BEGIN NOV. 1 - 1952

30.24- 6595

A104FX (ST F)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (170)
BY STAN CARTER
SEOUL, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV 2-(AP)-CHINESE REDS STRUCK AGAIN THIS MORNING AT SOUTH KOREANS CLINGING DESPERATELY TO PINPOINT HILL ON TOP OF SNIPER RIDGE IN CENTRAL KOREA.
A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE ACTION CONTINUED PAST 9:30 A.M. (7:30 P.M. SATURDAY PST) BUT GAVE NO DETAILS.
OTHER REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS HELD TO POSITIONS WITHIN 25 YARDS OF THE CREST OF TRIANGLE HILL, TWO MILES WEST OF SNIPER RIDGE. THE ROKS WERE SHOVED OFF THE TOP OF TRIANGLE FRIDAY.
U.N. ARTILLERY HALTED TWO ATTACKS BY ABOUT 175 REDS ON A SMALL RIDGE EAST OF TRIANGLE'S CREST LAST NIGHT. ARTILLERY FIRE ALSO STOPPED A RED ASSAULT ON ALLIED POSITIONS ON SNIPER RIDGE DURING DARKNESS.
A SOUTH KOREAN OFFICER ESTIMATED THE CHINESE HAVE LOST ABOUT 12,000 MEN, KILLED AND WOUNDED, IN THE 20-DAY OLD FIGHT FOR THE TWO HEIGHTS NORTH OF KUMHWA. THAT IS THE EQUIVALENT OF A RED DIVISION.
U.S. NAVY PLANES BLASTED RED POSITIONS IN THE SNIPER RIDGE AREA SATURDAY AND PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN REDUCING THE REDS' HEAVY CONCENTRATIONS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE. PILOTS REPORTED THEY HIT 18 CHINESE GUN POSITIONS AND EIGHT AMMUNITION DUMPS.
CHINESE SHELLING DROPPED TO ABOUT 4,000 ROUNDS SATURDAY, FROM A DAILY AVERAGE OF ABOUT 24,000.

IN THE WEST A STRONG UNITED NATIONS TANK RAIDING PARTY DROVE CHINESE DEFENDERS FROM A HILL, KILLING OR WOUNDING 500 REDS. AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID THE COMMUNIST POSITION OVERLOOKED THE SACHON RIVER WHICH FLOWS ACROSS THE BATTLE LINE, SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM WHERE TRUCE TALKS ARE NOW IN RECESS.
FAR TO THE NORTH THE AERIAL WAR FLARED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SIX DAYS. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE CLAIMED U.S. SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN TWO COMMUNIST MIGS AND DAMAGED FOUR OTHERS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.
OTHER ALLIED PLANES, MAINLY FROM BIG U.S. FLEET CARRIERS OFF EASTERN KOREA, HAMMERED AT COMMUNIST FRONT LINE POSITIONS.
AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH ON THE KUMHWA FRONT, SAID THE CARRIER-BASED PLANES PULLED PROBABLY THE BIGGEST AIR STRIKE SINCE THE EIGHTH ARMY OPENED ITS LIMITED OFFENSIVE OCT. 14.
FIGHTER-BOMBERS POUNDED RED MORTAR
AND ARTILLERY POSITIONS ON TRIANGLE HILL.
ON JANE RUSSELL HILL, A RIDGE EXTENDING NORTHWEST FROM THE CREST OF TRIANGLE, OTHER ALLIED TROOPS FOUGHT TENACIOUSLY IN THE FACE OF A BATTALION-SIZED (750 MAN) RED ATTACK.
THE CHINESE PENETRATED PART OF THE ALLIED LINE AT DAWN. THEN A FURIOUS CLOSE QUARTER FIGHT RAGED THROUGHOUT MOST OF THE DAY. BY NIGHTFALL A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID NEITHER THE ALLIES NOR THE REDS WERE IN CONTROL.

A LATER FRONT DISPATCH INDICATED THE ALLIES HAD REPULSED A RED PROBE ON JANE RUSSELL AND STILL HELD THE HEIGHT.
ANOTHER RED BATTALION ATTACK WAS REPULSED ON NEARBY SNIPER RIDGE, ONE MILE NORTHEAST.
EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS APPROVED IDENTIFICATION OF THE ALLIED TROOPS FIGHTING AT TRIANGLE AND SNIPER RIDGE AS SOUTH KOREANS, BUT SAID SPECIFIC UNITS COULD NOT BE NAMED.
U.S. SEVENTH DIVISION TROOPS ORIGINALLY CAPTURED TRIANGLE HILL AND HELD IT MORE THAN A WEEK BEFORE TURNING ITS DEFENSE OVER TO THE SOUTH KOREANS.
AFTER RETRAINED REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS TOOK OVER IT WAS HIT MORE AND MORE FREQUENTLY BY THE CHINESE. THE REDS WON ITS COMMANDING PEAK FRIDAY IN THE BLOODIEST DAY OF FIGHTING SINCE THE ACTION BEGAN.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED ITS PLANES DURING OCTOBER DESTROYED 2,600 ENEMY-OCCUPIED BUILDINGS -- THE LARGEST TOLL IN 18 MONTHS. A SPOKESMAN SAID AN ESTIMATED 1,350 REDS KILLED OR WOUNDED IN AIR STRIKES DURING THE MONTH WAS THE HIGHEST SINCE DECEMBER 1952.
THE AIR FORCE ALSO CLAIMED 26 COMMUNIST MIGS SHOT DOWN DURING OCTOBER. ALLIED LOSSES BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES TOTALLED 27, BUT ONLY FIVE WERE LOST IN AIR COMBAT.
DV321PCS

A41FX
BUDGET
W A R (450)
BY STAN CARTER
SEOUL, NOV. 1 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN CLAWED SLOWLY UP THE SHALL-BLASTED SLOPES OF TRIANGLE HILL TODAY WHILE ALLIED WARPLANES BLASTED THE CHINESE-HELD CREST IN AN EFFORT TO CUT DOWN RED FIREPOWER.
FAR TO THE NORTH, ALLIED SABRE JETS CLASHED WITH COMMUNIST MIGS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SIX DAYS. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS PILOTS SHOT DOWN TWO AND DAMAGED FOUR.

THE INDOMITABLE ROKS WERE FIGHTING TO REGAIN THE PRIZED CENTRAL FRONT PEAK WHERE HUNDREDS OF THEIR COUNTRYMEN, IN "GALLANT DISOBEDIENCE OF ORDERS," SACRIFICED THEMSELVES FRIDAY TO BLOCK A RED SMASH INTO THE MAIN ALLIED LINE.
ORDERED TO RETREAT WHEN THE CHINESE ATTACKED IN WAVES BEFORE DAWN, THEY STAYED AND DIED ON THE BARREN PEAK.
THE WAY BACK WAS SLOW AND BLOODY. BUT ALLIED AIR STRIKES AT THE CREST WERE SLOWING THE COMMUNIST FIRE.
"THE ENEMY GUNNERS WHO WERE NOT HIT KEPT THEIR HEADS WELL DOWN," AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE FRONT.
OTHER ALLIED TROOPS FOUGHT OFF CHINESE BATTALION ATTACKS AGAINST JANE RUSSELL HILL, A LESSER RIDGE ON TRIANGLE, AND PINPOINT HILL, HIGHEST PEAK ON NEARBY SNIPER RIDGE.
THE 19 DAYS OF CONTINUOUS BATTLING FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES HAS PILED UP THE LONGEST AND BLOODIEST FIGHTING OF THE PAST YEAR.
COMMUNIST BATTALIONS ALSO ATTACKED AN ALLIED OUTPOST JUST WEST OF THE TRIANGLE-SNIPER SECTOR AND FOUR OUTPOSTS SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM ON THE WESTERN FRONT. THEY WERE REPULSED IN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING.
ALLIED TROOPS IN THE PANMUNJOM AREA STRUCK BACK SHORTLY BEFORE NOON WITH A TWO-HOUR TANK-INFANTRY RAID THAT KILLED OR WOUNDED AN ESTIMATED 500 REDS.
THE TANKS CAUGHT CHINESE TROOPS MOVING IN THE OPEN. SOUTH KOREANS WITH THE RAIDERS CALLED IT A "NO. 1 BATTLE."
(FIFTEEN MILES SOUTH OF TRIANGLE-SNIPER, 25,000 SOUTH KOREANS WERE REPORTED EVACUATING THE ROAD-RAIL HUB OF CHUNCHON UNDER A JOINT ORDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY AND REPUBLIC OF KOREA GOVERNMENT. A PUSAN DISPATCH CLEARED BY CENSORSHIP SAID THE EVACUATION MUST BE COMPLETED BY WEDNESDAY.
(IN THE PAST SUCH EVACUATION ORDERS HAVE BEEN GIVEN PRIOR TO A MAJOR COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE. CHUNCHON, ON A MAIN INVASION ROUTE TO SEOUL, WAS THE SCENE OF BITTER FIGHTING LAST YEAR IN THE RED DRIVE ON THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.)

A42FX
He also shot down a propeller-driven plane.
IN THE AIR WAR, U.S. SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH RED MIGS NORTH OF SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA. COL. ROYAL N. BAKER, 701 CEDAR ST., MCKINNEY, TEX., WAS CREDITED WITH SHOOTING DOWN ONE MIG AFTER CHASING IT ALMOST TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. THIS BROUGHT HIS CLAIMED MIG TOLL TO [redacted] ONE SHORT OF [redacted] RATING.

CAPT.ROBERT A.WINDEFFER, FT.WAYNE, IND., WAS CREDITED WITH THE OTHER MIG KILL IN AN AFTERNOON DOGFIGHT JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER.

DAMAGE CLAIMS WENT TO LT.CLIFFORD L.FENELL, JR., 6123 OLIVA ST., BELLFLOWER, CALIF.; LT. FREDERICK C.KYLER, 10573 FERGUSON RD., DALLAS; CAPT.RAYMOND W.STAUDTO, 3338 HAVENBROOK DR., ST.LOUIS, AND A ROYAL AIR FORCE EXCHANGE PILOT, FLIGHT LT.JOHN M.MICHELLS, 28 REMMINGTON RD., LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS SABRE JET PILOTS SHOT DOWN 26 MIGS DURING OCTOBER. THIS COMPARED WITH 27 ALLIED PLANES LOST BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES DURING THE MONTH, INCLUDING FIVE SHOT DOWN IN AIR COMBAT. FOURTEEN WERE SHOT DOWN BY RED ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE. THE OTHER EIGHT FAILED TO RETURN FOR UNKNOWN REASONS.

NO ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST IN AIR COMBAT DURING THE PAST WEEK, THE FIFTH SAID.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ITS PILOTS DESTROYED MORE THAN 2,600 RED OCCUPIED BUILDINGS DURING OCTOBER, THE HIGHEST SCORE IN 18 MONTHS. THEY ALSO KILLED OR WOUNDED 1,350 RED TROOPS, THE HIGHEST MONTHLY TOLL THIS YEAR, THE FIFTH ADDED.

LF/CC258APS NM

B31KX (Q)

SEOUL, NOV. 1 (AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES SET DESTRUCTION RECORDS FOR 1952 DURING THE MONTH OF OCTOBER DESPITE POOR FLYING WEATHER, FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS REPORTED TODAY.

THE STEPPED-UP DESTRUCTION SHOWED THE INCREASE IN AIR POWER IN RECENT MONTHS IS BEGINNING TO TAKE EFFECT.

LT. GEN. OTTO P. WEYLAND, FAR EAST AIR FORCE COMMANDER, HAS SAID HE IS INCREASING HIS AIR POWER NEARLY ONE HALF.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS CLAIMED THIS DESTRUCTION IN OCTOBER:

2,600 BUILDINGS--HIGHEST SINCE 6,000 WERE DESTROYED IN JUNE, 1951.

2,500 SUPPLY VEHICLES--HIGHEST SINCE 2,600 DESTROYED LAST MAY.

1,350 TROOP CASUALTIES--HIGHEST SINCE 1400 INFLICTED LAST DECEMBER.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED IT LOST 27 PLANES DURING OCTOBER WHILE DESTROYING 26 COMMUNIST MIGS.

IT SAID THE COMMUNISTS JETS DESTROYED FIVE PLANES IN AIR BATTLES--THREE SABRE JETS, ONE AUSTRALIAN METEOR AND ONE SOUTH AFRICAN MUSTANG.

OTHER REPORTED LOSSES INCLUDED 14 TO STEPPED-UP ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE. "OTHER CAUSES" ACCOUNTED FOR EIGHT OTHER ALLIED PLANES.

XBK528ACS

A114KX WEST OUT

MUNSAN, NOV.1-(AP)-COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM TODAY PROTESTED MORE PRISONERS OF WAR CASUALTIES IN ALLIED CAMPS.

THE PROTEST SAID U.N.COMMAND GUARDS KILLED OR WOUNDED 180 POWS TUESDAY THROUGH THURSDAY. IT SAID ALSO THE ALLIES HAD REPORTED 486 RED PRISONERS KILLED OR WOUNDED IN OCTOBER.

THE U.N.COMMAND ANNOUNCED EARLIER THAT ONE POW WAS KILLED AND 178 WERE INJURED IN DEMONSTRATIONS TUESDAY AND ONE WAS FOUND HANGING WEDNESDAY.

DV959ACS NM

A81KX (RANDOLPH)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE ALLIES HAVE COME TO THEIR HOUR OF DECISION IN THE BATTLE FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES.

THEY MUST CALL IT OFF AS RUINOUSLY EXPENSIVE IN MEN AND MATERIAL, OR THEY MUST RAISE THE ANTE AND WIN IT ONCE AND FOR ALL IN A MAJOR OPERATION OF WAR.

FOR 20 DAYS, AMERICANS AND KOREANS--MOSTLY KOREANS--HAVE PECKED AWAY AT THE TWIN HEIGHTS OF TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE JUST NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA IN MORE THAN A SCORE OF BATTALION ATTACKS.

THE FIGHTING HAS COST THE CHINESE AN ESTIMATED 10,000 TO 12,000 KILLED OR WOUNDED, THE EQUIVALENT OF A RED DIVISION.

THE ALLIES HAVE PAID A PRICE IN BLOOD AND AMMUNITION THAT HAS SHAKEN U. N. COMMANDERS AND WILL JOLT THE PUBLIC WHEN THE FULL COST IS DISCLOSED.

THIS THREE WEEK BATTLE IS THE SECOND BLOODIEST ENGAGEMENT IN THE 28 MONTHS OF THE KOREAN WAR IN THE LOSS OF HIGHLY TRAINED TROOPS. IT IS SURPASSED ONLY BY THE EIGHTH ARMY'S DISASTROUS DEFEAT OF 1950 IN NORTH KOREA.

BUT IN 1950, THOUGH SOME DIVISIONS WERE HIT HARD, THE LOSSES WERE SHARED BY THE ARMY AS A WHOLE. THE KUMHWA BATTLE HAS BEEN MUCH MORE CONCENTRATED WITH ONLY A SMALL PART OF EIGHTH ARMY ENGAGED.

MOST OF THE LOSS HAS FALLEN ON THE SURPRISINGLY TOUGH NEW KOREAN ARMY, ALTHOUGH THE U. S. SEVENTH DIVISION PAID A PRICE FOR ITS EARLY SHARE IN THE TRIANGLE BATTLE.

THE KEY TO THIS DIFFICULT BATTLE IS THE EXTRAORDINARY PERFORMANCE OF THE CHINESE ARTILLERY. THIS THE CHINESE HAVE BEEN DEVELOPING WITH RUSSIAN HELP AT THE SAME TIME THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN REBUILDING THE REPUBLIC OF KOREAN ARMY.

THIS IS THE EXPLANATION FOR THE PULLBACK FROM TRIANGLE AND THE "YOKE" ADVANCE POSITION ON SNIPER RIDGE, AND FOR THE TEN OR SO LOSSES AND RECAPTURES OF PINPOINT HILL, THE CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE.

UNDER THE HAIL OF RED SHELLING, ALLIED INFANTRYMEN COULD NOT PROPERLY FORTIFY THEIR POSITIONS TO WITHSTAND A HEAVY COUNTERATTACK.

THIS PROBLEM IS PARTLY LOCAL AND MIGHT NOT BE TROUBLESOME IN ANOTHER SECTOR. HERE, OSONG MOUNTAIN RISES IMMEDIATELY IN FRONT OF THE ALLIES AND GIVES THE REDS UNPARALLELED OBSERVATION, JUMPOFF POSITIONS, AND PLENTY OF RAVINES AND CAVES FOR THEIR ARTILLERY.

THERE IS ANOTHER BAD FACTOR TOO, AND IT IS PSYCHOLOGICAL--THE CHINESE APPARENTLY CANNOT TOLERATE A DEFEAT BY THE KOREAN ARMY.

WHEN THIS FIGHT STARTED, ALLIED OFFICERS BUDGETED IT AS A TOUGH BUT TYPICALLY LIMITED HILL ATTACK. INSTEAD, IT HAS TURNED INTO THE VERDUN OF THE KOREAN WAR.

A82KX

IT IS JUST POSSIBLE THAT IF AN AMERICAN OR OTHER STRICTLY U. N. UNITS HAD TACKLED THE JOB, THE CHINESE MIGHT HAVE SPENT WHAT THEY THOUGHT WAS PROPER AND THEN WITHDRAWN TO THEIR MAIN POSITIONS ON OSONG. THE KUMHWA RIDGES ARE NOT AS IMPORTANT TO THE REDS AS THEY ARE TO THE ALLIES.

BUT WITH KOREANS FIGHTING THE MAIN BATTLE, THE CHINESE HAVE BEEN LED INTO A GRUDGE FIGHT. IT WOULD BE GALLING FOR THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GENERALS TO TAKE A DEFEAT FROM THE KOREAN ARMY.

ONE OF THE REAL MIRACLES OF THE BATTLE HAS BEEN THE PROOF BY FIRE THAT THE KOREAN ARMY, DESPITE SOME IMPERFECTIONS, IS A SPLENDID FIGHTING FORCE WITH TERRIFIC MORAL. THE CREATORS OF THAT ARMY, LED BY U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, CAN BE PROUD OF THEIR WORK.

XB923PCS

A116

~~(2000)~~ Bergin

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 2)

EDITOR'S NOTE: FOR TWO WEEKS AND MORE, BLOODY FIGHTING HAS BEEN SWIRLING ABOUT TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE AND THE SMALLER PEAKS ADJOINING THEM IN KOREA. WHY HAVE BOTH SIDES SEEN FIT TO SACRIFICE SO MANY MEN FOR THESE HILLS AND WHAT IS THE FIGHTING LIKE?

JOHN RANDOLPH, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS VETERAN WHO SOON WILL HAVE SPENT TWO YEARS IN JAPAN AND ON THE FRONT LINES IN KOREA, IN THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH COMPARES THE BITTER STRUGGLE FOR THE TWO RIDGES AND MASSIVE OSONG MOUNTAIN BEHIND THEM WITH THE TERRIBLE BATTLES OF CASSINO AND IWO JIMA IN WORLD WAR II AND HEARTBREAK RIDGE IN KOREA.

A GIFTED WRITER, RANDOLPH HERE COMBINES THE STRATEGIC PICTURE WITH A GRIPPING DESCRIPTION OF THE ACTUAL FIGHTING. THE 34-YEAR-OLD NEWSMAN FROM MICHIGAN WAS DECORATED WITH THE SILVER STAR A YEAR AGO BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, FOR GALLANTRY IN HELPING CARRY WOUNDED INFANTRYMEN TO SAFETY.

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BY JOHN RANDOLPH

(ADVANCE) CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, NOV. 1--

(AP)-OSONG MOUNTAIN, THE STRONGEST COMMUNIST FORTRESS IN KOREA, LOOMS OVER THE KUMHWA VALLEY---A BROODING, SINISTER, EVIL SHAPE.

BELOW ITS FIVE GREAT ROCKY BASTIONS, TWO LONG RANGES TOPPED BY THE CRESTS OF TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE, STRETCH TO THE SOUTHEAST DEEP IN ALLIED TERRITORY.

THESE TWO HEIGHTS ARE MASSIVE HILLS THEMSELVES, BUT ARE SLIGHT INDEED AGAINST THE DARK BULK OF OSONG TOWERING BEHIND THEM.

TO WIN THE COMMANDING HEIGHTS OF SNIPER RIDGE AND TRIANGLE HILL OF THESE TWO LESSER RANGES, THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN FIGHTING A SAVAGE, SWAYING BATTLE SINCE THE MORNING OF OCT. 14--AND THE END IS NOT YET.

THE LOSSES OF BRAVE MEN IN THIS CONCENTRATED BLOODY VIOLENCE CANNOT BE REVEALED AT THIS TIME. BUT WHEN THE NUMBERS ARE MADE PUBLIC, THIS BITTER STRUGGLE FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES WILL TAKE ITS RIGHTFUL PLACE AMONG THE MORE TERRIBLE BATTLES OF THE KOREAN WAR---KUNU-, THE CHANGJIN RESERVOIR, HOENGSONG'S MASSACRE VALLEY AND HEARTBREAK RIDGE.

FOR IT HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MAJOR ACTIONS OF THE WAR, A SOLID ALLIED ASSAULT AGAINST A FORTIFIED HILL SYSTEM BY THE FULL STRENGTH OF TWO DIVISIONS, ONE AMERICAN AND ONE SOUTH KOREAN.

THE LOSSES WERE SHARED ALMOST EQUALLY.

IT IS A STORY OF VALOR AND SACRIFICE, OF DOGGED PERSISTENCE AND STUBBORN COURAGE, OF TERROR AND MUTILATION AND QUAKING DEATH.

IT WILL GO DOWN IN THE HISTORY OF KOREA AS THE FIERY PROVING GROUND OF THE KOREAN SECOND DIVISION, ONE OF THE REPUBLIC'S FINEST UNITS.

AMERICANS WILL BE BOTH PROUD AND SAD AT THE DEEDS OF THEIR YOUNG MEN IN THE SEVENTH INFANTRY DIVISION. AND THE COLOMBIANS AND ETHIOPIANS WHOSE BATTALIONS WERE ON THESE HILLS, CAN BE ASSURED THAT THEIR SONS FOUGHT AMONG THE BEST.

AS FOR THE COMMUNIST GENERALS, MERCILESSLY FEEDING BATTALION AFTER BATTALION INTO THE WHIRLPOOL OF BLOOD AND ARTILLERY, THEIR THOUGHTS ARE THEIR OWN. BUT THE TORN BODIES OF THEIR PEASANT SOLDIERS, LITTERING THE RIDGES WITH GUTTED TRUNKS, AND TWISTED ARMS AND LEGS, TELL THEIR OWN STORY.

A117

1952

TO UNDERSTAND THIS BATTLE, YOU MUST SEE THE LAND IN YOUR MIND'S EYE.

IMAGINE THE CROUCHING SPHINX OF EGYPT LOOKING SOUTHEAST. ITS BIG HEAD AND HEAVY SHOULDERS ARE REARED HIGH. IN FRONT STRETCH TWO LONG LEAN CAT LEGS, ENDING IN CURLED PAWS.

THE HEAD AND SHOULDERS ARE OSONG. THE RIGHT LEG IS TRIANGLE AND ITS CLUSTER OF SMALLER HEIGHTS-- "JANE RUSSELL", "PIKE'S PEAK" AND "LITTLE SANDY." THE LEFT LEG IS SNIPER RIDGE, WITH PINPOINT HILL NEAR THE PAW AND "THE YOKE", A RIDGE JUNCTION, CLOSER TO THE SPHINX.

OSONG ITSELF IS A BULKY MASS, MADE UP OF FIVE TOWERING RIDGES THAT CURVE INWARD TO A CENTRAL CREST, LIKE A FIVE ARMED SWASTIKA OR A WHIRLING PINWHEEL. ITS TOP RISES 3,500 FEET INTO THE AIR FROM THE VALLEY BELOW---THREE EMPIRE STATE BUILDINGS ONE ON TOP OF THE OTHER, OR SIX WASHINGTON MONUMENTS.

IT IS 450 FEET, MORE THAN THIRTY STORIES, HIGHER THAN HEARTBREAK RIDGE, AND WITH ITS SEVEN SQUARE MILES OF RIDGES IS THREE TIMES AS BULKY AS THE SCENE OF LAST YEAR'S MONTH-LONG AND VIOLENT BATTLE. ITS KOREAN NAME, OSONG-SAN, DERIVES FROM ITS FIVE RIDGES AND MEANS "FIVE IN ONE MOUNTAIN."

TO AMERICAN GIS WHO HAVE WATCHED IT UNEASILY FROM THEIR LINES FOR MORE THAN A YEAR AND A HALF, IT IS NOTORIOUS AS "PAPA-SAN."

TO THE CHINESE IT IS "FIVE FINGER MOUNTAIN" AND TO THEM IT IS A COMMUNIST GIBRALTAR THAT "WILL NEVER BE TAKEN BY THE ALLIES---NEVER IN A THOUSAND YEARS."

CHINESE RESPECT FOR THEIR MONSTROUS FORTRESS VERGES ON THE REVERENT. THE SENTRY ON THE TOP MOST WINDSWEPT CRAG WEARS A SPECIAL HONOR-- THE WARM FUR GREAT COAT THAT A DIVISION COMMANDER TOOK OFF AND WRAPPED

30.24- 6597

ABOUT THE SOLDIER WITH HIS OWN HANDS TO SYMBOLIZE THE POST'S IMPORTANCE.

TODAY, THE ALLIES ARE ON BOTH THE SOUTHEASTERN RIDGES LEADING UP TO THE SPHINX ITSELF, STILL FIGHTING HARD, AND ABOUT HALF WAY UP THE LEGS.

JUST OFF THE SPHINX'S RIGHT PAW IS KUMHWA JUNCTION, ONCE A BUSTLING PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, BUT NOW ONLY A FLAT PASTURE--IF THERE WERE ONLY CATTLE TO GRAZE ON IT.

KUMHWA--THE NAME MEANS "TURNED TO GOLD" FROM THE REGION'S ANCIENT MINES--HAS VANISHED AS NO OTHER CITY IN KOREA, OBLITERATED BY THE EROSION OF ARTILLERY AND COVERED BY THE GRASSES OF 1951 AND 52.

EVEN WITHOUT WALLS AND PEOPLE, KUMHWA IS AN IMPORTANT PLACE, THE EXACT STRATEGIC CENTER OF THE 155 MILE KOREAN FRONT, AND ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ALLIED POSITIONS IN KOREA.

IT STILL IS THE JUNCTION OF FIVE ROADS, A RIVER AND A RAILROAD THAT MAY SOMEDAY RUN AGAIN. IT ALSO IS THE EASTERN ANCHOR OF THE CENTRAL KOREAN PLAIN THAT IS KNOWN AS THE IRON TRIANGLE WHICH IS HELD HALF BY THE U.N. AND HALF BY THE COMMUNISTS. MORE IMPORTANT THAN THAT, KUMHWA IS THE SEOUL INVASION GATEWAY ON THE NORTHEAST, JUST AS KAESONG IS THE NORTHWESTERN GATE AND CHORWON--THE YONCHON-UIJONGBU CORRIDOR--IS THE INVASION ROUTE FROM THE NORTH. AN ENEMY FORCE THAT TAKES KUMHWA CAN ALSO, IF IT CHOOSES, STRIKE SOUTH INTO CENTRAL KOREA THROUGH CHUNGHON OVER A SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT ROUTE.

THE EXACT OBJECT OF THIS BLOODY BATTLE IS NOT ALTOGETHER CLEAR, AND EVEN SOME HIGHER OFFICERS INVOLVED IN THE FIGHT FIND IT DIFFICULT TO EXPLAIN CONCISELY. THAT DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE U.N. IS FIGHTING FOR FIGHTING'S SAKE, BUT IT DOES MEAN THAT THERE ARE SO MANY POSSIBLE REASONS THAT IT IS HARD TO SELECT THE MOST IMPORTANT ONES.

SINCE THE SITUATION HAS EXISTED UNCHANGED SINCE THE SUMMER OF LAST YEAR, AND IS DICTATED BY THE LAY OF THE LAND, NONE OF THESE ALLIED REASONS ARE SECRET TO THE COMMUNISTS. THEY KNOW THE ALLIED POSITIONS AND NEEDS AS WELL AS DO THE ALLIES, AND AS WELL AS THE ALLIES KNOW THEIRS.

THERE ARE AT LEAST FOUR MAJOR REASONS FOR THE ASSAULT TO THE NORTH, WHICH IS TAKING THE ALLIES CLOSER AND CLOSER TO OSONG'S BULK.

(1) THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT AS LONG AS THE ENEMY HOLDS OSONG--TO SAY NOTHING OF THE SPHINX'S LEGS, KUMHWA IS NOT SAFE. FOR A YEAR AND A HALF, DURING DAYLIGHT, CHINESE EYES HAVE WATCHED EVERY MAN AND TRUCK THAT CROSSED THAT JUNCTION, AND NIGHT OR DAY, WINTER OR SUMMER, KUMHWA RECEIVES MORE SHELLS THAN RAIN.

WHEN YOU DRIVE THROUGH KUMHWA IN A JEEP, KNOWING THAT RED GUNS HAVE THE JUNCTION "ZEROED IN" TO A MILLIMETER, YOU PRESS THE GAS A LITTLE HARDER, LOOK UP AT PAPA SAN AND MURMUR, "BIG BROTHER IS WATCHING YOU."

(2) IF THE ENEMY SHOULD HOLD THE LOWER LEGS, AND LAUNCH A NEW GENERAL OFFENSIVE, THE TWO RIDGES WOULD BE NATURAL CORRIDORS FOR THE CHINESE. RED TROOPS WOULD SWEEP DOWN THEM IN OVERWHELMING NUMBERS, PERHAPS TO SNAP UP KUMHWA IN THE FIRST RUSH AND SEND A WHOLE MAIN SECTOR OF THE ALLIED FRONT CRASHING BACK IN RETREAT.

(3) SOMEDAY, IF THE U.N. STEELS ITSELF TO TAKING OSONG IN A FRONTAL PUSH, THE SEIZURE OF THE RIDGELINES NOW UNDER ATTACK WOULD BE A LOGICAL PREPARATION. AS FOR TAKING OSONG, IT WOULD GIVE THE ALLIES ALL THE ADVANTAGES FOR A NORTHERN OFFENSIVE THAT IT NOW OFFERS THE COMMUNISTS FOR A SOUTHERN PUSH.

(4) LASTLY, SUCH BATTLES OF ATTRITION, ALTHOUGH COSTLY TO THE ALLIES, ARE PROBABLY EVEN MORE COSTLY TO THE CHINESE--SINCE THE REDS STILL USE THEIR MEN'S BODIES LIKE AMMUNITION, TO BE EXPENDED IN LAVISH MASS ATTACKS AND COUNTERATTACKS. AND WHILE IT IS TRUE THAT THE REDS NOW HAVE IMPRESSIVE SUPPLIES OF SHELLS--THIS SECTOR HAS RECEIVED 20,000 ROUNDS IN A SINGLE NIGHT--SUCH FIRINGS ARE A HEAVY DRAIN.

HAVING CONSIDERED ALL THIS, GEN.VAN FLEET GAVE THE ORDERS THAT PUT THE KUMHWA FRONT INTO MOTION IN THE EARLY DAWN OF OCT.14, SENDING THE U.S. SEVENTH DIVISION AGAINST THE TRIANGLE HILL RIDGES AND THE ROK SECOND DIVISION AGAINST SNIPER.

THE ROKS HAD TWO OBJECTIVES--"PINPOINT HILL" AND "THE YOKE" BEYOND IT. THEY HAD TO TAKE PINPOINT SIX TIMES IN 12 DAYS BEFORE THEY HELD IT, AND TWO ATTACKS ON THE YOKE HAVE GAINED THEM ONLY THE FIRST 20 PER CENT OF THE SLOPE. THE SEVENTH DIVISION SUFFERED A BLOODY REPULSE ON TRIANGLE'S ROCKY PYRAMID ON THE FIRST DAY, AND THEN TOOK IT ON THE NEXT IN A SEE-SAW BATTLE THAT LASTED A WEEK AND INVOLVED THREE OTHER NEIGHBORING HILLS. THESE ARE JANE RUSSELL, LITTLE SANDY AND PIKE'S PEAK, THE LAST STILL IN COMMUNIST HANDS.

AS FOR THE FIGHTING ITSELF, IT REACHED A PITCH OF FEROCITY THAT, WITH THE SIMILAR BATTLE FOR WHITE HORSE HILL, IS NEW TO KOREA. IN ALMOST EVERY WAY, IT RESEMBLES--ON A NARROW SECTOR--THE SAVAGE TRENCH WARFARE IN FLANDERS IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR.

~~A138~~

~~IT IS ALSO AKIC TO SUCH DEADLY WORLD WAR TWO FIVHTS AS MONTE CASSINO, TARAWAN IWO JIMA, SAIPAN AND OKINAWA. WHEN THE FULL TALE IS TOLD, IT MAY LEAD SOME OF THESE IN LOSS OF LIFE.~~

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~~ON THE BROWS AND DRAWS,~~

1952

A138

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ON THE BROWS AND DRAWS, DEEP-DUG CHINESE BUNKERS SHOW ONLY A FIRING SLIT ABOVE THE GROUND IF THEY SHOW ANYTHING. TINY FIGURES--MEN-WORK THEIR WAY UP THE SANDY SLOPES THAT ARE AS PITTED AS A POCKMARKED FACE, ONE SHELL HOLE MERGING INTO ANOTHER.

EVERY FEW SECONDS AN INCOMING SHELL (THIS IS "QUIET" FIRING, NOT A REAL BARRAGE) BURSTS ON THE CREST OR SLOPES, SENDING UP AN UGLY BURST OF BROWN-BLACK SMOKE AND CHURNING THE SAND WITH JAGGED STEEL FRAGMENTS. MANY MISS, BUT SOME LAND AMONG THE ATTACKERS. THEN LITTER-BEARERS CONVERGE AND SLOWLY STRUGGLE DOWN THE SLOPES, STILL UNDER FIRE, WITH THEIR TORN BURDENS.

UP ON THE CREST--AND THERE ARE BOTH KOREANS AND AMERICANS THERE--MEN INCH THEIR WAY FORWARD THROUGH PATHS OF MACHINEGUN BULLETS AND AMONG THE SHELLBURSTS, HOPING TO BLIND A CHINESE BUNKER WITH THEIR RIFLES OR FLAME THROWERS AND THEN TO BLOW IT IN WITH BLOCKS OF T.N.T.

THIS IS THE DEADLIEST JOB OF ALL. WHETHER IT SUCCEEDS OR FAILS, SOME OF THESE MEN IN THE DEMOLITION AND FIRE PARTIES ARE ALMOST ALWAYS KILLED OR WOUNDED AS THEY LEAP AND ROLL FROM SHELL HOLE TO SHELL HOLE.

SOMETIMES, THROUGH BINOCULARS, YOU SEE A SOLITARY FANATIC CHINESE SOLDIER JUMP FROM HIS BUNKER AND RUSH THE ATTACKERS, WITH A HAND GRENADE SWINGING. HE GOES MAYBE 10, 15, 20 FEET AND PITCHES FORWARD AS THEY CHOP HIM DOWN.

IN THE AIR AROUND YOU, HUNDREDS OF YARDS FROM THE OBJECTIVE, IS THE CONSTANT CRASHING OF ARTILLERY AND MORTARS, THE SOFTER BOOM OF "OUTGOING," THE WHISTLING CRASH AND "KRRRRRUMP!" OF INCOMING. FROM TIME TO TIME A STRAY HARASSING ROUND WHISTLES IN AND SHAKES THE BUNKER, OR LANDS ON THE SLOPE BEHIND YOU, MAYBE WOUNDING AWAKING MEN IN THEIR SUPPORT AREAS.

A139

FROM THE CRESTS COMES THE SUDDEN SHORT CHATTER OF A HEAVY MACHINEGUN, AND IF YOU STRAIN YOUR EARS BETWEEN THE SHELLBURSTS, YOU MAY HEAR THE POP-POP-POP OF SMALL ARMS.

FROM TIME TO TIME AN AIR STRIKE HITS THE ENEMY MOUNTAIN WITH BOMBS OR NAPALM, THE SCREAMS OF THE JETS IN THEIR POWER DIVES SOUNDING ALL TOO MUCH LIKE AN INCOMING WHOPPER.

AS DARKNESS FALLS, THE SHELLBURSTS TURN TO FLASHES OF ORANGE AND YELLOW, AND YOU KNOW THAT IN THE BLACK NIGHT MEN OF ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER ARE CREEPING FORWARD, SEEKING OUT WEAK SPOTS FOR A RUSHING ATTACK. OR MAYBE THE ALLIES OR THE REDS DECIDE TO SHAKE THE SECTOR WITH 20,000 ROUNDS OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY. THEN MEN LIE IN THEIR HOLES AND BUNKERS, CURSING AND PRAYING AND SWEATING AS THE GROUND HEAVES.

WHEN THERE IS A NIGHT BATTLE, TO GET LIGHT FOR THEIR MACHINE GUNNERS THE ALLIES TURN ON BATTERIES OF SEARCHLIGHTS WHILE FLARE PLANES AND STAR SHELLS HANG NEW LIGHTS IN THE SKY. RED TRACERS FROM MACHINE-GUNS CUT THE AIR LIKE ROMAN CANDLES; GREEN AND RED CHINESE SIGNAL FLARES SOAR UP AND UP AND UP; AND THE FIRING RISES TO A CRESCENDO AS THE ARTILLERY OF EACH SIDE WORKS ITSELF INTO A FURY.

THE BROWN FAMILIAR PEAKS OF DAYTIME BECOME STRANGE MONSTERS IN THE THIN BLUE FLARE LIGHT; ERRATIC SMOKE TRAILS DAUB THE SKY LIKE A FUTURISTIC NIGHTMARE. IT IS A PREMIERE OF HELL.

OUT OF THE LONELY CENTER OF THE FIRE, LITTLE LOST FIGURES OF MEN GRAPPLE ONE ANOTHER IN THE SHAKING LIGHT, SHOOTING, CLUBBING, STABBING, HURLING GRENADES, AND EVEN CHOKING WITH THE BARE HANDS.

SOMEHOW, IN THE CONFUSION, ONE SIDE FEELS VICTORY AND THE OTHER GIVES GROUND. THE FIGHTERS BREAK APART, THE LOSERS TO PULL BACK, THE WINNERS TO BURROW FEVERISHLY INTO THE SHIFTING SAND.

THE ARTILLERY DIES DOWN TO RANDOM THUDDING. ANOTHER ETERNITY HAS PASSED. THERE IS DAYLIGHT IN THE EAST.

THE SHADOWS MELT AWAY, AND IT IS DAWN AGAIN, WITH THE LONG FINGERS OF THE SUN PICKING OUT THE FRESH BODIES ON THE HILL.

MEN HUDDLE IN THEIR HOLES, THANKFUL FOR THE WARM SUN, FEARFUL FOR THE NEW DAY, AND THE GUNS MUTTER THEIR ENDLESS LITURGY OF DEATH.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY NOV.2--SENT OCT.30)

JB134AES

AP3FX

TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV 2-(AP)-CAPT.DANIEL J.NELSON, BILLINGS, MONT., BELLY LANDED HIS SHOOTING STAR JET IN THE YELLOW SEA OFF THE KOREAN WEST COAST AND DIDN'T EVEN GET HIS FEET WET.

A RESCUE HELICOPTER LIFTED HIM FROM HIS SINKING PLANE WITHIN 15 SECONDS OF THE LANDING.

NELSON, A PILOT IN THE 6TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE WING, SAID TODAY HE WAS TAKING PICTURES NEAR THE YALU RIVER LAST WEEK WHEN HIS JET BEGAN TO LOSE POWER AND THE FIRE WARNING LIGHT BLINKED FROM HIS INSTRUMENT PANEL.

AN ESCORTING SABRE JET PILOT TOLD HIM BY RADIO THAT SMOKE WAS STREAMING FROM HIS TAILPIPE.

"I PUT OUT A DISTRESS CALL AND DECIDED TO MAKE FOR THE COAST," NELSON SAID. "TWO OF THE SABRE JET PILOTS VOLUNTEERED TO STAY WITH ME, ALTHOUGH THEY KNEW THEY WERE TAKING A CHANCE OF RUNNING OUT OF FUEL.

"I MANAGED TO NURSE MY F-80 ALONG AND GAIN ENOUGH ALTITUDE TO CLEAR A MOUNTAIN RANGE, ALTHOUGH EVERY TIME I PUSHED THE THROTTLE FORWARD THE PLANE WOULD VIBRATE SOMETHING AWFUL."

WHEN NELSON REACHED THE COST SEVERAL DESTROYERS AND A HELICOPTER WERE WAITING FOR HIM.

HE INTENDED TO CRASH LAND ON A SMALL ISLAND, BUT THIS TIME HE COULDN'T SLOW THE JET DOWN ENOUGH SO HE WENT FOR THE WATER.

30.24- 6599

"I REMEMBER SPRAY FLYING UP IN ALL DIRECTIONS AND THE PLANE COMING TO A SUDDEN HALT," HE SAID. "I MUST HAVE BLACKED OUT FOR JUST A SECOND."

THE RESCUE HELICOPTER WAS HOVERING DIRECTLY OVERHEAD. "ALL I HAD TO DO WAS REACH UP AND GET THE SLING," NELSON SAID. "AS I WAS HAULED UP I SAW MY PLANE SLIDE BENEATH THE WATER. THE WHOLE THING HAPPENED IN ABOUT 15 SECONDS."

RT1224APS NM

A2FX (B-29)
AMS IN

TOKYO, NOV. 1-(AP)-AN OKINAWA-BASED B-29 DITCHED LAST NIGHT IN THE EAST CHINA SEA 10 MILES WEST OF OKINAWA AND AN INTENSIVE SEARCH WAS UNDERWAY TODAY FOR 11 MEMBERS OF THE CREW.

THREE SURVIVORS WERE RESCUED. THEY WERE TAKEN TO A TOKYO HOSPITAL SUFFERING FROM SHOCK AND EXPOSURE.

WIND SQUALLS HAMPERED RESCUE OPERATIONS FOR THE SUPERFORT, WHICH DITCHED BECAUSE OF ENGINE TROUBLE WHILE RETURNING FROM A COMBAT MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA.

CAPT. RAY WEST, 106 E. CARTER AVE., CLARKSVILLE, IND., AIRCRAFT COMMANDER OF ONE OF THE RESCUE B-29S WAS IN CONTACT WITH THE STRICKEN B-29 UNTIL IT DITCHED.

"THE PILOT RADIOED TWO ENGINES WERE ACTING UP. HE FEATHERED THEM AND TRIED FOR THE FIELD. WE PASSED RIGHT OVER HIM AS HE HIT THE WATER.

"WE DOUBLED BACK AND DROPPED OUR LIFE BOAT. IT HIT ONLY 50 FEET FROM THE WRECKAGE."

THE LIFEBOAT WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN SWEPT OUT TO SEA BEFORE THE CREW COULD REACH IT.

TWO SEAGOING TUGS TOOK THE WRECKAGE IN TOW.

CK1116PPS NM

1952

A113KX WEST OUT

SEOUL, NOV. 1-(AP)-ITALIAN UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE H.E. GUISEPPE BRUSASCA ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO VISIT THE 68TH ITALIAN RED CROSS HOSPITAL NOW ON DUTY IN KOREA.

THE ITALIAN ENVOY MET WITH GEN. JAMES A. VAN [illegible]T AND THE EIGHTH ARMY CHIEF SURGEON, COL. L. HOLMES GINN, [illegible]RYVILLE, VA.

DV957ACS

B40KX (Q)

PUSAN, KOREA, NOV. 1-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT TODAY SAID COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS BURNED A POWER PLANT ON CHEJU ISLAND EARLY YESTERDAY. IT SAID THE WESTERN PART OF THE ISLAND WAS WITHOUT POWER.

CHINESE PRISONERS OF WAR ARE HELD ON CHEJU, SOUTHWEST OF HERE.

TR606ACS

A111KX WEST OUT

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 1-(AP)-JOHN ALLISON, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, FLEW TO SOUTHERN FORMOSA TODAY FOR A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

ALLISON ARRIVED HERE THURSDAY FOR AN INTENSIVE FIVE-DAY SURVEY OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST SITUATION.

PRESUMABLY CHIANG WAS AT THE NATIONALIST NAVAL BASE OF TSOYING IN SOUTHWEST FORMOSA.

CHIANG IN A MESSAGE YESTERDAY CALLED UPON CHINESE YOUTH TO LEAD THE TASK OF OVERTHROWING RED CHINA.

DV954ACS

B52KX (Q)

HONG KONG, NOV. 1-(AP)-THE DUCHESS OF KENT LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR SINGAPORE AFTER A SIX-DAY VISIT IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY.

RA529ACS

15

SINGAPORE, NOV. 1-(AP)-PANG AH LAN, ONE OF THE MALAYAN REBEL COMMUNISTS' MOST NOTORIOUS WOMAN LEADERS, WAS SHOT DEAD YESTERDAY BY BRITISH TROOPS IN SEGAMAT, JOHORE STATE, A CENTER OF RENEWED GUERRILLA ACTIVITY.

PANG, WHO WAS A DISTRICT COMMITTEE MEMBER OF THE OUTLAWED COMMUNIST PARTY WITH A PRICE OF 10,000 STRAITS DOLLARS (U.S. $3,300) ON HER HEAD, CARRIED A PISTOL AND A GRENADE. A MAN WITH HER WAS WOUNDED BUT ESCAPED.

SC314AES

A127

LONDON, NOV 1-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF LABOR CABLED PRESIDENT TRUMAN A PROTEST AGAINST THE DEATH SENTENCES AWAITING JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG, AMERICANS CONVICTED OF PASSING ATOMIC SECRETS TO SOVIET RUSSIA.

DA1140AES

B55 (Q)

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, NOV. 1-(AP)-CPL. GEORGE W. HIGGINS OF RINGLING, MONT., WAS CONGRATULATED TODAY BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, ON HAVING BEEN NAMED THE "MOST COMBAT-READY SOLDIER" IN THE U.S. 28TH DIVISION.

HIGGINS' VISIT TO GEN. RIDGWAY IN HIS HEADQUARTERS HERE WAS PART OF THE AWARD FOR BEING JUDGED THE MOST MILITARILY PROFICIENT AMONG THE DIVISION'S 18,000 SOLDIERS STATIONED IN GERMANY.

GEN. RIDGWAY SAID HE WAS PARTICULARLY GLAS TO CONGRATULATE HIGGINS BECAUSE THERE WAS A GREAT NEED FOR CAPABLE NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

HA835AES NM

A128

PARIS, NOV 1-(AP)-THE INDEPENDENT AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER PARIS PRESSE SAID TODAY STALIN HAS FORBIDDEN THE RETURN TO FRANCE OF FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAIN MAURICE THOREZ FOR THE TIME BEING.

THOREZ HAS BEEN IN MOSCOW TWO YEARS FOR TREATMENT AFTER A STROKE. COMMUNISTS HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT THOREZ WOULD RETURN TO FRANCE THIS MONTH.

PARIS PRESSE SAID THE DELAY WAS ORDERED BECAUSE PARLIAMENTARY IMMUNITY TO ARREST OF FIVE FRENCH COMMUNIST DEPUTIES INCLUDING THOREZ' LIEUTENANT, JACQUES DUCLOS, IS UP FOR DECISION IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

SINCE THE CHARGES AGAINST MOST OF THESE MEN IS FOR CARRYING OUT THOREZ' ORDERS, STALIN FEARS THOREZ WOULD ALSO BE ARRESTED, IF THE IMMUNITY IS LIFTED, AND THE PARTY THUS DECAPITATED, THE PAPER SAID.

DA1142AES

B52 (Q) (150)

ROME, NOV. 1-(AP)-ITALY SAYS IT IS WILLING TO HAVE THE WORLD COURT PASS ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF BOTH THE ALLIED AND YUGOSLAV ZONES OF THE TRIESTE FREE TERRITORY.

AN ITALIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THIS STAND AFTER YUGOSLAVIA TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL BY THE ROME GOVERNMENT THAT ADMINISTRATIVE MEASURES IN THE YUGOSLAV ZONE WHICH ITALY CONSIDERS "CONTRARY TO THE PEACE TREATY" BE SUBMITTED TO THE COURT.

YUGOSLAVIA REJECTED THE PROPOSAL LAST NIGHT AS "COMPLETELY OUT OF PLACE." A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN BELGRADE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WAS FORCED TO TAKE MEASURES IN ITS TRIESTE ZONE BECAUSE OF A DECISION BY THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS TO GIVE ITALY A MORE ACTIVE PART IN ADMINISTERING ALLIED-OCCUPIED ZONE A. YUGOSLAVIA DID NOT APPROVE THIS AGREEMENT.

AN ITALIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IF YUGOSLAVIA'S ONLY OBJECTION

TO A WORLD COURT REVIEW OF ZONE B ADMINISTRATION WAS THE SITUATION IN ZONE A, ITALY WOULD AGREE TO A COURT CHECK ON THE RULE OVER THE ENTIRE TERRITORY.

TRIESTE WAS ITALIAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II BUT WAS MADE A FREE CITY AT THE END OF THE FIGHTING. BOTH ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA WANT THE TERRITORY.

HA826AES

A93

FONTAINESBLEAU, FRANCE, NOV 1-(AP)-U.S. BRIG. GEN. DUDLEY HALE ARRIVED TODAY AT HEADQUARTERS OF ALLIED AIRFORCES, CENTRAL EUROPE, TO BE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS AND TRAINING.

GEN. HALE CAME HERE DIRECT FROM KOREA WHERE HE WAS VICE COMMANDER OF THE FIFTH AIRFORCE, THE CHIEF TACTICAL AIRFORCE IN ACTION

(READ ABOVE FONTAINEBLEAU, FRANCE, (CQ)

THERE.

DA936AES

A108

NAPLES, NOV 1-(AP)-A U.S. SOLDIER'S WIFE AND BABY BOY BEAT HIM BY 28 DAYS TO HIS NEW POST AT NATO SOUTHERN EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS HERE.

THE SOLDIER -- CORP. CHARLES B. SANDERS OF TULSA, OKLA. -- STAYED BEHIND FOR AN APPENDICITIS OPERATION.

THE LITTLE FAMILY WAS UNITED ON A NAPLES' DOCK YESTERDAY WITH THE ARRIVAL OF A U.S. TROOPSHIP.

MRS. SANDERS AND BABY ROGER CAME HERE ON A COMMERCIAL SHIP AND WERE ALREADY AT SEA WHEN THE CORPORAL WAS STRICKEN WITH APPENDICITIS.

DA1048AES

A92

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, NOV 1-(AP)-HARDING F. BANCROFT OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS APPOINTED HEAD OF THE LEGAL DIVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR OFFICE TODAY. HE FORMERLY WAS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL AND SECURITY AFFAIRS IN THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

1952

DA935AES

B59 (Q 190)

BERLIN, NOV. 1-(AP)-AN AMERICAN OFFICER WHO LOST HIS WAY ON THE AUTOBAHN THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE WAS RELEASED LAST NIGHT BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER X DAYS DETENTION, THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

LT. WILLIAM L.STONEBRAKER,OF WEST DECATUR, PA., WAS NOT MISTREATED OR BODILY SEARCHED. HIS VEHICLE AND BELONGINGS WERE RELEASED WITH HIM.

HE WAS SET FREE ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON, U.S. COMMANDANT, HAD VAINLY TRIED TO INTERVIEW RESPONSIBLE SOVIET OFFICIALS AT THEIR KARLSHORST HEADQUARTERS ABOUT HIS FATE.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT QUOTED STONEBRAKER AS STATING THAT HE LOST HIS WAY LAST SUNDAY ON THE 100-MILE HIGHWAY TO WESTERN GERMANY AND WAS PICKED UP BY SOVIET MILITARY POLICE IN THE EAST ZONE. HE WAS TAKEN TO KARLSHORST WHERE HE WAS HELD UNTIL HIS RELEASE YESTERDAY.

SOVIET AUTHORITIES REPEATEDLY DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF LT.STONEBRAKER'S WHEREABOUTS DURING THE SIX DAYS HE WAS DETAINED.

LAST NIGHT, HOWEVER, THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE AT THE FOUR-POWER AIR SAFETY CENTER IN BERLIN INFORMED A U.S. MEMBER OF THE PROVOST MARSHAL LIAISON SECTION BY TELEPHONE THAT THE MISSING OFFICER WAS IN CUSTODY AT KARLSHORST AND COULD BE PICKED UP THERE BY THE AMERICANS.

HA854AES

B56

BY DON DOANE (330)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 1-(AP)-STEPAN BANDERA, 43, HERO OF LONG AND BLOODY GUERRILLA WARFARE AGAINST COMMUNISM, HAS RESIGNED AS LEADER OF THE ORGANIZATION OF UKRAINIAN NATIONALISTS (OUN), THE ORGANIZATION'S MAGIZINE, UKRAINIAN OBSERVER, ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE CHIEF REASON FOR HIS RESIGNATION, THE OBSERVER SAID, IS THE GROWING THREAT OF WAR AND HIS BELIEF THAT DURING THE "DANGEROUS" PERIOD AHEAD THE LEADERSHIP OF THE UNDERGROUND STRUGGLE FOR UKRAINIAN INDEPENDENCE SHOULD BE IN THE HANDS OF SOME ONE INSIDE THE UKRAINE.

THE OBSERVER EMPHASIZED THAT BANDERA IS NOT LEAVING THE NATIONALIST ORGANIZATION, BUT HAS AGREED TO SERVE AS A DIRECTOR OF ITS REFUGEE UNITS OPERATING OUTSIDE OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE HAS BEEN A REFUGEE FROM THE UKRAINE SINCE THE WAR AND HAS DIRECTED HIS ORGANIZATION FROM HIDING.

HIS LAST PUBLIC APPEARANCE WAS IN MUNICH IN APRIL, 1950. AT THAT TIME HE APPEALED THROUGH A SMALL GROUP OF CORRESPONDENTS INVITED TO A GUARDED NEWS CONFERENCE FOR WESTERN SUPPORT OF THE INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT AMONG NON-RUSSIAN REPUBLICS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

HE PROMISED THAT THE UKRAINIANS WOULD SUPPORT THE WESTERN POWERS IN COMBAT AGAINST RUSSIA IF ASSURED SUCH SUPPORT, AND PREDICTED AN EVENTUAL REVOLT WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION WHICH WILL OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP.

SINCE THEN, COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION HAS CURBED THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE UKRAINIAN INSURGENT ARMY (UPA) INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION, AND BANDERA HAS APPARENTLY LOST HOPE OF WESTERN ALLIED AID.

HE HAS BEEN AN ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTIONARY FOR UKRAINIAN INDEPENDENCE SINCE HIS STUDENT DAYS. FOR HIS FIGHT AGAINST POLICH DOMINION OVER THE WESTERN UKRAINE, HE WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A POLISH COURT IN 1936. BUT HIS SENTENCE WAS REDUCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND HE ESCAPED WHEN POLAND WAS CONQUERED BY THE NAZIS IN 1939.

HE THEN LED A LARGE PARTISAN ARMY FIGHTING AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. WHEN THE OUN PROCLAIMED THE UKRAINE'S INDEPENDENCE BANDERA WAS ARRESTED BY THE NAZIS AND IMPRISONED AGAIN. BUT ONCE AGAIN HE ESCAPED.

TA&SN747PES

S63

BERLIN, NOV. 1-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN ZONE PARLIAMENT TODAY INVITED WEST GERMANY'S BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) TO SEND A DELEGATION TO EAST BERLIN NOV. 13 OR EARLIER TO PUT ITS VIEWS ON GERMAN UNITY BEFORE THE EAST ZONE BODY.

1952

THIS INVITATION WAS CONTAINED IN A LETTER FROM VOLKSKAMMER PRESIDENT JOHANNES DIECKMANN TO BUNDESTAG PRESIDENT HERMANN EHLERS DELIVERED AT BONN YESTERDAY. IT WAS PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.

DIECKMANN DEMANDED THAT THE BUNDESTAG TAKE SPEEDY ACTION ON THE EASTERN PROPOSALS, WHICH INCLUDE FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN COMMISSION TO STUDY THE POSSIBILITY OF HOLDING FREE NATION-WIDE ELECTIONS.

A COLD RECEPTION WAS INDICATED IN BONN.

IN SEPTEMBER WHEN THE RUSSIAN ZONE SENT A FIVE-MAN DELEGATION

HERE WITH THE PROPOSALS THEY GOT AN OFFICIAL BRUSH-OFF. THE RED DELEGATION WAS HOOTED ON VIRTUALLY EVERY PUBLIC APPEARANCE.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT -- WITH APPROVAL OF THE WESTERN ALLIES--HAS STOOD PAT ON ONE DEMAND: THAT THE RUSSIANS AND EAST ZONE COMMUNISTS AGREE TO FREE, NATION-WIDE ELECTIONS BEFORE THERE CAN BE ANY DEALINGS ON UNIFICATION.

FH-SM1151AES

S53

(STAATS ESPY)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 1-(AP)-A BITTER ROW OVER THE COMPLEXION OF THE PROJECTED NEW GERMAN ARMY BROKE INTO THE OPEN TODAY. THE ISSUE IS WHETHER THE NEW ARMY SHOULD BE AN AMERICAN-STYLE CITIZEN FORCE OR THE OLD IRON-DISCIPLINE PRUSSIAN TYPE.

1952

THE FUSS CAME TO LIGHT WITH THE RESIGNATION OF DR. KONRAD KRASKE, A PUBLICITY SPECIALIST FOR THE EMBRYO FEDERAL DEFENSE MINISTRY. HE HAS BEEN TOURING WEST GERMANY TO DRUM UP VOLUNTEERS FOR THE HALF-MILLION-MAN FORCE BONN PLANS TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE PROJECTED SIX-NATION WEST EUROPEAN ARMY.

AS A SELLING POINT, HE HAS BEEN DECLARING THAT THE OLD IRON DISCIPLINE OF THE PAST IS DEAD, THAT THERE WOULD BE NEW FRATERNITY BETWEEN OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN. BUT A MONTH AGO KRASKE BEGAN TO HEAR THAT THE TRADITIONALISTS--WHO CALL THEMSELVES "REALISTS"--WERE GETTING THE UPPER HAND.

SO HE SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION, IN THE HOPE THAT DEFENSE COMMISSIONER THEODOR BLANK WOULD REJECT IT, THUS GIVING THE "CIVILIAN" ELEMENT A POINT. BUT BLANK DID NOTHING FOR FOUR WEEKS. SO KRASKE RESUBMITTED THE RESIGNATION--AND BLANK ACCEPTED IT.

BLANK, WHO WAS A TRADES UNION OFFICIAL--A CIVILIAN--BEFORE HE BECAME DEFENSE COMMISSIONER, WAS PICTURED AS FEELING THAT THE ROW IS

30.24- 6601

PREMATURE AND CAN BE IRONED OUT BEFORE ACTUAL FORMATION OF THE GERMAN ARMY BEGINS.

HE HAS STATED PREVIOUSLY: "WE WILL MAKE A RADICAL BREAK WITH THE MILITARISM OF THE PAST. PRECAUTIONS WILL BE TAKEN AGAINST A REBIRTH OF THE MILITARISTIC SPIRIT."

THE OLD ARMY MEN--THE "REALISTS"--CALL THE YOUNGER CIVILIAN GROUP "IDEALISTS AND VISIONARIES." THEY SAY THE OFFICERS AND NON-COMS WHO TRAIN THE NEW CRECRUITS WILL HAVE TO TEACH WHAT THEY HAVE LEARNED SO THAT A RADICAL DEPARTURE FROM THE PAST IS IMPOSSIBLE.

THE WHOLE ROW MAY WIND UP IN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S LAP FOR FINAL DECISION.

FH1120AES

A105 (200)

ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.1-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TODAY FORMALLY ACCUSED THE VATICAN OF INTERFERING IN THIS COUNTRY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE CHARGES CENTERED ON ALLEGED VATICAN INTERFERENCE AT A MEETING OF ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS HERE IN SEPTEMBER. THE FORMAL COMPLAINT WAS IN A NOTE HANDED TO MSGR.SIVIO ODDI, VATICAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN YUGOSLAVIA, BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ALES BEBLER. K.30

THE BISHOPS' MEETING HAD BEEN CALLED TO END ACTIVITIES OF A PRIESTHOOD ASSOCIATION CALLED THE CYRIL AND METHOD SOCIETY. IT HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED TO PROMOTE COOPERATION BETWEEN CHURCH AND GOVERNMENT.

THE YUGOSLAV NOTE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS ANXIOUS TO ADVANCE COOPERATION WITH THE CHURCH BUT INSISTS ON A DIVISION OF ACTIVITIES.

--DASH--

ROME, NOV.1-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE CATHOLIC ACTION SOCIETY SAID TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM TRIESTE THAT YUGOSLAV SECRET POLICE RECENTLY MADE AN UNSUCCESSFUL SEARCH FOR SECRET PAPERS AT THE ARCHBISHOP'S PALACE IN ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA.

THE DISPATCH, CREDITED TO A CATHOLIC NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE POLICE HAD QUESTIONED FOR FIVE HOURS MSGR.SALIS-SEEWIS, AUXILIARY TO THE ARCHBISHOP AND VICAR-GENERAL. IT ADDED THAT THE PRELATE WAS CONTINUOUSLY THREATENED DURING THE SEARCH.

THE REPORT HINTED THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE VATICAN AND YUGOSLAVIA ARE DETERIORATING AGAIN.

THE VATICAN STILL CONSIDERS ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJC STEPINAC HEAD OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN YUGOSLAVIA AND ARCHBISHOP OF ZAGREB. HOWEVER, THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, WHICH CONDITIONALLY RELEASED THE ARCHBISHOP FROM PRISON LAST DECEMBER AFTER HE HAD SERVED FIVE YEARS OF A 16-YEAR SENTENC FOR ALLEGED COLLABORATION WITH THE NAZIS, HAS NOT PERMITTED HIM TO RESUME HIS CHURCH POST.

The Trieste dispatch said the Yugoslav police were looking for "secret documents of a foreign power" which the Catholic news agency identified as the Vatican.

Salis-Seewis was told that Stepinac, who has been living at his home parish near Zagreb, could be returned to prison to complete term, the dispatch said.

1952

apl. bruttes 02225. rch 636p.

A40

PMS BUDGET

YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS (400)

BY ALEX H. SINGLETON

ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.1-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S 700,000 COMMUNISTS, RULING A NATION OF 17 MILLION, OPEN THEIR SIXTH PARTY CONGRESS HERE TOMORROW. THE PROGRAM SEEMS AIMED AT STRENGTHENING DOMESTIC CONTROLS WHILE CONTINUING TO EXHIBIT DEFIANCE OF THE SOVIET UNION. K21

PREMIER MARSHAL(JOSIP BROZ) TITO, SECRETARY-GENERAL AND BOSS OF THE PARTY, WILL GIVE A FOUR-HOUR REPORT TO THE 2,300 DELEGATES, OUTLINING THIS COUNTRY'S PERILOUS POSITION SINCE YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNISTS WERE BOOTED OUT OF THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM IN 1948. HE WILL PRESENT STERN MEASURES OUTLINED BY HIS RULING POLITBURO TO COMBAT THE COMINFORM'S ANTI-TITO CAMPAIGN OF PROPAGANDA, ECONOMIC WARFARE AND BORDER THREATS.

TITO IS EXPECTED TO STRESS THAT WHILE THERE IS GROWING COOPERATION WITH THE WEST, THIS COUNTRY IS NOT ABANDONING THE "TRUE" PRINCIPLES OF LENINISM AND COMMUNISM. THE FOUR-DAY MEETING WILL HEAR FROM YUGOSLAVIA'S LEADERS THAT IT WAS RUSSIA WHICH BETRAYED THOSE PRINCIPLES WITH A SWING TO IMPERIALISM UNPARALLELED EVEN BY THE REGIMES OF THE CZARS.

THE LAST PARTY CONGRESS WAS IN JULY, 1948, ONLY SHORTLY AFTER THE HISTORIC YUGOSLAV BREAK WITH THE COMINFORM. EVEN THE COMMUNISTS AT THAT TIME DID NOT REALIZE THE EXTENT OF THE BREAK. A BIG PORTRAIT OF STALIN WAS AMONG THE PICTURES DOMINATING THE SCENE OF THAT CONGRESS, AND IN THE WEST THERE WAS SUSPICION THAT THE BREAK WAS A COLOSSAL HOAX.

HARD-PRESSED IN 1950 AFTER A CROP-PARCHING DROUGHT AND THE COMINFORM BOYCOTT, YUGOSLAVIA TURNED TO THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ALONE SENT MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FOOD. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HELPED OUT, TOO. THE AID WENT A LONG WAY TO STRENGTHENING YUGOSLAV MILITARY COOPERATION WITH THE WEST.

THUS FAR TITO HAS SHIED AWAY FROM A FORMAL ALLIANCE WITH NEIGHBORING GREECE AND TURKEY AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION, ALTHOUGH HE HAS SHOWED WILLINGNESS TO ENTER INFORMAL AGREEMENTS. HIS RELATIONS WITH ITALY, MEANWHILE, HAVE BEEN COMPLICATED BY THE PROBLEM OF TRIESTE, STRATEGIC ADRIATIC PORT CLAIMED BY BOTH.

TITO UNDOUBTEDLY WILL RECEIVE UNANIMOUS ENDORSEMENT AT THIS CONGRESS. THE PARTY'S RULE IS LIKELY TO BE TIGHTENED IN A MANNER NOT DISSIMILAR TO THAT FOLLOWING THE SOVIET UNION'S RECENT CONGRESS. LIKE THE SOVIET CONGRESS, THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS WILL ADOPT A NEW GENERAL STATUTE ON PARTY RULES, ELIGIBILITY FOR MEMBERSHIP AND DISCIPLINE. POSSIBLY THE RANKS OF THE PARTY WILL BE INCREASED, WITH THE ACCENT ON YOUTH,. SINCE THE COMINFORM BREAK, HUNDREDS HAVE BEEN OUSTED FROM THE PARTY, BUT AN EVEN GREATER NUMBER HAS BEEN ADMITTED.

THE CONGRESS WILL PICK A POLITBURO TO RULE OVER PARTY AFFAIRS AND DOMINATE THE "PEOPLE'S FRONT," THE ONLY POLITICAL GROUPING PERMITTED TO PRESENT CANDIDATES IN GENERAL ELECTIONS. THE PEOPLE HAVE NO CHOICE IN ELECTIONS EXPT A "YES" OR "NO" VOTE, AND, AS IN ALL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, THERE IS A RISK TO VOTING "NO."

THERE MAY BE A FEW ADDITIONS TO THE PRESENT NINE-MEMBER POLITBURO HEADED BY TITO. BUT ONE THING IS CERTAIN: JUST AS STALIN'S NAME DOMINATES THE SOVIET SCENE, SO WILL THAT OF TITO CONTINUE TO DOMINATE YUGOSLAVIA.

HA547AES

B99 Q (120)

ANKARA, TURKEY, NOV.1-(AP)-PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR TOLD THE TURKISH PARLIAMENT TODAY THE KOREAN WAR IS A TEST THAT WILL SHOW WHETHER ARMED MIGHT CAN CRUSH THE FREE WORLD.

IN HIS ANNUAL STATE OF THE NATION ADDRESS AS PARLIAMENT CONVENED FOR ITS FALL SESSION HE CHARGED THAT THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS HAD DRAGGED INCONCLUSIVELY "BECAUSE OF THE DELAYING TACTICS FOLLOWED BY THE AGGRESSORS."

TURKEY HAS A BRIGADE OF 5,000 MEN FIGHTING IN KOREA. ITS FORCES HAVE SUFFERED 550 KILLED AND 1,000 WOUNDED AND MISSING. TURKEY HAS THE LARGEST ARMY OF ANY EUROPEAN NATION IN NATO.

BAYAR DECLARED TURKEY'S RELATIONS WITH "OUR GREAT FRIEND AND ALLY, THE UNITED STATES," ARE BASED ON "FRANK AND SINCERE ASSOCIATION AND COLLABORATION." THE U.S. HAS SUPPLIED TURKEY WITH VAST MILITARY SUPPLIES SINCE 1947.

BAYAR TERMED YUGOSLAVIA A MAJOR FACTOR FOR SECURITY AND BALANCE IN THE BALKANS AND SAID "WE ARE READY TO ENTER INTO CLOSE ASSOCIATION AND COLLABORATION WITH YUGOSLAVIA."

MD102PES

1952

A107

ANKARA, TURKEY, NOV 1-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ADNAN MENDERES SAID TODAY TURKEY WOULD LIKE TO ARM EVERY PERSON IN THE COUNTRY AND FILL THE LAND WITH WAR MATERIAL.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT TO A VISITING DELEGATION OF YUGOSLAV JOURNALISTS WHO QUESTIONED HIM ABOUT THE USE MADE OF MILITARY AID FROM THE U.S. K.2

MENDERES SAID YUGOSLAVIA'S INDEPENDENCE AND STRENGTH IS OF MAJOR SIGNIFICANCE NOT ONLY FOR THE BALKANS AND MEDITERANEAN AREA BUT FOR THE WORLD.

DA1046AES

A171 (250)

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY MARC PURDUE

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 1-(AP)-A DEPARTING BRITISH DIPLOMAT REFUSED TODAY TO CARRY HOME A MESSAGE FROM PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH BLAMING THE BRITISH FOR THE OIL DEADLOCK THAT LED IRAN TO BREAK RELATIONS.

FOREIGN MINISTER HOSSEIN FATEMI ANNOUNCED THE SNUB BY CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON, AT THE SAME TIME MAKING PUBLIC THE TEXT OF THE MESSAGE.

MIDDLETON AND THE LAST OF HIS EMBASSY STAFF LEFT FOR IRAQ IN A 36-VEHICLE CONVOY AFTER TURNING OVER TO SWISS DIPLOMATS THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR REPRESENTING BRITISH INTERESTS HERE. TWO TRUCKLOADS OF IRANIAN SOLDIERS WENT ALONG TO GUARANTEE SAFE CONDUCT TO THE BORDER.

IN THE MESSAGE LEFT BEHIND, MOSSADEGH AGAIN PRESENTED IRAN'S VERSION OF THE LONG QUARREL OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED

COULDN'T SLOW THE JET DOWN ENOUGH SO HE WENT FOR THE WATER.

ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S IRANIAN PROPERTIES LAST YEAR.
HE SAID HE WAS WRITING TO MIDDLETON SO THE BRITISH PEOPLE "MAY BE-
COME ACQUAINTED WITH THE FACTS AS THEY STAND X X X WHICH HAVE UN-
DOUBTEDLY BEEN CONCEALED FROM THE BRITISH PEOPLE BY THE ACTIVITIES OF
THE FORMER OIL COMPANY (AIOC)."
MOSSADEGH DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT HAD DONE ITS BEST TO FIND AN
EQUITABLE SETTLEMENT, BUT WAS BALKED BY "THE COVETOUS COMPANY,
CONSCIOUS OF THE FACT IT ENJOYED FULL PROTECTION OF THE BRITISH
GOVERNMENT AS FAR AS ITS ILLEGAL EXPECTATIONS AND DESIRES WERE
CONCERNED."
THE COMPANY SEEKS COMPENSATION AND DAMAGES FOR SEIZURE OF ITS
BILLION-DOLLAR HOLDINGS AND CANCELLATION OF A CONTRACT DUE TO RUN UNTIL
1993.
THE LETTER TOUCHED ON THE HISTORY OF THE CASE WITHOUT MENTIONING
DIRECTLY EITHER THE UNITED STATES, WHICH SOUGHT TO MEDIATE, OR A JOINT
SETTLEMENT PROPOSAL FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL
LAST AUG. 30 UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE SUPPLIED 10
MILLION DOLLARS FOR IRAN'S HARD-PRESSED TREASURY.
IN HER FINAL NOTE BEFORE THE BREAK IN RELATIONS, BRITAIN TERMED
"UNREASONABLE AND UNACCEPTABLE" MOSSADEGH'S DEMANDS FOR A SETTLEMENT
ON IRANIAN TERMS, INCLUDING BRITISH PAYMENT OF 49 MILLION POUNDS
($137,200,000) IN DISPUTED ROYALTIES.

KA356PES

A105 (170)
BY MARC PURDUE
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.1-(AP)-THE LAST OF BRITAIN'S DIPLOMATIC FORCE IN
IRAN PULLED OUT TODAY AND REFUSED TO CARRY A WRITTEN MESSAGE FROM
PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TO THE BRITISH PEOPLE. MOSSADEGH MADE THE
MESSAGE PUBLIC ANYWAY.
BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON AND THE LAST REMAINING
MEMBERS OF THE EMBASSY STAFF LEFT TEHRAN IN A MOTOR CONVOY EN ROUTE TO
LONDON. MOSSADEGH BROKE OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS OVER THE BITTER OIL
DISPUTE. BRITISH AFFAIRS WILL NOW BE HANDLED HERE BY THE SWISS
EMBASSY.
MOSSADEGH'S LETTER, ADDRESSED TO MIDDLETON, SAID IT WAS SENT IN ORDER
THAT "YOUR COUNTRYMEN XXX MAY BECOME ACQUAINTED WITH THE FACTS AS THEY
STAND XXX WHICH HAVE UNDOUBTEDLY BEEN CONCDALED FROM THE BRITISH PEOPLE
BY THE ACTIVITIES OF THE FORMER COMPANY. THIS REFERRED TO THE BRITISH-
CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) WHOSE VAST HOLDINGS IN IRAN
WERE NATIONALIZED BY THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT IN JUNE, 1951.
MOSSADEGH DECLARED THIS GOVERNMENT DID ITS BEST TO FIND AN EQUITABLE
SOLUTION OF THE OIL DISPUTE.
MOSSADEGH SAID BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN'S LAST NOTE
"LEFT NO DOUBT IN IMPARTIAL MINDS THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT
WISHED TO CONTINUE AN UNFRIENDLY POLICY" AND HE THEREFORE ORDERED THAT
DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BE CUT OFF WITH BRITAIN.
HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WISHED FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE BRITISH
PEOPLE, THEREFORE NO DIFFICULTIES WOULD BE CREATED FOR BRITISH
NATIONALS HERE, INCLUDING MERCHANTS AND TRAVELERS.

FH/DA1039AES

A56
NIGHT LEAD MAU MAU
NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV.1-(AP)-BRITISH TROOPS RAIDED A VILLAGE SIX
MILES NORTH OF NYERI TODAY AND ARRESTED 31 KIKUYU TRIBESMEN
SUSPECTED OF MEMBERSHIP IN THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU SECRET SOCIETY.
POLICE PICKED UP OTHER TRIBESMEN FOR QUESTIONING ELSEWHERE IN THE
KIKUYU RESERVES. ABOUT 4,000 HAVE BEEN DETAINED SINCE A DRIVE
AGAINST THE MAU MAU WAS INTENSIFIED LAST WEEK.
TWO AFRICANS CONFESSED IN MAGISTRATE'S COURT TODAY TO THE MURDER
OF ERIC BOWYER, A BRITON HACKED TO DEATH IN THE BATHROOM OF HIS
ISOLATED FARM MONDAY NIGHT. THIS IS AMONG 47 KILLINGS ATTRIBUTED
TO THE MAU MAU.

JB715PES

de

Nairobi, Kenya, Nov. 1 -(ap)- Two africans confessed in magistrate's
court today to the murder of Eric Bowyer, British farmer who was hacked to
death Monday in the bathroom of his lonely farm.

In all, 14 Africans have been arrested in connection with killing
of Bowyer and his two native servants.

Authorities meantime continued to round up Africans suspected of
aiding the secret anti-white terrorist organization Mau Mau. They said
100,000 tribesmen may have taken the Mau Mau oath to drive the white man
from Kenya. The number arrested reached 3,911 yesterday.

A government spokesman said the first phase of the operation --
detention of persons considered mainly responsible for unrest and who have
been using Mau Mau for subversive ends--was completely satisfactory.
The second phase of the operation began
to stamp out the terrorist organization

last Monday. It consists of redeploying of police and military forces in the principal disturbed areas to root out underground forces and give protection to ~~many~~ anti-Mau Mau native groups.

rsm8.35a 0900

B53 (Q) (120)
LONDON, NOV. 1-(AP)-A ROYAL COMMISSION WILL BE SENT TO KENYA TO SEEK OUT CAUSES OF THE NATIVE MAU MAU WITCHCRAFT TERRORISM WHICH HAS RESULTED IN 46 MURDERS AND GREAT DAMAGE IN THAT BRITISH EAST AFRICAN COLONY.
THE COLONIAL OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE COMMISSION WILL HAVE SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS TO STUDY ECONOMIC PROBLEMS ACCOUNTING IN PART FOR THE SECRET SOCIETY'S PLEDGE TO DRIVE WHITE MEN FROM THE COLONY.
IT IS CONCEDED HERE THAT THE KIKUYU TRIBESMEN IN KENYA HAVE LONGED TO POSSESS THE FERTILE "WHITE HIGHLANDS," ALMOST MONOPOLIZED BY BRITISH SETTLERS. THE WHITE FARMERS, HOWEVER, MAINTAIN THEIR TITLE TO THIS LAND IS CLEAR. THEY SAY THE KIKUYUS NEVER FARMED THE REGION, WHICH WAS LARGELY UNOCCUPIED WHEN WHITE SETTLEMENTS BEGAN TO SPRING UP EARLY THIS CENTURY.
IN ADDITION TO LAND PROBLEMS, THE COMMISSION WILL STUDY SOCIAL PRESSURES ARISING FROM CONCENTRATION OF A LARGE NUMBER OF NATIVES IN NAIROBI AND MOMBASA, THE COLONY'S TWO LARGE CITIES, WHERE THEY EXIST IN EXTREME POVERTY.
THE ROYAL COMMISSION WILL BE HEADED BY SIR HUGH DOW, 66, A FORMER BRITISH ADMINISTRATOR IN INDIA. OTHER MEMBERS WILL BE NAMED LATER.
HA830AES

B97 Q 200
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 1-(AP)-A LIMITED DRIVE OF FRENCH UNION TROOPS AGAINST THE VIETMINH IN THE LOWER BLACK RIVER'S BIG BEND SECTOR APPEARED TONIGHT TO HAVE ENDED FOR LACK OF ENEMY OPPOSITION.
FRENCH FORCES PUSHED TO WITHIN A MILE OF THE WAR-RUINED TOWN OF PHU THO, 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI, WITHOUT ENCOUNTERING ANY SERIOUS RESISTANCE FROM THE COMMUNIST-LED REBELS.
THE FRENCH, CALLING THEIR ACTION A "RECONNAISSANCE OFFENSIVE," STRUCK ACROSS THE BLACK RIVER 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI THURSDAY. THE TROOPS WERE UNDER ORDERS TO DESTROY SUPPLY DEPOTS, CUT COMMUNICATIONS AND TEST POSITIONS OF THE VIETMINH.
THE RAIDING COLUMN WAS HITTING AT THE LEFT FLANK OF THE VIETMINH OFFENSIVE LAUNCHED OCT. 15 BY THREE DIVISIONS--A DRIVE SOUTH AND WEST WITH THE APPARENT OBJECTIVE OF CAPTURING ALL THE MOUNTAINOUS THAI COUNTRY, A REGION THE SIZE OF VERMONT.
ONE POSSIBLE FRENCH AIM WAS TO FORCE THE VIETMINH TO DRAW SOME OF THEIR TROOPS FROM THE WEST AND THROW THEM EASTWARD TO MEET THE FRENCH THRUST.
GUERRILLAS EXCHANGED SOME SHOTS WITH THE FRENCH, BUT VIETMINH REGULARS NOW BASED IN THE MOUNTAINS TO THE WEST APPARENTLY REFUSED TO BE DRAWN OUT.
THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF MAJOR FIGHTING ANYWHERE.
WD1254PES

B67 Q
Q 200
BY LARRY ALLEN
TIEN YEN, INDOCHINA, NOV. 1-(AP)-HERE IN THE HIGH MIST-LADEN MOUNTAINS FACING COMMUNIST CHINA, FRENCH UNION FORCES HAVE JUST PUT THE FINISHING TOUCHES TO A STRONG LINE OF DEFENSE AGAINST A POSSIBLE ATTACK BY RED ARMIES AGAINST INDOCHINA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.
FRENCH AND COOLIES OF THE NUNG TRIBES INHABITING REGIONS NEAR THE CHINESE BORDER HAVE LAID THE LAST STONE FOR A LINE OF 142 CONCRETE BUNKERS EQUIPPED WITH HEAVY GUNS TO OPPOSE ANY ATTACK FROM THE NORTH TO HELP COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IN INDOCHINA.
THEY ARE BUILDING A DEFENSE LINE OFTEN REFERRED TO AS THE "DE LATTRE" LINE IN MEMORY OF THE LATE MARSHAL OF FRANCE, JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY. THE JOB WAS DONE WITHOUT ANY SERIOUS OPPOSITION FROM VIETMINH REGULAR SOLDIERS OR GUERRILLAS.
TIEN YEN, ON THE TIEN YEN RIVER AND STRATEGIC COLONIAL ROUTE NO. 4, LIES SMACK IN THE HEART OF ONE OF THE LOGICAL ROUTES OF INVASION OF NORTHEAST INDOCHINA. TIEN YEN IS JUST 60 MILES SOUTHEAST OF LANGSON, NOW HELD BY THE VIETMINH. LANGSON IS 15 MILES FROM THE BORDER OF KWANGSI PROVINCE IN RED CHINA.
A RED CHINESE DRIVE SOUTHEASTWARD FROM LANGSON TOWARD TIEN YEN COULD EVENTUALLY THREATEN HAIPHONG, CHIEF PORT FOR THE SUPPLY OF AMERICAN WAR AID FOR FRENCH AND FRENCH UNION FORCES IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA. THAT IS THE BIG REASON FOR THE FRENCH TIEN YEN LINE OF DEFENSE.
WD933AES

B70 Q 120
TUNIS, TUNISIA, NOV. 1-(AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND IN TUNISIA YESTERDAY BANNED THE SALE OF SIX PUBLICATIONS HERE.
THEY ARE: EL BASSIR, PRINTED AT ALGIERS; CHAHAT MOHAMED, EDITED IN EGYPT; INDEPENDENCE, PRINTED IN THE GREEK LANGUAGE IN PARIS; LA MARSEILLAISE, EDITED IN NORTH AFRICA; MINHAR EL CHARQ, EDITED IN EGYPT AND DEUX PONTS, PRINTED IN NORTH AFRICA. xjj
A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THE PUBLICATIONS WERE BANNED, NOT BECAUSE OF THEIR POLITICAL TENDENCIES, WHICH IN MOST CASES IS NATIONALIST, BUT BECAUSE THEY PRINTED ARTICLES LIKELY TO INSPIRE TROUBLE IN TUNISIA.
NATIONALISTS IN TUNISIA HAVE BEEN AGITATING FOR MONTHS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE AND HAVE WON A HEARING FOR THEIR CASE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.
WD942AES

New Delhi, India, Nov. 1-(AP)-Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru and U.S. ambassador Chester Bowles will sign an agreement Monday for the second instalment of the 100-million-dollar American aid program, the U.S. embassy announced today.

The pact, backing India's five-year plan for economic development, will add $38,350,000 to $54,500,000 already granted. Another $7,050,000,

already allocated by the U.S. congress, will be covered by another agreement later.

The aid, aimed at easing the pinch of Indian poverty through increasing food production, will finance the import of fertilizer, well agriculture equipment and steel and provide training centers.

harrison 01030 k1 0205

B68KX (AIRLIFIT FM A) Q
(280)
BIG DELTA, ALASKA, NOV.1-(AP)-"OPERATION LONG HAUL," DESCRIBED BY OFFICIALS AS THE LONGEST AIR LIFT OF MEN AND EQUIPMENT IN MILITARY HISTORY, CAME TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION HERE LAST NIGHT.
MILITARY OBSERVERS SAID THE AIRLIFT PROVED THAT AMERICAN TROOPS CAN BE QUICKLY AND EFFICIENTLY TRANSPORTED DISTANCES OF THOUSANDS OF MILES FROM CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND RECONCENTRATED, READY TO FIGHT, WITHIN A MATTER OF HOURS.
THE LIFT TRANSPORTED THE 503RD AIRBORNE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM WITH ITS EQUIPMENT SOME 3,300 MILES FROM STEWART AIR FORCE BASE, TENN., TO BIG DELTA. HERE THEY WILL PARTICIPATE IN A SUB-ARCTIC MANEUVER DESIGNED TO FURTHER TEST ALASKAN DEFENSES AND DUBBED "EXERCISE WARMWIND."
USING 18TH AIR FORCE C-119 FLYING BOXCARS, THE AIR LIFT CARRIED PARATROOPERS OF THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION'S 503RD WITH ALL REGULAR AND SPECIAL ARCTIC EQUIPMENT TO BIG DELTA.
REST AND FEEDING STOPS ALONG THE WAY MARKED A NEW LEVEL OF COORDINATION AND COOPERATION BETWEEN UNITED STATES MILITARY SERVICES AND CANADIAN MILITARY PERSONNEL.
THE CANADIANS TURNED OVER THEIR FACILITIES AT INSTALLATIONS FOR THE AMERICAN PARATROOPERS ON A 24-HOUR A DAY BASIS, PROVIDING THE TIRED, HUNGRY 503RD WITH HOT FOOD AND SHOWERS ALONG THE ROUTE.
WITH COMPLETE ASSEMBLY OF THE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM COMMANDED BY COL.L.A.WALSH JR., THE PARATROOPERS WILL BEGIN WINTER INDOCTRINATION TRAINING TO PREPARE THEM FOR SURVIVAL IN THE SNOW AND COLD OF ALASKA DURING THE EXERCISE WHICH STARTS NOV. 10.
VECHICLES OF EVERY TYPE COMMON TO THE ARMY WERE BROUGHT FOR THE EXERCISES BY THE 503RD'S LAND COLUMN. THIS UNIT, CONSISTING OF 52 VEHICLES AND 128 MEN, IS COMMANDED BY LT.COL.ANDREW B.C.NICHOLLS.
IT TRAVELLED FROM FORT CAMPBELL,KY., HOME OF THE 503RD COMBAT TEAM, BY RAIL TO DAWSON CREEK, CANADA. THERE, IT UNLOADED FOR THE SECOND STAGE, A TRIP OF 1,428 MILES TO BIG DELTA.
THE ROAD TRIP WAS COVERED IN EIGHT DAYS.

EW1010PCS

A40WX (WILEY)
(280) FIRST LEAD WILEY-U.N.
WASHINGTON,NOV 1-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND ONE OF ITS CHIEF DELEGATES TO THE UNITED NATIONS--A REPUBLICAN--CAME TO VERBAL BLOWS TONIGHT.
THE UNUSUAL INCIDENT CONSISTED OF A SHARP EXCHANGE OF STATEMENTS BETWEEN THE DEPARTMENT AND SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY OF WISCONSIN ON THE SUBJECT OF RIDDING THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT (THE PEOPLE WHO WORK FOR SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE) OF ALLEGED AMERICAN COMMUNISTS.
WILEY ISSUED THE FIRST STATEMENT, SAYING THAT THE DELEGATION OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER HAD DECIDED AT A SECRET MEETING WEDNESDAY THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OUGHT TO GIVE LIE POWER TO DISMISS U.N. EMPLOYEES PEREMPTORILY.
IN HIS STATEMENT HE DECLARED THAT SUSPECTED REDS WHO HAD WORKED FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND LEFT "UNDER A CLOUD" HAD LATER BEEN ALLOWED TO GET INTO U.N. HE ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF "UNBELIEVABLE NAIEVETE, LAXITY AND TARDINESS, TO SAY THE LEAST."
THEREUPON THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARED THAT WILEY'S COMMENT "IS INCOMPREHENSIBLE EXCEPT AS A PRE-ELECTION STATEMENT."
IT SAID THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN DOING AND WOULD CONTINUE TO DO "EVERYTHING WITHIN ITS POWER TO ASSIST THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO RID THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS."
"SEN.WILEY," THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADDED, "KNOWS THIS FOR HE HAS BEEN FULLY INFORMED AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY."
WILEY, TOP REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THAT "WORSE SHOCKS ARE IN STORE FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN THE CONTINUING INVESTIGATION OF THE SWARMING NEST OF COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE INFILTRATED" THE U.N. STAFF.
HE THEN TOLD OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION'S ACTION TO SEEK SUMMARY DISMISSAL POWERS FOR LIE.
THE DELEGATION ACTION AND WILEY'S STATEMENT ARE FOLLOW-UPS TO NEW YORK HEARINGS BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, AIMED AT UNCOVERING ANY AMERICANS ON THE STAFF OF THE U. N. SECRETARIAT OR ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES WHO HAVE RED AFFILIATIONS. A DOZEN WITNESSES REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.
"SOME OF THE VERY REDS, OR SUSPECTED REDS NOW EXPOSED INSIDE THE U.N., WERE SUSPECTED OF BEING 'BLACK SHEEP' OR MORE APPROPRIATELY 'RED SHEEP' YEARS AND YEARS AGO WHILE THEY WERE INSIDE THE STATE DEPARTMENT ITSELF," WILEY SAID TODAY. "SEVERAL LEFT THE DEPARTMENT UNDER THE DEEPEST OF CLOUDS BUT APPARENTLY GAINED EASY ADMISSION TO THE UN."
LATER IN HIS STATEMENT WILEY SAID:
"SUMMING UP, WE FIND A SITUATION IN WHICH A SERIOUS NUMBER OF COMMUNIST AMERICANS FIRMLY ENTRENCHED IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT, THAT PRESENT PROCEDURES TO GET THEM OUT APPEAR INSUFFICIENT AND INADEQUATE, AND THAT A NEW GRANT OF LEGAL AUTHORITY IS NECESSARY.
X X X
"THE FACTS IN THIS RED SITUATION INDICT THE RECORD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS DISMALLY SELF DEFEATING. THAT RECORD HAS BEEN CHARACTERIZED BY UNBELIEVABLE NAIVETE, LAXITY AND TARDINESS, TO SAY THE LEAST."
IN REFERENCE TO THE MEETING OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION LAST WEDNESDAY, WILEY SAID THAT, CONTRARY TO HIS OWN WISHES, IT WAS DECIDED THAT NO PUBLIC COMMENT WOULD BE MADE ABOUT IT FOR THE TIME BEING.
HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT LEAKS TO THE PRESS OCCURRED AND HE THEREFORE FELT "RELEASED FROM MY PLEDGE."
WILEY WENT ON TO REPORT THAT THERE WAS "COMPLETE AND READY UNANIMITY" WITHIN THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO SUPPORT A RESOLUTION TO GRANT LIE TEMPORARY AUTHORITY FOR SUMMARY DISMISSAL OF U. N. EMPLOYES. HE SAID HE FELT THE SITUATION WOULD BE CLEANED UP WITHIN THE ONE-YEAR TIME LIMIT PROPOSED FOR SUCH AUTHORITY.
IN ADDITION TO WILEY, THE VOTING MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION

ARE SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, SEN. GREEN (D-RI), WARREN R. AUSTIN, FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM VERMONT, AND AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS.

LIE HAS ANNOUNCED THAT ONE EMPLOYE WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED ABOUT COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS BY THE SENATE INVESTIGATORS HAS BEEN DISMISSED, ANOTHER HAS BEEN SUSPENDED AND THAT TEN OTHERS WERE PLACED ON SPECIAL LEAVE WITH PAY.

A21WX

U. N. SOURCES SAID LAST NIGHT THAT THREE OF THESE TEN NOW HAVE BEEN FIRED.

WILEY SAID HIS OWN STUDY HAS CONVINCED HIM THAT LIE IS CONFRONTED WITH "A MOST DIFFICULT LEGAL PROBLEM INSOFAR AS GETTING RID OF COMMUNIST AMERICANS" IS CONCERNED.

THE ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL OF THE U. N., WILEY SAID, HAS HELD THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL MUST SHOW CAUSE BY FILING SPECIFIC CHARGES AGAINST EMPLOYES.

YET, SAID WILEY, LIE "COULD NOT BACK UP SPECIFIC CHARGES BY SUBMITTING DETAILED INFORMATION AS TO DISLOYALTY BECAUSE U. S. SECURITY AGENCIES CANNOT AND WILL NOT TURN OVER THE DETAILS OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION."

THE SENATOR ALSO SAID THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAD DECLINED TO LET LIE HAVE EVEN PARAPHRASED EXCERPTS OF INFORMATION BY A NEW YORK GRAND JURY THAT HAS BEEN LOOKING INTO THE SITUATION.

WILEY SAID THAT "NUMEROUS UNDESIRABLE EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN REMOVED" FROM THE U. N. STAFF, BUT HE DECLARED THAT IN HIS JUDGMENT NEITHER THE U. N. OFFICIALS NOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS "EXHAUSTED ALL THE POSSIBLE REMEDIES" AS PROMPTLY AS THEY MIGHT HAVE.

THE SENATOR QUOTED AN OCT. 12 LETTER HE HAD RECEIVED FROM SECRETARY DEAN ACHESON AS SAYING:

"I WOULD LIKE TO ASSURE YOU THAT WE HAVE TAKEN UTMOST CARE TO IMPRESS UPON THE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THE EMPLOYMENT OF U. S. NATIONALS WHO ARE COMMUNISTS IS NOT IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE U. N."

WILEY SAID HE HAD INFORMATION THAT THE F. B. I. IN JANUARY, 1951, TURNED OVER "COMPLETE DOSSIERS" TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON A NUMBER OF AMERICAN EMPLOYES IN THE U. N. BUT THAT NO ACTION HAD BEEN TAKEN AGAINST THEM UNTIL OCTOBER OF THIS YEAR. HE NOTED THIS WAS AFTER THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY UNIT HELD ITS HEARINGS IN NEW YORK.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, SATURDAY NOV. 1)

HY558PES

A32WX

WX LOCALS OUT (300)

WASHINGTON,NOV 1-(AP)-JOHN S.SERVICE, OUSTED FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST DECEMBER AFTER THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD SAID THERE WAS "REASONABLE DOUBT" ABOUT HIS LOYALTY, STARTED A COURT FIGHT TODAY TO REVERSE THAT RULING AND REGAIN HIS JOB AND PAY.

HE ASKED THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE TO FIND THAT THE LOYALTY BOARD ORDER VIOLATED THE DUE PROCESS PROVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND THE PROVISIONS OF THE FEDERAL LOYALTY ORDER.

SERVICE, A FORMER CAREER DIPLOMAT, HAD BEEN CLEARED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY-SECURITY BOARD. THAT DECISION, HOWEVER, WAS OVERTURNED BY THE REVIEW BOARD.

SERVICE, NOW LIVING IN NEW YORK, HAD INDICATED HE WOULD START LEGAL ACTION IF PRESIDENT TRUMAN DID NOT GRANT HIS REQUEST FOR "FAIR HEARING."

A 146-PAGE PETITION FILED BY HIS ATTORNEY, C.E.RHETTS OF WASHINGTON, NAMED THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD MEMBERS, AS WELL AS CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION CHAIRMAN RAMSPECK, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND OTHER OFFICIALS AS RESPONDENTS.

IT ASKED FOR A JUDGMENT DECLARING THE BOARD'S FINDING AND THE DISCHARGE INVALID. IT SOUGHT AN ORDER RESTORING SERVICE TO THE POSITION HE HELD, ALONG WITH BACK PAY FROM THE DATE OF HIS DISMISSAL.

THE PETITION ALSO REQUESTED THE COURT, IF IT DECIDED NOT TO RULE DIRECTLY ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL POINT, TO GIVE SERVICE A FULL JUDICIAL TRIAL TO REVIEW THE BOARD'S FINDING AND "RECTIFY THE DEFAMATION OF CHARACTER."

IN ACCORDANCE WITH LOYALTY BOARD PROCEDURE, THE RECORD OF ITS CONSIDERATION OF SERVICE WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC. SO FAR AS WAS KNOWN PUBLICLY, THE CASE WAS BASED ON FINDINTS THAT SERVICE HANDED OVER CERTAIN STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS IN 1945 TO AMERASIA MAGAZINE. THAT PUBLICATION NOW DEFUNCT, HAD FIGURED IN CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS OF CHARGES OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT.

SERVICE, FREQUENTLY A WITNESS IN SUCH INQUIRIES AND SEVERAL TIMES THE SUBJECT OF LOYALTY AND SECURITY CHECKS, WAS CALLED BACK FROM OVERSEAS FOR THE PROCEEDING WHICH FINALLY RESULTED IN HIS OUSTER. HE WAS ON THE WAY TO A FOREIGN SERVICE POST IN INDIA IN MARCH, 1950, WHEN THE RECALL ORDER CAUGHT HIM.

GG707PES

A24.WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY SATURDAY NOV. 1)

AMS BUDGET (350)

COMMUNISTS

BY JACK ADAMS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV 1-(AP)-J. EDGAR HOOVER SAID TODAY THAT NATIVE-BORN AMERICANS IN GENERAL DON'T GO FOR COMMUNISM--AND HE OFFERED SOME STATISTICS TO PROVE IT.

IN AN ARTICLE IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF PATHFINDER MAGAZINE, THE FBI DIRECTOR SAID HIS BUREAU RECENTLY REVIEWED THE ORIGINS OF 5,395 LEADING MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES, AND CAME UP WITH THESE FINDINGS:

1. ONLY 411 WERE NEGROES--"STRONG EVIDENCE THAT THE AMERICAN NEGRO IS NOT BEING HOODWINKED BY THESE FALSE MESSIAHS."

2. OF THE REMAINING 4,984 LEADERS, ALL WHITE, 4,555 OR 91 1/2 PERCENT WERE FOREIGN-BORN OR HAD STRONG ALIEN TIES--FOR EXAMPLE, MARRIAGE TO A FOREIGNER OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE.

3. MORE THAN HALF OF THE TOP AMERICAN REDS HAVE THEIR ORIGINS IN RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES.

HOOVER SAID HE IS FREQUENTLY ASKED "HOW CAN AMERICANS BE SUCH DUPES" AS TO EMBRACE COMMUNISM.

"FIRST OF ALL," HE WROTE, "THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS ARE NOT REAL AMERICANS. THEY HAVE BECOME FANATIC CONVERTS TO COMMUNISM AND HAVE SOLD THEIR BIRTHRIGHT FOR A MESS OF POTTAGE.

"COMMUNISM'S GREATEST APPEAL IS TO SOME OF THE FOREIGN-BORN AND THEIR OFFSPRING, ALTHOUGH THEIR PROPAGANDA DOES NOT FLOURISH AMONG THE GREAT MAJORITY OF FOREIGN-BORN WHO COME TO AMERICA SEEKING FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY."

THE FBI CHIEF REPORTED THREE MONTHS AGO THAT THE KNOWN COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS IN THE UNITED STATES HAD DROPPED OFF TO 24,847, WHICH COMPARED WITH HIS FIGURE OF MORE THAN 40,000 IN EARLY 1951.

HE SAID TODAY THAT THE ARRESTS AND CONVICTIONS OF PARTY LEADERS ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE HAS "DISRUPTED THE PARTY'S WORK, DEPRIVED IT OF ANYTHING RESEMBLING GOOD ORGANIZATION." BUT, HE ADDED, THE PARTY'S TURN UNDERGROUND HAS REQUIRED THE USE OF MORE AGENTS TO KEEP TRACK ON PARTY ACTIVITIES.

HE SAID SOME LEADERS HAVE CHANGED THEIR NAMES, BASES OF OPERATIONS, MODE OF LIFE AND PHYSICAL APPEARANCES, USING PLASTIC SURGERY IN SOME INSTANCES.

ON THE OTHER HAND, SAID HOOVER, THE GENERAL PUBLIC HAS BECOME MORE ALERT IN REPORTING TO THE FBI AND OTHER SECURITY AGENCIES OCCURRENCES WHICH THEY MIGHT HAVE LET PASS UNNOTICED IN OTHER TIMES.

"WE HAVE GOOD INDICATIONS OF WHAT IS GOING ON IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY," HE SAID. "THE TIGHTENING OF THEIR OWN EFFORTS AT SECURITY IS

30.24- 6607

A GOOD INDEX OF THE EFFECT OF OUR WORK. DESPITE THESE EFFORTS ON THEIR PART, WE KNOW WHAT THEY ARE DOING."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 1)
HY616PES

B62NR (Q)
(130)
ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., NOV.1-(AP)-MRS. WILLIE SNOW ETHRIDGE, WRITER AND WIFE OF MARK ETHRIDGE WHO IS PUBLISHER OF THE LOUISVILLE COURIER-JOURNAL, SAID TONIGHT THE NEXT TWO YEARS WILL BE CRUCIL IN DECIDING WHETHER THERE WILL BE A THIRD WORLD WAR.

MRS. ETHRIDGE, SPEAKING AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC REGION OF SOROPTOMIST CLUBS CONFERENCE, SAID, "IF WE STAVE OFF WAR WITH RUSSIA FOR ANOTHER TWO YEARS, THERE MAY BE PEACE FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD, PERHAPS EXCEEDING 50 YEARS."

MRS. ETHRIDGE, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO THE NEAR EAST WITH HER HUSBAND, PRAISED THE 1947 TRUMAN DOCTRINE AID TO GREECE AND TURKEY. SHE SAID BOTH COUNTRIES NOW HAVE "EXCELLENT, TOUGH ARMIES."

SHE SAID THEY HAVE ADDED TREMENDOUS STRENGTH TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THAT "THE TWO BILLION DOLLARS SPENT IN THAT SECTION OF THE WORLD IS A CHEAP PRICE TO PAY FOR SECURITY."
JB1028PES NM

1952

A6 (450)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 1-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, GEORGE K.C.YEH, WARNED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO BE ON GUARD IF THE COMMUNISTS AGREE TO A TRUCE IN KOREA. HE SAID IT MIGHT BE AN OBSTACLE TO FINAL PEACE AND COMMENTED GRIMLY THAT THE REDS HAVE SHOWN NO DESIRE FOR PEACE.

"MUCH AS WE DESIRE PEACE, WE BELIEVE THAT THE ARMISTICE NOW UNDER NEGOTIATION IN KOREA IS DESIRABLE ONLY IN SO FAR AS IT CONSTITUTES A STEP, A NECESSARY STEP, TOWARD THE RESTORATION OF PEACE," YEH TOLD THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHOSE 60 TOP-RANKING DELEGATES ARE DEBATING THE WHOLE ISSUE OF KOREA.

"UPPERMOST IN OUR MINDS IS THE QUESTION WHETHER THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA, IF IT SHOULD COME TO PASS, WOULD PROVE TO BE A STEP TOWARDS THE RESTORATION OF PEACE OR WHETHER IT WOULD DEVELOP INTO AN OBSTACLE TO PEACE," HE CONTINUED.

"IN OTHER WORDS, WE MUST NOT DELUDE OURSELVES INTO THINKING THAT THE SOLUTION OF REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS MEANS THE SOLUTION OF THE WHOLE KOREAN QUESTION X X X. THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJOM HAVE YET TO SHOW THAT THEY DO DESIRE PEACE. THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD NOT, THEREFORE, GO ON INDEFINITELY CHERISHING THE HOPE THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY EVENTUALLY BE MOTIVATED BY SUCH A DESIRE."

YEH SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD HAD 30 YEARS OF "BITTER EXPERIENCE" WITH THE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD FOUND THAT, AFTER AGREEMENTS HAD BEEN REACHED, THE COMMUNISTS WOULD REPUDIATE THEM.

HE RIDICULED A CHARGE OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY THAT THE AMERICANS OPPOSED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS SO THEY COULD SEND COMMUNIST CHINESE PRISONERS TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON FORMOSA. YEH SAID NO REQUEST HAD BEEN MADE BY HIS GOVERNMENT REGARDING THOSE TROOPS AND HE WAS AMUSED AT VISHINSKY'S IMPLICATIONS.

CLIFTON WEBB, NEW ZEALAND FOREIGN MINISTER, APPEALED TO THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES TO ACCEPT A 21-NATION RESOLUTION WHICH ENDORSES THE U.N. COMMAND POSITION AT PANMUNJOM AND URGES THEM TO ACCEPT A TRUCE ON U.N. TERMS.

"WE MUST CONSIDER THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT YET READY TO CONCLUDE AN ARMISTICE," WEBB SAID. "UNTIL A JUST SETTLEMENT IS REACHED, MY GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO REMAIN THERE (IN KOREA) IN ASSOCIATION WITH OUR ALLIES."

HE SAID APATHY CAN BE DISASTROUS AND PRAISED THE UNITED STATES FOR "PRACTICING WHAT SO MANY OTHERS PREACH" ABOUT COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

RICKARD SANDLER OF SWEDEN SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD BE WILLING, IF ASKED, TO SERVE AS ONE OF THE NEUTRAL POWERS SUPERVISING THE RETURN OF PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE FINAL SPEAKER TODAY WAS STANISLAW SKRZESEZEWSKI, POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER. DELEGATES LOOKED TO HIM FOR AN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS PUT TO VISHINSKY EARLIER THIS WEEK BY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN TO DETERMINE WHETHER VISHINSKY ACTUALLY PROPOSES FORCED REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS AND WHETHER THERE IS ANYTHING NEW IN VISHINSKY'S SPEECHES. THE POLISH DELEGATE INSTEAD SPOKE FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR AND ATTACKED THE UNITED STATES, THE UNITED NATIONS, LAMBASTED THE 21-COUNTRY RESOLUTION AND SAID THE U.N. MUST ACCEPT HIS OWN RESOLUTION. THIS PROPOSAL WOULD MEAN THE FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS, WHICH THE U.S. AND THE U.N. REFUSE TO DO.

THE COMMITTEE WILL CONTINUE THE DEBATE MONDAY (3 P.M. EST), WITH DELEGATES OF CANADA, PERU AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA SLATED TO SPEAK.
KA438PES

A126
FIRST LEAD U.N.
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 1-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA WARNED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT A TRUCE IN KOREA MIGHT BE AN OBSTACLE RATHER THAN A HELP TO FINAL PEACE.

CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FOREIGN MINISTER, GEORGE K.C. YEH, TOLD THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT "MUCH AS WE DESIRE PEACE, WE BELIEVE THAT THE ARMISTICE NOW UNDER NEGOTIATION IN KOREA IS DESIRABLE ONLY INSOFAR AS IT CONSTITUTES A STEP TOWARDS THE RESTORATION OF PEACE.

"UPPERMOST IN OUR MIND IS THE QUESTION WHETHER THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA, IF IT SHOULD COME TO PASS, WOULD PROVE TO BE A STEP TOWARDS THE RESTORATION OF PEACE OR WHETHER IT WOULD DEVELOP INTO AN OBSTACLE TO PEACE."

YEH SAID NATIONALIST CHINA'S FEARS WERE BASED ON 30 YEARS OF TRYING TO MAKE AGREEMENTS WITH COMMUNISTS.

"WE HAD THE BITTER EXPERIENCE," HE SAID, "OF FINDING THAT AFTER AGREEMENTS HAD BEEN REACHED, THE COMMUNISTS WOULD REPUDIATE THEM."

YEH'S SPEECH CONTRASTED WITH THE PLEAS OF WESTERN DELEGATES TO THE COMMUNISTS TO AGREE TO U.N. ARMISTICE TERMS IN ORDER TO BRING PEACE TO THE FAR EAST.

IT CAME SHORTLY BEFORE POLAND WAS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK FOR THE COMMUNIST BLOC WITH DELEGATES WATCHING CLOSELY FOR POSSIBLE HINTS OF A COMPROMISE ON THE DEADLOCKED PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE.

POLAND THUS BECOMES THE FIRST COMMUNIST NATION TO ENTER THE DEBATE SINCE RUSSIA'S ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY ATTACKED THE WEST MONDAY AND PROPOSED FORMATION OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AND UNIFICATION OF KOREA.

OBSERVERS HAVE NOTED DURING THIS SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY THAT THE RUSSIANS APPEAR TO HAVE PROMOTED THE POLES TO A KEY POSITION AMONG THE SATELLITES -- BOTH IN U.N. MEETINGS AND SOCIALLY.

IT WAS POLAND WHICH PRESENTED AN OMNIBUS RESOLUTION -- WITH SOVIET SUPPORT--CONTAINING PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR ON FAMILIAR COMMUNIST TERMS. THAT RESOLUTION, WHICH ALSO INCLUDES PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT, OUTLAWING ATOMIC WEAPONS AND GERM WARFARE AND A BIG-FIVE PEACE PACT, IS LAST ON THE COMMITTEE'S WORK LIST OF ITEMS TO BE DEBATED.

THE POLES ARE BELIEVED CERTAIN TO COME OUT FOR VISHINSKY'S PROPOSED

COMMISSION, WHICH WOULD LEAVE THE DOOR OPEN FOR RUSSIA TO TAKE PART IN KOREAN PEACE NEGOTIATIONS. SOME DELEGATIONS ALSO HOPED THEY MIGHT COME UP WITH A SUGGESTION THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE READY TO DROP THEIR DEMAND THAT ALL PRISONERS OF WAR BE RETURNED TO THEIR RED-RULED HOMELANDS WHETHER THEY WANT TO OR NOT--THE ONLY ISSUE HOLDING UP A KOREAN PEACE.

CHINA AND NEW ZEALAND ARE EXPECTED TO ADD THEIR VOICES TO THE WESTERN DEMAND THAT THE COMMUNISTS ACCEPT A KOREAN ARMISTICE ON TERMS RECOGNIZING THE PRINCIPLE THAT NO PRISONER SHALL BE REPATRIATED AT THE POINT OF A BAYONET. SOME DELEGATES BELIEVED SWEDEN MIGHT COME UP WITH A NEW APPROACH TO THE ISSUE IN LINE WITH HER TRADITIONALLY NEUTRAL STAND IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

DELEGATES OF FOUR COUNTRIES WITH TROOPS FIGHTING ON THE SIDE OF THE U.N. IN KOREA YESTERDAY BLUNTLY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THEY WOULD ACCEPT NO ARMISTICE BASED ON THE FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.

SPOKESMEN FOR AUSTRALIA, THE NETHERLANDS, GREECE AND BELGIUM URGED THE RUSSIANS TO CHANGE THEIR PRESENT UNCOMPROMISING STAND ON THE PRISONER ISSUE.

JR729AES

1952

A48

(160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 1-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID LAST NIGHT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS FIRED THREE OF 10 AMERICAN EMPLOYEES PUT ON COMPULSORY LEAVE LAST WEEK AFTER THEY REFUSED TO ANSWER A U.S. SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS ON ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITY.

THE DISMISSALS FROM THE U.N. SECRETARIAT HAVE NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY BUT ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BECOME EFFECTIVE WEDNESDAY. THE ACTION WAS TAKEN ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION FURNISHED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

THE THREE WERE IDENTIFIED AS:

ALFRED J. VAN TASSEL, CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC SECTION OF THE SPECIAL PROJECTS DIVISION, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION, WHOSE NET SALARY WAS LISTED AS $9,000.

HERBERT SCHIMMEL, ECONOMICS AFFAIRS OFFICER, DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, $8,500 SALARY.

HERMAN ZAP, FELLOWSHIP OFFICER, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION, $6,625 SALARY.

THE DISMISSALS BROUGHT TO FOUR THE NUMBER OF U.S. STAFF MEMBERS SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS FIRED IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS. WHEN HE PUT 10 EMPLOYEES ON LEAVE WITH PAY OCT. 22, HE ALSO FIRED STANLEY ROSE OF THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION. AT THE SAME TIME HE SUSPENDED JOEL GORDON, DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC OFFICER.

JR622AES

B12

(310)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV.1)

U.N.-KOREA RELIEF

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,NOV.1-(AP)-U.N. AUTHORITIES IN KOREA REPORTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT THAT A BIGGER INTERNATIONAL RELIEF EFFORT IS NEEDED IN WAR-SHATTERED KOREA.

J.DONALD KINGSLEY, U.N. AGENT-GENERAL FOR KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION, SAID THAT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION MIGHT STILL TRIUMPH IN THE COUNTRY, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER U.N. MILITARY FORCES FINALLY WIN, IF THE ECONOMIC SITUATION BEHIND THE LINES CONTINUES TO DETERIORATE.

KINGSLEY DECLARED IN THE FIRST FULL REPORT OF THE U.N. KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY (UNKRA):

"THE STRUGGLE TO REPEL AGGRESSION WILL NOT BE LOST BY THE U.N. FORCES. BUT GREAT MORAL CONTESTS ARE NOT WON BY FORCE ALONE.

"THERE IS GRAVE DANGER, UNLESS THERE IS PROMPT AND EFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE IN THE RESTORATION OF THE KOREAN ECONOMY AND IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MORE SATISFACTORY LIFE BEHIND THE LINES, THAT U.N. (MILITARY) VICTORY MAY BE JEOPARDIZED."

THE PEOPLE OF KOREA--THE COMMISSION CAN WORK ONLY IN THE U.N.-SPONSORED REPUBLIC IN SOUTH KOREA NOW--MUST BE HELPED TO FEED, CLOTHE AND PROVIDE SHELTER FOR THEMSELVES ON AN EXPANDING SCALE, HE SAID.

HE CITED NEW AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE U.N. COMMAND UNDER GEN. MARK CLARK AND UNKRA TO DEFINE THEIR FIELDS AND DOVETAIL THEIR EFFORTS. UNKRA IS TO TAKE OVER ALL RESPONSIBILITY FOR RELIEF AND RECONSTRUCTION WITHIN SIX MONTHS AFTER THE END OF HOSTILITIES, KINGSLEY SAID. UNTIL THEN, THE U.N. COMMAND WILL CARRY THE MAJOR SHARE OF THE BRUDEN.

KINGSLEY REPORTED TO THE ASSEMBLY THAT HIS STAFF OF 325 PERSONS FROM 27 COUNTRIES IS NOW GEARED TO TAKE ON THE JOB WHEN NEEDED, UNDER A 70 MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET FOR THE REST OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30. FROM THAT TIME ON, HE SAYS, THE COST WILL RUN ABOUT 15 MILLION DOLLARS A MONTH.

MACHINERY FOR KOREAN INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES, EDUCATION, RESTORATION AND POWER AND TRANSPORT, REBUILDING HOUSING, SANITATION AND SPECIAL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROJECTS MAKE UP MOST OF THE PROGRAM.

A CONTINUING FLOOD OF REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED AREAS IN THE NORTH COMPLICATES THE PROBLEM, KINGSLEY SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV.1)

MJ531PES

B11

1952

(130)

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,NOV.1-(AP)-THE MICHIGAN DAILY OF ANN ARBOR WAS BEING SATIRICAL AND NOT WARMONGERING IN AN EDITORIAL LAST JANUARY, CHARLES A.SPRAGUE OF THE UNITED STATES TOLD WHITE RUSSIA TODAY.

THE QUESTION CAME UP DURING DEBATE ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION IN THE U.N. SOCIAL WELFARE COMMITTEE. WHITE RUSSIA HAD COMPLAINED THE NEWSPAPER LAST JAN. 15 PRINTED AN EDITORIAL THE COMMUNIST STATE CONSIDERED WARMONGERING. WHITE RUSSIA ALSO SAID THE NEWSPAPER ERRED IN PLACING A SUBMARINE BASE AT THE INLAND CITY OF MINSK.

SPRAGUE, WHO PUBLISHES THE SALEM,ORE., STATESMAN, SAID THE MICHIGAN DAILY'S EDITORIAL WAS ENTITLED "I KILLED THE PRESIDENT," AND WAS INTENDED BY THE NEWSPAPER AS A TAKE-OFF ON THE COLLIER'S ARTICLE "I KILLED STALIN."

"THE EDITORS FELT, HOWEVER, THAT THE EDITORIAL WAS NOT FULLY UNDERSTOOD AND AN EXPLANATION WAS PRINTED BY THE NEWSPAPER ON THE FOLLOWING DAY," SPRAGUE SAID.

"THE CITY EDITOR EXPLAINED THE SUBMARINE BASE AT MINSK WAS INSERTED IN THE EDITORIAL PURPOSELY TO ADD TO THE RIDICULE INTENDED BY THE SATIRE AND WITH KNOWLEDGE THAT THERE COULD BE NO SUCH BASE IN MINSK."

MJ525PES

A37 (RX-NIXON MORSE FW)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.1-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WILL BE READY TO MAKE MAJOR POLICY SPEECHES BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY NOV.10, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B.PEARSON OF CANADA SAID THE SPEECHES WOULD RESUME THE GENERAL DEBATE WHICH WAS RECESSED AFTER U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY HAD SPOKEN.

EDEN AND SCHUMAN PUT OFF THEIR SPEECHES SO AS TO AVOID GIVING ANY APPEARANCE OF INTERFERING IN THE AMERICAN ELECTION.

JB717PES

A5

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.1-(AP)-GREEK AMBASSADOR ALEXIS KYROU LAUGHINGLY SUGGESTED LAST NIGHT THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE FURNISH "I LIKE MIKE" BUTTONS FOR U.N. DELEGATES TO WEAR ON ELECTION

DAY.
MIKE IS THE NICKNAME OF CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON, PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.
THE U.N. WILL WORK AS USUAL ON ELECTION DAY BUT MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION WILL BE ALLOWED TIME OFF TO VOTE.

SC224AES

A33
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.1-(AP)-A SLIGHT FIRE, APPARENTLY STARTED BY A CIGARETTE, BROKE OUT IN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY WHILE POLAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER STANISLAW SKRZESEZEWSKI WAS SPEAKING.
NATIONALIST CHINA'S T.F.TSIANG GRABBED A JUG OF DRINKING WATER AND PUT OUT THE BLAZE, THEREBY BRINGING ABOUT THE QUICKEST CEASEFIRE IN U.N. HISTORY.
LAST SATURDAY SKRZESEZEWSKI HAD TROUBLE TOO--IT WAS REVEALED THAT A MAID FOUND AN UNLICENSED PISTOL UNDER HIS PILLOW IN A NEW YORK HOTEL. HE QUICKLY LICENSED IT.

JB708PES

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30.24- 6611

A197FX (95)
-95-
SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR (280)
BY MILO FARNETI
SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV. 3-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, FACING VICIOUS RED ARTILLERY FIRE, JUMPED OFF IN FOG THIS MORNING IN A NEW, TWO-PRONGED DRIVE FOR THE TOP OF TRIANGLE HILL ON THE KOREAN CENTRAL FRONT.
ONE DRIVE WAS AIMED AT THE CREST OF TRIANGLE. THE OTHER WAS HEADED FOR JANE RUSSELL HILL, A SHOULDER RIDGE RUNNING NORTHEAST FROM THE CREST
CRASHING ALLIED ARTILLERY PREPARED THE WAY FOR THE INFANTRY ATTACK AT 10 A.M. WHEN THE FOG LIFTED ABOUT AN HOUR LATER, U.N. FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND TANKS GAVE SUPPORT TO THE SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN.
AT LAST REPORT, ABOUT NOON, CHINESE ARTILLERY HAD PINNED DOWN THE GREEN-CLAD ATTACKERS ABOUT 150 YARDS FROM TRIANGLE'S CREST.
YESTERDAY, WAVES OF FRESH REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS STORMED TRIANGLE BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF THE SHELL-TORN SLOPES BY CHINESE ARTILLERY.
THE ROK ATTACK YESTERDAY WAS SUPPORTED BY POSSIBLY THE GREATEST ARTILLERY BARRAGE SINCE WORLD WAR II--MORE THAN 42,000 ROUNDS IN EIGHT HOURS.
IN SEOUL, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAID U.N. FORCES HAVE "COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE SITUATION" IN THE TRIANGLE HILL AREA AND THE SNIPER RIDGE SECTOR TWO MILES EAST, WHERE SOUTH KOREANS ARE HOLDING GRIMLY TO POSITIONS OF COMMAND ON THE TOP.

A198FX
VAN FLEET'S STATEMENT SAID U.N. TROOPS ARE "OCCUPYING ALL THE TERRITORY WE WANT TO OCCUPY" AND WILL CONTINUE TO "CHEW UP ALL THE CHINESE REDS" THROWN INTO THE BATTLE.
HIS STATEMENT WAS HANDED OUT AT THE REGULAR MORNING WAR BRIEFING. VAN FLEET DID NOT ATTEND THE BRIEFING. ASKED WHAT PROMPTED THE STATEMENT, HIS PUBLIC NFORMATION OFFICER SAID THAT THE STATEMENT WAS ALL VAN FLEET HAD TO SAY.
THE OFFICER, LT. COL. ROSWELL ROSENGREN, SAID AS HE HANDED COPIES OF THE STATEMENT TO WAR CORRESPONDENTS:
"A CALMLY CONFIDENT EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER INSTRUCTED ME TO HAND THIS OUT."
IT READ:
"IN THE CHORWON, KUMHWA, KUMSONG AREA WE ARE OCCUPYING ALL OF THE TERRITORY WE WANT TO OCCUPY. WE ARE IN COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE SITUATION AND WE CAN AND WILL CONTINUE TO CHEW UP ALL THE CHINESE THEY WANT TO THROW INTO THE BATTLE.

A159FX
"IN ALL OF THIS ACTION THE ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) ARMY HAS DONE ITS USUAL MAGNIFICENT JOB."
THE U.S. SEVENTH DIVISION AND THE SOUTH KOREAN SECOND DIVISION CARRIED THE KUMHWA RIDGES FIGHTING IN ITS EARLY DAYS. NOW THE FRONT IS MANNED ENTIRELY BY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, BUT UNIT IDENTIFICATIONS ARE PROHIBITED BY CENSORSHIP.
THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID TODAY ITS TROOPS KILLED OR WOUNDED 36,285 MEN IN THE CENTRAL FRONT HILL FIGHTING IN OCTOBER--THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT THREE RED DIVISIONS.
THE FIGHTING COVERS THE BATTLES FOR WHITE HORSE HILL NEAR CHORWON AND THE PRESENT CLASHES ON TRIANGLE AND SNIPER.
THE RED CASUALTY TOTAL WAS FOR ACTION ALL ALONG THE 155-MILE KOREA WAR FRONT. BY FAR THE GREATEST PART OF THAT WAS IN THE CHORWON AND KUMHWA SECTORS.
THE OCTOBER TOTAL IS MORE THAN DOUBLE THAT FOR ANY MONTH SINCE LAST NOVEMBER, THE EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID. THE REDS LOST 44,000 KILLED AND WOUNDED IN LAST FALL'S LIMITED OFFENSIVE.
WHILE ROK TROOPS WERE MAKING A VALIANT STAB FOR THE TOP OF TRIANGLE HILL, ABOUT 750 REDS WORKED CLOSE TO SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS ON SNIPER RIDGE, TWO MILES EAST, AND FOUGHT HAND-TO-HAND BEFORE BREAKING AWAY.
FOR EIGHT HOURS, ALLIED GUNS AROUND KUMHWA ROARED AND THUNDERED WITH EVERY TYPE OF SHELL IN THEIR ARSENAL, SUPPORTING THE SLOWLY ADVANCING ROKS.
MORE THAN 42,000 ROUNDS OF FIRE FELL ON TRIANGLE AND NEARBY RED GUN POSITIONS.
THEN SOUTH KOREANS LAUNCHED THE HEAVIEST ATTACK YET MADE IN THE 21-DAY BATTLE, FRONT DISPATCHES SAID.
CHINESE REDS CAME UP OUT OF THEIR TUNNELS, TRENCHES AND CAVES TO MEET SUCCESSIVE WAVES OF SOUTH KOREANS CHARGING THE BLOOD-DRENCHED CREST OF TRIANGLE.
RED ARTILLERY SENT WITHERING BLASTS DIRECTLY INTO THE SOUTH KOREAN RANKS--REGARDLESS OF COMMUNIST TROOPS ON THE SAME CREST. THE ATTACKERS FALTERED AND WERE BEATEN OFF.
THE REDS NOT ONLY STOPPED THE SOUTH KOREANS COLD, BUT GAINED STILL ANOTHER HEIGHT -- JANE RUSSELL HILL, WHICH IS A NORTHEAST SPUR OF THE SAME TRIANGLE HILL MASS.
FAR TO THE NORTH, U.S. SABRE JETS DUELED WITH COMMUNIST MIGS FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED ONE MIG SHOT DOWN, TWO PROBABLY DESTROYED AND ONE DAMAGED NEAR THE YALU RIVER IN THREE LATE AFTERNOON BATTLES.
ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS ATTACKED THE CHINESE IN SWARMS ALONG THE RAGING CENTRAL SECTOR. FIFTH AIR FORCE AND MARINE PLANES, HITTING A DOZEN AT A TIME, DROPPED BLAZING JELLIED GASOLINE, ROCKETS AND BOMBS ON TOWERING PAPA-SAN--THE HUGE RED 3,500 FOOT FIVE-CRESTED MOUNTAIN JUST NORTH OF TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE. MORE THAN 120 SORTIES WERE FLOWN.
THE REDS HAVE MORE THAN 100 CLEVERLY HIDDEN GUN POSITIONS IMBEDDED ON THE STEEP SLOPES AND RAVINES OF PAPA-SAN, OFFICERS ESTIMATE. FROM THESE POSITIONS THE COMMUNISTS ARE ABLE TO DIRECT FIRE ON THE PEAK OF TRIANGLE HILL.
AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH, ON THE TRIANGLE HILL FRONT, SAID THAT EVEN AS THE ALLIED PLANES AND ARTILLERY POUNDED AWAY, THE CHINESE OPENED UP WITH THEIR OWN MASSIVE GUNS -- HEEDLESS OF COMMUNIST TROOPS DEFENDING THE PEAK.
U. S. LIAISON OFFICERS TOLD RANDOPH THAT CHINESE ARTILLERY IS THE KEY TO THE BATTLE FOR THE RIDGES. THEIR BARRAGES HAVE PARALYZED ALLIED INFANTRY OPERATIONS TIME AND AGAIN.
INCREASING EIGHTH ARMY GUN POWER NOW BEING CONCENTRATED IN THE KUMHWA FIGHT, AND CONTINUOUS AIR STRIKES MAY NEUTRALIZE THE CHINESE GUNS, RANDOLPH SAID.
LT. COL. REX RAWIE OF 1656 MAINE ST., QUINCY, ILL., EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF A CORPS OF ALLIED ARTILLERY, TOLD RANDOLPH THAT HE WAS WITH THE ARTILLERY IN THE OCTOBER BATTLE FOR WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN, 20 MILES WEST OF TRIANGLE.
HE SAID WHITE HORSE WAS "OUR BIGGEST PREVIOUS EFFORT, BUT THAT DID NOT REACH TODAY'S PROPORTIONS" OF FIRE.
AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, HOWEVER, OTHER OFFICERS THOUGHT MORE ARTILLERY WAS FIRED IN A SINGLE DAY AT WHITE HORSE.
THE THREE-WEEK FIGHT FOR THE CENTRAL FRONT RIDGES HAS COST BOTH SIDES GREATLY. SOUTH KOREAN OFFICERS ESTIMATE THE CHINESE HAVE LOST AT LEAST A FULL DIVISION IN THE FIGHTING SO FAR -- A TOTAL OF 12,000 KILLED AND WOUNDED. -

since the battle began Oct 14

A31FX
SOUTH KOREAN AND AMERICAN CASUALTIES HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED, BUT RANDOLPH SAID THE SCALE OF BATTLE WAS REACHING UPWARD TO PROPORTIONS COMPARABLE TO IWO JIMA IN WORLD WAR II.
(AMERICAN LOSSES ON IWO JIMA WERE 4,590 KILLED AND MORE THAN 15,000 WOUNDED; JAPANESE DEATHS EXCEEDED 21,000.)
RANDOLPH SAID THE GREAT ALLIED BOMBARDMENT SUNDAY SENT AT LEAST 30 TO 40 ROUNDS A MINUTE -- MORE THAN ONE EVERY TWO SECONDS -- CRASHING INTO THE ROCKY SHALE AND RUINED BUNKERS ATOP TRIANGLE.
"EVERYTHING THE ALLIES HAD HIT THE TOP OF THAT MOUNTAIN," HE SAID.
IN THE FINAL PREPARATION FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN ASSAULT, 105 AND 155-MILLIMETER HOWITZERS AND BIG EIGHT-INCHERS PULVERIZED THE PEAK.
THE ASSAULT TROOPS MADE RAPID PROGRESS UP TO THE SHOULDER OF THE CREST WHERE TWO PREVIOUS COUNTER-ATTACKS HAVE STALLED.
THEN THE CHINESE ARTILLERY BLASTED BACK AT THE ATTACKERS.
"THERE WAS NEARLY FIFTEEN MINUTES OF THIS, AND ALL THE MASSED POWER OF THE ALLIED GUNS AND AIR CRAFT FAILED TO STOP IT," RANDOLPH REPORTED.
"HUMAN FLESH COULD STAND NO MORE. THE LITTLE GREEN-CLAD FIGURES LEAPED AND RAN AGAIN, BUT THIS TIME DOWN THE HILL, AWAY FROM THE DEADLY SHELL FRAGMENTS AND SCREAMING ROCK SPLINTERS."
ALLIED PLANES LAID A CURTAIN OF PROTECTIVE SMOKE TO COVER THE RETREAT. THE SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN RE-GROUPED AND MADE A SECOND ASSAULT, BUT IT ALSO FAILED.
THE ACTION AT TRINANGLE HILL DWARFED SMALL SCALE FIGHTING AND PATROL THRUSTS ELSEWHERE ALONG THE 155-MILE FRONT.
JS1128APS NM

AP7FX
WAR
SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 2-(AP)-FRESH SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ASSAULTED THE CREST OF TRIANGLE HILL TODAY, BUT WERE FORCED BACK BY A TORRENT OF CHINESE RED ARTILLERY.
A.P. CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT THAT A CRACK ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) INFANTRY UNIT STORMED THE HOTLY DISPUTED RIDGE IN THE BIGGEST ALLIED ATTACK IN 20 DAYS OF FIGHTING THERE. THE REDS HAD SEIZED THE CREST LAST FRIDAY.
THE ROKS ATTACKED IN WAVES STARTING AT 1 P.M. DOZENS OF U.N. FIGHTER BOMBERS RAKED COMMUNIST POSITIONS WITH BOMBS AND FIERY GASOLINE AS ALLIED ARTILLERY THUNDERED OUT ONE OF THE HEAVIEST BARRAGES OF THE WAR.
BUT DEVASTATING ANSWERING FIRE FROM RED BIG GUNS FORCED THE SOUTH KOREANS BACK 3 1/2 HOURS LATER.
RANDOLPH SAID THE MASSED POWER OF ALLIED PLANES AND GUNS FAILED TO STOP THE WITHERING RED BARRAGE.
TO THE NORTHEAST, ROK SOLDIERS RECAPTURED ONE OF THE PEAKS OF JANE RUSSELL HILL WHICH A CHINESE COMPANY HAD SEIZED AT DAWN. VICIOUS HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING RAGED THROUGHOUT THE DAY ON JANE RUSSELL, AN OUTCROPPING OF TRIANGLE HILL.
IN AIR BATTLES OVER NORTH KOREA, U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS SHOT DOWN ONE COMMUNIST MIG JET, PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO AND DAMAGED THREE. TEN SABRES TANGLED WITH SOME 25 MIGS OVER SINUIJU AND THE SUIHO RESERVOIR AREAS ALONG THE YALU RIVER.
LW348APS NM

B16KX(Q)
KM
AIR HOMETOWNERS (WITH WAR)
SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 2-(AP)-U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS CLAIMED ONE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG JET WAS SHOT DOWN, TWO PROBABLY DESTROYED AND ONE DAMAGED IN AIR BATTLES TODAY OVER NORTH KOREA.
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE CREDITED THE KILL TO LT. THOMAS WHITE, 151 OAKLAND ST., MELROSE, MASS. IT WAS WHITE'S FIRST CLAIM.
CREDIT FOR THE TWO PROBABLES WENT TO MAJ. WILLIAM HELSCHER, 110A. VANDALIA ST., EDWARDSVILLE, ILL., AND CAPT. WALLACE HARDING, PORTLAND, ORE.
THE DAMAGE CLAIM WENT TO MAJ. LOUIS GREEN, 16 DIVISION ST., LAKE CITY, FLA.
C0436PCS

A62FX
FRONTLINER (600)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV 3 (AP)-THE ALLIES SUNDAY FIRED PROBABLY THE GREATEST ARTILLERY BARRAGE THE WORLD HAS SEEN SINCE THE SURRENDER OF GERMANY.
IT WAS IN SUPPORT OF SOUTH KOREANS IN THE HEAVIEST ASSAULT YET LAUNCHED TO REGAIN THE PEAK OF TRIANGLE HILL, BUT INCREDIBLE CHINESE DEFENSES SMASHED THE ATTACKERS BACK.
THE ALLIES HIT THE TOP OF THAT 2,000 FOOT MOUNTAIN WITH EVERYTHING THEY HAD.
WITHIN EIGHT HOURS, BIG EIGHT-INCHERS AND 105 AND 155-MILLIMETER HOWITZERS, ROCKETS AND MORTARS DUMPED 42,000 ROUNDS OF FIRE AGAINST THE NEXT OF CHINESE RESISTANCE ON THE CREST AND AT MYRIAD RED GUN POSITIONS.
THE SHELLS WERE CRASHING AT LEAST 30 TO 40 ROUNDS A MINUTE IN THE FINAL PREPARATION BOMBARDMENT. AT 1 P.M. THE SOUTH KOREANS JUMPED OFF.
THE ASSAULT TROOPS MADE QUICK PROGRESS TO THE SHOULDER OF THE CREST WHERE PREVIOUS COUNTERATTACKS HAVE STALLED.
WITH BINOCULARS AT A FORWARD OBSERVATION POST, ONE COULD SEE THE ROKS SPREAD FIRST ONE RED PANEL AND THEN ANOTHER HIGH ON THE ROCKY SHOULDER TO GUIDE ALLIED ARTILLERY AND AIRCRAFT.
THE ATTACKERS SWARMED ACROSS THE ROCKY SHALE.
THEN THE CHINESE COUNTER-BARRAGE BEGAN, REGARDLESS OF ITS OWN INFANTRY ON THE HILL. SHELLBURST AFTER SHELLBURST--DULL RED FLASHES AND PUFFS OF DIRTY BROWN SMOKE--CRASHED AMID THE ATTACKING INFANTRY.
THE LITTLE FIGURES LEAPED AND HURLED THEMSELVES BEHIND ROCKS AND INTO SHELL HOLES.
THERE WAS NEARLY 15 MINUTES OF THIS, AND ALL THE MASSED POWER OF THE ALLIED GUNS AND AIRCRAFT FAILED TO STOP IT.
HUMAN FLESH COULD STAND NO MORE. THE LITTLE GREEN CLAD FIGURES LEAPED AND RAN AGAIN, BUT THIS TIME DOWN THE HILL, AWAY FROM THE DEADLY FRAGMENTS AND SCREAMING ROCK SPLINTERS.
THE CHINESE, MASTERS OF A PANORAMIC VIEW FROM THE HEIGHTS OF OSONG (PAPA-SAN) MOUNTAIN JUST TO THE NORTH, TRACKED THE SOUTH KOREANS WITH WHITE PHOSPHOROUS SHELLS THAT SOON RINGED THE CREST WITH SMOKE.
THE AIR UNDER THE BRIGHT SUN WAS AS CRISP AND COOL AS A PERFECT FOOTBALL SATURDAY IN THE UNITED STATES. BUT TO SEE THE LINE BROKEN ON TRIANGLE WAS A SADDER SIGHT THAN YOU CAN SEE IN ANY OTHER GAME BUT WAR.
BY 2:30 P.M. THE IDENTIFICATION PANELS HAD DISAPPEARED. AIRCRAFT LAID A PROTECTIVE SMOKE SCREEN. SMOKE AND HAZE FILLED THE VALLEY AS THE SOUTH KOREANS REGROUPED FOR A SECOND ASSAULT.
THE BIG GUNS NEVER STOPPED, FROM BEGINNING TO END.
BACK IN THE VALLEY, AMBULANCES WERE HAULING WOUNDED TO THE HELICOPTER LANDING STRIPS. IT WAS ONLY 3 P.M.
THE SHOCK OF THE TREMENDOUS ALLIED FIRE CUT INCOMING CHINESE ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BY AN ESTIMATED 50 PER CENT, BUT NOT ENOUGH.
THE ALLIES ARE NOW BACK ALMOST WHERE THEY STARTED ON OCT. 14.
THE ONLY SIGNIFICANT GAINS THE ALLIES NOW HOLD IN THE BITTER BATTLE OF POSITION ARE THE MAIN HEIGHTS ON SNIPER RIDGE -- WON IN 11 CONSECUTIVE ATTACKS DURING THE LAST 20 DAYS.

AP63FX
ALTHOUGH THE INFANTRY SITUATION LOOKED GLOOMY, OR WORSE THAN GLOOMY, THERE WAS A NEW OUTLOOK FOR THE FUTURE IN THE SUDDEN MASSING OF ALLIED GUN POWER.
THE KEY TO THE WHOLE BATTLE FOR THESE KUMHWA RIDGES HAS BEEN THE CHINESE ARTILLERY. WITH APPROXIMATELY 100 GUNS AND SEEMINGLY ENDLESS AMMUNITION, THE CHINESE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PARALYZE ALLIED INFANTRY OPERATIONS AGAIN AND AGAIN.
SUNDAY'S MASS FIRING BY ALLIED ARTILLERY LASTED FROM 10 A.M. TO 6 P.M. IT REACHED ITS GREATEST FURY BETWEEN 11 A.M. AND 1 P.M. WHEN MORE THAN 200 GUNS FIRED MORE THAN 17,000 ROUNDS PER HOUR.
BY ROUGH AND READY FRONTLINE ESTIMATES, THE COST FOR THE EIGHT-HOUR BARRAGE WAS ABOUT $3,000,000.
"I WAS WITH THE ARTILLERY IN THE BATTLE FOR WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN," SAID LT. COL. REX RAWIE OF 1656 MAINE ST., QUINCY, ILL. "THAT WAS OUR BIGGEST PREVIOUS EFFORT, BUT IT DID NOT REACH TODAY'S PROPORTION."
RAWIE IS EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF A CORPS OF ARTILLERY.
(AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, SOME OFFICERS THOUGHT THE WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN BATTLE LAST MONTH EXCEEDED TRIANGLE HILL IN VOLUME OF FIRE, BUT NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN.)
DESPITE THIS MAJOR EFFORT BY BOTH GUNS AND PLANES, THE REDS CONTINUED TO FIRE THROUGHOUT THE BARRAGE. THEIR WORST FIRINGS WERE CONCENTRATED AGAINST THE TRIANGLE ATTACKERS.
JS147PES

B21KX Q
(330)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA,MONDAY,NOV.3-(AP)-A WOUNDED MEDIC LAY IN NO-MAN'S LAND, ONLY 30 YARDS FROM CHINESE LINES.
NEARBY, AND SCATTERED AMONG THE BODIES OF 100 CHINESE, LAY 30 AMERICANS WHO DIED IN THEIR TRENCHES WHEN THE REDS OVERRAN THEIR POSITION SIX DAYS BEFORE.
"IF YOU WERE BAD WOUNDED AND OUT THERE IN ENEMY TERRITORY YOU'D WANT SOMEONE TO COME AND GET YOU," SAID CPL. ROBERT FENWICK, OF BOX 481 HAMPTON, N.J. "WELL THIS MEDIC HAD BEEN OUT THERE 14 HOURS. IT WAS TIME SOMEONE WENT AND GOT HIM."
FENWICK AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS RECONNAISSANCE PATROL HAD VOLUNTEERED TO RETRIEVE THE AMERICAN DEAD.
IN BROAD DAYLIGHT AND UNDER HEAVY ENEMY SHELLING, THEY SLIPPED AND CRAWLED TO THE BLEAK HILL POSITION, EXTRICATED THE AMERICAN BODIES AND DRAGGED THEM BACK ACROSS JAGGED GROUND, BLAZING WITH RED FIRE.
"THEN WE HEARD THE MEDIC'S CRIES," SAID SGT. FRANK DELVY OF MIDDLEBURY, CONN.
"HE WAS DOWN A LONG FINGER OF THE HILL, LYING OUT IN THE OPEN," DELVY SAID. "THE CHINESE COULD SHOOT AT HIM FROM THREE SIDES.
"I GUESS THE CHINESE WOULD HAVE SHOT HIM EXCEPT THEY FIGURED ON KILLING WHOEVER CAME TO GET HIM."
PFC. EDWIN MENDLIKOWSKI OF 446 S. PHILLIPS ST., SOUTH BEND, IND., DELVY AND TWO OTHERS CLIMBED DOWN THE RIDGE TO BRING OUT THE MEDIC.
"I VOLUNTEERED BECAUSE I KNOW WHAT IT IS TO HAVE A WOUNDED BUDDY OUT THERE," DELVY SAID. "WE FINALLY GOT TO HIM. SNIPER FIRE WAS INTENSE.
"THE MEDIC WAS SO GRATEFUL IT HURT TO HEAR HIM. HE JUST KEPT SAYING, 'THANK GOD YOU'VE COME HERE.'"
THE MEDIC HAD ONE LEG ALMOST TORN OFF BY A MORTAR BURST. DELVY BANDAGED HIS WOUNDS. THE MEDIC ALREADY HAD TAKEN SOME MORPHINE TO EASE THE PAIN.
MENDILKOWSKI AND DELVY CARRIED HIM OUT WHILE MORTAR FIRE FELL ALL AROUND.
THEN FENWICK WENT BACK TO LOOK FOR ANOTHER AMERICAN BELIEVED HOLDING OFF THE REDS SINGLE HANDEDLY AT THE RIDGE. HE WENT ALONE WITH CHINESE SNIPING FROM THREE SIDES, BUT FOUND NO ONE.
FENWICK EMPTIED HIS AUTOMATIC CARBINE AT CHINESE FIRING AT HIM, THEN SCRATCHED HISWAY BACK ALONG THE RIDGE TO HIS OWN LINES.
"OUT THERE YOU SURE DON'T THINK OF BEING HIT," HE SAID LATER," BECAUSE YOU ARE TOO BUSY. BUT WHEN I GOT BACK I WAS SHAKING LIKE A LEAF."
DJ648PCS

30.24- 6613

London, Nov. 2--(AP)--The Moscow Radio tonight broadcast the followi North Korean communique:

The supreme command of the Korean people's army reported today that of the Korean people's army and Chinese people's volunteers were waging battles on former boundaries with the Anglo-American interventionists and Syngman Rhee forces.

apl. 02107. NCH 424p.

AP9FX
TOKYO, NOV 2-(AP)-THE BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER OCEAN COMPLETED ITS TOUR OF DUTY IN KOREAN WATERS TODAY AND PREPARED TO SAIL FROM THE FAR EAST.
FIREFLY AND SEA FURY PILOTS FROM THE OCEAN CHALKED UP AN OUTSTANDING OPERATIONAL SCORE FOR A LIGHT CARRIER DURING ITS TOUR IN THE YWLLOW SEA. THEY PUMMELED COMMUNIST SUPPLY, TROOP AND TRANSPORTATION TARGETS WITH NEARLY 4,000 BOMBS, MORE THAN 16,000 ROCKETS AND A HALF MILLION 20-MM CANNON SHELLS IN ALMOST 6,000 COMBAT FLIGHTS.
THE OCEAN, COMMANDED BY CAPTAIN C.L.G. EVANS, WILL BE REPLACED BY THE U.S. CARRIER BADOENG STRAIT.
RT613APS

AP5FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 2-(AP)-TWENTY-NINE NATIONS ARE REPRESENTED AT THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION'S FIRST WESTERN PACIFIC NURSING SEMINAR, OPENING HERE TOMORROW.
THEY INCLUDE NATIONALIST CHINA, SOUTH KOREA, THE PHILIPPINES, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, NORTH BORNEO, VIET NAM, MALAYA, SINGAPORE, NEW GUINEA AND JAPAN.
DR. DOROTHY HAYES, DEAN OF THE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF NEW YORK STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE, WILL PRESIDE.
LW159APS

A141FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 2-(AP)-RUSSIAN-MADE JET BOMBERS ARE IN MANCHURIA, BEING PREPARED FOR USE IN THE KOREAN WAR, A CHINESE NATIONALIST AGENCY SAID TODAY.
THE CHINA UNION PRESS SAID 40 OR 50 ILYUSHIN JET BOMBERS HAVE FLOWN OVER MANCHURIAN TERRITORY NEAR THE KOREAN BORDER.
THE AGENCY IS REPUTED TO HAVE UNDERGROUND CONTACTS IN RED CHINA. IT DID NOT SPECIFY A PARTICULAR MODEL PLANE. PRESUMABLY IT MEANT

THE IL-26, A 600 MILE-AN-HOUR TWIN-JET MEDIUM BOMBER WHICH THE RUSSIANS WERE KNOWN TO BE DEVELOPING LAST YEAR.
CY650PES

A161FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 2-(AP)-LEWIS K. GOUGH, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, ARRIVED FROM TOKYO TODAY FOR A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND A LOOK AT CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS.
CY656PES

A106 (200)
LONDON, NOV.2-(AP)-THE AIR MINISTRY DISCLOSED TODAY THE ROYAL AIR FORCE WILL SOON RECEIVE BETWEEN 300 AND 400 U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS AS PART OF A PROGRAM TO BRING ITS FIGHTER STRENGTH UP TO DATE.
IT WILL BE THE FIRST TIME THE RAF HAS USED THE SPEEDY AMERICAN CRAFT, THE CHIEF UNITED NATIONS FIGHTER PLANE IN KOREA.
MAIN DELIVERY OF THE SABRES, MADE UNDER ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, WILL BEGIN NEXT MONTH. ALL THE PLANES WILL BE IN THE HANDS OF THE RAF BY SOME TIME NEXT YEAR.
AT THE MOMENT THE STANDARD BRITISH FIGHTER JETS ARE THE OBSOLETE VAMPIRE AND METEOR. THESE ARE BEING REPLACED BY NEWER AND SPEEDIER BRITISH MODELS.
THE MINISTRY SAID ENGINES, ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT AND INSTRUMENTS FOR THE SABRES ARE BEING FURNISHED BY THE UNITED STATES THROUGH MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE FUNDS. THE AIRFRAMES ARE BEING SUPPLIED AND BUILT IN CANADA, WHERE THE PLANES WILL BE ASSEMBLED UNDER MUTUAL AID ARRANGEMENTS.
IN ADDITION, THE MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "CANADA IS PROVIDING, AS MUTUAL AID, SOME ENGINES, ARMAMENT AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT AS WELL AS FAMILIARIZATION TRAINING FOR THE RAF FERRY CREWS WHO ACCEPT DELIVERY OF THE AIRCRAFT."
IT ADDED THE SABRES "WILL FORM AN IMPORTANT PART OF THE RAF CONTRIBUTION" TO THE FORCES OF SHAPE COMMANDER GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, "SOME OF THEM REPLACING LESS MODERN AIRCRAFT IN EXISTING SQUADRONS, AND OTHERS GOING TO FORM NEW SQUADRONS."
EF737PES

A49 (120)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV.2)
(ADVANCE) LONDON, NOV.2-(AP)-AN INFANTRY CONFERENCE OF LEADING MILITARY FIGURES OF GREAT BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, WILL OPEN NOV.7 IN QUEBEC, THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
IT SAID THE TALKS WILL BE PRIVATE AND WILL LAST THREE OR FOUR DAYS.
BEFORE THE DELEGATES START TALKING, THE WAR OFFICE SAID, THEY WILL "FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH MILITARY INSTALLATIONS," INCLUDING THE U.S. INFANTRY CENTER AT FORT BENNING, GA.
"THE OBJECT OF THE TALKS IS TO REVIEW DEVELOPMENT OF EQUIPMENT, ARRANGE STANDARDIZATION TRIALS AND INTERCHANGE INFORMATION REGARDING WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT," THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
MAJ.GEN.R.N.YOUNG, COMMANDING GENERAL AT FORT BENNING, WILL HEAD THE U.S. DELEGATION.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV.2)
MD355PES

A53 (120)
LONDON, NOV.2-(AP)-SOVIET SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENTS IN ATOMIC ENERGY ARE GREATLY OUTSTRIPPING OTHER COUNTRIES, MOSCOW RADIO PROCLAIMED TODAY.
THE BROADCAST QUOTED ACADEMICIAN ALEXANDER TOPCHIEV, SCIENTIFIC SECRETARY OF THE USSR ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, WRITING IN IZVESTIA ON "THE GREAT ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOVIET SCIENCE AND ITS BROADER PROSPECTS UNDER THE FIFTH FIVE YEAR PLAN."
ADVANCED SOVIET SCIENCE, TOPCHIEV SAID, "CONCENTRATES ON PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT AND THE REALIZATION OF THE LOFTIEST AND HUMANE IDEALS OF MANKIND. IN MANY SPHERES OF KNOWLEDGE SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAVE OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENTS, GREATLY OUTSTRIPPING OTHER COUNTRIES. THE BIGGEST OF THEM IS THE DISCOVERY OF THE METHODS OF PRODUCING ATOMIC ENERGY."
THE SOVIET STATE, THE SOVIET SCIENTIST EXPLAINED, IS INTERESTED IN UTILIZING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.
MD409PES

B5
(160)
PARIS, NOV. 2-(AP)-ARCHITECTS PLANNING A 17-STORY, FLATIRON-TYPE BUILDING FOR HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) WILL PROBABLY HAVE TO THINK AGAIN BECAUSE OF OBJECTIONS TO THEIR PLANS BY PARIS CITY AUTHORITIES.
THE ORIGINAL PLAN CALLED FOR A 200-FOOT-HIGH OFFICE BUILDING —CONSIDERED A SKYSCRAPER IN PARIS WHERE FEW BUILDINGS ARE MORE THAN EIGHT FLOORS--AND A LONG ONE-STORY BUILDING CONTAINING AN ASSEMBLY HALL.
THIS DREW FIRE FROM THE CITY PLANNING COMMITTEE AND THE SITES COMMITTEE WHICH CLAIMED THE BUILDING WOULD RESEMBLE A GIANT RADIATOR. THEY SAID ITS ERECTION ON THE PROPOSED SITE, NEAR THE BOIS DE BOULOGNE ON THE WESTERN EDGE OF THE CITY, WOULD INTERFERE WITH PARISIANS' APPRECIATION OF LOCAL MONUMENTS SUCH AS NAPOLEON'S FAMED ARCH OF TRIUMPH.
WITH THE PRESS DERISIVELY CALLING THE PROJECT "NOTRE DAME OF THE RADIATORS," UNESCO OFFICIAL HAD NO COMMENT TO MAKE EXCEPT THAT MAYBE THE ARCHITECTS WOULD BE ASKED TO THINK AGAIN.
VP416PES

A43 (350)
BY TOM REEDY
BERLIN, NOV.2-(AP)-AN AMERICAN LIEUTENANT RELEASED AFTER SIX DAYS OF SOVIET CAPTIVITY SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS HAD THREATENED HIM WITH PERMANENT IMPRISONMENT.
"THEY INTERROGATED ME FOR ABOUT FOUR HOURS ALTOGETHER AND AT ONE TIME SAID THAT I MIGHT NOT EVER BE RELEASED," 1ST LT.WILLIAM L. STONEBRAKER OF WEST DECATUR, PA., TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
STONEBRAKER LEFT BERLIN BY CAR LAST SUNDAY, TOOK THE WRONG TURN OFF THE ALLIED-AUTOBAHN IN THE SOVIET ZONE AND WAS PICKED UP BY A RUSSIAN SOLDIER AND SEVERAL EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICEMEN. AFTER SEVERAL AMERICAN REQUESTS, THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES ACKNOWLEDGED THAT STONEBRAKER WAS IN CUSTODY AT THEIR KARLSHORST HEADQUARTERS AND HE FINALLY WAS RELEASED SATURDAY MORNING.
THE LIEUTENANT TOLD CORRESPONDENTS HE DID NOT REALIZE HE WAS IN TROUBLE UNTIL HE ENCOUNTERED A ROAD BLOCK. HE CONCLUDED THAT HE WAS ON THE WRONG ROAD AND TURNED OFF OF IT IN ORDER TO TRY TO FIND HIS WAY BACK TO BERLIN.
STONEBRAKER SAID A SOVIET-GERMAN ROAD PATROL STOPPED HIM AND PLACED HIM UNDER ARREST. HE WAS HELD IN A SMALL ROOM AT KARLSHORST FROM SUNDAY AFTERNOON UNTIL YESTERDAY MORNING AND SLEPT IN A BED "WHICH FELT LIKE A BENCH." HE GOT THREE MEALS A DAY HE SAID, CONSISTING OF SAUSAGE, MACARONI, SOUP AND FRESH BUTTER.
"I WAS NOT MISTREATED PHYSICALLY BUT I WAS UNDER GREAT MENTAL STRAIN BECAUSE THEY TOLD ME I MIGHT NEVER BE RELEASED," HE SAID.
INTERROGATERS TRIED TO GET HIS COMMENT ON CAPITALISM, THE KOREAN WAR AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM GERMANY, STONEBRAKER ADDED. THEY ALSO TOLD HIM THERE WERE A NUMBER OF AMERICAN DESERTERS LIVING IN THE EAST ZONE AND THEY OFFERED TO PUT HIM IN TOUCH WITH THEM. HE DECLINED WITH THANKS AND TOLD THE RUSSIANS HIS ONLY INTEREST WAS TO BE RETURNED TO WEST BERLIN.
AFTER HE RAN OUT OF CIGARETTES, SOVIET GUARDS GAVE HIM EAST GERMAN

BRANDS AND ALSO GOT HIS SHAVING EQUIPMENT OUT OF HIS LUGGAGE FOR HIM. WHEN HE WAS RELEASED HE FOUND HIS AUTOMOBILE AND LUGGAGE INTACT.

STONEBRAKER WAS DUE TO LEAVE BERLIN FOR THE U.S. THURSDAY. HE SAID HE WOULD TRY AGAIN TO DRIVE TO WEST GERMANY AND THIS TIME "I WILL WATCH FOR THE SIGN."

MD337PES

A7

BERLIN, NOV. 2-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST DRIVE TO IMPOSE COLLECTIVE FARMING ON EAST GERMANY HAS REACHED THE STAGE WHERE OPPONENTS ARE BEING JAILED, IT WAS HINTED TODAY.

THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND ASSERTED IN ITS LEAD ARTICLE THIS MORNING THAT "ENEMY ELEMENTS" HAVE BEEN DETECTED; THAT A NUMBER OF "BIG" FARMERS HAD TRIED TO ORGANIZE RESISTANCE TO A PLAN FOR COLLECTIVIZING FARMLANDS, SOVIET STYLE. ALL HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AS "ENEMIES OF THE STATE."

MORE THAN HALF THE FARM PRODUCTION IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE STILL IS TURNED OUT BY INDEPENDENTS.

WD1217PES

A147

BY BRACK CURRY (200)

COLOGNE, GERMANY, NOV. 2-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CHARGED TODAY THAT PRO-FRENCH PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN OF THE SAAR TROPEDOED FRENCH-GERMAN EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE OLD QUARREL OVER THIS COAL-RICH TERRITORY.

ADENAUER TOLD A RALLY OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY THAT HOFFMANN PERSUADED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO REJECT THE CHANCELLOR'S PLAN FOR MODIFYING THE FRENCH-SAAR ECONOMIC UNION.

AS A RESULT, FRENCH-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE FUTURE OF THE SAAR COLLAPSED AND THE SAAR GOVERNMENT DECIDED THAT NEW ELECTIONS WILL BE HELD DESPITE GERMAN PROTESTS, THE CHANCELLOR SAID.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY ANNOUNCED IT WILL NOT RECOGNIZE THE LEGALITY OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT TO BE NAMED IN THESE ELECTIONS BECAUSE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES ARE BANNED IN THE SAAR.

ADENAUER SAID THE GERMANS AND THE FRENCH HAD AGREED TO "EUROPEANIZE" THE SAAR BUT THAT THE FRENCH WANTED TO RETAIN THEIR SPECIAL ECONOMIC RIGHTS THERE.

"MY POSITION WAS THAT A EUROPEANIZED TERRITORY SHOULD NOT BE DOMINATED ECONOMICALLY BY ONE NATION", HE SAID. "I PROPOSED THAT A SPECIAL COMMISSION SETTLE THE QUESTION OF FRENCH AND GERMAN ECONOMIC INTERESTS IN THE SAAR.

"WE WANT THE SAAR POPULATION TO HAVE ECONOMIC FREEDOM. HOFFMANN, HOWEVER, TORPEDOED THIS PLAN."

WD1212PES

A78

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE LONDON COMMUNISTS (150)

BY ALEX SINGLETON

ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.2-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY OPENED ITS SIXTH CONGRESS TODAY WITH AN IMPORTANT MEMBER OF HIS POWERFUL POLITBURO MISSING.

WIDESPREAD REPORTS SAID THE MISSING MEMBER, BLAGOJE NESKOVIC, FACES CHARGES OF PRO-RUSSIAN SYMPATHIES. HE WAS THE ONLY POLITBURO MEMBER NOT NOMINATED BY TITO TO SERVE ON A 33-MAN STEERING COMMITTEE FOR THE CONGRESS.

TITO HIMSELF OPENED THE CONGRESS AS PARTY SECRETARY-GENERAL AFTER 2,300 DELEGATES HAD GIVEN HIM A FIVE-MINUTE OVATION WITH THE STEADY CHANT: "HERO-TITO!"

OFFICIAL SOURCES DECLINED TO COMMENT ON NESKOVIC'S WHEREABOUTS. IF THE REPORTS OF HIS PENDING TRIAL PROVE TRUE, HIS CASE WOULD BE THE MOST SERIOUS RIFT WITHIN THE PARTY'S RANKS SINCE LT.GEN.ARSO JOVANOVIC, FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS REPORTED KILLED A LITTLE MORE THAN FOUR YEARS AGO WHILE TRYING TO FLEE TO ROMANIA.

YUGOSLAV MILITARY AUTHORITIES SUBSEQUENTLY CONNECTED JOVANOVIC WITH AN ALLEGED PLOT BY RUSSIA TO INVADE YUGOSLAVIA AFTER THE COMINFORM HAD OUSTED TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY FOR "NATIONALIST TENDENCIES."

TITO WILL PRESENT TO THE CONGRESS TOMORROW A FIVE-HOUR REPORT ON THE STATE OF THE NATION, COVERING FOREIGN POLICY, DOMESTIC PROBLEMS AND ACHEVEMENT AND PARTY AFFAIRS--AND A REVIEW OF DEVELOPMENTS SINCE THE NOW HISTORIC COMINFORM SPLIT OF JUNE, 1948.

COL.GEN.KOCA POPOVIC, YUGOSLAV ARMY CHIEF-OF-STAFF, AND TODAY'S CHIEF SPEAKER, TOLD THE CONGRESS OF THE COUNTRY'S PROGRESS IN BUILDING UP ITS ARMED FORCES AND ITS READINESS TO FIGHT IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSION.

RECOUNTING THE STRUGGLE AGAINST PRESSURE BY RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET SATELLITES, HE SAID: "WE HAVE NO ILLUSIONS THAT THE DANGER IS OVER AND THAT IS WHY WE ARE CONTINUING TO STRENGTHEN OUR DEFENSIVE ABILITY.

"OUR ARMY WILL REMAIN STRONG ON THE PATH OF PEACE. IT WILL NEVER ATTACK ANYONE. IT WILL DEFEND THE RIGHT OF OUR PEOPLE FOR FREEDOM AND SOCIALISTIC DEVELOPMENT. THANKS TO OUR PEOPLE, OUR PARTY AND TITO, WE ARE TODAY STRONGER AND BETTER ABLE TO DEFEND OURSELVES THAN EVER BEFORE."

POPOVIC FURNISHED A FEW HITHERTO UNDISCLOSED FIGURES ON YUGOSLAVIA'S MILITARY STRENGTH. HE REPORTED THAT MORE THAN A MILLION DRAFTEES HAVE BEEN CALLED UP FOR TRAINING (OUT OF A POPULATION OF ABOUT 16 1/2 MILLION). IN ADDITION, HE SAID, 240,000 RESERVES HAVE BEEN CALLED BACK FOR REFRESHMENT TRAINING DURING THAT PERIOD, AMONG THEM 12,000 NEW OFFICERS AND 50,000 RESERVE OFFICERS--A FIGHTING FORCE WHICH HE SAID STANDS READY FOR ACTION.

AT THE OPENING SESSION, TITO WORE A BROAD AND CONFIDENT SMILE ALONG WITH HIS SMART DOUBLE-BREASTED NAVY BLUE SUIT. THE CONGRESS MEETINGS ARE BEING HELD IN A BIG, BARN-LIKE AUDITORIUM DRESSED UP WITH COMMUNIST RED FLAGS. OUTSIZE BUSTS OF TITO, MARX, LENIN AND ENGELS--AS THE PROPHETS AND INTERPRETERS OF COMMUNISM--ARE MOUNTED ACROSS THE HALL. OUTSIDE, SECURITY PRECAUTIONS ARE ELABORATE, WITH MILITIA, SECRET POLICE AGENTS AND TITO'S OWN PERSONAL GUARDS STANDING BY.

ONE OF MOST ENTHUSIASTIC APPLAUDERS FOR TITO WAS HIS BRIDE OF SIX MONTHS, HIS THIRD WIFE, WHO OCCUPIED AN UNOBTRUSIVE SECOND ROW SEAT IN FRONT OF THE ROSTRUM.

MD/EJ304PES

A8

YUGOSLAV BUDGET (350)

LONDON, NOV. 2-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO OPENED THE SIXTH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF YUGOSLAVIA IN ZAGREB TODAY. MANY EXPECT HE WILL SOUND A CALL TO WORLD LEFT-WING GROUPS TO RALLY IN A NEW MARXIST ALIGNMENT IN OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNIST PARTIES CONTROLLED BY STALIN'S RUSSIA.

THE RULER OF THE ANTI-STALIN YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST STATE DELIVERS HIS REPORT TO THE CONGRESS SOMETIME TOMORROW. HIS SURVEY OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION BETWEEN THE FIFTH AND SIXTH YUGOSLAV PARTY CONGRESSES -- FOUR YEARS AND THREE MONTHS -- IS SAID TO RUN 45,000 WORDS.

SINCE THE LAST CONGRESS THE SPLIT BETWEEN TITO AND STALIN'S RUSSIA HAS WIDENED.

BELGRADE RADIO SAID TODAY TITO WAS GREETED BY WARM AND HEARTY APPLAUSE FROM THE 2,200 DELEGATES REPRESENTING 779,382 PARTY MEMBERS. IN 1948 THE PARTY MEMBERSHIP TOTALLED 448,175.

THE CONGRESS IS BEING HELD IN A HALL OF THE NEW PART OF THE ZAGREB FAIR ESPECIALLY ADAPTED FOR THE OCCASION AND IS BEING COVERED BY 37 FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AS WELL AS 70 YUGOSLAV JOURNALISTS.

AFTER SINGING THE "INTERNATIONALE" TITO PROPOSED ELECTION OF A

WORKING PRESIDIUM OF 33 MEMBERS, WHICH WAS ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY.
COL. GEN. KOCA POPOVIC, CHIEF OF THE YUGOSLAV GENERAL STAFF, TOLD THE DELEGATES THE YUGOSLAV ARMY STOOD FIRM IN THE GENERAL FRONT OF PEACE. HE SAID IT WOULD NEVER ATTACK ANYONE AND WOULD NEVER SERVE AS "THE TOOL OF ANYONE'S ENSLAVING AIMS."
THE ARMY, HE CONTINUED, HAD PROVED ITSELF READY AND CAPABLE OF DECISIVELY RESISTING AGGRESSORS "WITHOUT ANY REGARD TO THE LATTER'S NUMERICAL AND MATERIAL SUPERIORITY."
HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION'S "AGGRESSIVE POLICY TOWARD YUGOSLAVIA" HAD SUFFERED COMPLETE DEFEAT BUT THE LATENT DANGER OF AGGRESSION STILL EXISTED.
"FOR THIS REASON," HE CONTINUED, "THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE ARE UNDERTAKING EVERYTHING TO STRENGTHEN THEIR ARMY EVEN MORE AND INTENSIFY CONNECTIONS WITH FREEDOM-LOVING COUNTRIES, PEOPLES, GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE FOR PEACE AND RESOLVED TO RESIST AGGRESSION."
ABOUT A MILLION RECRUITS COMPLETED TRAINING SINCE 1948, HE SAID.
WD1223PES

S5 (300)

BY ED POLLAK

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.2-(AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF SEVEN ARAB LEAGUE STATES WILL MEET HERE THIS WEEK TO SEE WHAT, IF ANYTHING, CAN BE DONE TO PREVENT PAYMENT OF REPARATIONS BY WEST GERMANY TO ISRAEL.

WEST GERMANY NEGOTIATORS AGREED TO DELIVER 775 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS TO ISRAEL AS RESTITUTION FOR JEWISH SUFFERING UNDER THE HITLER REGIME.

THE ARABS CONSIDER THESE SHIPMENTS SUPPORT FOR A COUNTRY WITH WHICH THEY STILL ARE AT WAR. ARAB BUSINESS CIRCLES HAVE THREATENED TO BOYCOTT GERMAN FIRMS IF THE DELIVERIES ARE MADE.

TO THE ARAB PROTESTS THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS REPLIED THAT THE REPARATIONS REPRESENT A MORAL OBLIGATION TO "RESTORE OUR HONOR IN THE WORLD AND PROMITE FRIENDSHIP WITH ALL PEOPLES OF THE FREE WORLD."

FURTHER, THE GERMANS REASSURED THE ARAB THAT THE RESTITUTION AGREEMENT FORBADE SHIPMENT OF ANY STRATEGIC MATERIALS OR ARMAMENTS TO ISRAEL.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT CALLED THE MEETING OF THE SEVEN ARAB STATES--EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN AND JORDAN.

EGYPT'S STRONGMAN PREMIER, MAJ.GEN.MOHAMED NAGUIB, MADE A FORMAL PROTEST TO WEST GERMANY'S AMBASSADOR DR.GRUENTHER PAWELKE, LAST WEEK, STRESSING THE CONTENTION THAT ANY PAYMENTS SHOULD GO TO ARAB REFUGEES FROM THE PALESTINE WAR.

THE NEWSPAPER AL MISRI SAID TODAY GERMAN TRADERS IN EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES "ARE PERTURBED AT THE INSISTENCE OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT ON THIS UNFRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE ARABS."

IT ADDED THAT ORGANIZERS OF A GERMAN INDUSTRIAL EXHBIITION TO BE HELD IN CAIRO NEXT JANUARY "HAVE DOUBTS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF HOLDING THIS EXHIBITION IF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TAKES DECISIVE COUNTER MEASURES."

THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID IF THE WEST GERMAN-ISRAELI AGREEMENT IS CARRIED OUT "ARAB COUNTRIES WILL HAVE THE RIGHT TO RESCIND EXISTING TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH GERMANY ON THE GROUNDS THAT ONE OF THE CONTRACTING PARTIES TOOK AN ACTION DETRIMENTAL TO THE OTHER PARTY."

AL AHRAM ADDED THAT IRAQ ALREADY HAS WARNED THE BONN GOVERNMENT THAT SHE WILL NOT RENEW THE TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

EF434PES

A54 (360)
BY HAROLD K.MILKS
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.2-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY VOICED HIS GOVERNMENT'S DETERMINATION TO OUST FRANCE AND PORTUGAL FROM TINY COLONIAL POCKETS ON THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT.
THE PRIME MINISTER SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE PRIOR TO THE OPENING OF PARLIAMENT WEDNESDAY. HE REFERRED TO HIS RECENT MADRAS STATEMENT IN WHICH HE DECLARED THAT FRENCH PONDICHERRY AND PORTUGUESE GOA, AS WELL AS OTHER ENCLAVES HELD BY THOSE TWO COUNTRIES WITHIN INDIA, "MUST INEVITABLY BELONG" TO INDIA.
B.SHIVA RAO, INDIAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, YESTERDAY TOLD THE ASSEMBLY TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK THAT FIVE YEARS OF PLEAS TO FRANCE AND PORTUGAL TO GET OUT HAVE BEEN FRUITLESS. HE WARNED THAT INDIA'S PATIENCE WOULD NOT LAST FOREVER.
SHIVA RAO DECLARED THE TWO SPOTS HAVE BECOME A SMUGGLERS' PARADISE, THAT INDIA IS LOSING REVENUES BECAUSE OF THEM, AND THAT SENTIMENT IN INDIA IS UNMISTAKABLY FOR FORCING THE FOREIGNERS OUT.
"THE BRITISH LEFT US AND OUR 360 MILLION PEOPLE FREE FIVE YEARS AGO BUT A LITTLE LESS THAN A MILLION ARE STILL NOT FREE," SHIVA RAO SAID.
NEHRU TOLD NEWSMEN HIS RECENT MADRAS STATEMENT THAT CONDITIONS IN FRENCH INDIA RENDERED A PLEBISCITE IMPOSSIBLE WAS "NOT MADE ON THE SPUR OF THE MOMENT--IT REPRESENTS THE ATTITUDE OF THIS GOVERNMENT."
ASKED WHETHER THIS MEANT THAT INDIA WAS DENOUNCING A 1948 AGREEMENT WITH FRANCE FOR PLEBISCITES TO DETERMINE THE FUTURE OF THE DISPUTED AREAS, NEHRU DECLARED: "THAT AGREEMENT IS ALREADY DENOUNCED BY THE

SUCCESSION OF EVENTS OF HOODLUMISM IN FRENCH INDIAN TERRITORY."
THE SMALL TERRITORY OF CHANDERNAGORE NEAR CALCUTTA WAS TURNED OVER BY FRANCE TO INDIA THIS YEAR. ITS 40,000 INHABITANTS HAD VOTED TO JOIN INDIA IN 1949, AFTER 260 YEARS OF FRENCH RULE.
PONDICHERRY AND TWO OTHER SETTLEMENTS REMAIN UNDER THE FRENCH FLAG. NEHRU DISCLOSED THAT INDIA HAS SENT A NOTE TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT PROTESTING AGAINST ANTI-INDIAN VIOLENCE IN THESE AREAS BUT HAD RECEIVED NO REPLY.
ON OTHER SUBJECTS, NEHRU HAD THESE COMMENTS:
1. "I STILL HOPE IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO COME TO AGREEMENT--IN THE UNITED NATIONS OR ELSEWHERE--ON THE KOREAN PROBLEM, TO FACILITATE FIRST A TRUCE AND SUBSEQUENTLY AN OVERALL SETTLEMENT."
2. ON INDIA-PAKISTAN DISPUTES, HE URGED A "TOUCH OF HEALING, NOT LOUD SHOUTING."
3. HE SAID HE HOPED REPORTED AGREEMENT OF THE NEW EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND SUDANESE NATIONALIST LEADERS WOULD RESULT IN A SETTLEMENT THERE.
MD416PES

A44 (270)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.2-(AP)-UNITS OF FRENCH UNION FORCES CROSSED THE RED RIVER, 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI, TONIGHT AND ENTERED THE UNDEFENDED, WAR-RUINED TOWN OF PHU THO.
THE FRENCH TROOPS MET ONLY LIGHT RESISTANCE FROM AN ESTIMATED BATTALION OF COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IN PUSHING THEIR "OFFENSIVE RECONNAISSANCE" AFTER EARLIER CROSSING THE BLACK RIVER, 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI, INTO THE 50-MILE-WIDE CORRIDOR OF TERRITORY LONG HELD BY THE VIETMINH.
PHU THO ONCE WAS AN IMPORTANT RICE-BOWL FOR THE VIETMINH, BUT THEY APPARENTLY THOUGHT IT NOT WORTH DEFENDING AND OFFERED NO OPPOSITION.
THE FRENCH, MEANWHILE, ANNOUNCED THEY ESTIMATED THEIR CASUALTIES AT A TOTAL OF 920 KILLED, WOUNDED OR MISSING IN OPPOSING THE VIETMINH OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER. VIETMINH CASUALTIES WERE ESTIMATED AT THREE BATTALIONS OR ROUGHLY 3,000 KILLED OR WOUNDED PLUS ANOTHER THREE BATTALIONS WHICH THE FRENCH SAID THEY HAD "DISORGANIZED."
THE FRENCH SEIZED TWO RICE GRANARIES AT PHU THO AND THE VILLAGE OF HUNG HOA TO THE SOUTH, WHICH THEY HAD EARLIER OCCUPIED.
THEY DECLINED TO SAY HOW LONG THEIR "OFFENSIVE RECONNAISSANCE" MIGHT BE CONTINUED IN AN EFFORT TO DESTROY VIETMINH DEPOSITS OF WAR SUPPLIES AND CUT THEIR COMMUNICATIONS TO THE WEST AND SOUTHWEST, WHERE VIETMINH TROOPS WERE MASSED NEAR THE NORTHERN BANK OF THE BLACK RIVER AFTER THEIR FURIOUS OFFENSIVE FROM NGHIA LO, 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI.
BUT THE FRENCH THRUST NORTHWEST OF HANOI MAY YET DRAW OUT THE VIETMINH, BELIEVED TO BE CONCENTRATED WESTWARD AND NORTHWESTWARD IN THE MOUNTAINS, OR FORCE THEM TO DRAW OFF SOME OF THEIR TROOPS ALONG THE BLACK RIVER AS A THREAT TO THE BULK OF THE FRENCH, STRUNG OUT BELOW THE SOUTHERN BANK OF THE RIVER IN THE THAI COUNTRY.
CONTINUED HEAVY RAINS STYMIED FRENCH FIGHTER-BOMBER EFFORTS TO BLAST VIETMINH SUPPLY LINES. THREE VIETMINH DIVISIONS ALONG THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER AVOIDED ANY SERIOUS CLASH WITH FRENCH UNION FORCES.
VIETMINH TROOPS OBVIOUSLY HAVE OVER-EXTENDED THEMSELVES IN THEIR RAPID PUSH FROM THE UPPER RED RIVER TO THE BLCK RIVER AND NOW ARE FORCED TO AWAIT FRESH WAR EQUIPMENT BEING TRANSPORTED TO THEM--PRINCIPALLY BY COOLIES, ESTIMATED AT 25,000, WHO ARE LABORIOUSLY PACKING THE MATERIEL OVER MOUNTAIN TRAILS.
MD457PES

AP12
SINGAPORE, NOV 2-(AP)-WILLIAM C. FOSTER, DEPUTY U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, CONFERRED TODAY WITH HIGH COMMISSIONER GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER IN KUALA LUMPUR AND TOLD NEWSMEN THAT MALAYA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA ARE STRONGER MILITARILY AGAINST COMMUNIST FORCES THAN TWO YEARS AGO WHEN THE KOREAN WAR STARTED.
AFTER A TWO-AND-A-HALF HOUR CONFERENCE WITH GEN. TEMPLER, FOSTER FLEW TO SINGAPORE, WHERE HE PLANS TO MEET MALCOLM MACDONALD TOMORROW BEFORE LEAVING FOR NEW DELHI.
FOSTER IS COMPLETING A TOUR OF INSPECTION OF JAPAN, KOREA, FORMOSA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA BEFORE CONTINUING TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND EUROPE. COMPARING CONDITIONS IN THIS AREA WITH A SIMILAR TOUR HE MADE TWO YEARS AGO, FOSTER SAID ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA HAVE SUBSTANTIALLY IMPROVED.
DA921AES

A6
VALETTA, MALTA, NOV. 2-(AP)-SUBMARINES OF SIX NATIONS MOVED OUT FROM MALTA TODAY FOR THEIR "HUNTING GROUNDS" IN THE CONVOY LANES ALONG WHICH THE NEWEST MEDITERRANEAN COMBINED MANEUVER, EXERCISE LONG STEP, BEGINS TOMORROW. THE EXERCISE WILL INVOLVE ABOUT 170 SHIPS AND 500 PLANES FROM BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, TURKEY, FRANCE, ITALY AND GREECE. IT IS INTENDED AS PRACTICE IN PROTECTING TUNIS FROM INVASION.
WD1214PES

A61
TUNIS, TUNISIA, NOV.2-(AP)-A BAND OF ARMED MEN FATALLY WOUNDED PRO-FRENCH SHEIK MENZEL KEMAL AT HIS OFFICE NEAR SOUSSE LAST NIGHT.
THE GUN-WIELDING ATTACKERS ALSO KILLED A MAN WHO WAS WITH THE SHEIK AND WOUNDED THE SHEIK'S SECRETARY. THE SHEIK DIED TODAY AFTER UNDERGOING AN OPERATION.
MD434PES

A131 (110)
NAKURU, KENYA, NOV. 2-(AP)-BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTLETON SAID TONIGHT IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO ATTRIBUTE AN ECONOMIC BASIS TO THE MAU MAU MOVEMENT, BLAMED FOR 47 KILLINGS OF EUROPEANS IN THIS BRITISH COLONY.
"MAU MAU IS AN ANTI-EUROPEAN AND ANTI-CHRISTIAN MOVEMENT," LYTTLETON SAID. "IT HAS NOW GOT VERY DEEP AND IS STIMULATING RACIAL HATRED.
"WE HAVE TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT LONG-TERM MEASURES ON THE ECONOMIC FRONT ARE ONLY BEING RETARDED BY THE PRESENT STATE OF EMERGENCY."
MAU MAU IS A SECRET SOCIETY DEDICATED TO DRIVING THE WHITE MAN FROM THIS EAST AFRICAN COLONY. BRITAIN RECENTLY SENT TROOPS HERE TO AID LOCAL AUTHORITIES TRYING TO HALT THE KILLINGS.
LYTTLETON EMPHASIZED THERE HAS BEEN NO MASS MOVEMENT OF AFRICAN NATIVES TO THE MOUNTAINS SINCE THE DRIVE AGAINST MAU MAU BEGAN.
SN918PES

A185
WELLINGTON, N.Z., MONDAY, NOV. 3-(AP)-AMERICANS ARE ON TOP IN THE KOREAN AIR WAR BECAUSE OF THE QUALITY OF THEIR AIR CREWS, AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM DICKSON, WHO TAKES OVER AS BRITAIN'S CHIEF OF AIR STAFF NEXT JANUARY, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY.
SIR WILLIAM IS ON A WORLD TOUR OF COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, THE UNITED STATES, KOREA, JAPAN, OKINAWA AND HONG KONG. HE IS DUE IN WASHINGTON SOON.
KS1218AES

A27
AMS BUDGET
U.N.-KOREA (400)
BY A.I. GOLDBERG
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 2-(AP)-MEXICO PLUNGED TODAY INTO THE

ATTEMPTS BY SMALL COUNTRIES IN THE U.N. TO GET U.N.-COMMUNIST AGREEMENT ON THE KOREAN WAR PRISONERS ISSUE, WITH A FORMAL PROPOSAL TO LET THE PRISONERS GO TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE PROPOSAL, DRAFTED BY PRESIDENTIAL MIGUEL ALEMAN OF MEXICO ON LINES SUGGESTED BY HIM LAST SEPTEMBER, WAS FORMALLY DEPOSITED AT THE U.N. LATE LAST NIGHT BY THE MEXICAN PERMANENT DELEGATE, LUIS PADILLA NERVO.

IT WAS ONE OF SEVERAL PROJECTS IN THE MAKING IN AN ATTEMPT TO BRING THE WESTERN POWERS WITH TROOPS IN KOREA AND THE COMMUNIST FACTION LED BY RUSSIA TO A SOLUTION OF THE RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS, CHIEF STICKING POINT IN THE WAY OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

U.N. OFFICIALS BEGAN PUTTING THE MEXICAN PROPOSAL, OFFERED IN THE FORM OF A RESOLUTION, THROUGH PRINTING PROCESSES SO THAT IT CAN BE DISTRIBUTED TO DELEGATIONS BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE RESUMES ITS DEBATE ON THE KOREAN QUESTION TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

A MEXICAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID PADILLA NERVO, WHO WAS PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY AT ITS PARIS SESSION LAST WINTER, HAS NOT DECIDED WHEN HE WILL TAKE THE FLOOR IN THE COMMITTEE TO ARGUE FOR THE PROPOSAL.

THE MEXICAN PROPOSAL CALLS FOR PRISONERS TO DESIGNATE WHAT U.N. MEMBER COUNTRY THEY WANT TO GO TO, IF THEY DID NOT WANT TO GO HOME; THESE COUNTRIES WOULD BE REQUIRED TO ACCEPT THEM AS POSSIBLE FUTURE CITIZENS AND PERMIT THEM TO WORK FOR A LIVING; THEIR RIGHT TO RETURN TO THEIR OWN HOMES AFTER THE WAR WAS OVER WOULD BE PRESERVED. NO SPECIFIC COUNTRY WAS NAMED IN THE MEXICAN PROPOSAL.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE CHARGED THAT THE U.N. ALLIES HAVE TRIED TO KEEP THE PRISONERS BY FORCE TO TURN THEM OVER TO THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT OR TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA. THE ALLIES AND THE KOREAN AND NATIONALIST GOVERNMENTS HAVE CATEGORICALLY DENIED THIS.

CANADA, PERU, AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF SOUTH KOREA ARE SCHEDULED TO DISCUSS THE KOREAN SITUATION IN THE MONDAY MEETING.

THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC, WHICH MUSTERS 12 TO 15 ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES STANDING TOGETHER ON VARIOUS U.N. SUBJECTS, HAS BEEN DISCUSSING FOR THE LAST WEEK SOME WAY OF RECONCILING THE OPPOSING VIEWPOINTS. THE BLOC WAS ORIGINALLY FORMED IN AN ATTEMPT TO CONCILIATE THE WAR ITSELF BUT HAD LITTLE SUCCESS BECAUSE ITS OVERTURES WERE REJECTED BY THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS.

IT WAS FACED WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S PROMISE TO EXAMINE ANY PROPOSAL WHICH DID NOT REQUIRE FORCING WAR PRISONERS TO GO BACK TO COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

RUSSIA'S ANDREI VISHINSKY INSISTED IN HIS ANSWER THAT INTERNATIONAL LAW REQUIRED SENDING WAR PRISONERS BACK TO THEIR OWN COUNTRIES. BUT DELEGATES NOTED THAT HE APPEARED TO PROTEST MOST THAT SCREENING OF WAR PRISONERS BY U.N. FORCES WAS A DEVICE TO KEEP THEM FROM RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES. HE PROPOSED A NEW COMMISSION--THE DETAILS ABOUT IT HE KEPT VAGUE--TO "SETTLE THE KOREAN QUESTION."

A28

WHEN THE POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER ROUNDED OUT LAST WEEK'S DEBATES WITHOUT ANY ANSWER TO QUESTIONS RAISED BY BRITISH AND FRENCH DELEGATES ON JUST WHAT VISHINSKY AND THE SOVIET BLOC MEANT, THE ARAB-ASIAN GROUP TOOK THAT AS A SIGNAL TO TRY TO GET A MIDDLE GROUND BETWEEN THE ACHESON AND VISHINSKY PROPOSALS.

INDONESIAN DELEGATION LEADERS HAVE BEEN WORKING ON A DRAFT WHICH WOULD USE VISHINSKY'S COMMISSION IDEA AS PART OF THE SCREENING PROCESS, PRESERVE THE RIGHT OF A PRISONER TO REFUSE TO RETURN TO HIS OWN COUNTRY AND THUS PERHAPS CRACK THE BIG OBSTACLE TO A TRUCE SETTLEMENT.

PERU'S VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE, ONE OF THE SPEAKERS TOMORROW, EXPECTS TO DWELL AT LENGTH ON THE LEGAL PRINCIPLES OF REPATRIATION IN SUPPORT OF HIS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED PROPOSAL FOR A SPECIAL COMMISSION TO HELP SCREEN THE PRISONERS. BELAUNDE'S PLAN AND VISHINSKY'S COULD BE DOVETAILED, SOME DELEGATS THOUGHT.

MD213PES

BEGIN NOV. 3 '52

1952

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30.24- 6619

A109FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (280)

BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL, KOREA, TUESDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-NORTH KOREANS ROLLED HEAVY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGES AND ATTACKED SIX TIMES WITH INFANTRY IN THE HEARTBREAK RIDGE SECTOR ON THE LONG-QUIET KOREAN EASTERN FRONT LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY. UNITED NATIONS TROOPS THREW BACK ALL ATTACKS.

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS AT DAWN DROVE BACK A NIGHT-LONG ASSAULT BY ABOUT 300 CHINESE REDS TRYING TO WIN BACK SNIPER RIDGE AS THE COSTLY BATTLE OF THE CENTRAL FRONT HILLS RAGED INTO ITS FOURTH WEEK. THE CHINESE NEVER GOT CLOSER THAN 100 YARDS FROM SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS ON THE CREST.

RED-HELD TRIANGLE HILL, ABOUT A MILE WEST OF SNIPER RIDGE, WAS QUIET DURING THE NIGHT. SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ASSAULTED ITS CREST FOUR TIMES MONDAY, AND EACH TIME WERE HURLED BACK. OTHER SOUTH KOREAN STORMING PARTIES WERE UNABLE TO BREAK THE RED GRIP ON JANE RUSSELL HILL, A SPUR OF TRIANGLE.

IN THE EASTERN FRONT OUTBREAK, THE NORTH KOREANS FIRED AN INTENSE CONCENTRATION OF 5.000 ARTILLERY AND MORTAR ROUNDS.

THEY STRUCK WITH ELEMENTS OF TWO BATTALIONS DURING THE NIGHT BUT U.N. DEFENDERS OF THE SATAE-RI VALLEY SECTOR THREW THEM BACK. A NORTH KOREAN BATTALION IS ABOUT 750 MEN.

ALLIED TROOPS ESTIMATED THEY KILLED OR WOUNDED ABOUT 100 NORTH KOREANS IN REPELLING THE SIX RED CHARGES.

THE BIGGEST ATTACK WAS AGAINST HEARTBREAK RIDGE AND WAS MADE BY A NORTH KOREAN BATTALION. IT WAS TURNED BACK AFTER THREE HOURS OF CLOSE-IN FIGHTING.

THE NORTH KOREANS PROBED IN GROUPS OF ABOUT 175 MEN AT FIVE OTHER POSITIONS EAST OF HEARTBREAK DURING DARKNESS.

IN THE CENTRAL FRONT FIGHTING, NEITHER SIDE COULD GAIN. THE REDS WERE HOLDING FIRM ON THE TOP OF TRIANGLE HILL AND THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE HANGING GRIMLY TO THE TOP OF SNIPER RIDGE.

ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND TANKS JOINED WITH MASSED EIGHTH ARMY GUNS MONDAY IN A FURIOUS POUNDING OF RED POSITIONS.

ABOUT 30,000 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY FIRE -- 70 PER CENT OF SUNDAY'S RECORD BREAKING 42,800 ROUND ARTILLERY BARRAGE-- HIT THE REDS ON TRIANGLE HILL, ALONG SECTIONS OF SNIPER RIDGE AND ON RED ARTILLERY HIDDEN IN THE RAVINES OF FIVE-FINGERED OSONG (PAPA-SAN) MOUNTAIN TO THE NORTH.

THE REDS HAVE STUDDED TOWERING 3,500 FOOT PAPA- SAN WITH MORE THAN 100 GUNS TRAINED ON BOTH SNIPER AND TRIANGLE HILLS BELOW IT. THE C CHINESE CALL IT THEIR GREATEST FORTRESS IN KOREA.

THE U.N. GUNS LITERALLY RIPPED THE TOP OFF TRIANGLE IN PREPARATION FOR THE LATEST STORMING ATTEMPT.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE MONDAY WAS MUCH QUIETER THAN ON THE PRECEDING DAY, BUT THE REDS USED DEADLY LITTLE MORTARS TO REPULSE THE ATTACKERS.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH ON THE CENTRAL FRONT REPORTED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS MADE THEIR SIXTH MAJOR ATTEMPT MONDAY TO SEIZE THE TOP OF TRIANGLE HILL.

EACH TIME THE SOUTH KOREANS RUSHED THE BATTERED CREST, CHINESE REPULSED THEM WITH MORTAR BURSTS.

"FOR A HUNG SECOND THE LITTLE BAND (OF SOUTH KOREANS) WOULD WAVER ON THE ROCK AND THEN, BEING ONLY MEN, WOULD DROP BACK ONE BY ONE TO THE LEDGE BELOW," RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM A FORWARD OBSERVATION POSTS.

"THEY DRAGGED THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED AS THE CHINESE SHOWERED DOWN HAND GRENADES FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE CREST."

RANDOLPH SAID THAT IF THE CREST WAS NOT TAKEN. IT MEANT THAT A SOUTH KOREAN BATTALION (750 OR MORE MEN) DIED IN THE ATTEMPT.

IN ONE RUSH 40 MEN REACHED THE TOP, IN THE SECOND ABOUT 25 AND IN THE THIRD CHARGE ABOUT A DOZEN. THEN THERE WAS LEFT ONLY THE LEADER AND SIX MEN---TOO FEW TO CHARGE.

30.24

A4KX

A FRESH SOUTH KOREAN OUTFIT WAS RUSHED UP TO RENEW THE ASSAULT AND THE ATTRITION BEGAN ALL OVER. THE NEW DRILE COLLAPSED ABOUT DUSK.

THE SITUATION WAS REVERSED ON SNIPER RIDGE. THERE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS FOUGHT HAND TO HAND EARLY MONDAY MORNING WITH A CHINESE BATTALION THAT PENETRATED THEIR STRONGHOLD IN PINPOINT HILL.

THE REDS WITHDREW AT 4 A.M. THEN THE CHINESE PICKED P THE ATTACK AT 8:30 P.M. AND PROBED THE HEIGHT WITH ONE COMPANY (175 MEN) WHILE RED PLATOON-SIZED GROUP HIT THE FLANKS. THE SOUTH KOREANS BEAT BACK EACH THRUST.

FIGHTING ELSEWHERE ON THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT INCLUDED A 40-MINUTE ATTACK BY TWO CHINESE COMPANIES--ABOUT 300 MEN--NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA AND A RED ATTACK NORTH OF CHORWON.

ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES ATTACKED CHINESE POSITIONS EARLY MONDAY SOUTH OF PYONGGANG, RED-HELD TIP OF THE OLD IRON TRIANGLE WHICH IS 17 MILES NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA. ONE PARTY REACHED THE CREST OF A RED POSITION THEN RETURNED TO ITS OWN LINES. A SECOND PARTY HIT A HILL NORTHWEST OF TRIANGLE AND FOUGHT THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT.

NN319PCS NM

A46FX (BJT

BJT

WAR (550)

1952

BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV.3-(AP)-DEADLY CHINESE MORTAR FIRE TODAY CUT TO BITS AND STOPPED ACOLD A SERIES OF HEROIC SOUTH KOREAN ATTACKS ON BLOODY TRIANGLE HILL.

AT LEAST FOUR TIMES THE ROKS STORMED THE CREST. DUG-IN CHINESE STOOD THEM OFF WITH PIN-POINTED MORTAR FIRE AND SHOWERS OF HAND GRENADES.

BIG U.N. GUNS LITERALLY BLEW THE TOP OFF TRIANGLE AND SATURATED RED POSITIONS IN A VALLEY TO THE NORTH. THE BARRAGE DISRUPTED THE CHINESE ARTILLERY BATTERIES, BUT IT COULDN'T SUPPRESS THE LIGHTER, MORE ACCURATE MORTARS, NOT NOR ROUT RED TROOPS FROM THEIR HOLES AND TUNNELS.

SAVAGE FIGHTING ON THE CENTRAL FRONT HILL MASS CONTINUED UNTIL DUSK WITH THE REDS HOLDING GRIMLY TO THE PRIZED PEAK.

THEN THE ROKS PULLED BACK AND REGROUOER THE HEADS OF 1,600 RIOTING CON FROM CHARGING--SHOT AND WOUNDED THREE CONVICTS AT OHIO PENITENTIARY TODAY.

THIS TINY BAND OF PATROLMEN, 21 FACING 1,600, HUDDLED IN SMALL SHELTERS AT THE ENDS OF THE CORRIDORS IN FOUR RIOT-TORN CELLBLOCKS AND BLASTED AWAY WHILE CONVICTS SCREAMED AND SHOUTED.

FOUR CONVICTS HAVE BEEN WOUNDED BY ARMED PEACE OFFICERS IN LESS THAN 24 HOURS.

WARDEN RALPH W. ALVIS IDENTIFIED TODAY'S WOUNDED AS:

HAROLD SWEET, 25, OF TOLEDO, SERVING LIFE FOR FIRST-DEGREE MURDER, SUPERFICIAL SHOULDER WOUNDS.

GEORGE CRUBB, 32, OF CLEVELAND, SERVING 4-62 YEARS FOR FORGERY, BURGLARY AND GRAND LARCENY, BUCKSHOT WOUNDS IN RIGHT SHOULDER AND ARM.

EZRA CAYSON, 27, OF WARREN, SERVING 1-15 YEARS FOR BURGLARY, BUCKSHOT WOUND IN RIGHT SHOULDER.

CRUBB WAS SHOT AT 3 A.M., CAYSON AT 5 A.M., SWEET SOMEWHAT LATER.

EVERETT HODGE. 28. OF CINCINNATI. WAS SHOT YESTERDAY IN AN ESCAPE

ATTEMPT.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN PRISON GUARDS, STATE HIGHWAY PATROLMEN AND 400 OHIO NATIONAL GUARD SOLDIERS WILL BE ABLE TO BRING AN END TO THE 60-HOUR, MILLION-DOLLAR FOOD RIOT THAT BEGAN HALLOWEEN AFTERNOON.
THE 1,600 CONVICTS ARE RIOTING INSIDE THEIR CELLBLOCKS BECAUSE LOCKS ON INDIVIDUAL CELLS HAVE BEEN BROKEN OFF. THE THIN LINE OF PATROLMEN ARE INSIDE THE LOCKED CELLBLOCKS WITH THEM, WITH ONLY THEIR RIOT GUNS PREVENTING A MASS ATTACK.
WARDEN RALPH W. ALVIS SAID THE 1,600 HAD NO SPOKESMEN. HE SAID HIS OFFICERS HAD NO CHANCE TO TALK TO THE MEN BECAUSE THEY COULDN'T GET TO THEM AT THE PRESENT TIME.
NOT ONLY ARE STATE HIGHWAY PATROLMEN TRYING TO KEEP BACK AN ATTACK BUT TRYING TO KEEP INDIVIDUAL CONVICTS FROM RUSHING STAIRWAYS AT EACH END OF THE CORRIDOR. GRUBB, CAYSON AND SWEET WERE SHOT IN JUST SUCH ATTEMPTS.
LEAD PELLETS FROM BOOMING RIOT GUNS RICOCHETED AND WHINED UP AND DOWN THE CORRIDORS, BRING FRESH SCREAMING FROM THE RIOTERS.

A95CO
OUTSIDE, CONSTRUCTION GANGS ALREADY HAVE BEGUN TEARING DOWN THE FOUR BUILDINGS BURNED IN THE HALLOWEEN REBELLION BY 2,000 CONVICTS WHO BRANDISHED ALL MANNER OF MAKESHIFT WEAPONS FROM MEAT CLEAVERS TO SHARPENED SPOONS.
NON-RIOTING PRISONERS ARE NOT WORKING EXCEPT IN THE POWER HOUSE, HOSPITAL AND DINING ROOMS.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT ALLIED FORCES ARE "IN COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE SITUATION" AT TRIANGLE AND NEARBY SNIPER RIDGE.
"WE CAN AND WILL CONTINUE TO CHEW UP ALL THE CHINESE THEY WANT TO THROW INTO THE BATTLE," HE ASSERTED.
SOUTH KOREANS ARE CLINGING TO POSITIONS ON SNIPER'S CREST.
ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES JABBED CHINESE LINES ON THE WESTERN FRONT. THERE WAS SCATTERED ACTION ELSEWHERE, BUT NOTHING TO MATCH THE CENTRAL FRONT FIGHTING FOR SAVAGE INTENSITY.
AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH SAID THE TRIANGLE HILL BATTLE OPENED WITH A DEAFENING U.N. ARTILLERY BARRAGE AT 9:30 A.M. FOR 30 MINUTES THE BIG ALLIED GUNS RIPPED AND TORE THROUGH THE RED POSITIONS.
THE SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN PUSHED OFF AT 10 A.M. THEY WORKED THEIR WAY UP TWO-THIRDS OF ONE SLOPE WITHOUT OPPOSITION.
THERE THEY DUG IN AND WAITED FOR AN HOUR WHILE ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS POUNDED THE CHINESE.
THEN THEY MOVED FORWARD AGAIN. SLOWLY THEY HACKED THEIR WAY TOWARD THE CREST.
AT 12:58 THEY COULD SEE CHINESE HEADS BOBBING UP AND DOWN ON THE SKYLINE, ONLY 50 YARDS AWAY.
THEY LEAPED TO THEIR FEET FOR ONE FINAL RUSH--AND THE RED MORTAR SHELLS CAME TUMBLING DOWN.
ONE ROUND LANDED SQUARELY IN THE MIDST OF THE ATTACKERS. THE SOUTH KOREANS REELED AND FELL BACK. CHINESE SHOWERED THEM WITH HAND GRENADES.
TWICE MORE IN THE NEXT HOUR THIS SAME GROUP OF KOREANS STRUGGLED ACROSS THOSE FEW FINAL YARDS. EACH TIME THEIR ATTACK WAS BLOWN TO BITS BY THE RED MORTARS.
FRESH TROOPS WERE HURLED INTO THE SAVAGE BATTLE AT 2 P.M. THEY, TOO, FAILED TO PIERCE THE CURTAIN OF FIRE.
IT WAS THE SAME STORY ON NEARBY JANE RUSSELL HILL. THE SOUTH KOREANS STORMED UP THE SLOPE AND WERE STOPPED COLD BY THE MORTARS.
POSSIBLY THE GREATEST ARTILLERY BARRAGE SINCE WORLD WAR II--MORE THAN 42,000 ROUNDS IN EIGHT HOURS--PRECEDED SUNDAY'S FUTILE ROK CHARGE ON TRIANGLE.

TODAY'S WAS THE SIXTH ALLIED ATTACK ON TRIANGLE HILL IN 21 DAYS OF BLOODY FIGHTING ON THE RIDGES NORTH OF KUMHWA. U.S. TROOPS SEIZED TRIANGLE HILL OCT. 15 AND HELD IT UNTIL FRIDAY. THE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE TRIED DAILY SINCE SATURDAY TO RECAPTURE IT.
U.N. CONTROL OF SNIPER RIDGE WAS THREATENED BRIEFLY MONDAY WHEN SOME 750 CHINESE PIERCED SOUTH KOREAN LINES, THEN PULLED BACK.
EXTENT TO WHICH THE WAR EXPANDED DURING OCTOBER WAS SHOWN BY U.S. EIGHTH ARMY FIGURES ON RED CASUALTIES. THE 36,285 TOTAL OF DEAD, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED REDS WAS DOUBLE ANY PREVIOUS MONTH THIS YEAR AND THE HIGHEST SINCE THE 44,000 OF NOVEMBER, 1951.
SOUTH KOREAN OFFICERS ESTIMATED THE CHINESE HAVE LOST AT LEAST A DIVISION--10,000 TO 12,000 MEN--IN THE THREE WEEKS OF FIGHTING NORTH OF KUMHWA.
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN ONE COMMUNIST MIG JET, PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO AND DAMAGED ONE IN SUNDAY AIR BATTLES.
B-29 SUPERFORTS SUNDAY NIGHT DUMPED 100 TONS OF BOMBS ON A RED MILITARY BARRACKS AREA AT HOECHANG, 34 MILES WEST OF PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF RED NORTH KORE[illegible]
W338APS NM

A17KX (RANDOLPH)
WITH AMS BUDGET (770)
FRONT LINER
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, NOV 3 (AP)-IT WAS THE BRAVEST THING. IT WAS THE SADDEST THING.
THREE TIMES THE SAME LITTLE HANDFUL OF IRON-HEARTED SOUTH KOREANS STOOD UP ON THE STEEL-SWEPT ROCKS AND RUSHED FOR THE LAST CREST OF TRIANGLE HILL.
AND THREE TIMES, SO EXACTLY TO THE INSTANT THAT IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN BY CLOCKWORK, THE CHINESE MORTARS FELL AMONG THEIR FEET AND LEGS.
FROM A LOOKOUT BUNKER HALF A MILE AWAY, THROUGH FIELD GLASSES THAT BROUGHT THEM ONLY 450 FEET FROM YOUR EYES, YOU SAW THE DULL, RED FLASH THE UGLY PUFF OF SMOKE AND THE SHOCK WAVES OF THE EXPLOSION HURL THE MEN DOWN LIKE STRAW.
WHAT YOU COULD NOT SEE BUT FELT WAS THE STINGING, JAGGED SPLINTERS OF STEEL AND ROCK, AND BLINDING SHOCK, THE RUSH OF BLOOD, AND THE PTIFUL REALIZATION OF A MAN THAT HE IS HURT.
FOR A HUNG SECOND THE LITTLE BAND WOULD WAVER ON THE ROCK AND THEN, BEING ONLY MEN, WOULD DROP BACK ONE BY ONE TO THE LEDGE BELOW, DRAGGING THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED AS THE CHINESE SHOWERED DOWN HAND GRENADES FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE CREST. THE GRENADES BURST WITH LITTLE BLUE PUFFS OF SMOKE.
THEN THERE WOULD BE A PAUSE. YOUR NOTEBOOK LISTS THE THREE RUSHES AT 12:58 P.M., 1:26 P.M. AND 1:47 P.M.--AND THE HANDFUL WOULD PULL ITSELF TOGETHER BESIDE THE TORN RED MARKER PANEL THAT SHOWED THE AIRMEN AND THE GUNNERS HOW FAR THE INFANTRY HAD GONE.
THEN A BIG, HUSKY LIEUTENANT, OR MAYBE HE WAS A SERGEANT, TURNED INTO A HERO BY THE FIRE OF THE BATTLE, WOULD RUSH FROM MAN TO MAN, SHAKING THEM, SLAPPING THEM, AND--ALTHOUGH YOU COULD NOT HEAR HIM--EXHORTING THEM UPWARD FOR ANOTHER TRY.
THEN THEY WOULD START TO MOVE AGAIN IN THE BRILLIANT SUNLIGHT, CRAWL UP THE FINAL LEDGE, AND RUSH ACROSS THE BARE, WHITE UPHILL ROCK, PERHAPS ONLY 30 OR 40 FEET FROM THE CEST.
FOR A SECOND OR TWO THEY WOULD SCRAMBLE FORWARD, CLUMSY IN THEIR SHAPELESS, PADDED GREEN UNIFORM, WITH THEIR HEAVY RIFLES AND LOADS OF GRENADES.

A18KX
THEN THE MORTARS, THE FLASHES, THE SHOCK WAVES, THE CRUEL ROCK AND STEEL, THE STUNNED PAIN AND THE BLOOD. THEN, BACK BELOW THE LEDGE THE BIG MAN, WILDER THAN EVER, WORKED HIS WAY THROUGH THE LITTLE BAND, MUCH SMALLER NOW AND URGED THEM ON AGAIN.
YOU CANNOT HEAR--THE WHOLE MOUNTAIN VALLEY IS AN ANVIL CHORUS IN HELL--BUT YOU CAN FEEL HIM, SCREAMING LIKE A MAD-MAN AS HE LASHES HIS TERRIFIED MEN INTO A THIRD TRY.
ONE MAN MUST HAVE FLINCHED, FOR THE BIG FELLOW STOOD UP IN THAT DEADLY AIR AND SWUNG HIS HEAVY RIFLE BUTT DOWN ON THE RECALCITRANT SHOULDERS. IT IS CRUEL AND BRUTAL BEYOND BELIEF--BUT IF THAT CREST IS NOT TAKEN IT MEANS THAT A BATTALION DIES.
FINALLY THE HEROES STARTED AGAIN. IN THE FIRST RUSH THERE WERE NEARLY 40. IN THE SECOND ABOUT 25 BUT NOW THERE WERE ONLY ABOUT A DOZEN TO SHARE THE LONELY GLORY OF A DEATH CHARGE.
THEY GROUPED AROUND THE PANEL. NEAR MISSES FROM THE MORTARS ALL AROUND, THE MORE DISTANT ARTILLERY ROCKING THE VALLEY WITH RIPPLING SERIES OF UNENDING CONCUSSIONS.
THE ATTACK WAS STALLED, THE ATTACKERS HALF SHOT AWAY. THE CHINESE--WE MAY NOT LIKE THEM BUT THEY WERE HEROES TOO--WERE DUCKING UP AND DOWN ON THE SKYLINE, HURLING GRENADES AMID THE ALLIED BARRAGE AND WAITING.
THEN FOR A THIRD TIME, THE KOREANS CHARGED AND REACHED THE ROCKS, STUMBLING AND SCRAMBLING.
THEIR ONLY HOPE WAS TO CLEAR THE CREST AND BAYONET THEIR WAY INTO THE WAITING CHINESE AND GAIN THE SHELTER OF THEIR BUNKERS.
THERE IS ONE TIGHT-WOUND MOMENT, SO DESPERATE THAT IT HURTS TO WATCH AS THEY REACHED ALMOST TO THE CREST, STRINGING OUT AS THEY RAN.
AND THEN, THE MORTARS.
THE LITTLE FIGURES ON THE HILL WERE FLUNG BACK, TWISTED AND HURLED TO THE ROCK.
BACK THEY CAME. ONLY SIX OF THEM.
BUT THEIR INCREDIBLE LEADER WAS STILL ALIVE. EVEN WITH THE BUTT OF HIS RIFLE HE COULD NO LONGER ORGANIZE A CHARGE. THERE WERE SIMPLY NOT ENOUGH MEN LEFT.7

A19KX
YOU WONDER WHO HE IS. SOME RICE FARMER MAYBE, PERHAPS AN OLD KOREAN OFFICER FROM THE JAPANESE ARMY, POSSIBLY SOME MAN WITH A HATRED OF THE COMMUNISTS THAT TRANSCENDS FEAR.
HE GETS TO HIS FEET, STANDS UPRIGHT, AND CLIMBS TO THE VERY TOP OF THE LONG PANEL--ALMOST IN CONTEMPT OF THE HELL ERUPTING AROUND HIM. HE SWINGS BACK AND YOU THINK HE IS HIT, BUT IT IS ONLY THE SWING OF A BASEBALL PITCHING.
GRENADES. HE IS THROWING THEM UP AND OVER THE CREST AS FAST AS HE CAN BEND HIS BIG BODY TO GIVE THE UTMOST ARC TO THE ONE POUND IRON HAND BOMBS. IN A MOMENT HIS OWN ARE GONE, AND THE OTHER MEN HUGGING THE GROUND CREEP UP AND PASS THEIRS TO HIM. HE THROWS THOSE, TOO.
STANDING UPRIGHT ONE FOOT BRACED BEHIND THE OTHER ON THE SLOPE UTTERLY SCORNING THE DEATH IN THE AIR ABOUT HIM. FOR 15 MINUTES BY YOUR WATCH, YOU SEE HIM STAND THERE, INVULNERABLE, HURLING GRENADES.
THIS IS JUST ABOUT THE TIME THE CHINESE PINNED DOWN BY HIS BARRAGE NEED TO ADJUST THEIR MORTAR TO FIRE ON HIM.
HE LEANS BACK TO SWING AND THEN--THE FLAME, THE BLACK SMOKE, THE SHOCK.
THE BIG MAN IS DOWN, BUT NOT KILLED, FOR HE ROLLS OVER TWICE AND THEN PICKS HIMSELF UP. HE MAY BE WOUNDED OR DEAFENED, OR AT LEAST BADLY SHAKEN.
THE GRENADES ARE ALMOST GONE.
SIX MEN CAN DO NOTHING. A SALVO OF MORTARS FALLS BESIDE THE FIRST ONE. THE LATTLE PARTY, HALF CARRYING, HALF DRAGGING TWO OR THREE WOUNDED, SLOWLY SCRAMBLES DOWN THE BANK AND WORKS ITS WAY DOWN THE HILL.

IF BATTLE IS THE TEST OF MANHOOD, HE WAS A MAN AMONG MEN.
AND HE WAS A KOREAN.
FJ44PCS

B55KX (Q)
1952
APW
TOKYO, NOV. 3-(AP)-TROOPS OF THE ETHIOPIAN BATTALION IN KOREA CELEBRATED THE 22ND ANNIVERSARY OF EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE'S CORONATION TODAY.
IN TOKYO, THE ANNIVERSARY WAS OBSERVED AT A GATHERING OF HIGH RANKING MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SPONSORED BY THE ETHIOPIAN LIAISON GROUP OF THE U.N. COMMAND.
HU905ACS

B51KX (Q)
APW
TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV.4-(AP)-THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NIPPON TIMES SAID TODAY JAPAN AND EGYPT ARE EXPECTED TO RESUME DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BY MID-NOVEMBER WHEN FORMAL PAPERS WILL BE EXCHANGED THROUGH THE EMBASSIES IN PARIS.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID LEGATIONS WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN CAIRO AND TOKYO BY THE END OF THE YEAR. JAPAN IS EXPECTED TO RECOGNIZE THE EGYPTIAN KING'S SOVEREIGNTY OVER SUDAN, THE TIMES SAID.
NN1202PCS NM

1952

B43KX
(130)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 3-(AP)-LEWIS K. GOUGH, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, TODAY DECLARED NATIONALIST CHINESE MUST BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO FIGHT CHINESE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
GOUGH, IN A STATEMENT, DID NOT SAY WHETHER THAT SHOULD BE IN KOREA OR BY AN INVASION OF THE RED MAINLAND.
"NEXT TO THE KOREANS THEMSELVES," GOUGH SAID, "THE CHINESE TROOPS ON FORMOSA HAVE THE BEST REASON AND THE RIGHT TO JOIN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS XXX THEIR OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM X X X REMAINS LOYAL AND IMPLACABLE. X X X WE MUST NOT DENY THEM THE OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE TO THE FULLEST EXTENT IN A CAUSE TO WHICH THEY HAVE ALREADY CONTRIBUTED AND SACRIFICED SO MUCH."
GOUGH LEFT TAIPEH TODAY TO VISIT PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN SOUTHERN FORMOSA. HE IS ON A TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.
HU742ACS

B42KX (Q)
APW (LONDON UNCOVERED)
HONG KONG, NOV. 3-(AP)-THE LAST FOREIGN MEMBER OF THE 145-YEAR-OLD LONDON MISSION SOCIETY TO LEAVE RED CHINA ARRIVED SUNDAY NIGHT FROM SHANGHAI.
THE MISSIONARY, DR. JOHN S. BARR, OF GREAT BRITAIN, HAD WITH HIM HIS TEXAS-BORN WIFE.
THE PREDOMINANTLY CONGREGATIONAL SOCIETY WAS FOUNDED IN 1807 BY ROBERT MORRISON, BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST PROTESTANT MISSIONARY TO ENTER CHINA. IT SUSPENDED OPERATION OF ITS SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS IN 1950, WHEN A CLASH WITH THE COMMUNISTS APPEARED INEVITABLE. xx/
NAMES OF TWO AMERICAN NUNS APPEARED TODAY IN A SHANGHAI NEWSPAPER'S LIST OF FOREIGNERS GIVEN PERMITS TO LEAVE RED CHINA. THEY ARE SISTERS MADELINE GREENWELL AND MARY JANE MCDONALD, TEACHERS IN A GIRLS' SCHOOL.

SISTER MACDONALD IS REPORTED TO BE 71 YEARS OLD AND RECOVERING FROM A BROKEN VERTEBRA.
HU738ACS

B82 Q 160
LONDON, NOV. 3-(AP)-BURMA BESET BY RISING INTERNAL COMMUNIST TROUBLES HAS ASKED BRITAIN FOR MORE TIME IN WHICH TO PAY OFF A 27 MILLION POUNDS, ($75,600,000) DEBT, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.
BRITAIN'S REPLY TO THE REQUEST OF HER FORMER COLONY HAS NOT YET BEEN GIVEN.
THE QUESTION OF RED PRESSURES ON THE FOUR-YEAR-OLD ASIAN REPUBLIC WAS DISCUSSED AT A LUNCH TODAY BETWEEN FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND THE BURMESE MINISTER FOR RECONSTRUCTION, U WIN.
BURMESE COMMUNIST GROUPS WHICH ALREADY CONTROL LARGE AREAS OF BURMA--INCLUDING PARTS WITH IMPORTANT RAW MATERIAL SUPPLIES--LAUNCHED NEW ATTACKS ON GOVERNMENT FORCES LAST MONTH.
BURMA IS DUE TO REPAY THE DEBT TO BRITAIN IN 20 EQUAL INSTALMENTS, THE FIRST ONE OF WHICH SHOULD HAVE BEEN REMITTED LAST APRIL. IT WAS NOT PAID, HOWEVER. MINISTER U WIN CAME TO LONDON AS HEAD OF A MISSION TO ASK THE BRITISH TO AGREE TO POSTPONE REPAYMENT.
ALSO UNDER DISCUSSION IS A SECOND AMOUNT OF 12 MILLION POUNDS ($33,600,000) WHICH BRITAIN CLAIMS THE RANGOON GOVERNMENT OWES HER. BURMA HOWEVER DISPUTES THE AMOUNT OF THE CLAIM.
WD107PES

B11 1952
(SEG) (150)
LONDON, NOV. 3-(AP)-THE ROYAL AIR FORCE SOON WILL BE FLYING AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS FOR THE FIRST TIME.
THE AIR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT DELIVERY OF BETWEEN 300 AND 400 OF THE AMERICAN FIGHTERS WILL BEGIN NEXT MONTH AND BE COMPLETED SOMETIME NEXT YEAR.
THE PROGRAM, TO BRING BRITAIN'S FIGHTER STRENGTH UP TO DATE, WILL BE FINANCED PARTLY BY FUNDS OF THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT (MSA). THE PLANES ARE BEING BUILT IN CANADA, WITH ENGINES, ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT AND INSTRUMENTS COMING FROM THE U.S.
THE MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE NEW SABRES "WILL FORM AN IMPORTANT PART OF THE RAF CONTRIBUTION" TO NATO FORCES IN EUROPE, WITH "SOME OF THEM REPLACING LESS MODERN AIRCRAFT IN EXISTING SQUADRONS AND OTHERS GOING TO FORM NEW SQUADRONS."
NEW HIGH-SPEED BRITISH MODELS ALSO ARE REPLACING HER STANDARD JET FIGHTERS--THE OBSOLETE VAMPIRE AND METEOR.
JF318AES

B20
(Q)
LONDON, NOV. 3-(AP)-DR. WILLIAM PENNEY, TOP BRITISH ATOM SCIENTIST WHO DIRECTED THE MONTE BELLO A-BOMB EXPLOSION A MONTH AGO, WILL TELL THE WORLD AS MUCH AS SECURITY PRECAUTIONS ALLOW ABOUT BRITAIN'S "BIG BANG NO. ONE" IN A BBC BROADCAST ON FRIDAY.
THE BROADCAST WILL GO OUT ON SEVEN OVERSEAS PROGRAMS AND RECORDINGS WILL BE FLOWN TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.
JF440AES NM

A69
NICE, FRANCE, TUESDAY, NOV.4-(AP)-BAO DAI, CHIEF OF STATE OF VIET NAM, INDOCHINA, LEFT BY PLANE EARLY TODAY FOR SAIGON. HE HAS BEEN IN FRANCE ON A VACATION SINCE AUGUST.
JB848PES

A99
NIGHT LEAD LONGSTEP (120)
NAPLES, ITALY, NOV.3-(AP)-THE GREATEST NAVAL MANEUVERS THE ANCIENT MEDITERRANEAN EVER HAS SEEN BEGAN TODAY.
"ENEMY" SUBMARINES FROM MALTA SWARMED THROUGH THE SHIPPING LANES HUNTING CONVOYS STEAMING SOUTH FROM FRANCE IN THE OPENING PHASE.
A FORCE OF 100,000 MEN, 170 WARSHIPS AND TRANSPORTS, AND 500 AIRCRAFT ARE INVOLVED. THEY FLY THE FLAGS OF SIX ATLANTIC ALLIES, THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, GREECE AND TURKEY.
THE MANEUVERS WILL TAKE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS TO WITHIN THEORETICAL BOMBING RANGE OF SOVIET RUSSIA. THEY WILL INCLUDE AN AMPHIBIOUS LANDING--POSSIBLY IN TURKEY--CRYPTICALLY DESCRIBED BY ADM.ROBERT B.CARNEY AS "EXTENSIVE."
CARNEY IS NATO COMMANDER IN CHIEF FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE. THE MANEUVERS WILL TEST THE ABILITY OF A SIX-NATION NAVAL FORCE TO PROTECT THE SEA LIFELINE FROM GIBRALTER TO TURKEY.
SF5F1059PES

B10 1952
(SEG)
NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 3-(AP)-TRANSPORTS AND WARSHIPS OF SIX NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS STEAMED OUT OF WESTERN MEDITERRANEAN PORTS TODAY TO TEST THEIR DEFENSES ALONG THE VITAL LIFELINE FROM GIBRALTAR TO TURKEY.
SIMULTANEOUSLY "ENEMY" SUBMARINES FROM MALTA SPREAD THROUGH THE SEA IN SEARCH OF CONVOYS. LAND-BASED "ENEMY" PLANES ALSO WERE POISED TO JOIN IN THE ATTACK.
IT WAS THE START OF "EXERCISE LONGSTEP," THE BIGGEST MANEUVERS YET HELD IN THE SOUTHERN WATERS. BEFORE IT ENDS NOV. 13, ABOUT 100,000 MEN, 170 SHIPS AND 500 AIRCRAFT WILL PARTICIPATE. THEY COME FROM THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, TURKEY AND GREECE.
THE EXERCISE IS COMPARABLE IN SCOPE TO "OPERATION MAINBRACE," HELD IN THE NORTH SEA IN SEPTEMBER. LONGSTEP WILL BRING THE POWERFUL U.S. SIXTH FLEET AND ITS CARRIER-BASED PLANES WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF MUCH OF SOUTHERN RUSSIA.
DURING THE MANEUVER, AN AMPHIBIOUS FORCE INCLUDING ITALIAN MARINES IS EXPECTED TO LAND IN TURKEY, THE ONLY MEDITERRANEAN POWER HAVING A COMMON BORDER WITH RUSSIA.
U.S. ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, IS DIRECTING LONGSTEP FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS OVERLOOKING NAPLES HARBOR.
THE MANEUVERS, HE EXPLAINED TO NEWSMEN YESTERDAY, DEAL WITH THE OLD PROBLEM OF GETTING CONVOYS SAFELY THROUGH THE MEDITERRANEAN, WITH THE LIFELINE NOW EXTENDING TO GREECE AND TURKEY.
JF315AES

B2
--17--
(Q)
BY LOUIS NEVIN
MADRID, NOV 3-(AP)-SPAIN'S TOP MILITARY AND POLITICAL CHIEFTAINS MET UNDER GENERALISSIMO FRANCO SATURDAY AND GAVE FINAL APPROVAL TO THE DRAFT OF AN AID-FOR-BASES EXCHANGE AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES. 1952
A RELIABLE SOURCE REPORTING THIS SAID "ALL DIFFICULTIES HAVE BEEN ELIMINATED AND, BARRING NEW DEVELOPMENTS, THE ACCORD SHOULD BE SIGNED BEFORE THE END OF THE MONTH."
THIS WAS THE THIRD MEETING OF SPAIN'S NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL THIS YEAR, ALL THREE HAVING BEEN DEVOTED TO THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE AMERICANS.
THOSE PRESENT WERE: FRANCO, LIEUT. GEN. JUAN VIGON, CHIEF SUPERIOR OF THE GENERAL STAFF AND CHIEF NEGOTIATOR WITH THE AMERICANS; ADM. SALVADOR MORENO, NAVY MINISTER; LIEUT. GEN. AUGUSTIN MUNOZ GRANDE,

WAR MINISTER; MAJ. GEN. EDUARDO GONZALEZ GALLARZA, AIR MINISTER; ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO, FOREIGN AFFAIRS; FRANCISCO GOMEZ LLANO, FINANCE, AND MANUEL ARBURUA, COMMERCE.

THE INFORMANT SAID ARTAJO WAS AUTHORIZED TO DRAFT A FORMAL ACCORD WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR LINCOLN MACVEAGH BASED ON THE AGREEMENT REACHED BETWEEN TECHNICIANS OF THE TWO COUNTIRES.

THE SOURCE SAID THIS INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING POINTS:

1. AMERICAN FINANCIAL AID OF 125 MILLION DOLLARS ALREADY AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS FOR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID ON THE BASIS OF STRICT PRIORITY DRAFTED BY EXPERTS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES. AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE WORKING OF THE ENTIRE AGREEMENT, THIS SOURCE CITED A "STRATEGIC" GIBRALTAR-TO-IRUN HIGHWAY WHICH WOULD BE BUILT ACCORDING TO AMERICAN SPECIFICATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES SUPPLYING WHATEVER BULLDOZERS, ROADSCRAPERS AND OTHER MACHINERY WOULD BE NECESSARY AND SPAIN FURNISHING THE MANPOWER AND RAW MATERIALS.

2. REARMAMENT OF THE SPANISH ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY AS THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES NECESSARY. AS AN EXAMPLE OF THIS, THE SPANISH NAVY MIGHT PROPOSE TO A PERMANENT U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC MISSION THAT THE CRUISER CANARIAS BE MODERNIZED. THE MISSION WOULD DECIDE WHETHER AND HOW MUCH OF THE PROJECT WAS NECESSARY. AGAIN THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPLY WHATEVER RADAR AND OTHER EQUIPMENT WAS NEEDED AND SPAIN WOULD FURNISH THE MANPOWER AND RAW MATERIALS.

3. GENERAL SPANISH AUTHORIZATION FOR USE BY AMERICAN FORCES OF SPAIN'S NAVAL, AIR AND MILITARY BASES OR THE JOINT CONSTRUCTION OF NEW ONES. ALL SUCH BASES WOULD REMAIN UNDER THE SPANISH FLAG, HOWEVER.

"I BELIEVE THAT BOTH THE AMERICANS AND THE SPANISH WILL BE PLEASED WITH THE ACCORD," THE SOURCE COMMENTED.

VP412PES

A56

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, NOV 3-(AP)-A NEW JET PLANE SPECIALLY BUILT FOR THE SWEDISH AIR FORCE MADE ITS FIRST TEST FLIGHT TODAY AT THE SAAB AIRCRAFT FACTORY AIR FIELD IN LINKOEPING, CENTRAL SWEDEN.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THE PLANE, CALLED THE A-23 LANSEN, IS ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC GUNS AND ROCKETS AND FLIES AT 690 MILES PER HOUR IN HORIZONTAL FLIGHT. IT WILL BE MAINLY USED FOR ATTACKING TARGETS ON THE GROUND AND AT SEA.

DY759PES

X52.46

B34

(SEG) (170)

BERLIN, NOV. 3-(AP)-TWENTY U.S. ARMY BUSES ARRIVED BY RAIL IN BERLIN THIS MORNING FROM WEST GERMANY AFTER THE EAST GERMAN RAILWAY MANAGEMENT WITHDREW ITS OBJECTIONS AGAINST THEIR PASSAGE THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE.

THE BUSES HAD BEEN STALLED AT BRUNSWICK SINCE OCT. 18 BY THE RAILWAY'S REFUSAL TO ALLOW PASSAGE, ALLEGEDLY BECAUSE THEY WERE TOO HIGH TO CLEAR SEVERAL OVERPASSES ON THE HELMSTEDT-BERLIN ROUTE.

EIGHT AMERICAN PATTON TANKS FOR THE SIXTH INFANTRY REGIMENT'S TANK COMPANY IN BERLIN WERE STILL AWAITING CLEARANCE, HOWEVER. THEY ARE BEING HELD AT BRUNSWICK "PENDING NOTIFICATION FROM RAILWAYS OFFICIALS THAT THEY HAVE ELIMINATED TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES THAT HERETOFORE PREVENTED THE SHIPMENT," THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED.

THE EAST ZONE RAILWAY SYSTEM CLAIMED LAST WEEK THAT THE 47-TON TANKS WERE TOO HEAVY FOR SHIPMENT THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE. SIX OTHER TANKS WERE BROUGHT IN BY RAIL WITHOUT INCIDENT TWO WEEKS BEFORE.

JF748AES

A123 (180)

BERLIN, NOV 3-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES SCORNED TODAY A SOVIET CHARGE THAT "SPY CENTERS" EXIST IN WEST BERLIN AND ASSERTED IT IS THE FAULT OF THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES IF ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS FORM TO COMBAT RED OPPRESSION.

THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS SENT IDENTICAL NOTES TO GEN.VASILY CHUIKOV IN WHICH THEY REJECTED AS "BASELESS" A RUSSIAN COMPLAINT AGAINST THE FREE JURISTS LEAGUE, THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY, THE AMERICAN-BACKED RADIO STATION RIAS AND THE SOCIALIST EAST BUREAU.

CHUIKOV LISTED THESE GROUPS IN A LETTER OCT.1 AS "SPIES AND TERRORISTS" WHO STIRRED UP SABOTAGE BY THEIR UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES IN TH SOVIET ZONE.

"THE ORGANIZATIONS (EXCEPT RIAS) HAVE BEEN VOLUNTARILY FORMED BY GERMANS WHO HAVE THE INTEREST OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AT HEART," THE ALLIED NOTES DECLARED.

"THEY ARE CONCERNED ONLY TO GIVE HELP TO THE REFUGEES WHO IN INCREASING NUMBERS FLEE FROM PERSECUTION, TO ASSEMBLE AND DISSEMINATE THE EVIDENCE ABOUT ILLEGAL MEASURES AND VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF MAN OF WHICH SO MANY GERMANS IN THE EASTERN ZONE ARE VICTIMS,AND TO TELL THEM THE TRUTH ABOUT THE FREE WORLD."

THE ALLIES ASSERTED NONE OF THESE ORGANIZATIONS WOULD BE NECESSARY AND WOULD CEASE TO EXIST "IF BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS, SUCH AS FREEDOM OF SPEECH, FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND FREEDOM FROM ARBITRARY ARREST EXISTED IN THE SOVIET ZONE AND EASTERN BERLIN."

1952

AS FOR RIAS, U.S. COMMISSIONER WALTER J.DONNELLY, DECLARED THE U.S. WAS COMPELLED TO ORGANIZE IT IN 1946 BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS, IN CONTROL OF RADIO BERLIN, "REFUSED TO ALLOW ANY BUT SOVIET INFLUENCE."

"RIAS FULFILLS A MUCH-NEEDED FUNCTION IN PROVIDING FACTUAL INFORMATION NOT OTHERWISE AVAILABLE IN EASTERN GERMANY AND IT WILL CONTINUE TO DO SO," DONNELLY SAID.

"CHUIKOV'S ASSERTION THAT "TRIALS" IN THE SOVIET ZONE PROVED "SPIES AND SABOTEURS" CAME FROM WEST BERLIN TO ACT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME WAS REFUTED WITH THE DECLARATION:

"PUBLIC OPINION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD IS ONLY TOO WELL INFORMED OF THE METHODS WHEREBY SO-CALLED CONFESSIONS MAY BE EXTRACTED. MOREOVER, THESE 'COURTS' SEEM TO HAVE THE HABIT OF DESCRIBING AS 'CRIMES' ACTS WHICH IN DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES ARE CONSIDERED TO BE A NORMAL PART OF DAILY LIFE. A PERSON ONLY HAS TO EXPRESS AN OPINION

CONTRARY TO THE GOVERNMENT IN POWER OR TO REPEAT A PIECE OF NEWS WHICH IS ALREADY KNOWN BUT WHICH THE REGIME HAS AN INTEREST IN SUPPRESSING, FOR HIM TO BE DESCRIBED AS A 'SPY' OR 'TRAITOR'."

THE COMMISSIONERS DENIED CHUIKOV'S COMPLAINT OF "FORCIBLE ABDUCTIONS" INTO WEST BERLIN AND THREW BACK AT THE SOVIET COMMANDER THE KIDNAPING OF DR.WALTER LINSE OF THE FREE JURISTS' LEAGUE FROM HIS WEST BERLIN HOME LAST JULY 8. THEY AGAIN ASKED CHUIKOV TO SEE THAT LINSE IS SENT BACK FROM THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

CHUIKOV HAS NEVER ACKNOWLEDGED THE LINSE KIDNAPING BUT AT THE TIME THE AMERICANS PROTESTED IT, HE HIT BACK WITH HIS CONTENTION THAT HIS ZONE WAS RIFE WITH SABOTAGE CAUSED BY WEST GERMANS IN THE EMPLOYE OF THE VARIOUS WEST BERLIN ANTICOMMUNIST GROUPS.

THIS ATTITUDE, THE COMMISSIONERS SAID, "IS A TRAVESTY OF THE FACTS."

EF207PES

E33 (SEGC)
(250)
BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV.3-(AP)-GEORGE F. KENNAN, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SOVIET RUSSIA, LEFT EUROPE TODAY TO REPORT PERSONALLY TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ON HIS DIFFICULTIES WITH THE RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES.

KENNAN TOLD NEWSMEN BEFORE BOARDING THE LINER AMERICA THAT HE COULD GIVE NO INFORMATION ABOUT THE REASONS THE SOVIETS DECLARED HIM PERSONA NON GRATA -- PERSONALLY UNACCEPTABLE TO THEM.

THE KREMLIN BARRED HIM FROM RUSSIA IN A NOTE OCT. 3 CHARGING HE HAD "SLANDERED" THE SOVIET UNION BY TELLING NEWSMEN IN BERLIN THAT LIFE FOR FOREIGN DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW WAS ABOUT THE SAME AS BEING INTERNED BY THE NAZIS IN BERLIN DURING WORLD WOR II.

WESTERN COMMENTATORS GENERALLY FELT THE KREMLIN WAS ONLY USING THIS AS AN EXCUSE TO GET RID OF A DIPLOMAT THEY DIDN'T WANT BECAUSE HE KNEW TOO MUCH ABOUT RUSSIA, SPOKE THE LANGUAGE TOO WELL AND WAS TOO PRACTICED AN OBSERVER FOR THEIR TASTE.

THE EX-AMBASSADOR IS DUE IN NEW YORK ON NOV. 11. HE SAID FROM THERE HE WOULD FIRST TAKE HIS FAMILY TO THEIR HOME IN "A TOWN WITH THE FUNNY NAME OF EAST BERLIN," IN PENNSYLVANIA, AND THEN PROCEED TO WASHINGTON TO REPORT TO ACHESON.

"I DO NOT KNOW WHAT MY NEXT JOB IS TO BE, BUT FIRST I SHALL BE AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE," KENNAN SAID.

ACCOMPANYING HIM ON THE SPECIAL TRAIN FROM BONN THIS MORNING WERE HIS WIFE, HIS TWO YOUNGEST CHILDREN, A WOMAN SECRETARY AND A NURSE.

MRS. KENNAN, WHO HAS BEEN IN MOSCOW SINCE LAST MAY, SAID SHE WAS GLAD TO BE GOING BACK HOME, ALTHOUGH THE MOSCOW AUTHORITIES HAD BEEN VERY POLITE AND CORRECT WHEN THE FAMILY LEFT.

JF738AES NM BG

EB
--17--
(Q)
NIGHT LEAD TITO (460)
BY ALEX SINGLETON
ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 3-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO TODAY CHARGED RUSSIA WITH FOEMNTING WORLD WAR III AND PROMISED YUGOSLAVIA WOULD CONTINUE TO COOPERATE WITH THE WEST IN THE HOPE OF PRESERVING WORLD PEACE.

IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE SIXTH CONGRESS OF YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY, TITO WARNED THAT THE SOVIET UNION "IS ARMING ITSELF AND ITS SATELLITES IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE ITS AIMS BY FORCE; TO HOLD ENSLAVED COUNTRIES IN SUBJUGATION, TO SEIZE NEW TERRITORIES AND ENSLAVE OTHER PEOPLES."

TITO SPOKE TO THE 2,300 DELEGATES AS HEAD AND SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THIS COUNTRY'S MINORITY BUT RULING COMMUNIST PARTY. THE PARTY HAS A MEMBERSHIP OF 779,382 DRAWN FROM YUGOSLAVIA'S 16 1/2 MILLION PEOPLE. TITO BROKE WITH RUSSIA IN 1948 AND SINCE HAS STEERED AN INDEPENDENT COURSE, ACCEPTING MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FROM THE WEST.

THE PREMIER CHARGED RUSSIA "IS DELIBERATELY FOLLOWING THE OLD CZARIST ROAD OF IMPERIALIST EXPANSIONISM, USING METHODS WHICH LONG HAVE BEEN FORSAKEN BY THE WESTERN POWERS."

HE TOLD HIS PARTY STALWARTS THAT NO EASY ROAD LAY AHEAD FOR YUGOSLAVIA. WHILE THE BRUNT OF HIS ATTACK WAS AGAINST THE KREMLIN, HE WARNED ALSO THAT OVERZEALOUS ELEMENTS IN THE WEST MIGHT ALSO PLUNGE THE WORLD INTO WAR.

TITO ARGUED THAT GENERAL MOBILIZATON OF MILITARY STRENGTH TO MAINTAIN A BALANCE OF POWER WITH RUSSIA WAS FRAUGHT WITH EXPLOSIVE POSSIBILITIES.

"HERE, PRECISELY," SAID YUGOSLAVIA'S CHIEF, "LIES A DANGER OF THESE ELEMENTS GAINING SUPREMACY IN WESTERN COUNTRIES IN THE FUTURE WHO WOULD USE THE WAR MACHINE THUS CREATED TO ATTEMPT OPENLY TO SQUARE ACCOUNTS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC, THUS TURNING ARMAMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS FOR PRESERVATION OF PEACE INTO INSTRUMENTS FOR LAUNCHING OF A NEW WORLD WAR."

DEALING MORE SPECIFICALLY WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMINFORM ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY, HE SAID: "WE MUST CONTINUE STEADFASTLY UNMASKING FALSE SOVIET PEACE PROPAGANDA AND EXPOSING PROVOCATIVE AND WAR-INCITING PROPAGANDA AND PRACTICES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES AGAINST SOCIALIST YUGOSLAVIA."

TURNING TO COOPERATION WITH THE WEST, HE SAID COEXISTENCE IS NOT ONLY POSSIBLE BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND CAPITALIST COUNTRIES BUT EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN IN CONCRETE WAYS THAT SUCH COOPERATION MAY PROVE MUTUALLY USEFUL.

HE SAID YUGOSLAVIA WAS GRATEFUL FOR WESTERN AID BUT IN HIS OPINION HE SAID THE AID WAS EXTENDED CHIEFLY AS A MATTER OF SELF-PROTECTION FOR THE WEST.

"WESTERN REACTIONARIES ENTERTAIN NO LOVE FOR US AS A SOCIALIST LAND," HE DECLARED, "BUT ARE PREPARED TO COOPERATE WITH US ON A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS OF COMMON INTEREST."

TITO MADE THESE ADDITIONAL POINTS IN A REVIEW OF FOREIGN POLICY:

1. BALKAN PEACE--"WE MUST UNDERTAKE EVERYTHING TO IMPROVE RELATIONSHIPS WITH GREECE AND TURKEY AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE AND TO CREATE CONDITIONS FOR EFFICIENT COOPERATION SO AS TO PRESERVE PEACE IN THIS PART OF EUROPE."

2. TRIESTE--THE SOVIET UNION "WORKS OPENLY TOWARD PREVENTING THE TRIESTE ISSUE FROM BEING SETTLED AS IT POISONS RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND ITALY, WHICH IS IN THE INTEREST OF THESE TROUBLEMAKERS. X X X WE WANTED AND STILL WANT TO SETTLE THE TRIESTE ISSUE DIRECTLY WITH ITALY."

3. UNITED NATIONS--THE U.N. CHARTER SHOULD BE AMENDED TO DO AWAY WITH RUSSIA'S "ABUSE" OF THE VETO POWER.
VP423PES

A37 (470)
PMS BUDGET
YUGOSLAV
BY ALEX SINGLETON.

1952

ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.3-(AP)-IN FIERY DEFIANCE OF RUSSIAN THREATS OF DOMINATION, PREMIER MARSHAL TITO ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY OF PROMOTING A THIRD WORLD WAR AND PLEDGED YUGOSLAVIA'S COOPERATION WITH THE WEST IN PRESERVING PEACE.

HE LAID BEFORE THE SIXTH CONGRESS OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY A 40,000-WORD RECIVEW OF HIS STRUGGLE TO MAINTAIN HIS COUNTRY'S FREEDOM AGAINST HEAVY MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ODDS SINCE HE BROKE WITH THE KREMLIN-LED COMINFORM IN 1948.

TITO ADDRESSED THE 2,300 DELEGATES AS BOSS AND SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THIS COUNTRY'S MINORITY BUT RULING RED PARTY. THE CONGRESS REPRESENTED 779,382 MEMBERS DRAWN FROM YUGOSLAVIA'S 16 1/2 MILLION PEOPLE.

OPENING THE CONGRESS YESTERDAY, HIS APPEARANCE TOUCHED OFF A FIVE-MINUTE OVATION IN WHICH THE PARTY FAITHFUL SHOUTED "HERO-TITO" REPEATEDLY.

HIS SPEECH TODAY WAS ONE OF CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM, BUT HE WARNED HIS PARTY THAT "THERE IS LESS AND LESS PROSPECT OF FINDING A REASONABLE SOLUTION FOR BURNING INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS." ALTHOUGH THE CHANCE OF WAR IS "SOMEWHAT LESS IMMEDIATE TODAY," HE ADDED, "IT IS NEVERTHELESS IN ITS LATENT FORM INCREASINGLY FRAUGHT WITH ELEMENTS OF THAT DANGER."

TITO CAUTIONED THAT RUSSIA "IS ARMING ITSELF AND ITS SATELLITES IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE ITS AIMS BY FORCE: TO HOLD ENSLAVED COUNTRIES IN SUBJUGATION, TO SEIZE NEW TERRITORIES AND ENSLAVE OTHER PEOPLES."

TURNING TOWARD YUGOSLAVIA'S RELATIONS WITH THE WEST, TITO SAID CO-EXISTENCE IS NOT ONLY POSSIBLE BETWEEN COMMUNISTIC AND CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES BUT THAT EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN IN CONCRETE WAYS THAT SUCH COOPERATION MAY PROVE MUTUALLY USEFUL.

HE EXPRESSED YUGOSLAVIA'S APPRECIATION FOR WESTERN AID IN TIME OF NEED BUT MADE PLAIN HIS OPINION IT WAS EXTENDED CHIEFLY AS A MATTER OF SELF-PROTECTION FOR THE WEST.

"X X X WESTERN REACTIONARIES ENTERTAIN NO LOVE FOR US AS A SOCIALIST LAND," HE SAID, "BUT ARE PREPARED TO COOPERATE WITH US ON A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS OF COMMON INTEREST. X X X THE VATICAN AND CATHOLIC HIERARCHY IN THE WORLD GENERALLY ARE AGAINST US."

TITAO SAID HE COULD UNDERSTAND WHY THE PEOPLE OF ENGLAND, FRANCE, BELGIUM, ITALY AND HOLLAND WERE DISSATISFIED WITH "ONE OR ANOTHER ACTION OF THE AMERICANS, ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE RECEIVED BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN AID--A FACT OF WHICH MOSCOW RULERS ARE WELL AWARE."

1952

A48

ONE IMPORTANT MEMBER OF TITO'S POLITBURO WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE OPENING OF THE CONGRESS YESTERDAY. HE WAS BLAGOJE NESKOVIC, WHO IS RUMORED TO BE FACING CHARGES OF PRO-RUSSIAN LEANINGS.

OFFICIAL SOURCES REFUSED COMMENT ON THE FACT NESKOVIC WAS MISSING AND ALSO WAS THE ONLY POLITBURO MEMBER NOT NOMINATED BY TITO FOR THE CONGRESS' 33-MAN STEERING COMMITTEE.

WHILE THE BRUNT OF TITO'S ATTACK TODAY WAS DIRECTED TOWARD THE KREMLIN, HE ARGUED ALSO THAT THE WORLD MUST BEWARE OF A MENACE STEMMING FROM GENERAL MOBILIZATION OF MILITARY STRENGTH TO ESTABLISH A BALANCE OF POWER.

"HERE, PREVISELY," SAID YUGOSLAVIA'S CHIEF, "LIES A DANGER OF THESE ELEMENTS GAINING SUPREMACY IN WESTERN COUNTRIES IN THE FUTURE WHO WOULD USE THE WAR MACHINE THUS CREATED TO ATTEMPT OPENLY TO SQUARE

1952 30.24- 6625

ACCOUNTS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC, THUS TURNING ARMAMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS FOR PRESERVATION OF PEACE INTO INSTRUMENTS FOR LAUNCHING OF A NEW WORLD WAR.

"X X X WE MUST UNDERTAKE ALL NECESSARY DEFENSIVE MEASURES TO SAFEGUARD OUR INDEPENDENCE AND PREVENT NEW AGGRESSION WHICH WOULD X X X LEAD TO A NEW GENERAL WAR WHICH WOULD INEVITABLY ENGULF OUR COUNTRY."

DEALING SPECIFICALLY WITH THE COMINFORM THREAT, HE SAID "WE MUST CONTINUE STEADFASTLY UNMASKING FALSE SOVIET PEACE PROPGANDA AND EXPOSING PROVOCATIVE AND WAR-INCITING PROPAGANDA AND PRACTICES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES AGAINST SOCIALIST YUGOSLAVIA."

IN A SURVEY OF YUGOSLAVIA'S FOREIGN POLICY, TITO MADE THESE OTHER MAJOR POINTS:

1. KOREAN WAR--"IT MIGHT DEGENERATE INTO A WORLD CONFLICT"X X X THE KOREAN PEOPLE MUST BE PERMITTED TO DECIDE THEIR DESTINY ALONE AND THE UNITED NATIONS BE ENABLED TO PREVENT ANY FOREIGN INTERVENTION THERE."

2. GERMANY--"ANOTHER DANGEROUS HOTBED WHICH CONSTANTLY THREATENS TO BREAK INTO OPEN WAR. X X X THE NEGATIVE POLICY OF REACHING SETTLEMENTS ON THE BASIS OF SPHERES OF INFLUENCE SHOULD BE ABANDONED HERE ALSO AND THAT QUESTION SHOULD BE APPROACHED IN SUCH A WAY THAT THE PEOPLE OF GERMANY WOULD BE LEFT ALONE TO DECIDE THEIR DESTINY X X X."

3. AUSTRIA--THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION "IS AN EXCUSE FOR THE USSR TO CONTINUE PLUNDERING ONE OF THE WEALTHIEST PARTS OF AUSTRIA AND FOR FURTHER MAINTAINING ITS OCCUPATION TROOPS IN HUNGARY AND ROMANIA WITH THE SAME PURPOSE AND TO THREATEN THE INDEPENDENCE OF COUNTRIES LIKE YUGOSLAVIA."

4. TRIESTE--THE RUSSIANS "WORK OPENLY TOWARDS PREVENTING THE TRIESTE ISSUE FROM BEING SETTLED AS IT POISONS RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND ITALY, WHICH IS IN THE INTEREST OF THESE TROUBLEMAKERS. X X X WE WANTED AND STILL WANT TO SETTLE THE TRIESTE ISSUE DIRECTLY WITH ITALY."

5. COLONIAL QUESTIONS--"WE STAND ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT EACH NATION HAS THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION, AND WE SHALL ALWAYS STAND UP FOR THAT PRINCIPLE."

6. UNITED NATIONS--"THE RIGHT OF VETO IS A TYPICAL EXPRESSION OF INEQUALITY BETWEEN SMALL AND BIG NATIONS." THE U.N. CHARTER SHOULD BE AMENDED TO DO AWAY WITH RUSSIA'S "ABUSE" OF THE VETO.

7. MILITARY COOPERATION WITH NEIGHBORS--"WE HAVE UNDERTAKEN EVERYTHING TO IMPROVE RELATIONSHIPS WITH GREECE AND TURKEY AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE AND TO CREATE CONDITIONS FOR EFFICIENT COOPERATION SO AS TO PRESERVE PEACE IN THIS PART OF EUROPE."

TITO'S SPEECH CARRIED FEW SURPRISES. HE DID, HOWEVER, SUGGEST THAT THE NAME OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY BE CHANGED TO THE "FEDERATION OF COMMUNISTS OF YUGOSLAVIA," APPARENTLY IN A MOVE TO EXPAND THE BASE OF THE GOVERNING BODY WHILE KEEPING IT UNDER COMMUNIST CONTROL.

IN THE MAJOR ADDRESS AT THE OPENING SESSION, ARMY CHIEF-OF-STAFF COL. GEN. KOCA POPOVIC REVEALED THAT MORE THAN A MILLION DRAFTEES HAVE BEEN CALLED UP FOR TRAINING IN YUGOSLAVIA. IN ADDITION, 240,000 RESERVES HAVE BEEN CALLED BACK FOR REFRESHER TRAINING, HE SAID.

JF605AESNM

A114

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, NOV 3-(AP)-TURKISH AND BULGARIAN BORDER GUARDS EXCHANGED FIRE FOR NEARLY FOUR HOURS LAST NIGHT NEAR THE TURKISH BORDER POST OF MIRGOS, INFORMED TURKISH SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

NO CASUALTIES WERE ANNOUNCED FOR EITHER SIDE.
ONE REPORT SAID 40 BULGARIANS OPENED FIRE ON FIVE TURK SOLDIERS.

WHO LATER RECEIVED REINFORCEMENTS.
FOREIGN MINISTER FUAD KOPRULU TOLD VISITING YUGOSLAV JOURNALISTS SEVERAL DAYS AGO THAT CONTINUING INCIDENTS ON THE BULGARIAN BORDER HAD NO PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE.
TURKISH ARMY SOURCES SAID MIRGOS IS LESS THAN 90 MILES FROM EDIRNE--WHERE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY IS EXPECTED TO MAKE AN INSPECTION TRIP TOMORROW.
RIDGWAY IS DUE TO ARRIVE IN ISTANBUL THIS AFTERNOON AND PROCEED BY ROAD TO EDIRNE TOMORROW MORNING. IT HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED HE WILL INSPECT DEFENSIVE POSITIONS ALONG THE TURKISH AND GREEK BALKAN BORDERS.
G110SAES

A55
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, NOV 3-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER, ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, ARRIVED IN ISTANBUL TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT TO TURKEY AND GREECE.
DY758PES

B103 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (230)
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV 3-(AP)-THE FRENCH AIR FORCE HIT HARD TODAY AT VIETMINH TROOP COLUMNS ON THE MOVE NORTH AND SOUTH OF THE BLACK RIVER.
AT THE SAME TIME FRENCH UNION FORCES, FANNING OUT TO THE NORTH AND SOUTHEAST OF THE WAR-RUINED TOWN OF PHU THO, 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI, ENGAGED "IMPORTANT" COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH UNITS.
THIS WAS THE FIRST MAJOR CONTACT THE FRENCH HAVE MADE WITH THE REBELS SINCE THE FRENCH LAUNCHED THEIR "RECONNAISSANCE OFFENSIVE" FIVE DAYS AGO. IMMEDIATE RESULTS OF THE FIGHTING AND THE EXACT NUMBERS OF MEN INVOLVED WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.
A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE FRENCH WERE BROADENING THE SCOPE OF THEIR THRUST AIMED AT DESTROYING ENEMY SUPPLY BASES AND CUTTING LINES OF COMMUNICATION WITH OTHER VIETMINH TROOPS ALONG THE BLACK RIVER, 60 MILES TO THE SOUTHWEST.
FROM THE AIR 27 FIGHTER-BOMBERS HAMMERED AT VIETMINH COLUMNS MOVING WESTWARD FROM SA LAY, SIX MILES SOUTH OF BLACK RIVER, AND FROM VAN YEN, 80 MILES WEST OF HANOI.
OTHERS ATTACKED REBEL CONCENTRATIONS NORTH OF THE BLACK RIVER BETWEEN VAN YEN AND QUINH NHAI, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE THAI CAPITAL OF LAI CHAU.
THOUSANDS OF FRENCH TROOPS ARE DUG IN ALONG THE SOUTHERN BANK OF THE BLACK RIVER AND THE VIETMINH TROOP MOVEMENTS APPEARED TO BE AIMED AT THEM IN A MAJOR EFFORT TO CAPTURE THE MOUNTAINOUS THAI COUNTRY BORDERING ON THE PROVINCE OF YUNNAN, CHINA.
IN ANOTHER ACTION, FRENCH BOMBERS CUT THE HIGHWAY LEADING SOUTHWARD FROM YEN BAY ON THE UPPER RED RIVER, ONE OF THE MAIN SUPPLY LINES FOR THE VIETMINH, WHO HAVE THROWN IN THREE DIVISIONS IN THEIR SOUTHWARD AND WESTWARD OFFENSIVE.
MT353PES

B44 (Q)
MOSCOW, NOV.3-(AP)-E.E.KOSMINSKY,THE NEW EDITOR OF THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MAGAZINE NEWS, APPEALED IN THE PUBLICATION TODAY FOR BETTER SOVIET RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN. KOSMINSKY, WHO TOOK OVER AFTER THE DEATH OF EDITOR M.MOROZOV, PREDICTED THAT BETTER RELATIONS WOULD BE ACHIEVED IF A "SMOKESCREEN OF PROPAGANDA" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES COULD BE DISPELLED. HA844A

A139 (220)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV 3-(AP)-FRENCH UNION TROOPS, FANNING OUT TO THE NORTH AND SOUTHEAST OF THE TOWN OF PHU THO, 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI, CLASHED TODAY WITH "IMPORTANT" COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FORCES FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THEY LAUNCHED THEIR LIMITED OFFENSIVE FIVE DAYS AGO.
IMMEDIATE RESULTS OF THE FIGHTING JUST SOUTHEAST OF PHU THO, WHICH THE FRENCH ENTERED YESTERDAY, WERE NOT ANNOUNCED. A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE FRENCH WERE BROADENING THE SCOPE OF THEIR THRUST, DESIGNED TO DESTROY ENEMY SUPPLY BASES AND CUT THEIR LINES OF COMMUNICATION WITH OTHER VIETMINH ALONG THE BLACK RIVER, 60 MILES TO THE SOUTHWEST.
MEANWHILE, THE FRENCH AIR FORCE HEAVILY HIT VIETMINH COLUMNS ON THE MOVE NORTH AND, AT ONE POINT, SOUTH OF THE BLACK RIVER. TWENTY-SEVEN FIGHTER-BOMBERS ATTACKED REGULAR VIETMINH COLUMNS MOVING WESTWARD FROM THE THAI-DEFENDED POST OF SAY LAY, SIX MILES SOUTH OF THE BLACK RIVER, AND FROM VAN YEN, 80 MILES WEST OF HANOI.
OTHERS HIT VIETMINH CONCENTRATIONS NORTH OF THE BLACK RIVER BETWEEN VAN YEN AND QUINH NHAI, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE THAI CAPITAL OF LAICHAU. THE VIETMINH RENEWED THEIR HARASSING ATTACKS UPON QUINH NHAI.
BOMBERS CUT THE HIGHWAY LEADING SOUTHWARD FROM YEN BAY ON THE UPPER RED RIVER, ONE OF THE MAIN SUPPLY LINES FOR THE VIETMINH ALONG THE BLACK RIVER. THE VIETMINH TROOP MOVEMENTS WERE BELIEVED TO PRESAGE NEW ATTACKS AGAINST THE BULK OF THE FRENCH FORCES ALONG THE SOUTHERN BANK OF THE BLACK RIVER.
G/MB1212PES

A52 (260)
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 3-(AP)-EGYPT HAS PROPOSED TO BRITAIN THAT THE SUDAN--CHIEF STUMBLING BLOCK TO A SETTLEMENT WITH THE BRITISH--CHOOSE BETWEEN UNITY WITH EGYPT AND COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE BEFORE THE END OF 1955.
UNTIL NOW, EGYPT HAS INSISTED THAT THE SUDAN BE UNITED WITH THIS COUNTRY, WHILE BRITAIN HAS HELD OUT FOR SELF-DETERMINATION BY THE SUDANESE.
PREMIER GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB ISSUED THE TEXT OF THE PROPOSALS TONIGHT AFTER HANDING THEM TO BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON. THE PROPOSALS WERE AGREED TO LAST WEEK BY REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH THE PRO-EGYPTIAN AND PRO-INDEPENDENCE SUDANESE PARTIES.
THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSALS:
1. EGYPT RECOGNIZES SUDAN'S RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION "IN PROPER TIME AND WITH NEECESSARY SAFEGUARDS."
2. A TRANSITION PERIOD FOR ATTAINING SELF-DETERMINATION IN WHICH AN ALL-SUDANESE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE ORGANIZED AND THE ADMINISTRATION "SUDANIZED."
3. A FIVE-MAN COMMISSION--TWO SUDANESE, ONE EGYPTIAN, ONE BRITON, ONE NEUTRAL--WOULD ADVISE THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL DURING THE TRANSITION PERIOD, BUT THE GOVERNOR GENERAL WOULD RETAIN AUTHORITY OVER FOREIGN AFFAIRS.
4. A SEVEN-MAN COMMISSION--THREE SUDANESE, ONE EGYPTIAN, ONE BRITON, ONE INDIAN AND ONE AMERICAN--TO SUPERVISE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS BEFORE THE END OF 1952.
5. A FIVE-MAN COMMISSION--ONE EGYPTIAN, ONE BRITON, THREE SUDANESE-TO SPEED UP SUDANIZATION OF THE ADMINISTRATION.
6. THE SUDANESE GOVERNMENT TO DRAFT A LAW FOR ELECTION OF A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY AT THE END OF THE TRANSITION PERIOD.
7. WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN MILITARY FORCES AT LEAST ONE YEAR BEFORE ELECTION OF THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY.
8. THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY WILL DECIDE ON SUDAN'S FUTURE AND DRAW UP A NEW CONSTITUTION.
DY755PES

A57
NIGHT LEAD MAU MAU
NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV 3-(AP)-POLICE AND TROOPS SWOOPED THROUGH KENYA'S TROUBLED MAU MAU LAND TODAY AND GRABBED 50 KIKUYU AFRICANS FOR TAKING PART IN PRIMITIVE RITUAL CEREMONIES.

30.24- 6627

AND IN NAIROBI, CAPITAL OF THE UNEASY BRITISH CROWN COLONY, 40 MORE AFRICANS WERE SEIZED FOR QUESTIONING AS SECURITY, FORCES FANNED OUT IN A HUNT FOR ANTI-WHITE TERRORISTS. THE MAU MAU SECRET SOCIETY IS PLEDGED TO DRIVE THE WHITE MAN FROM KENYA.

RACIAL TROUBLE, MEANTIME, SIMMERED IN ANOTHER PART OF THE DARK CONTINENT.

IN SOUTH AFRICA'S FABULOUS DIAMOND FIELDS AT KIMBERLEY, MUNICIPAL POLICE WHO HAD ARRESTED TWO NATIVES WERE STONED BY A MOB.

IN JOHANNESBURG, THREE NEGROES WERE SHOT AND KILLED AND FOUR WOUNDED BY POLICE IN A RIOT AT A NEGRO HOSTEL.

THE NATIVES WERE INCENSED AT RENTS BEING RAISED AND SURROUNDED THE OFFICE OF THE WHITE SUPERINTENDENT AND PAYMASTER. THE NEGROES WERE WRECKING AND STONING THE OFFICE WHEN POLICE ARRIVED. POLICE SAID THEY HAD TO SHOOT TO SAVE THE WHITES.

DY/UK803PES

A62

NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV. 3-(AP)-EIGHT HUNDRED KIKUYU TRIBESMEN WERE ARRESTED IN THE BAHATI FOREST AREA NORTH OF NAKURU OVER THE WEEK-END AS GOVERNMENT FORCES COMBED THE JUNGLE FOR MAU MAU HIDEOUTS.

ABOUT 100 OF THE MEN WERE STILL IN CUSTODY TODAY, A COMMUNIQUE SAID

THE SWEEP ESTABLISHED THAT THE FOREST AREA WAS NOT BEING USED AS A CENTER FOR THE SECRET ANTI-WHITE TERRORISTS, THE GOVERNMENT ADDED.

FORTY-SIX AFRICANS WERE ARRESTED IN NAIROBI YESTERDAY IN TWO RAIDS ON AFRICAN LOCATIONS.

KM749AES

S89

JERUSALEM (JORDAN SECTION), NOV.3-(AP)-REPORTS HERE TODAY SAID THREE ARAB CIVILIANS WERE KILLED AND TWO SERIOUSLY WOUNDED BY ISRAELI SOLDIERS WHO FIRED ON THEM AS THEY WORKED THEIR LANDS IN GEBARA VILLAGE, NORTHERN SECTOR OF ARAB PALESTINE.

IN ANOTHER INCIDENT, THE REPORTS ADDED, AN ARAB CIVILIAN WAS SHOT DEAD BY ISRAELI SOLDIERS WHO CROSSED THE BORDER INTO KFAR JAMAL VILLAGE.

ISRAELI SOLDIERS ALSO FIRED FOR TWO HOURS ON ARAB FARMERS NEAR BEIT SOERIK VILLAGE IN THE JERUSALEM AREA, THE REPORTS SAID. ARAB NATIONAL GUARDS RETURNED THE FIRE. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

LS139PES

B1

(FX APW)

LAHORE, PAKISTAN, NOV.3-(AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES SAY THAT AN INDIAN FORCE RAIDED AND OCCUPIED TWO PAKISTAN VILLAGES FRIDAY ON THE INDIA-PAKISTAN BORDER BUT WERE FINALLY DRIVEN OUT SATURDAY BY HEAVY MORTAR AND MACHINEGUN FIRE FROM PAKISTAN BORDER POLICE.

THE VILLAGES, GHURKI AND NALLO, ARE IN A 10-MILE STRIP OF TERRITORY CLAIMED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN. PAKISTAN HAS HELD THEM SINCE THE PARTITION OF INDIA IN AUGUST, 1947, CREATED THE MOSLEM STATE.

THE PAKISTAN POLICE REOCCUPIED THE VILLAGES LATE SATURDAY NIGHT, AFTER A CEASEFIRE WAS ORDERED. OFFICIAL SOURCES DENIED THAT ARMY UNITS HAD REINFORCED THE PAKISTAN POLICE.

SC203AES

A102

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 3-(AP)-INDIA AND THE U.S. TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT FOR THE SECOND INSTALMENT OF THE 100 MILLION DOLLAR AMERICAN AID PROGRAM BACKING INDIA'S FIVE-YEAR PLAN OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES SIGNED FOR THE U.S. FINANCE MINISTER C.D.DESHMUKH AND THE JOINT SECRETARY OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, S.N.HAKSAR, SIGNED ON BEHALF OF INDIA.

NL927AES

A101

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV.3-(AP)-THE 17-MONTH-LONG TRIAL OF A MILITARY GROUP ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT AND SET UP A PRO-COMMUNIST MILITARY DICTATORSHIP ENDED NOV. 1, OFFICIAL SOURCES DISCLOSED TODAY.

SENTENCES WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT FOR CONSIDERATION. THEY WERE NOT ANNOUNCED. THE 16 ACCUSED, HEADED BY MAJ.GEN.AKBAR KHAN, WERE ARRESTED ON MRCH 9, 1951. THIRTEEN ARE MILITARY OFFICERS. THE OTHERS ARE CIVILIANS, INCLUDING THE WIFE OF GEN.KHAN.

SF1102PES

B7 (SEGC)

(550)

MONTREAL, NOV.3-(AP)-A MONTREAL NEWSPAPER EDITOR, JUST RETURNED FROM COMMUNIST CHINA, REPORTED TODAY HE FOUND AN UNDERCURRENT OF CHINESE RESENTMENT AGAINST THE RUSSIANS AND SAID RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO RED ALLIES COULD BLOW UP.

"THERE CERTAINLY IS FRICTION AND THE CHINESE HAVE NO INFERIORITY COMPLEX ABOUT THE RUSSIANS," SAID GERARD FILION, EDITOR OF THE INDEPENDENT DAILY LE DEVOIR. HE ADDED: "THE CHINESE FEEL THEY ARE MORE CIVILIZED AND THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE BARBARIANS."

THE 42-YEAR-OLD EDITOR LEFT MONTREAL IN SEPTEMBER TO ATTEND THE COMMUNIST PEACE MEETING IN PEIPING IN OCTOBER. BEFORE RETURNING HE ALSO VISITED MOSCOW AND PRAGUE.

HE SAID A CANADIAN SPONSORING COMMITTEE HAD INVITED HIM TO THE PEIPING MEETING -- "I SUPPOSE BECAUSE LE DEVOIR HAD CRITICIZED CANADA'S WAR PARTICIPATION IN THE KOREAN WAR, BUT I WENT ALONG JUST AS AN OBSERVER, NOTHING MORE."

FILION SAID HE PLANNED A SERIES OF ARTICLES DISCUSSING CHINESE "DOCUMENTATION" OF 30 ATROCITY ACCUSATIONS AGAINST AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA. HE SAID HE WOULD EMPHASIZE THAT EACH CASE RESTS ON THE EVIDENCE OF A SINGLE PURPORTED WITNESS, SOMETHING HE TERMED "ODD, WHEN THEIR DOCUMENTS CLAIM 300 VICTIMS IN AN ATROCITY CASE."

FILION REPORTED RUSSIA "SEEMS TO BE 50 YEARS BEHIND THE WESTERN WORLD AND CHINA A CENTURY BEHIND US."

"THEY HAVE THE SHIVERS," HE CONTINUED. "UNITED STATES AIRPLANES AND ATOM BOMBS WORRY THEM.

WHAT STRUCK HIM MOST ABOUT THE 10-DAY MEETING AT PEIPING WAS THE ABSENCE OF "TRUE CIRITICAL SPRIT, POLITICAL SENSE OR ABILITY TO SEE TWO SIDES OF A QUESTION."

SPEECHES BY DELEGATES FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD WERE "EXPLOSIONS OF SENTIMENT."

"WHEN THERE WAS A SPEECH ABOUT AMERICAN IMPERIALISM, THE IDEA OF RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM DID NOT SEEM TO ENTER DELEGATES' MINDS DESPITE

ALL THE EXAMPLES OF IT WE HAVE HAD.

"EVERYBODY SAID THEY WANTED TO END THE KOREAN WAR, BUT NO ONE WOULD POSE A CONCRETE QUESTION ABOUT PRACTICAL WAYS OF BRINGING THIS ABOUT.

"THE CHINESE DELEGATES AT THE CONFERENCE ARGUED FREELY WITH YOU ABOUT ANY QUESTIONS. THIS KIND OF DISCUSSION IS NOT POSSIBLE WITH THE RUSSIANS."

HE SAID UNITED STATES DELEGATES AT THE MEETING WERE MOSTLY AMERICANS LIVING IN RED CHINA THOUGH ONE OR TWO WERE PERSONS WHO HAD LEFT HOME OSTENSIBLY ONLY TO TOUR WESTERN EUROPE AS TOURISTS.

"THE AMERICANS WERE THE DELEGATES WHO ATTACKED THE UNITED STATES MOST VIOLENTLY AND THIS LEFT A BAD IMPRESSION. AFTER ALL, YOU SHOULD HAVE SOME PRIDE IN YOUR OWN COUNTRY."

BB

1952

FILION SAID THE COMMUNISTS' DEVOTION TO THEIR CAUSE IS "MESSIANISM."

"IF YOU POINT TO WHAT IS AROUND THEM AND SAY IT DOES NOT STAND COMPARISON WITH THE MATERIAL BENEFITS WE HAVE, THEY TALK ABOUT THINGS THAT MAY HAPPEN 50 YEARS FROM NOW AND SAY THEY ARE WILLING TO WAIT."

FILION SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD THAT PRAGUE ONCE WAS ONE OF EUROPE'S GAY SPOTS BUT HE FOUND LITTLE GAIETY THERE.

"WENCESLAS PLACE ON A SATURDAY EVENING WAS SUPPOSED TO BE AS GAY AS PARIS. AUSTERITY SEEMS TO PREVAIL. IN PRAGUE, THERE IS EVIDENCE OF DISCONTENT.

"IN RUSSIA, PEOPLE DO NOT SEEM TO BE UNHAPPY BUT THEY KNOW NOTHING OF THINGS OUTSIDE AND ARE TOLD RUSSIA IS ADVANCED.

"YOU CAN SEE AN EFFORT IN MOSCOW TO MODERNIZE, BUT AROUND THE NEW BUILDINGS THERE ARE BIG SLUM AREAS. EVERYONE IS IN A UNIFORM--EVEN THE SHOE-SHINE MAN. OFFICIALS OF GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS HAVE THEIR OWN KINDS OF UNIFORM WITH BRAID HANGING HERE AND THERE.

"THEY MAY WEAR UNIFORMS BECAUSE THE STATE PAYS FOR THEM."

PROPAGANDA ABOUT GERM WARFARE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IN KOREA, THE EDITOR SAID, HAS BEEN SO FORMIDABLE THAT APPARENTLY NO ONE IN CHINA QUESTIONS IT.

THE GERM WARFARE PROPAGANDA, HE ADDED, IS DESIGNED TO FAN ENTHUSIASM FOR THE COMMUNIST CAUSE AND DISTRACT ATTENTION FROM HOME PROBLEMS.

"I THINK THE BLOCKADE OF CHINA IS HAVING ITS EFFECT AND IS WORRYING THE CHINESE," SAID FILION.

SC/'F305AES

A34WX

(120) NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 3-(AP)-THE ARMY ASKED FOR 48,000 MORE MEN TODAY.

ITS DRAFT CALL WAS FOR JANUARY -- BRINGING TO 1,202,430 THE NUMBER OF MEN DRAFTED OR MARKED FOR INDUCTION SINCE SELECTIVE SERVICE WAS RESUMED IN SEPTEMBER, 1950.

THE JANUARY CALL IS THE HIGHEST SINCE LAST JANUARY, WHEN 59,650 MEN WERE INDUCTED.

OTHER DRAFT STATISTICS:

THE MONTHLY AVERAGE FOR 29 MONTHS -- 41,460.

PEAK CALLS -- 80,000 IN JANUARY, FEBRUARY AND MARCH, 1951.

JUNE, 1952, CALL -- 10,000.

1952

THE RECENT DRAFT CALLS HAVE BEEN FOR THE ARMY. THE MARINE CORPS DISCONTINUED DRAFTING MEN LAST SPRING, AFTER TAKING IN 81,430.

THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE, LIKE THE MARINE CORPS NOW, DEPEND ON VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS TO MAINTAIN THEIR STRENGTH.

G7628PES

B58WX Q (SECRET)

TOP SECRET (260)

WASHINGTON, NOV.3-(AP)-THE LABEL "TOP SECRET" WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED OFF A MILITARY MEMORANDUM IN THE POLITICAL ROW OVER THE KOREAN WAR, IS THE CLOSEST RESTRICTION PUT ON SECURITY INFORMATION.

HERE ARE THE CATEGORIES OF "CLASSIFIED SECURITY INFORMATION" WHICH ARE PUT UNDER SECRECY RULES:

TOP SECRET--ALL INFORMATION AND MATERIAL "THE SECURITY ASPECT OF WHICH IS PARAMOUNT, AND THE UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF WHICH WOULD CAUSE EXCEPTIONALLY GRAVE DANGER TO THE NATION."

SECRET--ALL INFORMATION AND MATERIAL, THE UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE WOULD ENDANGER NATIONAL SECURITY, CAUSE SERIOUS INJURY TO THE INTERESTS OR PRESTIGE OF THE NATION, OR WOULD BE OF GREAT ADVANTAGE TO A FOREIGN NATION.

CONFIDENTIAL--ALL INFORMATION AND MATERIAL THE UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF WHICH WOULD BE PREJUDICIAL TO THE INTERESTS OR PRESTIGE OF THE NATION OR BE OF ADVANTAGE TO A FOREIGN NATION.

RESTRICTED--ALL INFORMATION AND MATERIAL WHICH REQUIRES PROTECTION, OTHER THAN THAT DETERMINED TO BE TOP SECRET, SECRET OR CONFIDENTIAL.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAYS THAT VERY FEW DOCUMENTS, MATERIAL OR INFORMATION ARE TOP SECRET. THE FOLLOWING ARE SOME EXAMPLES WHICH NORMALLY WOULD BE SO GRADED:

1. WAR PLANS AND PLANS FOR PARTICULARS OF FUTURE MAJOR OR SPECIAL OPERATIONS.

2. PARTICULARS OF THE IMPORTANT DISPOSITIONS OR IMPENDING MOVES OF OUR FORCES OR CONVOYS.

3. VERY IMPORTANT POLITICAL DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH SUCH MATTERS AS NEGOTIATIONS FOR ALLIANCES AND THE LIKE.

4. INFORMATION OF THE METHODS USED OR SUCCESS OBTAINED BY AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE SERVICES OR WHICH WOULD IMPERIL SECRET AGENTS OF THE UNITED STATES OR OF FRIENDLY FOREIGN NATIONS.

VH151PES

1952

B56WX (BRITISH EXPERT FROM AYE) Q

(220) ALLIES

WASHINGTON,NOV 3-(AP)-A BRITISH MILITARY EXPERT SAID TODAY GERMANY AND SPAIN CAN BE BUILT INTO VALUABLE ALLIES OF THE WEST, BUT THAT FRANCE IS A LIABILITY.

MAJ.GEN.J.F.C.FULLER, RETIRED, A WORLD WAR I TANK COMMANDER AND MILITARY AFFAIRS WRITER, EXPRESSED HIS OPINIONS IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED BY U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT.

"I FAVOR ARMING GERMANY," HE SAID. "I THINK BOTH THE GERMANS AND THE SPANIARDS COULD BE MADE INTO VALUABLE FORCES.

FULLER MINIMIZED THE RISK OF ARMING GERMANY.

"WE MAY POSSIBLY EVEN SEE STRONG INDIVIDUAL LEADERS ARISE IN GERMANY AGAIN," HE SAID, "BUT THE IDEA THAT GERMANY EVENTUALLY WILL HAVE THE CAPACITY TO TAKE ON MOST OF THE WORLD SINGLE-HANDEDLY IS NONSENSE.

THE OLD AGE OF NATIONAL WARS HAS PASSED INTO THE AGE OF GROUP WARS.

ON FRANCE, HE WROTE:

"AT THIS TIME FRANCE IS AN ABSOLUTE LIABILITY. A TRULY PRUDENT COMMANDER, WITH ADVANCED FORCES IN GERMANY, WOULD HAVE TO EARMARK SEVERAL DIVISIONS TO PROTECT HIS LINE OF COMMUNICATION THROUGH FRANCE. THERE IS TOO MUCH DANGER OF COMMUNIST DISRUPTION AND SABOTAGE X X X .

"IT'S BEEN ABOUT 100 YEARS, AWAY BACK IN THE CRIMEAN WAR, SINCE FRANCE HAD GENUINE MILITARY VITALITY. EVER SINCE 1870 THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN SLIPPING IN TERMS OF STABILITY AND POWER."

IF RUSSIA SHOULD INVADE NOW, HE SAID, ONLY THE "STUBBORN GEOGRAPHY OF THE PYRENEES" COULD PREVENT ALL OF WESTERN EUROPE BEING OVERRUN. BUT HE SEES RUSSIA WINNING THE COLD WAR AND LOOKS FOR NO SHOOTING WAR IN EUROPE WITHIN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

GG1003PES

B1WX(KOREAN OBIT)

(100)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 3-(AP)-CPL. NIELS IVER QVISTGAARD, 27, ONLY SON OF THE CHIEF OF DENMARK'S DEFENSE FORCES, HAS BEEN KILLED IN ACTION

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WHILE SERVING WITH THE U.S. MARINES IN KOREA. THE MARINE CORPS ANNOUNCED HIS DEATH TODAY.

QVISTGAARD ENLISTED IN THE MARINES IN 1950. HIS FATHER, ADM. ERHARD J.C. QVISTGAARD, WAS IN THE UNITED STATES THAT YEAR AS CHAIRMAN OF THE DANISH DELEGATION TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S REGIONAL PLANNING GROUP.

DENMARK HAS NO COMBAT UNITS IN KOREA BUT HAS SENT A HOSPITAL SHIP TO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS EFFORT.

DC405PES

D158WX

WASHINGTON,NOV 3-(AP)-FREDERICK WINANT OF CENTREVILLE,VA., TODAY WAS APPOINTED UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE TO THE INTERNATIONAL MATERIALS CONFERENCE.

A FORMER MANUFACTURER AND BANKER IN NEW YORK AND BOSTON, WINANT ENTERED GOVERNMENT SERVICE AT THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

HE SUCCEEDS JAMES F.KING, WHO IS GIVING UP THE IMC POST BECAUSE OF HIS HEAVY DUTIES AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION IN CHARGE OF CONSTRUCTION AND EXPANSION OF RESOURCES.

GG532PES

W8WX Q

WASHINGTON, NOV.3-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY IT HAS INFORMED MRS. MINNIE PATERA, 1221 6TH AVE., NEW KINGSTON, PENN. OF THE DEATH OF HER SON, JOHN PATERA, AT MARSEILLES, FRANCE, OCT. 31.

PATERA, A MEMBER OF THE CREW OF THE NAVY DOCK LANDING SHIP FORT MANDAN, WAS SHOT AND KILLED IN A BRAWL BETWEEN SHIP CREW MEMBERS AND CIVILIANS IN THE FRENCH PORT.

VH1254PES

W7WX Q

WASHINGTON, NOV.3-(AP)-ANNA M.ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, WAS ENROUTE TODAY TO ALASKA AND THE FAR EAST TO INSPECT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER EXECUTIVE, ARMY MAJ.GEN.JAMES F.COLLINS, AND HER ASSISTANT, AIR FORCE MAJ. A.J. HUTHALL.

THE PARTY, TRAVELING BY MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE, LEFT HERE SUNDAY AFTERNOON AND SPENT LAST NIGHT AT EDMONTON, ALBERTA, CANADA.

THEY ARE DUE IN ANCHORAGE, ALASKA TONIGHT, AND WILL ARRIVE IN TOKYO WEDNESDAY.

VH1252PES

A45WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD DE HAAS-MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON,NOV 3-(AP)-A FORMER FEDERAL LOYALTY BOARD EXAMINER SAYS SHE MADE CERTAIN THAT SEN.JOSEPH R.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) RECEIVED "DEVASTATINGLY TRUE" INFORMATION SHE GAVE OUT ABOUT WHAT SHE TERMED INFILTRATION OF COMMUNISTS IN THE GOVERNMENT.

MIRIAM DE HAAS (SMALL D,CAP H), SUSPENDED FROM HER JOB ON SEPT.4 ON SUSPICION OF LEAKING CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION, DID NOT SAY SHE HAD DIRECTLY CONTACTED MCCARTHY. SHE SAID SHE DID NOT KNOW MCCARTHY PERSONALLY AND ADDED:

"I HAVE SEEN TO IT THAT PERTINENT INFORMATION WAS MADE AVAILABLE TO HIM AS WELL AS TO OTHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS."

MCCARTHY SAID AT THE TIME MISS DE HAAS WAS SUSPENDED THAT SHE "POSITIVELY GAVE ME NO INFORMATION," THAT THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION HAS "HANGED THE WRONG PERSON."

AT HIS HOME IN APPLETON,WIS., TODAY, MCCARTHY SAID HE WAS NOT AWARE THEN THAT HE WAS RECEIVING INFORMATION FROM MISS DE HAAS BUT NOW UNDERSTANDS THAT SOME OF IT CAME INDIRECTLY FROM HER. MCCARTHY ADDED:

"I DO HAVE OTHER SOURCES OF INFORMATION."

MISS DE HAAS TOLD OF HER ACTIONS IN A LETTER ADDRESSED "TO MY DEAR FELLOW AMERICANS" WHICH RAN AS AN ADVERTISEMENT IN THE WASHINGTON TIMES-HERALD--THREE COLUMNS, PAGE LENGTH.

SHE TOLD A REPORTER SHE PAID THE $648 COST ALONE, HAD MADE UP HER OWN MIND AND HAD RECEIVED NO WORD FROM MCCARTHY.

"I DO NOT KNOW SEN.MCCARTHY," HER LETTER SAID. "HE HAD NO REASON TO KNOW THE SOURCE OF HIS INFORMATION, AND HE IS OF COURSE UNAWARE THAT I AM MAKING THIS STATEMENT."

MISS DE HAAS, A 52-YEAR-OLD LAWYER WAS PAID $7,800 A YEAR TO ANALYZE AND EVALUATE EVIDENCE RELATING TO THE LOYALTY OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES FOR THE LOYALTY BOARD, THE GOVERNMENT AGENCY CHARGED WITH ROOTING ANY COMMUNISTS OUT OF GOVERNMENT.

THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION NOTIFIED HER ON OCT.24 THAT IT PROPOSED TO DISMISS HER. SHE HAD UNTIL NOV.6 TO SHOW CAUSE WHY SHE SHOULD NOT BE FIRED. MISS DE HAAS TOLD A REPORTER TODAY SHE HAD SENT THE COMMISSION A LETTER OF RESIGNATION, EFFECTIVE LAST FRIDAY.

THE COMMISSION SAID TODAY IT HAS BEEN ACCEPTED.

A NATIVE OF RUTLEDGE,PA., MISS DE HAAS HAD BEEN WITH THE GOVERNMENT SINCE 1940. BEFORE THAT SHE WAS A SOUTHERN PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH MISSIONARY IN KOREA.

MISS DE HAAS, WRITING OF MCCARTHY'S CHARGES OF COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT, SAID IN THE "OPEN LETTER":

"THE EVIDENCE HE HAS PASSED ON TO YOU HAS NEVER BEEN SUCCESSFULLY CONTROVERTED, AND COULD NOT BE, BECAUSE THE INFORMATION I SUPPLIED WAS SPECIFIC, CONCRETE, CORRECT AND DEVASTATINGLY TRUE INFORMATION FROM SOURCES DESCRIBED BY OUR FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION AS RELIABLE.

A46WX

"FROM MY READING OF HIS SENATE SPEECHES AND OTHER STATEMENTS I KNOW THAT HIS REPETITION OF THAT INFORMATION HAS BEEN ACCURATE AND EXACT. WHAT HAS BEEN CONVEYED TO THE PUBLIC HAS, MOREOVER, ONLY SCRATCHED THE SURFACE OF COMMUNISM IN OUR GOVERNMENT."

MISS DE HAAS' LETTER SAID SHE GAVE OUT INFORMATION "DELIBERATELY, HOPEFULLY AND PRAYERFULLY, OF MY OWN VOLITION, WITHOUT REQUEST, PRESSURE OR ACKNOWLEDGEMENT FROM ANYONE."

HER LETTER CONCLUDED:

"IF THIS BE TREASON, MAKE THE MOST OF IT."

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DECLINED ANY COMMENT ON THE LETTER EXCEPT TO NOTE THAT A GRAND JURY NOW IS PROBING LEAKS OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION FROM THE LOYALTY SECURITY BOARD.

JK727PES

W9WX (WOODS) (Q)

(220) PRICE CONTROLS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 3-(AP)-PRICE STABILIZER TIGHE WOODS SAID TODAY HE HAS TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN THE COUNTRY OUGHT TO HAVE STRONGER PRICE CONTROLS.

HE DESCRIBED A REPORT HE MADE TO THE WHITE HOUSE OCT. 25 GIVING HIS CONCLUSIONS AFTER A COAST-TO-COAST SURVEY OF CONSUMERS, MOST OF WHOM WERE HOUSEWIVES.

"A MINORITY OF THE WOMEN," HE TOLD REPORTERS, "SAID THE PRICE CONTROLS SHOULD BE ABOLISHED ENTIRELY." THIS, HE SAID, WAS AN "EXTREMELY VOCAL MINORITY," WHICH HE NOTICED PARTICULARLY IN DENTON, TEX.

WOODS SAID HE TOLD TRUMAN THAT CONSUMERS GENERALLY BELIEVE:

1. THE WEAKNESS OF THE PRICE CONTROL SYSTEM IS DUE MAINLY TO THE LOOPHOLES IN THE LAW ITSELF.

2. PRICES WOULD RISE FASTER IF CONTROLS WERE REMOVED.
3. CONTROLS ARE NOT AS EFFECTIVE AS THEY COULD BE IN CONTROLLING THE PRICES OF THINGS THEY BUY.

WOODS HINTED THAT HE MAY BE CONSIDERING BRINGING A COMMITTEE OF HOUSEWIVES TO WASHINGTON FOR CONSULTATION IN THE FUTURE. HE SAID A WOMAN IN NEWARK SUGGESTED THIS.

BESIDES BENTON, WOODS VISITED: FRESNO, CALIF.; DETROIT, MICH.; JACKSONVILLE, FLA.; CINCINNATI, OHIO; RICHMOND, VA.; HARTFORD, CONN.; NEWARK, N.J.; NEW YORK CITY; AND NORTH WILKESBORO, N.C.

CZ/VH158PES

A108FX

SANFRANCISCO, NOV. 3-(AP)-IN WORLD WAR II THE WAR DEPARTMENT REPORTED SGT. OMER WILLETTE KILLED IN ACTION. BUT HE TURNED UP ALIVE IN A HOSPITAL.

TWO WEEKS AGO, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED WILLETTE KILLED IN KOREA.

LAST NIGHT, HIS WIFE RECEIVED A TELEPHONE CALL FROM TOKYO.

"I'M ALL RIGHT," SAID WILLETTE, WHO WAS STARTLED TO HEAR HE'D BEEN REPORTED DEAD. "I'M WOUNDED BUT I'LL BE HOME SOON."

"IT SEEMED JUST LIKE A MIRACLE," MRS. WILLETTE TOLD REPORTERS.

THEIR 7-YEAR-OLD SON GEORGE PIPED UP:

"I GUESS MY DADDY IS BULLET-PROOF."

1952

LW755APS

B17

NIGHT LEAD PROVOO

NEW YORK, NOV. 3-(AP)-A BITTER VETERAN OF JAPANESE PRISON CAMPS TESTIFIED TODAY THAT FORMER SGT. JOHN D. PROVOO ONCE TOLD AN AMERICAN COLONEL:

"I'M A MAN WORKING WITH THE JAPANESE."

ASSERTING HE COULDN'T GIVE HIS OPINION OF PROVOO IN PRINTABLE LANGUAGE, THE WITNESS, MASTER SGT. VINCENT PAUL TELLES, BACKED THE GOVERNMENT'S TREASON CHARGE AGAINST HIS FORMER COMRADE IN ARMS.

TELLES, OF MONROE, LA., SAID PROVOO HARASSED A CAPTIVE AMERICAN COLONEL UNTIL THE OFFICER TURNED ON HIM AND TOLD HIM:

"YOU CAN'T TALK THAT WAY TO ME. I AM AN OFFICER IN THE U.S. ARMY AND YOU ARE AN ENLISTED MAN."

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TELLES QUOTED PROVOO AS RETORTING TO THE OFFICER:

"I CAN TALK THAT WAY TO YOU. I'M A MAN WORKING WITH THE JAPANESE."

PROVOO IS ON TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE. HE IS ACCUSED OF GOING OVER TO THE JAPANESE AND BROADCASTING THEIR PROPAGANDA AFTER HIS CAPTURE ON CORREGIDOR IN 1942.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO CHARGED THAT PROVOO BETRAYED AMERICAN FELLOW PRISONERS TO THE BRUTALITIES OF THE JAPANESE AND THAT ONE OF THEM WAS KILLED BY HIS CAPTORS AS A RESULT.

THE 35-YEAR-OLD PROVOO'S DEFENSE THUS FAR IS THAT HE DID NOTHING HE WASN'T FORCED TO DO BY THE JAPANESE UNDER PAIN OF DEATH.

TELLES WAS ASKED ON CROSS EXAMINATION FOR HIS OPINION OF PROVOO AND HE REPLIED:

"I'M SORRY, I CANNOT FIND THE WORDS."

THE DEFENSE PRESSED HIM FOR AN ANSWER, BUT TELLES SAID:

"I'M AFRAID IT WOULD BE UNPRINTABLE."

THE FIRST OF SOME 20 WITNESSES EXPECTED FROM JAPAN WAS SHOICHI YANASE, ONCE A LIEUTENANT AND INTERPRETER IN THE MIKADO'S ARMY.

A PRIM, BESPECTACLED JAPANESE, YANASE TESTIFIED IN HIS OWN LANGUAGE THAT PROVOO APPROACHED HIM AFTER CORREGIDOR'S FALL AND TOLD HIM HE'D STUDIED BUDDHISM, DISPLAYED HIS SNAPSHOT IN BUDDHIST ROBES AND ADDED:

"AS I UNDERSTAND JAPAN VERY WELL, I WOULD LIKE TO BE OF SERVICE TO YOU."

CONTINUED THE WITNESS:

"I WAS GREATLY IMPRESSED BY HIS REMARKS THAT HE HAD STUDIED VERY SERIOUSLY OF JAPAN AND IN THE FIELD OF RELIGION. HE HAD ATTAINED A STATE OF ENLIGHTENMENT. I WAS GREATLY IMPRESSED AND HAD GREAT RESPECT FOR HIM."

BOTH TELLES, THE AMERICAN, AND YANASE, THE JAPANESE, RECALLED THAT PROVOO'S HEAD WAS SHAVED DURING THIS PERIOD.

THE GOVERNMENT ALLEGES PROVOO SHAVED HIS HEAD AND DONNED THE ROBES OF THE BUDDHIST PRIESTHOOD TO GET INTO THE GOOD GRACES OF HIS CAPTORS.

BEFORE THE WAR, PROVOO WENT TO JAPAN TO STUDY BUDDHISM--AN ANCIENT RELIGION OF THE ORIENT.

KA555PES

1952

A66

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (340)

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.3-(AP)-Y.T.PYUN, SOUTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SERVED NOTICE TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT WILL CLAIM AS ITS CITIZENS ALL KOREAN PRISONERS WHO REFUSE TO BE REPATRIATED IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM.

MEANWHILE, VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU ADDED TO THE GROWING NUMBER OF PROPOSALS ON KOREA A RESOLUTION FOR THE MAKE-UP OF A FIVE-MEMBER COMMISSION WHICH WOULD SUPERVISE THE SCREENING OF PRISONERS AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS AGREED UPON. HE SUGGESTED THAT THE OPPOSING SIDES IN KOREA NAME ONE DELEGATE EACH, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPOINT TWO DELEGATES, AND A NEUTRAL STATE, SUCH AS SWITZERLAND, PRESIDE. THIS WOULD DEAL ONLY WITH PRISONERS AND NOT A GENERAL SETTLEMENT.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, THE ASIAN-ARAB GROUP SCHEDULED A MEETING TOMORROW TO TALK OVER A REPORTED INDONESIAN PLAN TO "MARRY" CONFLICTING WESTERN AND RUSSIAN IDEAS. L.N.PALAR OF INDONESIA WAS SAID TO HAVE PROPOSED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS, ADVANCED BY THE U.S., AND FOR A COMMISSION TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT, PROPOSED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

PYUN TOLD THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT FAVOR THE SUGGESTION OF MEXICO THAT PRISONERS RESISTING REPATRIATION BE SENT TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES UNTIL A SETTLEMENT IS MADE. PYUN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT BELIEVES ALL KOREANS WHO DO NOT WILLINGLY RETURN TO NORTH KOREA ARE CITIZENS OF SOUTH KOREA AND AS SUCH WILL NOT WANT TO BE SENT AWAY FROM KOREA.

IN A LONG SPEECH, PYUN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY WAS CORRECT IN SAYING THAT SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES HAD MADE WAR-LIKE THREATS ON THE NORTH BEFORE THE KOREAN CONFLICT BEGAN ON JUNE 25, 1950. VISHINSKY HAS SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS STARTED THE WAR AND CITED CERTAIN STATEMENTS TO PROVE THEIR INTENTIONS. PYUN SAID THE UNITED STATES DID NOT GIVE THE SOUTH KOREANS ENOUGH TANKS AND ARMS TO WAGE A WAR BUT THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS ALWAYS WANTED TO BRING NORTH KOREA INTO A UNITED KOREA BY ANY WAY THEY COULD. HE SAID THE NORTH KOREANS INVADED HIS TERRITORY WITH RUSSIA'S HELP.

REFERRING TO THE SUFFERINGS OF HIS PEOPLE, PYUN WARNED THAT THE KOREANS COULD NOT FACE A LONG STALEMATE, EITHER OF WAR OR AN ARMISTICE. HE CALLED FOR GREATER RELIEF EFFORTS FOR HIS PEOPLE.

JB944PES

W

LEAD DAY U.N.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S FOREIGN MINISTER WARNED THE U.N.'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY THAT HIS PEOPLE WERE SO DESPERATE THEY COULD NOT FACE UP TO A LONGER STALEMATE EITHER OF THE WAR OR OF AN ARMISTICE.

FOREIGN MINISTER Y.T. PYUN DID NOT SUGGEST HOW THE STALEMATE COULD

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BE ENDED, BUT HE SAID THIS IS THE WAY THE SOUTH KOREANS FEEL:
"WE HATE COMMUNISM MORE THAN ALL THESE SUFFERINGS, BUT, OH, IN THE NAME OF HEAVEN, DO NOT DRIVE US TO EXTREMITIES."
PYUN DID NOT GO INTO THE CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECT OF WHETHER MORE SOUTH KOREANS COULD BE ARMED AND PUT IN THE FRONT LINES, BUT HE SAID MILLIONS OF THEM WERE STARVING AND "THIS MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO HAPPEN ESPECIALLY AMONG THE POPULATION FROM WHICH THE BULK OF COMBAT MANPOWER HAS TO BE DRAWN."
THE SOUTH KOREAN SPOKE AS A GROUP OF ASIAN-ARAB STATES MET TO TRY TO FIGURE SOME WAY OUT OF THE PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE WHICH HAS DEADLOCKED THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

AN INDONESIAN SOURCE SAID THE GROUP HOPED TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE UNIFIED COMMAND'S REFUSAL TO RETURN RED PRISONERS WHO DON'T WANT TO GO AND A RUSSIAN RESOLUTION WHICH SOME HAVE INTERPRETED AS TURNING THE PROBLEM OVER TO A NEW U.N. COMMISSION.
ARAB DELEGATES SAID THEY HAD NOT SEEN ANY FIRM INDONESIAN PROPOSALS ON THE SUBJECT BUT EXPECTED TO THRESH OUT THE WHOLE PROBLEM AT THE MEETING.
THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID IT WOULD WELCOME ANY SUGGESTIONS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES ON BREAKING THE DEADLOCK. THIS STATEMENT HAS BEEN BACKED UP BY MANY OTHER U.N. MEMBERS. ALL HAVE INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.N. WILL NOT SEND ANY RED PRISONERS BACK AT THE END OF A BAYONET.
THE U.N. ASSEMBY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE WILL RENEW ITS DEBATE ON THE KOREAN QUESTION THIS AFTERNOON (3 P.M. EST) FACED WITH A MIDDLE-GROUND MEXICAN PROPOSAL TO SOLVE THE TRUCE DEADLOCK BY LETTING PRISONERS OF WAR GO TO OTHER U.N. COUNTRIES.

THE NEW MEXICAN RESOLUTION IS THE FIRST SMALL COUNTRY ATTEMPT TO REACH THE STAGE OF A FORMAL PROPOSAL IN THE EFFORT TO RECONCILE THE U.S. AND RUSSIAN VIEWPOINTS ON WAR PRISONERS.
A PERUVIAN SUGGESTION FOR A COMMISSION TO STUDY THE WAR PRISONER ISSUE AND AN ARAB-ASIAN GROUP MOVE TO FIND A MIDDLE WAY HAVE BEEN ADVANCED BUT NOT OUTLINED SPECIFICALLY. INDONESIA IS TAKING THE LEAD IN DRAFTING A MEASURE WHICH THE 12 TO 15 COUNTRIES IN THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC MAY APPROVE AS A COMPROMISE.
DELEGATES LOOKED FOR PERU'S VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE TO MAKE HIS IDEA MORE EXPLICIT IN THIS AFTERNOON'S SESSION. CANADA, ONE OF THE JOINT SPONSORS OF THE U.S.-WESTERN BLOCK RESOLUTION URGING A KOREAN ARMISTICE ON U.M.-SPONSORED TERMS, AND THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA WERE ALSO ON THE MEETING SCHEDULE.
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON PROMISED THAT ANY

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ARMISTICE ON U.N.-SPONSORED TERMS, AND THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA WERE ALSO ON THE MEETING SCHEDULE.
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON PROMISED THAT ANY PLAN WHICH WOULD NOT FORCE WAR PRISONERS TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST TERRITORY AGAINST THEIR WILL WOULD BE STUDIED. RUSSIA'S ANDRI VISHINSKY HAS CALLED FOR A NEW COMMISSION TO "SETTLE THE KOREAN QUESTION" AND OBJECTED TO THE SCREENING BY U.N. COMMANDERS OF THE WAR PRISONERS.
SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THOSE TWO POSITIONS, DELEGATES OF LITTLE COUNTRIES FEEL THEY CAN FIND THE KEY WHICH WILL UNLOCK THE PRISON GATES, EFFECT A COMPLETE ARMISTICE, AND STILL SAVE EVERYBODY'S FACE ON THE QUESTION.
MORE SUCH PLANS MAY APPEAR BEFORE THE DEBATE RUNS ITS COURSE. THERE WAS NO SIGN OF ANY LETDOWN IN THE DEBATE DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE U.S. VOTES IN A NATIONAL ELECTION TOMORROW AFTER A CAMPAIGN IN WHICH KOREA HAS BEEN A SUBJECT OF BITTER DISPUTE.
A DECISION ON THE NEXT STEP IN KOREA MAY WELL NOT BE TAKEN IN THE U.N. BEFORE GENERAL POLICY DEBATES RESUME IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOV. 10, AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.

1952

THIS WILL BE NEARLY A WEEK AFTER THE WORLD KNOWS WHO IS THE NEXT U.S. PRESIDENT AND MAY EVEN HAVE SOME INKLING OF WHAT U.S. POLICY AND KOREA WILL BE.
DELEGATES ATTEMPTING TO FORGE OUT SOME DECISION ON THE COURSE OF THE KOREAN WAR HAD BEFORE THEM THE WEEKEND DISPATCHES OF AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH. HE WROTE FROM THE FRONT THAT THE U.N. ALLIES MUST CALL OFF--AS RUINOUSLY EXPENSIVE IN MEN AND MATERIEL--OPERATIONS TO HOLD THE RIDGES, OR RAISE THE ANTE AND WIN THE WAR WITH A MAJOR OPERATION.
U.N. AUTHORITIES REPORTED, MEANTIME, THAT RELIEF WORK IN SOUTH KOREA MUST BE STEPPED UP SHARPLY OR SOCIAL DETERIORATION BEHIND THE LINES MAY WRECK ANY SUCCESS U.N. MILITARY FORCES REGISTER.
J. DONALD KINGSLEY, AGENT GENERAL FOR THE U.N. KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY, SAID THAT THE U.N. MUST BE READY TO SPEND 15 MILLION DOLLARS A MONTH STARTING NEXT JULY TO MAKE THE CIVILIAN AID PROGRAM WORK.
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A104
NIGHT LEAD U.N. PRESS (200)

1952

BY TOM HOGE
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 3-(AP)-A SOVIET PROPOSAL TO SET UP LAWS BANNING "WAR MONGERING" IN THE WORLD PRESS WAS DEFEATED TODAY AFTER NEARLY FOUR HOURS OF HEATED DEBATE. THE VOTE WAS 19-21.
THE UNITED STATES LED OPPOSITION TO THE SOVIET PROPOSAL, DECLARING IT WOULD IMPOSE SHACKLES ON THE PRESS SUCH AS EXISTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. U.S. DELEGATE CHARLES SPRAGUE TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS SOCIAL COMMITTEE THE PROPOSAL WAS A HYPOCRITICAL GESTURE DEPICTING THE SOVIET PRESS AS THE ONLY PROPONENT OF TRUE INFORMATION.
RUSSIA'S ARKADY SOBOLEV, CALLED SPRAGUE'S ARGUMENT A SUBTERFUGE TO CLOUD THE TRUE ISSUES INVOLVED.
"THE AMERICAN DELEGATE WOULD HAVE US BELIEVE THAT LEGISLATION TO PREVENT DISSEMINATION OF WAR PROPAGANDA WOULD STRANGLE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS," SOBOLEV DECLARED. "I MIGHT ASK--FREEDOM FOR WHAT, FREEDOM FOR WHOM?"
"THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WHO CLAIM THAT THEIR PRESS IS SO FREE HAVE LAWS OF THEIR OWN FORBIDDING SLANDER AND PORNOGRAPHY IN THEIR PRESS. AND I MIGHT ADD THAT IN THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI THERE IS A LAW FORBIDDING STORIES ABOUT RACIAL EQUALITY OR MARRIAGE BETWEEN NEGROES AND WHITES.
"WHICH IS WORSE--A LAW FORBIDDING INCITEMENT TO WAR OR AN ANTI-SOCIAL LAW FORBIDDING THE ADVOCACY OF RACIAL EQUALITY?"
THE SOVIET RESOLUTION ACTUALLY WAS AN AMENDMENT TO THE PREAMBLE OF THE 1947 FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COVENANT.
UK1113PES

BD3 (Q)
(310)
BY TOM HOGE
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.3-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY LABELED A SOVIET-SPONSORED RESOLUTION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION A "TROJAN HORSE CLOTHED IN FINE PHRASES."
CHARLES A.SPRAGUE, SALEM,ORE., PUBLISHER, TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS SOCIAL COMMITTEE THAT IF THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL WAS ADOPTED, IT WOULD "STIFLE THE FLOW OF INFORMATION IN THE WORLD AND PLACE FREE COUNTRIES UNDER THE SAME CENSORSHIP SHACKLES THAT PREVAIL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."
SPRAGUE BRANDED THE RESOLUTION--WHICH CONSISTS MAINLY OF AN ASSAULT ON "INCITERS OF A NEW WAR" AND SUGGESTIONS FOR SUPPRESSING WAR NEWS--AS A MASTERPIECE OF HYPOCRISY BY A NATION WHICH HAS CONCENTRATED ITS PROPAGANDA ON INCITING HATRED AGAINST THE WEST.

SPRAGUE'S REMARKS FOLLOWED A PARADE OF OBJECTIONS BY DELEGATES OF OTHER NATIONS, SOME OF WHOM ADVOCATED THE BASIC IDEAS OF THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL, BUT ALL OF WHOM OBJECTED TO THE PASSAGE WHICH WOULD SET UP MACHINERY TO "PREVENT" USE OF PRESS AND RADIO FOR PUTTING OUT WAR PROPAGANDA. ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC ESPOUSED THE RESOLUTION IN ITS PRESENT FORM.

SPRAGUE DECLARED "THE PRESS OF THE FREE WORLD IS EAGER TO PROMOTE PEACE, BUT IT DOESN'T WANT TO BE SHACKLED BY GOVERNMENT CONTROL."

"WE CAN ALL SEE WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN RUSSIA," SPRAGUE SAID. "NOT ONLY IS THE PRESS CONTROLLED, BUT THE GOVERNMENT SPENDS MILLIONS OF DOLLARS A YEAR TO PREVENT OUTSIDE RADIO STATIONS BEING HEARD INSIDE RUSSIA."

ALSO, HE SAID, THE GOVERNMENT FORBIDS ITS PEOPLE TO TRAVEL OUTSIDE RUSSIA AND IS WARY OF ANY OUTSIDERS COMING IN. THIS DISTRUST OF THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, SHOWS THAT THE SOVIET HIERARCHY MUST KEEL ITSELF WITH FEW FRIENDS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT.

SPRAGUE SAID THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA MACHINE TURNED ITS SIGHTS ON THE UNITED STATES AS FAR BACK AS 1945 AND BEGAN PUTTING OUT PLAYS, NOVELS AND ARTICLES DERIDING THE AMERICANS.

"THE WHOLE PROPAGANDA MACHINE IN RUSSIA IS GEARED TO A MONSTROUS HATE CAMPAIGN AGAINST US," HE DECLARED. "THIS CAMPAIGN HAS INCLUDED SUCH LIES AS THE GERM WARFARE FABLE AND THE KOREAN ATROCITY STORIES WHICH APPEAR EVERY DAY IN THE SOVIET PRESS."

HOW COULD A NATION, SPRAGUE DEMANDED, SINCERELY SUPPORT A RESOLUTION DENOUNCING WAR PROPAGANDA WHEN IT IS ONE OF THE GREATEST PURVEYORS OF SUCH PROPAGANDA.

N232PES 1952

xxx Q (200)

U.N.-RACE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3-(AP)-INDIA CHARGED BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT SOUTH AFRICA'S WHITE SUPREMACY POLICIES ARE LEADING TO INEVITABLE CATASTROPHE AND CALLED FOR CREATION OF A U.N. GOOD OFFICES COMMISSION TO HELP PREVENT IT.

THE REQUEST WAS CONTAINED IN A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY INDIAN DELEGATE MRS.VIJAYALAKSHMI PANDIT AND ALSO SPONSORED BY AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, EGYPT, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, LEBANON, LIBERIA, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND YEMEN.

THE 14-NATION RESOLUTION FURTHER CALLED ON PRIME MINISTER DANIEL F. MALAN'S GOVERNMENT TO QUIT ENFORCING ITS NEW, TOUGH SEGREGATION LAWS UNTIL THE COMMISSION HAS INVESTIGATED THE SITUATION.

SOUTH AFRICA'S G.P.JOOSTE IMMEDIATELY DENOUNCED THE RESOLUTION AS PART OF AN INDIAN "CAMPAIGN OF VILIFICATION" AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA. HE ASKED THE U.N.'S 60-NATION SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE NOT TO PERMIT ITSELF TO BE USED AS A PROPAGANDA FORUM FOR THAT CAMPAIGN.

MRS.PANDIT CHARGED THAT "THE UNION GOVERNMENT IS PURSUING A POLICY OF SYSTEMATIC AND DELIBERATE DENIAL OF ELEMENTARY HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS TO THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE COUNTRY'S NON-WHITE NATIONALS. MEANWHILE, EVENTS IN SOUTH AFRICA ARE MOVING TOWARDS INEVITABLE CATASTROPHE," SHE SAID.

KA545PES

A105

(110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 3-(AP)-COMINFORM COUNTRIES HAVE REFUSED TO HEAR FURTHER PLEAS OF GREEK PARENTS FOR THE RETURN OF CHILDREN CARTED OFF DURING THE GREEK CIVIL WAR TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, A U.N. REPORT SAID TODAY.

NEW EFFORTS TO GET THE CHILDREN BACK WERE BEGUN IN LAST YEAR'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT PARIS, THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS AND THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES. THE RED CROSS GROUPS SAID THEY HAD PETITIONS OF 12,661 GREEK PARENTS FOR THE RETURN OF CHILDREN TAKEN AWAY.

TODAY, U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE REPORTED THE MOVE WAS A FAILURE.

POLAND, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA DID NOT ANSWER THE PLEAS.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGREED TO DISCUSS 138 SPECIFIC CASES OF CHILDREN ON RED CROSS LISTS, BUT THE TALKS BROKE DOWN IN APRIL.

UK1115PES

A135

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 3-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY CANCELLED THE MEETING OF THE ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE TOMORROW--U.S. ELECTION DAY--BECAUSE OF WHAT A SPOKESMAN CALLED "TECHNICAL CONSIDERATIONS."

G1226PES 1952

A102

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3-(AP)-THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WILL MEET THURSDAY (3 P.M. EST) TO TAKE UP THE INDIAN-PAKISTAN DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

SF/UK1103PES 1952

A92

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3-(AP)-U.N. DIPLOMATS AND EMPLOYES EXPECT A HOST OF THIRSTY FRIENDS TO DESCEND ON THEM TOMORROW--UNITED NATIONS BARS WILL BE THE ONLY ONES OPEN IN NEW YORK ELECTION DAY.

THE NEW U.N. HEADQUARTERS HAS THREE STANDUP BARS AND A LUXURIOUS DINING ROOM WHERE ALL SORTS OF WINES AND LIQUORS ARE SERVED. THERE ARE ALSO TWO LOUNGES SERVING BEER AND SOFT DRINKS.

NEW YORK STATE'S NO-DRINKING ELECTION DAY LAW DOES NOT APPLY IN THIS INTERNATIONAL AREA.

RJ1019PES

A152FX

(180)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE JAPANESE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID TWO AIRPLANES BATTLED OFF THE NORTHEASTERN COAST OF JAPAN TODAY AND THAT EYEWITNESSES REPORTED THEY BELIEVED ONE WAS RUSSIAN AND THE OTHER AMERICAN.

U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES HAD NO COMMENT.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE ACTION WAS IN THE AREA WHERE A U.S. AIR FORCE B-29 DISAPPEARED LAST MONTH AFTER ITS TRACK ON RADAR CROSSED WITH THE TRACKS OF AN UNIDENTIFIED PLANE.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT LATER SAID THE B-29 PLANE HAD FIRED ON A RUSSIAN PLANE, BUT THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID THE B-29 WAS NOT ARMED.

ASAHI, JAPAN'S LEADING DAILY NEWSPAPER, SAID A TWIN-ENGINED AMERICAN PLANE WAS SEEN FLYING IN THE STRAITS DIVIDING HOKKAIDO, JAPAN'S NORTHERMOST ISLAND, AND HABOMAI, DISPUTED ZONE CLAIMED BY RUSSIA.

ASAHI QUOTED JAPANESE POLICE THAT A FIGHTER PLANE WHICH THEY BELIEVED WAS RUSSIAN ZOOMED INTO THE AREA AND THREE BURSTS OF FIRE WERE HEARD.

THE DAY WAS HAZY AND THE AIR ACTION NOT CLEARLY SEEN, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, BUT IT QUOTED POLICE THAT THEY WERE POSITIVE FIGHTING TOOK PLACE BECAUSE "SOUNDS OF RACING ENGINES AND BURSTS OF FIRE" WERE HEARD.

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END NOV. 3, 1952

B61KX(WAR)
--17-
(Q)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY ROBERT TUCKMANSEOUL, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 5-(AP)-THE BLOODY BATTLES TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE ERUPTED IN NEW FURY EARLY TODAY AFTER A DAY OF UNEASY FROST-NIPPED CALM.

SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN JUMPED OFF IN A SURPRISE ATTACK ON TRIANGLE HILL JUST BEFORE DAWN AND WITHIN A HOUR HAD DRIVEN ALMOST TO THE RED-HELD CREST.

AFTER FIGHTING TO HAND-GRENADE RANGE, THEY WERE PINNED DOWN BY CHINESE MORTARS AND ARTILLERY FIRE 10 YARDS FROM THE TOP.

SOME 300 CHINESE REDS ASSAULTED SOUTH KOREANS ON PINPOINT HILL, TOP OF SNIPER RIDGE ABOUT A MILE AWAY. THEY WERE STOPPED AND FELL INTO AN EXCHANGE OF RIFLE FIRE WITH THE SOUTH KOREANS AT 200 YARDS.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH SAID BOTH HILLS IN THE KUMHWA VALLEY ECHOED TO ARTILLERY FIRE TUESDAY, AND NO GROUND CONTACT.

THE LAST FIGHTING OF CONSEQUENCE CAME EARLY TUESDAY WHEN ALLIED DEFENDERS HURLED BACK 300 CHINESE COMMUNISTS ASSAULTING SNIPER RIDGE IN THE CENTER AND A BATTALION OF NORTH KOREANS WHO ATTACKED HEART-BREAK RIDGE IN THE EAST.

THE NORTH KOREANS BEEFED UP THEIR HEARTBREAK RIDGE ATTACK WITH SOME 5,000 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE AND STABBED SIX TIMES ALONG A FOUR-MILE FRONT. ENTRENCHED ALLIED TROOPS DROVE BACK 400 TO 600 REDS IN THREE HOURS OF HARD FIGHTING.

BOTH RANDOLPH AND CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM C.BARNARD ON THE WESTERN FRONT REPORTED INCREASED INTEREST IN THE LAST TWO DAYS IN THE PRESIDENTIAL CONTEST AT HOME.

CHILLED GI'S FROM SEVEN AMERICAN DIVISIONS AND THEIR SUPPORTING FORCES BACK OF THE FRONT LINES HUDDLED AROUND PORTABLE RADIOS IN BUNKERS AND AT HEADQUARTERS SETS. A STREAM OF ELECTION BULLETINS, BEAMED BY THE ARMED FORCES RADIO, WAS TRANSMITTED AS SOON AS THEY BECAME AVAILABLE.

K INTEREST IN THE ELECTION BY THE PROMINENCE OF THE

INTEREST IN THE ELECTION WAS SHARPENED BY THE PROMINENCE OF THE KOREAN WAR AS AN ISSUE IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE CAMPAIGN AND BY GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S PLEDGE TO VISIT KOREA IF ELECTED.

ONE OF THE MOST VITALLY CONCERNED SOLDIERS OF ALL WAS A YOUNG OPERATIONS OFFICER OF THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION--MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER.

"I'M MIGHTY PROUD OF THE RACE HE RAN. WIN OR LOSE THE OLD MAN HAS PLAYED IT STRAIGHT, AND DOESN'T NEED TO APOLOGIZE TO ANYONE," SAID THE ONLY SON OF THE GENERAL.

THE LULL OF THE FIGHTING FRONT ALSO EXTENDED TO THE AIR WAR OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. SABRE JETS PATROLLING MIG ALLEY NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER REPORTED NO CONTACT WITH THE RED AIR FORCE.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER BOMBERS DARTING THROUGH CLOUDY SKIES BOMBED AND STRAFED RED TARGETS IN SCATTERED AREAS BEHIND THE FRONT.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ITS PLANES DESTROYED 30 ENEMY OCCUPIED BUILDINGS, FIVE SUPPLY SHELTERS AND A DOZEN ARTILLERY AND MORTAR POSITIONS.

THE COMMUNIST PYONGYANG RADIO CLAIMED ALLIED PLANES MADE 3,000 FLIGHTS OVER THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL AND OTHER CITIES BETWEEN OCT. 4 AND 29. THE RED BROADCAST ASSERTED THE PLANES ATTACKED 17 TIMES BY NIGHT AND 18 TIMES BY DAY.

HU335PCS

30.24 1952

A29FX
BJT
WAR (400)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

SEOUL, NOV.4-(AP)-DUG-IN ALLIED SOLDIERS TODAY HURLED BACK PRE-DAWN RED ASSAULTS ON THE KOREAN EASTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS.

SEOUL 4 Nov 52

30.24= 6633

1952

NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED SIX ATTACKS IN THE HEARTBREAK RIDGE SECTOR. EACH WAS STOPPED COLD DESPITE UNUSUALLY HEAVY RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.

CHINESE REDS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT STORMED ALL NIGHT LONG AT SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS ATOP BLOODY SNIPER RIDGE. THE ROKS BEAT BACK THE FINAL ASSAULT AT DAWN.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID SNIPER AND NEARBY TRIANGLE HILL WERE QUIETER TUESDAY THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE ALLIES LAUNCHED THEIR CENTRAL FRONT ATTACK OCT.14. ONE OF THE

THE MERCURY DIPPED TO A BONE-CHILLING ONE DEGREE ABOVE ZERO.

AMERICAN SOLDIERS HUDDLED AROUND THEIR RADIOS FOR THE LATEST NEWS OF THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS. MOST INTERESTED LISTENER WAS MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, SON OF THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE.

A BATTALION OF NORTH KOREANS -- ABOUT 750 MEN -- POWERED THE BIGGEST RED ATTACK ON THE MOUNTAINOUS EASTERN FRONT. THE REDS SLAMMED STRAIGHT AT HEARTBREAK RIDGE.

ALLIED INFANTRYMEN, FIGHTING FROM TRENCHES AND BUNKERS, STOPPED THE ASSAULT COLD IN A THREE-HOUR BATTLE. THE DEFENDERS ESTIMATED THEY KILLED OR WOUNDED MORE THAN 100 RED KOREANS.

FIVE OTHER ATTACKS, UP TO 175 MEN IN SIZE, HIT ELSEWHERE ALONG A FOUR MILE SECTOR.

BEFORE AND DURING THE ASSAULTS THE REDS POUNDED ALLIED POSITIONS WITH 5,000 ROUNDS OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE. THAT IS ABOUT FIVE TIMES THE DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE SECTOR. A.P. CORRESPONDENT JOHN

ON THE CENTER, ABOUT 300 CHINESE REDS TRIED TO SCRAMBLE TO THE TOP OF SNIPER RIDGE DURING THE NIGHT. RANDOLPH SAID NONE GOT CLOSER THAN 100 YARDS.

COMMUNIST MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE ON SNIPER AND TRAINGLE SLACK-ENED DURING THE DAY.

A COMPANY OF CHINESE HIT AN ALLIED OUTPOST SOUTH OF PYONGGANG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT EARLY THIS MORNING. THEY SEIZED PART OF THE HILL, BUT LOST IT TO COUNTERATTACKING U.N. TROOPS.

IN THE AIR WAR, B-26 INVADER BOMBERS ATTACKED RED SUPPLY ROUTES AND FRONT LINES DURING THE NIGHT. PILOTS REPORTED AT LEAST 60 VEHICLES DESTROYED.

AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT THE FRONT -- SOME WITH PORTABLE RADIOS IN THEIR BUNKERS -- WILL HEAR A CONTINUOUS STREAM OF ELECTION RETURNS BEAMED TO THEM OVER THE ARMED FORCES RADIO SERVICE.

BECAUSE OF THE TIME DIFFERENCE IT WILL BE WEDNESDAY MORNING -- TUESDAY NIGHT IN THE U.S. -- BEFORE THE FIRST RETURNS START COMING IN.

YOUNG EISENHOWER, AN OPERATIONS OFFICER WITH THE U.S. THIRD INFAN-TRY DIVISION, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

"I'M PLENTY EXCITED. I SURE HOPE DAD WINS. IF I DIDN'T CARE, I WOULDN'T BE SWEATING IT OUT LIKE THIS."

EB150APS

30.24

B2KX (PLANE, KOREAN ARMY) Q

1952

NIGHT LEAD ROK ARMY (150)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV 5-(AP)-THE AMERICAN COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP SAID TODAY WASHINGTON HAD ORDERED A "SUB-STANTIAL" INCREASE IN THE SIZE OF THE PRESENT 10-DIVISION SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

BRIG. GEN. CORNELIUS RYAN SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW FROM HIS TAEGU HEADQUARTERS:

"THE EXACT SIZE OF THE INCREASE...IS CLASSIFIED INFORMATION, BUT IT'S GOING TO BE SUBSTANTIAL."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED LAST WEEK THAT IT HAD APPROVED A RECOMMENDATION BY GEN. MARK CLARK, FAR EASTERN COMMANDER, TO INCREASE THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY BY "SEVERAL DIVISIONS."

AN EARLIER RECOMMENDATION BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, THAT THE ROK ARMY BE INCREASED WAS TURNED DOWN AS PREMATURE BY GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY. THEN SUPREME COMMANDER.

GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER MADE A CAMPAIGN ISSUE OF THE KOREAN ARMY, AND READ A COPY OF A LETTER FROM VAN FLEET TO SUPPORT HIS CONTENTION THAT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS SHOULD REPLACE AMERICAN TROOPS ON THE FRONT LINES.

HU311PCS

A27FX

TOKYO, NOV.4-(AP)-BRIG.GEN. CORNELIUS RYAN TODAY SAID HE HAD "RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT A SIZEABLE INCREASE IN THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HAD BEEN ORDERED IN WASHINGTON." 1952

RYAN, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE IN TAEGU, KOREA, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW "THE EXACT SIZE OF THE INCREASE OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IS CLASSIFIED INFORMATION, BUT IT'S GOING TO BE SUBSTANTIAL."

RYAN HAS SPENT 17 MONTHS IN KOREA AND IS CREDITED WITH BUILDING THE REPUBLIC'S FORCE TO ITS PRESENT STRENGTH OF 10 DIVISIONS.

RYAN IS HEAD OF THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP.

GEN. MARK CLARK, FAR EAST COMMANDER, RECOMMENDED SOME TIME AGO THAT THE ROK ARMY BE INCREASED BY "SEVERAL DIVISIONS."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED LAST WEEK THAT THIS RECOMMENDATION HAD BEEN APPROVED. IT ALSO SAID A "LONGER RANGE PROGRAM FOR FURTHER EXPANSION OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY WAS UNDER INTENSIVE STUDY."

RYAN SAID HE WAS "MIGHTY PROUD" OF THE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS BATTLING THE CHINESE IN THE KUMHWA RIDGES.

"THEY ARE REAL SOLDIERS AND DOING A MAGNIFICENT JOB."

VAN FLEET, IN A RECENT LETTER TO A FRIEND IN WASHINGTON, SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAD TURNED DOWN HIS REQUEST TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ON THE BATTLE FRONT AND RELIEVE U.S. SOLDIERS.

DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER USED A COPY OF THE LETTER GIVEN HIM BY MRS. VAN FLEET TO SUPPORT HIS REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN ATTACK ON THE KOREAN ISSUE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN TURN HAS CHARGED THAT EISENHOWER, AS A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SHARED RESPONSIBILITY FOR DECIDING TO WITHDRAW U.S. TROOPS FROM KOREA BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.

LF452APS 1952

B5KX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD RUSS PLANE (250)

BY STAN CARTER

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 5-(AP)-TWO U.S. THUNDERJETS PATROLLING NORTHERN JAPAN INTERCEPTED A FIGHTER WITH SOVIET MARKINGS TUESDAY AND ESCORTED IT EASTWARD TO THE RUSSIAN BOUNDARY, FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.

NO SHOTS WERE EXCHANGED.

THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE OVER THE NEMURO PENINSULA OF EASTERN HOKKAIDO ISLAND WHERE AN AMERICAN B-29 WITH EIGHT PERSONS ABOARD WAS BELIEVED SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN FIGHTERS OCT. 7.

THE THUNDERJET PILOTS CLOSED ON THE RED CRAFT AND FLEW ALONGSIDE FOR FIVE MINUTES--TIME ENOUGH TO MAKE "POSITIVE IDENTIFICATION," FEAF SAID.

IT WAS IDENTIFIED AS A LA-11 PROPELLER DRIVEN FIGHTER. THE LA IS A SINGLE ENGINED FIGHTER DESIGNED BY SEMYON A.LAVOCHKIN.

"VISIBILITY WAS GOOD AT THE 16,000 FOOT LEVEL WHERE THE INTERCEPTION WAS MADE," THE AIR FORCE SAID.

AFTER CLOSING ON THE RED PLANE AT 10:48A.M. DURING A ROUTINE PATROL, THE THUNDERJETS FLEW ALONGSIDE UNTIL IT NEARED THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY. THEN THE U.S. PLANES BROKE CONTACT AND RETURNED TO THEIR BASE WITHOUT LEAVING JAPANESE TERRITORY. 1952

EARLIER, JAPANESE PRESS REPORTS SAID PLANES THOUGHT TO BE RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN EXCHANGED SHOTS OVER NORTHERN HOKKAIDO. THE FEAF ANNOUNCEMENT REPLIED TO QUERIES ON THE JAPANESE REPORT.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PROTESTED TO RUSSIA AFTER INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED THE UNARMED B-29 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WAS SEEN BY RADAR SCREEN TO MERGE WITH THE TRACK OF AN UNIDENTIFIED PLANE COMING FROM SOVIET-HELD TERRITORY NORTH OF JAPAN. MOSCOW CLAIMED AN AMERICAN BOMBER FIRED ON RED PLANES INSIDE SOVIET TERRITORY ON THE SAME DAY.

JAPANESE PRESS REPORTS SAID A FISHERMAN FOUND A PIECE OF WRECKAGE AND A PROPELLER HUB FLOATING 10 MILES OFF SOUTHERN HOKKAIDO LAST SATURDAY WHICH MAY BE FROM THE MISSING B-29.

HU-NN321PCS

A87FX (PLANE)

RUSS PLANE (350) FEAF SAID

TOKYO,NOV.4-(AP)-FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS SAID TWO AMERICAN JETS TODAY FLEW ALONGSIDE BUT DID NOT FIRE ON AN LA-11 PROPELLER DRIVEN FIGHTER PLANE WITH SOVIET MARKINGS. THEY MET OVER NORTHERN JAPAN.

NEITHER THE TWO AMERICAN F-84 THUNDERJETS NOR THE RUSSIAN BUILT FIGHTER FIRED ANY SHOTS, FEAF SAID.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE COMMUNIST PLANE WAS FLYING OVER THE NEMURO PENINSULA OF EASTERN HOKKAIDO, THE SAME AREA IN WHICH AN AMERICAN B-29 WAS BELIEVED SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN FIGHTERS OCT. 7.

FEAF SAID THE PLANE WITH SOVIET MARKINGS FLEW OFF TOWARD THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN JAPAN AND RUSSIA AND THE F-84S RETURNED TO THEIR BASE WITHOUT LEAVING JAPANESE TERITORY.

THE AMERICAN PLANES MADE "POSITIVE IDENTIFICATION" OF THE STRANGE PLANE'S MARKINGS AND FLEW PARALLEL UNTIL IT NEARED THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

THE AMERICAN PLANES WERE IN VISUAL CONTACT WITH THE LA-11 FOR ABOUT FIVE MINUTES.

"VISIBILITY WAS GOOD AT THE 16,000 FOOT LEVEL WHERE THE INTERCEPTION WAS MADE," FEAF SAID.

THE THUNDERJETS WERE ON ROUTINE PATROL OVER EASTERN HOKKAIDO WHEN THEY ENCOUNTERED THE RUSSIAN PLANE AT 10:48 A.M.

THE LA-11 IS A PROPELLER DRIVEN SINGLE ENGINED FIGHTER PLANE OF RUSSIAN DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE.

FEAF SAID ITS MARKINGS UNQUESTIONABLY WERE SOVIET.

THE JAPANESE PRESS REPORTED EARLIER TODAY THAT PLANES BELIEVED TO BE RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN EXCHANGED SHOTS AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME THE F-84S ENCOUNTERED THE LA-11. THE FEAF ANNOUNCEMENT WAS IN ANSWER TO PRESS QUERIES ABOUT THE JAPANESE NEWS REPORT.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED, MEANWHILE, THAT A JAPANESE FISHERMAN LAST SATURDAY HAD FOUND AN AIRCRAFT PROPELLER HUB AND A PIECE OF WRECKAKE TWO FEET BY ONE FOOT WHICH SEEMED TO BE A FRAGMENT OF AIRPLANE WING.

KYODO SAID THE WRECKAGE APPARENTSLY WAS PART OF THE AMERICAN B-29 WHICH DISAPPEARED OFF NEMURO OCT. 7, AFTER ITS RADAR IMAGE AND THE RADA BLIP OF AN UNIDENTIFIED PLANE COMING FROM THE DIRECTION OF SOVIET TERRITORY MERGED AND THEN FADED FROM VIEW.

CC545APS

1952

B5KX (Q)

APW

TOKYO, NOV.4-(AP)-F.C.ERASMUS, MINISTER OF DEFENSE FOR THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, TODAY CONFERRED WITH GEN. MARK CLARK, U.N. FAR EAST COMMANDER.

ERASMUS IS VISITING BRITISH COMMONWEALTH TROOPS IN KOREA AND JAPAN.
TR 611ACS NM

B67KX (Q)
TOKYO, NOV. 4-(AP)-A U.S. NAVY PATROL BOAT COLLIDED WITH A JAPANESE FISHING BOAT TODAY AND SANK AFTER REACHING YOKOSUKA HARBOR. THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID THE CREW OF FOUR WAS SAFE. THE FISHING CRAFT WAS NOT DAMAGED SERIOUSLY.
HU936ACS

B51KX (Q)
PUSAN, KOREA, NOV. 4-(AP)-ITALIAN UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE GIUSSEPPE BRUSASCA TODAY PAID A CALL TO SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.
VR519ACS NM

A75PA
WITH U.S. THIRD DIVISION, KOREA, NOV.4-(AP)-TWO COMPANY COOKS, PFC PERRY BAILEY, EMMETT, W.VA., AND PVT. CHARLES L. WILLIAMS, HUNTLY, VA., WENT PHEASANT HUNTING WITH BORROWED SHOTGUNS.
A RUSTLING NOISE IN THE UNDERBRUSH CAUGHT THEIR ATTENTION JUST AHEAD OF A RIFLE SHOT AND A HURTLING GRENADE.
BAILEY AND WILLIAMS OPENED UP WITH THEIR SHOTGUNS. THEY KILLED ONE COMMUNIST AND WOUNDED ANOTHER.
EB456APS NM

AMS BUDGET (430)
NIGHT LEAD ELIZABETH
BY DON SCHWIND
LONDON, NOV.4-(AP)-QUEEN ELIZABETH II, GLORIOUS IN GOLD AND ERMINE, MET HER PARLIAMENT FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY WITH A SPEECH FROM THE THRONE PLEDGING CLOSER BRITISH-AMERICAN TIES AND FULL SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS EFFORT IN KOREA.
IN A SETTING OF 16TH CENTURY SPLENDOR, THE YOUNG QUEEN OUTLINED A SCORE OF POINTS AS THE AIMS OF HER CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC AFFAIRS, INCLUDING DENATIONALIZATION OF BRITAIN'S STEEL AND TRANSPORT INDUSTRIES.
THE ROYAL HOUSEHOLD CAVALRY, IN PLUMED HELMETS AND CUIRASSES, HAD BARELY ESCORTED HER BACK TO BUCKINGHAM PALACE BEFORE PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL ANNOUNCED HE WILL PUT A BILL TO DENATIONALIZE TRANSPORT BEFORE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TOMORROW.
A THRONE SPEECH OPENS EACH NEW SESSION OF PARLIAMENT. ACCORDING TO TRADITION, IT REFLECTS THE THINKING OF THE PARTY IN POWER. THE LABORITES, IN POWER FROM 1945 TO 1951, ARE PLEDGED TO TRY TO KEEP STEEL AND TRANSPORT NATIONALIZED.
HERALDS AND PURSUIVANTS, ERMINED EARLS AND GREY-WIGGED JUDGES WERE ON HAND AS THE QUEEN REPORTED A SOUND ECONOMIC FOUNDATION AT HOME, INCREASED COOPERATION WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, STRENGTHENING OF EUROPEAN UNITY AND FULL SUPPORT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COMMUNITY AMONG THE GOALS OF HER MINISTERS.
"WITHIN THAT (ATLANTIC) COMMUNITY AND IN EVERY OTHER WAY," SHE SAID, "THEY WILL SEEK TO MAINTAIN THE CLOSEST AND MOST FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLES OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."
QUEEN ELIZABETH SPOKE FIRMLY FROM A CARVED OAK THRONE EMBLAZONED WITH THE ROYAL ARMS IN SCARLET, BLUE AND GOLD.
SHE PLEDGED TO FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF DEVOTION TO DUTY SET BY HER FATHER KING GEORGE VI, WHOM SHE SUCCEEDED ON HIS DEATH LAST FEBRUARY.

A7
"I AM WELL ASSURED THAT MY PEOPLES EVERYWHERE WILL ACCORD ME THAT SAME LOYALTY AND UNDERSTANDING WHICH EVER SUPPORTED HIM IN THE SERVICE OF HIS PEOPLES," SHE SAID.
THE QUEEN SAID SHE WAS PRAYING FOR AN EARLY ARMISTICE IN KOREA.
"UNTIL THIS IS ACCOMPLISHED," SHE TOLD THE LORDS AND COMMONERS, "THE CONTINUED PARTICIPATION OF MY FORCES IN THE CONFLICT WILL BE CLEAR PROOF OF MY GOVERNMENT'S WHOLE-HEARTED ATTACHMENT TO THE IDEALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
IN CLOSING, SHE SAID "I PRAY THAT THE BLESSING OF ALMIGHTY GOD WILL REST UPON YOUR COUNSELS."
STILL UNCROWNED, THE 26-YEAR-OLD SOVEREIGN SPOKE WITH OLD QUEEN VICTORIA'S FAVORITE TIARA ACROSS HER HEAD. DIAMONDS AND PEARLS STUDDED HER BLONDE HAIR. SHE WORE A FULL-LENGTH EVENING DRESS OF GOLD BROCADE. A 12-FOOT SCARLET TRAIN SWEPT FROM HER SHOULDERS. THE CROWN SHE WILL TAKE UP NEXT JUNE GLEAMED IN THE THIN NOVEMBER LIGHT ON A CRIMSON CUSHION HELD BEFORE HER BY LORD SALISBURY, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS.
AT HER LEFT HAND--ABOUT SIX FEET AWAY AND ONE TIER BELOW HER ON THE THREE-TIER DAIS--HER HUSBAND, THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH, SAT ON A PLAIN CHAIR IN HIS NAVAL UNIFORM.
ALSO ON THE LEFT SAT PRINCESS MARGARET, THE QUEEN'S SISTER, AND SEVERAL OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY. ABOUT 50 FOREIGN DIPLOMATS WATCHED THE SCENE FROM A BOX ON THE SOVEREIGN'S RIGHT.
LS423PES

A95
(230)
BY DON SCHWIND
LONDON, NOV.4-(AP)-YOUNG QUEEN ELIZABETH II PLEDGED "THE CLOSEST AND MOST FRIENDLY RELATIONS" WITH THE UNITED STATES TODAY IN HER FIRST ADDRESS TO PARLIAMENT.
IN A SETTING OF GOLD AND SCARLET PAGEANTRY HARKING BACK TO THE FIRST QUEEN BESS, THE 26-YEAR-OLD SOVEREIGN TOLD A JOINT SESSION OF THE HOUSES OF LORDS AND COMMONS THAT FRIENDSHIP WITH THE U.S. WILL CONTINUE TO BE A CORNERSTONE OF BRITISH POLICY.
THE ADDRESS, MARKING THE OPENING OF A NEW SESSION OF PARLIAMENT, COINCIDED WITH THE U.S. ELECTION DAY.
THE QUEEN SPOKE FROM A GOLD AND SCARLET CARVED THRONE TO MOTIONLESS ROWS OF SCARLET AND ERMINE-CLAD PEERS AND THEIR BEJEWELED WIVES, GREY-WIGGED JUDGES, AND DECORATED AMBASSADORS.
ON HER LEFT HAND, ABOUT SIX FEET AWAY, AND ONE TIER BELOW HER ON THE THREE-TIER DAIS, SAT THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH ON A PLAIN LITTLE CHAIR.
THE QUEEN'S SPEECH ITSELF, WHICH SHE DELIVERED IN A FIRM YOUNG VOICE FOR SEVEN MINUTES, ACCORDING TO TRADITION REFLECTED THE THINKING OF THE PARTY IN POWER -- THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER CHURCHIL
THE QUEEN DECLARED "I EARNESTLY PRAY THAT IN KOREA AN EARLY ARMISTICE WILL BE ARRANGED." SHE ADDED:
"UNTIL THIS IS ACCOMPLISHED THE CONTINUED PARTICIPATION OF MY FORCES IN THIS CONFLICT WILL BE CLEAR PROOF OF MY GOVERNMENT'S WHOLE-HEARTED ATTACHMENT TO THE IDEALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
ELIZABETH, PRECEDED BY PLUME-HELMETED MOUNTED MEN, RODE IN THE ORNATE IRISH STATE CARRIAGE FROM BUCKINGHAM PALACE THROUGH CHEERING THOUSANDS OF BRITONS.

IN AN ANTE-ROOM JUST OUTSIDE THE GREAT CARVED WOOD AND GILT HOUSE OF LORDS CHAMBER, SHE WAS ROBED BY HER LADIES IN WAITING. WHEN SHE GLIDED SLOWLY INTO THE CHAMBER IN DEAD SILENCE, SHE WORE A FULL-LENGTH EVENING DRESS OF GOLD BROCADE AND QUEEN VICTORIA'S DIAMOND TIARA WITH ITS UNIQUE SQUARE PANELS. HER HAIR WAS ENCRUSTED WITH DIAMONDS AND PEARLS. A DIAMOND CIRCLET WITH PENDANTS FLASHED AROUND HER THROAT.

FROM HER SHOULDERS, A TWELVE-FOOT SCARLET TRAIN SWEPT BACKWARD INTO THE HANDS OF TWO PAGE BOYS.

BEFORE HER, THE DEFENSE MINISTER, EARL ALEXANDER OF TUNIS, BORE THE SWORD OF STATE. LORD SALISBURY, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS, BORE HER CROWN ON A CRIMSON CUSHION.

AS THE QUEEN MOUNTED THE DAIS TO TAKE HER SEAT ON THE THRONE, SHE WAS GENTLY LED BY THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH, IN NAVAL UNIFORM.

TURNING SLOWLY, WITH THE HELP OF HER HUSBAND AND THE PAGE BOYS, SHE ARRANGED HER TRAIN SO THAT IT FLOATED FROM HER GOLD-ENWRAPPED SHOULDERS, DOWN BESIDE THE THRONE, AND DOWN THE THREE STEPS TO THE HOUSE FLOOR IN A CRIMSON FLOOD.

AS SHE TOOK HER PLACE, "BLACK ROD" CARRYING HIS GOLD CHAIN OF OFFICE AND A BLACK WAND AS USHER OF THE HOUSE OF LORDS WENT NEXT DOOR TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS CHAMBER, KNOCKED THREE TIMES, AND SUMMONED THE OCCUPANTS TO THE JOINT SESSION. LED BY "BLACK ROD" AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN BLACK GOWN AND FULL BOTTOMED WIG, ABOUT 30 MEMBERS OF THE LOWER HOUSE TROOPED INTO A REAR CORNER OF THE PACKED LORDS CHAMBER.

THE QUEEN'S SPEECH NOTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL MOVE QUICKLY TO PUSH THROUGH BILLS DENATIONALIZING THE STEEL AND TRANSPORT INDUSTRIES AS ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY BY THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT. THE SPEECH ALSO PROMISED PARLIAMENT WOULD CONSIDER A PROPOSED INCREASE IN MATERNITY BENEFITS AND HINTED COMPENSATION FOR INDUSTRIAL INJURIES WILL BE INCREASED.

B203PES

B111 Q (160)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV. 4)

(ADVANCE)..PARIS, NOV. 4-(AP)-UNESCO'S DIRECTOR GENERAL WARNS THAT UNEQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE BENEFITS OF EDUCATION AND SCIENCE CONTINUE TO ENDANGER WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY.

UNESCO IS THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION. ITS DIRECTOR GENERAL, MEXICAN-BORN JAIME TORRES BODET, ISSUED HIS WARNING TODAY IN A REPORT PREPARED FOR THE ORGANIZATION'S SEVENTH GENERAL CONFERENCE, OPENING IN PARIS NOV. 12.

"MORE THAN HALF OF MANKIND CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE AND, THEREFORE, REMAINS SUNK IN A STATE OF IGNORANCE PERPETUATING ITS WRETCHED CONDITIONS OF EXISTENCE," TORRES BODET WROTE.

NEVERTHELESS, DESPITE LIMITED RESOURCES AND THE UNFAVORABLE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, HE SAID, UNESCO HAS FURTHER PROVED ITS USE-FULNESS, ESPECIALLY IN THE FIELD OF DUNDAMENTAL EDUCATION AIMED AT RAISING LIVING STANDARDS.

BETWEEN 500 AND 600 DELEGATES FROM 65 MEMBER COUNTRIES ARE TO ATTEND THE PARIS CONFERENCE. SPAIN SEEKS MEMBERSHIP AT THIS SESSION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST., TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV. 4).

KA244PES

B56 (Q)

REYKJAVIK, ICELAND, NOV.4-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN SUBMARINES, THE HALFBREAK AND THE CORSAIR, ARRIVED HERE TODAY ON AN OFFICIAL TWO-DAY VISIT.

JM911AES

B106 (Q)

PARIS, NOV 4-(AP)-GEORGES HILAIRE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE INTERIOR MINISTRY IN THE VICHY CABINET OF PREMIER PIERRE LAVAL DURING WORLD WAR II, SURRENDERED TO POLICE IN PARIS TODAY.

HE HAD BEEN SENTENCED IN ABSENTIA IN MARCH, 1947, TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR COLLABORATING WITH THE GERMAN OCCUPATION FORCES. POLICE WERE UNAWARE OF HIS WHEREABOUTS UNTIL TODAY. HE WAS LATER RELEASED ON BAIL.

P224PES

BB (Q)

-17-

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (180)

LONDON, NOV.4-(AP)-BRITAIN WAS REPORTED TODAY READY TO END A YEAR-OLD EMBARGO ON THE SUPPLY OF MODERN WAR GOODS TO EGYPT.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE BRITISH DECISION LIKELY WILL BE COUPLED WITH AN ASSURANCE FROM PREMIER MOHAMED NAGUIB'S GOVERNMENT THAT EGYPT WILL TRY TO COMPENSATE BRITONS AND BRITISH FIRMS FOR THE INJURIES, LOSSES AND DAMAGE SUFFERED DURING THE RIOTS LAST JAN.26.

AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON RECEIVED A PARTIAL ASSURANCE TO THAT EFFECT IN CAIRO SUNDAY FROM NAGUIB. THE EGYPTIAN STRONGMAN PROBABLY WILL BE ASKED TO HARDEN HIS PROMISE BEFORE BRITAIN PUBLICLY STATES HER READINESS TO SEND HIM SUCH WEAPONS AS JET AIRPLANES, UP-TO-DATE GUNS AND TANKS WHICH HE SAYS HE SORELY NEEDS.

EGYPT HAS ABOUT 60 JET FIGHTERS ON ORDER HERE AND HAS PAID FOR THEM. SOME WARSHIPS AND HARD-HITTING CENTURION TANKS ARE ON ORDER, TOO.

BUT THE CONTRACTS WERE SUSPENDED IN NOVEMBER, 1951, WHEN CAIRO MOVED TO TEAR UP ITS 1899 AND 1936 TREATIES WITH BRITAIN.

THE LATEST BRITISH MOVE WILL SERVE TO STRENGTHEN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AT A TIME WHEN THEY SEEM TO BE ON THE POINT OF SETTLING THEIR YEARS-OLD DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE SUDAN.

WB445PES

B115 (280)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD TRIESTE

REDIPUGLIA, ITALY, NOV. 4-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI ASKED YUGOSLAVIA TODAY FOR "AN ACT OF GOOD WILL" AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARDS SOLVING THE DISPUTE OVER TRIESTE.

HE REITERATED IN A SPEECH ITALY'S WILLINGNESS TO COME TO TERMS WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT OVER THE STRATEGIC 320-SQUARE-MILE TERRITORY AT THE HEAD OF THE ADRIATIC SEA.

THE SPEECH, MADE AT WAR MEMORIAL CEREMONIES, WAS DE GASPERI'S ANSWER TO TITO'S STATEMENT YESTERDAY AT ZAGREB. THE MARSHAL TOLD THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS HE WANTS TO "SETTLE THE TRIESTE ISSUE DIRECTLY WITH ITALY," DESPITE ATTEMPTS BY RUSSIA TO "POISON RELATIONS" BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND ITALY.

DE GASPERI SAID ITALY DID NOT WANT TO INTERFERE WITH THE SPIRIT OF INDEPENDENCE OF YUGOSLAVIA "OR ITS POSSIBILITIES OF DEFENSE."

"WE ASK ONLY FOR AN ACT OF GOOD WILL TO SOLVE JUSTLY THE QUESTION OF THE FREE TERRITORY," THE ITALIAN PREMIER SAID.

"WE ASK IT BECAUSE WE ARE WORRIED ABOUT THE SITUATION OF OUR BROTHERS. WE ASK IT AS A PLEDGE OF ADRIATIC PEACE, AS A SOURCE OF COLLABORATION TO COMMON ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND, IF NECESSARY, AS A PRELUDE FOR COMMON DEFENSE."

TRIESTE WAS TAKEN FROM ITALY AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II AND DIVIDED INTO BRITISH-AMERICAN AND YUGOSLAV OCCUPATION ZONES. UNDER TERMS OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY, IT WAS MADE A FREE TERRITORY. THE BIG POWERS WERE TO SELECT A GOVERNOR TO ADMINISTER THE WHOLE AREA, BUT RUSSIA AND THE WEST HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO AGREE ON WHO THE GOVERNOR

SHOULD BE.
IN MARCH, 1948, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED EVENTUAL RETURN OF TRIESTE TO ITALY. SINCE TITO'S BREAK WITH THE RUSSIANS, BOTH AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE URGED ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE BETWEEN THEMSELVES.
KA319PES

1952

B26 (SEG) (290)
REDIPUGLIA, ITALY, NOV.4-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI SAID TODAY THAT ITALY IS WILLING TO SETTLE ITS DISPUTE WITH YUGOSLAVIA OVER TRIESTE BUT WANTS FIRST "AN ACT OF GOOD WILL" FROM PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT.
DE GASPERI SPOKE AT WORLD WAR I ARMISTICE DAY CEREMONIES IN REDIPUGLIA CEMETERY HERE, WHERE ONE-SIXTH OF ITALIAN CASUALTIES FROM THAT STRUGGLE ARE BURIED. AUSTRIA, ITALY'S PRINCIPAL OPPONENT IN WORLD WAR I, ACCEPTED THE ALLIED ARMISTICE TERMS ON NOV. 4, 1918, SEVEN DAYS BEFORE THE GERMANS LAID DOWN THEIR ARMS.
THE SPEECH WAS DE GASPERI'S ANSWER TO TITO'S REMARKS YESTERDAY IN ZAGREB. THERE THE MARSHAL TOLD THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS HE WANTS TO "SETTLE THE TRIESTE ISSUE DIRECTLY WITH ITALY" DESPITE ATTEMPTS BY RUSSIA TO "POISON RELATIONS" BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND ITALY.
THE ITALIAN PREMIER SAID ITALY DID NOT WANT TO INTERFERE WITH "THE SPIRIT OF INDEPENDENCE" OF YUGOSLAVIA "OR ITS POSSIBILITIES OF DEFENSE."
"WE ASK ONLY FOR AN ACT OF GOOD WILL TO SOLVE JUSTLY THE QUESTION OF THE FREE TERRITORY," DE GASPERI SAID.
"WE ASK IT BECAUSE WE ARE WORRIED ABOUT THE SITUATION OF OUR BROTHERS. WE ASK IT AS A PLEDGE FOR ADRIATIC PEACE AS A SOURCE OF COLLABORATION TO COMMON ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND, IF NECESSARY, AS A PRELUDE FOR COMMON DEFENSE."
HE ADDED THAT RESPONSIBILITY BELONGS NOT ONLY TO ITALY BUT TO YUGOSLAVIA ALSO AND "ABOVE ALL, TO THE ALLIES WHO HAVE IMPOSED UPON US A TREATY THAT THEY CANNOT EXECUTE X X X."
BOTH ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA WANT THE 320-SQUARE MILE STRATEGIC REGION AT THE HEAD OF THE ADRIATIC SEA AND ITS 320,000 INHABITANTS.
THE TERRITORY WAS TAKEN FROM ITALY AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II AND DIVIDED INTO BRITISH-AMERICAN AND YUGOSLAV OCCUPATION ZONES. UNDER TERMS OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY, IT WAS CREATED A FREE TERRITORY AND THE BIG POWERS WERE TO CHOSE A GOVERNOR TO ADMINISTER THE WHOLE AREA. HOWEVER, RUSSIA AND THE WEST HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO AGREE ON A NOMINEE FOR THE JOB.
BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED THE EVENTUAL RETURN OF TRIESTE TO ITALY IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN MARCH, 1948. THE DEADLOCK WITH RUSSIA SNARLED ACTION, HOWEVER, AND SINCE TITO'S BREAK WITH THE SOVIETS BOTH AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS REPEATEDLY HAVE URGED ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA TO SETTLE THE MATTER BETWEEN THEMSELVES.
MA553AES

A154 1952
(120)
NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 4-(AP)-THE MEDITERRANEAN EXPLODED TODAY IN A SERIES OF MOCK AIR AND NAVAL ENGAGEMENTS, THE FIRST OF "OPERATION LONGSTEP," A SIX NATION MANEUVER BEING MASTERMINDED FROM THIS ANCIENT PORT.
HEAVIEST ACTION -- SIMULATED AIR AND SEA STRIKES AGAINST TWO CONVOYS-OCCURRED DURING A ROARING GALE WEST OF SARDINIA.
OFFICERS DIRECTING THE MANEUVERS SAID THE CONVOYS, WHICH LEFT SOUTHERN FRANCE YESTERDAY, CAME THROUGH BOTH THE MOCK ATTACKS AND THE GALE WITHOUT DAMAGE.
LONGSTEP, THE BIGGEST MANEUVER YET HELD IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, IS BEING DIRECTED BY ADM. ROBERT B.CARNEY, COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE. A TOTAL OF 100.000 MEN. 170 SHIPS AND 500 AIRCRAFT FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, TURKEY AND GREECE ARE INVOLVED.
K1235PES

B41
(SEGC)
OSLO, NORWAY, NOV. 4-(AP)-RESEARCH CHIEF H.C. CHRISTENSEN OF THE NORWEGIAN DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A LECTURE LAST NIGHT THAT NORWAY IS WORKING ON A NEW ROCKET WEAPON WHICH "LOOKS VERY PROMISING."
THE ROCKETS WOULD BE MOUNTED UNDER A PLANE FOR ATTACK AGAINST GROUND TARGETS, HE ADDED.
THE NORWEGIAN STORTING (PARLIAMENT) GRANTED FIVE MILLION KRONER ($702,500) IN 1947 FOR ROCKET RESEARCH. THIS IS THE FIRST RESULT ANNOUNCED.
JF755AES NM

1952

B40
(SEGC)
BERLIN, NOV. 4-(AP)-A SOVIET ZONE COURT IN CHEMNITZ HAS SENTENCED A MEMBER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WEST GERMAN YOUTH LEAGUE TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.
THE YOUTH, HANS NORBERT JANOVSKY, LEADER OF THE ORGANIZATION'S BRANCH IN BAYREUTH, IN THE U.S. ZONE, WAS ARRESTED BY PEOPLE'S POLICE LAST SUMMER WHEN HE TRIED TO CROSS THE SOVIET ZONE BORDER. HE WAS ACCUSED OF PROVIDING AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITIES WITH INFORMATION ON COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS IN WEST GERMANY.
JF753AES

B73 (Q)
MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV.4-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN NEGRO SOLDIERS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH TODAY FOR ATTACKING A GERMAN DOCTOR AND RAPING HIS WIFE AND THEIR HOUSE MAID.
PVT.GERMAN EMERSON, JR., OF 4630 WOODLAND AVENUE, PHILADELPHIA, PA., AND PVT.EDWARD B.FREEMAN, OF 1959 PIERCE STREET, DETROIT, MICH., WERE CONVICTED BY A U.S. ARMY COURT MARTIAL.
THEIR CONVICTIONS AND SENTENCES ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER MILITARY AUTHORITIES.
EMERSON, 22, AND FREEMAN, 23, WERE ON TRAINING MANEUVERS WITH AMERICAN TROOPS IN BAVARIA WHEN THE ATTACK OCCURRED AT HOHENLINDEN ON THE NIGHT OF OCT. 20-21.
THEIR VICTIMS WERE DR.HELMUT JAEGER, 38, HIS TINY BLONDE 31-YEAR-OLD WIFE, HEDWING, ALSO A DOCTOR, AND THEIR HOUSEMAID, MARIANNE JACKLO.
DR.JAEGER TESTIFIED THAT THE TWO SOLDIERS CAME TO HIS HOME SOON AFTER MIDNIGHT ASKING FOR MEDICINE FOR A STOMACH ACHE. AS HE TURNED TO OPEN HIS MEDICAL KIT, ONE SOLDIER HIT HIM ON THE HEAD WITH A BEER BOTTLE.
THEN, ACCORDING TO THE TESTIMONY, EMERSON KNOCKED MRS.JAEGER DOWN WITH HIS FIST AND RAPED HER WHILE FREEMAN RAPED THE HOUSE MAID.
THE MAID ONCE DENIED SHE HAD BEEN RAPED BUT LATER SAID HER DENIAL WAS DUE TO SHAME AND INSISTED SHE ACTUALLY HAD BEEN RAPED.
THE COURT ACCEPTED HER CLAIM AND FOUND BOTH SOLDIERS GUILTY OF RAPE.
MJ1133AES

587 (160)

BONN,GERMANY,NOV.4-(AP)-WEST GERMAN DEFENSE COMMISSIONER THEODOR BLANK PROMISED THE GERMAN PEOPLE TONIGHT THAT A"REBIRTH OF PRUSSIANISM" WILL NOT BE PERMITTED IN BUILDING A NEW GERMAN ARMY TO HELP DEFEND EUROPE AGAINST AGGRESSION.

IN A RADIO INTERVIEW, BLANK SAID THAT ALL MILITARY REGULATIONS INCLUDING THOSE COVERING THE DUTIES OF SOLDIERS, WILL BE PREPARED BY PARLIAMENT.

IN ADDITION, THE FEDERAL CABINET WILL HOLD VETO POWER OVER THE SELECTION OF THE TOP OFFICERS FOR THE 500,000 SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN WEST GERMANY PLANS TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE EUROPEAN ARMYRTDGBLA

AND AIRMEN WEST GERMANY PLANS TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY, BLANK SAID.

BLANK TOOK TO THE RADIO IN AN EFFORT TO CALM PUBLIC APPREHENSION OVER THE DISCLOSURE OF A BITTER ROW IN PLANNING THE NATURE OF THE NEW ARMY. THIS ROW ERUPTED INSIDE BLANK'S OFFICE OVER THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE ARMY WILL BE AN AMERICAN-STYLE CITIZENS ARMY OR THE OLD PRUSSIAN TYPE.

AS PLANNER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NEW ARMY, BLANK APPEARED TONIGHT TO BE SIDING WITH THE ADVOCATES OF A DEMOCRATIC FORCE MODELED ALONG AMERICAN LINES.

HE SAID THAT WITHIN A FEW DAYS HIS OFFICE WILL ANNOUNCE THE DETAILED PLANS FOR THE GERMAN CONTRIBUTION TO THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY.

ML216PES

585

BONN, GERMANY, NOV 4-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN "WORKING COMMITTEE OF THE GERMAN PEACE ASSOCIATIONS" HAS ASKED KING GUSTAV OF SWEDEN TO MEDIATE THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT.

PROF.F.SIEGMUND-SCHULTZE OF MUENSTER UNIVERSITY, THE ORGANIZATION'S PRESIDENT, SAID THE REQUEST WAS MADE IN A LETTER SENT TO THE KING IN STOCKHOLM. HE DECLINED TO RELEASE THE CONTENTS UNTIL A REPLY IS RECEIVED.

DR.GUSTAV HEINEMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH AND FORMER WEST GERMAN INTERIOR MINISTER, SAID HE HAD APPROVED SENDING THE LETTER. HE INDICATED THAT THE LETTER SPECIFICALLY DEALT WITH THE QUESTION OF REUNIFYING GERMANY, POINTING OUT THAT THE SYNOD OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH ALREADY HAS ASKED THE BIG FOUR POWERS TO START NEGOTIATIONS TOWARD THIS END.

P20PES

580

STUTTGART, GERMANY, NOV.4-(AP)-TWO U.S. ARMY OFFICERS AND THREE GERMANS ESCAPED INJURY WHEN AN ARMY LIAISON PLANE STRUCK A GERMAN CAR IN A CRASH-LANDING ON AN EXPRESS HIGHWAY NEAR HERE LAST NIGHT.

ML151PES

x17

B422 (W IN)

17

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (270)

BY ALEX SINGLETON

ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 4-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER EDVARD KARDELJ CHARGED RUSSIA TODAY WITH ATTEMPTING TO ENCHAIN CHINA, NEUTRALIZE GERMANY AND TRICK THE WESTERN EUROPEAN POWERS AWAY FROM THEIR DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

HE SPOKE BEFORE 2,300 DELEGATES ATTENDING THE FIRST GENERAL CONGRESS OF YUGOSLAVIA'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE 1948, WHEN PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT BROKE WITH THE RUSSIANS.

MOLOVAN DJILAS, A MEMBER OF TITO'S POLITBURO, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT BLAGOJE NESKOVIC HAD BEEN OUSTED FROM THE POLITBURO BECAUSE OF NESKOVIC'S PRO-RUSSIAN SYMPATHIES IN THE SOVIET COLD WAR AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA. HE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT NESHKOVIC HAS NOT BEEN, AND WILL NOT BE, ARRESTED.

KARDELJ BLAMED RUSSIA FOR PROMOTING THE PRESENT WORLD TENSION--INCLUDING THE WAR IN KOREA, WHICH HE SAID WAS DESIGNED BY THE KREMLIN TO HARNESS CHINA TO THE "SOVIET WAGON" AND TO PREVENT THE CHINESE FROM ENGAGING IN THEIR BIG TASK OF RECONSTRUCTION.

ON THE QUESTION OF GERMANY, HE SAID RUSSIA WAS WORKING PUBLICLY FOR A UNITED COUNTRY, BUT PRIVATELY WAS PREVENTING A UNION BETWEEN

EAST AND WEST GERMANY IN AN EFFORT TO ASSURE THAT COUNTRY'S NEUTRALITY IN CASE OF A THIRD WORLD WAR.

KARDELJ SAID THAT WARTIME AGREEMENTS REACHED AMONG THE FIVE BIG POWERS AT TEHRAN, YALTA, MOSCOW AND POTSDAM WOULD MEAN THE DIVISION OF THE WORLD BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER: "AMERICA, WHICH IS NOW ECONOMICALLY FAR STRONGER, CANNOT PARTAKE IN SUCH A DIVISION. THE REST OF THE WORLD MUST INEVITABLY FIGHT WITH ALL ITS FORCES AGAINST THIS (DIVISION BY RUSSIA), WHETHER BY DEFENDING ITS INDEPENDENCE OR DEFENDING ITS EARLIER WON AND NOW THREATENED POSITIONS."

KAAPES

A148 (250)

ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV 4-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL REPORTED TODAY THAT BLAGOJE NESKOVIC, MEMBER OF MARSHAL TITO'S POWERFUL POLITBURO, HAS BEEN OUSTED FROM HIS POST BECAUSE OF PRO-RUSSIAN SYMPATHIES IN THE SOVIET COLD WAR AGAINST THIS COUNTRY.

MILOVAN DJILAS, ANOTHER POLITBURO MEMBER, ANNOUNCED THE OUSTER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE THIRD DAY OF THE FIRST GENERAL COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING IN FOUR YEARS. DJILAS IS A CABINET MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO AND THE PARTY'S LEADING THEORETICIAN.

HE SAID NESKOVIC'S REMOVAL RESULTED FROM HIS DIFFERENCES WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE OVER POLICIES TO BE FOLLOWED IN RELATION TO THE COMINFORM, AND THAT HE HAD ADVOCATED TACTICS "NOT QUITE SO SEVERE" IN COMBATTING THE SOVIET COLD WAR CAMPAIGN AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT NESKOVIC HAS NOT BEEN, AND WOULD NOT BE, ARRESTED.

IT IS PROBABLE THAT NESKOVIC'S STATUS WILL BE DISCUSSED AT THE CONGRESS AND HIS POLITBURO PLACE FILLED. IT IS LIKELY ALSO THAT TWO ADDITIONAL MEMBERS WILL BE ELECTED TO THE NINE-MAN POLITBURO.

NESKOVIC'S REMOVAL MARKED THE MOST SERIOUS PARTY RIFT SINCE GEN. ARSO JOVANOVIC, TOP-RANKING ARMY STRATEGIST, WAS REPORTED KILLED WHILE ATTEMPTING TO FLEE THE COUNTRY FOUR YEARS AGO. IN THE INTERIM, HOWEVER, SEVERAL OTHERS OF HIGH RANK HAVE BEEN PUNISHED FOR COMINFORM SYMPATHIES.

THE TIP-OFF ON NESKOVIC'S OUSTER CAME WHEN HE WAS DROPPED FROM THE 33 MEMBER PARTY CONGRESS STEERING COMMITTEE ON SUNDAY.

MEANWHILE, RESPONSIBLE SOURCES DENIED A CURRENT RUMOR HERE THAT FRANC LESKOCHEK, ANOTHER POLITBURO MEMBER, ALSO IS IN DISFAVOR, BUT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT LESKOCHEK HAD "DIFFERED" ON CERTAIN QUESTIONS.

P1217PES

night lead mau mau

1952

nairobi, kenya, nov. 4--(ap)--british colonial secretary oliver lyttelton promised tonight to "deliver the people of kenya from fear" of the terrorist anti-white mau mau secret society.

30.24- 6639

he made the pledge at a news conference after two more africans had been slain in an ambush in the nyeri district, 1952

45 miles north of nairobi.

one victim was a headsman of the kikuyu tribe, from which most mau mau members are recruited, and the other was a native policeman. they were slashed to pieces with native pangas--razor-sharp long knives. two suspects were seized, police announced.

lyttelton flew here a week ago from london for a first-hand survey of the tense british colony where about 50 killings have been blamed on the mau maus in recent months.

he told reporters tonight:

"the government of kenya, with the assistance of her 1952

majesty's government, will deliver the people of kenya from fear--let none doubt it. i see clearly that, with wisdom and forebearance, the three races (white, african and indian) of kenya can look forward together to a bright future of prosperity and enlightenment."

kyKK lyttelton, stressing his conviction that the mau mau was not the product of economic discontent, declared:

"it is a society which, by use of obscene and revolting crimes and rites (its members take an oath in blood), is building up racial hatred. it is anti-european, anti-asian and anti-christian."

mc 410pes nov. 4 nairobis 1930s

1952

A155
NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV. 4-(AP)-TWO MORE MURDERS BY THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU SECRET SOCIETY WERE REPORTED FROM THE NYERI DISTRICT OF KENYA TODAY--JUST AS BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON PREPARED TO GO HOME.
BOTH THE VICTIMS WERE AFRICANS--A KIKUYU HEAD MAN AND AN AFRICAN POLICEMAN. THEY WERE SET UPON BY A PARTY OF TEN KIKUYU TRIBESMEN WHO AMBUSHED THEM ABOUT TWO MILES FROM THE VILLAGE OF OTHAYA.
LYTTELTON FLEW OUT HERE A WEEK AGO FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT SURVEY OF CONDITIONS AFTER A SERIES OF BRUTAL MURDERS AND ATTACKS INCENSED PUBLIC OPINION IN BRITAIN.
K1237PES

B108 (Q)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV 4-(AP)-PAKISTAN IS TO RECEIVE A NEW ALLOCATION OF 15 MILLION DOLLARS IN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY. THE ALLOCATION, WHICH COVERS THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30 NEXT, IS AN INCREASE OF 50 PER CENT OVER LAST YEAR.
P227PES

B107 (Q)
RANGOON, BURMA, NOV 4-(AP)-REAR ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, UNITED STATES PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT TO DISCUSS DEFENSE MATTERS WITH BURMESE LEADERS. HE CONFERRED WITH PREMIER U NU AND DEFENSE MINISTER U BA SWE.
P225PES

1952

B110 Q
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 4-(AP)-PARLIAMENT TODAY GAVE THE THIRD AND FINAL READING TO A BILL AUTHORIZING THE JUSTICE MINISTRY TO PROSECUTE FORMER PREMIER AHMED QAVAM AS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATHS IN LAST JULY'S RIOTS. THE RIOTING ENDED QAVAM'S FOUR-DAY TERM AND RETURNED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TO POWER.
DEPUTIES OF THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) PASSED THE MEASURE BY A STANDING VOTE AND SENT IT TO THE GOVERNMENT FOR ENFORCEMENT. QAVAM IS IN HIDING.
KA237PES

1952

B44 (Q)
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.4-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMED NAGUIB TODAY CUT TO 15 YEARS THE PRISON SENTENCE PREVIOUSLY GIVEN EGYPTIAN ACTOR RAAFAT CHALABY FOR "CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW" NAGUIB'S GOVERNMENT.
A MILITARY COURT HAD SENTENCED THE ACTOR TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.
JM810AES

29KX
(SEGC)
(160)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,NOV.4-(AP)-JOHN ALLISON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, TODAY SAID THE NEXT U.S. ADMINISTRATION WILL BE AS DETERMINED AS THE PRESENT ONE TO KEEP CHINESE NATIONALIST FORMOSA OUT OF COMMUNIST HANDS.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER TO THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET TO KEEP FORMOSA NEUTRAL WOULD BE BINDING ON THE NEXT PRESIDENT.
"IT'S UP TO THE NEW PRESIDENT TO DECIDE," HE SAID.
ALLISON SAID ALSO AMERICA'S PROGRAM OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO FORMOSA WOULD CONTINUE, WHATEVER ADMINISTRATION COMES INTO POWER AFTER THE U.S. ELECTION TODAY.
THE HIGHEST U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL EVER TO VISIT FORMOSA SAID HE BELIEVED THERE EVENTUALLY WOULD BE AN OVERALL PACIFIC SECURITY PACT BUT COULDN'T SAY WHEN.
AMONG BARRIERS HE LISTED:
1. THE PHILIPPINES WOULD FIND IT DIFFICULT TO BE INCLUDED WITH JAPAN IN A PACIFIC PACT BEFORE THE PHILIPPINES CONGRESS RATIFIED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
2. SOME COUNTRIES WOULD HESITATE TO ENTER SUCH A PACT THAT INCLUDED JAPAN SO SOON AFTER WORLD WAR II.
ALLISON LEFT TODAY BY AIR FOR TOKYO.
VR517ACS NM ASKT

B59KX
(SEGC)
(120)
1952
MANILA,NOV.4-(AP)-NATIONAL COMMANDER LEWIS K.GOUGH TODAY SAID THE AMERICAN LEGION FAVORS AN ACTIVE PACIFIC DEFENSE PACT TO FORTIFY THE AREA AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
THE LEGION "LONG AGO REJECTED ISOLATIONISM AS A BASIC PHILOSOPHY OF AMERICAN DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICY," GOUGH SAID IN A PREPARED STATEMENT.
HE WARNED AGAINST THE "FOLLY OF UNDEREMPHASIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF OUR DIPLOMATIC AND DEFENSE POSTURE IN THE ASIAN AREA."
GOUGH FLEW IN TODAY FROM FORMOSA. HE VISITED SANGLEY POINT NAVAL BASE AND THE U.S. CLARK AIR FORCE BASE NORTH OF HERE. HE IS ON AN OBSERVATION TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.
"WE CANNOT HAVE ONE FOREIGN POLICY FOR THE WEST AND ANOTHER FOR THE EAST," GOUGH SAID. "WE CANNOT SPEND AND SACRIFICE TO STOP COMMUNISM IN ONE PLACE, AND TRUST TO TIME AND LUCK TO TAKE CARE OF IT ELSEWHERE."
VR650ACS NM

B25WX (Q)
KOREAN (180)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 4-(AP)-CIVILIAN MORALE IN NORTH KOREA IS SO DEMORALIZED THAT THE MAJORITY OF THE POPULATION WOULD WELCOME A UNITED NATIONS OFFENSIVE TO END THE WAR, A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANALYSIS SAID TODAY.

IT ADDED THAT SHOULD SUCH AN OFFENSIVE DEVELOP, "THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WOULD MEET EITHER CIVILIAN COOPERATION OR AT THE LEAST PASSIVENESS ON THEIR PART."

THE REPORT WAS PREPARED BY HEADQUARTERS OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND. IT SAID THE MORALE OF THE DESTITUTE CIVILIAN POPULATION OF NORTH KOREA IS AT ITS LOWEST POINT, AND THAT NEAR-FAMINE CONDITIONS EXIST IN MANY AREAS.

IT ADDED THAT ALTHOUGH MORALE IS APPROACHING "CATASTROPHIC DEPTHS," RIGID COMMUNIST CONTROL WILL PREVENT THE SITUATION FROM INTERFERING GREATLY WITH THE RED MILITARY EFFORT.

AND IT CAUTIONED THAT COMMUNIST MILITARY FORCES HAVE FARED BETTER AT THE EXPENSE OF THE CIVILIANS, THAT THEIR COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS IS GOOD, AND THAT THE MORALE OF THE HARDENED COMMUNIST TROOPS IS EXCELLENT.

BOMBING ATTACKS BY THE U. N. DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 80 PER CENT OF ALL THE POWER-PRODUCING FACILITIES IN NORTH KOREA, AND CAUSED REPERCUSSIONS IN CHINA AND THE USSR, THE REPORT SAID.

IT SAID SOVIET AND CHINESE TECHNICIANS HAVE BEEN SENT TO REPAIR POWER FACILITIES, AND NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES HAVE STARTED A "FRANTIC PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN" SAYING THAT THE POWER WOULD VERY SHORTLY BE RESTORED.

JC639PES

1952

B109 Q
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 4-(AP)-U.N. DIPLOMATS TOOK AN INTENSE BUT SILENT INTEREST TODAY IN THE AMERICAN ELECTIONS.

DIPLOMATIC PROTOCOL KEPT LIPS TIGHTLY SEALED, BUT DELEGATES MADE NO SECRET OF THEIR PREOCCUPATION WITH THE RESULTS.

EVER SINCE THE SEVENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENED OCT. 14, U.N. WORK HAS BEEN MARKING TIME: NO ONE WANTED TO MAKE VITAL DECISIONS UNTIL AFTER THE POLLING.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN DELAYED THEIR ARRIVAL UNTIL AFTER THE ELECTIONS.

WHILE THE DIPLOMATS WANTED, THEY HAD THEIR CHOICE OF THREE STANDUP BARS: A RESTAURANT SERVING WINES AND LIQUOR AND TWO LOUNGES WITH BEER AND SOFT DRINKS IN WHICH TO WAIT RESULTS. THESE WERE THE ONLY BARS OPEN IN NEW YORK STATE TODAY SINCE NO-DRINKING ELECTION DAY LAWS DO NOT APPLY IN THIS INTERNATIONAL AREA.

KA234PES

1952

B24 (SEG) (370)
U.N.
BY OSGOOD CARUTHERS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.4-(AP)-ASIAN AND ARAB DELEGATES TO THE UNITED NATIONS MEET (2:15 P.M. EST) TODAY TO SEEK A MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD COURSE THEY HOPE BOTH EAST AND WEST CAN ACCEPT FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE DELEGATES, FROM NATIONS WHICH GENERALLY TAKE A NEUTRAL POSITION ON MOST EAST-WEST CONFLICTS, HOPE TO BRING A SOLID BLOC BEHIND COMPROMISE PROPOSALS FOR A KOREAN SETTLEMENT.

THE MEETING WAS CALLED AS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHICH IS DEBATING THE KOREAN ISSUE, WAS IN RECESS FOR THE DAY--PRESUMABLY BECAUSE OF THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS. ALTHOUGH THAT WAS

30.24- 6641

NOT THE OFFICIAL REASON GIVEN. THE COMMITTEE RECONVENES TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

INDONESIA REPORTEDLY HAS DRAWN UP A PROPOSAL COMBINING SOME MAIN FEATURES OF RESOLUTIONS ALREADY PRESENTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA. THE INDONESIAN PROPOSAL WAS SAID TO CALL FOR ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR, ADVOCATED BY THE U.S., AND THE FORMATION OF A SPECIAL U.N. COMMISSION TO SEEK A KOREAN SETTLEMENT AS PROPOSED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

THE WORLD BODY ALREADY HAS BEFORE IT OTHER SUGGESTIONS FOR A COMPROMISE POLICY BETWEEN THE OPPOSING AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN VIEWS ON THE PRISONER ISSUE, THE MAIN STUMBLING BLOCK TO A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

MEXICO HAS SUGGESTED THAT THOSE PRISONERS WHO DON'T WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELANDS BE TRANSFERRED TO A NEUTRAL COUNTRY UNTIL THE QUESTION IS SETTLED.

PERU INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION YESTERDAY CALLING FOR FORMATION OF A FIVE-MEMBER COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS "ACCORDING TO THEIR FREELY EXPRESSED WILL."

THE PROPOSED COMMITTEE IS TOBE MADE UP OF ONE REPRESENTATIVE FROM EACH SIDE IN THE KOREAN WAR, TWO GENERAL ASSEMBLY REPRESENTATIVES AND A DELEGATE FROM A NEUTRAL COUNTRY SUCH AS SWITZERLAND.

PRISONERS WHO DO NOT WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES WOULD REMAIN UNDER THE COMMITTEE'S PROTECTION IN A NEUTRAL ZONE UNTIL A DECISION WAS REACHED AS TO WHERE THEY SHOULD BE SENT.

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N. YESTERDAY, THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE AFTER FOUR HOURS OF HEATED DEBATE DEFEATED A SOVIET PROPOSAL ADVOCATING LAWS TO BAN "WAR MONGERING" IN THE WORLD PRESS. THE VOTE WAS 19 TO 21.

LEADING THE OPPOSITION TO THE SOVIET MOVE, WHICH CALLED FOR AN AMENDMENT TO THE 1947 FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COVENANT, U.S. DELEGATE CHARLES SPRAGUE ARGUED THE RESOLUTION WOULD PUT SHACKLES ON THE PRESS. HE TERMED IT A HYPOCRITICAL GESTURE TO DEPICT THE SOVIET PRESS AS THE ONLY DISSEMINATOR OF TRUE INFORMATION.

HA537AES

1952

END 4 NOV '52

30.24=642

BEGINNING NOV 5, 1952

30.24- 6643

A97KX (TOP)
(150)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY MILO FARNETI
SEOUL, KOREA, THURSDAY, NOV. 6-(AP)-BLOODY FIGHTING FOR TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE DIED DOWN LAST NIGHT AND EARLY THIS MORNING AFTER ALLIED LEADERS ORDERED SOUTH KOREANS TO HALT THEIR GROUND ATTACKS AND LET THE ARTILLERY TAKE OVER.
SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN WERE STALLED EARLY YESTERDAY IN THEIR SEVENTH FRONTAL SMASH AGAINST CHINESE REDS FIRMLY DUG IN ON THE CREST OF TRIANGLE HILL.
SINCE THEN, A U. S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID, TRIANGLE HAS BEN RELATIVELY QUIET.
AND SINCE 3 P.M. YESTERDAY, CHINESE HAVE THROWN ONLY ONE ASSAULT AT SOUTH KOREANS ON THE CREST OF NEARBY SNIPER RIDGE. IT WAS A LIGHT ATTACK BY ABOUT 150 REDS AND WAS THROWN BACK AT 3 A. M. TODAY AFTER THREE HOURS OF FIGHTING.
DISPATCHES SAID THE ORDERS TO BREAK OFF GROUND ATTACKS AGAINST TRIANGLE HILL CAME DURING A VISIT OF EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER JAMES A. VAN FLEET TO THE BLAZING KOREAN CENTRAL FRONT.
NEITHER THE CHINESE NOR THE SOUTH KOREANS WON OR OCCUPIED NEW GROUND IN WEDNESDAY'S SAVAGE FIGHTING.

VALIANT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS PULLED A SURPRISE ATTACK AGAINST THE BLOODY TRIANGLE HILL MASS, NORTH OF KUMHWA, AT 4 A.M. -- WITHOUT ARTILLERY PREPARATION.
ONE ASSAULT WAVE AFTER ANOTHER HIT THE CREST, BUT THE HIGHEST THE SOUTH KOREANS COULD REACH WAS 10 YARDS SHORT OF THE TOP.
THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS, NOW IN THE 24TH DAY OF BATTLE FOR THE HILL, FOUGHT HAND TO HAND AND WITH GRENADES, WHILE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR GUNS DUELED THUNDEROUSLY ACROSS THE KUMHWA VALLEY.
THEN, AFTER 11 HOURS OF BATTLE, KOREAN INFANTRYMEN PULLED BACK OFF TRIANGLE AND CONSOLIDATED THEIR LINES AT THE BASE OF THAT BATTLE-CHEWED HILL MASS.
ON NEARBY SNIPER RIDGE THE SAME THING HAPPENED, ONLY THIS TIME IT WAS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHO FAILED. THE REDS ASSAULTING PINPOINT HILL, HIGHEST POINT OF THE LONG RIDGE, WERE KNOCKED BACK BY ALLIED SHELLS AND SOUTH KOREAN MACHINEGUNS.
ALLIED PLANES SUPPORTED FRONT LINE TROOPS THROUGHOUT THE DAY IN HEAVY BOMB, ROCKET AND JELLIED GASOLINE FIRE BOMB ATTACKS.
THE BATTLE OF THE KUMHWA RIDGES HAS BECOME ONE OF THE COSTLIEST OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE REDS HAVE LOST MORE THAN 12,000 DEAD AND WOUNDED--MORE THAN A DIVISION. ALLIED CASUALTIES WERE NOT GIVEN BUT HAVE BEEN HIGH.
(IN WASHINGTON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES REACHED 124,569, AN INCREASE OF 1,174 SINCE LAST WEEK'S NOTIFICATIONS TO RELATIVES. THE FIGURES INCLUDED 179 DEAD, 1,015 WOUNDED AND 20 MISSING.)
ACTION ELSEWHERE ALONG THE KOREAN FRONT WAS LIGHT WEDNESDAY.
AMONG MANY AMERICAN SOLDIERS ON THE FRONTLINES AND IN REAR AREAS WHO LISTENED TO U.S. ELECTION RETURNS, THERE WAS IMMEDIATE SPECULATION ON WHEN PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER WOULD COME TO KOREA.

A4KX
MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, HIS JUBILANT ONLY SON, TOLD INTERVIEWERS AT U.S. THIRD DIVISION HEADQUARTERS NOT TO EXPECT "MIRACLES" FROM HIS FATHER'S VISIT, BUT IT WAS "SENSIBLE TO LOOK AT SOME OF THE GROUND DIRECTLY."
VAN FLEET. MADE NO COMMENT ON THE ELECTION BUT LISTENED CLOSELY TG RETURNS AND THEN VISITED ARTILLERY AND INFANTRY FORCES MASSED ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SAID THAT AS OF NOW, THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN DEFEATED ON TRIANGLE HILL AND THE HIGH COMMAND HAD NOT YET FOUND THE WINNING COMBINATION TO ITS FROWNING HEIGHTS. HE ADDED:
"THIS FACT WAS CONCEDED WEDNESDAY WHEN ALLIED LEADERS BROKE OFF THE SEVENTH ATTACK ON TRIANGLE AND ORDERED THE GASPING BUT STILL HEROICALLY CHARGING ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) SOLDIERS TO PULL BACK.
"THE ORDERS WERE THE SIGNAL FOR ALLIED ARTILLERY TO TAKE UP THE BATTLE ON A NEW BASIS THAT WILL ATTEMPT TO SUBSTITUTE THE BRUTE POWER OF MACHINES FOR THE GALLANTRY OF MORTAL MEN.
LT. COL. REX RAWIE, EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF A U.S. CORPS ARTILLERY TOLD RAL
TOLD RANDOLPH ALLIED GUNPOWER NOW WAS EQUAL TO THE CONCENTRATION USED IN THE BATTLE OF THE HURTGEN FOREST IN GERMANY DURING THE LAST WAR.
GG320PCS NM

1952

B41KX (WAR) (Q)
KOREAN WAR (330)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 5-(AP)-BLOODY FIGHTING FOR TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE FLARED TODAY INTO THE HEAVIEST ACTION OF THE 23-DAY STRUGGLE FOR THE KOREAN CENTRAL FRONT HEIGHTS.
SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN A PRE-DAWN SNEAK ATTACK STABBED WITHIN 10 YARDS OF THE CREST OF TRIANGLE HILL, THEN WERE PINNED DOWN BY CHINESE RED HAND GGLAND MACH

CHINESE RED HAND GRENADES AND MACHINEGUN FIRE. FIVE PREVIOUS ALLIED ATTEMPTS TO RETAKE THE HEIGHT, LOST ON FRIDAY, HAVE STALLED IN THE SAME PLACE.
OTHER REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS SEIZED ONE OF TWO KNOBS ON AN OFFSHOT RIDGE OF TRIANGLE, CALLED JANE RUSSELL HILL.
MASSIVE ARTILLERY SUPPORT AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS SUPPORTED THE U.N. ATTACKS.
CHINESE COMMUNISTS, BEHIND TREMENDOUS ARTILLERY FIRE FROM THEIR OSONG MOUNTAIN REDOUBT, DENTED THE SOUTH KOREAN LINE ON THE CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE BUT THE SOUTH KOREANS COUNTERATTACKED AND HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING FLARED THERE AT LAST REPORT.
ELSEWHERE ALONG THE BATTLE FRONT, FIGHTING WAS LIGHT.
THOUSANDS OF OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS NEAR THE FRONT AND BEHIND IT LISTENED TO A STEADY STREAM OF U.S. ELECTION BULLETINS BEAMED BY THE ARMED FORCES RADIO FROM THE UNITED STATES AND TOKYO TO EIGHT OUTLET STATIONS IN KOREA.
PROBABLY THE MOST INTEREST LISTENER WAS MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, SON OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER. HE IS AN OPERATIONS OFFICER WITH THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION.
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET HAD HIS EARS "GLUED TO A RADIO," AN AIDE SAID, BUT MADE NO STATEMENT FOR THE PRESS.
HUNDREDS OF U.S. TROOPS MADE NO SECRET OF A HOPE THAT THE NEXT PRESIDENT WOULD BE THE MAN TO GET THEM HOME.
MAJ. EISENHOWER TOLD ASSOCIATE

PRESIDENT WOULD BE THE MAN TO GET THEM HOME.
MAJ. EISENHOWER TOLD ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM BARNARD HE WAS "SWEATING OUT" THE ELECTION RETURNS. HE WOULD MAKE

NO COMMENT EXCEPT THAT HE WAS "WAITING NOW ONLY FOR THE FINAL RESULTS," BUT HE OBVIOUSLY WAS JUBILANT QVER THE RETURNS THAT SHOWED HIS FATHER WINNING.

HE APPEARED MORE RELAXED THAN YESTERDAY WHEN HE SAID HE WAS "EXCITED" OVER THE OUTCOME AND "I SURE HOPE DAD WINS."

YOUNG EISENHOWER RAN INTO A BIT OF BAD LUCK WHEN HIS PORTABLE RADIO WAS UNABLE TO PICK UP THE RESULTS, BUT THEY WERE RELAYED TO HIM BY OTHER OFFICERS.

TR430ACS NM

B77KX (Q)

TOKYO,THURSDAY,NOV.6-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY BRIG.GEN. CHARLES L.DASHER, JR., OF WASHINGTON, D.C., IS THE NEW COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S. 24TH DIVISION IN JAPAN. SINCE LAST MAY HE HAS BEEN ASSISTANT COMMANDER OF THE U.S. THIRD INFANTRY DIVISION IN KOREA.

VR1221ACS NM

A7

BULLETIN

LONDON, NOV. 5-(AP)-RUSSIA CHARGED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS COMMITTED "A NEW ACT OF AGGRESSION" IN THE ORIENT BY EXTENDING A BLOCKADE OF THE KOREAN COAST.

A MOSCOW BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON SAID THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON HANDED A NOTE ON THE SUBJECT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY.

THE NOTE SAID:

"THIS FACT (THE ALLEGED BLOCKADE) PROVED ONCE AGAIN THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS NOT ONLY UNWILLING TO STOP THE WAR IN KOREA, BUT IS FOLLOWING THE PATHS OF NEW ACTS OF AGGRESSION.

"THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THIS ZONE REPRESENTS A VIOLATION OF THE FREEDOM OF SEA, TRADE IN THE OPEN SEA AND ALSO A VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF THE U.S.S.R. AND OTHER STATES."

THE NOTE STATED THAT "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE AS LEGAL THE ESTABLISHMENT BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OF THE SO-CALLED DEFENSIVE MARITIME ZONE AROUND KOREA, AND LAYS UPON THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF THIS NEW AGGRESSIVE ACT AND FOR ANY DAMAGE THAT MIGHT BE CAUSED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE U.S.R."

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD RECEIVED A RUSSIAN NOTE BUT SAID IT WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT UNTIL THE NOTE HAD BEEN STUDIED. THE NAVY SAID IT ALSO WAS AWAITING FURTHER STUDY OF THE RUSSIAN STATEMENT.)

JK639PES

B4 (Q)

LONDON, NOV. 5-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT BROADCAST THE FOLLOWING TEXT OF A NOTE IT SAID WAS HANDED YESTERDAY BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON TO THE UNITED STATES (280):

THE SOVIET EMBASSY ON THE INSTRUCTION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATES THE FOLLOWING: ACCORDING TO REPORTS IN THE U.S. PRESS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED ON 27TH SEPTEMBER THAT THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY HAS CREATED AROUND THE KOREAN PENINSULA A SO-CALLED NAVAL DEFENSIVE ZONE WHICH INCLUDES THE KOREAN TERRITORIAL WATERS AND CONSIDERABLE AREAS OF THE OPEN SEA AND THAT THIS ZONE WILL BE UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE COMMANDER OF THE NAVAL FORCES OF THE U.S.A. IN THE FAR EAST, AND THAT ANY SHIP WHICH ENTERED THE ZONE WILL BE SUBJECTED TO SEARCH, IRRESPECTIVE OF ITS NATIONALITY.

AS IS KNOWN, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT IN JULY, 1950, OF A SEA BLOCKADE OF THE KOREAN COAST BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, POINTED OUT IN ITS NOTE TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DATED 6TH JULY, 1950, THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH A BLOCKADE REPRESENTS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AND THAT A BLOCKADE IS AS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. AS WAS THE WHOLE OF THE ARMED INTERVENTION OF THE U.S.A. IN KOREA.

THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE DEFENSIVE MARITIME ZONE REPRESENTS IN SUBSTANCE THE EXTENSION OF THE ILLEGALLY INTRODUCED SEA BLOCKADE OF THE KOREAN COAST BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN 1950, AND CONSEQUENTLY A NEW ACT OF AGGRESSION IN THE FAR EAST. THIS FACT PROVED ONCE AGAIN THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS NOT ONLY UNWILLING TO STOP THE WAR IN KOREA, BUT IS FOLLOWING THE PATH OF NEW ACTS OF AGGRESSION. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THIS ZONE REPRESENTS A VIOLATION OF THE FREEDOM OF SEA, TRADE IN THE OPEN SEA AND ALSO A VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF THE U.S.S.R. AND OTHER STATES.

THE SOVIET SOVIET GOVERNMENT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE AS LEGAL THE ESTABLISHMENT BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OF THE SO-CALLED DEFENSIVE MARITIME ZONE AROUND KOREA, AND LAYS UPON THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF THIS NEW AGGRESSIVE ACT AND FOR ANY DAMAGE THAT MIGHT BE CAUSED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE U.S.S.R.

(END TEXT)

SL5PES

A20

--95--

PRECEDE LONDON SOVIET (A7)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

MOSCOW, NOV. 5--(AP)--RUSSIA TONIGHT GAVE NOTICE THAT SHE REFUSES TO RECOGNIZE AS LEGAL A U.S. NAVAL DEFENSIVE ZONE IN KOREAN WATERS. SHE SAID THE U.S. NAVAL ORDER OF SEPT. 27 WAS AN EXTENSION OF A 1950 BLOCKADE WHICH VIOLATED FREEDOM OF THE SEAS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY AND BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT.

THE NOTE CALLED THE ORDER A "NEW AGGRESSIVE ACT" AND SAID RUSSIA PUT FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR "THE CONSEQUENCES" ON THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

(THE ORDER OBJECTED TO WAS AN APPARENTLY ROUTINE ANNOUNCEMENT BY GEN. MARK CLARK, U.N. COMMANDER, ON SEPT. 27, THAT A "SEA DEFENSE ZONE" WAS BEING ESTABLISHED IN SOUTH KOREAN WATERS, PARTICULARLY AROUND ISLANDS ON WHICH WAR PRISONERS ARE HELD, TO "ELIMINATE INFILTRATION OF ENEMY AGENTS."

CLARK'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "INVESTIGATION OF PAST INCIDENTS OF VIOLENCE ON THE PART OF TERRORISTIC COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR HELD ON THESE ISLANDS HAVE SHOWN CONCLUSIVELY THAT THEY WERE INSTIGATED AND ABETTED BY ENEMY AGENTS, LANDED ON THE ISLANDS FROM SMALL BOATS AND CARRYING INSTRUCTIONS FROM COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH KOREA."

A21

(CLARK SPECIFICALLY NAMED KOJE AS ONE OF THE ISLANDS .

(CLARK SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE SEA DEFENSE ZONE ALSO WAS TO PREVENT ATTACKS ON THE SOUTH KOREAN COAST, SECURE U.N. COMMAND LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS, PREVENT INTRODUCTION OF CONTRABAND AND STOP INFILTRATION OF ENEMY AGENTS INTO SOUTH KOREA.)

THE SOVIET NOTE RECALLED THAT RUSSIA PREVIOUSLY HAD PROTESTED THE INTRODUCTION OF A SEA BLOCKADE AROUND KOREA IN 1950.

THE NOTE SAID THE SEPTEMBER ORDER EXTENDED THE BLOCKADE FROM KOREAN WATERS TO "CONSIDERABLE AREAS OF THE OPEN SEA."

IT DECLARED THIS ACT WAS A "VIOLATION OF THE FREEDOM OF THE SEA, TRADE IN THE OPEN SEA AND ALSO A VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF THE U.S.S.R AND OTHER STATES."

"THIS FACT PROVED ONCE AGAIN THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS NOT ONLY UNWILLING TO STOP THE WAR IN KOREA, BUT IS FOLLOWING THE PATHS OF NEW ACTS OF AGGRESSION," SAID THE NOTE.

THE NOTE STATED X X X SIXTH GRAPH LONDON DATE (A11)

VP524PES

30.24- 6645

A171

LONDON, NOV. 5-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN IS EXPECTED TO SOUND OUT PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER IN THE U.S. SOON ON THE ADVISABILITY OF A MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL IN WASHINGTON EARLY NEXT YEAR.

BRITISH OFFICIALS ARE LOOKING FORWARD TO AN EARLY PARLEY WITH LEADERS OF THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION ON COMMON PROBLEMS RANGING FROM THE KOREAN WAR TO CLOSER COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY. EDEN LEAVES FRIDAY BY PLANE FOR NEW YORK, WHERE HE WILL JOIN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATES.

JS112PES

D68

LONDON, NOV 5-(AP)-THE ROYAL NAVY HAS SUCCESSFULLY TESTED THE WORLD'S FIRST COMBAT AIRCRAFT TO FLY ON SHIP'S DIESEL FUEL OIL, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE SOCIETY OF BRITISH AIRCRAFT CONSTRUCTORS SAID THE PLANE, THE GANNET, A THREE-SEATED, ANTI-SUBMARINE, PROP-JET MONOPLANE, WILL OPERATE ON THE SAME FUEL AS USED BY THE ROYAL NAVY'S AIRCRAFT CARRIERS. THIS WILL MEAN ADDED SAFETY FOR THE CARRIERS EQUIPPED WITH THE GANNETT SINCE ONLY ONE FUELING SYSTEM WILL BE NECESSARY.

THE GANNETT, MANUFACTURED BY THE FAIREY AVIATION COMPANY, HAS BEEN ORDERED ON A SUPER-PRIORITY BASIS FOR THE ROYAL NAVY. x46

MT235PES

S12 (150)

MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV.5-(AP)-TWO FORMER NAXI SS LEADERS WERE ACQUITTED TODAY IN THE WARTIME EXECUTION OF ADMIRAL WILHELM CANARIS, HITLER'S ESPIONAGE CHIEF.

WALTER HUPPENKOTHEN WAS PROSECUTOR AND DR.OTTO THORBECK PRESIDED OVER THE SECRET TRIAL WHICH CONDEMNED CANARIS AND FOUR OTHER ANTI-NAZIS IN APRIL, 1945, ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING AGAINST HITLER.

1952

THE COURT RULED THAT SUCH PLOTTING AMOUNTED TO TREASON UNDER THE LAWS IN FORCE AT THAT TIME AND THEREFORE IT COULD NOT BE PROVED THAT THE TRIAL WAS ILLEGAL.

CANARIS WAS HANGED FROM A MEAT HOOK IN A CONCENTRATION CAMP--CUT DOWN WHILE STILL ALIVE AND THEN HANGED AGAIN BY SADISTIC GUARDS WHO GOT EXTRA RATIONS FOR PROLONGING HIS AGEONY, WITNESSES SAID.

THE PROSECUTION CONTENDED THAT HIS TRIAL WAS AN ILLEGAL "KANGAROO" PROCEEDING AND HIS EXECUTION WAS LEGALLY MURDER.

TRIAL WITNESSES CONFIRMED THAT CANARIS WAS IN CONTACT WITH THE LEADERS IN THE JULY 20, 1944, BOMB PLOT AGAINST HITLER AND TRIED TO ARRANGE SECRET PEACE TALKS WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES.

ML453PES

S11

CAIRO, EGYPT,NOV.5-(AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE STATES MET TONIGHT TO CHART A COMMON ARAB POLICY TOWARD BLOCKING THE PAYMENT OF WEST GERMAN REPARATIONS TO ISRAEL.

EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN AND JORDAN WERE REPRESENTED IN A SESSION CALLED BY EGYPT AFTER PREMIER MOHAMED NAGUIB OFFICIALLY PROTESTED TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE GERMAN-ISRAELI REPARATIONS AGREEMENT.

ML425PES

A90

NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV. 5-(AP)-A FORCE OF 100 POLICE AND 170 AFRICAN TRIBAL CHIEFS DROVE INTO THE JUNGLE IN THE NYERI DISTRICT BEFORE DAWN TODAY ON A HUNT FOR MAU MAU MEMBERS SUSPECTED OF BEING IMPLICATED IN THE SLAYING OF SENIOR CHIEF NDERI.

IN A SEVEN-HOUR ROUND-UP, THEY QUESTIONED 60 AFRICANS. THIRTEEN WERE DETAINED.

THE MAU MAU IS AN ANTI-WHITE SECRET SOCIETY BLAMED FOR ABOUT 50 KILLINGS IN RECENT MONTHS.

FH1014PES

B78WX (Q)

(170)

1952

WASHINGTON,NOV 5-(AP)-THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED AN "INTENSE CAMPAIGN" TO ENCOURAGE PRIVATE INVESTMENT IN 35 COUNTRIES IT IS TRYING TO DEVELOP UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S "POINT FOUR" PROGRAM.

SUCH INVESTMENT FROM THE U.S. WAS RECENTLY REPORTED TO HAVE HIT A NEW HIGH. EFFORTS TO INCREASE IT STILL FURTHER ARE NOW TO BE MADE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND OTHER AGENCIES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WILL DO THE JOB IN THREE MAIN WAYS, BY:

1. ENCOURAGING CONDITIONS FAVORABLE TO THE INVESTMENT OF BOTH LOCAL AND FOREIGN CAPITAL.
2. BRINGING TOGETHER INVESTORS AND INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES.
3. GATHERING BACKGROUND INFORMATION FOR FOREIGN INVESTORS.

ALL U.S. MISSIONS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES CONCERNED HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT THE SUCCESS OF POINT FOUR DEPENDS IN LARGE MEASURE ON PRIVATE CAPITAL. INVESTORS, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, CAN HELP GET TECHNICAL TALENT

TO COUNTRIES THAT NEED IT AND CAN HAVE A GOOD EFFECT ON THE WORLD'S SHORTAGE OF DOLLARS.

THE PROGRAM, WHICH TAKES ITS NAME FROM ITS POSITION IN A FOREIGN POLICY STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IS AIMED AT RAISING THE ECONOMIC STANDARDS OF UNDEVELOPED PARTS OF THE WORLD LARGELY BY TECHNICAL AID.

GG125AES

A149WX (CAX)

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,NOV 5-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 124,569 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 1,174 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	179	19,446
WOUNDED	1,015	92,275
MISSING	(X) 20	12,848
TOTAL	1,174	124,659
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	229	21,700
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	(D) 58	9,345

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 2,047 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 207 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,390 RETURNED, 1,906 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 207 KNOWN DEAD.

(D) INDICATES DECREASE.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	909	98,134
NAVY	11	1,690
AIR FORCE	7	1,305
MARINE CORPS	247	23,440

1952

JK1223PES

A67BA (AX FW)

PRECEDE NEW YORK DAY ~~(370)~~

BALTIMORE, NOVM 5-(AP)-WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, THE MAN WHO PUT THE FINGER ON ALGER HISS, LAY SERIOUSLY ILL OF A HEART ATTACK IN ST. AGNES HOSPITAL HERE TODAY.

THE 52-YEAR-OLD CHAMBERS, ADMITTED ONE-TIME COURIER FOR A COMMUNIST SPY RING, SUFFERED THE ATTACK MONDAY ON HIS FARM NEAR WESTMINSTER, MD., AND WAS BROUGHT TO THE HOSPITAL HERE YESTERDAY.

CHAMBERS WAS THE PRINCIPAL WITNESS AGAINST HISS, ONE-TIME HIGH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL NOW IN A FEDERAL PENITENTIARY. HISS WAS CONVICTED FOR LYING UNDER OATH WHEN HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW CHAMBERS AND NEVER GAVE HIM GOVERNMENT SECRETS FOR TRANSMISSION TO THE SPY RING.

(DISREGARD 370)

H843PES NM

A136

NEW YORK, NOV 5-(AP)-WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, CONFESSED COMMUNIST SPY AND LEADING WITNESS AGAINST ALGER HISS, IS IN A BALTIMORE HOSPITAL AFTER SUFFERING A SERIOUS HEART ATTACK, IT WAS REVEALED TODAY.

CHAMBERS HAD THE ATTACK MONDAY ON HIS FARM IN WESTMINSTER, MARYLAND, AND ENTERED ST. AGNES HOSPITAL YESTERDAY, THE CHAMBERS FAMILY ANNOUNCED THROUGH A FRIEND, RALPH DE (SMALL D) TOLEDANO, ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE.

TOLEDANO SAID THAT CHAMBERS HAS SHOWN SOME IMPROVEMENT SINCE ENTERING THE HOSPITAL BUT "HIS CONDITION IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN SERIOUS FOR SOME TIME."

HE SAID NO OTHER INFORMATION WILL BE GIVEN OUT BY THE CHAMBERS FAMILY.

CHAMBERS TESTIFIED AGAINST ALGER HISS, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR SAYING HE DID NOT KNOW CHAMBERS OR GIVE HIM STATE DEPARTMENT SECRETS FOR TRANSMISSION TO A RUSSIAN SPY RING.

DA1149AES

END

NOV. 5, 1950

BEGIN NOV. 6 - 1952

30.24- 6647

A6FX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 7-(AP)-U.N. BIG GUNS IN THE PAST TWO DAYS HAVE SILENCED OR DAMAGED ABOUT 100 CHINESE COMMUNIST FIELD PIECES --HALF THE REDS' MAJOR FIREPOWER BEHIND THE BLOODY FIGHTING OVER TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE.

AS THE SEASON'S FIRST SNOW HIT THE KOREAN WAR FRONT, ALLIED ARTILLERYMEN TODAY JUBILANTLY CLAIMED THEIR GUNS ARE WINNING THE FIGHT FOR THE HEIGHTS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT NORTH OF KUMHWA.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE FIGHTING LINE THAT U.N. ARTILLERYMEN CLAIMED THEY DESTROYED NEARLY 30 RED FIELD PIECES AND DAMAGED ABOUT 70 SINCE ORDERS WENT OUT WEDNESDAY TO COURAGEOUS SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN TO HALT THEIR COSTLY GROUND ATTACKS ON TRIANGLE.

THE U.N. ESTIMATES THE REDS HAVE SOME 200 FIELD PIECES CONCEALED IN THE HIGH GROUND ON THE NORTHERN RIM OF THE KUMHWA VALLEY.

IT WAS THESE GUNS THAT STALLED SOUTH KOREAN GROUND ASSAULTS ON TRIANGLE AND PREVENTED THE STURDY LITTLE GREEN-CLAD TROOPS FROM GETTING ANY FARTHER NORTH THAN PINPOINT HILL ON THE TOP OF SNIPER RIDGE.

THE FIRST SNOW ON THE FRONT GAVE A TASTE OF THE BITTER KOREAN WINTER TO COME.

BUT IT FOUND THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY READY. 30.24

"NO AMERICAN ARMY ANYWHERE EVER BEGAN A WINTER BETTER EQUIPPED OR CLOTHED THAN THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IS RIGHT NOW," SAID THE ARMY'S QUARTERMASTER, COL. J.D. BELL, LACANADA, CALIF.

THE LIGHT FALL BEGAN JUST BEFORE DAWN AS TWO PLATOONS OF CHINESE--50 TO 80 MEN--STABBED AT SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS BETWEEN THE SHELL-RIPPED HEIGHTS OF TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED 54 U.N. BIG GUNS OPENED UP ON THE REDS AS THEY STARTED THEIR ATTACK AND THAT 144 GUNS LAID DOWN A BARRAGE ON THEIR WITHDRAWAL ROUTE, PROBABLY CUTTING THE RED ATTACK FORCE TO PIECES.

THE CLASH WAS OVER IN AN HOUR.

ACTION ELSEWHERE ON THE 155-MILE FRONT WAS EVEN LIGHTER.

THE SNOWFALL GREW HEAVIER AS THE MORNING WORE ON, BUT LEFT ONLY A LIGHT COATING ON THE GROUND.

AN UNUSUAL QUIET IN THE GROUND FIGHTING SETTLED DOWN THURSDAY AFTER ALLIED COMMANDERS ORDERED COURAGEOUS SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN TO HALT THEIR COSTLY ATTACKS AGAINST DUG-IN REDS ON TRIANGLE HILL.

THURSDAY'S CALM WAS BROKEN ONLY BY A FUTILE CHARGE UP SNIPER RIDGE BY 150 TO 175 CHINESE REDS. A STORM OF ARTILLERY FIRE BROKE UP THE ATTACK.

GROUND ACTION THE PAST TWO DAYS HAS BEEN SMALL STUFF, COMPARED WITH THE GREAT BATTLES OF OCTOBER AND EARLY NOVEMBER.

BUT SKY FIGHTS BROKE OUT OVER NORTH KOREA THURSDAY AFTER A RELATIVE CALM IN THAT DEPARTMENT.

U.S. SABRE PILOTS CLAIMED ONE RED MIG-15 JET DESTROYED AND 11 SHOT UP IN FURIOUS DOGFIGHTS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE SUNDAY, SABRE JET PILOTS WERE ABLE TO MARK UP DESTRUCTION AND DAMAGE CLAIMS IN THEIR CEASELESS PATROL ALONG THE MANCHURIAN BORDER, BEHIND WHICH THE MIG JETS ARE BASED.

IN THE FIRST, 14 SABRES TOOK ON 27 MIGS. PILOTS REPORTED ONE MIG DESTROYED AND FOUR OTHERS DAMAGED BEFORE THE LAST MIG STREAKED HOMEWARD. PILOTS MADE THREE OTHER DAMAGE CLAIMS BUT THESE WERE NOT CONFIRMED AT ONCE.

LATER IN THE DAY, 28 SABRES PROWLING MIG ALLEY NEAR THE BORDER ENGAGED MORE THAN A SCORE OF MIGS IN TWO BATTLES. PILOTS CLAIMED FOUR MIGS DAMAGED BUT THESE ALSO WERE UNCONFIRMED IMMEDIATELY. ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, ARE ANNOUNCED WEEKLY.

ON THE GROUND, A CHINESE COMPANY ATTACKED PINPOINT HILL, CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE, THURSDAY NIGHT AFTE BOMBARDING SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS FOR 20 MINUTES WITH ARTILLERY AND MORTARS.

THE REDS CHARGED THROUGH THEIR OWN ARTILLERY TO WITHIN 50 YARDS OF ROK POSITIONS WHERE THEY WERE STOPPED BY ACCURATE ALLIED ARTILLERY. THE REMNANTS WITHDREW AFTER ABOUT 25 MINUTES.

NEARBY TRIANGLE HILL, HELD BY CHINESE FORCES, WAS REPORTED QUIET.

TRIANGLE AND SNIPER HAD BEEN THE SCENE OF BITTER FIGHTING IN THE PREVIOUS 24 DAYS.

(PEIPING RADIO IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO ASSERTED THAT 15,300 ALLIED TROOPS WERE "WIPED OUT" ON THE CENTRAL FRONT IN 20 DAYS UP TO NOV. 2. THE COMMUNISTS, WHO EXAGGERATE CASUALTY CLAIMS, USE "WIPED OUT" TO MEAN KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED. ALLIED CASUALTIES, HOWEVER, HAVE BEEN ADMITTEDLY SEVERE.)

ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS STRUCK AT BRIDGES IN NORTH KOREA AND CLAIMED 28 HITS ON FIVE RAIL BRIDGES NEAR SINANJU. TWO SPANS WERE REPORTED DESTROYED ON ONE BRIDGE AND A SPAN ON ANOTHER WAS DAMAGED.

U. S. MARINE FIGHTER-BOMBERS ATTACKED A COMMUNIST VEHICLE REPAIR PARK. PILOTS SAID 14 OCCUPIED BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED. THREE FIRES BLAZED IN THE PARK AREA.

OTHER ALLIED WARPLANES HIT TROOPS CONCENTRATIONS AND FRONT LINE ENEMY POSITIONS.

HU2PCS

A64FX

FIRST LEAD WAR (150)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

SEOUL, NOV. 6-(AP)-AMERICAN SABRE JETS AND COMMUNIST MIG-15S CLASHED TODAY IN FOUR AIR BATTLES DEEP IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS AIRMEN SHOT DOWN ONE RED JET AND DAMAGED FOUR.

IN ADDITION, SEVEN MORE DAMAGE CLAIMS WERE PENDING CHECKS OF GUN CAMERA FILM.

THE JET BATTLES WERE THE FIRST SINCE SUNDAY.

THE FLARE-UP OF AIR FIGHTING CAME AS GROUND BATTLES ALONG THE 155-MILE FRONT TAPERED OFF TO PATROL SKIRMISHES.

FOURTEEN SABRES TANGLED WITH 27 RED WARPLANES IN TWO MORNING BATTLES JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER. ONE MIG WAS REPORTED DESTROYED AND SEVEN DAMAGED, BUT THREE OF THE DAMAGE CLAIMS WERE WITHHELD FOR CONFIRMATION.

IN A PAIR OF AFTERNOON BATTLES, 28 SABRES CLASHED WITH MORE THAN A SCORE OF MIGS. FOUR MIGS WERE REPORTED DAMAGED, ONE POSITIVELY.

THE HARD FIGHTING FOR THE FROZEN HILLS NORTH OF KUMHWA SLACKENED OFF TODAY AFTER 24 DAYS OR ALMOST CONTINUOUS BATTLE. BATTERED ASSAULT FORCES RETIRED TO REST AND REGROUP.

AS FIGHTING CONTINUED, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGTH ARMY COMMANDER, MADE A QUICK TRIP TO THE TRIANGLE HILL SECTOR OF THE CENTRAL FRONT WEDNESDAY. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS A ROUTINE INSPECTION.

A COMPAN OF CHINESE REDS--ABOUT 175 MEN--CHARGED UP THE SLOPES OF SNIPER RIDGE LATE THURSDAY BUT WAS CUT UP BY ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRE.

A FRONT LINE REPORT SAID THE REDS LAID DOWN A 20-MINUTE ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE BEFORE THE ASSAULT.

THE CHINESE WADED THROUGH THEIR OWN FIRE TO WITHIN 50 YARDS OF THE CREST. THEN THE BIG ALLIED GUNS STOPPED THEM COLD.

THE ASSAULT LASTED ONLY 25 MINUTES.

THE REDS HELD THE CREST OF NEARBY TRIANGLE HILL WITHOUT OPPOSITION. ALLIED LEADERS ORDERED THE SOUTH KOREANS TO HALT THEIR SUICIDE CHARGES UP THE SLOPE AND CALLED INSTEAD FOR INTENSIVE ARTILLERY BARRAGES.

AN ARTILLERY OFFICER SAID ALLIED BIG GUNPOWER HAD BEEN BUILT UP IN THE KUMHWA SECTOR TO EQUAL THAT OF THE BATTLE OF HURTGEN FOREST IN GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II. WHEN ALLIED TROOPS LAUNCHED THEIR LIMITED OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE KUMHWA RIDGES LAST MONTH, THEY RAN INTO AN AMAZING CONCENTRATION OF RED ARTILLERY AND FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE KOREAN WAR WERE OUTGUNNED.

FIGHTING FOR THE SHELL-SCARRED SLOPES HAS BEEN COSTLY IN MEN AND MATERIALS. THE REDS HAVE LOST MORE THAN 12,000 KILLED AND WOUNDED. U.N. LOSSES HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED, BUT THEY ARE SEVERE.

(THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES HAD REACHED 124,569. THAT IS AN INCREASE OF 1,174 OVER LAST WEEK. THE LATEST FIGURE INCLUDES 179 DEAD, 1,015 WOUNDED AND 20 MISSING.)

THE REST OF THE KOREAN BATTLE FRONT THURSDAY REFLECTED THE UNEASY CALM OF THE CENTRAL FRONT. SCATTERED LIGHT PATROL CLASHES FLARED, BUT THERE WAS NO MAJOR FIGHTING.

U.S. SABRE JETS TANGLED TWICE THURSDAY WITH RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S DEEP IN NORTH KOREA. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE SABRES DESTROYED ONE MIG AND DAMAGED FOUR OTHERS.

B-26 INVADER BOMBERS HIT RED SUPPLY LINES BEHIND THE FRONT DURING THE NIGHT. THE AIR FORCE REPORTED 85 VEHICLES AND TWO RAIL BRIDGES DESTROYED.

B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED TWO COMMUNIST SUPPLY AND TROOPS AREAS IN RED KOREA. RETURNING CREWMEN SAID THEY SAW FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS RIP THROUGH ONE OF THE TARGETS AT HEOCHANG, NEAR THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

EB2APS

A102PA

ROK ARTILLERY (220)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

SEOUL, NOV. 6-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP (KMAG) TODAY SAID ENOUGH SOUTH KOREAN ARTILLERY UNITS HAVE BEEN ORGANIZED TO SUPPORT ALL REPUBLIC OF KOREA INFANTRY DIVISIONS.

IN ADDITION, SOUTH KOREAN TANK AND AIR SUPPORT UNITS ARE IN TRAINING.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARTILLERY UNITS HAVE RECEIVED PRELIMINARY TRAINING BUT HAVE NOT BEEN ASSIGNED TO ANY OF THE 10 SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS.

U.S. ARTILLERY NOW SUPPORTS THE ROK INFANTRY. THE QUESTION OF REPLACING U.S. TROOPS AT THE FRONT WITH SOUTH KOREANS STIRRED A CONTROVERSY IN THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

THE KMAG SPOKESMAN, INTERVIEWED BY TELEPHONE AT HIS HEADQUARTERS IN TAEGU, SAID FIVE SOUTH KOREAN TANK UNITS WERE UNDERGOING ADVANCED TRAINING.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE STILL WAS A SHORTAGE OF WELL-TRAINED SENIOR STAFF OFFICERS IN THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY, ARTILLERY AND OTHER UNITS FOLLOW THE TRAINING SCHEDULES OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN FORMING AND TRAINING THEIR MEN. THAT MEANS A TOTAL OF 10 TO 12 MONTHS OF BASIC, ADVANCED AND FIELD TRAINING.

SOUTH KOREAN OFFICERS ARE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES TO TRAIN AT FORT SILL, FORT BENNING AND OTHER BASES. THEN THEY SPEND SHORT PERIODS AS INSTRUCTORS AT THE ROK ARMY TRAINING CENTER AT KWANGJU, KOREA'S "WEST POINT."

AFTER THAT THEY ARE EITHER MADE PERMANENT INSTRUCTORS OR MOVED INTO POSTS WITH SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS.

LW7APS NM

B21KX (GQ)

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 6-(AP)-THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS DESTROYED ONE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 JET AND DAMAGED FOUR TODAY IN CLASHES OVER NORTH KOREA.

THE KILL WAS SHARED BY LT.COL.ALBERT S.KELLY, HUNTSVILLE, TEX., COMMANDER OF THE 51ST FIGHTER GROUP, AND BY LT.JAMES W.KUMPF, 3020 44TH AVE., SOUTH MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

DAMAGE CREDITS WENT TO LT.JOHN A.MARTIN, AUSTIN, TEX.; LT.EDWARD H.WEBSTER, UPLAND, CALIF.; LT.JESSE SAUNDERS, JR., 503 SILVER ST., REIDSVILLE, N.C., AND LT.KIRK VANDEVANTER, 18 SO. CHANCELLOR, NEWTON, PA.

RA345ACS

B88KX (Q)

NA, NY

SEOUL, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE TODAY CONFIRMED DAMAGE OF A RED MIG-15 JET OVER NORTH KOREA YESTERDAY BY U. S. SABRE JET PILOT LT. JESSE L. SAUNDERS, JR., 503 SILVER ST., REIDSVILLE, N. C.

THE AIR FORCE SAID A B-26 PILOTED BY LT. ELERY B. WOLFE, JR., BREMEN, IND., DAMAGED THE LOCOMOTIVE AND THREE BOXCARS OF A TRAIN NEAR THE EAST COAST OF NORTH KOREA LAST NIGHT WITH BOMBS AND MACHINE GUN FIRE.

FJ1130PCS

A51FX

WITH U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, NOV.6-(AP)-AN AIR FORCE PILOT WHO BAILED OUT OVER THE BATTLELINE IN KOREA TOLD TODAY OF THE SUSPENSE A PILOT GOES THROUGH WHEN HE DOESN'T KNOW WHETHER HE HAS LANDED IN COMMUNIST OR ALLIED TERRITORY.

SECOND LT. DEAN E. CLING, MEDIAPOLIS, IOWA, WAS FLYING A PHOTO MISSION IN HIS UNARMED RF-80 SHOOTING STAR WHEN IT WAS HIT BY FLAK NORTH OF THE PUNCH BOWL.

"ONE INSTANT I WAS FLYING ALONG ENJOYING LIFE, AND THE NEXT I WAS STRADDLING AN EXPLOSION," CLING RELATED.

"I FELT A JOLT. THE COCKPIT FILLED WITH SMOKE AND THE RADIO WOULDN'T EVEN SPUTTER.

"THEN, THE COCKPIT SMOKE TURNED TO FLAES. I BAILED OUT, SPINNING OVER AND OVER, AND STARTED WORRYING ABOUT WHERE I WAS GOING TO LAND -- THEIR SECTOR OR OURS.

"DRIFTING NORTH, I ALMOST GAVE UP HOPE. WHEN I HIT THE GROUND I FIGURED THAT, AT BEST, I WAS IN NO-MAN'S-LAND.

"I STARTED MOVING AWAY FROM MY 'CHUTE AS FAR AS POSSIBLE. I WAS TRYING TO GET TO A RIDGE WHERE I COULD SIGNAL A PLANE. THERE MIGHT BE A CHANCE A HELICOPTER COULD GET ME, I THOUGHT.

"THEN, I HEARD SOMETHING COMING THROUGH THE BRUSH. I FORGOT ABOUT ESCAPE AND CONCENTRATED ON EVASION.

"THEY STARTED CALLING 'DOWNED PILOT.' WHEN I CALLED OUT, THEY SHOUTED 'WE'RE YOUR BUDDIES.' IT SOUNDED TOO GOOD....SO I TOOK OFF FOR THE OTHER SIDE OF THE HILL.

"THEN, I HEARD SOMEONE RUSTLING EVEN CLOSER. I DIVED INTO A BUSH. I JUST LAY THERE, HARDLY BREATHING, AS THE RUSTLING CAME CLOSER.

"IT FINALLY BECAME UNBEARABLE, AND I YELLED, 'WHO ARE YOU?' HE MUST HAVE BEEN SURPRISED, BECAUSE HE JUMPED OUT AND SHOUTED, 'I'M AN AMERICAN.' THAN I SAW THE SERGEANT'S STRIPES ON HIS HAT.

"THE COUNTRY WAS SO ROUGH, I TOOK AN AFTERNOON AND PART OF THE NIGHT TO GET BACK TO A HOSPITAL.

"I WAS SAVED BY THE FEW EXTRA SECONDS I SPENT IN THE COCKPIT BEFORE BAILING OUT. JUST A LITTLE SOONER AND I WOULD HAVE LANDED RIGHT IN THE ENEMY'S LAP."

EB/CC257APS NM

30.24- 6649

A127KX
(WEST OUT)(WEST OUT)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN (280)
TOKYO,FRIDAY,NOV. 7-(AP)-IS SGT.OMER WILLETTE ALIVE?
"KILLED IN ACTION" IS THE TAG THE ARMY HAS ON WILLETTE'S RECORD.
BUT HIS WIFE AND SISTER IN SAN FRANCISCO SAY HE CALLED SUNDAY FROM TOKYO AND SAID:
"I'M ALL RIGHT. I'M WOUNDED, BUT I'LL BE HOME SOON."
THE SISTER SAID SHE WAS SURE IT WAS HIS VOICE.
IN WORLD WAR II, THE WAR DEPARTMENT REPORTED WILLETTE KILLED IN ACTION. BUT HE LATER TURNED UP ALIVE IN A HOSPITAL.
SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED WILLETTE KILLED IN KOREA. A WITNESS SAID THE SERGEANT WAS KILLED BUT BECAUSE OF THE TACTICAL SITUATION HIS BODY COULD NOT BE RECOVERED.
MRS.WILLETTE TOLD SAN FRANCISCO NEWSMEN HER HUSBAND, IN THE SUNDAY CALL FROM TOKYO, EXPRESSED SURPRISE THAT HE HAD BEEN REPORTED DEAD.
WHEN THE TOKYO CALL WAS REPORTED THE ARMY WAS ASKED TO HELP FIND WILLETTE.
THE FAR EAST COMMAND HAS FOUND NO TRACE OF HIM. THE ARMY SAID HE HAS NOT BEEN IN ANY HOSPITAL IN JAPAN.
THE CASUALTY BRANCH CHECKED RIGHT DOWN TO WILLETTE'S COMPANY IN THE U. S. 8TH AMY.
THE JAPANESE OVERSEAS TELEPHONE OFFICE IN TOKYO SAID NO ONE NAMED SGT. OMER WILLETTE PLACED A CALL TO THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN SUNDAY, NOV. 2, AND TUESDAY, NOV. 4.
FJ1119PCS

B19KX (Q)
TOKYO, NOV.6-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO YESTERDAY BROADCAST MESSAGES FROM FOUR AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN NORTH KOREA, ONE OF THEM A HIGH RANKING AIR FORCE OFFICER.
LT. COL. GERALD BROWN SENT HIS MESSAGE TO HIS WIFE IN LOS ANGELES.
OTHERS WERE PFC LESTER A. LIBBECK, 10 WATER MAIN, LOCKPORT, N.Y.; CPL. ALBERT P. WERTMAN, 1913 3. 73RD ST., CLEVELAND, AND ROBERT WEM (NO RANK GIVEN), THIRD WELLS COURT, YOUNGSTOWN, O.
RA334ACS

A41KX
TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE ASIAN CONGRESS FOR WORLD FEDERATION THURSDAY APPROVED A RESOLUTION AGAINST BUILDING AND USING ATOMIC WEAPONS AT ITS CONVENTION IN HIROSHIMA, FIRST CITY TO FEEL THE WRATH OF AN ATOM BOMB.
ONE CONVENTION, WHICH HAS ATTRACTED DELEGATIONS FROM MORE THAN A SCORE OF ASIAN NATIONS, ALSO URGED A SPEEDUP OF KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AND PROMOTION OF TRADE IN ASIA INCLUDING RED CHINA, KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.
CO625PCS NM

A74KX
(WEST OUT) (150)
TOKYO,NOV.6-(AP)-JOHN M.ALLISON, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, TODAY FORECAST NO MAJOR SHIFT IN AMERICA'S RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AND SOUTHEAST ASIA UNDER THE FORTHCOMING EISENHOWER REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION.
ALLISON, ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IF HE FORESAW A CHANGE, REPLIED:
"BOTH PARTIES ARE INTERESTED IN JAPAN AND ASIA.
"I THINK YOU WILL FIND THAT THE GREAT INTEREST AND HELP GIVEN JAPAN WILL CONTINUE."
ALLISON WILL GO TO KOREA THIS WEEKEND, THEN RETURN TO JAPAN TO WIND UP AN EXTENSIVE TOUR OF THE FAR EAST. HE HAS VISITED THE PHILIPPINES, SINGAPORE, BURMA, INDOCHINA, INDONESIA AND FORMOSA.
ALLISON SAID HE HAD FOUND IN EACH NATION THAT GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAVE A BETTER APPRECIATION OF THE COMMUNIST THREAT IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD."
"THEY ARE MORE AWARE OF THE TRUE NATURE OF COMMUNISM THAN A YEAR OR SO AGO," HE SAID.
ALLISON SAID THE COUNTRIES HAD ACHIEVED MORE INTERNAL STABILITY THAN A YEAR AGO. "THEY ARE BETTER ECONOMICALLY, POLITICALLY AND SOCIALLY."
VR639ACS

A75KX
(WEST OUT)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,NOV.6-(AP)-NATIONALIST SOURCES SAID TODAY 21,000 CHINESE REVOLTED AGAINST THE MAINLAND REDS SIX WEEKS AGO, TEMPORARILY CAPTURED THREE TOWNS, KILLED 3,000 COMMUNISTS AND BURNED 1,000 HOMES.
THE REPORT CAME FROM TATAO NEWS AGENCY, WHICH OPERATES UNDER THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR. THE MINISTRY CLAIMS TO HAVE GOOD UNDERGROUND CONTACTS IN RED CHINA, BUT SUCH REPORTS ARE IMPOSSIBLE TO CONFIRM HERE.
THE AGENCY SAID THE REVOLT, IN NORTHWEST CHINA, WAS THE BIGGEST SINCE THE REDS OVERRAN THE COUNTRY IN 1949.
RED REINFORCEMENTS RUSHED TO THE AREA AND RECAPTURED THE TOWNS.
THE AGENCY SAID THE REDS CLAIMED THEY ROUNDED UP 20,000 OF THE REBELS, INCLUDING ONE OF THE THREE LEADERS.
VR642ACS NM

A121KX
(WEST OUT)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,FRIDAY,NOV. 7-(AP)-THE U.S.TRANSPORT GENERAL PATTON, OUT OF FUEL AFTER BUCKING THREE STORMS AT SEA, WAS TOWED YESTERDAY TO KEELUNG, NORTHERN FORMOSA PORT, CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.
THE SHIP RADIOED A DISTRESS SIGNAL THURSDAY, THE AGENCY SAID, AND AN OCEAN-GOING TUG IMMEDIATELY WENT OUT AND BROUGHT HER IN. THE SHIP'S PORT OF EMBARKATION AND DESTINATION WERE NOT RELEASED.
ET1051PCS

B50KX (Q)
(140)
HONOLULU, NOV.6-(AP)-THE COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION TODAY PROPOSED A MEETING OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND LEADERS OF THE NEW CONGRESS TO TAKE STEPS TOWARD ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.
LEWIS K.GOUGH, PASADENA, CALIF., ARRIVING FROM A TOUR OF JAPAN, KOREA AND THE PHILIPPINES, TOLD REPORTERS HE FELT "STRONGLY IMPELLED TO CALL UPON PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AND URGE THAT HE MEET WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND CALL A CONFERENCE WITH THE LEADERS OF THE NEW CONGRESS, AND SET ASIDE ALL POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS, AND MAKE AN ALL-OUT EFFORT TO TAKE WHATEVER STEPS NECESSARY TO PUT AN END TO THE CONTINUING CASUALTY LIST OF AMERICAN BOYS" IN KOREA.
UNDER GOUGH'S PLAN, A DEFINITE TERMINATION DATE WOULD BE SET FOR THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, NOW IN AN INDEFINITE RECESS.
VIGOROUS STEPS THEN WOULD BE TAKEN "IF THE ENEMY CONTINUES TO DEAL IN DECEIT, TREACHERY AND DOUBLETALK," GOUGH SAID.
NN826PCS NM

TO COUNTRIES THAT

A57

LONDON, NOV.6-(AP)-VISCOUNT SAMUEL, THE PEERAGE LIBERAL PARTY LEADER, TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS TONIGHT THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS BUILDING IN NEW YORK STRUCK HIM AS ARCHITECTURALLY REPELLENT.

CELEBRATING HIS 82ND BIRTHDAY AND THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS ENTRY INTO PARLIAMENT, HE TOLD THE LORDS:

"ITS CHIEF PRINCIPLE IS AN ENORMOUS UPRIGHT UNRELIEVED SLAB OF WINDOWS--HARD, DOMINANT AND FEATURELESS. IT MAY BE EFFICIENT FOR ITS PURPOSES BUT GREAT AND NECESSARY AS THE FACTOR OF EFFICIENCY IS IN LIFE IT IS NOT THE ONLY FACTOR IN PERSONAL AND HUMAN WELFARE, AND THAT BUILDING DID NOT SEEM TO ME TO BE THE SYMBOL OF A GRACIOUS, FRIENDLY WORLD CIVILIZATION." X X X

WB820PES

A105

LONDON, NOV. 6-(AP)-VISCOUNT SAMUEL, LIBERAL PARTY LEADER IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF LORDS, CELEBRATED TODAY HIS 82ND BIRTHDAY AND 50TH YEAR IN PARLIAMENT.

SS1017AES

A26

PARIS, NOV.6-(AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN LEFT TONIGHT FOR NEW YORK BY PLANE TO ATTEND THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

PS624PES

A103 (280)

BERLIN, NOV.6-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY TODAY COMPLAINED TO THE RUSSIANS ABOUT THE "COMPLETE FUTILITY AND CHILDISHNESS" OF THEIR SECURITY SYSTEM IN DETAINING AN AMERICAN OFFICER FOR SIX DAYS AND AT THE SAME TIME DENYING THAT THEY KNEW WHERE HE WAS.

IN A PROTEST DELIVERED TO SOVIET OCCUPATION CHIEF, GEN.VASSILLY I. CHUIKOV, AT KARLSHORST THIS AFTERNOON, DONNELLY BROUGHT UP THE CASE OF ARMY LT.WILLIAM STONEBRAKER, OF WEST DECATUR, PA., WHO LOST HIS WAY ON THE AUTOBAHN OCT.26 WHILE TRAVELING IN HIS PRIVATE CAR FROM BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY. STONEBRAKER WAS ARRESTED BY RUSSIAN MILITARY POLICE AND FINALLY TURNED OVER TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES IN THE EVENING OF OCT.31.

"THERE WAS NO MOTIVE, BUT A SIMPLE MISTAKE," WROTE DONNELLY AFTER RE-STATING THAT THE OFFICER HAD MERELY TAKEN A WRONG TURN ON THE 100-MILE AUTOBAHN THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

NEVERTHELESS, DECLARED THE HIGH COMMISSIONER, "THE INEXORABLE SOVIET SECURITY SYSTEM WENT INO OPERATION." HE DESCRIBED HOW LT. STONEBRAKER WAS HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR SIX DAYS AND QUESTIONED.

"HE WAS ASKED HIS VIEWS ABOUT CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM, WHETHER HIS PARENTS WERE WORKERS, AND WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT KOREA AND ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM GERMANY, ETC.," SAID DONNELLY IN HIS LETTER TO CHUIKOV.

"I CONFESS THAT I DO NOT UNDERSTAND THE MENTALITY WHICH LEADS THE SOVIET SECURITY SYSTEM TO PLAY GAMES OF THIS KIND. ITS COMPLETE FUTILITY AND ITS CHILDISHNESS BAFFLE ME."

NOTING THAT SOVIET AUTHORITIES, "WITH LT.STONEBRAKER IN THEIR CUSTODY AND UNDER INTERROGATION FOR SIX DAYS," DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF HIM, THE HIGH COMMISSIONER SAID THIS WAS "SHEER STUPIDITY--UNLESS, OF COURSE, WE ARE TO ASSUME THAT A MAN CAN BE HELD IN CUSTODY IN YOUR HEADQUARTERS WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF YOUR SENIOR OFFICERS."

HE DEMANDED THAT THE SOVIET OFFICERS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DETENTION OF THE LIEUTANTNT BE PUNISHED AND THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO AVOID A REPETITION.

EF1013AES

A96 (280)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.6-(AP)-A WEST GERMAN TRADE DELEGATION WHICH HAD BEEN INVITED TO SAUDI ARABIA TO NEGOTIATE A COMMERCIAL TREATY NOW HAS BEEN BARRED FROM THAT COUNTRY IN PROTEST AGAINST GERMANY'S AGREEMENT TO PAY REPARATIONS TO ISRAEL, IT WAS OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED HERE TODAY.

THIS WAS THE LATEST IN A GROWING SERIES OF PROTESTS BY THE ARAB STATES AGAINST BONN'S PACT TO PAY ISRAEL 775 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS AS PARTIAL RESTITUTION FOR PLUNDERING OF THE JEWS UNDER THE NAXIS. THIS AGREEMENT, SIGNED IN SEPTEMBER IN LUXEMBOURG, STILL REQUIRES PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION HERE.

THE ARABS CLAIM THE GERMAN SHIPMENTS WOULD CONSTITUTE AID TO A COUNTRY WITH WHICH THEY ARE STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR. THEY CONTEND THE MONEY SHOULD GO TO ARAB REFUGEES FROM THE PALESTINE WAR.

THE GERMAN TRADE DELEGATES LEFT LAST WEEK. BUT WHEN THEY ARRIVED IN CAIRO THEY WERE REFUSED ENTRY VISAS BY THE SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY. THE EMBASSY SAID VISAS COULD NOT BE GRANTED UNTIL THE ARAB LEAGUE "DECIDES UPON ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC." BONN THEREUPON RECALLED ITS DELEGATION.

EARLIER THE SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT HAD CANCELLED SOME CONTRACTS WITH INDIVIDUAL GERMAN FIRMS IN REPRISAL. EGYPT HAD DELIVERED A SHARP FORMAL PROTEST TO THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR. AN ARAB PROTEST DELEGATION HAS BEEN IN WEST GERMANY FOR NEARLY A FORTNIGHT TRYING TO PERSUADE THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO SCRAP ITS AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT IT CANNOT RENEGE ON ITS AGREEMENT BECAUSE IT CONSIDERS THIS "A MORAL OBLIGATION TO RESTORE GERMAN HONOR AMONG FREE NATIONS."

THE GERMANS HAVE SOUGHT TO MOLLIFY THE ARABS IN VARIOUS WAYS. THEY HAVE OFFERED TRADE CONCESSIONS TO THE INDIVIDUAL ARAB STATES AND HAVE MADE A CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNITED NATIONS FUND FOR RELIEF OF ARAB REFUGEES. THE GERMANS HAVE ALSO PROMISED THAT NO STRATEGIC GOODS SHALL BE SHIPPED TO ISRAEL AND HAVE OFFERED TO LET A NEUTRAL BODY SUPERVISE THE SHIPMENTS.

EF927AES

A137 (200)

FRIEDRICHSHAFEN, GERMANY, NOV.6-(AP)-A GROUP OF PROMINENT GERMANS HEADED BY ZEPPELIN PIONEER DR.HUGO ECKENER MADE A PUBLIC APPEAL TODAY AGAINST RATIFICATION OF WEST GERMANY'S PEACE AND DEFENSE CONTRACTS WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES.

THEY DEMANDED THAT THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO DEBATE THE MEASURES LATE THIS MONTH, POSTPONE ITS DECISION UNTIL THE LAST CHANCE IS EXHAUSTED FOR FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT ON THE RE-UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

THEY COMPLAINED THAT THE CONTRACTS--WHICH WOULD BRING GERMAN TROOPS INTO THE WEST EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES--WOULD MAKE WEST GERMANY A SECOND CLASS NATION; RATIFY THE POSTWAR DIVISION OF GERMANY INTO SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST AND ALLIED-ORIENTED WEST: MAKE GERMANS MERCENARY SOLDIERS IN THE SERVICE OF FOREIGN POWERS.

THEY SAID THE CONTRACTS WOULD ALSO IMPOSE UNBEARABLE ECONOMIC BURDENS ON WEST GERMANY AND INCREASE THE DANGER OF A WAR MAKING GERMANY A BATTLEFIELD BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

BESIDES ECKENER,THE 33 SIGNERS OF THE APPEAL INCLUDED DR. JOSEPH WIRTH, WHO WAS CHANCELLOR OF THE PRE-HITLER WEIMAR REPUBLIC, AND FORMER GENERAL DR. WILHELM BEYER, SECRETARY TO PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER, PRESIDENT OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH IN THE STATE OF HESSE.

EF/DA1203PES

A186
BERLIN, NOV 6-(AP)-EIGHT AMERICAN M-47 TANKS WHICH HAD BEEN DELAYED AT BRAUNSCHWEIG BY THE OBSTRUCTION OF THE SOVIET ZONE AUTHORITIES MAY NOW PROCEED TO BERLIN.
EAST GERMAN RAILWAY AUTHORITIES INFORMED THE BERLIN MILITARY POST TODAY THAT CLEARANCE HAD BEEN GRANTED TO MOVE THE TANKS INTO BERLIN THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE.
THEY ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE WITHIN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE DAYS.
DA248PES

A73
BAD NEUSTADT, GERMANY,NOV.6-(AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT THEY ARE INVESTIGATING A REPORT THAT A U.S. SERGEANT HAD DRIVEN A JEEP INTO SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY AND FAILED TO RETURN.
TWO WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE REPORTED THEY HAD MET AN UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN SERGEANT DRIVING TOWARD THE ZONAL BORDER. WHEN HE FAILED TO RETURN, THEY FOLLOWED THE JEEP TRACKS, WHICH CROSSED THE BORDER NEAR MELLRICHSTADT. THERE WERE NO RETURN TRACKS.
ML908PES

A75
BREMEN, GERMANY, NOV.6-(AP)-A THOUSAND HEIFERS DONATED BY AMERICAN FARMERS TO NEEDY REFUGEES IN WEST GERMANY FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES ARRIVED TODAY BY SHIP.
THERE WAS NO CHARGE FOR THE HEIFERS, WHICH WERE DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY. THE ONLY CONDITION WAS THAT EVERY FARMER RECEIVING ONE MUST GIVE HIS FIRST CALF TO ANOTHER NEEDY FARMER.
ML911PES

B78 (Q)
NUERNBERG, GERMANY, NOV.6-(AP)-PVT. ROY W. SPURLING, A 19-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN SOLDIER FROM SPURLINGTON, KY., WAS CHARGED BY MILITARY AUTHORITIES TODAY WITH RAPING A 17-YEAR-OLD GERMAN GIRL AFTER THREATENING HER WITH A KNIFE.
THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE OF BAMBERG MILITARY SUB-POST, WHICH ANNOUNCED THE FILING OF THE CHARGE, SAID SPURLING SIGNED A STATEMENT ADMITTING THE ATTACK.
THE GIRL ALLEGEDLY WAS ASSAULTED WHILE ON HER WAY TO HER HOME IN BAMBERG AT MIDNIGHT ON OCT.19. A MILITARY CAP WAS FOUND AT THE SCENE AND INVESTIGATORS WERE LED TO SPURLING BY A SKETCH MADE OF THE ATTACKER ACCORDING TO THE GIRL'S DESCRIPTION.
THE DATE OF SPURLING'S TRIAL BY A U.S. ARMY COURT MARTIAL HAS NOT BEEN SET.
BD148PES

S93

STUTTGART, GERMANY, NOV. 6-(AP)-A CHARGE OF NAZI-LIKE TERRORISM AND RADICALISM WAS RAISED TODAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE RE-ELECTION OF A NAZI-TIME MAYOR IN THE VILLAGE OF SCHRIESSHEIM, NEAR MANNHEIM.

FRIEDRICH URBAN, WHO WAS MAYOR DURING HITLER'S RULE, WAS RETURNED TO OFFICE LAST SUNDAY BY A VOTE OF 2,133 TO 1,514. A GROUP OF PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTIES REPRESENTING ALL PARTIES ASKED THE BADEN-WUERTEMBERG GOVERNMENT TO INVESTIGATE THE SCHRIESHEIM SITUATION.

SOME OF THE COMPLAINING DEPUTIES CHARGED THAT OPPOSITION VOTERS WERE TERRORIZED DURING THE CAMPAIGN AND THAT AFTER THE ELECTION VICTORY URBAN'S FOLLOWERS STAGED A STREET PARADE AND SANG NAZI SONGS IN FRONT OF THE HOME OF A PARLIAMENT MEMBER.

K1252PES

A130
VIENNA, NOV.6-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY IN AUSTRIA SAID TODAY PVT. ALBERT L.MANES, OF BOLIVAR, MO., WAS KILLED NOV.1, THE FIRST DAY OF AUTUMN MANEUVERS IN THIS OCCUPIED COUNTRY.
THE INFANTRYMAN WAS SWEPT BY A TREE OFF A HALF-TRACK WHEN THE VEHICLE SWERVED TO AVOID AN AUTOMOBILE. MANES HAD BEEN IN AUSTRIA ONLY TWO WEEKS BEFORE HIS DEATH.
EF1143AES

A22
PMS BUDGET (350)
RUSSIAN
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
MOSCOW, NOV.6-(AP)-A RUSSIAN NOTE TO WASHINGTON CHARGES THE UNITED STATES WITH AN ILLEGAL AND AGGRESSIVE NEW BLOCKADE IN KOREAN WATERS AND WARNS THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST TAKE THE "RESPONSIBILITY FOR CONSEQUENCES."
MOSCOW RADIO LAST NIGHT BROADCAST THE TEXT OF THE TERSE 350-WORD NOTE AND ANNOUNCED THAT IT WAS DELIVERED BY THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON TUESDAY.
(THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIPT OF THE PROTEST LAST NIGHT BUT DIPLOMATIC AND NAVAL OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT UNTIL IT IS STUDIED.
(THE SOVIET UNION OBJECTED TO AN ORDER SEPT.27 BY U.N. COMMANDER GEN.MARK CLARK WHICH ESTABLISHED A "SEA DEFENSE ZONE" IN SOUTH KOREAN WATERS, TO "ELIMINATE INFILTRATION OF ENEMY AGENTS" INTO ALLIED PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS ON KOJE AND OTHER KOREAN ISLANDS, AS WELL AS TO PREVENT ATTACKS ON THE SOUTH KOREAN COAST, PROTECT U.N. COMMAND LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS AND HALT SMUGGLING.
(CLARK SAID INVESTIGATIONS OF THE PRISONER RIOTS ON THE ISLANDS "HAVE SHOWN CONCLUSIVELY THEY WERE INSTIGATED AND ABETTED BY ENEMY AGENTS, LANDED FROM SMALL BOATS AND CARRYING INSTRUCTIONS FROM COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH KOREA.")
THE RUSSIAN NOTE CONTENDED THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ZONE "REPRESENTS A VIOLATION OF THE FREEDOM OF SEA, TRADE IN THE OPEN SEA AND ALSO A VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF THE USSR AND OTHER STATES." IT CHARGED THAT THE ORDER WAS "A NEW ACT OF AGGRESSION IN THE FAR EAST," WHICH "PROVES ONCE AGAIN THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS NOT ONLY UNWILLING TO STOP THE WAR IN KOREA, BUT IS FOLLOWING THE PATH OF NEW ACTS OF AGGRESSION."
THE NOTE SAID: THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "DOES NOT RECOGNIZE AS LEGAL THE ESTABLISHMENT BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OF THE SO-CALLED DEFENSIVE MARITIME ZONE AROUND KOREA, AND LAYS UPON THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF THIS NEW AGGRESSIVE ACT AND FOR ANY DAMAGE THAT MIGHT BE CAUSED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE USSR."
THE RUSSIANS RECALLED THAT ANOTHER NOTE IN JULY, 1950, PROTESTED U.S. BLOCKADING OF THE KOREAN COAST AS "INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N." THEY DECLARED THE NEW U.S. MOVE "REPRESENTS IN SUBSTANCE THE EXTENSION OF THE ILLEGALLY INTRODUCED SEA BLOCKADE."
THE NOTE SAID THE SOVIETS HAD LEARNED OF CLARK'S NEW ORDER FROM AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS. ACCORDING TO THESE, IT SAID, THE U.S. NAVY

INTENDED TO SEARCH SHIPS "IRRESPECTIVE OF NATIONALITY" ON THE OPEN SEA AS WELL AS IN KOREAN TERRITORIAL WATERS.

SC357AES

A85

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, NOV. 6-(AP)-AN ARMY STATEMENT TODAY SAID A 30-MINUTE EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN TURKISH AND BULGARIAN SOLDIERS ON THE FRONTIER TUESDAY WAS SET OFF BY SOME WANDERING PIGS.

THE STATEMENT SAID TURKISH TROOPS OPENED FIRE IN THE DIRECTION OF THE BULGARIAN FRONTIER WHEN THEY HEARD SUSPICIOUS "NOISES." IN THE MORNING THE SOLDIERS FOUND THE DEAD PIGS. PRIOR TO THE ARMY EXPLANATION, SOME TURKISH PAPERS HAD CALLED FOR REINFORCING OF BORDER POSTS AND RETALIATORY MEASURES.

JR828AES

AP53 (350)

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA BJT

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.6-(AP)-FRENCH UNION TROOPS TOOK THE OFFENSIVE IN A LONG DORMANT SECTOR OF THE NORTH INDOCHINA FRONT TODAY, CUTTING DEEPLY INTO ONE OF THE VIETMINH'S BEST SUPPLY LINES FROM CHINA.

THEY STRUCK NORTH AT THE REAR OF THE COMMUNIST-LED REBEL DIVISIONS CAMPAIGNING FOR CONTROL OF THE MOUNTAINOUS THAI COUNTRY BETWEEN THE UPPE RED RIVER AND THE BLACK.

THE SUPPLY LINE IS COLONIAL ROUTE NO.2, WHICH RANGES MORE THAN 100 MILES FROM RED CHINA THROUGH THE HEART OF THE REBEL-HELD COUNTRY TO THE TIP OF THE WEDGE-SHAPED FRENCH LINES GUARDING THE RED RIVER DELTA.

TWO FRENCH COLUMNS WERE ON THE MOVE. THE FRENCH DECLINED TO SPECIFY THEIR SIZE, BUT THEY HAD ARMOR, ARTILLERY AND AERIAL SUPPORT. RESISTANCE WAS DESCRIBED AS LIGHT.

ONE COLUMN HEADED NORTH FROM A NEWLY ESTABLISHED BRIDGEHEAD AT PHU THO, ON THE NORTH BANK OF THE RED RIVER 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI. IN A 15-MILE ADVANCE, IT QUICKLY SEIZED THE VILLAGE OF PHU HO, A HIGHWAY JUNCTION. FIFTEEN MILES FARTHER NORTH LIES THE STRONGLY DEFEND-ED VIETMINH BASE OF TUYEN QUANG.

THE SECOND FORCE ADVANCED FROM THE TIP OF THE DELTA DEFENSES AT VIETRI, 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI, TO CLEAR THE LOWER REACHES OF THE HIGHWAY AND LINK UP WITH THE VANGUARD.

THE FRENCH, ESTIMATING 2,000 REBELS HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO GUARD THE ROUTE BETWEEN VIETRI AND TUYEN QUANG, SAID MOST OF THEM WERE AVOIDING BATTLE BY QUICK WITHDRAWALS.

IN ADDITION TO CUTTING DOWN VIETMINH SUPPLIES, THE FRENCH COLUMNS ARE IN A POSITION TO THRUST SOUTHWESTWARD AGAINST THE REBELS IN THE THAI SALIENT IF THEY CHOOSE.

AIR OBSERVERS REPORTED VIETMINH DETACHMENTS MOVING ALONG THE NORTH BANK OF THE BLACK RIVER IN THE AREA OF THE BIG FRENCH BASE OF SON LA, ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE RIVER ABOUT 120 MILES WEST OF HANOI.

FRENCH BOMBERS RIPPED BIG GAPS IN TWO POINTS ON A ROAD LINKING TUYEN QUANG AND THAI NGUYEN, 65 MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST, WHICH OFTEN HAS BEEN REFERRED TO AS THE ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL OF THE VIETMINH LEADER, MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH.

A MINOR ACTION FLARED IN THE THAI BINH SECTOR OF THE RED RIVER DELTA 65 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI.

THE POST OF THUONG THON, DEFENDED BY FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE TROOPS, BEAT OFF AN ASSAULT BY TWO COMPANIES OF VIETMINH REGULARS. THE GARRISON KILLED 39. ONE DEFENDER WAS REPORTED KILLED AND SIX INJURED.

WB810PES

B58

(Q) (230)

HANOI, INDO CHINA, NOV. 6-(AP)-FRENCH UNION FORCES THRUSTING NORTH-WARD FROM PHU THO TODAY CAPTURED THE VILLAGE OF PHU HO, ON THE VITAL MAIN SUPPLY ROUTE LINKING THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH WITH CHINA.

THE FRENCH OCCUPIED PHU HO IN A 15-MILE ADVANCE FROM THE NEWLY ESTABLISHED BRIDGEHEAD IN THE PHU THO SECTOR IN THE NORTHERN BANK OF THE RED RIVER. 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI.

PHU HO IS A JUNCTION ON COLONIAL ROUTE NO. , 45 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI AND ABOUT HALFWAY BETWEEN PHU THO AND THE STRONGLY DEFENDED VIETMIN BASE OF TUYEN QUANG. THE TOWN OF TUYEN QUANG HAS LONG BEEN THE DISTRIBUTION POINT FOR WAR SUPPLIES RECEIVED BY THE VIETMINH FROM THE CHINESE IN YUNNAN PROVINCE.

FENCH TROOPS MET LIGHT RESISTANCE.

THE FRENCH, WHO TOOK PHU THO IN A LIMITED OFFENSIVE, HAVE SHOVED UP STRONG TROOPS, ARTILLERY AND ARMORED UNITS INTO THE BRIDGEHEAD. THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THE FRENCH MOVE WILL DEVELOP INTO A FULL-FLEDGED DRIVE AIMED AT CUTTING THE VIETMINH'S VITAL NORTHERN SUPPLY ROUTES.

THIS WOULD EVENTUALLY SERIOUSLY AFFECT THE VIETMINH, STRUNG OUT ALONG THE BLACK RIVER, IN THEIR OFFENSIVE TO CAPTURE THE THAI COUNTRY IN NORTHWEST INDOCHINA.

IT MIGHT ALSO FORCE THE VIETMINH TO TAPER OFF THEIR ATTACKS THERE AND SHOVE SOME TROOPS NORTHEASTEWARD TO COPE WITH THE FRENCH DRIVE. ON

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SHOVE SOME TROOPS NORTHEASTWARD TO COPE WITH THE FRENCH DRIVE. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE WAY IS NOW PREPARED FOR THE FRENCH, IN ADDITION TO MOVING NORTH FROM PHU THO, TO STRIKE SOUTHWESTWARD IN THE DIRECTION OF THE VIETMINH ON THE BLACK RIVER.

JF740AES NM

B42 (Q) (320)

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.6-(AP)-THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT DECLINED TODAY TO CONFIRM A PRESS REPORT THAT BRAZILIAN MINISTER HUGO GOUTHIER DE OLIVIERA HAD BEEN RECALLED BECAUSE PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH COMPLAINED HE WAS INTERFERING IN IRAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

GOUTHIER LEFT HERE LAST SUNDAY. RUMORS THAT HE HAD BEEN RECALLED BY THE BRAZILIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ON MOSSADEGH'S DEMAND HAVE BEEN CURRENT IN THE CAPITAL FOR SEVERAL DAYS, BUT NO AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE WOULD COMMENT.

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT MORNING NEWSPAPER SIASAT MA SAID TODAY THE PRIME MINISTER HAD ASKED FOR GOUTHIER'S RECALL BECAUSE THE BRAZILIAN "INTERFERED IN IRANIAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

IT ADDED THAT GOUTHIER "TALKED TOUGH" TO MOSSADEGH ABOUT IRANS SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AFTER SENDING A LETTER TO U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON WITH A COPY TO MOSSADEGH WHICH PROPOSED BRAZIL MEDIATE IN THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.

MOSSADEGH, THE PAPER SAID, WAS ANGERED BOTH BY THE "VIOLATION OF PROTOCOL" IN COMMUNICATING WITH HENDERSON WITH A COPY TO THE PRIME MINISTER, AND WITH GOUTHIER'S MANNER IN DISPUTING IRAN'S DECISION TO BREAK WITH BRITAIN.

BRAZILIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES FARJIO PORROA DE LAGO DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE MINISTER'S DEPARTURE BUT SAID THE LEGATION WOULD HAVE A STATEMENT SOON ON HEARING FROM RIO DE JANEIRO.

A RELIABLE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD GOUTHIER DID NOT KNOW THE REASON FOR HIS SUMMONS TO BRAZIL.

IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER HOSSEIN FATEMI SAID GOUTHIER CAME TO SAY GOODBYE TO HIM LAST WEEK, SAYING HE HAD BEEN ORDERED TO GENEVA WITHOUT KNOWING THE REASON. LATER GOUTHIER CALLED ON MOSSADEGH TO BID HIM FAREWELL.

FATEMI DECLINED TO ANSWER ANY FURTHER QUESTIONS ON THE MATTER AND WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY THE NEWSPAPER STORY.

"PLEASE DO NOT ASK MORE QUESTIONS ON THAT SUBJECT," HE TOLD NEWSMEN.

HA811AES

B11 (Q)
PRECEDE TEHRAN DAY (210)
RIO DE JANEIRO,BRAZIL,NOV.6-(AP)-IRAN HAS BLACK-BALLED THE BRAZILIAN MINISTER TO TEHRAN, HUGO GAUTHIER DE OLIVIERA, IN THE WAKE OF HER SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY IRAN ASKED GAUTHIER'S RECALL ON THE GROUND HE WAS INCOMPATIBLE WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT. GAU FIER LEFT TEHRAN SUNDAY FOR GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.
BRAZILIAN FOREIGN MINISTER JOAO NEVES DA FONTOURA, IN NEW YORK FOR THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSIONS, CONFIRMED THAT THE MINISTER HAS BEEN RECALLED.
NEITHER HE NOR OFFICIALS HERE HAD OBTAINED SPECIFIC REASONS FOR THE REQUEST.
A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE BRAZILIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID MOSSADEGH PROBABLY WAS NOT SYMPATHETIC WITH GAUTHIER'S CLOSE FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SHAH, MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, WHO IS NOT IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH ALL THE NATIONALIST PREMIER'S POLICIES.
THE CASE WAS VIEWED WITH SURPRISE HERE SINCE GAUTHIER, FORMERLY STATIONED IN WASHINGTON AS COUNSELOR MINISTER, IS CONSIDERED ONE OF BRAZIL'S MOST EFFICIENT DIPLOMATS.
THE NEWSPAPER ULTIMA HORA QUOTED ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER PIMENTEL BRANDAO AS SAYING RELATIONS BETWEEN IRAN AND BRAZIL ARE EXCELLENT AND THAT, ACCORDING TO PRESENT INDICATIONS, THE INCIDENT WAS STRICTLY A PERSONAL MATTER.
THE TEHRAN NEWSPAPER SIASAT MA, WHICH BACKS MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT, SAID MOSSADEGH HAD ASKED THE RECALL BECAUSE GAUTHIER "INTERFERED IN IRANIAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS."
MJ523PES

A88
NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV. 6-(AP)-TROOPS AND POLICE SWOOPED AT DAWN TODAY ON SUSPECTED MAU MAU AREAS IN TROUBLED KENYA.
SIXTY SUSPECTED KNIFEMEN OF THE DREAD ANTI-WHITE SECRET SOCIETY WERE PULLED IN NEAR MERU, A SMALL TOWN ON THE SLOPES OF MOUNT KENYA. THEN THE TOWN WAS SURROUNDED AND NEARLY 2,000 AFRICANS ROUNDED UP FOR SCREENING. A SIMILAR RAID WAS MADE AT FORT HALL, WHERE 30 WERE SEIZED.
AT TIGONI, 20 MILES FROM NAIROBI, AN AFRICAN CHIEF WAS ARRESTED AFTER REFUSING TO DENOUNCE THE RITUAL-PERFORMING MAU MAU, HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR A SERIES OF BRUTAL MURDERS IN THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE AFRICAN CHIEF, NJIRIRIS, HAD LONG BEEN SUSPECTED OF MAU MAU ACTIVITIES.
THE 14 EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF KENYA'S LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL DECLARED TODAY THE SURVEY OF THE TENSE COLONY MADE BY COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON HAD DONE "IMMENSE GOOD." LYTTELTON LEFT FOR HOME YESTERDAY.
THE COUNCIL SAID HE HAD "INSPIRED A SENSE OF CONFIDENCE THROUGH THE SUPPORT HE HAS GIVEN TO THE GOVERNMENT AND BY THE REALISM WITH WHICH HE HAS APPROACHED AND UNDERSTOOD THE COLONY'S PROBLEMS."
EF836AES

B25 (Q)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV.6-(AP)-THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED INDIA TO WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY ALL ARMED FORCES FROM AROUND LALLO VILLAGE, ON THE INDIAN-PAKISTAN BORDER IN THE PUNJAB, IT WAS OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED TODAY.
THE DEMAND FOLLOWS RECENT ALLEGED ATTACKS ON PAKISTANI VILLAGES BY INDIAN ARMED BORDER POLICE, WHICH WERE DESCRIBED HERE AS "UNPROVOKED AND IN VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS NOT TO USE FORCE TO SETTLE BOUNDARY DISPUTES."
LAST FRIDAY INDIAN FORCES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN THREE PAKISTAN VILLAGES WHICH WERE RECOVERED 48 HOURS LATER BY PAKISTAN.
ML658PES

A56
CAIRO, NOV.6-(AP)-EGYPT AND JAPAN HAVE DECIDED TO RESUME DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS SEVERED SINCE 1941 WHEN JAPAN WENT TO WAR. X/3
A FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THE COUNTRIES WOULD BE REPRESENTED IN CAIRO AND TOKYO, RESPECTIVELY, BY MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTIARY.
WB817PES

A87
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 6-(AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. PACIFIC FLEET, ARRIVED BY AIR TODAY FROM RANGOON FOR A THREE-DAY COURTESY VISIT. THE ADMIRAL AND HIS WIFE WILL HAVE LUNCH TOMORROW WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.
JR831AES

A43
JERUSALEM, NOV.6-(AP)-JORDAN AUTHORITIES ARE INVESTIGATING A REPORT THAT ISRAEL HAS FORCED A NUMBER OF ARAB FAMILIES TO LEAVE JALJULIA VILLAGE--INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY--FOR A JORDAN-HELD SECTION OF PALESTINE.
JORDAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY HOPED TO ARRANGE FOR THE VILLAGERS' RETURN HOME.
SC527AES

A176WX (BJT)
(350) AMS BJT
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 6-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES FIRMLY SUPPORTED TODAY GENERAL MARK CLARK'S CREATION OF A SEA DEFENSE ZONE IN KOREAN WATERS AND SPURNED A RUSSIAN PROTEST AGAINST IT.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL SEND A NOTE TO MOSCOW FORMALLY REJECTING THE SOVIET PROTEST. FOR THE MOMENT THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE WAS DISCLOSED INFORMALLY BY DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT.
THE KREMLIN OBJECTION WAS SET FORTH IN A NOTE RECEIVED IN WASHINGTON TUESDAY AND TRANSLATED AND STUDIED BY OFFICIALS YESTERDAY. IT FOLLOWED ANNOUNCEMENT BY GENERAL CLARK, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN KOREA, ON SEPT. 27 ABOUT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SEA DEFENSE ZONE.
WHETHER THE RUSSIANS THOUGHT THE U.N. PATROL OPERATIONS WITHIN THE ZONE MIGHT HAMPER MARITIME ACTIVITIES OF THEIR OWN OR WHETHER THEY WERE MERELY REGISTERING PROPAGANDA PROTESTS WAS NOT INDICATED BY THEIR NOTE. BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASSERTED THAT THE COMPLAINT WAS ESSENTIALLY A PROPAGANDA MANEUVER.
MCDERMOTT DESCRIBED IT AS ONE OF A "SEEMINGLY ENDLESS SERIES OF MESSAGES MALICIOUSLY DESIGNED TO DECEIVE PEOPLE INTO BELIEVING THAT LEGITIMATE COUNTER MEASURES TO ACTS OF AGGRESSION ARE THEMSELVES 'NEW ACTS OF AGGRESSION'".
MCDERMOTT RECALLED THAT ON SEPT. 27 GEN.CLARK IN ANNOUNCING THE NEW DEFENSE ZONE "SET FORTH THE REASONS FOR HIS ACTION". HE DESCRIBED CLARK'S REASONS AS BEING TO PREVENT ATTACKS ON THE SOUTH KOREAN COAST, TO SECURE HIS LINES OF COMMUNICATION AND TO PREVENT THE SMUGGLING OF CONTRABAND AND ENEMY AGENTS INTO SOUTH KOREAN TERRITORY. CLARK EMPHASIZED PARTICULARLY THE NEED TO PREVENT ENEMY AGENTS FROM REACHING PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS SET UP ON KOREAN ISLANDS. VARIOUS BLOODY PRISONER UPRISINGS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN TRACED TO INSTRUCTIONS DELIVERED TO THE CAMPS BY SUCH AGENTS.
RUSSIA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF INSTIGATING AN ILLEGAL BLOCKADE IN KOREAN WATERS. IT SAID CLARK'S ORDER WAS "A NEW ACT OF AGGRESSION "PROVING" ONCE AGAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS NOT ONLY UNWILLING TO STOP THE WAR IN KOREA BUT IS FOLLOWING THE PATH OF

NEW ACTS OF AGGRESSION". MCDERMOTT RETORTED THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE TRYING "TO DECEIVE PEOPLE" AND DECLARED THAT A REPLY WOULD BE MADE TO THE SOVIET NOTE "IN DUE COURSE".

VX217PES

A11WX (300)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 6)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 6-(AP)-RUSSIA IS FLYING EXPERIMENTAL ROCKET FIGHTER AIRPLANES AT SPEEDS UP TO 1,700 MILES AN HOUR AND ALTITUDES UPWARD OF 100,000 FEET, AMERICAN AVIATION MAGAZINE SAID TODAY.

EVEN MIGHTIER ROCKET PLANES, UNDER RUSSIAN TOP-PRIORITY DEVELOPMENT, MAY BE ABLE TO FLY 2,500 MILES AN HOUR AT ALTITUDES OF 200,000 FEET. THE TRADE PUBLICATION ADDED.

AMERICAN AVIATION MAGAZINE IS A PRIVATELY-OWNED PUBLICATION, ESTABLISHED IN 1937. ITS EDITOR AND PUBLISHER IS WAYNE W.PARRISH, FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN AND FORMER EDITOR OF THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS ASSOCIATION MAGAZINE. HE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE AVIATION WRITERS ASSOCIATION IN 1943.

THE KNOWN WORLD SPEED AND ALTITUDE RECORDS, SET LAST YEAR BY THE U. S. NAVY'S DOUGLAS SKYROCKET, ARE 1,238 MILES AN HOUR--ABOUT TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND--AND 79,494 FEET.

THE DOUGLAS X-3, WHICH MADE ITS FIRST FLIGHT AT THE AIR FORCE'S EDWARDS, CALIF., TEST CENTER OCT. 20, STARTED OUT AS A DESIGN STUDY AIMED TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF A PLANE CAPABLE OF A TOP SPEED OF ABOUT 2,000 MILES AN HOUR AND A CEILING OF MORE THAN 200,000 FEET.

HOWEVER, THE CURRENT X-3 HAS JET ENGINES, AND IS NOT EXPECTED TO DO ANYTHING SENSATIONAL IN SPEED OR CLIMBING UNTIL MODIFIED TO TAKE ROCKET POWER.

RUSSIA, NOTORIOUS FOR CLAIMING "FIRSTS" AND WORLD RECORDS IN EVERY FIELD, HAS BEEN SIGNIFICANTLY SILENT ABOUT THE SKYROCKET'S ACHIEVEMENTS, WHICH WERE MADE PUBLIC ONLY LAST JULY AFTER ALMOST A YEAR'S LAPSE.

A MEMBER OF AMERICAN AVIATION'S STAFF SAID THIS PROBABLY WAS A CASE WHERE THE RUSSIANS HAVE CLAMMED UP, RATHER THAN BOASTED ABOUT, THEIR ACCOMPLISHMENTS.

"WE HAVE GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THAT OUR INFORMATION IS CORRECT," HE SAID.

THE MAGAZINE SAID PILOTS IN THE NEW RUSSIAN ROCKET FIGHTERS HANDLE THE CONTROLS WHILE LYING ON THEIR STOMACHS, TO REDUCE THE PULL OF GRAVITY AT EXTREME SPEEDS.

IT SAID SEVERAL OF THE EXPERIMENTAL MODELS ARE BEING TEST-FLOWN IN THE MOSCOW AREA. IT ADDED THAT THE PLANES:

1. WEIGH ABOUT 15,000 POUNDS, ARE ABOUT 38 FEET LONG AND HAVE 25-FOOT WING SPANS.

2. ARE TO A GREAT EXTENT THE PRODUCT OF GERMAN RESEARCH AND GERMAN ENGINEERS.

THE MAGAZINE SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM "SOURCES IN CONTACT WITH AERONAUTICAL RESEARCH BEYOND THE IRON CURTAIN."

IT ADDED THAT THE COMMUNIST ROCKET PROGRAM, "IF REALIZED, MAY WELL MAKE THE SOVIET UNION INVULNERABLE TO ATTACK BY PILOTED AIRCRAFT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 6)

JC513PES

A140WX (210)

LEND-LEASE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 6-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS ADVISED MOSCOW THAT NEW PROPOSALS TO SETTLE RUSSIA'S LEND LEASE DEBT WILL BE MADE WHENEVER THE RUSSIANS ARRANGE TO RETURN 186 AMERICAN VESSELS THEY NOW HOLD.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT A NOTE TO THIS EFFECT WAS DELIVERED TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN YESTERDAY.

LAST JUNE, THE RUSSIANS OFFERED TO PAY 300 MILLION DOLLARS TO SETTLE FOR THE LEND LEASE GOODS THEY HELD AT THE END OF WORLD WAR TWO. THE U. S. HAD ASKED 800 MILLION.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE, WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO MADE AVAILABLE TODAY, ASSERTED U. S. NEGOTIATORS HAD OFFERED TO LOWER THEIR FIGURE BUT HAD NOT ACTUALLY DONE SO.

THE U. S. REPLIED THAT THE SOVIETS HAD PROMISED TO RETURN THE 186 NAVAL AND OTHER VESSELS, BUT NEVER WOULD SAY WHEN THEY WOULD ACTUALLY BE SENT, OR SIT DOWN WITH AMERICANS TO WORK OUT A SCHEDULE, OR EVEN SUBMIT THE WHOLE CASE TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

THE U. S. NOTE SAID THIS HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR OVER FOUR YEARS AND VIOLATES THE LEND LEASE AGREEMENT, THAT WHENEVER THE SOVIET FULFILLS ITS OBLIGATIONS THE U. S. WILL BE READY TO OFFER A NEW FINANCIAL SETTLEMENT.

THE NOTE CONCLUDED:

"IF IT IS THE SERIOUS INTENTION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO ADVANCE THE CONCLUSION OF A MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT, IT CAN DO SO BY RETURNING THE LEND LEASE VESSELS PROMPTLY."

JC1218PES

A60WX

(500) H-BOMB

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 6-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES MAY BE KEEPING SECRET AN EXPLOSION OF THE WORLD'S FIRST FULL-SCALE HYDROGEN BOMB.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED EARLY LAST SEPTEMBER THAT A SERIES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS WOULD BE CONDUCTED AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS DURING THE "AUTUMN MONTHS". THOSE MONTHS ARE NEARING A CLOSE, WITH THE PROBABILITY THAT THE TESTS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED OR ARE APPROACHING AN END.

THIS YEAR'S MID-PACIFIC TESTS WERE GENERALLY EXPECTED TO INCLUDE AN EXPERIMENT IN WHICH A STANDARD ATOMIC BOMB WOULD BE USED TO TOUCH OFF QUANTITIES OF HYDROGEN SUFFICIENT TO PRODUCE A SUPER-SIZED BLAST. SUCH A BLAST, IT WAS FIGURED, WOULD BE MANY TIMES MORE POWERFUL THAN A NUCLEAR FISSION BOMB.

ALL OF THE ENIWETOK "SHOTS", STARTING WITH THE FIRST IN 1948, HAVE BEEN CLOSED TO THE PRESS AND PUBLIC. BUT UNUSUALLY TIGHT RESTRICTIONS WERE ESTABLISHED FOR THIS YEAR'S SERIES. THE AEC SAID THEY WERE TO BE "CONDUCTED UNDER FULL SECURITY PROVISIONS" OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT AND THAT ONLY OFFICIAL OBSERVERS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND MEMBERS OF JOINT TASK FORCE 132, CONDUCTING THE TEST, WOULD BE ALLOWED AT THE SCENE.

ALTHOUGH ANNOUNCEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE AFTER PREVIOUS ENIWETOK TESTS, SOME IN ONLY TERSE FORM AND OTHERS IN MORE DETAIL, THIS MAY NOT BE DONE IN THE CURRENT SERIES.

ONE SOURCE EXPLAINED THAT THE PUBLIC INFORMATION AND SECURITY RULES ARE SET UP ON THE BASIS OF EACH SERIES AND THAT THERE COULD BE NO CERTAINTY SET UP ON THE BASIS OF EACH SERIES AND THAT THERE COULD BE NO CERTAINTY ANY ANNOUNCEMENT WOULD BE FORTHCOMING THIS TIME.

A FULL-SCALE TEST OF A HYDROGEN WEAPON OBVIOUSLY MIGHT BE THE REASON FOR THE HIGH DEGREE OF SECURITY IMPOSED ON THE FALL SERIES, EVEN THOUGH THE OTHER EXPLOSIONS IN THE SERIES MIGHT BE OF CONVENTIONAL ALTHOUGH IMPROVED STANDARD FISSION WEAPONS. (A HYDROGEN EXPLOSION INVOLVES A FUSION RATHER THAN A FISSION OF ATOMS.)

THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF ANNOUNCED THAT THE SPRING SERIES OF TESTS IN 1951 INCLUDED EXPERIMENTS "CONTRIBUTING TO THE THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH." (THAT IS REFERENCE TO THE SUPER-HEAT OF A HYDROGEN EXPLOSION. THE 1951 TEST PRESUMABLY INVOLVED USE OF A SMALL, EXPERIMENTAL AMOUNT OF HYDROGEN).

A61WX

SCIENTISTS HAVE INDICATED THAT AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION WOULD BE NEEDED TO TRIGGER A HYDROGEN EXPLOSION. WITH THE HYDROGEN IN THE CORE OF AN ATOMIC MASS, NOT ONLY THE MULTI-MILLION DEGREE HEAT NEEDED TO FIRE THE TRITIUM WOULD BE PRODUCED BUT AN "IMPLOSION" EFFECT (AN INWARD DIRECTION OF AN EXPLOSION) WOULD BE CREATED TO PRODUCE IN A FRACTION OF A SECOND THE HIGH PRESSURE REQUIRED FOR EFFICIENT HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION.

THE MACHINERY REQUIRED FOR THIS INTRICATE GADGET, INCLUDING REFRIGERATION TO KEEP DOWN TEMPERATURES UNTIL THE INSTANT OF EXPLOSION, PRESUMABLY MAKES A BULKY AND HEAVY WEAPON IN AT LEAST THE PROTOTYPE FORM. THEREFORE, IT IS ASSUMED THE INITIAL TESTS ARE MADE FROM TOWERS INSTEAD OF THE AIR-DROPPED TECHNIQUE USED FOR SOME STANDARD A-BOMB OPERATIONS.

TO DROP SO LARGE AND WEIGHTY A MISSILE MIGHT BE DIFFICULT OR EVEN IMPOSSIBLE FOR EXISTING AIRCRAFT.

HOWEVER, FOR COMBAT USE IT MIGHT NOT BE NECESSARY TO "DROP" THE BOMB. THE DRONE PLANE OR REMOTE-CONTROLLED SUBMARINE MAY SOLVE THE PROBLEM. A BOMBER, EVEN OF THE SIZE OF THE EXISTING B-36, MIGHT BE CONVERTED INTO A "FLYING BOMB," GUIDED BY A CONTROL PLANE TO THE TARGET AND THEN EXPLODED AT THE DESIRED LOCATION AND HEIGHT ABOVE THE TARGET.

FOR PRODUCING A SUBSURFACE EXPLOSION, LIKE THE ATOMIC TEST CONDUCTED AT BIKINI IN 1946, A "DRONE" SUBMARINE COULD PRODUCE THE SAME RESULT.

VX/JA838PES

B96WX (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, NOV. 6)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 6-(AP)-ADMIRAL MARCY M. DUPRE, RETIRED, HAS BEEN APPOINTED ASSOCIATE DEPUTY FOR THE BATTLE ACT IN EUROPE.

HIS SELECTION WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR FOR MUTUAL SECURITY. THE BATTLE ACT IS INTENDED TO STRENGTHEN WORLD EFFORTS TO CONTROL THE EXPORT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

ADMIRAL DUPRE, AN EAST-WEST TRADE EXPERT, WILL SERVE IN PARIS ON THE STAFF OF AMBASSADOR WILLIAM DRAPER AND WILL COORDINATE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE CONTROL ACTIVITIES IN EUROPE.

DUPRE, 53, IS A NATIVE OF TROUP, TEXAS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, NOV. 6)

JC305PES NM

B63WX Q

WASHINGTON,NOV.6-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY TABBED A COUPLE MORE FLYING SAUCER REPORTS WITH ITS CUSTOMARY "INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE" LABEL.

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT IT SAID IT HAD MADE A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION OF AN OBJECT REPORTED LAST AUGUST 19 NEAR WEST PALM BEACH, FLA., AND STUDIED A REPORT ON ONE SEEN NEAR PITTSBURGH, KANS., ON AUGUST 25.

"IN EITHER CASE," SAID THE AIR FORCE, "WAS SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE AVAILABLE UPON WHICH TO BASE A CONCLUSION. THE INCIDENTS REMAIN UNEXPLAINED."

THIS IS SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME LANGUAGE USED TO DISCUSS THE RASH OF OTHER FLYING SAUCER REPORTS.

JA1015PES

A138WX

(280) KEENEY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 6-(AP)-MARY JANE KEENEY, WHO REFUSED TO TELL SENATE SECURITY INVESTIGATORS WHETHER ANYONE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT HELPED HER GET A JOB WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, MUST STAND TRIAL FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE EDWARD M. CURRAN SO RULED TODAY. HE DENIED A SERIES OF MOTIONS BY MRS. KEENEY'S ATTORNEYS ATTACKING THE INDICTMENT AGAINST HER.

MRS. KEENEY'S ATTORNEYS CONTENDED SHE ACTED IN GOOD FAITH BECAUSE SHE THOUGHT A RULE OF THE UNITED NATIONS PREVENTED HER FROM ANSWERING ANY QUESTIONS CONCERNING HER EMPLOYMENT.

FURTHERMORE, THEY ARGUED, MRS. KEENEY PURGED HERSELF BY ANSWERING THE QUESTION IN A SWORN STATEMENT SUBSEQUENT TO HER APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

IN THAT STATEMENT, MRS. KEENEY SAID NO ONE, IN OR OUT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ADVISED HER OR SUGGESTED TO HER THAT SHE MAKE AN APPLICATION FOR U. N. EMPLOYMENT.

HER TRIAL IS SCHEDULED FOR JANUARY 26.

MRS. KEENEY APPEARED BEFORE THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE FEB. 18. SHE WAS ASKED WHETHER SHE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND DECLINED TO ANSWER THAT QUESTION ON THE GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

MRS. KEENEY, NO LONGER WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, IS A FORMER GOVERNMENT WORKER. SHE WORKED FOR THE BOARD OF ECONOMIC WARFARE DURING THE WAR AS AN ECONOMIC ANALYST. SHE LIVES IN NEW YORK NOW.

BOTH MRS. KEENEY AND HER HUSBAND, PHILIP O. KEENEY, APPEARED AS WITNESSES BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN COMMITTEE IN 1949. THE COMMITTEE SAID ITS INVESTIGATIONS "EXPOSED THE ASSOCIATIONS" OF THE KEENEYS, BOTH FORMER GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, "WITH PERSONS PREVIOUSLY IDENTIFIED WITH COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE RINGS IN THE UNITED STATES."

JC1211PES

A62WX

(150)

WASHINGTON,NOV.6-(AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY ALGER HISS HAS MADE FORMAL APPLICATION FOR PAROLE FROM THE LEWISBURG, PA., FEDERAL PENITENTIARY WHERE HE IS SERVING A FIVE YEAR TERM FOR PERJURY.

HISS BEGAN HIS SENTENCE IN MARCH, 1951.

BY NOV. 21, HE WILL HAVE COMPLETED ONE-THIRD OF HIS TIME IN PRISON AND THUS WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE.

HE IS TO GET A HEARING BEFORE A PAROLE BOARD ON OR ABOUT NEXT WEDNESDAY. IF THE FIVE-MAN BOARD APPROVED HIS APPLICATION HE COULD LEAVE PRISON ~~THAT DAY.~~ BY NOV. 21.

HISS WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY IN 1950 ON THE BASIS OF HIS SWORN TESTIMONY THAT HE NEVER GAVE GOVERNMENT SECRET TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS. ADMITTED ONE-TIME COURIER FOR A COMMUNIST SPY RING.

HISS, FORMERLY A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, SAID HE WAS INNOCENT AND MADE SEVERAL UNSUCCESSFUL COURT APPEALS TO OVERTHROW THE SENTENCE.

JA840PES

A47WX

WASHINGTON,NOV.6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON LEFT TODAY ABOARD THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE "INDEPENDENCE" FOR NEW YORK TO RESUME ATTENDANCE AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERALY ASSEMBLY.

"I AM JUST GOING BACK TO WORK," HE TOLD REPORTERS BEFORE HE ENTERED THE PLANE AT 5 P.M.

HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS HIS FUTURE PLANS BUT SAID HE IS READY TO CONFER WITH ANYONE SELECTED BY GENERAL EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT-ELECT, TO CONSULT ABOUT OFFICIAL POLICY.

JA743PES

A114WX

(170) (WX LOCALS OUT)

WASHINGTON,NOV.6-(AP)-A THREE-STORY BUILDING IN A HOLLOWED-OUT MOUNTAIN WILL PROVIDE AN "UNDERGROUND PENTAGON" FOR USE IF WASHINGTON SHOULD BE BOMBED, THE WASHINGTON POST REPORTED TONIGHT.

IN A COPYRIGHT STORY THE POST GAVE DETAILS OF A LITTLE-PUBLICIZED CONSTRUCTION PROJECT AT FORT RITCHIE, MD., ABOUT 65 MILES NORTH OF WASHINGTON. IT SAID THE DETAILS ARE CONTAINED IN A HISTORICAL SUMMARY, PUBLISHED BY THE ARMY'S CORPS OF ENGINEERS, OF ITS WORK IN THE WASHINGTON AREA.

THE POST SAID THE SUMMARY PUT THE COST OF THE "RITCHIE PROJECT" AT 35 MILLION DOLLARS, AND CONTINUED:

"HERE, ONE-HALF MILLION CUBIC YARDS OF THE HARDEST ROCK ON THE EAST COAST WAS BLASTED OUT AND HAULED AWAY IN 10 MONTHS. IN THE HOLE CREATED, A THREE-STORY BUILDING IS BEING ERECTED.

"THIS BUILDING STANDS BEHIND TWO HEAVY STEEL BLAST DOORS THAT CLOSE THE TUNNEL OPENINGS DURING AN ALERT. SPECIAL MEANS ARE PROVIDED FOR VENTILATION, GAS AND BIOLOGICAL AGENT FILTERING, EMERGENCY POWER AND RESERVE WATER SUPPLY."

A MAJOR FEATURE OF THE PROJECT, AS SUMMARIZED IN THE REPORT, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, INCLUDES:

"A COMMUNICATIONS CENTER DESIGNED TO RESIST ATOMIC ATTACK. THIS IS LOCATED INSIDE RAVEN ROCK MOUNTAIN, ABOUT FIVE MILES EAST OF FORT RITCHIE. IT HAS BEEN DUBBED THE UNDERGROUND PENTAGON."

CZ1132PES

B20KX (Q)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV.6-(AP)-THE JEWISH NATIONAL FUND COUNCIL ANNOUNCED TODAY THE BANK OF AMERICA HAS GRANTED A $6,000,000 (M) LOAN FOR RECLAMATION OF SWAMP LAND IN NORTHERN ISRAEL ON THE SYRIAN BORDER.

DR. JOSEF WEISS, DIRECTOR OF FINANCE OF THE JEWISH NATIONAL FUND OF JERUSALEM, NEGOTIATED THE THREE-YEAR LOAN.

THE MONEY WILL BE USED TO RECLAIM AND DRAIN 15,000 ACRES TO BE USED FOR 2,000 FARMING UNITS.

RA335ACS NM

B14 (Q)

-17-

(300)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-~~KOREA~~

BY EDWARD CURTIS

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,NOV.6-(AP)-AN INDIAN SOURCE SAID TODAY INDIA IS SEEKING AGREEMENT OF RED CHINA ON A NEW PLAN TO SOLVE THE BITTER PRISONER OF WAR DISPUTE AND OPEN THE WAY FOR A CEASE FIRE IN KOREA.

THE SOURCE SAID INDIA HAS BEEN SOUNDING OUT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING ON THE PLAN. IF THE CHINESE ACCEPT THE IDEA, HE ADDED, INDIA WILL PLACE IT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE FORM OF A RESOLUTION.

MRS.VIJAYALAKSHMI PANDIT, CHAIRMAN OF THE DELEGATION, TOLD A REPORTER INDIA HAD BEEN WORKING ON THE PROBLEM FOR EIGHT MONTHS. THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT HAS A DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN PEIPING. IN THE PAST, A U.N. CEASE FIRE COMMITTEE USED THIS CHANNEL TO REACH THE CHINESE REDS.

"IT IS POSSIBLE WE MAY HEAR SOMETHING SOON," MRS.PANDIT SAID.

THE INDIAN SOURCE SAID MEMBERS OF HIS DELEGATION ALSO HAVE DISCUSSED THE PLAN WITH WESTERN NATIONS.

AN AMERICAN SOURCE SAID INDIA'S IDEAS HAD BEEN DISCUSSED, ALONG WITH OTHER KOREA PROPOSALS.

THE INDIAN PROPOSAL WAS SAID TO BE MAINLY CONCERNED WITH THE STALEMATE OVER REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE U.N. COMMAND FLATLY REFUSED TO SEND HOME NORTH KOREAN AND RED CHINESE PRISONERS AGAINST THEIR WILL. THE U.N. COMMAND SAID MANY THOUSANDS APPARENTLY FEAR FOR THEIR LIVES AND HAVE DECLARED THEY WOULD FORCIBLY RESIST BEING SENT HOME.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INSISTED THAT ALL PRISONERS BE RETURNED, AND ACCUSED THE U.N. COMMAND OF USING PRESSURE TO GET NORTH KOREAN AND RED CHINESE PRISONERS TO SAY THEY DON'T WANT TO GO HOME.

ROUGLY, THE INDIAN PLAN WOUL

ROUGHLY, THE INDIAN PLAN WOULD ATTEMPT TO GET AROUND BOTH SIDES BY SAYING PRISONERS WILL NOT BE FORCED TO GO HOME, BUT NEITHER WILL THE BE ASKED WHETHER THEY WANT TO GO OR NOT.

ONE WESTERN SOURCE SAID THE INDIAN PLAN WOULD SPELL OUT DEFINITE MACHINERY FOR TAKING OVER THE PROBLEM ON THIS BASIS.

THE INDIANS FEEL IF THE PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE CAN BE SETTLED, A CEASE FIRE WILL COME QUICKLY. THEN THEPROBLEM OF A FINAL POLITICAL SETTLEMENT COULD BE TACKLED.

MJ534PES

A203

SECOND LEAD U.N.-KOREA (200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 6-(AP)-AN INDIAN SOURCE SAID TODAY INDIA HAS BEEN SOUNDING OUT RED CHINA ON A POSSIBLE WAY TO BREAK THE KOREAN PRISONER-OF-WAR DEADLOCK.

THE SOURCE INDICATED THAT IF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT AGREED WITH INDIA'S IDEAS, INDIA WOULD SOON OFFER A NEW COMPROMISE SOLUTION ON THE ISSUE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

MRS. VIJAYALAKSHMI PANDIT, CHAIRMAN OF THE DELEGATION, DECLINED TO SAY DIRECTLY THAT HER GOVERNMENT WAS IN CONTACT WITH RED CHINA ON THE ISSUE.

"WE ARE CLOSER TO THE CHINESE THAN MOST," SHE TOLD A REPORTER, "AND WE'VE BEEN WORKING ON THE PROBLEM FOR EIGHT MONTHS OR SO. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT WE MAY HEAR SOMETHING SOON. AND IF IT IS FAVORABLE, WE COULD SUBMIT A RESOLUTION IN A DAY OR TWO."

THE PRISONER-OF-WAR ISSUE HAS STALEMATED THE PANMUNJOM CEASE FIRE TALKS. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INSISTED THAT ALL NORTH KOREAN AND RED CHINESE WAR PRISONERS BE REPATRIATED. THE U.N. COMMAND REPORTED SEVERAL THOUSAND NORTH KOREANS AND RED CHINESE HAVE PROMISED TO RESIST REPATRIATION AND HAS CONTENDED NO PRISONER SHOULD BE FORCED TO RETURN HOME AT GUNPOINT.

THE INDIAN SOURCE SAID IT WAS THESE CONFLICTING VIEWS HIS DELEGATION SOUGHT TO COMPROMISE.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN EARLIER SAID THE U.S. WOULD PRESS FOR AN ASSEMBLY VOTE ON ITS RESOLUTION BACKING UP THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE NEGOTIATORS WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE RESULTS OF THE PROJECTED CONFERENCE BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.

HOWEVER, THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE OF A VOTE HERE BEFORE THE CONFERENCE, SCHEDULED FOR WASHINGTON THE WEEK OF NOV. 17, SINCE THE DEBATE WILL RECESS NEXT WEEK TO PERMIT BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN TO MAKE GENERAL POLICY STATEMENTS. THESE WERE DELAYED BECAUSE OF THE ELECTION.

THE SPOKESMAN INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT ON DECISIONS SUCH AS A PROPOSED INDONESIAN COMPROMISE-- WHICH WOULD COMMIT THE NEXT ADMINISTRATION-- "THE "LAME DUCK" DELEGATION WOULD AWAIT DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION AND THE INCOMING ONE.

"THERE IS NO REAL DISGAREEMENT IN THE U.S.," HE DECLARED, OVER THE UNIFIED COMMAND'S POLICY OF REFUSING TO SEND BACK WAR PRISONERS WHO SAY THEY DON'T WANT TO GO. CONSEQUENTLY, THE U.S. WILL PRESS FOR A VOTE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BACKING THAT POSITION AND ASKING THE COMMUNISTS TO AGREE TO A TRUCE ON U.N. TERMS.

THE RESTATEMENT OF AMERICAN POLICY CAME SOON AFTER IT WAS LEARNED THAT INDONESIA HAD ASKED THE RUSSIANS FOR THEIR VIEWS ON A NEW COMPROMISE PROPOSAL FOR A KOREAN PEACE. THE APPROACH WAS MADE BY INDONESIAN DELEGATE L.N. PALAR, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THE RUSSIAN REACTION.

A SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT SOME UPCOMING U.N. PROBLEMS PLUS THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN PARIS DEC. 15 SHOULD BE PRECEDED BY THE WASHINGTON TALKS SINCE DECISIONS TO BE TAKEN WOULD COMMIT THE NEW ADMINISTRATION.

SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE ASSEMBLY, SUGGESTED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER CONFER IMMEDIATELY ON AMERICAN POLICIES CONCERNING KOREA AND OTHER MAJOR PROBLEMS FACING THE U.N. ASSEMBLY. WILEY IS THE RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

PALAR'S APPROACH TO THE COMMUNISTS WAS ON AN INDONESIA COMPROMISE BETWEEN AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN RESOLUTIONS ON KOREA.

THE INDONESIAN PROPOSAL NOW IS UNDER PRIVATE DISCUSSION BY THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC IN THE U.N., BUT HAS NOT YET BEEN PUT FORWARD FORMALLY.

IT CALLS FOR A COMMISSION, ALONG LINES SUGGESTED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, TO BRING PEACE AND UNIFICATION TO KOREA.

IT ALSO RECOGNIZES THE AMERICAN INSISTENCE THAT PRISONERS OF WAR MUST NOT BE FORCED AT GUNPOINT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES. RUSSIA HAS INSISTED ALL WAR PRISONERS MUST BE REPATRIATED WHETHER THEY LIKED IT OR NOT.

THE RESOLUTION SEEKS TO SMOOTH AWAY THE DIFFERENCES ON THIS ISSUE BY SETTING UP A NEUTRAL COMMISSION WHICH WOULD SUPERVISE THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS. PRISONERS WHO RESISTED REPATRIATION WOULD BE PUT UNDER SUPERVISION OF THIS NEUTRAL COMMISSION. THE RESOLUTION DOES NOT SAY WHAT ULTIMATELY WOULD BE DONE WITH THESE PRISONERS.

JR452AES

B17 (Q)
(280)
U.N.-KASHMIR

1952

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.6-(AP)-BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TODAY CALLED ON INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO HOLD IMMEDIATE HIGH-LEVEL MEETINGS HERE IN AN EFFORT TO END THEIR DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR WITHIN 30 DAYS.

THE TWO WESTERN POWERS SUBMITTED A RESOLUTION TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL URGING THE QUARRELING ASIAN STATES TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT ON HOW MANY TROOPS EACH COULD KEEP IN KASHMIR DURING A PLEBISCITE. THIS IS THE ONLY POINT LEFT HOLDING UP A FINAL SOLUTION.

BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB, INTRODUCING THE RESOLUTION, PRAISED U.N. MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM--FORMER U.S. SENATOR FROM NORTH CAROLINA--FOR SOLVING THE MANY OTHER QUESTIONS AND ASKED:

"IS IT TOO MUCH TO HOPE THAT THE TWO GOVERNMENTS CAN NOW RESOLVE THE DIFFERENCES AND SHOW BY EXAMPLE HOW THE PRECEPTS WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS FREQUENTLY AFFIRMS CAN BE PUT INTO PRACTICAL EFFECT AND MADE THE INSTRUMENT OF A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT?"

THE RESOLUTION SUGGESTED THAT PAKISTAN KEEP BETWEEN 3,000 AND 6,000 ARMED TROOPS ON ITS SIDE OF THE PRESENT CEASE-FIRE LINE AND THAT INDIA BE PERMITTED BETWEEN 12,000 AND 18,000. IT ASKED THE TWO COUNTRIES TO EPORT ECK TO THE COUN

COUNTRIES TO REPORT BACK TO THE COUNCIL WITHIN 30 DAYS.

JEBB SAID THIS NUMBER OF TROOPS WOULD BE MANAGEABLE AND FINAL ARRANGEMENTS COULD THEN BE MADE FOR A PLEBISCITE UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR WANT TO JOIN INDIA OR PAKISTAN.

THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN FIGHTING OVER CONTROL OF KASHMIR--A RICH PRINCELY STATE IN THE HIMALAYAS--SINCE THEY GAINED THEIR INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN IN 1947. THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL HAS BEEN TRYING TO MEDIATE WITHOUT COMPLETE SUCCESS FOR FIVE YEARS.

INDIA HAS OPPOSED MOVES FOR A PLEBISCITE WHICH MANY FEAR WOULD GIVE KASHMIR TO PAKISTAN SINCE THE POPULATION IS LARGELY MOSLEM AS IS THAT OF PAKISTAN. THE STATE WAS RULED BY A HINDU MAHARAJAH WHO DECIDED TO JOIN INDIA, BUT THAT DECISION WAS BITTERLY OPPOSED AND LED TO WIDESPREAD BLOODSHED.

MJ544PES

30.24- 6657

A66
U.N.-ECONOMIC AID (320)
BY OSGOOD CARUTHERS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.6-(AP)-RUSSIA MADE A MAJOR EFFORT IN THE U.N. TODAY TO WOO BACKWARD NATIONS AWAY FROM ACCEPTING U.S. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

ANDREI GROMYKO MADE AN UNUSUAL APPEARANCE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE TO DELIVER A BLISTERING ATTACK AGAINST PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM FOR HELPING UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF SQUEEZING OUT BRITISH AND FRENCH COMPETITORS IN THESE AREAS IN ORDER TO GRAB ALL THE RICH RESOURCES IN SCARCE STRATEGIC RAW MATERIALS. AND HE SAID THE AMERICAN AIM WAS NOT TO HELP THOSE AREAS BUT TO SEIZE GREATER AND GREATER CONTROL OVER THEM TO SUPPORT "THEIR AGGRESSIVE, EXPANSIONIST PLANS."

THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE USUALLY IS ATTENDED BY A LESSER SOVIET DELEGATE THAN GROMYKO.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE RIDICULED AMERICAN EFFORTS TO DESCRIBE THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM AS HAVING HUMANITARIAN AIMS. AT THE SAME TIME, HE REPEATED SOVIET CLAIMS THAT RUSSIA IS WILLING TO HELP THESE COUNTRIES BY EXCHANGING MACHINES AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT FOR RAW MATERIALS ON THE BASIS OF EQUAL TRADE CONDITIONS.

GROMYKO SAID THE U.S. PROGRAM INSEPARABLY LINKED MILITARY CONDITIONS TO THE TECHNICAL AID IT SENT TO RECIPIENT NATIONS. IN RETURN FOR SUCH AID, HE CHARGED, THE AMERICANS "CONTINUOUSLY DEMAND THE RIGHT TO BUILD AIR FIELDS AND PORT INSTALLATIONS FOR THEIR IMPERIALIST WAR PLANS."

SAUDI ARABIA'S OMAR HALIQ OBJECTED TO GROMYKO'S CHARGE THAT FOREIGN OIL COMPANIES HAD EXPLOITED HIS COUNTRY. HE SAID THE CONCESSIONS HIS GOVERNMENT HAD OFFERED TO THE ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL COMPANY (ARAMCO), WHICH HAS EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS TO SAUDI ARABIAN OIL RESOURCES, WERE GRANTED ON THE BASIS OF A 50-50 SPLIT IN PROFITS.

THIS ARRANGEMENT, HALIQ SAID, WAS SIMILAR TO THAT OFFERED A YEAR AGO BY RUSSIA TO NEIGHBORING IRAN.

CLIFTON WEBB, FOREIGN MINISTER OF NEW ZEALAND SAID GROMYKO'S FAMILIAR CHARGES ONLY POINTED UP RUSSIA'S "DISAPPOINTMENT IN DISCOVERING THAT WESTERN EFFORTS TO HELP UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES HAD SHOWN SUCH PROGRESS."

WB850PES

A17 (400)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ELEC I

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.6-(AP)-SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), WHO IS EXPECTED TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, CALLED TODAY FOR DECISIONS SOON BY THE PRESENT AND INCOMING ADMINISTRATIONS ON VITAL POLICY MATTERS AFFECTING THE UNITED NATIONS.

WILEY MADE IT CLEAR HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE WISE TO WAIT UNTIL AFTER JAN.20 INAUGURAL OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER FOR THESE DECISIONS. HE TOLD A REPORTER THE U.S.-U.N. DELEGATION MUST HAVE SUCH A POLICY GUIDANCE IN ORDER TO BE EFFECTIVE AT THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY SESSIN.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID IT WOULD PRESS FOR A VOTE IN THE ASSEMBLY BACKING UP THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE NEGOTIATORS WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE CONFERENCE BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER, NOW SET FOR THE WEEK OF NOV.17. HOWEVER, THE DEBATE IS EXPECTED TO DRAG ON AND THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD ANY VOTE CAN BE TAKEN BEFORE THAT DATE.

WILEY SAID EMPHATICALLY THERE WOULD BE NO CHANGE IN THE U.S. STAND AGAINST FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS. BUT HE WANTS A FRESH STUDY OF THE ISSUE SO THE DELEGATION CAN SPEAK WITH MORE AUTHORITY IN

THE ASSEMBLY.

WILEY REFUSED TO DISCUSS HIS INTENTIONS BUT PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH HIS VIEWS SAID HE WOULD TAKE THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN PREFERENCE TO A SIMILAR POST IN THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE WHEN THE REPUBLICANS ORGANIZE THE SENATE. HE IS THE SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON BOTH COMMITTEES.

WILEY SAID IT IS IMPORTANT THAT EISENHOWER, EITHER PERSONALLY OR THROUGH HIS REPRESENTATIVE, CONTACT THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION DIRECT OR THROUGH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AND DISCUSS THE U.N. STAND ON THESE FOUR MATTERS:

1. NO FORCED REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS IN KOREA. THIS WOULD BE PART OF THE POSITION ON THE ENTIRE QUESTION OF KOREA.
2. TUNIS AND MOROCCO, WHERE THE ACTION OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN VOTING TO PUT THEM HIGH ON THE ASSEMBLY WORK SHEET DREW PROTESTS FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. K J2A
3. RACE RELATIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA, WHICH THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC HAVE DENOUNCED AS THREATS TO WORLD PEACE.
4. A PROPOSAL BY WILEY THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE BE GIVEN DISCRETIONARY POWERS FOR ONE YEAR TO FIRE ANY MEMBER OF THE SECRETARIAT FOUND TO BE SUBVERSIVE. THIS IS AN OUTGROWTH OF AN INVESTIGATION BY THE SENATE SUB-COMMITTEE ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES WHICH HAD RESULTED IN THE DISMISSAL OR SUSPENSION OF MOR THAN A DOZEN AMERICANS HERE ON GROUNDS OF BEING SUBVERSIVE.

PS559PES

B73 (Q)

(420)

UNITED NATIONS, NOV.6-(AP)-SENATOR ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) WILL TAKE THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IF THE REPUBLICANS GAIN FIRM CONTROL OF THE SENATE, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID HERE TODAY.

THIS INFORMANT, WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED, SAID THAT WILEY WOULD RELINQUISH HIS CLAIM TO THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE. HE IS THE SENIOR MEMBER OF BOTH COMMITTEES AND UNDER THE SENATORIAL CUSTOM COULD CLAIM THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF EITHER. IT ALSO IS THE CUSTOM, HOWEVER, FOR A SENATOR TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF ONLY ONE COMMITTEE AND YIELD THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE OTHER TO THE NEXT SENATOR IN LINE.

WILEY HIMSELF WAS NOT COMMENTING ON THE POSSIBLE ORGANIZATION OF THE SENATE.

"AS A LAWYER I NEVER COUNTED A FEE UNTIL I HAD IT IN MY POCKET AND I AM NOT COUNTING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS UNTIL IT IS DEFINITELY CERTAIN THAT THE REPUBLICANS WILL ORGANIZE THE SENATE," WILEY TOLD INQUIRING NEWSMEN. HE IS HERE AS A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

THE U.N. RELEASED A TELEGRAM DATED YESTERDAY FROM SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TO PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER SO EISENHOWER'S RESIDENCE AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY:

"PLEASE ACCEPT MY WARM CONGRATULATIONS ON YOUR ELECTION TO THE PRESIDENCY OF THE UNITED STATES. I HAVE APPRECIATED THE STATEMENTS THAT YOU HAVE MADE IN SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND WISH TO ASSURE YOU OF THE WIDESPREAD INTEREST AMONG DELEGATIONS AND SECRETARIAT HERE IN WORKING WITH YOU AND YOUR REPRESENTATIVES IN PROMOTING THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

CORRIDORS OF THE U.N. STILL ECHOED WITH SPECULATIONS AMONG THE DELEGATIONS AS TO THE EFFECT OF THE ELECTIONS ON THE U.N. BUT THERE WAS A HINT OF TOUGH TIMES AHEAD FOR MORE AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT.

IT WAS REPORTED ON GOOD AUTHORITY THAT SENATOR MCCARRAN, (D-NEV) WHO HAS BEEN PUSHING A HUNT FOR COMMUNISTS IN THE U.N., WILL COME TO NEW YORK NEXT WEEK AND TAKE PERSONAL CHARGE OF THE INQUIRY WHICH HAS RESULTED ALREADY IN THE DISMISSAL OR SUSPENSION OF SEVERAL AMERICANS IN U.N. EMPLOYE. MCCARRAN IS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE SUB-COMMITTEE ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

WILEY HAS DELVED DEEPLY INTO REPORTS OF COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE U.N. AND IN A PRE-ELECTION STATEMENT HE SAID THAT AMERICANS ARE IN FOR SOME SHOCKS AND STARTLING DISCLOSURES. THERE HAS BEEN NO FURTHER INDICATION OF WHAT HE MEANT BUT SOME AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES HAVE SAID THAT THE INQUIRY, BEING CARRIED ON AT THE U.S. FEDERAL COURT BUILDING IN MANHATTAN, WILL INVOLVE A GREATER NUMBER OF AMERICANS WORKING FOR THE U.N.

WILEY HAS DEMANDED IN THE U.S. DELEGATION THAT A RESOLUTION BE OFFERED IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY GIVING LIE DISCRETIONARY POWERS FOR ONE YEAR TO FIRE ANY EMPLOYE WHO IS FOUND TO BE SUBVERSIVE. THIS WOULD APPLY PARTICULARLY TO AMERICANS WHO ARE FOUND BY THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE TO BE SUBVERSIVE OR COMMUNISTS. U.S. DELEGATION SOURCES SAY NO SUCH RESOLUTION HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR ASSEMBLY ACTION YET BUT THAT THE LEGAL IMPLICATIONS OF SUCH A MOVE ARE BEING STUDIED.

BD130PES

B26 (Q)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.6-(AP)-A NINE-NATION RESOLUTION DESIGNED TO PROMOTE FUTURE WORK ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION CLEARED THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMITTEE TODAY. THE VOTE WAS 38-2 WITH THE UNITED STATES IN FAVOR AND THE SOVIET BLOC ABSTAINING.

THE RESOLUTION WAS SUBMITTED BY AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, DENMARK, GREECE, LEBANON, NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PHILIPPINES AND SWEDEN. IT RECOMMENDED THAT THE ASSEMBLY CONSIDER AT ITS NEXT SESSION THE PROMOTION OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION IN LIGHT OF A SPECIAL REPORT TO BE MADE NEXT SPRING BY THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.

ML8PES

A131

--95--

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.6-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY VOTED TO PERMIT JAPAN TO JOIN THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION.

THE VOTE WAS 53 TO NONE WITH SIX ABSTENTIONS--THE SOVIET BLOC PLUS THE PHILIPPINES.

THE VOTE CAME ON A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY CANADA, PERU, THE UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA. IT FORMALLY EXPRESSED THE ASSEMBLY'S WISH "TO INFORM THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION THAT IT HAS NO OBJECTION TO THE ADMISSION OF JAPAN TO THE ORGANIZATION."

EF1151AED

A187

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 6-(AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY APPROVED 23 MILLION DOLLARS FOR RELIEF OF SOME 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES FROM ISRAEL FOR 1952-53. THE VOTE WAS 48 FOR, NONE AGAINST, WITH THE SOVIET BLOC OF FIVE NATIONS AND IRAQ ABSTAINING.

IRAQ ANNOUNCED IT DID NOT VOTE BECAUSE IT FELT THE AMOUNT OF RELIEF WAS TOO LOW.

MANY OF THE REFUGEES ARE LIVING IN CAMPS AND TENT CITIES IN ARAB PALESTINE AND IN NEARBY ARAB STATES. THE MONEY FOR THEIR RELIEF IS SPENT ON FOOD, SHELTER, CLOTHING AND SOME MEDICAL CARE. THE RELIEF FUNDS IS RAISED BY VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS, WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE GIVING MORE THAN 90 PER CENT OF IT.

DA249PES

A74

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.6-(AP)-RUSSIA AGREED TODAY TO A BRITISH PROPOSAL ASKING SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TO CUT DOWN THE 1953 U.N. BUDGET BY ABOUT $735,000.

THE RUSSIANS CONTENDED AT THE SAME TIME THAT IT OUGHT TO BE CUT A LOT MORE. THE VOTE FOR THE CUT WAS 44 TO 0 IN THE BUDGETARY COMMITTEE.

LIE SAID HE WELCOMED THE IDEA AND WOULD COMB THROUGH HIS ESTIMATES TO SHAVE THE TOTAL DOWN TO $48,700,000 AS REQUESTED.

ML910PES

B23
DT CX KX
NIGHT LEAD PROVOO (480)
NEW YORK, NOV.6-(AP)-A PEPPERY RETIRED COLONEL TESTIFIED TODAY THAT FORMER ARMY SGT. JOHN D.PROVOO TWICE ADVISED HIM TO BETRAY A SECRET AMERICAN CODE TO THE WARTIME JAPANESE.
THE FORMER OFFICER, THEODORE (TIGER) TEAGUE, WAS CAPTURED WITH PROVOO WHEN CORREGIDOR FELL TO THE JAPANESE IN 1942. TEAGUE THEN WAS SIGNAL OFFICER TO LT. GEN. JONATHAN WAINWRIGHT, THE LEADER OF U.S. FORCES ON CORREGIDOR.
TEAGUE TOLD A FEDERAL COURT TREASON TRIAL THAT BETWEEN SESSIONS OF QUESTIONING BY THE JAPANESE HE HAPPENED TO RUN INTO PROVOO, AMERICAN-BORN BUT A DISCIPLE OF THE BUDDHIST RELIGION OF THE ORIENT.
HE QUOTED PROVOO AS SAYING:
"COL. TEAGUE, IF YOU ASK MY ADVICE YOU WILL GIVE THE CODE TO THE JAPANESE."
"I SAID, 'THE HELL WITH THAT STUFF,'" TEAGUE SNAPPED.
ON ANOTHER OCCASION, TEAGUE SAID HE WAS BEING QUESTIONED BY THE JAPANESE AND PROVOO TOLD HIM:
"IF YOU ASK MY ADVICE YOU WILL GIVE THE JAPANESE THE CODE AND IF YOU DO NOT DO IT THEY WILL BEAT IT OUT OF YOU ANYWAY."
TEAGUE TESTIFIED THAT HE REPLIED TO PROVOO:
"YOU --- -- - -----. I DID NOT ASK YOU FOR ADVICE. I DO NOT INTEND TO TAKE IT. THE WAR IS NOT OVER AND, IF I SURVIVE IT, I WILL TRY MY BEST TO HAVE YOU BROUGHT TO JUSTICE."
PROVOO IS ON TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE, ACCUSED OF TREASON BY GOING OVER TO THE JAPANESE AFTER HIS CAPTURE.
THE 35-YEAR-OLD FORMER SERGEANT IS ALLEGED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO HAVE WORKED FOR THE JAPANESE, BROADCAST THEIR PROPAGANDA AND TURNED HIS OWN AMERICAN FELLOW CAPTIVES OVER TO THE JAPANESE FOR TORTURE.
PROVOO'S DEFENSE IS THAT HE DID ONLY WHAT THE JAPANESE FORCED HIM TO DO UNDER PAIN OF DEATH.
AN INTERESTING SIDELIGHT ON THE BITTER PHILIPPINE CAMPAIGN CAME FROM ANOTHER WITNESS, RETIRED COL. LOUIS J.BOWLER OF ALAMEDA, CAL. HE TOLD OF SUPERVISING THE DUMPING OF MILLIONS IN PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT SILVER BEFORE THE JAPANESE CAPTURED CORREGIDOR.
BOWLER USED THE FIGURE 750 MILLION DOLLARS, BUT DEFENSE ATTORNEY GEORGE PLOTKIN REFERRED TO IT AS 20 MILLION DOLLARS. ACTUALLY, WARTIME FILES DISCLOSED, IT WAS CLOSER TO ABOUT SEVEN MILLION.
PLOTKIN WAS TRYING TO SHOW THAT PROVOO KNEW THE MONEY HAD BEEN DUMPED INTO THE SEA TO KEEP IT OUT OF THE HANDS OF THE JAPANESE BUT DID NOT BETRAY THIS INFORMATION TO THE ENEMY. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES PROVOO DIDN'T KNOW WHERE THE SILVER WAS DUMPED BUT TRIED TO GET FELLOW PRISONERS TO DISCLOSE THE LOCATION TO THE JAPANESE.

B24
THE JAPANESE SEARCHED FOR THE MONEY BUT NEVER FOUND IT. IT HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM A CORREGIDOR ARMY VAULT WHERE IT HAD BEEN STORED AFTER THE FALL OF MANILA. ABOUT $2,500,000 HAS BEEN RECOVEREB
REMOVED FROM A CO

REMOVED FROM A CORREGIDOR ARMY VAULT WHERE IT HAD BEEN STORED AFTER THE FALL OF MANILA. ABOUT $2,500,000 HAS BEEN RECOVERED SINCE THE WAR BY DIVERS WORKING FOR THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT.
BOWLER TESTIFIED TO THE BEATING OF A BRITISH MAJOR GENERAL LATER IN A FORMOSA PRISON CAMP. AFTER THE GENERAL REELED OUT, BOWLER SAID PROVOO EMERGED WITH TWO JAPANESE.
ALSO, BOWLER TOLD THE JURY, PROVOO ONCE TOLD A GROUP OF AMERICAN OFFICERS, INCLUDING A MAJOR GENERAL:
"PEOPLE HAD BETTER LEARN TO PAY ATTENTION WHEN I GIVE ORDERS."
PARTS OF THE DAY'S TESTIMONY BY BOTH TEAGUE AND BOWLER DEALT WITH JAPANESE BRUTALITIES AND WITH THE SLIM PRISONER OF WAR DIET OF RICE, GRASS, VEGETABLE TOPS, AND COOKED OR RAW SNAILS.
"IN ADDITION, WE ATE WORMS," TEAGUE SAID AT ONE POINT.
ML638PES

30.24- 6659

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30.24=6660

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30.24- 6661

A113KX (WAR)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (280)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, SATURDAY, NOV. 8-(AP)-ALLIED ARTILLERY THUNDERED ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT AGAIN TODAY IN A CONTINUING MASSIVE BARRAGE AIMED AT SMASHING THE CHINESE INFANTRYMAN'S BEST PAL, HIS OWN BIG GUNS.

EXCEPT FOR LIGHT COMMUNIST PATROL JABS DURING THE FREEZING, PRE-DAWN DARKNESS, THE TWISTING, 150-MILE FRONT WAS OTHERWISE INACTIVE.

BUT FROM THE SENSITIVE TRIANGLE HILL-SNIPER RIDGE SECTOR, AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED ALLIED ARTILLERYMEN STILL WERE FIRING AT A RATE OF 19,000 TO 20,000 ROUNDS OF HEAVY SHELLS DAILY TO LESS THAN 1,000 FOR THE REDS.

THE CHINESE GUNS HAD BLAKED DETERMINED ASSAULTS BY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS TO RECAPTURE TRIANGLE HILL. THE SOUTH KOREANS STILL HOLD NEARBY SNIPER RIDGE, NORTHEAST OF THE COMMUNICATIONS HUB OF KUMHWA. THEY BEAT OFF TWO SQUAD-SIZED ATTACKS ON THE RIDGE EARLY TODAY.

FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS REPORTED, MEANWHILE, THAT THREE ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST TO COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE DURING THE PAST WEEK. THE AERIAL COMBAT SCORE FOR THE WEEK WAS LISTED AT FOUR MIG-15 JETS DESTROYED, TWO PROBABLY SHOT DOWN AND 10 DAMAGED--AGAINST NO U.N. LOSSES.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS FRIDAY NIGHT POUNDED COMMUNIST SUPPLY ARTERIES THROUGHOUT NORTH KOREA. PILOTS SAID THEY DESTROYED 95 VEHICLES.

ELEVEN B-29 SUPERFORTRESSES DUMPED MORE THAN 100 TONS OF BOMBS ON A TROOP AND SUPPLY CENTER AT CHINNAMPO, PORT FOR THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG IN WESTERN KOREA.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE U.S. BOMBERS ALSO HIT A SUSPECTED NORTH KOREAN STAFF SCHOOL AT YONGPUNG, NEAR THE HWANGJU RIVER. PILOTS SAID TWO COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTERS MADE FIRING PASSES AT THEM.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED SEVERAL HOURS LATER THAT ONE OF THE RED NIGHT FIGHTERS WAS SHOT DOWN IN FLAMES BY A B-29 GUNNER, AIRMAN 2/C DON W. MURRAY OF MAZON, ILL.

BACK AT HIS BASE, MURRAY DESCRIBED THE COMMUNIST PLANE AS A JET.

ALLIED ARTILLERY BEGAN FRIDAY TO REASSERT THE MASTERY IT HAD LOST IN THE THREE-WEEKS BATTLE OF TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE AS THE BLOODIED INFANTRY OF BOTH SIDES CROUCHED IN SHELTERING BUNKERS.

FARTHER WEST, ALLIED RAIDER TEAMS WERE ON THE PROWL. THEY STRUCK A VICIOUS BLOW AT CHINESE ATOP BIG NORI HILL, NEAR YONCHON. FARTHER SOUTH, ANOTHER RAIDING PARTY CAUGHT AND CUT TO PIECES A 25-MAN CHINESE FORCE NEAR KORANGPO.

THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED CHINESE ARTILLERYMEN ON THE CENTRAL FRONT FIRED ONLY ABOUT 2,100 ROUNDS FRIDAY, AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE FRONT. ONLY TUESDAY THE REDS THREW IN 23,000 ROUNDS.

ALLIED LONG-RANGE GUNS WERE SEEKING OUT THE RED BATTERIES HIDDEN IN THE HILLS TO THE NORTH.

ARTILLERY OFFICERS ESTIMATED THE BARRAGE AND AIR STRIKES HAD DESTROYED 38 COMMUNIST FIELD GUNS IN FOUR DAYS OF FURIOUS CANNONADING AND HAD DAMAGED AT LEAST 61 MORE.

THIS WOULD ACCOUNT FOR NEARLY HALF THE 200 OR SO GUNS THAT THE COMMUNISTS MASSED ON THIS NARROW SECTOR. THE REDS HAD LAID DOWN SUCH A FIERY BARRAGE THAT IT STALLED AND BROKE UP ALLIED INFANTRY ATTACKS.

WHILE THE DESTRUCTION OF THE RED GUNS ACCOUNTED FOR MUCH OF THE DECLINE IN COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE ALLIED OFFICERS WERE SURE THE ENEMY COMMAND WAS KEEPING MANY OF ITS GUNS HIDDEN IN TUNNELS AND FORMIDABLE EMPLACEMENTS OF EARTH AND LOGS.

IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE TRIANGLE-SNIPER STRUGGLE, RED GUNS HAD A SUPERIORITY ESTIMATED AT TIMES AS ALMOST THREE TO ONE. BUT THE ALLIES WHEELED UP AN INDISCLOSED NUMBER OF THEIR OWN. CALLED OFF INFANTRY ATTACKS, AND BEGAN REACHING OUT FOR THE HIDDEN RED BATTERIES.

THE ALLIED RAID ON BIG NORI WAS THE ONLY SIZEABLE GROUND ACTION ATTEMPTED IN THE FREEZING WEATHER. THE RAIDERS HIT THE HILL AT DAWN AND FOUGHT ON THROUGH THE MORNING.

THE EIGHTH ARMY HAD NO LATE REPORTS ON THE BATTLE, BUT PRESUMABLY THE RAIDERS WITHDREW AFTER INFLICTING CONSOOM

THE EIGHTH ARMY HAD NO LATE REPORTS ON THE BATTLE, BUT PRESUMABLY THE RAIDERS WITHDREW AFTER INFLICTING CONSIDERABLE CASUALTIES.

TEMPERATURES DROPPED BELOW FREEZING SATURDAY MORNING ALONG THE 155-MILE FRONT. PARKAS WERE BEING ISSUED TO SOLDIERS AT THE FRONT.

THE AIR WAR SLACKENED IN THE THICK OVERCAST. ONLY FIFTH AIR FORCE RECONNAISSANCE PLANES GOT OFF THE GROUND FRIDAY. THEY REPORTED HEAVY SNOW IN THE MOUNTAINS OF NORTH KOREA.

HU2PCS

A46FX
BJT
WAR (400)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE BIGGEST GUNS IN THE U.N.'S KOREAN ARSENAL HAMMERED RED POSITIONS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT TODAY AND JUBILANT ARTILLERYMEN CLAIMED THEY WERE WINNING THE BLOODY BATTLE OF THE HILLS.

ALLIED OFFICERS SAID ABOUT HALF OF THE 200 CHINESE FIELD PIECES AROUND TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE HAVE BEEN DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.

THE KUMHWA VALLEY SHUDDERED UNDER THE IMPACT OF THE ALL-OUT ALLIED BARRAGE.

AS THE BIG GUNS ROARED, THE FIRST SNOWFALL OF THE WINTER SIFTED DOWN FROM LEADEN SKIES. INFANTRYMEN OF BOTH SIDES HUDDLED IN BUNKERS AND FOXHOLES, LEAVING THEM ONLY FOR SCATTERED PATROL CLASHES ACROSS THE DISMAL 155-MILE FRONT.

CHINESE REDS THREW TWO FEEBLE ATTACKS AT SNIPER RIDGE IN THE PRE-DAWN DARKNESS. ALLIED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE CHOPPED THEM TO BITS.

THE U.N. HIGH COMMAND TURNED OVER THE CENTRAL FRONT BATTLE TO THE ARTILLERYMEN WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH AT THE FRONT SAID ALLIED ARTILLERYMEN FIGURE IT WILL TAKE THEM ABOUT 10 DAYS TO DESTROY THE RED GUNS "IF THEY STAY THERE AND SHOOT IT OUT WITH US."

THE CONTINUAL BARRAGE ALREADY WAS SHOWING ITS EFFECT. TUESDAY ABOUT 23,000 ROUNDS OF CHINESE FIRE HIT THE ALLIED LINES. WEDNESDAY ONLY 11,000 ROUNDS WERE COUNTED. THURSDAY IT DROPPED TO 4,000. FRIDAY WAS QUIETER STILL.

RANDOLPH SAID THE BIG GUNS CAN'T DO THE JOB ALONE. SOME CHINESE FIELD PIECES ARE PROTECTED BY LOG AND EARTH PARAPETS UP TO 23 FEET THICK. OTHERS ARE HIDDEN IN TUNNELS AND CAVES.

THE ARTILLERY HOPES TO GET MOST OF THEM. AIR FORCE ATTACKS WITH SEARING NAPALM AND BIG BOMBS MAY TAKE CARE OF THE REST.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE REDS LAUNCHED SEVERAL "HIT AND RUN" ATTACKS ALONG THE FRONT FRIDAY. IT SAID THEY WERE PROBABLY HARASSING ATTACKS ONLY. WITH NO INTENT TO CAPTURE ALLIED GROUND.

ALL WERE BEATEN BACK.

THE SEASON'S FIRST SNOW BROUGHT A BITTER TASTE OF THE MISERABLE MONTHS AHEAD.

EVEN AS IT FELL, HOWEVER, THE EIGHTH ARMY QUARTERMASTER REPORTED THAT "NO AMERICAN ARMY, ANYWHERE, EVER BEGAN A WINTER BETTER EQUIPPED OR CLOTHES THAN THE EIGHTH ARMY IS RIGHT NOW."

COL. J.D. BELL SAID SUPPLIES OF EVERYTHING WERE AMPLE.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE RECONNAISSANCE PLANES REPORTED HEAVY SNOW

IN THE JAGGED MOUNTAINS AND NARROW VALLEYS OF NORTH KOREA. NO OTHER ALLIED PLANES GOT OFF THE GROUND TODAY.

LAST NIGHT B-26 INVADER BOMBERS RANGED OVER RED LINES IN THEIR CONTINUING ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST TRANSPORT. PILOTS REPORTED 120 RED TRUCKS DESTROYED.

EB217APS

166FX

ARTILLERY (600)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

KUMHWA FRONT, KOREA, NOV.7-(AP)-ALLIED ARTILLERYMEN TODAY SAID THEIR GUNS ARE WINNING THE BATTLE OF THE KUMHWA RIDGES, NOW 25 DAYS OLD.

SINCE THE ARTILLERY TOOK OVER THE BATTLE FROM THE BLOODY, BATTERED INFANTRY WEDNESDAY NIGHT IT HAS CLAIMED THE DESTRUCTION OF NEARLY 30 COMMUNIST FIELD PIECES AND THE DAMAGING OF ABOUT 70.

THESE WERE PART OF THE 200 OR SO RED GUNS THAT THREW THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY BACK IN BITTER DEFEAT FROM TIRNAGLE HILL AND HELD THE SOUTH KOREAN ATTACK ON NEARBY SNIPER RIDGE TO ONLY A HALF-VICTORY.

THE LAST SHATTERED REMNANTS OF SOUTH KOREAN ASSAULT TROOPS PULLED BACK OFF TRIANGLE WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON IN THE FACE OF ENEMY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE.

IMMEDIATELY, THE ALLIED HIGH COMMAND GAVE THE ARTILLERYMEN PRACTICALLY CARTE BLANCHE TO USE THE GUNS AND AMMUNITION NECESSARY.

THEIR MISSION IS TO DESTROY THE MASS OF RED ARTILLERY THAT HAS BEEN CONCENTRATED IN THE KUMHWA SECTOR AND HAS TURNED THE FIGHTING FOR THE RIDGES INTO THE BLOODIEST BATTLE OF POSITION OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE ALLIED GUNNERS LAID DOWN 42,800 ROUNDS TUESDAY, THE HEAVIEST BARRAGE SINCE THE ALLIES FORCED HURTGEN FOREST IN THE FINAL WORLD WAR II BATTLES AGAINST THE GERMAN ARMY.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE DROPPED FROM 23,000 ROUNDS TUESDAY TO 11,000 ROUNDS WEDNESDAY TO 4,000 THURSDAY. HOWEVER, AMERICAN ARTILLERY COMMANDERS CAUTIONED AGAINST TOO MUCH OPTIMISM.

"WITH THE ENDING OF THE INFANTRY BATTLE, THE REDS HAVE NOT HAD TO USE THEIR GUNS LIKE THEY DID BEFORE," SAID LT.COL.REX RAWIE, 1656 MAIN ST., QUINCY, ILL. HE HAS BEEN COORDINATING THE ARTILLERY EFFORT. "ALSO, THE COMMUNISTS KNOW EXACTLY WHAT WE ARE TRYING TO DO AND THEY ARE KEEPING THEIR HEADS DOWN AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE."

RAWIE ESTIMATED THAT AT LEAST A FULL CHINESE COMMUNIST ARTILLERY DIVISION, ARMED AND ORGANIZED WITH RUSSIAN GUNS ON THE RUSSIAN MODEL, IS OPPOSING THE ALLIES ON THE KUMHWA FRONT--PLUS THE ORDINARY ARTILLERY OF THE CHINESE INFANTRY DIVISIONS ONTHE LINE. THE TOTAL PROBABLY REACHES SIX ARTILLERY REGIMENTS.

THIS MEANS THAT FROM 190 TO 210 FIELD PIECES ARE TRAINED AGAINST THE ALLIES ON THE KUMHWA RIDGES.

THIS TAKES NO ACCOUNT OF THE EXTRAORDINARY CONCENTRATION OF COMMUNIST MORTARS WHICH OUTSHOOT THE RED ARTILLERY FOUR TO ONE AND ARE USED WITH EXTREME SKILL, RAWIE SAID.

A67FX

"I BELIEVE THIS IS THE FIRST TIME OUR ARMY EVER HAS FACED A FULL COMMUNIST ARTILLERY DIVISION ON A NARROW FRONT," RAWIE SAID. "AS ARTILLERYMEN, WE ARE VERY INTERESTED IN FINDING OUT HOW LONG IT WILL TAKE TO DESTROY IT. WE HAVE BEEN RECKONING ON ABOUT 10 DAYS TO DO THE JOB IF THEY STAY THERE AND SHOOT IT OUT WITH US."

THE ACTUAL WORK OF DIRECTING THE ALLIED BOMBERS IS DONE BY LT.COL. HHUGH P.OSBORNE, 412 RIT

HUGH P.OSBORNE, 412 RITTMAN, SAN ANTONIO, TEX., AND LT.COL.RUPERT RASCHE, 1625 PINKNEY, OMAHA.

THEIR WORK IS COMPLICATED BY THE EXTRAORDINARY CAMOUFLAGE AND DUG-IN POSITIONS THE REDS HAVE BUILT IN 18 MONTHS OF STATIC WAR. RAWIE SAID SOME OF THE HEAVIEST GUNS ARE PROTECTED BY LOG AND EARTH PARAPETS AND BUNKERS UP TO 24 FEET THICK.

LIGHTER GUNS ARE KEPT IN TUNNELS BURROWED INTO THE REVERSE SLOPES OF HILLS. WHEN THE REDS WANT TO FIRE THEY WHEEL THE GUNS OUT ON A CAMOUFLAGED PLATFORM, BLAST AWAY AND THEN RUN THE GUN INSIDE THE HILL AGAIN.

POSITIONS LIKE THESE ARE IMPERVIOUS TO ARTILLERY. THE AIR FORCE HAS TO BE CALLED IN TO DO THE JOB WITH BOMBS OR FLAMING GASOLINE.

AT BEST, THE ALLIES NEVER ARE QUITE SURE WHETHER THEY ARE FIRING ON A REAL GUN POSITION, AN EMPTY BUNKER OR JUST A HOLE IN THE GROUND WITH A LOG STICKING OUT.

ALLIED ARTILLERYMEN HAVE A HIGH PROFESSIONAL RESPECT FOR THE MEN DOING THE RED SHOOTING.

"THEIR ARTILLERY RIGHT NOW IS ABOUT WHERE OURS WAS IN THE LAST WAR," SAID RAWIE. "JUDGING FROM CERTAIN TECHNIQUES WE HAVE SEEN THEM USE, WE ALL ARE CONVINCED THAT SOME OF THE SHOOTING IS BEING DONE BY FORMER NATIONALIST CHINESE OFFICERS WE TRAINED AT THE AMERICAN ARMY ARTILLERY SCHOOL AT FT.SILL, OKLA.

"UNFORTUNATELY, IN THIS CASE, FT.SILL IS THE BEST ARTILLERY SCHOOL IN THE WORLD. IT'S HARD TO HAVE IT WORKING ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE LINE."

ON THE ALLIED SIDE, EVERY ADVANCED TECHNIQUE OF GUN SPOTTING IS NOW IN USE. THE BASIC METHOD IS AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY AND ANALYSIS.

THE ALLIES ARE USING SOME NEW AND ULTRA ADVANCED METHODS.

THESE OF COURSE STILL ARE SECRET. THEY SEEM TO WORK WELL.

THE GUNNERS ARE CONFIDENT.

"IF THE REDS JUST STAY HERE, WE'LL TAKE CARE OF THEM," ONE SAID. "IT'S JUST A MATTER OF TIME."

CC326APS

448FX

WINTER CLOTHING (270)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, NOV.7-(AP)-THE U.S. 8TH ARMY QUARTERMASTER TODAY SAID "NO AMERICAN ARMY, ANYWHERE, EVER BEGAN A WINTER BETTER EQUIPPED OR CLOTHED THAN THE EIGHTH ARMY IS NOW."

COL. J.D. BELL, 5059 FALLHAVEN LANE, LACANADA, CALIF., MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW AS THE SEASON'S FIRST SNOW SWIRLED ACROSS THE RUGGED, DESOLATE KOREAN BATTLE FRONT.

"SUPPLIES OF EVERYTHING ARE AMPLE, AND DISTRIBUTION IS GOOD," THE COLONEL SAID. "PARKAS ARE BEING ISSUED TO THE TROOPS NOW, WITH FRONTLINE OUTFITS GETTING THEM FIRST."

BELL SAID CONDITIONS WERE IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE EARLY WINTER OF 1950-51 WHEN ALLIED SOLDIERS SUFFERED BECAUSE OF LATE SUPPLIES OF COLD-WEATHER EQUIPMENT.

AFTER ALL PARKAS ARE DISTRIBUTED, THE NEXT ITEM OF ISSUE WILL BE THE NEW INSULATED WINTER BOOTS, FOR USE IN REALLY BITTER WEATHER. THE BOOTS ARE THE MOST MODERN METHOD OF PREVENTING FROSTBITE, WHICH PLAGUED THE EIGHTH ARMY DURING THE FIRST WINTER OF FIGHTING. THE BOOT IS BUILT ON THE SAME PRINCIPLE AS A THERMOS BOTTLE -- WITH A DEAD AIR SPACE BETWEEN THE FOOT AND THE OUTSIDE WEATHER.

THE LAST ITEM TO BE DISTRIBUTED, BELL SAID, WILL BE THE WHITE CAMOUFLAGE GARB WORN OVER PARKAS, FOR USE IN DEEP SNOW. THE CAMOUFLAGE GARB ALREADY IS IN KOREA AND ALLIED DIVISIONS CAN REQUISITION IT WHEN THEY PLEASE, THE COLONEL ADDED.

BELL POINTED OUT THAT IT IS CUSTOMARY FOR SOLDIERS ON THE FRONT LINE "EXPOSED TO WEATHER FOR LONG PERIODS OF TIME AND WITH MINIMUM SHELTER" TO RECEIVE WINTER EQUIPMENT FIRST.

TENTS AND SEMI-PERMANENT BUILDINGS PROTECT MEN IN REAR AREAS. BELL SAID DIESEL-FUELED STOVES ARE AVAILABLE FOR HEATING LARGE SQUAD TENTS THIS WINTER. A GASOLINE STOVE IS ISSUED FOR BUNKERS.

EB223APS

A134FX

SEOUL, SATURDAY, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE SEOUL PRESS REPORTED TODAY THAT A MAJOR IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY SURRENDERED ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT OCT. 29 AND BROUGHT WITH HIM "NUMEROUS SECURITY DOCUMENTS."

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SOURCES WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY THE REPORT.

THE NEWSPAPER IDENTIFIED THE OFFICER AS MAJ. DAN SONG, 34, PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER OF THE 67TH ARMY POLITICAL DEPARTMENT. IT SAID HE SURRENDERED TO A SOUTH KOREAN UNIT AND TOLD THE ROK TROOPS HE HAD BEEN ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SINCE HE ARRIVED IN KOREA FROM CHINA LAST SPRING.

CK909PPS NM

1952

A148FX

PUSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE U.N. PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND REPORTED TODAY 21 COMMUNIST CIVILIAN INTERNEES WERE INJURED TODAY WHEN SOUTH KOREAN GUARDS ENTERED A COMPOUND THURSDAY TO QUELL A DEMONSTRATION.

THE ALLIED COMMAND SAID THE INTERNEES ARE ON PONGAM ISLAND, SOUTH OF WELL-PUBLICIZED KOJE ISLAND AND SOUTHEAST OF PUSAN, MAJOR SOUTHEAST KOREAN PORT.

THE INTERNEES SHOUTED INSULTS TO THE SOUTH KOREANS AND RESISTED THEM WHEN THE GUARDS WERE ORDERED IN TO RESTORE ORDER. THE U.N. PRISONER COMMAND ADDED THAT NONE OF THE INTERNEES WAS INJURED SERIOUSLY. NONE WAS HOSPITALIZED.

THE ALLIED COMMAND REPORTED ALSO THAT TWO NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR ON KOJE WERE ARRESTED LAST WEDNESDAY AS THEY PREPARED TO ESCAPE FROM CAMP NO. 1.

CY1016PPS NM

1952

A50FX

EISENHOWER VISIT (310)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, NOV.7-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC AND ARMY SOURCES SPECULATED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER MIGHT SKIP JAPAN ON HIS FORTHCOMING VISIT TO KOREA AND FLY DIRECT FROM OKINAWA OR WAKE ISLAND TO SEOUL.

THEY SUGGESTED TWO REASONS WHY THE FUTURE PRESIDENT MIGHT BY-PASS JAPAN:

1. PROTOCOL WOULD REQUIRE THAT HE CALL ON EMPEROR HIROHITO.
2. SECURITY MEASURES WOULD BE SIMPLIFIED IF HE DID NOT STOP IN JAPAN.

THE QUESTION OF JET FIGHTER COVER TO PROTECT HIS PLANE ON THE TRIP FROM JAPAN TO KOREA ALSO IS A FACTOR.

ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID NO DIRECT WORD ON THE EISENHOWER VISIT HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM WASHINGTON. BUT A DECISION IS EXPECTED WITHIN TWO WEEKS OR LESS.

AIR FORCE JET FIGHTERS UNDOUBTEDLY WILL PROTECT THE FUTURE PRESIDENT WHILE HE FLIES OVER KOREA. A PUBLIC FLIGHT FROM JAPAN TO KOREA WOULD REQUIRE MUCH MORE VIGILANCE THAN A SECRET ONE FROM OKINAWA OR WAKE.

SECURITY MEASURES SURROUNDING THE VISIT LIKELY WILL BE HANDLED BY SECRET SERVICE MEN AS THEY DID WHEN PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN FLEW TO WAKE ISLAND FOR HIS 1950 CONFERENCE WITH GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

IT WOULD NOT BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR EISENHOWER TO SLIP INTO JAPAN UNNOTICED AND CONTINUE ON TO KOREA. GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL DID IT IN 1951 WHEN HE WAS DEFENSE SECRETARY. HE WAS NOT SEEN BY NEWSMEN UNTIL AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER SAW HIM IN KOREA.

BUT IT MIGHT BE EMBARRASSING FOR THE FUTURE HEAD OF A STATE TO PASS THROUGH JAPAN WITHOUT PAYING A STATE CALL ON THE EMPEROR.

30.24-6663

AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT B. TUCKMAN REPORTED FROM KOREA THAT AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN WERE LOOKING FORWARD TO THE EISENHOWER VISIT.

TUCKMAN SAID THEY HOPE THE GENERAL WILL DO SOMETHING ABOUT GETTING THEM HOME SOONER, EITHER BY LOWERING THE 36 POINTS REQUIRED FOR ROTATION OR BY PUTTING MORE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN THE LINE.

THE FIGHTING MEN DID NOT KNOW WHAT EISENHOWER HAD IN MIND. BUT THEY ANTICIPATED THAT HE WOULD SPEND A LOT OF TIME WITH SOUTH TROOPS STUDYING THEIR TRAINING PROGRAM UNDER THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP.

HE ALSO IS EXPECTED TO VISIT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

EB/CC231APS NM

1952

A81FX

FRONTLINE SAILOR (180)

WITH U.S. 40TH DIVISION, KOREA, NOV.7-(AP)-STARTLED INFANTRYMEN ON THE KOREAN FRONT ASKED: "WHAT'S A SAILOR DOING UP HERE?"

"I'M LOOKING FOR MY SHIP," WAS THE STOCK ANSWER.

ACTUALLY OCTAVIO GARZA, RADARMAN FROM THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD, WAS LOOKING FOR HIS BROTHER JOHN, A CORPORAL FROM AUSTIN, TEX. THEY HADN'T SEEN EACH OTHER SINCE CHRISTMAS, 1950.

THEY FINALLY MET.

"NEITHER OF US COULD SAY ANYTHING; THEN WE COULDN'T SAY ENOUGH," OCTAVIO SAID.

THE SAILOR DONNED ARMY COMBAT GARB, GRABBED AN M-1 RIFLE AND SAW SOME ACTION WHILE THE 40TH DIVISION TOOK THREE RED-HELD HILLS DURING HIS FIVE-DAY STAY.

AFTER THE FIRST DAY OCTAVIO HAD TO WEAR "ONE OF THOSE 100-POUND ARMY HELMETS." THAT WAS AFTER AN OFFICER YELLED AT HIM:

"TAKE OFF THAT WHITE HAT, SAILOR! YOU'RE A LIVING TARGET."

WHEN GARZA LEFT TO HITCH-HIKE BACK TO HIS SHIP BY JEEP, TRUCK AND PLANE, HE SAID:

"FIVE DAYS ON THE FRONT REALLY MAKE A GUY APPRECIATE CLEAN BEDDING, SHOWERS AND HOT MEALS."

EB/CC427APS

A44FX

WITH U.S. SECOND DIVISION, KOREA, NOV.7-(AP)-A COMMUNIST ARTILLERY SHELL HIT A SECOND DIVISION SOLDIER IN THE LEG.

THE SHELL BOUNCED UP AND BELTED HIM IN THE MID-SECTION, BUT DID NOT EXPLODE. THE SOLDIER, WHOSE NAME WAS WITHHELD, WENT TO THE HOSPITAL WITH A STOMACH ACHE.

EB208APS

A42FX

TOKYO, NOV.7-(AP)-WINTER RELIEF PACKAGES SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE WILL BEGIN ARRIVING IN JAPAN ABOUT DEC.10 FOR TRANS-SHIPMENT TO CIVILIANS IN WAR-WRECKED KOREA.

EB209APS

A69FX

PUSAN, KOREA, NOV.7-(AP)-MRS. ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ARRIVED TODAY ON HER SECOND VISIT TO KOREA.

SHE LEFT AMOST IMMEDIATELY FOR THE ALLIED PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS ON NOTORIOUS KOJE ISLAND.

MRS. ROSENBERG ALSO WILL VISIT TRAINING UNITS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY IN THE TAEGU AREA.

CC329APS

A127

(160)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.7-(AP)-A REPORTER ASKED ADMR. ARTHUR W.RADFORD TODAY IF THE RUSSIAN NAVY IS CAPABLE OF INTERFERING WITH UNITED NATIONS NAVAL OPERATIONS AROUND KOREA AND GOT A BRIEF "NO" IN REPLY.

RADFORD, WHO IS U.S. COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, WAS QUESTIONED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE DID NOT COMMENT FURTHER IN HIS REPLY. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAID YESTERDAY IT WILL REJECT A SOVIET PROTEST AGAINST THE U.N. "SEA DEFENSE ZONE" AROUND KOREA.

RADFORD, WHO IS MAKING A THREE-DAY VISIT TO INDIA, AS PART OF AN EAST ASIAN TOUR, SAID THAT IN KOREA BOTH SIDES WERE SO WELL DUG IN THAT A GENERAL OFFENSIVE COULD NOT BE RESUMED BY EITHER SIDE "WITHOUT VERY HEAVY CASUALTIES."

THE ADMIRAL COMMENTED THAT JAPAN, LACKING A NAVY NOW, MUST SOMETIME IN THE FUTURE "FACE THE FACTS OF LIFE TO PROTECT ITSELF AGAINST FROM ATTACK."

HE VIEWED THE MILITARY SITUATION IN INDOCHINA AS "VERY SATISFACTORY. IT IS DEFINITELY BETTER THAN LAST DECEMBER AND I THINK BETTER THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE MAJOR FIGHTING STARTED. THE FLOW OF U.S. MILITARY AID IS VERY STEADY AND VERY GOOD."

BD1041AES

1952

1952

A75

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (450)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.7-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC FIRST TEAMS OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS, AFTER HOLDING OFF UNTIL AFTER THE U.S. ELECTIONS, GET TOGETHER INFORMALLY THIS WEEKEND ON KOREA AND OTHER WORLD PROBLEMS.

ONE, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, IS IN SOMETHING OF A LAME DUCK POSITION AS THE RESULT OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY DEFEATS LAST TUESDAY BUT THE U.S. DELEGATION HE HEADS WAS CHOSEN ON A BI-PARTISAN BASIS.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN IS A NEW POST-ELECTION ARRIVAL HERE AND BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WAS ENROUTE BY AIR FROM LONDON TONIGHT. BOTH HELD BACK FROM THE EARLY SESSIONS OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF THE U.S. ELECTIONS.

THEY WILL MEET ON THE EVE OF A SPEECH SUDDENLY SCHEDULED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY FOR MONDAY MORNING IN THE POWERFUL U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE, NOW DEBATING KOREA. IT WILL BE VISHINSKY'S FIRST SPEECH SINCE THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS AND HIS FIRST SINCE SEVERAL COMPROMISE PROPOSALS ON KOREA HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE U.N.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT A REPRESENTATIVE OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER WILL SIT IN WHEN ACHESON FIRST MEETS SCHUMAN AND EDEN.

AS A STARTER, ACHESON WILL SEE EDEN AND SCHUMAN SEPARATELY. ACHESON IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN DISCUSSIONS WITH SCHUMAN TOMORROW OR SUNDAY.

THE TIME OF ACHESON'S MEETING WITH EDEN WILL BE FIXED AFTER EDEN ARRIVES TOMORROW. BOTH ARE MAKING BROAD POLICY SPEECHES EARLY NEXT WEEK. SCHUMAN IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY MONDAY AFTERNOON AND EDEN TUESDAY MORNING.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID EDEN HAD NO PLANS TO SEEK A MEETING WITH EISENHOWER. A BRITISH SOURCE INDICATED EDEN WOULD LENGTHEN HIS PLANNED WEEK TO A TEN-DAY STAY HERE IF HE SHOULD RECEIVE AN INVITATION TO PLAY GOLF IN AUGUSTA, GA., WHERE EISENHOWER IS VACATIONING AT BOBBY JONES' NATIONAL GOLF CLUB.

U.N. DELEGATES WERE PLEASED BY EISENHOWER'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE WOULD NAME A PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE AMERICAN DELEGATION WAS SAID TO BE HOPING THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENT-ELECT ALSO WOULD HAVE ONE SIT IN AT THE U.N., TOO.

MANY DELEGATIONS HERE HAVE BEEN RELUCTANT TO MAKE IMPORTANT POLICY DECISIONS ON SUCH ISSUES AS KOREA, TUNIS, MOROCCO AND ANYTHING INVOLVING FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS WHICH MIGHT BE UNACCEPTABLE TO THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

A76

SCHUMAN TOLD REPORTERS ON HIS ARRIVAL TODAY THAT HE HOPED TO CHANGE THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE ON FRENCH TUNISIA AND MOROCCO. THE U.S. DELEGATION SUPPORTED THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC MOVE TO GET BOTH QUESTIONS DEBATED. THE FRENCH HAVE SHARPLY MAINTAINED THEIR ADMINISTRATION OF BOTH AREAS IS AN INTERNAL QUESTION AND OUTSIDE THE COMPETENCE OF THE U.N.

BESIDES THE STALLED CEASE-FIRE TALKS, THE THREE BIG WESTERN POWERS ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO GO OVER THE PROBLEMS OF GERMANY AND THE SAAR, INDO-CHINA, AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). THE NATO COUNCIL IS SCHEDULED TO MEET IN PARIS DEC. 15. THERE WAS SPECULATION THE MEETING MIGHT BE POSTPONED UNTIL AFTER EISENHOWER'S INAUGURATION IF IT IS FOUND IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE VIEWS OF THE PRESIDENT-ELECT TO BE REPRESENTED.

SF826PES

1952

A166 (280)

FIRST LEAD U.N.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 7-(AP)-PERU'S VICTOR BELAUNDE SAID TODAY HE WILL PROPOSE THAT THE UNITED STATES GET TOGETHER WITH RUSSIA AND SOME OTHER COUNTRIES TO TRY TO WORK OUT A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

BELAUNDE SUGGESTED THAT ALL COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE SUBMITTED RESOLUTIONS IN THE U.N.'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEALING WITH A KOREAN ARMISTICE BE APPOINTED TO A SUBCOMMITTEE TO THRASH OUT AN AGREED VERSION. THE SOVIET UNION, MEXICO, AND PERU HAVE HANDED IN RESOLUTIONS AND THE U.S. IS ONE OF 21 SPONSORS OF A DRAFT BACKING UP THE U.N. TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM.

BELAUNDE DISCLOSED HIS PLAN AS A GROUP OF ASIAN-ARAB DELEGATES BEGAN A CLOSED-DOOR MEETING AIMED AT FINDING A WAY OF ENDING THE KOREAN DEADLOCK.

AFTER THE MEETING, MRS. VIJAYALAKSHMI PANDIT OF INDIA, CHAIRMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN THE GROUP HAD COME TO NO NEW DECISION ON KOREA, BUT HAD CONCENTRATED ITS ATTENTION TODAY ON OTHER PROBLEMS.

CREATION OF A SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF TAKING THE KOREAN DEBATE OUT OF THE GLARE OF PUBLICIZED MEETINGS AND WOULD GIVE DELEGATES TIME TO HEAR FROM PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER WHAT HIS VIEWS ARE.

THE SMALL GROUP COULD WORK NEXT WEEK WHILE THE KOREAN DEBATE IS ADJOURNED FOR BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN TO MAKE MAJOR POLICY SPEECHES.

EDEN ARRIVES TOMORROW AND THERE WAS WIDE-SPREAD SPECULATION THAT HE WOULD SEEK A CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER WHILE IN THE U.S.

BELAUNDE ALSO SUGGESTED TODAY--BUT NOT AS YET IN A FORMAL RESOLUTION--THAT THE SCREENING OF COMMUNIST WAR PRISONERS IN KOREA BE TURNED OVER TO INDIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND. THESE COUNTRIES, HE SAID, SHOULD ALSO ASSUME CUSTODY OF THOSE PRISONERS WHO SAY THEY DO NOT WANT TO GO HOME.

THE THREE NEUTRALS, HE SAID, COULD THEN ASK SUCH COUNTRIES AS BRITAIN, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND OR AUSTRALIA TO FIND ROOM FOR THE PRISONERS IN THEIR NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES.

THE ARAB-ASIAN GROUP, UNTIL NOW COMPARATIVELY INACTIVE IN THE KOREAN QUESTION, HAVE DECIDED TO JOIN THEIR FORCES IN AN EFFORT TO MEDIATE IN THE DISPUTE.

THEY HAVE BEFORE THEM AN INDONESIAN COMPROMISE PROPOSAL WHICH ENVISAGES BRINGING TOGETHER THE AMERICAN STAND AGAINST FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS AND THE RUSSIAN DEMAND FOR AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO WORK OUT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN KOREA.

THERE WERE ALSO REPORTS THAT ONE OF THE CHIEF ARAB SPOKESMEN, FOREIGN MINISTER FADIL JAMALI OF IRAQ, WAS WORKING ON ANOTHER VARIATION OF THIS

30.24- 6665

THEME.
INDIA, A LEADER IN THE BLOC, ALSO IS WORKING ALONE ON THE PROBLEM--SEEKING THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CONTACT WITH RED CHINA TO GET A COMMUNIST AGREEMENT ON THE PRISONER ISSUE.
THESE-BEHIND-THE-SCENES MANEUVERS IN THE PLUSH U.N. LOBBIES TOOK THE LIMELIGHT AWAY FROM THE KOREAN DEBATE NOW GOING ON IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE.
ECUADOR AND ETHOPIA WERE THE ONLY COUNTRIES LISTED TO SPEAK ON KOREA WHEN THE COMMITTEE RESUMED TODAY (3P.M. EST). ISRAEL ALSO WAS TO REPLY TO LEBANESE CHARGES WEDNESDAY THAT THE JEWS WERE THE AGGRESSORS IN THE PALESTINE WAR.
THE ISRAELI SPEAKER, GIDEON RAFAEL, DID NOT PLAN TO TOUCH ON THE KOREAN QUESTION EXCEPT TO CLAIM THAT LEBANON WAS UT OF ORDER IN BRINGING UP THE PALESTINE WAR DURING THE DEBATE ON KOREA.
BUT ISRAEL'S ABBA EBAN WAS REPORTED DRAFTING HIS OWN PROPOSALS FOR A COMPROMISE IN KOREA, TO BE PRESENTED EITHER INFORMALLY DURING HIS MAIN KOREAN SPEECH OR IN THE FORM OF A RESOLUTION.
BESIDES THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN PROPOSALS, THE COMMITTEE NOW HAS BEFORE IT IN-BETWEEN RESOLUTIONS SUBMITTED BY MEXICO AND PERU AND A BLANKET POLISH RESOLUTION COUPLING COMMUNIST DEMANDS FOR A KOREAN SETTLEMENT WITH OTHER WORLD ISSUES FACING THE EAST AND WEST.
ALL OTHER PROPOSALS STILL ARE IN THE DRAFTING STAGE. INDIA'S MRS. VIJAYALAKSHMI PANDIT DODGES QUESTIONS ON WHETHER HER GOVERNMENT HAD YET CONTACTED PEIPING OR HAD GOTTEN A COMMUNIST REPLY. SHE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IF REPORTS FROM NEW DELHI WERE FAVORABLE, "WE COULD SUBMIT A RESOLUTION IN A DAY OR TWO."

1952

A106
THERE WAS A STRONG INDICATION THAT INDIA WOULD ASK--OR ALREADY HAS ASKED--RED CHINA TO APPROVE SUCH A COMPROMISE INDIAN PLAN BEFORE IT IS SUBMITTED TO THE U.N.
THE AMERICAN DELEGATION, MEANWHILE VIRTUALLY MARKING TIME UNTIL IT KNOWS THE FOREIGN POLICY STAND OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, STUDIED THE WHOLE FLURRY OF SUGGESTIONS FLOWING THROUGH THE U.N. HALLS.
SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), A MEMBER OF THE U.N. DELEGATION, MADE IT CLEAR HE BELIEVES THE U.S. WOULD NOT BE WISE TO WAIT UNTIL AFTER EISENHOWER'S INAUGURATION JAN. 20 TO GET THE INCOMING ADMINISTRATION'S DECISIONS ON VITAL POLICY MATTERS FACING THE U.N.
HE URGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER TO GET TOGETHER ON THESE ISSUES AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE SO THAT THE AMERICAN DELEGATION COULD PUSH FORWARD ITS STAND IN THE U.N. WITH GREATER AUTHORITY.
WILEY AND OTHER DELEGATES WERE EMPHATIC, HOWEVER, IN DECLARING THERE WOULD BE NO CHANGE IN THE AMERICAN STAND THAT NO PRISONER IN KOREA WILL BE FORCED TO RETURN TO HIS HOMELAND IF HE DOESN'T WANT TO GO.
DY844AES

1952

B15 (Q)
-17-
KOREAN SEPARATE (270)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 7-(AP)-EGYPT TODAY SUGGESTED SOLVING THE KOREAN PRISONER-OF-WAR DEADLOCK BY TURNING THE POWS LOOSE IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND TELLING THEM: THIS WAY IS NORTH-- THAT WAY IS SOUTH.
THEN, EGYPT'S COL. A.H.GHALEB TOLD THE UNITED NATION 60-MEMBER POLITICAL COMMITTEE, THOSE WHO CHOSE TO HEAD SOUTH INSTEAD OF RETURNING HOME WOULD BE SCREENED BY AN IMPARTIAL NEUTRAL BOARD ON WHICH BOTH WARRING FACTIONS WOULD ALSO BE REPRESENTED.
THOSE WHO SHOWED THEY WOULD FORCIBLY RESIST REPATRIATION WOULD BE RETAINED IN SOUTH KOREA AS FREE CITIZENS, BUT NOT SUBJECT TO THE DRAFT OR COMBAT TRAINING.
THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL WAS SUBMITTED AS A SUGGESTION AND NOT AS A FORMAL RESOLUTION.
THE EGYPTIAN PLAN WOULD WORK IN FOUR STAGES:
1. IMMEDIATE RELEASE AND EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS HELD ON BOTH SIDES WHO HAVE NOT CONTESTED EXCHANGE.
2. IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF ALL OTHER PRISONERS FROM CAMPS TO THE DEMILITARIZED AREA. IN THIS DEMILITARIZED AREA THEY WOULD BE RECEIVED BY AN IMPARTIAL BODY AND TOLD THE FACTS OF THE SITUATION. THEY WOULD BE TOLD, COL. GHALEB SAID, "WE ARE HERE TO TELL YOU THAT YOU ARE OUT, YOU ARE FREE, YOU ARE UNDER NO PRESSURE, YOU ARE NOW IN IMPARTIAL HANDS. THIS ISDE IS NORTH--THIS IS SOUTH."
3. THOSE PRISONERS WHO TURN SOUTH WOULD THEN BE INTERVIEWED BY THE IMPARTIAL BODY. ONLY THOSE WHO, IN THE OPINION OF THE IMPARTIAL BODY, WERE FOUND TO INSIST ON FORCIBLY RESISTING REPATRIATION, WOULD BE RETAINED IN THE SOUTH. THE OTHERS WOULD BE "MADE AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE REPATRIATION."
4. THOSE WHO ARE RETAINED WOULD BE TREATED AS FREE CITIZENS, BUT NOT SUBJECT TO DRAFT IN ANY ARMED FORCES FOR TRAINING OR COMBAT DUTIES AS LONG AS AN ARMISTICE REMAINS IN FORCE.
K526PES

1952

A39
EISENHOWER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.7-(AP)-Y.T.PYUN, REPUBLIC OF KOREA FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID TODAY HE PLANS TO ASK DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER FOR A CONFERENCE BEFORE THE U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT LEAVES FOR KOREA ON HIS PROJECTED TRIP TO THE BATTLEFRONT.
"AS FOREIGN MINISTER OF MY COUNTRY I THINK WE SHOULD HAVE A TALK ABOUT IT BEFORE HE GOES," PYUN SAID. "I HAVE NOT YET ASKED FOR THE CONFERENCE BUT I AM PLANNING TO."
5F617PES

A27WX
(225) BRADLEY
WASHINGTON, NOV.7-(AP)-GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TODAY CLEARED WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN A MESSAGE TO BE DISPATCHED TO GEN. MARK CLARK, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN KOREA.
BRADLEY, BUTTON-HOLED BY REPORTERS AS HE LEFT THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE, WOULD NOT DISCUSS THE CONTENT OF THE MESSAGE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY SAID THIS GOVERNMENT IS SUPPORTING FIRMLY GEN.CLARK'S ESTABLISHMENT OF A SEA DEFENSE ZONE IN KOREAN WATERS DESPITE A RUSSIAN PROTEST.
BRADLEY'S OFFICE AT THE PENTAGON SAID THAT THE MESSAGE CONCERNED OPERATIONAL MATTERS AND HAD NO CONNECTION WITH ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE FORTHCOMING TRIP BY PRESIDENT-DESIGNATE EISENHOWER TO KOREA.
A DEFENSE SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT HIGH LEVEL DECISIONS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF CUSTOMARILY ARE REFERRED TO THE WHITE HOUSE BEFORE BEING TRANSMITTED TO OVERSEAS COMMANDERS.
AMONG HIGH LEVEL QUESTIONS OF CURRENT IMPORTANCE THAT COULD REQUIRE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF DECISION AND WHITE HOUSE APPROVAL ARE: THE PENDING RECOMMENDATIONS TO INCREASE THE SIZE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, THE POSSIBLE REPLACEMENT OF GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET AS EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER IN KOREA WHEN HE REACHES RETIREMENT AGE IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS AND THE U.S. GOVERNMENT REACTION TO THE SOVIET PROTEST AGAINST THE SEA DEFENSE ZONE.
VH VX549PES

A71WX
(210)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE DEPARTURE OF THE WIFE OF GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET FROM THE WEST COAST TO JOIN HER HUSBAND IN THE FAR EAST

REVIVED REPORTS TODAY THAT THE 8TH ARMY COMMANDER WILL LEAVE ACTIVE DUTY EARLY NEXT YEAR.

MRS. VAN FLEET, WHO LEFT BY SHIP LAST WEDNESDAY, IS DUE TO ARRIVE IN JAPAN ABOUT NOVEMBER 17. HER TRIP SUGGESTED SHE MIGHT PLAN TO STAY WITH THE GENERAL UNTIL HE LEFT THE THEATER AND THE ARMY IN THE NEAR FUTURE. THEN ACCOMPANY HIM HOME.

VAN FLEET COMES WITHIN THE SCOPE OF A 1947 OFFICER PERSONNEL ACT REQUIRING RETIREMENT OF OFFICERS WITH THE PERMANENT RANK OF MAJOR GENERAL WHO HAVE HELD THAT RANK FOR FIVE YEARS AND BEEN COMMISSIONED OFFICERS FOR THIRTY YEARS. THE LAW, HOWEVER, ALSO CONTAINS A PROVISION WHEREBY A CERTAIN NUMBER OF SENIOR OFFICERS MAY BE KEPT ON ACTIVE DUTY DURING AN EMERGENCY.

GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD REPORTERS A FEW WEEKS AGO THAT NO DECISION HAD BEEN MADE ON THE QUESTION OF KEEPING THE 8TH ARMY COMMANDER AT HIS POST.

IT WAS MRS. VAN FLEET WHO TURNED OVER TO PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE CAMPAIGN, A COPY OF A LETTER HER HUSBAND HAD WRITTEN WHICH SAID HE BELIEVED THE SIZE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY SHOULD BE DOUBLED. THE LETTER ADDED THAT HE HAD RECEIVED NO APPROVAL FROM WASHINGTON FOR HIS PLAN. EISENHOWER USED THE LETTER TO SUPPORT HIS CONTENTION THAT A GREATER SHARE OF THE FIGHTING SHOULD BE ASSIGNED TO THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES.

MRS. VAN FLEET'S SCHEDULED ARRIVAL IN JAPAN WILL PLACE HER THERE SHORTLY BEFORE THE EXPECTED ARRIVAL OF EISENHOWER TO TALK WITH VAN FLEET AND OTHERS IN CONNECTION WITH HIS MISSION SEEK MEANS OF BRINGING THE WAR TO AN HONORABLE END.

C2803PES

A10WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 7).

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 156 CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE NEW LIST (NO. 687) INCLUDED 18 KILLED IN ACTION, 133 WOUNDED, THREE INJURED IN ACCIDENTS, AND TWO MISSING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 7).

RH253AES

BCX
(230)

CHICAGO, NOV. 7-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, FORMER U. S. ARMY MEMBER OF THE U.N. TRUCE DELEGATION IN KOREA, ADVISED TODAY AGAINST ANY COMPROMISE WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.

SPEAKING TO MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVES CLUB, HODES SAID:

"AN ATTEMPT TO COMPROMISE HE (THE COMMUNIST) USUALLY TAKES AS WEAKNESS AND THEREFORE BELIEVES THAT FURTHER COMPROMISE ON YOUR PART IS ATTAINABLE. HE THEN CONTINUES TO PRESS AND PRESS AND PRESS AND PRESS UNTIL SUCH TIME AS HE IS THOROUGHLY CONVINCED THAT YOU HAVE REACHED YOUR FINAL OR MINIMUM POSITION IN THE MATTER.

"HE IS USUALLY IN NO HURRY--HE FEELS THAT STUBBORNNESS AND TIME OR FRUSTRATION WILL FINALLY BREAK DOWN HIS OPPONENT. AND DURING PERIODS OF THE TALKS, I BELIEVE HE HAD GOOD REASON TO FEEL, FROM WHAT HE WAS ABLE TO READ AND HEAR VOICED IN THE UNITED STATES, THAT WE WERE INTERESTED IN NOTHING SO MUCH AS OBTAINING AN ARMISTICE. I AM NOT REFERRING TO OFFICIAL CIRCLES WHEN I MAKE THAT STATEMENT."

THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH SINCE HODES' RECENT RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, HAVE BROKEN OFF OVER THE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS ISSUE, WEREN'T NEGOTIATIONS AT ALL, THE MAJOR GENERAL SAID.

"ONE DOESN'T NEGOTIATE WITH THE COMMUNISTS, AT LEAST AS WE UNDERSTAND THE TERM," HE SAID. "THE COMMUNISTS UNDERSTAND NOTHING BUT FORCE--I, OF COURSE, DON'T LIMIT THIS NECESSARILY TO PHYSICAL FORCE SUCH AS FROM A BAYONET--BUT THAT HELPS. THEY INTERPRET ANYTHING ELSE AS WEAKNESS."

ARMISTICE IS ANOTHER WORD, HODES SAID, THAT THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT WANT TO UNDERSTAND. HE ADDED: "AN ARMISTICE TO HIM IS MERELY A CEASE-FIRE WITH NO GUARANTEES OR EVEN A CHANCE TO BE WARNED AGAINST AN UNPROVOKED OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES AT ANY TIME."

WH332PCS

B4 (Q)
(140)

LONDON, NOV. 7-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO WITHDRAW HER MILITARY, NAVAL AND AIR ATTACHES FROM WASHINGTON AS AN ECONOMY MEASURE TO SAVE DOLLARS, A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.

THEIR DUTIES WILL BE TAKEN OVER BY EXPERTS IN THE BRITISH JOINT SERVICES MISSION WHICH SINC THE WAR HAS BEEN BASED PERMANENTLY IN THE AMERICAN CAPITAL. THE MISSION SERVES AS BRITAIN'S LINK WITH THE AMERICAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND WITH THE BRITISH-AMERICAN-FRENCH STANDING GROUP OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). ITS MEMBERS ALSO ADVISE THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON ON MILITARY MATTERS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID WITHDRAWAL OF THE ATTACHES AND THEIR STAFFS IN NO WAY WILL AFFECT BRITISH-AMERICAN MILITARY LIAISON. MUCH OF THE ATTACHES' WORK ALREADY IS BEING DONE BY THE JOINT SERVICES MISSION. THE WITHDRAWAL THEREFORE WILL AVOID DUPLICATION OF EFFORT.

THE MILITARY AND NAVAL ATTACHE WILL BE QUITTING WASHINGTON BY THE END OF THE YEAR. THE AIR ATTACHE ALREADY IS ON HIS WAY HOME.

K303PES

A32
(240)

LONDON, NOV 7-(AP)-EVEN IF YOU DESIGNED THE THING, YOU NEVER CAN TELL WHAT MAY HAPPEN WHEN AN ATOM BOMB BLOWS UP.

TAKE THE EXPERIENCE OF DR. WILLIAM PENNEY WHO MADE THE BOMB BRITAIN EXPLODED IN HER RECENT MONTE BELLO ATOMIC TESTS.

PENNEY THOUGHT HE HEARD TWO BLASTS. THERE WAS ONLY ONE BOMB.

HE DESCRIBED THE SCENE OF THE EXPLOSION TONIGHT TO LISTENERS IN BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA. THE SIX-NATION HOOKUP WAS ARRANGED BY THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP.

"THERE WAS AN INTENSE FLASH XXX A GREAT SANDSTORM SUDDENLY SPRANG UP OVER THE ISLAND," HE SAID. "IT SEEMED AGES BEFORE WE HEARD THE BIG BANG."

THE BANG WAS PROMPTLY FOLLOWED BY ANOTHER--JUST AS LOUD. BUT IT TURNED OUT TO BE NOTHING MORE THAN AN ECHO FROM A LAYER OF WARM AIR HIGH IN THE SKY.

PENNEY ALSO EXPLAINED THE Z-SHAPED CLOUD WHICH FORMED INSTEAD OF THE MORE USUAL MUSHROOM CLOUD. IT WAS NOT REALLY A "Z" AT ALL, BUT A GIANT SPIRAL CAUSED BY WINDS BLOWING IN DIFFERENT DIRECTIONS AT DIFFERENT HEIGHTS.

MORE THAN 300 DIFFERENT TYPES OF ELECTRONIC MEASURING GADGETS WERE USED TO ASSESS THE EFFECTS OF THE BOMB, PENNEY SAID.

HE GAVE ONLY MEAGER DATA ABOUT THE ACTUAL EXPLOSION, BUT SAID THE BIG CLOUD WAS KEPT LOW IN THE SKY BY ITS LOAD OF MUD AND WEATER. EVEN SO, IT MOVED MORE THAN TWO MILES HIGH, ABOUT DOUBLE THE HEIGHT OF THE BIKINI CLOUD.

UK&SF605PES

A143
PRECEDE A40 (LONDON)

SHANNON, IRELAND, NOV.8-(SATURDAY)-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, ENROUTE TO NEW YORK FOR THE CURRENT UNITED NATIONS

ASSEMBLY SESSION, WAS DELAYED HERE TWO HOURS EARLY TODAY WHEN HIS PLANE DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE AS IT WAS ABOUT TO TAKE OFF.

EDEN DINED AT AN AIRPORT RESTAURANT ON STEAK AND EGGS AND THEN WENT TO BED ON THE PLANE WHILE IT WAS BEING REPAIRED. HE WAS IN HIS BUNK WHEN THE PLANE FINALLY TOOK OFF FOR GANDER, NEWFOUNDLAND.

JB1251AES

A40

LONDON, NOV.7-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR NEW YORK. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER HE WOULD SEE PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

EDEN WILL TAKE OVER LEADERSHIP OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY FOR ABOUT A WEEK. ALSO PLANS TO CONFER WITH CANADIAN OFFICIALS IN OTTAWA.

BEFORE DEPARTURE, EDEN SAW U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER S. GIFFORD AND INDIA'S HIGH COMMISSIONER HERE, BAL GANGADHAR KHER.

EDEN TOLD REPORTERS THAT AT U.N. HE WOULD TAKE THE OPPORTUNITY OF DISCUSSING RECENT KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS WITH HIS COLLEAGUES.

THIS WILL BE EDEN'S SECOND VISIT TO THE U.S. SINCE HE TOOK OFFICE LITTLE OVER A YEAR AGO. HE WAS IN AMERICA WITH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AT BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR.

SF618PES

1952

A122 (300)

PARIS, NOV.7-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WAS QUOTED IN A PARIS MAGAZINE TODAY AS DENYING THERE WAS ANY INFRINGEMENT OF FRENCH SOVEREIGNTY IN NORTH AFRICA AS A RESULT OF AMERICAN AIR OPERATIONS THERE.

"THE ACCORDS (COVERING THE AIR BASES) ARE AS MUCH IN THE INTEREST OF FRANCE AS OF OUR ALLIES," THE MAGAZINE MATCH QUOTED HIM AS SAYING. "WHAT WOULD WE NOT HAVE GIVEN, IN 1939, IF WE COULD HAVE HAD THEM THERE THEN?"

THE FRENCH COMMUNISTS FREQUENTLY MAKE THE CHARGE THAT FRANCE HAS GIVEN AWAY SOME OF HERE SOVEREIGNTY IN MAKING LAND AVAILABLE FOR FIVE GIANT AIR BASES IN MOROCCO.

SCHUMAN LEFT LAST NIGHT BY AIR TO ATTEND THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY.

TO ANOTHER QUESTION, MATCH QUOTED HIM AS REPLYING RESUMPTION OF CONVERSATIONS OF THE TROUBLESOME SAAR QUESTION "NOT ONLY ARE HIGHLY DESIRABLE BUT WHOLLY POSSIBLE." HE SAID THE IMPENDING ELECTIONS IN THE SAAR, WHICH GERMANY SOUGHT TO POSTPONE, SHOULD NOT PREVENT THE TALKS STARTING AGAIN.

TO THE MAGAZINE'S QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN DEFENSE SCHEME WAS AN OUTGROWTH OF A SUGGESTION FROM THE VATICAN, SCHUMAN WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING:

"IT IS A FACT, WHICH I WOULDN'T THINK OF DENYING, THAT CATHOLIC MINISTERS DIRECT THE FOREIGN POLICY OF FIVE OF THE SIX COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY. SEEING IN THAT CONNECTION ANY PLOT OR DESIGN IS NOT TO BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY. THE WHOLE RESPONSIBILITY ON THIS QUESTION IS THAT OF THE PEOPLE. MOREOVER, IT WOULD BE MISUNDERSTANDING THE TRADITIONAL PRUDENCE OF THE VATICAN TO IMAGINE THAT IT WOULD TRY TO EXERCISE PRESSUCE, EVEN DISCREETLY, UPON STATESMEN, EVEN CATHOLIC STATESMEN, IN AN AREA ESSENTIALLY POLITICAL, WHERE RELIGIOUS INTERESTS ARE NOT DIRECTLY INVOLVED."

B1013AES

PARIS, NOV. 7--(AP)--FILM COMIC CHARLIE CHAPLIN AND HIS WIFE AT LUNCHED TODAY WITH FRANCE'S PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL AND HIS WIFE, --TO-- AT THE PRESIDENT'S ELYSEE PALACE. TO FILL THE DATE, CHAPLIN CANCELLED A ~~RUSHWX~~ SCHEDULED ~~X~~ FLIGHT TO LONDON. HE WILL RETURN TO THE BRITISH ~~XXXX~~ CAPITAL TOMORROW.

1952

HJ/0707AES

A121 (220)

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, NOV.7-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICERS AT THIS HEADQUARTERS WERE GUESSING TODAY THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER WILL GIVE GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER A BIGGER JOB THAN HE HAS -- CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE.

VIRTUALLY THE ONLY ONE HERE NOT SPECULATING ON IT IS GEN. GRUENTHER HIMSELF. HE IS SAYING NOTHING.

HIS SUBORDINATES, HOWEVER, THINK HE IS SLATED FOR ONE OF THREE TOP JOBS-- CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, NOW HELD BY GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY; U.S.ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, HELD BY GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS; OR GEN.MARK CLARK'S JOB IN JAPAN.

EISENHOWER PICKED GRUENTHER, A TOP-RANKING ADMINISTRATOR, AS HIS CHIEF OF STAFF TO HELP HIM SET UP SHAPE NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO.

WHEN THE PRESIDENT-ELECT RESIGNED TO CAMPAIGN FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION SIX MONTHS AGO, HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE RECOMMENDED GRUENTHER AS HIS SUCCESSOR. GRUENTHER, HOWEVER, WAS PASSED OVER IN FAVOR OF GEN.RIDGWAY, PURPORTEDLY BECAUSE HE HAD NEVER HELD A HIGH COMBAT COMMAND. HE STAYED ON AS RIDGWAY'S CHIEF OF STAFF.

THERE HAS BEEN NO EVIDENCE OF DISSENSION BETWEEN GRUENTHER AND RIDGWAY. ON THE CONTRARY, HE IS KNOWN TO HAVE TOLD FRIENDS THAT, TAKING AGE AND PHYSICAL ENERGY INTO CONSIDERATION, HE CONSIDERS RIDGWAY, 57, ONE OF AMERICA'S OUTSTANDING GENERALS. GRUENTHER IS 53.

B1007AES

A89

BERLIN, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER DER TAG REPORTED TODAY THAT A MUTINY BROKE OUT A MONTH AGO ON A SOVIET AIRFIELD IN EAST GERMANY AFTER A DRUNKEN CAPTAIN MISTREATED A SOLDIER.

DER TAG, WHICH USUALLY HAS GOOD SOURCES IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE, SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AT FINOW, ABOUT 20 MILES NORTH OF BERLIN, ON OCT. 6.

THE RIOTING STARTED WHEN THE MISTREATED SOLDIER SHOT THE CAPTAIN. SECRET POLICE (MVD) WERE CALLED IN FROM NEARBY EBERSWALDE TO STOP IT, THE REPORT SAID, ADDING THAT MORE THAN 30 SOLDIERS, INCLUDING THE AIRFIELD COMMANDER, WERE ARRESTED.

JR746AES

A98

BERLIN, NOV. 7-(AP)-SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION REPRESENTATIVE SERGEI DENGIN AND A COMPANY OF UNARMED RUSSIAN INFANTRYMEN STAGED THEIR ANNUAL MARCH FROM EAST BERLIN THROUGH BRANDENBURG GATE TODAY TO LAY WREATHS AT THE SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL IN THE BRITISH SECTOR.

ALSO OBVERSVING THE 35TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION, SOME 250 COMMUNISTS CROSSED THE SECTOR BORDER INTO WEST BERLIN EARLIER THIS MORNING TO HONOR THE SOVIET WAR DEAD.

JR812AES

A130
(140)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, NOV.7-(AP)-U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TONIGHT THAT AN AMERICAN SERGEANT ABSENT FROM HIS UNIT SINCE WEDNESDAY MAY BE A PRISONER IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SERGEANT, A MEMBER OF THE 14TH ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENT, WAS RIDING A JEEP ON AN AUTHORIZED MISSION NEAR THE HESSIAN TOWN OF FLADUNGEN WHEN HE DISAPPEARED.

WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE SAID THE SOLDIER, UNOFFICIALLY IDENTIFIED AS M/SGT. ALLAN A. LEGOY (HOMETOWN UNAVAILABLE) WAS SEEN DRIVING ACROSS THE BORDER BY TWO FARMERS AND A FOREST WORKER. THE GERMAN WITNESSES SAID THAT TWO COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE STOPPED AND CLIMBED INTO THE JEEP AFTER IT HAD GONE 300 YARDS INSIDE SOVIET ZONE TERRITORY. THE THREE WERE OBSERVED HEADING FOR THE EAST ZONE TOWN OF MELPERS, ONE MILE FROM THE BORDER.

LEGOY IS SAID TO BE A KOREAN VETERAN NOW SERVING HIS SECOND TOUR OF DUTY IN GERMANY.

ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID THE BORDER IN THE FLADUNGEN AREA IS OF A "TWISTING NATURE AND IT WOULD HAVE BEEN RELATIVELY EASY TO TAKE A WRONG LANE AND END UP BEYOND THE LIMITS OF THE AMERICAN ZONE."

BD1055AES

SGT. LEGOY IS FROM GUADALUPE, CALIF.

DY320PES

A99 (120)

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, NOV.7-(AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF A RIGHT-WING GERMAN POLITICAL PARTY SAID TONIGHT THAT THE VETERANS OF HITLER'S SS (ELITE GUARD) ARE THE "BEST EUROPEANS."

AUGUST HAUSSLEITER, CHAIRMAN OF THE GERMAN SOCIETY, TOLD FORMER SS MEMBERS THAT HIS GROUP FULLY SUPPORTS FORMER NAZI GEN.HERMANN B. RAMCKE. THE SOCIETY IS BANNED AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL IN THE BRITISH ZONE STATE OF NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA.

RAMCKE RECENTLY TOLD ANOTHER SS VETERANS' MEETING THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES WHO BOMBED "UNPROTECTED GERMAN CITIES" AND INVENTED THE ATOMB BOMB WERE WAR CRIMINALS. HAUSSLEITER DID NOT REFER SPECIFICALLY TO THIS SPEECH, FOR WHICH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER EXPRESSED FORMAL REGRET.

HAUSSLEITER, ESPECIALLY PRAISED FOREIGNERS WHO, HE SAID, HAD "JOINED THE SS VOLUNTARILY." HE REFERRED TO SS DIVISIONS RECRUITED BY NAZIS IN COUNTRIES THEY OCCUPIED DURING THE WAR.

SF943PES

B8 (Q)
(120)

REGENSBURG, GERMANY, NOV. 7-(AP)-PAUL GANZ, A GERMAN BUTCHER, WAS CONVICTED OF MANSLAUGHTER TODAY AND SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS IN PRISON FOR THE FATAL STABBING OF AN AMERICAN MILITARY POLICEMAN.

GANZ TOLD THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT HE STABBED SGT. ELMER L. HUBBARD, 27, OF CORBIN, KY., LAST SEPTEMBER IN SELF DEFENSE WHEN THE SERGEANT APPEARED TO BE REACHING FOR A GUN. THE STABBING OCCURRED IN LANDSHUT, GERMANY, DURING AN ARGUMENT OVER THE BUTCHER'S DAUGHTER.

TWO GERMAN WITNESSES SAID THEY HEARD GANZ THREATEN TO STAB HUBBARD IF HE DID NOT "LET MY DAUGHTER ALONE." ANOTHER GERMAN WITNESS SAID HUBBARD PLANNED TO MARRY GANZ' DAUGHTER.

THE COURT RULED OUT A CHARGE OF FATALLY ASSAULTING A MEMBER OF THE ALLIED FORCES AND FOUND GANZ GUILTY ONLY OF MANSLAUGHTER.

K341PES

B46 (Q)

STUTTGART, GERMANY, NOV 7-(AP)-U.S. SEVENTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TODAY RELEASED THE NAMES OF THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS KILLED OCT. 31 WHEN THEIR TANK PLUNGED 30 FEET FROM A BRIDGE INTO THE KOCHER RIVER AT GAILSDORF.

THEY WERE SGT. CHATSCHO HODGE, OF BOX 24, FORESTON, S.C.; PFC. ROSCOE B. CLARKE, WHOSE SISTER IS MRS. HERMAN PITTMAN OF BOX 147, HELENA, GA., AND SGT. THOMAS BOODIE, 235 TWENTIETH ST., LAWRENCE, IND.

PVT. GILBERT CARLISLE, OF ROCKVILLE, MD., IS LISTED AS MISSING IN THE ACCIDENT.

FOUR OTHER SOLDIERS, NONE SERIOUSLY INJURED, ARE STILL IN THE HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED. THEY ARE CPL. EZRA WALLACE, 120 WILSON ST. OVERTON, GA.; PFC. THOMAS BELL OF RFD 4, GREENVILLE, PA.; PVT. BOOKER T. TAYLOR, 301A LORAINE ST. PRICHARD, ALA.; AND PVT. JAMES R. BRANDT, 3832 FREMONT RD, HUNTINGTON, W.VA.

MT1016AES

A57
-95-

FIRST LEAD PLANE CRASHES

NAPLES, ITALY, NOV.7-(AP)-TWO U.S. MILITARY PLANES, CAUGHT IN A MEDITERRANEAN STORM DURING ALLIED "LONGSTEP" MANEUVERS, CRASHED TONIGHT WITHIN 45 MINUTES OF EACH OTHER, ITALIAN AIR OFFICIALS REPORTED. THEY SAID AT LEAST THREE PERSONS WERE KILLED.

THE DUTY OFFICER AT NATO'S SOUTHERN HEADQUARTERS AT NAPLES SAID, HOWEVER, HE HAD NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION ON THE CRASH. OTHER AMERICAN OFFICERS SAID THEY WERE CHECKING THE REPORTS.

THREE BODIES WERE REPORTED RECOVERED FROM THE WRECKAGE OF ONE PLANE.

THE ITALIAN AUTHORITIES SAID THE FIRST CRASH OCCURRED WHEN A U.S. PLANE SMACKED INTO THE 3,000-FEET-HIGH PEAK OF LO SPAGNOLO MOUNTAIN WEST OF SALERNO.

THE SECOND CRASH, THE ITALIANS SAID, WAS NEAR CAPODICHINO AIRPORT IN NAPLES. FIRST REPORTS SAID NOBODY WAS HURT IN THAT CRASH.

EARLIER TODAY A THIRD PLANE, ZOOMING INTO A SIMULATED ATTACK DURING THE SIX-NATION MANEUVERS, PLUNGED INTO THE SOCILIAN STRAITS. ITS THREE OCCUPANTS WERE PULLED FROM ROUGH SEAS.

POLICE AND VOLUNTEERS FROM THE SALERNO AREA RUSHED TO THE SCENE OF THE FIRST CRASH. RED CROSS AND MILITARY AMBULANCES WENT UP THE MOUNTAIN AS FAR AS THE RUGGED TERRAIN WOULD PERMIT AND WAITED THE RETURN OF THE EMERGENCY PARTIES.

THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY ANSA SAID THE PLANE WAS A B-26. ANSA SAID THE PILOT'S BODY HAD BEEN TAKEN TO THE NEARBY BENEDICTINE ABBEY OF CAVA DEI TIRRENI.

FIRST TO REACH THE SCENE, ITALIAN OFFICIALS SAID, WERE TWO CATHOLIC FRIARS WHO TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO APPROACH THE FIERCELY BURNING PLANE. THE FLAMES SET THE SURROUNDING AREA AFIRE.

RESCUE PARTIES FINALLY PULLED THE CHARRED REMAINS OF THE OCCUPANTS FROM THE PLANE.

A HEAVY RAIN ADDED TO THE DIFFICULT TERRAIN IN HAMPERING RESCUE WORK.

SF850PES

A142

NAPLES, ITALY, NOV.7-(AP)-A CARRIER-BASED PLANE, DIVING TO A SIMULATED ATTACK DURING "OPERATION LONGSTEP" MANEUVERS, PLUNGED INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN IN THE SICILIAN STRAITS TODAY.

OFFICERS AT NATO NAVAL HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID THREE MEN WERE PULLED FROM HEAVY SEAS. OTHER DETAILS WERE NOT KNOWN. THE OFFICERS SAID THEY BELIEVED ONLY THREE MEN WERE ABOARD.

HEADQUARTERS OF ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, NATO COMMANDER FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE, ALSO REPORTED THAT HEAVY SEAS HAD PITCHED A U.S. LANDING CRAFT

ONTO THE NORTH AFRICAN SHORE NEAR BONE, BUT THAT NO ONE WAS HURT.
THE ACCIDENTS WERE THE FIRST TO MAR THE SIX-NATION MANEUVER, THE BIGGEST YET HELD IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. A TOTAL OF 100,000 MEN, 500 AIRCRAFT AND 170 SHIPS FROM THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, TURKEY AND GREECE ARE PARTICIPATING.

BD1221PES

A101
(150)
NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 7-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN, CHIEF OF STAFF OF ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY'S SOUTHERN EUROPEAN NATO COMMAND, WILL LEAVE IN DECEMBER TO BECOME COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S. ARMY'S SEVENTH CORPS AT STUTTGART, GERMANY.
ADM. CARNEY'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT GEN. GAVIN'S PLACE AS CHIEF OF STAFF WILL BE TAKEN BY A KOREAN VETERAN, MAJ. GEN. CLOVIS BYERS.
BYERS, LIKE GAVIN, IS A PARACHUTE OFFICER. BOTH AT ONE TIME COMMANDED THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION.
BYERS LED THE U.S. ARMY'S FIFTH CORPS IN KOREA AND MORE RECENTLY COMMANDED THE 16TH CORPS IN JAPAN. IN THE LATTER PART OF WORLD WAR II HE WAS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY.
GEN. GAVIN, OFTEN REGARDED AS ONE OF THE ARMY'S MOST PROMISING YOUNG COMMANDERS, LEAVES HIS NATO POST AFTER 17 MONTHS. IN GERMANY HE WILL SUCCEED MAJ. GEN. WITHERS BURRESS, WHO WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES AS COMMANDER OF THE FIRST CORPS AREA.

JR821AES

A129
BY STAN SWINTON (230)
ROME, NOV.7-(AP)-AN ANGRY ITALIAN COLONEL TODAY CHALLENGED AMERICAN MAGAZINE WRITER JAMES O'DONNELL TO A DUEL FOR SUGGESTING THAT ITALIAN DEFENSES MIGHT AS WELL BE MADE OF SPAGHETTI.
RESERVE LIEUT. COL. GIUSEPPE FANELLI SENT OFF HIS CHALLENGE TO O'DONNELL IN CARE OF THE SATURDAY EVENING POST. JUST TO MAKE SURE, HE ALSO HAD IT PUBLISHED ON THE FRONT PAGE OF PAESE SERA, AN AFTERNOON PAPER IN ROME. O'DONNELL, IN PARIS, HAD NO COMMENT ON THE CHALLENGE.
IT WAS THE LATEST EXPLOSION IN A CHAIN REACTION SET OFF IN ITALY AFTER PUBLICATION OCT. 18 BY THE SATURDAY EVENING POST OF AN O'DONNELL ARTIELE ENTITLED "YANKEE BOSS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN," ABOUT ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY AND EVALUATING THE ATLANTIC ALLIES' SOUTHERN DEFENSES.
AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE WROTE:
"A CHAIN IS AS STRONG AS ITS WEAKEST LINK, AND THERE ARE MANY CAUSTIC CRITICS WHO FEEL THAT THE ITALIAN LINK IN ADMIRAL CARNEY'S DEFENSE CHAIN IS MADE OF SPAGHETTI."
IT CAUSED A STORM OF PROTEST DESPITE A GENERALLY FRIENDLY TONE. THE ITALIAN PRESS WAS BITTEREST OVER THE SPAGHETTI REFERENCE, A COMMENT THAT IN SOUTHERN EUROPE NATO HEADQUARTERS "THE ITALIANS, FIGHTING A REAR-GUARD ACTION X X X STILL CONTROL THE GREEN AND BLUE TILED BATHROOMS" AND COMMENTS ABOUT PRICE GOUGING BY NEAPOLITANS.
ADM. CARNEY, NATO COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE, ISSUED A STATEMENT REPUDIATING THE ARTICLE AND SAYING HE WAS "PROFOUNDLY HUMILIATED." ITALIAN SOURCES INDICATED O'DONNELL WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO ITALY.
THE PRESS CARRIED ON DAILY ATTACKS ON THE AMERICAN WRITER WITH UNREPRINTABLE COMMENTS. LEFT, RIGHT AND CENTER PAPERS ALL JOINED IN REPUDIATING WHAT THEY CONSIDER AN ATTACK ON NATIONAL HONOR.
BD1051AES

B55 (Q)
KX FOR APW (110)
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, NOV 7-(AP)-FIFTEEN HUNDRED AMBONESE MARCHED PAST PREMIER WILLEM DREES' OFFICE TODAY IN AN APPEAL FOR THE RIGHT OF SELF DETERMINATION IN THE SOUTH MOLUCCA ISLANDS, THEIR HOMELAND.

INDONESIA FOUGHT A MILITARY ACTION IN 1950 AGAINST ATTEMPTS BY THE AMBONESE TO SET UP AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC IN THE SOUTH MOLUCCAS, WHICH LIE BETWEEN DUTCH NEW GUINEA AND THE ISLAND OF CELEBES, NORTHEAST OF JAVA. THE AMBONESE NOW LIVING IN THE NETHERLANDS HAVE BEEN HOUSED IN CAMPS.
A DELEGATION CALLED ON DREES AND ASKED HIM TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF J.A. MANUSAMA, WHO WAS "WAR MINISTER" IN THE SELF-STYLED SOUTH MOLUCCAN REPUBLIC. HE HAS BEEN INTERNED IN HOLLANDIA, DUTCH WEST NEW GUINEA, AFTER ALLEGEDLY BREAKING A PROMISE TO REFRAIN FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY.
THE AMBONESE HAVE APPEALED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST ALLEGED VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS BY THE INDONESIANS.

MT1116AES

A149
ANKARA, TURKEY, NOV.7-(AP)-A TURKISH COURT TODAY SENTENCED ABDULLAH ZORLU, A FORMER COOK IN THE TURKISH EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE RUSSIANS.
ZORLU, A TURK WHO WENT TO WORK IN THE EMBASSY IN MOSCOW IN 1951, PLEADED GUILTY.
COURT TESTIMONY DISCLOSED THE RUSSIANS USED A PRETTY GIRL ESPIONAGE AGENT TO GAIN THE COOK'S CONFIDENCE. SHE ALLEGEDLY INTRODUCED HIM TO RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE WHO DIRECTED HIS ACTIVITIES.
BD1245PES..

A5
AMS BUDGET (580)
NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAV
BY ALEX SINGLETON
ZABREB, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV 7-(AP)-THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY TONIGHT SUBSTITUTED A 15-MAN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE HEADED BY PREMIER MARSHAL TITO FOR TITO'S OLD NINE-MAN POLITBURO.
THE POLITBURO WAS ABOLISHED.
THE RULING PARTY CONCLUDED ITS FIRST GENERAL CONGRESS SINCE 1948 AFTER REPLEDGING ITS SUPPORT OF TITO'S INDEPENDENT POLICIES AND ITS DETERMINATION TO RESIST RUSSIAN DOMINATION.
AS ONE OF THE FINAL ACTS OF THE SIX-DAY SESSION, THE CONGRESS ELECTED A CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF 109 MEMBERS--NEARLY TWICE THE SIZE OF THE PREVIOUS GOVERNING BODY--WITH TITO AS THE CHAIRMAN. THE PREMIER MISSED A UNANIMOUS VOTE OF THE 2,004 DELEGATES PRESENT BY ONLY ONE BALLOT, HIS OWN.
THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE THEN ELECTED AN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE TO REPLACE THE POLITBURO, WHOSE MEMBERS HAVE SERVED AS A SORT OF CABINET UNDER TITO IN CONTROL OF PARTY AND GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS. ALTHOUGH THE TITLE IS CHANGED, THE DUTIES WILL REMAIN MUCH THE SAME.
AMONG THE NEW MEMBERS ARE SVETOZAR VUKMANOVIC, BOSS OF YUGOSLAVIA'S INDUSTRY; DJURO SALAJ, CHAIRMAN OF YUGOSLAVIVEOBVVVOTH

AMONG THE NEW MEMBERS ARE SVETOZAR VUKMANOVIC, BOSS OF YUGOSLAVIA'S INDUSTRY; DJURO SALAJ, CHAIRMAN OF YUGOSLAVIA'S TRADE UNIONS; DJURO PUCAR, PREMIER OF THE PRONVINCE OF BOSNIA AND HERCEGOVINA; LAZAR KOLISEVSKI, PREMIER OF MACEDONIA; AND VLADAMIR BAKARIO, PREMIER OF CROATIA.
MISSING IS BLAGOJE NESKOVIC, FORMER MINISTER OF THE CONTROL COMMISSION, WHO WAS OUSTED FOR SHOWING PRO-RUSSIAN SYMPATHIES IN YUGOSLAVIA'S LONG STRUGGLE AGAINST PRESSURE FROM THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM.
(THE REORGANIZATION BY THE NATIONALIST-MINDED YUGOSLAV REDS IS REMARKABLY SIMILAR TO A RECENT SHIFT OF SOVIET COMMUNISTS, WITH WHOM THEY HAVE BEEN FEUDING MORE THAN FOUR YEARS. THE ALL-UNION SOVIET

COMMUNIST PARTY, MEETING IN MOSCOW LAST MONTH, ABOLISHED THE POLITBURO HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER STALIN AND PROVIDED FOR A PRESIDIUM TO REPLACE IT. STALIN AND OTHER VETERANS OF THE POLITBURO WERE NAMED TO THE PRESIDIUM. PROVINCIAL REPRESENTATION IS ADDED TO THE TOP BODY OF BOTH RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA.)

IN A CURTAIN-DROPPING SPEECH, TITO AGAIN PROTESTED AGAINST SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO DOMINATE THIS COUNTRY AND EXPRESSED YUGOSLAVIA'S READINESS TO WARD OFF ANY AGGRESSION.

A6

A FOREIGN POLICY RESOLUTION ATTACKING BOTH RUSSIA AND ITALY WAS UNANIMOUSLY ACCLAIMED BY THE DELEGATES.

THIS SERVED NOTICE THAT IF ITALY HOPES FOR COOPERATION FROM YUGOSLAVIA SHE MUST RENOUNCE WHAT THE RESOLUTION CALLED AN "IMPERIALISTIC POLICY TOWARD OUR NATIONAL TERRITORY."

IT WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE ISSUE OF TRIESTE, THE STRATEGIC FREE TERRITORY AT THE HEAD OF THE ADRIATIC.

THE CONGRESS STOOD FIRM ON A POLICY THAT THE FUTURE OF TRIESTE CAN BE SETTLED ONLY BY DIRECT ITALIAN-YUGOSLAV NEGOTIATIONS.

ON RUSSIA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY RESOLUTION DECLARED:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THREATENS WORLD PEACE AND PEACEFUL COOPERATION BETWEEN NATIONS.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, THE PRESENT FEVERISH ARMAMENT RACE IN THE WORLD, JUSTIFIED BY THE NEED TO PREVENT AGGRESSION, CONSTITUTES A LATENT DANGER OF TURNING INTO A SORT OF ENTICEMENT TO NEW WAR."

FRESH TROUBLE PILED UP FOR A FORMER PARTISAN GENERAL, LJUBDRAG DJURIC, WHO ACCUSED SERBIAN PRESIDENT PETAR STAMBOLIC IN A SPEECH ON THE FLOOR WEDNESDAY OF STEALING HIS WIFE.

DJURIC WAS THROWN OUT OF THE CONGRESS AT THE TIME. LAST NIGHT HE WAS EXPELLED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE ASSOCIATION OF RESERVE OFFICERS. TODAY THE CONGRESS UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION OUSTING HIM FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

IN AN INTERVIEW DURING A RECESS, MARSHAL TITO SAID HE WOULD BE VERY SATISFIED TO GET TOGETHER WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER FOR A DISCUSSION OF MUTUAL STATE AND DEFENSE AFFAIRS "IF HE SHOULD ALSO BE WILLING." TITO HAS TENTATIVELY ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TO VISIT BRITAIN.

DY/HK535PES

A75

(250)

ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 7-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO SAID TODAY HE WOULD BE "VERY SATISFIED" TO GET TOGETHER WITH U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER FOR A DISCUSSION OF MUTUAL POLITICAL AND DEFENSE MATTERS.

THE YUGOSLAV CHIEF OF STATE MADE HIS REMARKS IN RESPONSE TO A NEWSMAN'S QUESTIONS. THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION FROM EITHER BELGRADE OR WASHINGTON THAT AN OFFICIAL VISIT WOULD BE MADE BY EITHER OF THE TWO LEADERS TO THE OTHER'S CAPITAL, ALTHOUGH TITO HAS TENTATIVELY ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL TO VISIT BRITAIN. NO DATE HAS YET BEEN SET FOR THAT TRIP.

IN A BRIEF INTERVIEW DURING A RECESS IN THE SIXTH CONGRESS OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH HAS BEEN IN SESSION HERE SINCE SUNDAY, TITO VOICED HIS CONFIDENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES UNDER EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION WILL "CONTINUE THE POLICY OF CONSOLIDATION OF THE PEACE."

"HE KNOWS EUROPE WELL AND THE PROBLEMS IT FACES," THE YUGOSLAV CHIEF SAID OF EISENHOWER. "HE KNOWS THAT HELP IS NEEDED AND THE KIND OF MEASURES THAT HAVE TO BE UNDERTAKEN TO PRESERVE THE PEACE."

ASKED WHETHER, IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT BOTH HE AND EISENHOWER ARE EXPERIENCED MILITARY LEADERS, THERE WAS ANY CHANCE OF THEM GETTING TOGETHER TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEMS OF SOUTHEAST EUROPE,

TITO REPLIED:

"IT IS TRUE THAT BOTH OF US WERE MILITARY LEADERS DURING THE WAR BUT NOW OUR FUNCTIONS ARE DIFFERENT. THEY ARE FUNCTIONYQOF STATE. THEREFORE, ANY MEETING THAT WOULD TAKE PLACE WOULD HAVE TO BE BETWEEN US AS LEADERS OF STATE AND NOT AS MILITARY MEN. THIS, OF COURSE, WOULD NOT PRECLUDE THE POSSIBILITY OF DISCUSSIONS ON MILITARY MATTERS. BUT THE ASPECT OF STATE (AFFAIRS) WOULD BE THE UPPERMOST. FOR MY PART, I WOULD BE VERY SATISFIED TO MEET THE PRESIDENT IF HE SHOULD ALSO BE WILLING."

JR655AES

A47

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.7-(AP)-PREMIER MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED NAGUIB SAID TONIGHT THE ARAB COUNTRIES ARE WEIGHING THE CONSEQUENCES OF A POSSIBLE BREAK WITH WEST GERMANY.

THE ARABS HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT ABANDON ITS AGREEMENT TO PAY ISRAEL REPARATIONS FOR NAZI PERSECUTIONS OF JEWS.

NAGUIB MADE HIS STATEMENT AFTER THE SECOND SESSION OF AN EXTRAORDINARY MEETING OF THE ARAB LEAGUE. HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE POSSIBLE BREAK WITH BONN MEANT A BREACH OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, ECONOMIC RELATIONS, OR BOTH.

THE EGYPTIAN PREMIER SAID THE ARABS ARE AWARE OF THE DANGER BOTH OF BREAKING WITH BONN AND OF THE REPARATIONS PAYMENT. HE ADDED THAT REPARATIONS MAY BE THE GREATER DANGER.

ARAB LEAGUE MEMBERS ARE EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN, SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ AND JORDAN.

SE631PES

1952

M00 (a)

(420)

BY LARRY ALLEN

WITH FRENCH UNION FORCES NORTHWEST OF VIETRI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 7-(AP)-FRENCH UNION FORCES, IN A DOUBLE-BARRELED OFFENSIVE, CLIPPED OFF THE TAIL END OF ONE OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH'S MAIN SUPPLY ROUTES WITH CHINA TODAY. THIS PUT THEM IN A STRONG POSITION TO DRIVE DEEP INTO THE HEART OF ENEMY-HELD TERRITORY.

INFANTRY AND ARMORED FORCES MOVING SOUTHEAST FROM A BRIDGEHEAD AT PHU THO, 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI, SWEPT DOWN COLONIAL HIGHWAY ROUTE 2 AND JOINED UP WITH OTHER FRENCH UNITS ABOUT 10 MILES NORTHWEST OF VIETRI.

THE COMBINED OPERATION WORKED WITH CLOCKLIKE PRECISION WITH AN ESTIMATED 2,000 VIETMINH SOLDIERS WITHDRAWING AT ALL POINTS ALONG THE ROAD RATHER THAN RISK BATTLE WITH THE FRENCH. THE FRENCH MET ONLY LIGHT RESISTANCE IN BOTH THRUSTS, AND THEN MOSTLY FROM GUERRILLA UNITS AND SNIPERS.

TROOPS FROM PHY THO MOVED SOUTHEAST DOWN THE HIGHWAY AFTER EARLIER TAKING THE VILLAGE OF PHU HO, 15 MILES NORTH OF PHU THO AND ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTH OF THE VIETMINH BASE OF TUYEN QUANG.

MEANWHILE, TROOPS WHICH LAUNCHED A NEW DRIVE FROM VIETRI, 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI, MOVED NORTHWARD ALONG THE HIGHWAY JOINING UP WITH FORCES FROM PHU THO AND PHU HO BEFORE SUNDOWN TODAY. A SWIFT THRUST CARRIED THE FRENCH THROUGH AN ESTIMATED HUNDRED UNDEFENDED VILLAGES SOUTHEAST OF PHU THO AND NORTHWEST OF VIETRI.

THE SUCCESS OF THE OPERATION GAVE THE FRENCH CONTROL OF ABOUT 120 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY. IT AUTOMATICALLY BROADENED THE NORTHWESTERN TIP OF THE FRENCH RED RIVER DELTA DEFENSE PERIMETER TO INCLUDE ALL OF THE PHU THO AREA AND THE AREA LYING SOUTHWEST OF HIGHWAY ROUTE 2 BETWEEN VIETRI AND PHU HO.

THE FRENCH NIPPED OFF ABOUT A 30 MILE STRETCH OF COLONIAL ROUTE 2 LEADING NORTHWARD TO TUYEN QUANG WHICH IS 80 MILES SOUTH OF THE CHINESE YUNNAN PROVINCE. IT IS OVER THIS ROAD THAT THE VIETMINH GOT MUCH OF THE WAR EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES TO FUNNEL THROUGH PHU THO AND THE UPPER RED RIVER BASE OF YEN BAY FOR THREE ENEMY DIVISIONS WHICH LAUNCHED AN OFFENSIVE IN THE THAI MOUNTAIN COUNTRY OCT. 15. MOST OF THIS FORCE IS NOW MASSED ALONG THE NORTHERN BANK OF THE BLACK

RIVER 80 TO 100 MILES WEST OF HANOI.

B101
FRENCH BOMBERS TORE BIG GAPS IN ANOTHER ROAD BETWEEN TUYEN QUANG AND THAI NGUYEN, 65 MILES SOUTHEAST. THAI NGUYEN IS ON COLONIAL ROUTE 3 ANOTHER IMPORTANT VIETMINH LIFELINE WITH CHINA AND IS BELIEVED TO BE HO CHI MINH'S ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL.
BY CUTTING OFF THE VIETMINH FROM THE NORTH SUPPLY ROUTE WITH CHINA, THE FRENCH MAY FORCE THE BULK OF THE VIETMINH ALONG THE BLACK RIVER INTO A SHOWDOWN BATTLE.
FRENCH TROOPS WERE SPREAD OUT FROM VIETRI INTO THE RICE FIELDS AND HILLS BORDERING COLONIAL ROUTE 2 AS THEY PUSHED NORTHWEST TO JOIN UP WITH COLUMNS FROM PHU THO.
GEN. GONZALES DE LINARES, FRENCH COMMANDER IN NORTH VIET NAM, WENT IN A TANK TO THE FRONT LINE TO WATCH THE LINKUP OF FORCES. THIS IS THE BIGGEST MILITARY OPERATION IN THE VIETRI SECTOR SINCE NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO WHEN THE FRENCH ESTABLISHE THE TIP OF THEIR RED RIVER DELTA DEFENSE HERE AFTER BIG VIETMINH ASSAULTS GAVE ENEMY CONTROL OF MOST OF NORTHERN TONKIN.
K357PES

A122
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, SATURDAY, NOV. 8-(AP)-INDONESIAN ARMY FORCES KILLED 75 DARUL ISLAM TERRORISTS IN A PITCHED BATTLE IN CENTRAL JAVA THURSDAY, ACCORDING TO REPORTS REACHING HERE TODAY.
THE REPORTS SAID THE ARMY FOUGHT WITH ABOUT 200 OF THE MOSLEM FANATICS NEAR BREBES. THE GOVERNMENT FORCES SAID THEY SUFFERED NO LOSSES AND CAPTURED ARMS, AMMUNITION AND SOME MONEY FROM DARUL ISLAM.
SM1120PES

B41
(Q)
BOMBAY, INDIA, NOV. 7-(AP)-POLICE TODAY DISPERSED 50 DEMONSTRATORS WAVING BLACK FLAGS OUTSIDE BOMBAY'S TAJ MAHAL HOTEL, WHERE BRIG. PAULO BERNADO GUEDES, NEW GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF PORTUGUESE INDIA, IS STAYING ENROUTE TO ITS CAPITAL, GOA.
THE DEMONSTRATORS DEMANDED PORTUGUESE WITHDRAWAL FROM "POCKETS" IN INDIA AND REPATRIATION OF GOANS DEPORTED TO PORTUGUESE AFRICAN COLONIES. POLICE GRABBED 30 DEMONSTRATORS BUT RELEASED THEM AFTER THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL, WHO ARRIVED BY PLANE YESTERDAY, LEFT FOR GOA.
MT943AES

A57KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO, NOV. 7-(AP)-SHIGERU YOSHIDA, JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER, TODAY SAID RUSSIA AND RED CHINA APPEAR TO BE WAITING FOR A SPLIT IN CAPITALISTIC NATIONS RATHER THAN FORCING A WAR.
"BUT I DON'T THINK A DISPUTE WILL BREAK OUT WITHIN CAPITALISTIC NATIONS," HE ASSERTED AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE NAMING HIS NEW CABINET.
YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY, CHAMPIONING CAPITALISM, WON THE OCT.1 GENERAL ELECTIONS.
ASKED TO COMMENT ON GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ELECTION AS U. S. PRESIDENT, YOSHIDA SAID HE FORESAW NO CHANGES IN AMERICAN-JAPANESE RELATIONS. "I UNDERSTAND THE AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY WILL REMAIN BIPARTISAN," HE EXPLAINED.
VR449ACS NM

A49FX
SHURI, OKINAWA, NOV. 7-(AP)-LT. THOMAS F. COOTS, 485 COLE AVE., AKRON, O., AND HIS ARMY BOMB DISPOSAL SQUAD DUG UP A LIVE 16 INCH NAVY SHELL THE OTHER DAY IN AN OKINAWAN GARDEN.
MR. AND MRS. TAMANAK YUKO HAD BEEN PRAYING REGULARLY TO THE 2,000 POUND SHELL SINCE IT LANDED IN THEIR GARDEN MORE THAN SEVEN YEARS AGO, JARRED THEM OFF THEIR FEET BUT DID NOT EXPLODE.
EB224APS

A96KX PA
(190)
FIRST LEAD
FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, NOV. 7-(AP)-A BIG AIR FORCE PLANE, ONE OF 40 WHICH FLEW TO ALASKA LAST WEEK FOR "EXERCISE WARMWIND" ARCTIC MANEUVERS, DISAPPEARED EARLY TODAY WITH 19 MEN ABOARD.
FLYING FROM ELMENDORF FIELD AT ANCHORAGE ON COOK INLET TO THE INTERIOR, THE C-119 "FLYING PACKET" GAVE A LAST RADIO REPORT OVER SUMMIT, ALASKA, ON THE ALASKA RAILROAD. THE WEATHER WAS FAIR WITH GOOD VISIBILITY AND THE PLANE WAS CLEARED TO FLY ON TO NENANA ON A PLANNED HOP TO BIG DELTA, 100 MILES SOUTH OF HERE.
FIVE AIR FORCE MEN FROM THE 435TH TROOP CARRIER GROUP OF THE MIAMI, FLA., INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AND 14 ARMY MEN "ON TEMPORARY DUTY IN ALASKA IN CONNECTION WITH EXERCISE WARMWIND" WERE ABOARD.
SEARCH EFFORTS GOT UNDER WAY EARLY IN THE DAY AND 19 PLANES WERE IN THE AIR, UNDER MAJ. JOE WALKER. COMMANDING OFFICER OF FLIGHT D OF THE 10TH RESCUE SQUADRON AT LADD FIELD.
BY LATE AFTERNOON ALL THE VALLEYS ALONG THE MISSING AIRCRAFT'S PLANNED ROUTE HAD BEEN SEARCHED FROM THE AIR AND THE PLANES WERE CONCENTRATING IN THE VICINITY OF MOUNT DEBORAH, 10TH RESCUE SQUADRON HEADQUARTERS SAID. THE ENTIRE AREA IS NOW COVERED WITH SNOW.
THE NAMES OF THE MEN ABOARD THE PLANE WERE WITHHELD.
IT HAD LEFT ANCHORAGE AT 2 A. M. ALASKA TIME (MIDNIGHT PST) AND WAS LAST HEARD FROM AT 2:30 A.M.
(NO PICKUP)
FJ836PCS

A127AA (B[illegible]
V
WITH MISSING PLANE
MIAMI, FLA., NOV. 7-(AP)-THE FIVE AIR FORCE MEN ABOARD THE C-119 PLANE MISSING IN ALASKA WERE IDENTIFIED TONIGHT BY COL. WILLIAM A. MCCARTY, EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE 435TH TROOP CARRIER WING, MIAMI.
HE LISTED THEM AS:
CAPT. GLENN H. WALL, 2021 EAST FIFTH AVE., HIALEAH, FLA., PILOT.
FIRST LT. FRANK MATES, 550 ELDRON DR., MIAMI SPRINGS, FLA., CO-PILOT.
SECOND LT. ENOCH C. CROWE, HAMPTONVILLE, N.C., NAVIGATOR.
STAFF SGT. ISHAM C. POE, JESUP, GA., RADIO OPERATOR.
AIRMAN FIRST CLASS GENE G. WOOD, UNKNOWN TOWN IN VIRGINIA. ENGINEER.
CT1145PES

B1 (Q)
(FX-APW)
TORONTO, NOV. 7-(AP)-GEN. SIR NEIL RITCHIE LAST NIGHT BLAMED THE STRONG TIES OF CHINESE IMMIGRANTS WITH THEIR HOMELAND FOR THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
THE GENERAL, NOW WITH A CANADIAN INSURANCE BROKERAGE FIRM, WAS POSTWAR COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE BRITISH ARMY IN THE FAR EAST WHEN CHINESE COMMUNISTS BEGAN THEIR STILL-CONTINUING GUERRILLA WARFARE IN MALAYA.
NO MATTER HOW LONG CHINESE OR THEIR ANCESTORS HAVE BEEN SETTLED OVERSEAS FROM CHINA, THEY NEVER REALLY SEVER THEIR TIES WITH THAT COUNTRY, HE SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE EMPIRE CLUB.
"THEY ARE ALWAYS LOOKING BACK TO SEE WHICH WAY THE WIND IS BLOWING AND SETTING THEIR SAILS ACCORDINGLY."
THE GENERAL SAID THE TROUBLE IN MALAYA WAS WHOLLY COMMUNIST-INSPIRED THE BANDIT PARTICIPANTS ARE ALMOST 100 PER CENT CHINESE.
SC207AES

173WX
(400)

NIGHT LEAD UNDERGROUND PENTAGON

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE ARMY BEGAN INQUIRY TODAY INTO THE PUBLIC ISSUANCE OF A BOOK BY A DISTRICT ENGINEER OFFICE CONTAINING MATERIAL ON PROJECTS THE ARMY STILL RATES AS SECRET.

THE BOOK, A MIMEOGRAPHED AFFAIR ISSUED BY THE ARMY ENGINEERS FOR THE WASHINGTON, D.C., AREA, CONTAINED SOME PHOTOGRAPHS AND A GENERALIZED DISCUSSION OF CONSTRUCTION IN THIS CITY AND VICINITY. IT INCLUDED INFORMATION ABOUT THE EMERGENCY COMMAND POST BEING BUILT UNDERGROUND AT FORT RITCHIE, MD., AND THE BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE DEVELOPMENT CENTER AT CAMP DETRICK, MD.

NEITHER THE TWO-PAGE ACCOUNT ON THE GERM WARFARE PROJECT, FOR WHICH AN EXPANSION PROGRAM COSTING BETWEEN 60 AND 70 MILLION DOLLARS IS UNDERWAY, NOR THE REPORT ON THE 35 MILLION DOLLAR FORT RITCHIE PROGRAM, CONTAINED MUCH IN ADDITION TO WHAT HAD BEEN PUBLISHED IN NEWSPAPERS DURING THE LAST FEW YEARS.

BUT THE BOOK HAD BEEN ISSUED WITHOUT THE SECURITY REVIEW REQUIRED BY THE PENTAGON AND WITHOUT THE APPROVAL EITHER OF T ARMY OR OF THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF O

REQUIRED BY THE PENTAGON AND WITHOUT THE APPROVAL EITHER OF THE ARMY OR OF THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF ENGINEERS, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. THE OFFICE OF LT. GEN. LEWIS PICK, CHIEF ENGINEER, WAS "LOOKING INTO THE MATTER," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT DESPITE THE SEEMINGLY INNOCUOUS NATURE OF THE PUBLICATION, THE ARMY WAS BECOMING INCREASINGLY DISTURBED OVER IT AND THAT THE STUDY BY THE CHIEF ENGINEER'S OFFICE MIGHT BECOME AN INVESTIGATION BY HIGHER QUARTERS. IT WAS NOT ENTIRELY CLEAR HOW MUCH OF THIS INTEREST WAS BASED ON WORRY OVER ACTUAL SECURITY AND HOW MUCH OVER THE SIMPLE FAILURE OF A LOWER COMMAND TO LET SUPERIORS KNOW WHAT WAS BEING DONE.

IT IS KNOWN THE PENTAGON HAD BEEN PREPARING TO TAKE SOME OF THE WRAPS OFF ITS BADLY-KEPT SECRET PROJECT AT RITCHIE AND ESCORT NEWSMEN THROUGH THE CAVERN. THIS PROJECT IS DESIGNED TO BECOME THE COMMUNICATIONS NERVE CENTER FOR THE NATION'S ARMED FORCES IN CASE THE PENTAGON SHOULD BE KNOCKED OUT BY AN ATOM BOMB.

THE BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE CENTRE AT DETRICK HAS BEEN VISITED BY VARIOUS NEWSMEN DURING THE POST-WAR YERS.

THE BOOK RECALLS THAT AN "EXPEDITED PROGRAM" WAS INSTITUTED AT CAMP DETRICK IN DECEMBER 1950 "TO PROVIDE NINE SPECIAL LABORATORY BUILDINGS NEEDED BY THE CHEMICAL CORPS IN THE SHORTEST TIME FEASIBLE." WITH THIS PROGRAM WELL ALONG, THE ARMY THIS YEAR ACQUIRED STILL MORE AND -- 520 ACRES -- FOR ADDITIONAL EXPANSION, THE BOOK SAID.

WHILE THE INFORMATION ON THE UNDERGROUND COMMUNICATIONS CENTER AT RITCHIE GENERALLY TOUCHED ON ALREADY KNOWN DETAILS --EXCAVATION OF A HALF-MILLION CUBIC YARDS OF ROCK, AIRTIGHT DOORS TO PREVENT POISON GAS OR GERM MATERIALS FILTERING THROUGH -- IT DID PIN-POINT TWO IMPORTANT FACTORS. THE BOOK DISCLOSED THAT GREENCASTLE, PA., IS THE SITE FOR THE TRANSMITTER STATION FOR THE UNDERGROUND KEY COMMUNICATIONS POST AND THAT THE RECEIVER IS LOCATED AT SHARPSBURG, MD.

CZ815PES NM

A14WX
(450) PMS BUDGET

INTERNAL SECURITY

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-A BIG QUESTION MARK HUNG OVER THE FUTURE OF THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY IN AN IRONIC TWIST TO THE REPUBLICAN ELECTION VICTORY.

IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF DEMOCRATIC SEN. PAT MCCARRAN OF NEVADA, THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS SUPPLANTED THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AS THE CHIEF CONGRESSIONAL GROUP PROBING FOR COMMUNIST INFLUENCES IN AND OUT OF GOVERNMENT.

A UNIT OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, OF WHICH MCCARRAN ALSO IS CHAIRMAN, THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS A NUMBER OF INVESTIGATIONS UNDERWAY NOW. ONE OF THESE IS A HUNT FOR ANY AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WORKING FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

REPUBLICAN CONTROL OF THE SENATE WILL KNOCK MCCARRAN OUT OF HIS JUDICIARY COMMITTEE CHAIRMANSHIP, AND THE OUTLOOK IS THAT HIS SUCCESSOR WILL BE SEN. WILLIAM LANGER, NORTH DAKOTA REPUBLICAN.

LANGER WAS AMONG THE SMALL BAND OF SENATORS WHO FOUGHT TWO YEARS AGO IN A DRAMATIC ALL-NIGHT SESSION TO UPHOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT SPONSORED BY MCCARRAN. DURING THE NIGHT LANGER COLLAPSED AND HAD TO BE CARRIED FROM THE SENATE CHAMBER ON A STRETCHER.

AFTER ENACTMENT OF THE LAW, THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WAS SET UP IN DECEMBER, 1950, TO POLICE ITS ENFORCEMENT. IT ALSO WAS GIVEN BROAD POWER TO INVESTIGATE THE ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES GENERALLY.

ITS AUTHORITY WILL EXPIRE ON DEC. 31, HOWEVER, AND IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER LANGER, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, WOULD SEEK TO HAVE IT EXTENDED.

EVEN IF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WERE GIVEN A NEW LEASE ON LIFE, LANGER WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO CHANGE ITS WHOLE COMPLEXION SINCE THE CHAIRMAN APPOINTS THE MEMBERS. HE PROBABLY COULD KEY IT TO A MINOR ROLE AT THE MOST.

SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY OF WISCONSIN IS THE TOP REPUBLICAN ON THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE BUT HE ALSO OUTRANKS ALL HIS GOP COLLEAGUES ON THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND HAS MADE PLAIN HE INTENDS TO LAY CLAIM TO THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THAT GROUP.

SINCE A SENATOR CANNOT BE CHAIRMAN OF TWO REGULAR LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES, LANGER IS IN POSITION AS THE NUMBER TWO REPUBLICAN ON THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TO STEP IN AS CHAIRMAN.

A15WX

COMMITTEE CHAIRMANSHIPS ARE BASED ON LENGTH OF SERVICE AND THIS SENIORITY CUSTOM IS RIGIDLY ADHERED TO.

REPUBLICAN LEADERS NO DOUBT WOULD BE ONLY TOO HAPPY TO DEVISE SOME WAY TO PREVENT LANGER FROM GETTING THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE POST, HOWEVER, PARTLY BECAUSE HE SUPPORTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CAMPAIGN TRIP THROUGH NORTH DAKOTA AND INTRODUCED HIM IN GLOWING TERMS.

CONVERSELY, MCCARRAN HELPED THE REPUBLICANS WIN THEIR THIN MARGIN IN THE SENATE BY THROWING HIS SUPPORT TO THE RE-ELECTION OF SEN. GEORGE W. MALONE OF NEVADA, A REPUBLICAN WHO DEFEATED THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE NOMINATED OVER MCCARRAN'S OPPOSITION.

ABOUT HALF OF ALL THE LEGISLATION THAT GOES THROUGH THE SENATE IS HANDLED BY THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE. IT ALSO PASSES ON THE NOMINATIONS OF ALL FEDERAL JUDGES AND U.S. MARSHALS.

SHOULD THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE DIE OR BECOME DORMANT UNDER A LANGER-DIRECTED JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, ITS WORK AND MUCH OF ITS STAFF MIGHT BE TAKEN OVER BY THE GOVERNMENTAL OPERATIONS COMMITTEE.

THIS GROUP ALSO HAS BROAD POWERS OF INVESTIGATION AND SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IS IN LINE FOR THE CHAIRMANSHIP. MCCARTHY, WHOSE CHARGES OF COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT WERE AN ELECTION ISSUE, HAS OFTEN PRAISED THE MCCARRAN SUBCOMMITTEE.

RH322AES

W9WX (Q)

FLAYER (170)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-ABRAHAM FLAYER, LEADER OF A LEFT-WING UNION OF GOVERNMENT WORKERS, TODAY WON WHAT APPEARED TO BE A MAJOR ROUND IN HIS COURT FIGHT AGAINST CONTEMPT-OF-CONGRESS CHARGES.

FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE BURNITA S. MATTHEWS, THREW OUT ONE OF THE FOUR COUNTS OF THE INDICTMENT AGAINST FLAYER. IT ACCUSED HIM OF CONTEMPT FOR FAILING TO PRODUCE RECORDS ASKED BY THE SENATE INTERNAL

30.24- 6673

SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE DURING AN INVESTIGATION OF THE UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS OF AMERICA, WHICH HE HEADS.

JUDGE MATTHEWS RULED THAT THE SUBPOENA FOR THE RECORDS FAILED TO MAKE THE NECESSARY ALLEGATION OF PERTINENCY TO THE INQUIRY.

WITH THIS COUNT OUT, FLAXER STILL STANDS ACCUSED OF CONTEMPT FOR REFUSAL TO ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM ON THE GROUND OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION. FEDERAL JUDGES HERE HAVE RULED IN NUMEROUS CASES THAT WITNESSES ARE WITHIN THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER SUCH QUESTIONS.

THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE DESCRIBED THE UNION FLAXER HEADS AS COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED FOR MORE THAN 13 YEARS. AMONG THE QUESTIONS FLAXER REFUSED TO ANSWER WAS WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT THIS WAS NOT MADE A PART OF THE INDICTMENT.

THE UNION INCLUDES STATE, COUNTY, MUNICIPAL AND FEDERAL EMPLOYES. FLAXER TESTIFIED ITS MEMBERSHIP APPROXIMATES 35,000, ABOUT 5 PER CENT OF THEM FEDERAL WORKERS. IT WAS KICKED OUT OF THE CIO, ALONG WITH OTHER UNIONS, ON THE GROUND THAT IT FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE.

JC153PES

A62WX

(250)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-A PETITION CLAIMING TO HAVE ABOUT 50,000 SIGNATURES AND ASKING A NEW TRIAL FOR MR. AND MRS. JULIUS ROSENBERG, THE CONDEMNED A-BOMB SPIES, WAS LEFT IN THE OFFICE OF THE SUPREME COURT CLERK TODAY.

ATTORNEY ROYAL W.FRANCE, OF 104 EAST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK, ALSO SUBMITTED A REQUEST FOR PERMISSION TO FILE A BRIEF AS A "FRIEND OF THE COURT."

THE BRIEF QUESTIONED WHETHER THE ROSENBERGS HAD A FAIR TRIAL AND EXPLAINED:

"WE ARE ASKING WHETHER JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG AND MORTON SOBELL WERE REALLY PROVED GUILTY BEYOND REASONABLE DOUBT AND ON RELEVANT AND COMPETENT EVIDENCE. X X X WE ARE ALARMED TO THINK THAT IN THIS TIME OF EMOTIONAL TENSION, COLD WAR AND FEAR OF AN ATOMIC WAR THAT INNOCENT PEOPLE MIGHT SUFFER FOR A CRIME WHICH THEY NEVER COMMITTED OR BE PUNISHED BEYOND THEIR DESERT."

SOBELL WAS CONVICTED WITH THE ROSENBERGS, BUT HE GOT A 30-YEAR PRISON TERM. THE ROSENBERGS ARE IN SING SING PRISON UNDER A DEATH SENTENCE.

THE PETITION WAS HEADED BY A STATEMENT THAT THE SIGNERS BELIEVED THE TRIAL OF THE ROSENBERGS AND OF SOBELL "LACKED GUARANTEES OF FAIRNESS WHICH AMERICANS HAVE A RIGHT TO EXPECT UNDER THE CONSTITUTION."

THE SUPREME COURT ON OCT.13 REFUSED TO REVIEW THE ROSENBERG AND SOBELL CASES. THEIR ATTORNEYS HAVE PENDING A REQUEST THAT THE TRIBUNAL RECONSIDER THIS REFUSAL.

THE PETITION BORE NAMES OF PERSONS AND ADDRESSES IN VARIOUS CITIES. THE NAME "HARRY S.TRUMAN" WAS SCRAWLED IN PENCIL AT THE BOTTOM OF ONE PAGE OF THE PETITION. NO ADDRESS WAS GIVEN AFTER THIS NAME. IT OBVIOUSLY WAS NOT THE SIGNATURE OF THE PRESIDENT.

THE BOTTOM OF THE PETITION BORE THE NAME, "NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO SECURE JUSTICE IN THE ROSENBERG CASE," AND GAVE THE COMMITTEE'S ADDRESS AS 1050 SIXTH AVENUE IN NEW YORK.

CZ734PES

A51WX (INSERT & MSA)

FUND (210)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY IS REPORTED TO BE RECONSIDERING ITS SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES SPONSOR A MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR STABILIZATION FUND TO PROP UP EUROPE'S CURRENCIES.

NUMEROUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, IT WAS LEARNED, HAVE OBJECTED TO THE SUGGESTION, MAINLY ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE TIME IS NOT RIPE FOR ANY SUCH VENTURE. CRITICS ALSO CLAIM IT WOULD DEVELOP AT THIS TIME INTO A BIG DOLLAR DRAIN ON THE UNITED STATES, SINCE THIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE THE BIGGEST CONTRIBUTOR TO SUCH A FUND.

ACTUALLY, MSA NEVER ADVANCED THE SUGGESTION AS A FULL-SCALE RECOMMENDATION BUT ONLY TOSSED OUT THE IDEA FOR DISCUSSION. THE TREASURY AND STATE DEPARTMENTS TOOK THE LEAD IN OPPOSING THE PLAN.

WHAT WAS SUGGESTED WAS THAT AN ATLANTIC RESERVE SYSTEM BE CREATED TO BETTER ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN EUROPE BY PERMITTING "LIMITED CONVERTIBILITY" OF FOREIGN MONIES INTO DOLLARS.

AN ATLANTIC ECONOMIC BOARD WOULD ALSO HAVE BEEN CREATED AS A SUBSIDIARY AGENCY. THIS WOULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN THE TASK OF EXPANDING PRODUCTION OF ESSENTIAL RAW MATERIALS AND STABILIZING THEIR PRICES THROUGH A SERIES OF LONG-TERM PURCHASE CONTRACTS.

CONCLUSIONS REACHED BY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THEIR STUDY WILL BE PLACED BEFORE GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER WHEN HE TAKES OFFICE AS PRESIDENT JAN. 20.

DC652PES

A63WX

SOVIET BIRTHDAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-AMERICAN AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS TONIGHT ATTENDED A CELEBRATION OF THE 35TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF POWER IN RUSSIA.

THE BRITISH AND CANADIAN AMBASSADORS AND ENVOYS OF THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES TURNED OUT FOR A CROWDED RECEPTION AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY. PAUL ROBESON, THE SINGER, WAS THERE ALSO.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS REPRESENTED BY JOHN F.SIMMONS, CHIEF OF PROTOCOL, AND A SCATTERING OF LESSER OFFICIALS. SECRETARY ACHESON STAYED AWAY, AS HE HAS ON EARLIER OCCASIONS.

GEORGI N.ZARUBIN, THE NEW SOVIET AMBASSADOR, AND HIS WIFE RECEIVED GUESTS AS THEY FILED IN. THERE WAS AMPLE VODKA AND CAVIAR.

CZ738PES

B1 (Q)

-17-

PACIFIC PACT (550)

BY FRANCIS E.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 7-(AP)-SENATOR ALEXANDER WILEY OF WISCONSIN, RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, EXPRESSED APPROVAL TODAY OF MOVES BY PRESIDENT QUIRINO OF THE PHILIPPINES TO CONVENE A CONFERENCE OF ASIAN POWERS TO CONSIDER A PACIFIC PACT.

WILEY IS EXPECTED TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE POWERFUL SENATE COMMITTEE WHEN THE REPUBLICANS TAKE OVER IN JANUARY. HE IS HERE AS A DELEGATE TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AND IS SITTING IN THE BUDGETARY COMMITTEE OF WHICH CARLOS P.ROMULO, THE PHILIPPINES, IS CHAIRMAN.

ROMULO SAID HE HAS BEEN CONFERRING, IN COMPLIANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS FROM PRESIDENT QUINO, WITH ASIAN DELEGATES HERE AND IN WASHINGTON IN AN ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN FULL ATTENDANCE AS A PACIFIC CONFERENCE SCHEDULED NOW FOR SOME TIME EARLY NEXT YEAR. IT WOULD BE A FOLLOW-UP OF THE BAGUIO CONFERENCE OF PACIFIC COUNTRIES HELD IN 1950.

ROMULO SAID HE HAS TALKED WITH DELEGATES AND AMBASSADORS FROM INDIA, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALND AND THAILAND. CEYLON IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N. BUT HAS AN ENVOY IN WASHINGTON.

GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY, NEW YORK, AND SEN. WILLIAM KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), BOTH HIGH IN THE COUNCILS OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, HAVE ENDORSED THE IDEA OF A PACIFIC PACT AS ADVANCED BY QUIRINO. THERE WAS SOME HOPE EXPRESSED BY BACKERS OF THE PLAN HERE

THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER MAY GIVE A BOOST TO THE PLAN. QUIRINO HAS INVITED EISENHOWER TO CALL AT MANILA ON HIS PROPOSED TRIP TO KOREA.

DISCUSSING THE PACIFIC PACT PROBLEM WITH A REPORTER, WILEY RECALLED THAT THE U.S. ALREADY HAS A TREATY WITH AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND JAPAN.

"HOWEVER, THE EXTENT OF THESE TREATIES WOULD NOT COINCIDE WITH WHAT WE HAVE IN EUROPE," WILEY SAID, REFERRING TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). "WE ALSO HAVE A WORKING ARRANGEMENT WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK. IF THE NATIONS WOULD BE WILLING TO ENTER INTO A PACT SUCH AS NATO OR A MUTUAL SECURITY PACT IT WOULD BE ADVISABLE TO GO AHEAD. THEY SHOULD HAVE A MEETING AND SEE IF THEY CAN WORK OUT A MUTUAL SECURITY PACT. IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE. THOSE (THE ASIAN) COUNTRIES KNOW THAT WHAT THEY ARE FACING IN THE ORIENT IS THE SAME THREAT WE ARE FACING IN EUROPE--THAT OF COMMUNIST DOMINATION. IT APPEARS TO BE RESULTING IN MORE EUROPEAN UNITY AND THE SAME PRESSURE IN THE ORIENT SHOULD ULTIMATELY BRING ABOUT A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT."

ROMULO RECALLED THAT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS AN AGREEMENT WITH THE PHILIPPINES THAT WOULD BRING THE U.S. TO THE DEFENSE OF THE PHILIPPINES IN THE EVENT THE ISLANDS ARE ATTACKED. HE ALSO NOTED THAT HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT RECENTLY CONFERRED WITH MANILA WITH PRESIDENT QUIRINO ON COMMON DEFENSE PROBLEMS.

THE PHILIPPINES DELEGATE SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE PACIFIC PACT CONFERENCE BEING ARRANGED BY QUIRINO IS TO STRENGTHEN UNDERSTANDING AMONG THE PACIFIC COUNTRIES SO THEY CAN HAVE A MEETING OF MINDS TO FORM SOME SORT OF A DEFENSIVE ARRANGEMENT AGAINST COMMUNISM IN MUCH THE SAME FORM AS NATO BUT WITHOUT THE TIGHT MILITARY COMMITMENTS ENTERED INTO BY THE NATO POWERS. HE SAID PRESIDENT QUIRINO WANTED TO STRESS AT THE COMING MEETING THE CULTURAL, ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL TIES OF THESE COUNTRIES.

K409PES

A31

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 7-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TODAY APPOINTED THREE WORLD NOTED LAWYERS TO ADVISE HIM ON THE PROBLEM OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS IN THE SECRETARIAT.

THEY ARE WILLIAM DEWITT MITCHELL, U.S. SOLICITOR GENERAL UNDER PRESIDENT COOLIDGE; SIR EDWIN HERBERT, BRITAIN'S WARTIME DIRECTOR OF POSTAL AND TELEGRAPHIC CENSORSHIP; AND PROF. P.VELDEKENS OF BELGIUM, PROFESSOR OF LAW AT THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF LOUVAIN.

THE GROUP IS EXPECTED TO MEET HERE NOV. 14.

MITCHELL, A NATIVE OF WINONA, MINN. ALSO WAS ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES FROM 1929 TO 1933. NOW A MEMBER OF A NEW YORK CITY LAW FIRM, THE 78-YEAR OLD MITCHELL WAS CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED THE PEARL HARBOR DISASTER.

HERBERT IS A SENIOR PARTNER IN A LONDON LAW FIRM AND A MEMBER OF THE BOARDS OF DIRECTORS OF SEVERAL LARGE BRITISH COMPANIES. IN 1949 HE WAS NAMED BY LABOR PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE TO HEAD A FIVE-MAN COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE INFLUENCE ON GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS OF "CONTACTMEN," SIMILAR TO THE WASHINGTON FIVE PERCENTERS.

HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF LONDON'S PRICE REGULATION COMMITTEE IN 1939-40; DIRECTOR OF POSTAL AND TELEGRAPHIC CENSORSHIP IN THE MINISTRY OF INFORMATION IN 1940-43; AND DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF POSTAL AND TELEGRAPHIC CENSORSHIP IN 1943-45.

LIE SAID THE THREE MEN WOULD ADVISE HIM REGARDING "THE CONDUCT REQUIRED OF INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVANTS AND THE POSITION OF THE UNITED NATIONS WITH RESPECT TO OFFICIAL INQUIRIES BY NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS."

THE U.N. HAS BEEN UNDER ATTACK BY MEMBERS OF THE U.S. SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN.MCCARRAN (D-NEV) FOR ALLEGEDLY HARBORING U.S. COMMUNISTS. THE COMMITTEE HAS SCHEDULED ANOTHER HEARING IN NEW YORK FOR NEXT TUESDAY--THREE DAYS BEFORE LIE'S NEW GROUP GETS TO WORK.

SEN.EASTLAND (D-MISS.), A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, ATTACKED LIE TWO WEEKS AGO FOR WHAT HE CALLED INCREDIBLE LAXNESS IN DEALING WITH THE PROBLEM. LIE, EXTREMELY BITTER OVER THE SENATOR'S STATEMENT, CALLED IT AN UNBRIDLED ATTAK AND SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE EASTLAND SPOKE FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OR SENATE.

LIE SAID HE DID NOT WANT IN THE SECRETARIAT EVEN ONE AMERICAN WHO WAS DISLOYAL TO HIS GOVERNMENT.

BEFORE THE EXCHANGE WITH EASTLAND, LIE HAD ALREADY ANNOUNCED THAT HE WOULD RECRUIT A COMMITTEE OF EMINENT JURISTS TO STUDY THE PROBLEM AND ADVISE HIM WHAT THE RIGHTS OF U.N. EMPLOYES WERE AND WHAT AUTHORITY HE HAD TO DEAL WITH PERSONS UNDER COMMITTEE SECRUTINY.

LIE ALREADY HAS FIRED FOUR AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE U.N. STAFF WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER COMMITTEE QUESTIONS, HAS SUSPENDED ONE AND PUT SEVEN OTHERS ON SPECIAL LEAVE PENDING THE ADVICE OF HIS NEW LEGAL BOARD.

SO FAR AS IS KNOWN HERE, 18 AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT HAVE BEEN QUESTIONED BY THE COMMITTEE OUT OF APPROXIMATELY 2,000 EMPLOYED. LIE'S AIDES POINT OUT THAT THIS IS FEWER THAN ONE PER CENT AND EXPRESSED INDIGNATION THAT AN IMPRESSION WAS BEING GIVEN THAT INFILTRATION BY AMERICAN REDS WAS MUCH MORE WIDESPREAD.

SEN.WILEY (R-WIS), A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N., SAID IN WASHINGTON LAST SATURDAY THAT THE U.S.S.PUBLIC WOULD BE STA

SAID IN WASHINGTON LAST SATURDAY THAT THE U.S. PUBLIC WOULD BE STARTLED IN WEEKS TO COME BY FURTHER REVEALATIONS OF THE "SWARMING MESS" OF AMERICAN REDS IN THE U.N.

SF658PES

A146WX

W.N. PROBE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-SENATORS WHO HAVE BEEN CHECKING ON WHETHER AMERICAN COMMUNISTS ARE ON THE PAYROLL OF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL RESUME THEIR PUBLIC HEARINGS NEXT THURSDAY. TUESDAY.

THE HEARINGS, IN NEW YORK, WILL BE CONDUCTED BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AND CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) WILL PRESIDE. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO CONTINUE FOR TWO DAYS.

CZ1237PES

A34

U.N.PRESS (140)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 7-(AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE TODAY VOTED DOWN BY 36-13 A RESOLUTION STRESSING A SO-CALLED RIGHT OF GOVERNMENTS TO NATIONALIZE FOREIGN NEWS SERVICES.

THE VOTE CAME AFTER THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATIONS ASSAILED THE PROPOSAL, ADVANCED BY AFGHANISTAN, AS A DANGEROUS MOVE WHICH WOULD TEND TO MAKE NEWS ORGANIZATIONS A TOOL OF GOVEVNMENTS.

THE COMMITTEE ADOPTED A NINE-NATION RESOLUTION DESIGNED TO PROMOTE INFORMATION FACILITIES IN UNDERDEVELOPED REGIONS. THE VOTE WAS 47-5.

THE PROPOSAL WMDLSPONSORED BY AFGHANISTAN, CHILE, EGYPT, FRANCE, GUATEMALA, INDIA, LEBANON, PHILIPPINES AND YUGOSLAVIA. IT WAS BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT STRONG, INDEPENDENT DOMESTIC NEWS ORGANIZATIONS WOULD BOOST INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING.

THE ROPOSAL CALLED FOR A PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING TRAINING OF NEWSMEN IN UNDERDEVELOPED REGIONS.

DURING THE DEBATE U.S. DELEGATE CHARLES A.SPRAGUE MADE A STATEMENT WHICH DREW A HOT PROTEST FROM THE BRITISH NEWS AGENCY REUTERS AND WAS LATER WITHDRAWN BY SPRAGUE.

SPRAGUE SPOKE OF FOREIGN NEWS AGENCIES WHICH "WERE TOOLS OR ORGANS

OF GOVERNMENTS AND CONSEQUENTLY THEIR VIEWS REFLECTED THE GOVERNMENT ATTITUDE." HE ADDED:

"INASMUCH AS WE WERE DESIROUS PRIMARILY OF OBTAINING THE FACTS OBJECTIVELY STATED, IT BECAME NECESSARY FOR SUCH ORGANIZATIONS AS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TO SEVER CONTRACTUAL RELATIONS, FOR EXAMPLE, WITH REUTERS AND THEN TO EXPAND ITS OWN FACILITIES AND SERVICES."

A REPRESENTATIVE OF REUTERS PROTESTED TO THE U.S. DELEGATION THAT REUTERS WAS NOT A GOVERNMENT AGENCY AND THAT THE AGENCY STILL HAS CONTRACTUAL RELATIONS WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

REUTERS WAS FOUNDED AS A PRIVATELY OWNED NEWS AGENCY IN 1851 BY PAUL JULIUS REUTER. DURING WORLD WAR II, IT BECAME A COOPERATIVE SET UP BY BRITISH NEWSPAPERS.

REUTERS' CONTRACTURAL RELATIONSHIP WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CONTINUED UNDER AN AGREEMENT WHEREBY REUTERS IS GIVEN ACCESS TO AP'S DOMESTIC NEWS OF THE U.S. AS RECEIVED IN NEW YORK IN RETURN FOR WHICH REUTERS MAKES AVAILABLE TO THE AP IN LONDON NEWS COVERING THE UNITED KINGDOM.

KS1005PES

A175

NEW YORK, NOV 7-(AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY TO ASSUME LEADERSHIP OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE EXPRESSED TO REPORTERS THE "HOPE" THAT HE COULD CHANGE THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION ON THE PROBLEM OF MOROCCO AND TUNIS. SCHUMAN ADDED THAT HE HOPED TO SEE SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SOON.

DY213PES

A21

NIGHT LEAD HISS (270)

NEW YORK, NOV 7-(AP)-ALGER HISS TODAY APPEALED A COURT ORDER THAT DENIED HIM A NEW TRIAL--AND BITTERLY CRITICIZED THE JUDGE WHO ISSUED THE ORDER AS UNFAIR.

THE FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, SERVING A FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE FOR PERJURY, FILED THE APPEAL IN FEDERAL COURT HERE THROUGH HIS ATTORNEYS JUST A DAY AFTER APPLYING IN WASHINGTON FOR A PAROLE.

HISS CONTENDED IN HIS APPEAL THAT FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE HENRY J. GODDARD, IN DENYING HIM A NEW TRIAL EARLY THIS YEAR, HAD DONE SO "WITHOUT FAIR HEARING."

CHESTER T. LANE, ATTORNEY FOR HISS, ARGUED BEFORE JUDGE GODDARD LAST JANUARY THAT HISS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HAD BEEN FRAMED BY WHITTAKER CHAMBERS THROUGH "FORGERY BY TYPEWRITER."

THE APPEAL SAID THE JUDGE "ACCEPTED THE GOVERNMENT'S UNSUBSTANTIATED GOSSIP AND RUMORS AS SUFFICIENT TO CONTROVERT SWORN STATEMENTS OF DEFENSE WITNESSES WHO WERE PRESENTED AS READY AND ABLE TO SUPPORT THEIR AFFIDAVITS IN OPEN COURT."

FURTHER, THE APPEAL SAID, THE JUDGE KNEW IN ADVANCE THAT HE WAS GOING TO DENY THE MOTION.

"WE CANNOT MAKE ANY LESSER CHARGE," THE APPEAL SAID. "WE BELIEVE THAT THE TRIAL COURT'S HANDLING OF THE MOTION DISPLAYED SUCH PREDETERMINATION WITHOUT FAIR HEARING AS TO AMOUNT TO AN ABUSE OF ITS DISCRETION AND THUS TO CONSTITUTE AN ERROR REQUIRING REVERSAL BY THE COURT."

IT DECLARED ALSO THAT JUDGE GODDARD "RESOLVED ISSUES OF FACT DEPENDING ON THE CREDIBILITY OF WITNESSES, UNIFORMLY IN FAVOR OF THE GOVERNMENT WITHOUT HEARING THE WITNESSES OR PERMITTING THEIR CREDIBILITY TO BE TESTED BY DIRECT AND CROSS-EXAMINATION."

HISS, 47 YEARS OLD, WAS CONVICTED ON JAN. 25, 1950, ON TWO COUNTS OF PERJURY IN DENYING BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY THAT HE GAVE SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO CHAMBERS WHEN THE LATTER WAS COURIER FOR A COMMUNIST SPY RING.

UK526PES

A135 (380)

(NYC OUT)

NEW YORK, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAYS AN OPEN LETTER BY FORMER AMBASSADOR GEORGE F. KENNAN WILL BE BROADCAST TO RUSSIA TOMORROW BY THE VOICE OF AMERICA TO DEFEND THE BRAVERY AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF AMERICAN TROOPS AGAINST RUSSIAN SLANDERS.

THE CHARGES WERE CONTAINED IN AN ANONYMOUS LETTER RECEIVED AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW LAST AUGUST, THE TIMES SAID.

AMONG OTHER THINGS THE LETTER ACCUSED WESTERN TROOPS OF AN "EXTREMELY LOW LEVEL OF DISCIPLINE" AND OF BEING "CAPABLE OF PLAYING THE DANDY, GETTING DRUNK, OF ENGAGING IN DEBAUCHERY AND OF SPECULATING, BUT (OF BEING) COMPLETELY INCAPABLE OF SETTLING ISSUES IN HONORABLE BATTLE AT CLOSE QUARTERS OR IN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING."

KENNAN WAS AMERICAN AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW WHEN THE LETTER WAS RECEIVED. SINCE THEN THE RUSSIANS HAVE DECLARED HIM NOT ACCEPTABLE, DENOUNCING HIM FOR A STATEMENT HE MADE WHILE IN BERLIN THAT CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH DIPLOMATS OPERATE IN THE SOVIET UNION COMPARE WITH THOSE HE EXPERIENCED WHILE INTERNED IN NAZI GERMANY DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE RUSSIAN LETTER, THE TIMES SAID, WAS SIGNED SIMPLY, "SOVIET PEOPLE," AND MUST HAVE PASSED THROUGH RUSSIAN CENSORSHIP. IT ASKED FOR A REPLY "IN THE PAGES OF THE SOVIET PRESS."

KENNAN, THE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT WENT ON, HAD PLANNED TO SUBMIT THE CORRESPONDENCE TO THE RUSSIAN PAPER, TRUD, BUT SINCE HIS DENUNCIATION IT WAS DECIDED THE BEST WAY TO REACH THE RUSSIANS WAS THROUGH THE VOICE OF AMERICA.

THE TIMES SAID THE RUSSIAN LETTER ACCUSES THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF STARTING THE WAR IN KOREA, INDO-CHINA AND ELSEWHERE AND ASKS: "WHAT IS THE GOAL OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND WHEN DOES IT INTEND TO ACHIEVE ITS GOAL?"

AMERICAN AND OTHER NON-SOVIET ARMIES ARE ACCUSED OF BEING "INCAPABLE OF FIGHTING--A FACT WHICH WAS PROVED IN THE LAST WAR WITH GERMAN FASCISM AND IS BEING PROVED IN THE WAR NOW GOING ON IN KOREA AND INDO-CHINA."

TO THIS KENNAN REPORTEDLY IS REPLYING THAT THE KOREAN ACTION RESULTED FROM NORTH KOREA'S AGGRESSION AND THAT THE MILITARY GOAL THERE "ALREADY HAS BEEN ACHIEVED."

HE CONTINUES:

"IT IS EVIDENT THAT YOU HAVE LITTLE KNOWLEDGE OF THE OPERATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES FORCES IN THE RECENT WAR, AND THAT A SERIES OF MAJOR ENGAGEMENTS WHICH THOSE FORCES CARRIED THROUGH AGAINST HEAVY ODDS AND WITH SEVERE LOSSES ARE WHOLLY UNKNOWN TO YOU.

"YOU MUST REALIZE THAT SUCH DEFICIENCIES IN KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING PLACE SERIOUS LIMITATIONS ON THE ABILITY OF THE PEOPLE TO MAKE A POSITIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE DISCUSSION OF INTERNATIONAL SUBJECTS. THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUCH IGNORANCE MUST REST WITH THOSE TO WHOM YOU ARE ACCUSTOMED TO LOOK FOR ENLIGHTENMENT AND INSTRUCTION ABOUT WORLD EVENTS."

JB1217AES

A1

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD PROVOO

NEW YORK, NOV 7-(AP)-JOHN D. PROVOO WAS PICTURED TODAY AS CONDEMNING A FELLOW AMERICAN PRISONER OF WAR TO DEATH BECAUSE "HE GAVE ME LIP AND I TAKE LIP FROM NO ONE."

"PROVOO SAID THAT IF HE HAD HIS WAY HE WOULD HAVE EVERY AMERICAN OFFICER TAKEN OUT AND SHOT," CORP. ROBERT M. BROWN TESTIFIED AT THE FORMER SERGEANT'S TREASON TRIAL.

BROWN-RIGHT HAND MAN TO PROVOO AFTER BOTH FELL INTO THE HANDS OF THE JAPANESE AT CORREGIDOR--SAID THE DEFENDANT ALSO WANTED CAPTIVE AMERICAN NURSES AND TURNED OVER TO THE ENEMY FOR IMMORAL PURPOSES.

PROVOO IS ON TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE. ONE COUNT OF HIS TREASON INDICTMENT ACCUSES HIM OF BETRAYING CAPT. BURTON C. THOMSON TO THE JAPANESE FOR EXECUTION.

BROWN SAID HE HEARD THE RUMOR THAT THOMSON HAD BEEN SHOT BY THE JAPANESE AND THAT THE STORY "PARALYZED" HIM.

THE CORPORAL TOLD A FEDERAL COURT JURY:

"I ASKED PROVOO IF CAPT. THOMSON WAS TAKEN OUT AND EXECUTED AND HE SAID, "YES, BECAUSE HE WAS UNCOOPERATIVE AND GAVE ME LIP AND I TAKE LIP FROM NO ONE."

ON OTHER OCCASION, BROWN SAID PROVOO WARNED HIM:

"IF YOU DON'T WATCH OUT, YOU'LL SUFFER THE SAME FATE AS CAPT. THOMSON AND DON'T THINK I'M KIDDING."

AS FOR THE NURSES, BROWN TESTIFIED THAT ONCE PROVOO "HAD A JAPANESE SERGEANT ENTER THE NURSES' LATERAL AND TRY TO RAPE THE NURSES--THE NURSES FOUGHT HIM OFF AND KICKED HIM OUT."

THE LATERAL WAS A SECTION OF THE MALINTA TUNNEL ON CORREGIDOR, WHERE PROVOO ALLEGEDLY LORDED IT OVER HIS FELLOW PRISONERS UNTIL HE WON THE NICKNAME "THE MASTER OF MALINTA."

"PROVOO SAID THE AMERICAN WOMEN ON CORREGIDOR SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE FOR IMMORAL PURPOSES," BROWN WENT ON.

THE 35-YEAR-OLD PROVOO, AMERICAN-BORN BUT A DISCIPLE OF THE BUDDHIST RELIGION OF THE ORIENT, IS ACCUSED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF SHAVING HIS HEAD, DONNING BUDDHIST ROBES AND GOING OVER TO THE JAPANESE SIDE AFTER HIS CAPTURE.

HE IS CHARGED WITH BROADCASTING PROPAGANDA FOR THE JAPANESE AND BETRAYING FELLOW PRISONERS TO THEIR BRUTALITIES.

PROVOO'S DEFENSE SO FAR IS THAT HE DID NOTHING THE JAPANESE DIDN'T FORCE HIM TO DO UNDER THREAT OF DEATH.

CORPORAL BROWN SAID PROVOO PROCLAIMED HIMSELF "THE BOSS OF CORREGIDOR" AFTER IT FELL TO THE JAPANESE IN 1942.

A2

HE WANTED BROWN TO WORK FOR HIM AND THE CORPORAL SAID HE AGREED ON CONDITION HE DIDN'T HAVE TO DO ANYTHING "AGAINST MY COUNTRY."

BROWN SAID THIS MADE HIM AN OUTCAST AMONG HIS FELLOW PRISONERS. A BUNCH OF THEM ONCE BACKED HIM AGAINST A WALL, HE ADDED, AND CURSED HIM AND THREATENED TO HANG HIM.

THE CORPORAL SAID HE WANTED TO STAND IN GOOD WITH PROVOO SO HE COULD GET PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT FOR A NAVAL OFFICER, NORMAN W. LAUCHNER, SERIOUSLY ILL FROM JAPANESE TREATMENT.

BROWN SAID HE TOLD PROVOO THE NAVY MAN WAS HIS BROTHER AND BOTH WERE RELATED TO "THE VANDERBILT FAMILY."

THIS APPARENT CONNECTION WITH ONE OF AMERICA'S WEALTHY AND SOCIALLY PROMINENT FAMILIES SEEMED TO IMPRESS PROVOO, BROWN SAID.

"AFTER I TOLD PROVOO ABOUT THE VANDERBILT FAMILY," THE WITNESS CONTINUED, "HE ASKED IF I AND NORMAN WOULD BROADCAST PROPAGANDA FOR THE JAPANESE RADIO."

HE SAID PROVOO TOLD HIM THE BROADCASTS WOULD WIN THEM BETTER FOOD AND TREATMENT FROM THE JAPANESE.

BROWN SAID THAT, WITH PROVOO'S INFLUENCE, HE GOT LAUCHNER INTO THE HOSPITAL BUT ADDED:

"PROVOO TOLD ME THAT I WAS SPENDING TOO MUCH TIME WITH MY BROTHER. HE SAID, 'IF YOU DON'T WATCH OUT, YOU'LL SUFFER THE SAME FATE AS CAPT. THOMSON AND DON'T THINK I'M KIDDING.'"

CORPORAL BROWN TOLD OF THREATENING SUICIDE ONCE DURING A QUARREL WITH PROVOO.

HE ALSO TOLD OF DRINKING PARTIES FOR WHICH PROVOO AND THE JAPANESE PROVIDED WHISKY. BROWN SAID THE JAPANESE WERE VERY FRIENDLY TO PROVOO ON SUCH OCCASIONS BUT NOT TO HIM.

SF615PES

B5KX (Q)
(120)

NIGHT LEAD TROOPS

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE TRANSPORT GEN. J. C.BRECKENRIDGE TODAY BROUGHT IN 2,168 ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PERSONNEL AND CIVILIANS FROM JAPAN AND KOREA.

AMONG THE ARRIVALS WAS ARMY MAJ. PETER G. ANTER, OF CENTRAL FALLS, R. I., AND HIS BRIDE HABIRE YASHI ANTER -- A TURKISH GIRL WHO HAS NEVER SEEN TURKEY.

SHE WAS BORN OF TURKISH PARENTS IN TOKYO AND HAS LIVED ALL HER 23 YEARS IN THE FAR EAST. MAJOR ANTER MET HER AT A RECEPTION GIVEN AT THE PAKISTAN EMBASSY IN TOKYO IN RECOGNITION OF HER VOLUNTEER SERVICES FOR TURKISH AND NEAR EASTERN TROOPS IN THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.

MAJOR ANTER, WHO WAS SUBSISTENCE CHIEF FOT EH U. S. EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA, IS TAKING HIS BRIDE HOME TO CENTRAL FALLS.

THE THOMAS JEFFERSON ALSO ARRIVED TODAY WITH 150 ARMY, NAVY AND MARINE PERSONNEL FROM HONOLULU.

FJ849PCS

1952

END W1110

START Nov. 8, 1952 30.24- 6677

A93KX(NR FOLO)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (220)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
SEOUL, SUNDAY, NOV.9-(AP)-ALLIED INFANTRYMEN SMASHED A BRIEF BUT FURIOUS ASSAULT SATURDAY NIGHT BY TWO CHINESE COMPANIES---SOME 350 MEN---ON THE SENSITIVE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT.
A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE ATTACK, ON FINGER RIDGE ADJOINING COMMUNIST-HELD TRIANGLE HILL, WAS BROKEN UP IN 40 MINUTES. A HEAVY CHINESE ARTILLERY BARRAGE PRECEDED THE ATTACK.
ON THE WESTERN FRONT, NORTHWEST OF KOREANGPO, A REINFORCED COMMUNIST COMPANY OF AN ESTIMATED 225 MEN STRUCK AT AN ALLIED OUTPOST AND LIKEWISE WAS ROUTED. THAT SCRAP LASTED ABOUT 55 MINUTES, WITH RED LOSSES ESTIMATED AT 28 KILLED AND 35 WOUNDED.
THE EIGHTH ARMY ESTIMATED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST CASUALTIES DURING THE PAST WEEK TOTALED 5,781--INCLUDING 3,647 KILLED, 2,106 WOUNDED, AND 28 CAPTURED.
THE MERCURY SKIDDED TO 27 DEGREES SATURDAY NIGHT, KEEPING SOLDIERS OF BOTH SIDES HUDDLED IN DEEP BUNKERS FOR WARMTH MOST OF THE TIME.
MRS..ANNA ROSENBERG, ENERGETIC ASSAISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, BEGAN HER SECOND TOUR OF THE KOREAN FRONT TODAY AND GOT A LOOK AT FAMED BUNKER HILL FROM A HELICOPTER.
ACCOMPANIED BY GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, SHE STOPPED FIRST AT A REPUBLIC OF KOREA DIVISION. A SNAPPY HONOR GUARD AND A DIVISION BAND GREETED HER. THEN SHE VISITED AN AMERICAN DIVISION, LATER TAKING TO THE 'CPTER FOR A LOOK AT THE BATTLE LINE.
EARLIER SATURDAY, FIGHTING ON THE BITTERLY-CONTESTED CENTRAL FRONT EBBED TO ITS LOWEST POINT IN 26 DAYS.

FOR THE MOMENT AT LEAST, NEITHER SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS MANNING THE FRONT LINES NOR CHINESE COMMUNISTS HOLDING KEY HEIGHTS APPEARED READY TO RESUME THEIR FEARSOME SLUGGING MATCH -- ONE OF THE COSTLIEST BATTLES OF THE WAR.
FRONT LINE DISPATCHES SAID THERE WAS LESS ACTIVITY IN THE TRIANGLE HILL-SNIPER RIDGE SECTOR THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE BATTLE BEGAN WITH AN ALLIED OFFENSIVE OCT. 14. ONLY SMALL PATROL ACTIONS WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE.
UNITED NATIONS OFFICERS ESTIMATED ALLIED GUNS FIRED LESS THAN 400 ROUNDS AND CHINESE REDS REPLIED WITH ABOUT HALF THAT NUMBER SATURDAY.
U.N. BATTERIES HAD BEEN THUNDERING AT THE RATE OF 1,000 ROUNDS AN HOUR IN AN EFFORT TO SUPPRESS RED GUNS CONCEALED IN TUNNELS AND BUNKERS OF BIG OSONG (PAPA-SAN) MOUNTAIN -- A FIVE CRESTED GIANT THAT OVERLOOKS ALLIED AND RED POSITIONS ON TRIANGLE AND SNIPER RIDGES, JUST TO THE SOUTH.
ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS, HOWEVER, MADE HAMMER BLOW ATTACKS ON RED ARTILLERY AND MORTARS IN THE RIDGES NORTH OF KUMHWA, FLYING 73 SORTIES AGAINST THE CHINESE.
OTHER FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS HIT RED CONCENTRATIONS BEHIND THE LINES AND CLAIMED 78 BUILDINGS HOUSING TROOPS WERE DESTROYED.
U.S. SABRE JETS DREW A BLANK IN MIG-HUNTING PATROLS.
U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN ALLISON MADE A QUICK TRIP TO THE FRONT SATURDAY ON THE LAST LEG OF HIS TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.
ANOTHER HIGH WASHINGTON OFFICIAL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG ARRIVED AND ATTENDED A NIGHT TACTICAL BRIEFING AT GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET'S EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS. EARLIER IN THE DAY SHE INSPECTED NAVY MEN ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI AND THE AIR CRAFT CARRIER KEARSAGE.
(THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO, HEARD IN TOKYO, CLAIMED SATURDAY NIGHT THAT THE ALLIES LOST 15,300 MEN FIGHTING FOR TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE UP TO NOV. 2. RED CASUALTY REPORTS USUALLY ARE EXAGGERATED AND FREQUENCY SEEK TO COVER THEIR OWN LOSSES.

(THE RED BROADCAST CLAIMED THAT IN TWO FURIOUS DAYS OF FIGHTING, NOV. 1 AND 2, THE ALLIES MADE MORE THAN 50 CHARGES ON THE TWO HILL POSITIONS NORTH OF KUMHWA, SUPPORTED BY 150,000 ARTILLERY SHELLS AND 200 BOMBING AND STRAFING SORTIES. IT BOASTED THAT THE CHARGES WERE ALL REPULSED.)
M/DV314PCS

A167KA
95 (150)
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
SEOUL, SUNDAY, NOV. 9-(AP)-ALLIED GUNS HAMMERING AT CHINESE RED ARTILLERY STRONGHOLDS ON THE KOREAN CENTRAL FRONT SLACKENED FIRE LATE SATURDAY AND FIGHTING DROPPED TO ITS LOWEST INTENSITY IN 26 DAYS.
FRONT LINE OFFICERS ESTIMATED THE BIG ALLIED GUNS RINGING THE TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE SECTORS NORTH OF KUMHWA HAD POURED OUT LESS THAN 400 ROUNDS AND RECEIVED ABOUT 200 ROUNDS IN REPLY FROM THE ENTRENCHED CHINESE.
THIS WASSMALL IN COMPARISON TO THE 1,000-ROUND-AN HOUR BARRAGE THAT HAD SET THE KUMHWA VALLEY ECHOING WITH THUNDER DAY AND NIGHT. ALLIED GUNNERS AIMED AT THE LOG AND DIRT BUNKERS AND SPINY RAVINES WHERE RED GUNS HAD BEEN SPOTTED.
ALLIED PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED THE RED GUN POSITIONS WHEN THE U.N. ARTILLERY SLOWED ITS PACE.

TIME AFTER TIME THE RED ARTILLERY HAD CUT DOWN SOUTH KOREANS SHORT OF THE CREST AS THEY STORMED UP THE SLOPES OF TRIANGLE HILL. ALLIED COMMANDERS FINALLY CALLED A HALT THIS WEEK AND ASKED THE ARTILLERY TO BLEED OFF THE RED FIREPOWER.
THE REDS HOLD TRIANGLE AND THE SOUTH KOREANS OWN MOST OF SNIPERS RIDGE.
IN THE AIR WAR, NINE SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA DUMPED 90 TONS OF BOMBS AT A NORTH KOREAN STAFF SCHOOL AT YONGPOUNG, ON THE WEST COAST.
TWO COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTERS ATTACKED. AIRMAN SECOND CLASS DON W. MURRAY, MAZON, ILL., WAS CREDITED WITH SHOOTING DOWN ONE, A JET.
ONE OF THE SUPERFORTS SPLASHED INTO THE PACIFIC NEAR OKINAWA ON THE RETURN FLIGHT, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED IN TOKYO.
ALLIED B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS REPORTED KNOCKING OUT 95 COMMUNIST SUPPLY VEHICLES FRIDAY NIGHT.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE DOWNED THREE OF ITS PLANES IN THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY. NONE WAS LOST IN AIR COMBAT, IT REPORTED. DURING THE WEEK, ALLIED SABRE JETS CLAIMED FOUR COMMUNIST JETS SHOT DOWN, TWO PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 10 DAMAGED.
F-84 THUNDERJETS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS ATTACKED COMMUNIST TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, BRIDGES, RAILROADS, TUNNELS AND FRONTLINE POSITIONS SATURDAY.
PILOTS CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF 78 RED-OCCUPIED BUILDINGS, ONE RAIL BRIDGE, THREE MORTAR AND FOUR ARTILLERY POSITIONS AND EIGHT SUPPLY SHELTERS. THEY ALSO REPORTED 11 ROAD AND FOUR RAIL CUTS.
LF522APS NM..

B48KX Q
KUMHWA RIDGES (1050)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
KUMHWA FRONT,KOREA,NOV.8-(AP)-THE BATTLE OF THE KUMHWA RIDGES, WHICH BEGAN OCT.14, HAS BEEN A CLOSE, ALMOST FAMILY EXPERIENCE FOR A SMALL GROUP OF AMERICANS.
IT WAS A BATTLE FOUGHT MOSTLY BY THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY. THE ONLY AMERICANS PRESENT AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE ROK DIVISION WAS A 30-

MAN KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP (MAG.) THE USUAL COLLECTION OF VISITING GENERALS, A HANDFUL OF LIAISON OFFICERS FROM NEIGHBORING CORPS AND DIVISIONS AND A FLOATING POPULATION OF WAR CORRESPONDENTS.

AT ONE TIME THERE WERE 10 CORRESPONDENTS FOR ONLY 14 KMAG OFFICERS, PROBABLY A NEW RECORD FOR THE KOREAN WAR.

THE RESULT WAS THAT EVERYBODY KNEW EVERYBODY AND NEARLY EVERYONE WORKED UNTIL HE DROPPED.

WHEN THE CHINESE TURNED THE FIGHT FOR TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE INTO ONE OF THE BLOODIEST BATTLES OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE LITTLE KMAG HEADQUARTERS MUSHROOMED.

ITS TINY MESSHALL, PRESIDED OVER BY HARD-BOILED SGT.BERNARD MONTROY, 343 DUPONT ST., MINNEAPOLIS,JUMPED FROM FEEDING 30 KMAG OFFICERS AND GIS TO A NEW HIGH OF 180 PER MEAL. MOST WERE VISITING FIREMEN OF ONE KIND OR ANOTHER, INCLUDING GEN.MARK CLARK, FAR EAST COMMANDER.

ALL HAD TO BE MET AND TAKEN TO A FORWARD OBSERVATION POST THROUGH SHELLFIRE.

THERE WERE ALSO SUCH DIVERSE CHARACTERS AS FOUR JAPANESE NEWSPAPERMEN ON AN UNEASY VISIT TO THE KOREAN ARMY, AND THE SUAVE BRITISH MILITARY ATTACHE TO KOREA, MAJ.R.W.B.CUNNINGHAM OF THE ROYAL SCOTS. CUNNINGHAM RAISED THE TONE OF THE LITTLE MESS HALL IMMEASURABLY BY BREAKING OUT A NATTY PAIR OF GREEN PLAID PANTS FOR DINNER. THE AMERICANS SETTLED FOR DIRTY GREEN OVERALLS, MUDDY FROM THE SHELL HOLES JUMPED INTO DURING THE DAY.

ONCE THERE WAS A WOMAN FROM UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS ATPUSAN WHO SHOWED UP IN TOW OF AN ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER.

"I AM SPEECHLESS," GULPED CUNNINGHAM, AS SHE ARRIVED, "THIS IS NEVER DONE IN THE BRITISH ARMY.

KMAG OFFICERS DON'T COMMAND ROK UNITS,BUT AS THE TRANSMISSION BELT BETWEEN THE ROKS AND THE AMERICAN ARMY THEY HAVE POWERFUL INFLUENCE AND MANY HEAVY DUTIES IN A BATTLE. IN ADDITION, THEY ARE THE NATURAL FOCAL POINT FOR THE VISITING COLONELS AND GENERALS FROM HIGHER HEADQUARTERS, MANY OF WHOM HAVE POWER TO CHANGE THE COURSE OF BATTLE.

AS A RESULT, THE LITTLE KMAG GROUP FOUND ITSELF DOING ALMOST THE SAME JOB IN THIS BATTLE THAT AN AMERICAN DIVISION HEADQUARTERS WOULD DO. THE ONLY CATCH IS THAT AN AMERICAN DIVISION HEADQUARTERS HAS MORE THAN 300 MEN TO DO THE WORK.

A DIVISION HEADQUARTERS IN THE MIDDLE OF A BIG BATTLE IS AN IMPRESSIVE SIGHT--TO BE COMPARED ONLY TO A NEWSPAPER ON ELECTION NIGHT OR THE STOCK MARKET ON A HEAVY SELLING DAY.

AT THE TOP IS THE GENERAL, WHO MUST MAKE THE DECISIONS, AND THEN HAVE THE MORAL COURAGE TO STICK WITH THEM UNTIL SOMETHING HAPPENS.

B49KX Q

LT.COL.SIDNEY C.CARPENTER, 1101 HERRINGTON AVE., BOWLING GREEN, KY., WAS NOT ONLY HELPING LT.GEN.CHUNG IL KWAN MAKE THE DECISIONS. HE ALSO WAS OUT IN THE FORWARD BUNKER AND EVEN ON SNIPER RIDGE SEEING HOW THEY WERE BEING CARRIED OUT.

ONCE, HE AND MAJ.ROSS E.LETTY, SAN DIEGO,CALIF., AN INFANTRY TACTICAL EXPERT, WENT OUT ON THE RIDGE DURING A CHINESE BOMBARDMENT TO INSPECT DEFENSE LINES. THERE WAS ONLY THE BRIEFIEST SCREAM OF WARNING AND A CHINESE SHELL LANDED RIGHT BESIDE THEM. LEETY WAS NEARLY BLOWN OFF AN 80-FOOT CLIFF WHILE A SHELL FRAGMENT RIPPED OPEN HIS PANTS LEG ACROSS THE KNEE.

CARPENTER HURLED HIMSELF INTO THE NEAREST SHELL HOLE--ONLY TO FIND SOME KOREAN SOLDIER HAD ALREADY USED IT FOR A LATRINE.

"IT DIDN'T STOP ME," SAID THE COLONEL AFTERWARD. "I DOVE RIGHT ON IN."

SUCH IS THE SALTY HUMOR OF WAR, WHERE A NEAR MISS RAISES A LAUGH AND A HIT TEARS HALF YOUR FACE AWAY.

MAJ. EDWARD J. RUSSELL, HONOLULU, INTELLIGENCE AND OPERATIONS ADVISOR, WAS PINNED DOWN THREE TIMES IN THREE DAYS BY CHINESE SHELLING. RUSSELL VISITED EVERY POSITION ON THE FIGHTING LINE.

IN AN AMERICAN DIVISION, TWO STAFF SECTIONS OF 20 MEN EACH WOULD HAVE HANDLED HIS JOB. RUSSELL HAD ONLY ONE ASSISTANT, SGT. JOE K. BELL, HOISINGTON, KANS.

WITH HIS BOSS SO BUSY, BELL, WHO IN A U.S. OUTFIT WOULD HAVE BEEN NOTHING MORE THAN A MAP CLERK, FOUND HIMSELF INFLUENCING THE BATTLE. ONCE, FROM HIS MAP STUDY, HE DECIDED THE CHINESE WERE USING A CERTAIN RAVINE FOR AN ASSEMBLY AREA FOR NIGHT ATTACKS. HE SUGGESTED AN ARTILLERY BARRAGE TO RUSSELL. "BY GOD, THAT'S IT!" RUSSELL EXCLAIMED AND REACHED FOR THE ARTILLERY TELEPHONE. FEW MINUTES LATER A BARRAGE CRASHED DOWN ON THE CHINESE AND THAT NIGHT THERE WAS NO COUNTERATTACK.

BELL'S FRIEND, CPL. EDWARD J. RUSSELL OF 11642 EGGESTON ST., CHICAGO, ALSO FOUND GREATER SCOPE THAN IN AN AMERICAN OUTFIT. RUSSELL WAS THE MAIN HELPER OF MAJ.FRANCIS NOVACK, 158 EAST HOARD ST., WATERTOWN, N.Y., KMAG PERSONNEL AND SUPPLY ADVISOR.

IN A U.S. DIVISION, NOVACK WOULD HAVE BEEN TWO LIEUTENANT COLONELS--EACH ONE PRESIDING OVER A BIG STAFF. AS IT WAS, NOVACK WAS OUT ON THE ROAD PUSHING A JEEP AT ALL HOURS OF THE DAY AND NIGHT--SOMETIMES IT WAS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS JEEP WHEN NO OTHERS WERE AVAILABLE--ORGANIZING AMBULANCE CONVOYS FOR CASUALTIES, BRINGING UP HUNDREDS OF BATTLE REPLACEMENTS AND EXPEDITING SUPPLIES.

B50KX

IN NOVACK'S ABSENCES, CORPORAL RUSSELL WIELDED MORE STAFF JURISDICTION THAN MANY A LIEUTENANT COLONEL--REPORTING DIRECTLY TO CORPS PRODDING THE KOREAN PERSONNEL SECTIONS AND CALCULATING THE REPLACEMENTS NEEDED.

ONCE, WHEN A FOULUP LEFT A CRITICALLY WOUNDED KOREAN STRANDED, HE GRABBED A JEEP, COMMANDEERED AN EMPTY AMBULANCE, RUSHED THE WOUNDED MEN TO AN AIRSTRIP AND BY HARD TELEPHONING GOT A RADIO MESSAGE TO A HELICOPTER TO PICK THE VICTIM UP AND FLY HIM TO A FIELD HOSPITAL, PROBABLY SAVING HIS LIFE.

CORPORAL RUSSELL WORKED FROM 7 A.M., TO 2 A.M. EVERY DAY AND BELL HAD TO BE ORDERED OUT OF THE COMMAND POST TO GET SLEEP.

NOVACK AND MAJOR RUSSELL WERE THE ONLY TWO OFFICERS WITH THE LUXURY OF GI HELPERS. OTHER ENLISTED MEN HAD TO RUN RADIOS AND SWITCHBOARDS, KEEP A BATTERED COLLECTION OF JEEPS RUNNING OR FEED THE HORDE OF VISITORS.

THE SHORTAGE OF HELP WAS SO BAD THAT EVEN THE WAR CORRESPONDENTS SOMETIMES ANSWERED THE TELEPHONES AND OCCASIONALLY CHAUFFEURED SOLDIERS TO THE FRONT, NOT ALWAYS A HEALTHY ACTIVITY.

THERE WAS EVEN A SUGGESTION--ONLY HALF NUMEROUS--OF PUTTING THE NEWSMAN ON THE NIGHT DUTY ROSTER TO MAKE THEM EARN THEIR BOARD.

AMONG THESE HARD-WORKING OFFICERS WERE THE ENGINEER ADVISOR, CAPT. GARFIELD C. KRASEAN, HUTCHINSON, MINN.; THE 5047 ORDINANCE ADVISOR, CAPT. JOHN F. WILBUR, 5047 11TH AVENUE NE, WASHINGTON, D.C., AND THE SIGNAL ADVISOR, MAJ.COSTAS J.CARROS, 325 PINECREST DRIVE, COLLEGE PARK, GA.

THE FIVE KMAG ADVISORS AT REGIMENTAL LEVEL WERE UNDER ALMOST CONSTANT FIRE AND STRAIN. THEY WERE MAJ.ROBERT F. GALER, BOX 43, BOZEMAN, MONT.; MAJ. JOHN J. MCMANUS, 74 AMSTERDAM ROAD, ROCHESTER, N.Y.; MAJ. ALBERT L. DE CHARLEROY, 36 FOREST AVE., MONTVALE, N.J.; LT. COL. EDWARD H. CONWAY, KNOLLWOOD CIRCLE, WATERBURY, CONN., AND LT. COL. WALTER S. DRYSDALE OF 160 NORTH MAIN ST., MECHANICSBURG, OHIO.

DW858ACS

B26KX (Q)

AIR SEPARATE (210)

TOKYO, NOV. 8-(AP)-A GUNNER IN A U.S. B-29 SUPERFORTRESS WAS CREDITED WITH SHOOTING DOWN A COMMUNIST JET NIGHT FIGHTER TODAY DURING A RAID ON A NORTH KOREAN ARMY STAFF SCHOOL.

ONE SUPERFORT SPLASHED INTO THE PACIFIC ON THE RETURN FLIGHT TO

OKINAWA, FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID.
TWO RED PLANES, ONE PROPELLER-DRIVEN, TRIED TO BREAK UP THE ATTACK BY NINE SUPERFORTS ON THE WEST COAST SCHOOL AT YONGPOUNG.
AIRMAN 2/C DON W. MURRAY, MAZON, ILL., WAS GIVEN CREDIT FOR SHOOTING DOWN THE JET. HE DESCRIBED IT AS HAVING A "PERFECTLY ROUND FUSELAGE AND SWEPT-BACK WINGS AND TAIL." MIG-15S, THE RED JET USED IN DAYLIGHT SORTIES, HAVE SLENDER FUSELAGES.
"IT WAS JUST AT BOMBS AWAY," MURRAY SAID. "I WAS WATCHING TO OUR REAR WHEN I SIGHTED A ROCKET FLASH DIRECTLY BEHIND ME. SECONDS LATER I SAW THE FIGHTER COMING IN ABOUT 600 YARDS AWAY AND 300 BELOW.
"I LEANED OUT INTO THE BLISTER TO GET A LEAD ON HIM AS HE CLOSED TO ABOUT 300 YARDS. HE FILLED MY SIGHTS PERFECTLY.
"I GAVE HIM TWO BURSTS WITH MY .50S (CALIBER MACHINE GUNS), SPOTTED THREE SPURTS OF FLAME FROM HIM, AND THEN FIRED THREE MORE TIMES. HE BROKE TO THE RIGHT AND EXPLODED OFF OUR TAIL."
AIRMAN 2/C LESTER W. KRIESEL, PRINCETON, MINN., CONFIRMED THE KILL."THE FIGHTER WAS OPPOSITE ME WHEN HE BLEW UP," KRIESEL SAID. "I WAS BLINDED BY THE EXPLOSION."
MAJ. GORDON BUHRMAN, 615 PROSPECT ST., ELGIN, ILL., SAID A PROPELLER-TYPE COMMUNIST FIGHTER MADE A FIRING PASS ON HIS B-29.
RA449ACS NM

A22KX BJT
(800)
AM'S BJT
NIGHT LEAD WILLETTE

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
1952
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV. 9-(AP)-OFFICIALDOM WAS STUMPED TODAY BY THE CASE OF A MISSING HERO, MASTER SGT. OMER WILLETTE---BUT AGREED THAT, DEAD OR ALIVE, HIS VALOR HAD EARNED HIM THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS.
IN A DOZEN YEARS THE HUSKY 30-YEAR-OLD VETERAN HAD FOUGHT IN THE MIDDLE EAST WITH THE BRITISH EIGHTH ARMY, SMUGGLED ARMS TO THE FRENCH UNDERGROUND, TAKEN PART IN THE INVASION OF NORMANDY AND HOLLAND, AND SERVED TWO TOURS OF DUTY WITH THE U. S. 25TH DIVISION IN KOREA. HE NEVER TALKED ABOUT IT MUCH.
THEN, ON A VOLUNTEER NIGHT PATROL RECENTLY, WILLETTE DIDN'T COME BACK. HIS LITTLE 15-MAN GROUP WAS AMBUSHED BY 200 CHINESE.
OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PATROL SAW WILLETTE CUT DOWN BY RED BURP GUN BULLETS. THEY CREPT TO HIS SIDE, FELT HIS PULSE AND REPORTED, IN A SIGNED STATEMENT LATER, THERE WAS NO SIGN OF LIFE.
BUT AN ATTEMPT TO RETRIEVE THE SERGEANT'S BODY LATER FAILED. WILLETTE HAD VANISHED.
THEN THE SERGEANT'S SISTER-IN-LAW IN SAN FRANCISCO, BARBARA JACKSON, RECEIVED A PHONE CALL PURPORTEDLY FROM TOKYO LAST SUNDAY NIGHT FROM A MAN WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS SGT.WILLETTE. MISS JACKSON, WHO LIVES WITH MRS.WILLETTE, SAID SHE TOOK THE CALL BECAUSE HER SISTER WAS NOT AT HOME AT THE TIME.
(IN SAN FRANCISCO MISS JACKSON WAS ASKED WHETHER SHE RECOGNIZED THE VOICE AS THAT OF HER BROTHER-IN-LAW. SHE REPPLIED: "WELL, IT WAS FROM A LONG DISTANCE. IT SEEMED LIKE SERGEANT WILLETTE, BUT OF COURSE IT COULD HAVE BEEN FROM ANYONE."
(BUT, SHE ADDED HOPEFULLY, "THE CALL CAME COLLECT. AFTER IT WAS FINISHED I CALLED BACK THE TELEHONE COMPANY HERE TO FIND OUT WHAT IT HAD COST AND WAS TOLD $21.40."
(OFFICIALS AT THE SAN FRANCISCO COMPANY SAID SATURDAY NIGHT THEY HAD NOT FOUND A RECORD OF SUCH A CALL DESPITE A "DETERMINED CHECK."
(HER SISTER RECEIVED A TELEGRAM FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OCT. 20, NOTIFYING HER THAT WILLETTE WAS KILLED IN ACTION, MISS JACKSON ADDED. HIS NAME WAS IN AN OFFICIAL CASUALTY LIST, NO. 682, PUBLISHED LOCALLY OCT. 31 UNDER THE HEADING: "SF SERGEANT KILLED IN KOREA.")

"I'M ALL RIGHT," THE VOICE SAID. "I'M WOUNDED BUT I'LL BE HOME SOON."
THE ARMY COULD FIND NO TRACE OF THE TOKYO CALL. THEY SEARCHED U. S. HOSPITALS IN JAPAN AND COULD FIND NO TRACE OF THE SERGEANT.
"I THINK WILLETTE IS DEAD AND THAT JOE CHINK DRAGGED HIM AWAY," SAID LT. WILLIAM H. TYLER WHO LED A PATROL TO RECOVER HIS BODY. "I THINK IT WAS A FALSE VOICE THAT TALKED TO THE SERGEANT'S SISTER ON THE PHONE---AND JUST ABOUT THE CRUELEST JOKE I EVER HEARD OF."
SGT. FRED LE PARD, OF 24233 WAGNER ST., VAN-DYKE, MICH., AND PFC OLI J. HOUSTON, OF 6145 RACINE AVE., CHICAGO, BOTH REPORTED THEY SAW WILLETTE HIT BY BURP GUN BULLETS. THEY ESTIMATED SIX BULLETS PUNCTURED HIS CHEST.

A23KX
1952
TYLER ADDED: "LE PARD REPORTED WILLETTE HAD BEEN LACED UP AND DOWN THE BACK WITH BURP GUN BULLETS. HE ALSO DESCRIBED THE WOUNDS OF THE OTHER MAN WHO HAD BEEN KILLED. WE FOUND THE OTHER MAN AND THE WOUNDED CHECKED WITH DESCRIPTION LE PARD GAVE ME. BUT THERE WAS NO SIGN OF WILLETTE."
WILLETTE WAS WOUNDED TWICE BEFORE IN HIS WANDERING CAREER AS A SOLDIER OF FORTUNE. HE WAS ABOUT 30 YEARS OLD, FIVE FEET, EIGHT INCHES TALL AND WEIGHED 150 POUNDS.
IN 1940 WILLETTE JOINED THE MERCHANT MARINE. ON A VOYAGE TO IRAN HE CONTACTED MALARIA. AFTER HE GOT OUT OF AN ARABIAN HOSPITAL HE FOUND HIMSELF STRANDED AND JOINED THE BRITISH EIGHTH ARMY TO GUARD BRITISH PIPE LINES IN IRAN. LATER HE WAS A CONSTABLE OF POLICE IN IRAN, PALESTINE AND TRANSJORDAN. HE ENTERED WAS WITH THE BRITISH ARMY WHEN THE ITALIAN ARMY THREATENED EGYPT.
OFFICIAL DIVISION SOURCES GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF HIS CAREER:
WILLETTE FOUGHT WITH THE BRITISH IN AFRICA UNTIL 1943 WHEN HE WAS WOUNDED AND RETURNED TO THE U.S. BUT WHEN HE RECOVERED, HE WENT TO EUROPE AS A CIVILIAN EMPLOYE OF THE U.S.WAR DEPARTMENT. FOR 21 MONTHS HE SMUGGLED ARMS AND AMMUNITION FROM ENGLAND IN A SMALL BOAT TO MEMBERS OF THE UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT IN OCCUPIED FRANCE.
IN THE GREAT ALLIED INVASION OF NORMANDY WILLETTE SAILED AHEAD OF THE MAIN ARMATA. HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE FAMED "OPERATION MULBERRY." HIS BOAT WAS ONE OF MANY WHICH WAS DELIBERATELY SUNK--TO MAKE A BREAK-WATER AND LANDING WHARVES AT OMAHA BEACH FOR THE INVASION FLEET.
IN FEBRUARY, 1945, WILLETTE TOOK ANOTHER SMALL CRAFT TO THE COAST OF HOLLAND AND SANK IT TO HELP MAKE A BREAKWATER THERE. HE WAS WOUNDED IN HOLLAND, RECOVERED, BUT DIDN'T RETURN TO THE U.S. UNTIL AFTER THE WAR WAS OVER.

A24KX
ALMOST IMMEDIATELY HE WAS DRAFTED. HE SERVED IN JAPAN AND WENT TO KOREA WITH THE 25TH DIVISION JUST AFTER THE WAR STARTED THERE.
HE WAS IN SOME OF THE TOUGHEST FIGHTING OF THE DARK DAYS OF THE WAR. HE WAS ROTATED BACK TO THE STATES IN JUNE, 1951, AND WAS STATIONED AT FORT ORD, CALIF.
BUT IN FEBRUARY, 1952, HE VOLUNTEERED TO REJOIN HIS OLD COMPANY IN KOREA.
LT.GEORGE R.BUNDO, OF 7116 SOUTH CONRELL ST., CHICAGO, SAID THAT WILLETTE HAS A REPUTATION FOR VOLUNTEERING FOR PATROLS. "HE WAS ASSIGNED TO A DESK JOB IN THE COMPANY FOR A WHILE," BUNDO SAID, "BUT HE ASKED TO BE TAKEN OFF SO HE COULD BE A PLATOON SERGEANT INSTEAD. THE NIGHT HE WAS HIT WAS THE SECOND NIGHT IN A ROW HE HAD GONE INTO ENEMY TERRITORY ON A PATROL."
ON THE PRECEDING NIGHT, WILLETTE AND ANOTHER SOLDIER, SCOUTING AN ENEMY MACHINEGUN POST, SNEAKED UP CLOSE TO THE POSITION BEFORE A CHINESE OPENED FIRE. WITH HIS BURP GUN, WILLETTE KILLED THE ENEMY

SOLDIER.
SGT.LE PARD TOLD THE STORY OF THE LAST PATROL---FOR WHICH WILLETTE WON THE DSC.
THE PATROL SNEAKED INTO A RED SECTOR AND TOOK UP ITS POSITION.
"WE HAD ONLY BEEN SITTING THERE ABOUT FIVE MINUTES," LE PARD SAID, "WHEN WE HEARD ENEMY TROOPS COMING TOWARD US FROM A DRAW TO OUR LEFT.Z
APPROXIMATELY 150 CHINESE HIT THE LITTLE PATROL, MOMENTS LATER, WITH BURP GUNS, GRENADES AND MORTARS. SCARCELY HAD THE BATTLE BEEN JOINED WHEN ANOTHER 50 REDS ATTACKED FROM THE RIGHT FLANK. WILLETTE GOT HIT IN THIS BATTLE.

A25KX
WHILE FIGHTING RAGED BITTERLY, AMERICAN ARTILLERY OPENED UP AND THE CHINESE FELL BACK A LITTLE. THE PATROL KILLED AN ESTIMATED 28 AND WOUNDED 30.
SGT.LE PARD SAID HE SAW A CHANCE FOR THE MEN TO ESCAPE. THE LEADER OF THE PATROL HAD BEEN WOUNDED. LE PARD PICKED UP THE WOUNDED LEADER AND, CARRYING HIM ON HIS SHOULDER, LED THE REMAINING MEMBERS OF THE PATROL BACK TOWARD HIS OWN LINES.
BUT EIGHT CHINESE TRIED TO INTERCEPT THE WITHDRAWING AMERICANS. THE PATROL KILLED ALL EIGHT. THEN THE PATROL MADE ITS WAY TO SAFETY. ONE MEMBER, THOUGH WOUNDED IN THE CHEST AND SHOULDER, WALKED ALL THE WAY BACK.
EW512PCS NM

A3KA BJT
AMS BUDGET (400)
IKE-KOREA
BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, NOV. 8-(AP)-MILITARY MEN OUT HERE HOPE THAT, AFTER ONE LOOK AT THE SORRY KOREAN STALEMATE, PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER WILL DECIDE TO END IT BY INCREASING THE ALLIED FORCES AND WHIPPING THE REDS.
THESE SAME COMPETENT MILITARY LEADERS WHO OBVIOUSLY CANNOT BE NAMED, ACKNOWLEDGE THAT SUCH A COURSE WOULD BE COSTLY, BUT NOTE THAT ALL THE CASUALTIES WOULD NOT HAVE TO BE BORNE BY AMERICANS. THEY HOPE FOR AN INCREASE IN THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES WITH SOLDIERS AVAILABLE CLOSE AT HAND.
THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM ARE AS DEAD AS LAST WEEK'S COMICS--AND ABOUT AS INTERESTING.
THE MONTHS OF HAGGLING OVER THE PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE HAVE ALLOWED THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS TO DIG IN SO DEEPLY AND MOVE UP SO MANY SUPPLIES THAT THE FORCES GEN. MARK W. CLARK NOW COMMANDS WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO BREAK THROUGH THEIR LINES.
BUT BY INCREASING THAT FORCE AND FLUSHING THE ENEMY OUT INTO THE OPEN WHERE PLANES OF GEN. O.P. WEYLAND'S FAR EAST AIR FORCE COULD GET IN THEIR BEST LICKS, THE PRESENT STALEMATE COULD BE TURNED INTO A WAR OF MANEUVER.
A WAR OF MANAUEVER IS EXACTLY WHAT THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT WANT.
AMERICAN AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA HAVEN'T STAGED A MAJOR OFFENSIVE SINCE GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, THEN SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, VISITED KOREA IN 1951.
THAT'S WHEN, HIGH U.S. OFFICERS BELIEVE, THE DECISION WAS MADE TO STOP FIGHTING AND TRY TALKING.
HOWEVER, THE TALKING WORKED TO THE ENEMY'S ADVANTAGE AND GAVE HIM A CHANCE TO BUILD UP.
NOW, THESE SOURCES BELIEVE, IT'S TIME TO START FIGHTING AGAIN AND NOT TALK UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS ARE BEATEN TO THEIR KNEES.
IT IS WRONG TO THINK THAT THE PRESIDENT-ELECT WOULD MAKE ANY MAJOR DECISION REGARDING THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT THIS TIME. THE ISSUE OF PRISONER EXCHANGE HAS PASSED FROM THIS COMMAND TO A DIPLOMATIC LEVEL AT THE UNITED NATIONS.
BUT, AS PRESIDENT, EISENHOWER COULD MAKE THREE MILITARY DECISIONS WHICH COULD PUT THE COMMUNISTS BACK IN A MOOD FOR TALKING MIGHTY QUICK, OFFICERS HERE THINK.
THEY ARE:
1--BOLSTER THE INFANTRY OF GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET'S EIGHTH ARMY WITH SEVERAL DIVISIONS FROM CHANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES ON FORMOSA.
2--INCREASE THE NUMBER OF REPUBLICAN OF KOREA FORCES NOW HOLDING MORE THAN ONE-HALF THE FRIGID FRONT.
3--THEN ORDER A MAJOR OFFENSIVE, PERHAPS AS ARLY AS NEXT SPRING.
IT HAS BEEN FELT IN THE PAST THAT USE OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK FORCES IN KOREA WOULD MERELY TRANSPLANT THE CHINESE WAR TO KOREA AND THEREBY INCREASE THE COMPLICATIONS.
BUT SOURCES HERE NOW WONDER IF THAT IS NOT A RISK THAT WILL HAVE TO BE TAKEN.
CHIANG WOULD PROBABLY LET A FEW DIVISIONS GO, PROVIFING THE UNITED STATES GAVE HIM ASSURANCE AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF A RED INVASION OF FORMOSA FROM THE MAINLAND.
PLANS ARE ALREADY LAID AND THE UNIFORMS ARE ON THE WAY FOR MORE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES, WHO SO FAR ARE THE HEROES OF THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN.
SOME FEEL THAT 10 ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) DIVISIONS COULD JUST AS WELL BE DOUBLED.
A MAJOR OFFENSIVE WOULDN'T HAVE TO GO IN THE FRONT DOOR.
THERE ARE SOME PRETTY GOOD BEACHES ALONG THE NORTH KOREAN COAST BEHIND ENEMY LINES, AND THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION, UP IN ITS COLD FOXHOLES, NEVER LIKED A LAND MASS WAR ANYWAY.
CLARK HAS ALREADY TIRED AN INFANTRY OUTFIT ON A MOCK INVASION THAT HE SAID WOULD PROVIDE A PATTERN OF THINGS TO COME.
THE BOUS IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND ARE LOADED WITH IDEAS FOR EISENHOWER'S CONSIDERATION.
J HU328PCS

104 (AGENCIES OUT)
(1500)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY NOV. 9--NOTE DATE)
OK APPRAISAL
EDITOR'S NOTE: WHEN PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER GOES TO KOREA, E WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO LOOK INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF PUTTING MORE OUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS INTO THE WAR. AT ONE POINT IN THE CAMPAIGN, E URGED THAT MORE SOUTH KOREANS BE TRAINED, ARMED AND MOVED INTO THE RONT LINES SO UNITED NATIONS TROOPS COULD BE MOVED INTO THE REAR S RESERVES. LAST WEEK BRIG. GEN. CORNELIUS RYAN, HEAD OF THE KOREAN ILITARY ADVISORY GROUP ("KAY-MAG"), SAID HE WAS ADVISED THAT WASHING-ON HAD ORDERED A SIZABLE INCREASE IN THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY. HOW THE MERICAN MILITARY ADVISERS REGARD THE CAPABILITIES OF THE KOREAN OLDIERS--AND WHY--IS RELATED IN THIS ARTICLE BY JOHN RANDOLPH, AP ORRESPONDENT AT THE FRONT.

BY JOHN RANDOLPH
(ADVANCE)...CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, NOV. 8-(AP)-JUST HOW GOOD IS THE OK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) ARMY?
THE BEST SOURCE OF INFORMATION, ASIDE FROM THE OCCASIONAL TEST OF ATTLE, IS THE SMALL GROUP OF AMERICAN MILITARY EXPERTS WHO LIVE AND ORK WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS.
THESE MEN ARE THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP--WRITTEN "KMAG" ND PRONOUNCED "KAY-MAG". THEY ARE DOING FOR THE RAW, GREEN TROOPS OF HE REPUBLIC OF KOREA THE SAME JOB THAT BARON VON STEUBEN, THE RUSSIAN, AND TADEUSZ KOSCIUSKO, THE POLE, DID FOR THE RAW, GREEN ROOPS OF GENERAL WASHINGTON IN THE FAR OFF DAYS OF THE 1780S.
THESE KMAG OFFICERS KNOW THE STRENGTH AND WEAKNESS OF THE KOREAN RMY AS NO OTHER MAN CAN BEGIN TO KNOW IT--WITH THE POSSIBLE EX-EPTION OF THE CHINESE, WHO FIGHT THEM. AND THE CHINESE AREN'T ALKING MUCH.

30.24- 6681

SINCE KMAG OFFICERS ARE ALMOST LIKE AMBASSADORS IN THEIR DEALINGS WITH THE ROK ARMY, THEY ARE VERY SLOW TO PUT THEIR NAMES TO DIRECT CRITICISM OF KOREAN SHORTCOMING.

THEY MOSTLY FEEL THAT BRUTAL FRANKNESS, NAMING NAMES, WOULD ONLY RAISE NEW OBSTACLES TO THE INEVITABLE DIFFICULTIES OF THE TRAINING PROGRAM AND DESTROY THEIR USEFULNESS AS INSTRUCTORS. THIS IS BECAUSE OF THE EVER PRESENT ORIENTAL PROBLEMS OF "FACE." THAT MAKES ALL ORIENTAL SKINS MUCH THINNER THAN THE LEATHERY HIDE CULTIVATED BY ROUGH AND TUMBLE WESTERN SOCIAL CUSTOMS.

THESE KMAG EXPERTS, NOT WITHOUT ARGUMENTS WITHIN THEIR OWN RANKS, HAVE GENERALLY PREFERRED TO LEAD THE ROKS INTO RIGHT DECISIONS BY EXAMPLE AND PATIENT DEMONSTRATION RATHER THAN BY FRONTAL ATTACK ON WRONG NOTIONS.

"THIS IS A SLOW PROCESS, BUT IT IS THE ONLY ONE MOST FEEL WILL PAY OFF WITH SOLID RESULTS IN THE FUTURE," SAID LT. COL. SIDNEY C. CARPENTER, 1201 HERRINGTON AVE., BOWLING GREEN, KY., THE SENIOR ADVISOR OF THE SECOND ROK DIVISION.

CARPENTER, A TALL, LEAN, SOFT SPOKEN AND PATIENT SOUTHERNER, WAS THE TOP AMERICAN OFFICER WITH THE SECOND ROKS DURING THEIR HEROIC BATTLE OF THE KUMHWA RIDGES, THE GREATEST SINGLE TEST OF ANY TRAINED SOUTH KOREAN ARMY DIVISION SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR.

DURING AN UNINTERRUPTED 23 DAYS OF THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING, THE SECOND ROKS WERE TRIED BY FIERY BATTLE AS FEW--IF ANY--ALLIED DIVISIONS HAVE YET BEEN TRIED IN KOREA.

CARPENTER AND HIS STAFF OF ABOUT A DOZEN AMERICAN EXPERTS FOUGHT WITH THE ROKS FROM START TO FINISH. THEIR CONSIDERED OPINIONS--- WHICH THEY READ OVER AND IN WHICH THEY ALL CONCURRED--ARE AS FOLLOWS:

1. THERE IS NOTHING WRONG WITH SOUTH KOREAN COURAGE. THE ROKS ARE BRAVE--SOMETIMES TOO BRAVE FOR THEIR OWN GOOD.

2. THE ROK SOLDIER AND OFFICER MAY DISLIKE MILITARY SERVICE AS AN INDIVIDUAL, BUT HE IS DEEPLY CONVINCED OF THE RIGHTEOUSNESS OF HIS CAUSE. TO HIM THE WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM IS A JUST AND PATRIOTIC WAR FOR NATIONAL UNIFICATION, AND HIS FEELING IS MUCH LIKE THAT OF ANY AMERICAN IN THE CIVIL WAR. THERE ARE NO CYNICS AMONG THE KOREANS.

3. THE KOREAN ARMY IS NO LONGER THE RABBLE IN ARMS IT WAS TWO YEARS AGO. IT IS NOW WELL ORGANIZED AND LIBERALLY SUPPLIED.

4. ALTHOUGH THE ROK OFFICERS AND MEN HAVE SOPPED UP AN AMAZING AMOUNT OF AMERICAN KNOWHOW, A LOT OF IT IS STILL POORLY DIGESTED AND BADLY USED.

1952

5. A LITTLE LEARNING BEING A DANGEROUS THING, KOREANS SOMETIMES TAKE A COCKY, KNOW-IT-ALL ATTITUDE THAT MAKES THEM DIFFICULT TO TEACH AND ADVISE, AND SOMETIMES LEADS TO COSTLY BLUNDERS.

6. ORIENTAL TRADITIONS DIE HARD AND SOMETIMES THEY CLASH VIOLENTLY WITH MORE EFFICIENT WESTERN WAYS OF MAKING WAR. KOREANS SHARE A GENERAL ORIENTAL CONCEPT FOR HUMAN LIFE AND SOMETIMES SQUANDER MANPOWER RATHER THAN USE THEIR COMPLEX WEAPONS AND WESTERN TECHNICAL TRAINING.

7. ON THE OTHER HAND, AMERICA HAVING FREELY SUPPLIED NEARLY EVERYTHING KOREA HAS TO MAKE WAR WITH, KOREAN SOMETIMES ALSO SQUANDER EXPENSIVE MATERIAL RATHER THAN MAKE THEMSELVES EFFICIENT AND ECONOMICAL.

8. DESPITE THESE SHORTCOMINGS THE KOREANS HAVE PROVED THEMSELVES EXTRAORDINARILY APT AND INTELLIGENT STUDENTS OF WESTERN WAYS, AND AS HUMAN BEINGS HAVE GAINED A BASIC RESPECT FROM ALL WHO HAVE WORKED CLOSELY WITH THEM REGARDLESS OF OCCASIONAL PETTY IRRITATIONS.

KMAG OFFICERS READILY DISCUSS THE BIG QUESTION: COULD ALL FRONTLINE FIGHTING BE TURNED OVER TO KOREANS, AND IF SO, WHEN?

A THOUGHTFUL MAJOR, ROSS E. LEETY OF 4921 SARATOGA AVE., SAN DIEGO, CALIF., SAID:

"GIVE THE LITTLE DEVILS CREDIT, THEY'D TRY. IF WE PULLED OUT OF HERE TOMORROW, THEY'D SIMPLY EXTEND THEIR LINES, TAKE IN THE WHOLE FRONT, AND CONTINUE THE WAR AS BEST THEY COULD. IT WOULD LAST ABOUT ONE MONTH.

A107 (AGENCIES OUT)

"IF IT WAS JUST THE NORTH KOREANS ALONE, THE ROKS COULD HANDLE THEM WITHOUT MUCH TROUBLE. BUT THE CHINESE ARE ANOTHER PROPOSITION. THEY'VE GOT TOO DAMN MUCH MANPOWER FOR THE ROKS TO HANDLE BY THEMSELVES. AND THAT GOES FOR NORTH KOREA WITH RUSSIAN HELP.

"I STILL THINK THE ROKS WOULD TRY TO DO IT, BUT I HATE TO THINK OF WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THEM."

KMAG OFFICERS INSIST THAT IF THE WAR GOES ON, AMERICA WILL HAVE TO KEEP DOING MORE THAN SUPPLY MUNITIONS.

"NO LEND LEASE PROGRAM, NO MATTER HOW MUCH STUFF YOUR POUR INTO THIS COUNTRY, IS EVER GOING TO BE ENOUGH TO HOLD BACK THE COMMUNISTS IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE," SAID ANOTHER TOUGH INFANTRY ADVISOR WITH 20 YEARS IN THE U. S. ARMY--MAJ. JOHN J. MCMANUS OF 74 AMSTERDAM RD., ROCHESTER, N.Y.

"THESE PEOPLE ARE GETTING BETTER, BUT IT'S SLOW BUSINESS, IF THE WAR LASTS, THE U. S. DAMN WELL BETTER BRACE THEMSELVES TO STAY ON THE LINE WITH THESE PEOPLE FOR A LONG TIME TO COME.

"AFTER ALL," HE ADDED, "IT'S SUPPOSED TO TAKE TWO FULL YEARS TO TRAIN AN EFFICIENT AMERICAN DIVISION IN PEACETIME, STARTING FROM SCRATCH. AND SCRATCH FOR US IS THE MIDDLE OF THE 20TH CENTURY.

"TRAINING A SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION MEANS CRAMMING 100 YEARS OF WESTERN TECHNICAL TRAINING AND OUTLOOK INTO PEASANTS STRAIGHT OUT OF THE RICE FIELDS WHO HAVEN'T CHANGED THEIR OLD OUTLOOK ON THINGS SINCE THE TIME OF CONFUCIUS. "THEY'RE A FINE PEOPLE AND A BRILLIANT PEOPLE--MAYBE TOO BRILLIANT IN SOME WAYS. BUT TO MAKE A MODERN ARMY OUT OF KOREANS MEANS TRAINING OUT A LOT OF 4,000-YEAR OLD ORIENTAL CONCEPTS, AND TRAINING IN A LOT OF BRAND NEW WESTERN IDEAS THAT ARE NEW EVEN FOR A LOT OF US. IT CAN BE DONE BUT IT CAN'T BE DONE OVERNIGHT

"JUST THE SAME, IF THESE PEOPLE ARE EVER GOING TO TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES, IT HAS TO BE DONE. IT'S THE ONLY WAY THEY CAN GET A MODERN ARMY THAT WILL PROTECT THEM. THE ONLY OTHER KIND OF ARMY THEY KNOW HOW TO RAISE IS A TYPICAL ORIENTAL ARMY OF A CHINESE OR JAPANESE STYLE. THE CHINESE THEMSELVES CAN SACRIFICE MILLIONS OF MEN AND THOUSANDS OF SQUARE MILES IF NECESSARY TO WIN A WAR. BUT KOREA DOESN'T HAVE ENOUGH MEN OR ENOUGH LAND TO FIGHT THAT KIND OF WAR AGAINST CHINA OR ANYONE ELSE IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD. THEIR ONLY HOPE IS A SMALL, TOUGH, EFFICIENT WESTERN STYLE ARMY.

"I THINK THEY CAN GET IT, BUT IT'S GOING TO TAKE TIME."

IT IS ONLY FAIR TO SAY THAT THE RECENT SOUTH KOREAN VICTORIES AT WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN AND ON PART OF SNIPER RIDGE HAVE PROVED THAT THE ROK ARMY IS AT LAST SOMETHING MORE THAN A JITTERY MILITIA. THERE MUST BE MANY HEARTBURNS ON THE CHINESE SIDE TO BE SO ROUGHLY HANDLED BY KOREAN DIVISIONS THEY HAVE DESPISED.

THESE TWO ACTIONS WERE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT AND COSTLY FIGHTS. THEY FAR SURPASSED THE TYPICAL "HILL BATTLE" OF THE 16-MONTH LONG KOREAN TRUCE TALKS ERA THAT IS NOW ENDING AMID THE CRASH OF ARTILLERY.

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OLD TIMERS OF THE KOREAN WAR MAY RAISE THEIR EYEBROWS, BUT IT IS A CHILLING FACT THAT THE BUTCHER'S BILL--TO USE AN OLD BRITISH ARMY TERM--FOR THESE TWO BATTLES WILL COMPARE WITH ANYTHING THAT HAS GONE BEFORE. THIS INCLUDES EVEN THE VARIOUS ACTIONS IN THE DRAMATIC "DISASTER PERIOD" IN NORTH KOREA IN LATE 1950. THAT THE ROKS WERE ABLE TO BEAT OFF A SERIOUS CHINESE EFFORT TO TAKE WHITE HORSE AND TO EVEN TAKE THE OFFENSIVE ON THEIR OWN TO GRAB THE BETTER PART OF SNIPER RIDGE SHOWS HOW FAR THE ROKS HAVE COME FROM THE "BUGOUT" DAYS.

UNSENTIMENTAL KMAG OFFICERS, WHO KNOW THE INSIDE STORY, ARE THE LAST ONES TO GIVE WAY TO ANY ROSY OPTIMISM. IT IS REALLY HARD TO FIND A KMAG OFFICER OR MAN WHO DOES NOT HAVE A REAL REGARD, OFTEN GENUINE AFFECTION, FOR HIS SOMETIMES DIFFICULT FRIENDS.

BUT THE KMAG ADVISOR IS IN AN AWKWARD POSITION. FOR AFTER ALL HE IS AN ADVISOR WITH NO AURHORITY TO COMMAND, AN EXPERT WHOSE ADVICE IS FREQUENTLY DISREGARDED AND A TASKMASTER WHO MUST CONTINUALLY URGE HIS PUPILS TOWARD PERFECTION.

A112 (AGENCY'S OUT)
THESE HARD-WORKING AND LARGELY UNRECOGNIZED AND UNREWARDED AMERICANS ARE CONCERNED FOR THE FUTURE.

A SMALL VICTORY WON TODAY DESPITE FAULTY METHODS MAY ONLY PAVE THE WAY TO A MAJOR DEFEAT TOMORROW. THE KMAG ADVISORS ARE MORE CONCERNED WITH TRAINING A NATIONAL ARMY THAT CAN STAND ON ITS FEET THAN WITH THE SHALLOW GLORY OF GRABBING ONE MORE PIECE OF UP-AND-DOWN KOREAN REAL ESTATE.

SPECIFICALLY, THE KMAG PEOPLE CRITICIZE KOREAN LACK OF COORDINATION OF ALL THEIR AVAILABLE WEAPONS AND RESOURCES, AN ORIENTAL TENDENCY (SHARED WITH THE CHINESE AND JAPANESE) TO SUBSTITUTE THEATRICAL HEROICS FOR COOL REASON AND BUSINESS LIKE EFFICIENCY, AND A STUBBORNNESS (THEY CALL THIS "FACE" IN THE OREINT) IN 1952 HANGING ON TO PROBABLY FALSE METHODS THAT VERGES ON THE PIGHEADED.

THE BEST OF THE KOREAN LEADERS SEE THIS JUST AS CLEARLY AS KMAG AND ARE DOING ALL THEY CAN TO SPEED THE LEARNING OF NEW WAYS.

RECENTLY, THE TOUGH AND BRILLIANT CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ROK ARMY, LT. GEN. PAK SUN YUP, VISITED THE SECOND ROK DIVISION TO COMMEND IT FOR ITS FIGHT ON SNIPER RIDGE. PAK, WHO IS PROBABLY THE KOREAN SOLDIER MOST ADMIRED BY THE AMERICAN ARMY, SAID FLATLY:

"THIS BATTLE HAS PROVED THAT THE KOREAN SOLDIER CAN FIGHT. NOW HE NEEDS MORE TRAINING."

TO THAT, THE LITTLE BAND OF KMAG OFFICERS COULD ONLY LIFT UP THEIR EYES AND SAY "AMEN."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 9-(CQ)--MOVED NOV 6)
FH/UK1127PES

B53KX Q
(CO) (110)
WITH US SECOND DIVISION, KOREA,NOV.8-(AP)-WHY DOES A SOLDIER COME BACK TO KOREA?

"BECAUSE I NEVER LIKE TO LEAVE A JOB UNFINISHED," SAYS PFC EDWARD A.HUXELL, BATAVIA,O., AMMUNITION HANDLER WITH BATTERY B OF THE 15TH FIELD ARTILLERY.

HUXELL, A SIX BATTLE STAR WINNER, CAME TO KOREA FIRST IN AUGUST, 1950, ALMOST AT THE OUTSET OF THE KOREAN WAR.

ONE YEAR AND 56 POINTS LATER HE WENT BACK TO THE U.S. AFTER SEVEN MONTHS HE VOLUNTEERED FOR KOREA AND JOINED THE SECOND DIVISION LAST MARCH.

HUXELL HAS HAD MORE THAN HIS SHARE OF "CLOSE CALLS." ON DUTY RECENTLY WITH A FORWARD OBSERVER GROUP, HE WAS BLOWN 10 FEET IN THE AIR BY A COMMUNIST MORTAR ROUND.

"WHEN I CAME DOWN," HE RELATED, "I JUMPED UP, FOUND I WAS OKAY AND KEPT GOIN' UP THE HILL...I NEVER LIKE TO LEAVE A JOB UNFINISHED."

HIS MOTHER, MRS.ED HUXELL, LIVES ON WILLIAMSBURG PIKE,BATAVIA.
DV908ACS

B21KX
SEOUL, NOV. 8 (AP)-JOHN ALLISON, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, ARRIVED IN KOREA TODAY FROM TOKYO. HE WAS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, AND OTHERS CONCERNED WITH FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS. ALLISON IS ON A TOUR OF THE ORIENT.
RA401ACS NM ASKT

B20KX
(APW)
SEOUL, NOV. 8 (AP)-BRIG.GEN.SIRRI ACAR, COMMANDER OF THE TURKISH BRIGADE IN KOREA, YESTERDAY PRESENTED GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET WITH A SWORD USED BY THE TURKS AGAINST RUSSIAN TROOPS SOME 76 YEARS AGO.

SHEATHED IN A SILVER SCABBARD, THE SWORD WAS A GIFT OF THE MAYOR OF SMYRNA, TURKEY. IT WAS USED BY A TURKISH OFFICER, NOV. 7, 1876 DURING A SIEGE OF PLEVNA, A RUSSIAN TOWN THEN HELD BY THE TURKS.
RA648ACS

A71KX (CQ)
SEOU (WEST OUT) (150)
SEOUL, NOV. 8-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG ARRIVED AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TONIGHT FROM HER SECOND TOUR OF THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT AND VISITS TO MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND HOSPITALS.

MRS. ROSENBERG LANDED AT SEOUL AIRFIELD IN A NAVY CARRIER PLANE AFTER SPENDING THE DAY ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI AND THE CARRIER KEARSAGE OFF NORTHEAST KOREA.

SHE WAS GREETED BY AN ARRAY OF RANKING OFFICERS. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET HELD UP HIS ARMS TO HELP HER ALIGHT FROM THE WING OF THE NAVY PLANE AND SHE JUMPED INTO THEM, SHOUTING "THERE YOU ARE, VAN."

"WELCOME TO KOREA," THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SAID.

SHE PRAISED THE MORALE OF THE NAVY AND CARRIER PILOTS. "THEIR SPIRIT IS WONDERFUL, REALLY MAGNIFICENT," SHE SAID. "ALL THEY WANT TO DO IS COME OVER AND GIVE AIR SUPPORT TO THE GROUND TROOPS."

MRS. ROSENBERG ARRIVED IN PUSAN YESTERDAY AND VISITED THE U.N. PRISONER OF WAR CAMP ON KOJE ISLAND. SHE VISITED KOREA A YEAR AGO.
RA648ACS

B52KX Q
FIRST LEAD
SEOUL,NOV.8-(AP)-A SUDDEN SHOWER OF STARS FELL ON KOREA TODAY.

RESULT: TWO LIEUTENANT GENERALS: TWO MAJOR GENERALS AND A BRIGADIER GENERAL.

THIRD STARS WENT TO THE U.S.10TH CORPS COMMANDER, LT.GEN.I.D. WHITE, PETERSBOROUGH,N.H., AND LT.GEN.REUBEN ELLIS JENKINS, CARTERSVILLE,GA., COMMANDER OF THE NINTH CORPS.

THE EIGHTH ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, PAUL D.ADAMS, HEFLIN,ALA., AND C.I.RYAN, BOSTON,MASS. WERE PROMOTED FROM BRIGADIER TO MAJOR GENERAL.

RYAN IS CHIEF OF THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP.

COL.L.HOLMES GINN OF BERRYVILLE,VA., EIGHTH ARMY SURGEON, WAS PROMOTED TO BRIGADIER GENERAL.

(NO PICKUP)
DV902ACS NM

B8OKX
NY
TOKYO,SUNDAY,NOV. 9-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT BROADCAST RECORDED VOICE MESSAGES FROM THREE AMERICAN WAR PRISONERS IN NORTH KOREA TO THEIR FAMILIES IN THE STATES.

ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS HAMPERED RECEPTION AT THE TOKYO OFFICE OF RADIO PRESS, BUT THE MEN WERE LISTED AS

CPL.TARSICIO DELGADO, RA 19369362, 14TH REGT., 25TH DIV., MESSAGE TO HIS MOTHER MRS.MARIA DELGADO, LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

SGT.JOHN RAMBO, NG 25315644, 32ND REGT., SEVENTH DIVISION, MESSAGE TO HIS MOTHER MRS.NETTIE RAMBO, 206 ALEXANDER ST., FOUNTAIN CITY, TENN.

PFC.HERMAN J.WHALEN, RA 12348485, COMPANY G, SECOND BATTALION 23RD REGT., SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION, MESSAGE TO HIS MOTHER MRS.CORA M.SHOOK, 301 HUNSON STREET, SYRACUSE, N.Y.
ET1021PCS

A54
(230)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 8-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER Y.T. PYUN SAID TODAY JAPANESE COMMUNISTS WERE SMUGGLING SMALL ARMS TO GUERRILLAS IN SOUTH KOREA.

PYUN TOLD A REPORTER THE SMUGGLING WAS DONE BY JAPANESE FISHING BOATS. HE SAID THE JAPANESE BOATS WERE FISHING IN WATERS INSIDE A LINE DRAWN RECENTLY BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, A DEMARCATION THE JAPANESE HAVE SO FAR REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE.

PYUN DECLARED SOME JAPANESE BOATS ENTERING KOREAN WATERS WERE USED BY JAPANESE REDS TO SMUGGLE SMALL ARMS AND FOR COUNTER-SPY OPERATIONS.

ADDITIONALLY, PYUN SAID KOREA'S UNDEVELOPED FISHING INDUSTRY NEEDED PROTECTED WATERS IN ORDER TO DEVELOP. HE SAID DIPLOMATIC NOTES TWICE HAVE BEEN SENT TO JAPAN STRESSING THIS NEED, BUT JAPAN HAS IGNORED THEM.

"IT IS MEAN OF JAPAN TO ATTACK KOREA FROM THE REAR WHEN WE ARE FIGHTING THE COMMUNISTS," PYUN SAID.

"WE ARE FIGHTING NOT ONLY FOR KOREA ALONE, BUT MAYBE FOR JAPAN, TOO."

PYUN SAID IF JAPAN IGNORED THE FISHERIES LINE SET OUT BY RHEE, SOUTH KOREA HAD NO HOPE OF DEVELOPING ITS FISHING INDUSTRY AS PART OF A PLAN TO BECOME SELF-SUFFICIENT.

THE U.N. ISSUED TODAY THE FIFTIETH REPORT OF GEN. MARK CLARK'S U.N. COMMAND IN KOREA. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE REPORT NOTED DISSIDENT ACTIVITY IN SOUTH KOREA "RETAINED THE PATTERN OF SMALL-SCALE FORAGING ATTACKS AND RAIDS FOR FOOD."

IT SAID THIS ACTIVITY MOSTLY WAS CONCENTRATED IN THE CHIRI-SAN MOUNTAIN AREA OF SOUTHWEST KOREA.

UK755PES

A140WX (CAX & BJ1,

KADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY, NOV. 8)

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 391 BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO. 688) REPORTED 73 KILLED, 300 WOUNDED, 17 INJURED AND ONE DEATH FROM BATTLE ZONE INJURIES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY SATURDAY NOV. 8)

BU114PES

A28 (250)

FIRST LEAD BRAWL

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, NOV. 8-(AP)-A RED REVOLUTION CELEBRATION ATTENDED BY THE RED DEAN OF CANTERBURY AND A COUNTER-DEMONSTRATION BY THE BRITISH UNION MOVEMENT TOUCHED OFF AN UGLY STREET BRAWL IN LONDON TONIGHT.

THE UNION MOVEMENT IS THE POST-WAR REVIVAL OF THE HITLER-LOVING ORGANIZATION FOUNDED BY SIR OSWALD MOSLEY BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

THE RIVAL DEMONSTRATIONS WERE IN WIDELY SEPARATED PARTS OF LONDON. TOP IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY DIPLOMATS ASSIGNED TO LONDON WERE AT THE RALLY CELEBRATING THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY, ALONG WITH THE RED DEAN, WHO WAS LOUDLY APPLAUDED FOR HIS PRO-SOVIET SPEECH.

COMMUNISTS AND ANTI-FASCIST BRITONS CLASHED WITH UNION MOVEMENT MEMBERS FOR ABOUT 15 MINUTES AT THE COUNTER-RALLY, BUT HECKLING CONTINUED FOR AN HOUR.

THE FACTIONS FOUGHT WITH ROTTEN APPLES, STONES, FIREWORKS AND FISTS BEFORE THE BATTLE WAS BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL. NO SERIOUS INJURIES WERE REPORTED.

MOUNTED POLICE AND TRUCKLOADS OF RESERVES RUSHED TO THE SCENE OF BATTLE IN NORTHEAST LONDON AND STRUGGLED WITHOUT IMMEDIATE SUCCESS TO BREAK IT UP.

30.24 - C883

TONIGHT'S CLASH WAS SMALLER THAN SOME OLDER FIGHTS BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND UNION MOVEMENT MEMBERS. THE BIGGEST ONE IN RECENT YEARS WAS MARCH 20, 1949, IN THE EAST END DOCK AREA. IT TOOK POLICE SEVERAL HOURS TO SEPARATE THEM AND UNTANGLE TRAFFIC JAMS. POLICE THEN BARRED POLITICAL PROCESSIONS THROUGH LONDON STREETS FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.

THE BRITISH UNION MOVEMENT WAS KNOWN AS THE BRITISH UNION OF FASCISTS UNTIL WORLD WAR II, WHEN IT CEASED TO OPERATE. MOSLEY WAS INTERED IN THE WAR YEARS.

DEMONSTRATORS TONIGHT SANG THE HORST WESSEL, THEME SONG OF NAZI GERMANY. THEIR ORGANIZATION DROPPED THE WORD "FASCISTS" FROM THE TITLE WHEN IT WAS REVIVED AFTER THE WAR.

THE RED RALLY WAS IN EMPRESS HALL, COMMEMORATING THE 35TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION. INSIDE, IT WENT OFF WITHOUT A HITCH.

AMONG THOSE ON THE PLATFORM WERE DR.HEWLETT JOHNSON, THE "RED DEAN" OF CANTERBURY CATHEDRAL, AND HARRY POLLITT, HEAD OF THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH UNION MOVEMENT USED A LOUDSPEAKER TRUCK TO STAGE A COUNTER-DEMONSTRATION BUT IN ANOTHER PART OF LONDON, SOME DISTANCE FROM THE LEFTIST RALLY.

DIPLOMATS FROM THE SOVIET, POLISH, AND CZECHOSLOVAK EMBASSIES AND THE HUNGARIAN, BULGARIAN, AND ROMANIAN LEGATIONS--ALL REPRESENTING RED-RULED COUNTRIES--ATTENDED THE COMMUNIST RALLY.

THE AUDIENCE APPLAUDED AND STAMPED FEET FOR SEVERAL MINUTES WHEN DR. JOHNSON WAS INTRODUCED. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE CHALLENGED THE WESTER WORLD TO JOIN IN THE "ABOLITION FOREVER OF WAR."

THE FOUNDER OF THE BRITISH UNION MOVEMENT, SIR OSWALD MOSLEY, WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE COUNTER-DEMONSTRATION. AS SPEAKERS THERE BEGAN TO ADDRESS A CROWD OF ABOUT 200, SHOUTS OF "DOWN WITH FASCISM!" CAME FROM SOME PERSONS IN THE CROWD. THE NOISE DROWNED OUT TWO SPEAKERS.

AS 100 MEMBERS OF THE MOVEMENT BEGAN TO MARCH, A GROUP OF YOUTHS CARRYING A BLACK AND WHITE BANNER TRIED TO CHARGE INTO THE LINE OF MARCH. POLICE BROKE UP THE CHARGE.

A LITTLE PHALANX OF WOMEN IN THE CENTER OF THE MARCHERS NEVER LOOKED DOWN AS FIREWORKS EXPLODED ABOUT THEIR LEGS. FIGHTS BROKE OUT ALONG THE LINE OF MARCH.

LAST MAY DR. JOHNSON AND HIS WIFE MADE A TRIP BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WHICH TOOK THEM TO PRAGUE, MOSCOW AND, AS A CLIMAX, PEIPING, CAPITAL OF RED CHINA. SINCE HIS RETURN HE HAS REPEATED ON VARIOUS OCCASIONS THE COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT U.N. FORCES IN KOREA ARE WAGING GERM WARFARE.

CRITICS OF THE DEAN CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO OUST HIM FROM HIS CHURCH POST AND TRY HIM FOR TREASON. BRITAIN'S ATTORNEY-GENERAL SAID THERE WERE NO GROUNDS FOR A TREASON CHARGE, AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL SAID THE DEAN WAS PART OF THE PRICE BRITAIN MUST PAY FOR FREE SPEECH.

THE DEAN'S ECCLESIASTICAL SUPERIOR, THE MOST REV. GEOFFREY FISHER, ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY, SAID ON A VISIT TO NEW YORK IN AUGUST THAT DR. JOHNSON HAD DISCREDITED HIMSELF "WITH LUDICROUS STATEMENTS." HOWEVER, DR. FISHER OPPOSED A SUGGESTION THAT PARLIAMENT PASS A SPECIAL LAW TO GET THE DEAN OUT OF HIS CHURCH JOB.

UK750PES

A166 (250)

BY PHILIP CLARKE

LONDON, NOV 8-(AP)-A PRIVATE BRITISH-AMERICAN GROUP SAID TODAY THERE IS SERIOUS "BAD FEELING" BETWEEN AMERICAN GIS IN BRITAIN AND THE BRITISH PUBLIC.

IN A STATEMENT PREPARED FOR SUBMISSION TO THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN

GOVERNMENTS, THE GROUP WARNED THAT "COMMUNISTS ARE EXPLOITING THIS SITUATION BY AN ORGANIZED 'YANK GO HOME' CAMPAIGN THAT IS BEING ECHOED BY CERTAIN EXTREME NATIONALIST ELEMENTS HERE."

RICHARD TAYLOR, CHAIRMAN AND CULTURAL OFFICER OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN LONDON, SAID THE GROUP WILL SEEK TO ENLIST PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER IN AN ORGANIZED EFFORT TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE AMERICAN TROOPS AND THE BRITISH.

THE GROUP ALSO INCLUDES DAVID LINEBAUGH, U.S. EMBASSY POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER, BRITISH LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT PATRICK GORDON WALKER AND A NUMBER OF BRITISH AND AMERICAN EDITORS AND NEWSMEN.

TAYLOR SAID THE GROUP WAS FORMED FIVE MONTHS AGO ON AN INFORMAL BASIS TO CONDUCT A STUDY OF RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN AMERICAN AIRMEN AND THE BRITISH PUBLIC. HE SAID ITS MEMBERS ARE CONVINCED THAT SOMETHING MUST BE DONE QUICKLY TO COMBAT COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

THE GROUP'S STATEMENT SAID "AMERICAN TROOPS (IN BRITAIN) ARE ADOPTING A PERSONAL ANTI-BRITISH ATTITUDE WHICH AFFECTS THEIR CONDUCT IN PUBLIC HERE AND WHICH THEY CARRY BACK TO AMERICA WITH THEM."

THE GROUP URGED BETTER INDOCTRINATION OF U.S. SERVICEMEN IN BRITAIN AND THE IMMEDIATE CREATION OF A JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE TO DEAL WITH PROBLEMS AS THEY ARISE.

IN ADDITION, IT CALLED FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF LOCAL BRITISH COMMITTEES IN COMMUNITIES NEAR U.S. AIR BASES TO "PROMOTE CLOSER AND MORE CONTINUOUS RELATIONS WITH AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AND TO HELP MAKE THEIR LEAVES ATTRACTIVE."

A DEPUTATION FROM THE GROUP ALREADY HAS CALLED ON BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD AND AMERICAN EMBASSY COUNSELLOR JULIUS HOLMES TO SEEK THE ACTIVE COOPERATION OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS.

IN A MORE FAVORABLE ACTION TO THE PRESENCE OF THE U.S. SOLDIERS, BRANCH OFFICERS OF THE NATIONAL UNION OF AGRICULTURAL WORKERS IN THE CHESTER AREA OF WEST CENTRAL ENGLAND TONIGHT OVERWHELMINGLY DEFEATED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE DEPARTURE OF ALL U.S. TROOPS AND OTHER PERSONNEL STATIONED IN BRITAIN.

A BRANCH OFFICER WHO OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION CALLED IT A "COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO THE UNION. WE DO NOT WANT IT."

AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICERS IN BRITAIN ARE SERIOUSLY CONCERNED OVER THE SITUATION. THEY FEEL MUCH OF THE BAD FEELING IS STIRRED UP BY COMMUNISTS AND BELIEVE INCIDENTS OR WOULD-BE INCIDENTS ARE GREATLY EXAGGERATED IN THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER.

STEPS ARE NOW UNDER WAY TO ENLIST THE COOPERATION OF THE NON-COMMUNIST BRITISH PRESS IN COMBATING THE ANTAGONISM.

IN OXFORD, BRITISH COLLEGE GROUPS HAVE TAKEN THE INITIATIVE IN OPENING THEIR DOORS TO AMERICAN AIRMEN FROM NEARBY BASES IN CULTURAL "GET-ACQUAINTED" MEETINGS.

THE INDEPENDENT, LIBERAL MANCHESTER GUARDIAN RECENTLY ANALYZED THE "GI PROBLEM" IN A SERIES OF ARTICLES BLAMING BOTH BRITONS AND AMERICANS. IT SAID MANY OF THE GI'S COMPLAINED THE BRITISH WERE COLD AND UNFRIENDLY AND TREATED THEM AS UNWELCOME FOREIGNERS. MANY RESENTED WHAT THEY FELT WERE SLURS AGAINST AMERICAN SERVICEMEN IN THE BRITISH PRESS. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE GUARDIAN SAID MANY BRITONS REGARD THE GIS AS OVER-BEARING AND CONCEITED AND INCLINED TO TREAT THE BRITISH AS INFERIORS.

AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE NUMBER OF INCIDENTS INVOLVING U.S. AIRMEN IS SMALL IN PROPORTION TO THE NUMBER OF AIRMEN STATIONED HERE--SOME 30,000. BUT SOME INCIDENTS ATTRACT ATTENTION IN THE PRESS--BOTH COMMUNIST AND ANTI-COMMUNIST.

THE MOST RECENT TANGLE TOOK PLACE IN MANCHESTER, 21 MILES FROM THE BIG U.S.AIR BASE AT BURTONWOOD. TWO ATTACKS WERE MADE THERE LAST MONTH ON AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE. THE ATTACKERS APPEARED TO BE ORGANIZED # GANGS OF MEN. U.S.AUTHORITIES PLACED THE WHOLE CITY OFF-LIMITS TO VISITING AIRMEN FOR FOUR DAYS.

THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER HAS PLAYED UP INCIDENTS LIKE THIS IN BOLD HEADLINES. IT HAS ACCUSED GI'S OF SAVAGE AND DRUNKEN ASSAULTS ON PEACEFUL BRITISH CITIZENS, DESECRATION OF CHURCH PROPERTY AND OTHER BRUTAL BEHAVIOR.

THE BRITISH-AMERICAN GROUP IN LONDON SAID A CAREFUL FIVE-MONTH STUDY OF THE PROBLEM PROVED THE COMMUNIST "HATE AMERICANS" CAMPAIGN ACTIVELY AT WORK IN MOST AREAS WHERE U.S.FORCES ARE BASED.

IT WARNED:

"AT A TIME WHEN ANGLO-AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING IS SO IMPORTANT, ANY DETERIORATION IN RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITONS AND AMERICANS IS A MATTER OF SERIOUS CONCERN. THE PRESENCE OF CONSIDERABLE NUMBERS OF POORLY INDOCTRINATED AMERICAN MILITARYPERSONNEL IN BRITAIN HAS, AND WILL CONTINUE TO CAUSE, MUCH FRICTION BETWEEN BRITONS AND AMERICANS. IT IS TIME THAT ACTION WAS TAKEN TO COMBAT THE BAD FEELING.

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"AT THE SAME TIME, THE PRESENCE OF THESE AMERICANS SHOULD BE USED TO CONTRIBUTE SOMETHING CONCRETE AND POSITIVE TO ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS. IT IS NOT SIMPLY A MATTER FOR THE AIR AUTHORITIES. IT OFFERS A FRUITFUL OPPORTUNITY TO THE FOREIGN POLICIES OF BOTH COUNTRIES."

THE STATEMENT SAID ACTION TAKEN THUS FAR BY THE BRITISH AIR MINISTRY AND THE U.S.THIRD AIR FORCE COMMAND "HAS PROVED INADEQUATE." IT SAID THIS INADEQUACY COVERED PARTICULARLY THE INDOCTRINATION OF TROOPS, PROVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY AND PERSONNEL FOR FACILITATING SOCIAL CONTACT AND THE ORIENTATION OF THE BRITISH PUBLIC ON THE NEED FOR AMERICAN TROOPS IN BRITAIN.

"AN AMERICAN RED CROSS INVESTIGATING TEAM STUDIED THE PROBLEM HERE," IT ADDED, "AND STATED THAT ANTAGONISMS HAVE REACHED A HIGHER PITCH THAN DURING THE WAR BECAUSE OF NEW FACTORS IMPOSED BY PEACETIME CONDITIONS."

THE STATEMENT DID NOT SAY WHAT THESE NEW FACTORS ARE. PRESUMABLY, THEY INCLUDE THE ALL-OUT COMMUNIST EFFORT.

MEMBERS OF THE GROUP INCLUDE HERBERT AGAR, RETIRED AMERICAN NEWSPAPER EDITOR; HARRY NEWMAN, AN AMERICAN PUBLISHER NOW LIVING IN BRITAIN; ALLAN PIFER, AMERICAN SECRETARY OF THE LOCAL FULBRIGHT STUDENT-EXCHANGE COMMISSION; DAVID LAMPE, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND NOW A FREE-LANCE WRITER.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE 14-MAN GROUP ARE:

DOUGLAS CLARK, EDITOR OF THE BRISTOL, ENG., EVENING POST; HARFORD THOMAS, AN EDITOR THE WESTMINSTER, ENG., PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPERS; FRANK DARVALL, BRITISH DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION; CHARLES ROETTER, AN OFFICIAL OF THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP.; ALLAN KARVIS, CANADIAN-BORN HEAD OF BRITAIN'S OXFORD HOUSE; ROBERT REED, FEATURE EDITOR OF THE LONDON NEWS-CHRONICLE, AND GORLEY PUTT, BRITISH WARDEN OF THE COMMONWEALTH FUND, AN AMERICAN PHILANTHROPIC ORGANIZATION.

AGAR HAS WRITTEN SEVERAL BOOKS DEALING WITH HISTORICAL AND POLITICAL SUBJECTSM ONE OF THESE, "THE PEOPLE'S CHOICE," WON THE PULITZER PRIZE FOR HISTORY IN 1934. HE WAS EDITOR OF THE LOUISVILLE COURIER-JORNAL FROM 1950 TO 1942 AND WAS DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION IN BRITAIN FROM 1943 TO 1946.

DY717PES

D18

BY PHILIP CLARKE

LONDON, NOV.8-(AP)-WESTERN EUROPE TOOK A NERVOUS "WAIT-AND-SEE" ATTITUDE THIS WEEK OVER WHAT THE VICTORIOUS REPUBLICANS MAY DO ABOUT AMERICAN FOREIGN AID AND TARIFFS.

THERE WERE SOME EXPRESSIONS OF FEAR THAT THE REPUBLICANS MAY SLASH AMERICAN SPENDING IN EUROPE AND BLOCK ANY EFFORTS TO LOWER U.S. TARIFFS.

BUT FINANCIAL CIRCLES IN LONDON AND THE CONTINENT GENERALLY WERE CAUTIOUSLY WAITING UNTIL THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION MAKES CLEAR AMERICA'S COMING FOREIGN AID POLICIES.

POST-ELECTION WORRIES DID BRING SLIGHT SLUMPS IN STOCK MARKET PRICES IN SIX OUT OF NINE COUNTRIES. THESE WERE BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND. IN OTHER COUNTRIES, MARKETS HELD EVEN OR FORGED AHEAD A BIT.

IN BRITAIN, THERE WERE EXPRESSIONS OF HOPE--AND SOME CONFIDENCE--THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER WILL RESIST ANY ATTEMPT TO REVIVE THE ISOLATIONIST POLICIES OF PAT REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATIONS.

"MUCH WILL DEPEND," SAID THE INDEPENDENT LONDON TIMES, "ON THE MORAL COMMITMENTS THAT ARE LEFT AS A RESULT OF THE RIGHT WING OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY'S SHARE IN EISENHOWER'S CAMPAIGN."

"ABROAD," THE TIMES ADDED IN AN EDITORIAL, "IT IS CERTAIN THAT A FAR STRICTER EYE WILL BE KEPT ON AMERICAN AID TO HER ALLIES. NO ONE ON THIS SIDE CAN GRUMBLE IF IT INDUCES A GREATER SPIRIT OF SELF-HELP AND IF, IN RETURN, THERE ARE OFFERED FREE OPPORTUNITIES FOR TRADE."

THE INDEPENDENT, MANCHESTER GUARDIAN ASKED EDITORIALLY: "WILL EISENHOWER BE FREE TO CARRY OUT HIS INTERNATIONALISM AS WE KNEW IT IN HIS EUROPEAN DAYS, OR WILL HE BE DOMINATED BY THE TAFT INFLUENCES THAT ARE SO STRONG IN HIS PARTY COUNCILS?"

"THIS MATTERS ACUTELY TO EUROPE AND TO THE WHOLE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. IF THE UNITED STATES FALLS INTO THE NEO-ISTOLATIONISM OF TAFT, IT WILL BE HARD TO ASSERT AMERICAN LEADERSHIP AND WITHOUT IT THE ALLIANCE WILL DRIFT AND PERHAPS BREAK UP IN ECONOMIC SHIPWRECK."

1952

LONDON'S FINANCIAL TIMES PREDICTED THE NEW G.O.P. ADMINISTRATION WILL NOT HESITATE TO USE AMERICAN FUNDS AS A POLITICAL INSTRUMENT TO SUPPORT SUCH EUROPEAN FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS AS THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL AND THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY. IT ADDED:

"THERE NOW COMES TO OFFICE A REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION WHICH REGARDS AN EARLY REDUCTION IN TAXES AS ONE OF ITS MAIN TASKS. BUT THERE IS ENCOURAGEMENT TO BE DRAWN FROM THE ACT THE NEW PRESIDENT-ELECT IS UNLIKELY TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE VIEW THAT EXPENDITURE IN SUPPORT OF U.S. POLICIES ABROAD IS A MARGINAL ITEM TO BE CUT FIRST."

D19

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN PUT THE CASE DIRECTLY WHEN HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THURSDAY THAT BRITAIN COUNTS ON EISENHOWER'S "CONTINUING HELP AND COOPERATION" IN SOLVING THE FREE WORLD'S PROBLEMS.

THE "ECONOMIST" SAID THE REPUBLICAN VICTORY "MEANS THAT THIS MUST BE A TIME FOR SOME CHANGES IN THE WORLD ECONOMIC OUTLOOK. BUT ONLY MR.EISENHOWER'S UNTESTED POWERS OF RESISTANCE TO HIS OWN RIGHT WING--TOGETHER WITH EUROPE'S ABILITY AND WILLINGNESS TO ORIENTATE ITSELF WITH THE NEW TIDE--CAN DECIDE WHAT THESE CHANGES WILL BE."

THERE WERE THESE REPORTS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES:

FRANCE--PARIS MARKET OPERATORS EXPECT SLIGHT PRICE FLUCTUATIONS IN COMING WEEKS BUT NO DEFINITE TREND EITHER WAY UNTIL THE REPUBLICAN POLICY TOWARD RUEOPE IS BETTER KNOWN. THIS GENERALLY REFLECTS THE THINKING OF FRENCH BUSINESS CIRCLES.

SOME BUSINESSMEN WERE DISAPPOINTED AT THE ELECTION RESULTS BECAUSE THEY HAD HOPED THE DEMOCRATS WOULD LOWER U.S. TARIFF BARRIERS TO FAVOR FRENCH EXPORTS. THESE BUSINESSMEN ALSO FEAR THAT THE REPUBLICANS MAY CUT EUROPEAN AID AND MAKE OTHER ECONOMIES WHICH MAY HAVE UNFAVORABLE REACTIONS IN FRANCE. MOST FINANCIAL LEADERS, HOWEVER, ARE ADOPTING A WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE.

WESTERN GERMANY--FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC CIRCLES DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON POSSIBLE CHANGES IN U.S. ECONOMIC POLICY TOWARD EUROPE, STRESSING THAT IT IS STILL UNKNOWN HOW GREAT THE INFLUENCE OF THE G.O.P. "OLD GUARD" WILL BE. HOWEVER, A MAJORITY OF BUSINESSMEN SEEM CONVINCED THAT DOLLAR AID WILL BE CUT IN ANY CASE.

ITALY--ROME AND MILAN STOCK EXCHANGES REPORTED NO IMMEDIATE FLUCTUATIONS. OPERATORS AT MILAN, HOWEVER, SAID THEY EXPECT A PERIOD OF GREATER CAUTION TO SET IN DUE TO A GENERAL BELIEF THAT THE REPUBLICAN VICTORY WILL MEAN A TIGHTENING IN U.S. SPENDING AND MORE RIGID CONTROL OF AID TO EUROPE.

ITALY'S INDEPENDENT FINANCIAL DAILY "24 ORE (HOURS)" SAID: "FOR EUROPE, THE ELECTION VIGIL BEGINS NOW" . . . THE PAPER SAID IT IS FUTILE TO BELIEVE EISENHOWER WILL CONTINUE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POLICIES TOWARD EUROPE, AS THE DEFEATED DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE ADLAI STEVENSON MIGHT HAVE DONE. BUT, IT ADDED THAT EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO DELAY HIS DEPARTURE FOR KOREA AND SEE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN FIRST "IS A GOOD PIECE OF NEWS. IF HE (EISENHOWER) STARTS OFF WITH EUROPE, PERHAPS HE WILL CONTINUE THAT WAY."

BELGIUM--STOCK MARKET PRICES JUMPED AHEAD ON FIRST NEWS OF THE G.O.P. VICTORY BUT LATER IN THE WEEK THIS TREND WAS REVERSED. SOME BELGIAN BUSINESSMEN AND BANKERS FRANKLY EXPRESSED FEARS OVER A POSSIBLE RETURN OF OLD-STYLE REPUBLICAN ISOLATIONISM. SOME WERE OPENLY WORRIED THAT THE U.S. WILL CUT ITS OFF-SHORE PURCHASING AND REDUCE ITS FOREIGN AID GENERALLY.

D20

HOLLAND--FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL CIRCLES EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT EISENHOWER'S OVERWHELMING VICTORY. AFTER INITIAL GAINS, MARKET PRICES SLUMPED GENERALLY AND SOME INTERNATIONAL STOCKS DROPPED AS MUCH AS TWO POINTS ON THURSDAY.

SOME FINANCIAL LEADERS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT EISENHOWER MIGHT BE JUST THE MAN TO PROMOTE FREEER INTERNATIONAL TRADE. BUT THIS FEELING WAS TEMPERED IN CONGRESS AND FEARS THAT AN ECONOMY-MINDED CONGRESS MIGHT CUT AID TO EUROPE.

DENMARK--FINANCIAL CIRCLES AND THE PRESS WERE HOPEFUL THAT EISENHOWEVER WILL LOWER U.S. IMPORT BARRIERS. BUT THESE HOPES WERE COUNTERED BY A FEELING THAT TRADITIONAL REPUBLICAN SUPPORT OF HIGH PROTECTIVE TARIFFS MAY PREVAIL.

SOME DANISH EXPERTS EXPRESSED BELIEF THE ELECTION MAY MEAN A REVIVAL OF AMERICAN ISOLATIONISM.

SWEDEN--LEADING BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL CIRCLES ADOPTED A WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE WITH REGARD TO A CHANGE IN U.S. ECONOMIC POLICIES TOWARD EUROPE. THERE WAS LITTLE REACTION IN THE STOCK MARKETS.

NORWAY--AN INFORMAL POLL OF FINANCIAL EDITORS, BUSINESSMEN AND TRADERS INDICATED MOST ARE WORRIED. THE PROTECTIONIST POLICIES OF THE REPUBLICANS DURING THE THIRTIES WAS RECALLED. "THE BIG QUESTION," SAID ONE BUSINESS LEADER, "IS WHETHER EISENHOWER IS STRONG ENOUGH TO WITHSTAND THE PRESSURE FROM ISOLATIONIST GROUPS WITHIN THE REPUBLICAN PARTY."

RP&MJ1205PES

B2U

(170)

KK (FOR LA)

LONDON, NOV 8-(AP)-CHARLIE CHAPLIN AND HIS WIFE OONA RETURNED TODAY FROM A HOLIDAY IN PARIS WHERE SOME OF THE ACTOR'S FRENCH ADMIRERS GAVE THEM A RESOUNDING SENDOFF.

CHAPLIN TOLD NEWSMEN HE STILL PLANS TO RETURN TO THE U.S. BUT ADDED THAT HE WILL NOT LEAVE EUROPE FOR SOME TIME.

THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL HAS STATED THAT CHAPLIN WILL BE QUESTIONED ON HIS RETURN TO DETERMINE WHETHER HE WILL BE PERMITTED TO REENTER. CHAPLIN, WHO HAS LIVED IN THE U.S. FOR MANY YEARS, IS STILL A BRITISH SUBJECT.

THE CHAPLINS WILL TOUR BRITAIN AND THEN GO BACK TO THE CONTINENT.
"WE ARE BOTH VERY TIRED," THE ACTOR SAID. "NOW WE WANT A FEW WEEKS' REST."
WHEN HE LEFT PARIS EARLIER TODAY WITH HIS PRETTY WIFE CHAPLIN WAVED HIS HAT AND USED UP MUCH OF HIS FRENCH SHOUTING SUCH PHRASES AS "AU REVOIR" AND "A BIENTOT." A SMALL GROUP OF HIS FRENCH ADMIRERS WHO BRAVED CHILLY WINDS TO SEE HIM OFF AT THE AIRPORT SHOUTED "CHARLOT, CHARLOT, GOOD BYE, CHARLOT."
CHAPLIN WAS SPORTING A BASQUE WALKING STICK GIVEN HIM BY A FRENCH ADMIRER. WHEN THE CANE'S SILVER KNOB IS UNSCREWED, A VICIOUS-LOOKING SWORD-LIKE BLADE IS REVEALED.
CHAPLIN SAID HE "HAD TO COME TO FRANCE TO FIND OUT HOW ATROCIOUS MY FRENCH IS."
DY541PES

A92 (150)
PARIS, NOV. 8-(AP)-MORE TROUBLE WAS FORECAST TODAY FOR TWO TOUGH-FIGHTING FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO HAVE NOT KNUCKLED UNDER TO THE NEW NATIONAL FRONT PARTY LINE.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN L'HUMANITE PUBLISHED A FRENCH POLITBURO COMMUNIQUE SAYING THAT SINCE ANDRE MARTY AND CHARLES TILLON HAVE REFUSED TO MAKE SATISFACTORY PUBLIC AVOWALS OF THEIR ERRORS, THEIR CASES WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE FOR ACTION.
THE TWO WERE GIVEN THE AX TWO MONTHS AGO. OBSERVERS HERE SAY THEY SHOWED A RELUCTANCE TO FALL IN WITH MOSCOW'S NEW "NATIONAL FRONT" LINE, CALLING FOR "UNITY OF ACTION OF THE WORKING CLASSES." THIS MEANS COOPERATING WITH ANY GROUPS ON ECONOMIC ISSUES IN THE HOPE OF SPLITTING WESTERN NATIONS AWAY FROM THE UNITED STATES.
FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADER MAURICE THOREZ WHOSE IMMINENT RETURN FROM MOSCOW HAS BEEN WIDELY PUBLICIZED BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS, FAILED TO SHOW UP LAST NIGHT AT A BIG RALLY CELEBRATING THE 1917 RUSSIAN REVOLUTION. HE HAS BEEN IN MOSCOW TWO YEARS UNDERGOING TREATMENT FOLLOWING A STROKE.
JS904AES

D28
PARIS,NOV.8-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF COMMERCE CHARLES SAWYER ARRIVED IN PARIS TODAY AT THE HEAD OF A SPECIAL MISSION TO EXPLORE EUROPEAN TRADE PROBLEMS.
THE SECRETARY AND HIS PARTY OF GOVERNMENT ECONOMIC EXPERTS AND BUSINESS LEADERS CAME HERE FROM LONDON TO CONTACT FRENCH BUSINESS LEADERS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
HENRY H.FOWLER, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, SAID THE OBJECTIVE OF THE MISSION WILL BE NOT ONLY TO FIND NEW OUTLETS FOR AMERICAN TRADE BUT TO EXAMINE THE POSSIBILITIES OF EUROPEAN TRADE EXPANSION.
"OUR DEFENSE," HE SAID, "DEPENDS NOT ONLY ON OUR OWN ECONOMIC PROGRESS BUT ALSO ON THAT OF OUR ALLIES."
SECRETARY SAWYER SAID THE INFORMATION GLEANED FROM THE TOUR WILL BE TURNED OVER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.
ONE OF THE QUESTIONS TO BE RAISED HERE IS THE IMPACT OF REARMAMENT UPON RESOURCES AVAILABLE FOR EXPORT INVESTMENT AND WHAT PART AMERICAN ASISTANCE CAN PLAY IN THIS FIELD.
ANOTHER IS THE RESTRICTIONS ON IMPORTS OF AMERICAN GOODS, ESPECIALLY CONSUMER GOODS, INTO FRANCE.
THE DOLLAR DEFICIT, THE FRENCH BUSINESS OUTLOOK, AND DIFFICULTIES RAISED BY TARIFF POLICIES ARE OTHER PROBLEMS TO BE APPROACHED.
MJ110PES

A91
PARIS, NOV 8-(AP)-VETERANS OF THE FREE FRENCH FORCES AND REPRESENTATIVES OF ALLIED ARMIES HELD A BRIEF CEREMONY AT THE ARC DE TRIOMPHE TODAY MARKING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF ALLIED LANDINGS IN NORTH AFRICA DURING THE LAST WAR. FRENCH COLONIAL ARMY UNITS PARTICIPATED.
DA&JS901AES

A128
(120)
FIRST LEAD PLANE CRASH
NAPLES, ITALY, NOV.8-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE TWO-MAN CREW OF AN AIR FORCE B-26 BOMBER WAS KILLED LAST NIGHT IN A NAVAL MANEUVER CRASH SOUTHEAST OF HERE. ITALIAN AUTHORITIES EARLIER SAID THREE BODIES HAD BEEN RECOVERED FROM THE WRECKAGE AND THERE MIGHT BE TWO OTHERS IN THE PLANE.
REAR ADM.H.H.MCLEAN, AN OPERATIONS OFFICER AT NATO HEADQUARTERS HERE, SAID IF THERE WAS A THIRD MAN ABOARD THE PLANE "HE MUST HAVE BEEN A HITCHHIKER." HE SAID HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE TWO OTHER MEN. THE NAMES OF THE TWO-MAN CREW WERE WITHHELD PENDING NOTIFICATION OF RELATIVES.
THE B-26 RAMMED INTO MT. LO SPAGNOLO DURING A STORM WHILE RETURNING FROM ALLIED WAR GAMES. TWO OTHER ALLIED PLANES ALSO CRACKED UP:
ONE WAS A U.S. CRAFT THAT CAME DOWN NEAR CAPODICHINO AIRPORT IN NAPLES. NOBODY WAS REPORTED HURT. THE OTHER, UNIDENTIFIED, PLUNGED INTO THE SICILIAN STRAITS DURING A MOCK ATTACK. ITS CREW OF THREE WAS RESCUED FROM ROUGH WATER.
POLICE AND VOLUNTEER RESCUE WORKERS FROM SALERNO HEADED FOR THE RUGGED REGION WHERE THE B-26 CRASHED. RED CROSS AND MILITARY AMBULANCES WENT AS FAR AS THEY COULD AND RESCUERS THEN PUSHED ON BY FOOT, HAMPERED BY HEAVY RAIN.
ITALIAN OFFICIALS SAID TWO CATHOLIC FRIARS WERE THE FIRST TO REACH THE CRASH SCENE. BUT THEY WERE UNABLE TO MOVE IN CLOSE BECAUSE THE BLAZING PLANE HAD SET THE SURROUNDING AREA ON FIRE. LATER RESCUE PARTIES PULLED THREE CHARRED BODIES FROM THE PLANE.
THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY ANSA SAID THE PILOT'S BODY WAS CARRIED TO THE NEARBY BENEDICTINE ABBEY OF CAVA DEI TIRRENI.
JR818AES

B82 (Q IN) (15)
NIGHT LEAD MANEUVERS
NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 8-(AP)-A TROOP-LADEN CONVOY PLOWED EASTWARD THROUGH ROUGH SEAS OF THE MEDITERRANEAN TONIGHT TOWARD A SECRET INVASION BEACH AND THE FINAL PHASE OF ALLIED MANEUVERS CALLED "OPERATION LONGSTEP."
U.S. MARINES, FRENCH, ITALIAN AND GREEK RAIDERS ARE TO STORM ASHORE AFTER THE PASSAGE.
PLANES AND SUBMARINES SIMULATED ATTACKS ON THE CONVOY AS IT SNEAKED THROUGH THE SICILIAN NARROWS, APPARENTLY TOWARD TURKEY. SIXTY-TWO OTHER CARGO VESSELS AND WARSHIPS ASSEMBLED IN AUGUSTA HARBOR, READY TO SUPPORT THE LANDING.
IN ALL, 100,000 MEN, 500 AIRCRAFT AND 170 SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, TURKEY AND GREECE ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE MANEUVERS.
THE ONLY FATAL ACCIDENT SO FAR TO MAR THE HUGE EXERCISE OCCURRED LAST NIGHT, WHEN TWO AMERICAN AIRMEN WERE KILLED WHILE WAITING TO LAND AT NAPLES AIRPORT AFTER A SIMULATED BOMBING RUN OVER AUGUSTA. THEIR B-26 LIGHT BOMBER CRASHED INTO MOUNT SPAGNOLE, SOUTHEAST OF NAPLES, AND BURNED.
JS240PES

30.24- 6687

A38
(110)
TURIN, ITALY, NOV. 8-(AP)-A MEMBER OF A PRO-COMMUNIST POLITICAL PARTY LAST NIGHT DECLARED THAT TURIN'S RED-ALLIED CHAMBER OF LABOR HAS "LOST TENS OF THOUSANDS OF MEMBERS" TO ANTI-COMMUNIST TRADE UNIONS IN RECENT MONTHS.

SPEAKING AT A GENERAL MEETING OF THE CHAMBER, NAZARIO NAZZARI, A MEMBER OF THE SMALL PRO-COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHRISTIAN UNITY, SAID:

"SOMETHING MUST BE WRONG, OTHERWISE WE WOULDN'T HAVE LOST TENS OF THOUSANDS OF MEMBERS. IF OUR BASIC POLICIES ARE NOT WRONG, WHAT IS NEEDED IS A RADICAL CHANGE OF METHODS OF ACTIVITY."

H NAZZARI DID NOT ELABOR

NEEDED IS A RADICAL CHANGE OF METHODS OF ACTIVITY."

NAZZARI DID NOT ELABORATE AND THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM OTHER CHAMBER LEADERS.

THE TURIN CHAMBER -- ONE OF ITALY'S LARGEST -- IS A COMMUNIST-INSPIRED GROUPING OF LABOR UNIONS IN THIS NORTH ITALY INDUSTRIAL CENTER.

JR883AES

A84 (350)
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, NOV 8-(AP)-A BELGIAN LAW PROFESSOR NAMED TO A THREE-MAN BOARD TO ADVISE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE ON WHAT TO DO ABOUT AMERICAN COMMUNISTS EMPLOYED IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT WAS EXPECTED TODAY TO LEAVE SOON FOR NEW YORK TO GO TO WORK.

HE IS PROF. PAUL VELDEKENS OF LOUVAIN UNIVERSITY, PICKED LAST NIGHT ALONG WITH SIR EDWIN HERBERT, BRITAIN'S WARTIME DIRECTOR OF POSTAL AND TELEGRAPHIC CENSORSHIP, AND WILLIAM DEWITT MITCHELL, FORMER U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL, FOR THE JOB.

LIE SAID THE THREE WOULD ADVISE HIM REGARDING THE "CONDUCT REQUIRED OF INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVANTS AND THE POSITION OF THE UNITED NATIONS WITH RESPECT TO OFFICIAL INQUIRIES BY NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS." THEY ARE EXPECTED TO MEET IN NEW YORK ABOUT NOV. 14.

THE U.N. HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM MEMBERS OF THE U.S. SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR PAT MCCARRAN, (D-NEV.), FOR ALLEGEDLY HARBORING U.S. COMMUNISTS. LIE HAS SAID HE DID NOT WANT EVEN ONE AMERICAN WHO WAS DISLOYAL TO HIS GOVERNMENT ON THE SECRETARIAT.

HE HAS FIRED FOUR, SUSPENDED ONE AND PUT SEVEN OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.N. STAFF ON SPECIAL LEAVE AS A RESULT OF TESTIMONY, OR FAILURE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

PROF. VELDEKENS, 64, IS PRESIDENT OF THE BELGIAN SUPREME COURT DEFENSE LAWYERS -- THE HIGHEST POST FOR ANY LAWYER IN BELGIUM. A SPECIALIST IN CIVIL LAW CONTRACTS, HE IS A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR COMPARATIVE LAWS. HE HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE LOUVAIN FACULTY SINCE 1923.

HERBERT IS A SENIOR PARTNER IN A LONDON LAW FIRM AND A BOARD MEMBER OF SEVERAL LARGE BRITISH COMPANIES. IN 1949, HE WAS NAMED BY LABOR PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE TO HEAD A COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE INFLUENCE ON GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS OF "CONTACTMEN," SIMILAR TO WASHINGTON'S "FIVE-PERCENTERS."

MITCHELL, 78, A NATIVE OF WINONA, MINN., SERVED AS U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL FROM 1929 TO 1933. HE PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN SOLICITOR, GENERAL UNDER PRESIDENT COOLIDGE. NOW A MEMBER OF A NEW YORK CITY LAW FIRM, MITCHELL WAS CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED THE PEARL HARBOR DISASTER.

DA844AES

A69
(160)
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TODAY IDENTIFIED A MISSING AMERICAN SOLDIER FEARED FALLEN INTO RUSSIAN CUSTODY AS MASTER SGT. ALLAN A. LA GOY OF GUADALUPE, CALIF., A MEMBER OF THE 14TH ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENT.

THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT THE SERGEANT WAS MISSING AFTER HAVING BEEN SEEN DRIVING HIS JEEP NEAR THE SOVIET ZONE GAVE HIS NAME UNOFFICIALLY AS LEGOY. A CHECK OF ARMY RECORDS TODAY DISCLOSED THE CORRECT NAME.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID LA GOY WAS ON AN AUTHORIZED MISSION WEDNESDAY WHEN, IT WAS BELIEVED, HE LOST HIS WAY AND CROSSED INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE SAID TWO GERMAN FARMERS AND A FOREST WORKER SAW A MAN, PROBABLY LA GOY, DRIVE ACROSS THE BORDER DIVIDING THE U.S. AND RUSSIAN ZONES NEAR THE HESSIAN TOWN OF FLADUNGEN. TWO COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE HALTED THE JEEP 300 YARDS BEYOND THE FRONTIER. THEY CLIMBED IN AND THE JEEP HEADED INTO THE EAST ZONE TOWARD THE TOWN OF MELPERS.

ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID THE BORDER IN THE FLADUNGEN AREA IS OF A "TWISTING NATURE AND IT WOULD HAVE BEEN RELATIVELY EASY TO TAKE A WRONG LANE AND END UP BEYOND THE LIMITS OF THE AMERICAN ZONE.

JR728AES

A47
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE CATHOLIC PRESS SERVICE IN VIENNA REPORTED TONIGHT THAT MSGR. EVGHENI BOSILKOV, BULGARIAN BISHOP OF NICOPOLI, WAS EXECUTED BY COMMUNIST HANGMEN ON OCT. 5.

BISHOP BOSILKOV AND THREE PRIESTS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A BULGARIAN COURT OCT. 3 FOR "ESPIONAGE." TODAY'S CATHOLIC PRESS SERVICE REPORT SAID BULGARIAN REFUGEES REPORTED THE BULGARIAN PUBLIC HAD NEVER BEEN INFORMED OF THE BISHOP'S EXECUTION.

BULGARIAN ACCOUNTS AT THE TIME OF THE TRIAL SAID THE BISHOP AND THE PRIESTS WERE "ABBETTED AND LED ASTRAY" BY THE VATICAN TO BE SPIES FOR THE WEST.

UK731PES

A33
ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY ABOLISHED ITS NINE-MAN POLITBURO LAST NIGHT, REPLACING IT WITH AN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF [redacted] UNDER PREMIER MARSHAL TITO. 15

THE NEW ORGANIZATION--SET UP AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF A COMMUNIST PARTY GENERAL CONGRESS HERE -- WILL HAVE ALMOST THE SAME FUNCTIONS AS THE OLD POLITUBURO. THIS SERVED ZITO AS A SORT OF CABINET IN THE CONDUCT OF GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS AND IN CONTROLLING THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE CONGRESS ALSO CHOSE A CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF 109, NEARLY TWICE THE SIZE OF THE PREVIOUS PARTY GOVERNING BODY. TITO, PICKED AS CHAIRMAN, MISSED A UNANIMOUS VOTE OF THE 2,004 DELEGATES BY ONLY ONE BALLOT--HIS OWN.

JR421AES

A51 (110)
MOSCOW, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE CHIEF OF RED CHINA'S AIR FORCE, LIU YA-LOW, AND SEVERAL OTHER MEMBERS OF A PEIPING GOVERNMENT DELEGATION THAT CONCLUDED AGREEMENTS FOR CONTINUED RUSSIAN-CHINESE COOPERATION LAST SEPTEMBER WERE STILL IN TOWN TODAY.

LIU TURNED UP LAST NIGHT, ALONG WITH LEE FOO-CHUN, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, AND TWO OTHER DELEGATION MEMBERS AT A RECEPTION GIVEN BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK.

CHOU EN-LAI, HIMSELF, AND SIX OF THE 15-MAN CHINESE DELEGATION LEFT MOSCOW SEPT. 22 FOR PEIPING AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF THE AGREEMENTS. EIGHT OTHERS WERE LEFT BEHIND.

THE CHAPLINS WILL TOUR BRITAIN AND THEN GO BACK TO THE CONTINENT

--DASH--
THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO WHY LIU AND THE OTHER DELEGATION MEMBERS WERE STILL IN MOSCOW, BUT IT WAS PRESUMED THEY WERE ENGAGED IN WORKING OUT SPECIFIC DETAILS OF THE SEPTEMBER AGREEMENT.
HA539AES

A52 (110)
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 8-(AP)-PREMIER GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB SAID LAST NIGHT THAT THE ARAB NATIONS ARE CONSIDERING A BREAK WITH WEST GERMANY AS A RESULT OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S AGREEMENT TO PAY ISRAEL REPARATIONS FOR NAZI PERSECUTIONS OF JEWS.
NAGUIB DID NOT EXPLAIN WHETHER THE POSSIBLE BREAK INVOLVED DIPLOMATIC OR ECONOMIC RELATIONS, OR BOTH. HE MADE HIS STATEMENT AFTER THE SECOND SESSION OF AN EXTRAORDINARY MEETING OF THE ARAB LEAGUE.
THE SEVEN LEAGUE NATIONS--EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN, SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ AND JORDAN--CONSIDER THE REPARATIONS AS SUPPORT FOR A COUNTRY WITH WHICH THEY ARE STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR. THERE HAS BEEN NO PEACE TREATY SIGNED ENDING THE ARAB-JEWISH WAR IN PALESTINE.
HA542AES

A43
BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 8-(AP)-EIGHT YOUTHS WERE ARRESTED TODAY FOLLOWING THE STONING YESTERDAY OF THE AMERICAN INFORMATION CENTER IN LEBANESE TRIPOLI BY A MOB SHOUTING COMMUNIST SLOGANS.
NO DAMAGE WAS DONE TO THE CENTER. IT OPENED TWO WEEKS AGO AND HAS BEEN VISITED BY 15,000 PERSONS.
UK724PES

A86
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 8-(AP)-RETIRED GEN. ABDUL HOSSEIN HEJAZI, JAILED ON OCT. 12 FOR ALLEGED PARTICIPATION IN "A CONSPIRACY IN THE INTERESTS OF A CERTAIN FOREIGN EMBASSY," HAS BEEN RELEASED. HIGH POLICE OFFICIALS SAID "NOTHING WAS FOUND AGAINST HIM."
RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE ORDER THAT HE BE FREED CAME FROM PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH. A TEHRAN MERCHANT, ASSADULLAH RASHIDIAN, AND HIS TWO BROTHERS, THE ALLEGED FINANCIERS OF THE "CONSPIRACY," WERE JAILED AT THE SAME TIME AND REMAIN IN PRISON.
THE FOUR MEN WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN LINKED IN THE CONSPIRACY WITH RETIRED GEN. FAZLOLLAH ZAHEDI. AUTHORITIES HAVE NOT MADE ANY CHARGE AGAINST ZAHEDI.
UK956PES

A112
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 8-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON CALLED ON MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADER AYATULLAH KASHANI TODAY FOR WHAT BOTH DESCRIBED AS "A FRIENDLY TALK."
KASHANI'S STAFF SAID THE CONVERSATION PRODUCED "NOTHING FOR THE NEWSPAPERS" AND HENDERSON SAID IT DIID NOT CONCERN ANY NEWSWORTHY SUBJECTS.
IRANIAN EVENING NEWSPAPERS, HOWEVER, REPORTED WITHOUT ATTRIBUTION THAT HENDERSON AND KASHANI DISCUSSED AMERICAN MID-EAST POLICY, WITH THE LATTER URGING REVISION OF THE U.S. ATTITUDE SUPPORTING THE BRITISH.
THE PAPERS SAID HENDERSON BROUGHT UP CRITICISM OF THE U.S. POINT 4 AID PROGRAM IN THE MAJLIS (PARLIAMENT) BY MULLAH SHAMS GHANATABADI, KASHANI'S LIEUTENANT, AND "MADE SOME EXPLANATIONS."
BAKHTAR EMROOZ SAID A TRANSCRIPT OF THE CONVERSATION WAS WITHHELD FROM THE PRESS AT HENDERSON'S INSISTENCE.
N1038AES

A91
A64
(200)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV. 8-(AP)-A MOSLEM LEAGUE CONFERENCE IN PUNJAB PROVINCE CALLED ON PAKISTAN TODAY TO "TAKE DIRECT ACTION FOR LIBERATION OF KASHMIR STATE MOSLEMS IF THE UNITED NATIONS PERSISTS IN ITS DILATORY TACTICS."
ACTING PAKISTAN PREMIER SIR KHWAJA NAZIMUDDIN PRESIDED AT THE MEETING WHICH PASSED THE STRONGLY WORDED RESOLUTION DRAWING ATTENTION TO A "GRAVE EXPLOSIVE SITUATION" AND ASKING PAKISTAN TO "GET READY FOR THE LIBERATION OF OCCUPIED KASHMIR BY ALL METHODS."
INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE BEEN FEUDING FOR FIVE YEARS OVER DIVIDED KASHMIR -- A CHIEFLY MOSLEM STATE IN THE HIMALAYAN FOOTHILLS. U.N. ATTEMPTS AT MEDIATION HAVE FAILED TO BRING A SETTLEMENT.
BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SUBMITTED A NEW RESOLUTION TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL THURSDAY, URGING THE QUARRELING STATES TO MEET AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS TO DECIDE HOW MANY TROOPS EACH COULD KEEP IN KASHMIR DURING A PROPOSED PLEBISCITE THERE TO DETERMINE THE STATE'S FUTURE.
DISAGREEMENT ON THE NUMBER OF TROOPS HAS BEEN THE MAIN OBSTACLE HOLDING UP A SOLUTION.
THIS RESOLUTION DREW HOSTILE PRESS COMMENT TODAY IN INDIA.
THE INDUSTRAN STANDARD, PUBLISHED IN NEW DELHI AND CALCUTTA, TERMED IT "NOTHING BUT AN ATTEMPT TO CLOTHE A FORMULA "ALREADY REJECTED BY INDIA WITH THE AUTHORITY AND BLESSING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL."
JR632AES

B59 (Q)
KX FOR APWS
RANGOON, BURMA, NOV.8-(AP)-TEENAGE KAREN REBELS TODAY BLEW UP A MOULMEIN-BOUND PASSENGER TRAIN 30 MILES NORTH OF RANGOON, KILLING FIVE PERSONS.
THE REBELS, REPORTEDLY 30 STRONG, SURROUNDED THE WRECKED TRAIN, LOOTED THE PASSENGERS' BELONGINGS AND TOOK HOSTAGE THREE MEN BELIEVED TO BE BURMESE ARMY PERSONNEL.
IN THE IRRAWADDY DELTA, SEVEN KAREN REBELS BOARDED A STEAMER AND KILLED TWO ARMED GUARDS,
ONE CREWMAN AND FOUR PASSENGERS. THREE REBELS DIED IN THE FIGHTING. AFTER LOOTING THE SHIP AND TERRIFYING THE PASSENGERS THE REMAINING REBELS GROUNDED THE VESSEL AND ESCAPED.
JM1134AES

B54 (Q)
(300)
-17-
BY NOEL LAZARO
RANGOON, BURMA, NOV.8-(AP)-RELIABLE INFORMANTS IN BURMA SAY CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS TRAINED IN THAILAND HAVE ENTERED BURMESE TERRITORY. PERHAPS TO FIGHT CHINESE COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNIST REBELS INSIDE THIS COUNTRY.
KNOWN AS FORCES 177 AND 178, THE INFORMANTS SAID, THE TROOPS CROSSED THE THAI-BURMA BORDER 80 MILES NORTH AND 120 MILES NORTHEAST OF KENGTUNG. THEY SAID THAT BEFORE THE CROSSING WAS MADE, HEAVY EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING SMALL CANNON AND FLAMETHROWERS, WERE TRANSPORTED BY ELEPHANTS AND MULES IN THE DIRECTION OF CHINESE NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS AT MONGHSAT, 100 MILES SOUTH OF KENGTUNG.
ABOUT 3,000 RECRUITS HAVE COMPLETED TRAINING IN THAILAND, THE INFORMANTS SAID, AND ABOUT 7,000 MORE ARE EXPECTED TO DO SO BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.
(IN BANGKOK, GEN.KARB KUNCHORN, SPEAKING FOR THE THAI GOVERNMENT, SAID HE "CATEGORICALLY" DENIED THE RANGOON REPORT. THE GENERAL, DIRECTOR OF THE THAI PUBLIC RE
"5.3,5&, SAI RV

SAID HE "CATEGORICALLY" DENIED THE RANGOON REPORT. THE GENERAL,

DIRECTOR OF THE THAI PUBLIC RELATIONS DEPARTMENT, SAID THERE WERE NO CHINESE TROOPS WHATSOEVER IN THAILAND.)
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT HERE ON THE REPORTS.
THE INFORMANTS, HOWEVER, SAID FORCE 177, CALLED THE SILVER STAR COMMANDOS, IS BELIEVED TO BE REPLACING ANTI-RED GUERRILLAS AT ADVANCE POSTS IN THE NO-(.-,'S LAND BETWEEN WILD WA WA STATE AND YUNNAN PROVINCE IN CHINA.

ADVANCE POSTS IN THE NO-MAN'S LAND BETWEEN WILD WA WA STATE AND YUNNAN PROVINCE IN CHINA. THIS FORCE IS REPORTEDLY LED BY COL.LIM HUI, WHO IN 1946, AS A NON-COM, LED A CHINESE NATIONALIST SECTION INTO HUPEH PROVINCE IN A DARING RAID AND BROKE UP A MEETING OF RED MILITARY CHIEFS, KILLING ALL THE LEADERS.
THE ANTI-FASCIST PEOPLE'S FREEDOM LEAGUE (AFPFL), OR GOVERNMENT PARTY, WAS REPORTED SENDING INVESTIGATORS NORTH TO REPORT ON CONDITIONS ALONG THE FRONTIER, WHERE CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS HAVE BEEN REPORTED CONCENTRATED IN STRENGTH. SPECIFICALLY, THESE INVESTIGATING TEAMS ARE TO DETERMINE THE EXTENT OF HELP BEING SENT BY THE REDS TO BURMESE COMMUNISTS.
SEVERAL THOUSAND CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS, FORCED OUT OF CHINA BY THE REDS AFTER THE COMMUNIST VICTORY IN THE CIVIL WAR, HAVE BEEN REPORTED BIVOUACKED IN BURMA. THE BURMA GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED EARLY THIS YEAR THAT IT INTENDED TO DISARM AND EJECT THEM, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS THAT THIS PROJECT HAS BEEN COMPLETED.
THE COUNTRY ALSO IS FIGHTING AGAINST ASSORTED GROUPS OF LOCAL REBELS, INCLUDING AT LEAST TWO SETS OF COMMUNISTS.
JM1233PES

1952

A82
(400)
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV. 8-(AP)-A TOPRANKING COMMUNIST LEADER SAID TODAY RED GUERRILLAS IN THE MALAYAN JUNGLE ARE FACING STARVATION, THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF MANPOWER, AND THE REBELLION IS DOOMED TO FAILURE.
WEI KEIONG, DISTRICT COMMITTEE MEMBER OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN SELANGOR STATE, WHO RECENTLY SURRENDERED TO SECURITY FORCES WITH HIS WIFE AH YING, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ARRANGED BY THE GOVERNMENT:
"THERE IS NO FUTURE IN THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION IN MALAYA. FOR THE PAST YEAR I HAVE BEEN CONVINCED ANY ATTEMPT TO PROLONG IT WOULD LEAD TO UNNECESSARY SUFFERING FOR THE MALAYAN PEOPLE."
WEI KEIONG, A FORMER RUBBER TAPPER EARNING 300 STRAITS DOLLARS ($98.70) A MONTH, TOLD REPORTERS THROUGH AN INTERPRETER HE JOINED THE REBEL FORCES VOLUNTARILY AND COMMANDED A PLATOON OF 25 MEN, HALF OF WHOM ENLISTED VOLUNTARILY AND THE OTHER HALF DRAFTED BY FORCE.
HE SAID HE SURRENDERED BECAUSE HE WAS DISILLUSIONED BY THE BRUTALITY OF RED LEADERS, INCLUDING HIS FORMER BOSS, BEARDED LIEU KON-KIN. HE RECALLED HE NARROWLY ESCAPED DEATH WITH LIEU, HUNTED DOWN AND KILLED BY A PATROL LAST JULY.
WEI KEIONG SAID COMMUNIST LOSSES ARE MOUNTING; HAVING LOST THREE DISTRICT AND 12 BRANCH COMMITTEE MEMBERS SO FAR THIS YEAR.
HE SAID GUERRILLA MORALE IS WANING. RED LEADERS FEAR GOVERNMENT PROPAGANDA MORE THAN SECURITY FORCE BULLETS. THE RANK AND FILE ARE FORBIDDEN, UNDER PAIN OF DEATH, TO READ GOVERNMENT LEAFLETS SHOWERED INTO THE JUNGLES FROM THE AIR.
ANSWERING QUESTIONS, WEI KEIONG SAID THE GUERRILLA NOW LIVE ON TAPIOCA ROOTS AND WILD BANANAS BECAUSE RICE IS UNAVAILABLE IN THE JUNGLE.
HE DISCLOSED ARMS ARE RUNNING OUT AND THERE IS A CAMPAIGN TO REPLENISH THE ARSENAL BY RECOVERING ARMS FROM DEAD MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY FORCES. HE ADDED THERE ARE NO MEANS OF REPLACING LOSSES IN MANPOWER.

30.24- C089

WEI KEIONG CREDITED THE MALAYAN GOVERNMENTS RESETTLEMENT SCHEME FOR THE PRESENT PLIGHT OF THE COMMUNIST ARMY. HE SAID THERE IS LESS CONTACT WITH THE MIN YUEN ORGANIZATION -- CONTACTMEN WHO SUPPLY FOOD, MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND MONEY TO THE REBELS.
THROUGH THE RESETTLEMENT PLAN 400,000 SQUATTERS HAVE BEEN MOVED FROM JUNGLE FRINGES, WHERE THEY WERE IN CONTACT WITH GUERRILLAS, TO GUARDED VILLAGES.

A83
WEI KEIONG'S 20-YEAR-OLD WIFE, AH YING, TOLD THE CONFERENCE SHE WAS A VILLAGE HAIRDRESSER WHEN SHE WAS FORCED INTO THE REBEL ARMY WHERE SHE MET AND MARRIED HER HUSBAND. UNDER HIGH COMMAND ORDERS, HOWEVER, THE TWO ALWAYS OPERATED IN DIFFERENT AREAS.
AH YING SAID WOMEN IN THE COMMUNIST FORCES DID THE COOKING AND TENDED SICK AND WOUNDED SOLDIERS.
JR/DA836AES

A46
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TODAY CAPTURED THE AIRSTRIP AT QUINH NHAI, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE THAI TRIBAL CAPITAL OF LAI CHAU, FROM FRENCH UNION DEFENDERS.
FRENCH TROOPS WERE BATTLING THE VIET MINH NEAR QUINH NHAI ON THE WEST BANK OF THE BLACK RIVER. THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY TO SAY WHETHER THE VIETMINH ASSAULT THERE PRESAGED AN ALL-OUT RENEWAL OF THE ENEMY OFFENSIVE.
THE FRENCH SAID THERE HAD BEEN "STRONG INFILTRATIONS" OF VIETMINH FORCES IN THE MOUNTAINS SURROUNDING QUINH NHAI BUT THAT NO DIRECT ATTACK HAD YET BEEN MADE ON THE TOWN ITSELF.
QHINH NHAI IS 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF SONLA, WHERE THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN POURING IN TROOPS TO PREPARE A DEFENSE LINE BEYOND THE SOUTHERN BANK OF THE BLACK RIVER.
THE VIETMINH ATTACK ON THE QUINH NHAI SECTOR MAY BE THE ANSWER TO OFFENSIVE THRUSTS BY THE FRENCH IN THE PHU THO AND VIETTRI AREAS 40 TO 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI. THERE THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN CUTTING ROAD COMMUNICATIONS AND HAMMERING VIETMINH SUPPLY LINES ON THE BLACK RIVER LINKING THEM WITH RED CHINA.
TODAY THE FRENCH CONTINUED MOPPING UP VIETMINH UNITS ALONG COLONIAL ROUTE TWO BETWEEN VIETTRI AND THE PHU THO ROAD JUNCTION 15 MILES NORTH OF PHU THO.
THE FRENCH NOW CONTROL A 30-MILE STRETCH OF ROAD SOUTH OF TUYEN QUANG OVER WHICH VIETMINH FORCES RECEIVED CONSIDERABLE SUPPLIES FROM CHINA. BOMBERS CUT IN THREE PLACES ROADS IN THE YENBAY SECTOR OF THE UPPER RED RIVER, 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF PHU THO. YENBAY WAS THE CHIEF BASE WHEN VIETMINH FORCES JUMPED OFF ON THEIR BLACK RIVER OFFENSIVE OCT. 15.
THE QUINH NHAI AIRSTRIP HAS LONG BEEN EXPOSED TO ENEMY FIRE AND HAS NOT BEEN USED BY THE FRENCH FOR SOME TIME. VIETMINH FORCES PREVIOUSLY HAD MADE A SERIES OF HARASSING ATTACKS IN THE QUINH HAI AREA, ALL OF WHICH HAD BEEN REPULSED.
COMMUNIST CAPTURE OF THE AIRSTRIP SIGNALIZED THE FIRST BIG MOVE VIETMINH HAS MADE SINCE A WHIRLWIND OFFENSIVE CARRIED ITS FORCES FROM THE UPPER RED RIVER TO THE BLACK RIVER. VIETMINH FORCES HAVE BEEN REGROUPING DURING THE LAST 10 DAYS, AND THEIR SUPPLY CONVOYS HAVE BEEN UNDER HEAVY ATTACK FROM FRENCH FIGHTER-BOMBERS.
THE FRENCH REPORTED THAT THEIR BOMBERS MADE HEAVY STRIKES ON RED

CONCENTRATIONS IN THE BAY LAY SECTOR SIX MILES SOUTH OF VAN YEN AND FARTHER NORTH ACROSS THE BLACK RIVER. VAN YEN IS 80 MILES WEST OF HANOI.
UK949PES

B51KX Q
HONG KONG,NOV.8-(AP)-THE INDEPENDENT CHINESE PRESS HERE REPORTED TODAY FROM TSENGSHING IN CENTRAL KWANGTUNG PROVINCE THAT THE REDS HAD EXECUTED 82 LANDOWNERS OCT.27 AND 28 FOR FAILURE TO MEET RICE TAX QUOTAS.
THE NEWSPAPERS SAID THE CHINESE REDS, WHO ARE EXPORTING RICE TO INDIA AND CEYLON, HAD LEVIED A QUOTA OF ALMOST 100 TONS ON 15 SMALL FARM VILLAGES. IT SAID THE QUOTA WAS BEYOND THE ANNUAL PRODUCTION CAPACITY OF THE LAND.
DV859ACS

B52KX
MANILA,SUNDAY,NOV. 9-(AP)-NEW ZEALAND DEFENSE MINISTER THOMAS MACDONALD AND HIS PARTY STOPPED HERE BRIEFLY LAST NIGHT EN ROUTE BY PLANE TO KOREA. MACDONALD SAID HE PLANNED TO VISIT THE 1,800-MAN NEW ZEALAND REGIMENT.
ET1027PCS

B53KX (Q)
(120)
TOKYO,SUNDAY,NOV. 9-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI REPORTED TODAY A U.S.-JAPAN WARSHIP LEND-LEASE AGREEMENT WILL BE SIGNED SOON BY U.S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT D.MURPHY AND JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID NEGOTIATIONS WOULD LEND JAPAN SMALL WARSHIPS.
THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO SEEK DIET APPROVAL IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE AGREEMENT IS SIGNED.
SEVEN FRIGATES AND EIGHT LANDING CRAFT ALREADY LEASED TO JAPAN BY THE UNITED STATES AND UNDER THE COMMAND OF JAPAN'S NATIONAL MARITIME SAFETY CORPS WOULD BE REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS THE FIRST PART OF THE LEND-LEASE CRAFT.
ASHAI SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL SEND JAPAN A TOTAL OF 18 FRIGATES AND 50 LANDING CRAFT INCLUDING THOSE ALREADY LEASED.
MEANWHILE THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI IS SUGGESTING THE POSSIBILITY OF U.S.LEASE OF MEDIUM WARSHIPS, SUCH AS DESTROYERS.
EW1030PCS

A75KX
NIGHT LEAD PLANE
FAIRBANKS,ALASKA,NOV. 8-(AP)-SEARCH CONTINUED UNSUCCESSFULLY TODAY FOR A MISSING C-119 AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE WITH 19 MEN ABOARD.
THE BIG PLANE FROM THE 435TH TROOP CARRIER GROUP OF MIAMIFLA., WAS LAST HEARD FROM OVER SUMMIT, ALASKA, MIDWAY BETWEEN FAIRBANKS AND ANCHORAGE, AT 2:38 A.M. FRIDAY WHILE FLYING AT 10,000 FEET OVER AN UNDER CAST.
WEATHER WAS STILL HEAVY TODAY WHILE 26 MILITARY PLANES SCOURED THE MOUNTAINOUS TERRAIN IN SEARCH FOR THE MISSING PLANE.
THE PILOT, GLEN H.WALL OF HIALEAH,FLA., LAST HAD REPORTED HE EXPECTED TO REACH NENANA IN ABOUT 20 MINUTES.
THE NAMES OF 14 FORT RICHARDSON, ALASKA, SOLDIERS ABOARD THE PLANE WERE ANNOUNCED LATE IN THE DAY. THE NAMES OF FIVE OPERATING PERSONNEL HAD BEEN LISTED EARLIER FROM MIAMI.
THE FORT RICHARDSON MEN, ALL MEMBERS OF THE 196TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM, ARE:
CAPT. WALTER B. BAUMEISTER, WIFE LIVES AT RICHARDSON VISTA, ANCHORAGE. FATHER, DAVID L. BAUMEISTER, 114 BERTCH, WATERLOO, IOWA.
FIRST. LIEUT. NOBLE E. WILLIAMS, WIFE, JANE, 4601 NORTH FOURTH STREET, ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO. FATHER, ARCH WILLIAMS, 3709 NORTH WEST THIRTEENTH STREET, OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.
SECOND LIEUT. THOMAS B. KENNE JR.. SINGLE. FATHER. 960 TORNOE ROAD SANTA BARBARA, CALIF.
M/SGT. WILLIAM H.MOORE, WIFE, LILLIAN, 2607 RODGERS STREET, BREMERTON, WASH. MOTHER, HAZEL F. NAPPLE, 6532-38TH STREET, SEATTLE, WASH.
M/SGT. FRED B.MCGEE, WIFE LILLIAN, 407 WEST 23RD STREET, VANCOUVER WASH.
M/SGT. DONALD L.EHNAT, SINGLE. FATHER, GEORGE EHNAT, 15 NORTH CLINTON AVENUE, BAY SHORE, LONG ISLAND, NEW YORK.
CPL. WILLIAM J. NEWTON, SINGLE. FATHER, ROBERT B. NEWTON, RURAL ROUTE NUMBER 2, BOX 177, RICHMOND, INDIANA.
CPL. JUDITH (CQ) R. STATLER, MOTHER, CARRIE STATLER, 301 HELEN STREET, CHAFFEE, MISSOURI.
CPL. GAIL W. DAUGHERTY, MOTHER, MAE DAUGHERTY, 4374 WEST RIVER ROAD, MUSKEGON, MICHIGAN.
PFC ALPHONSE J. GRZELAA, WIFE, ANGELINE, 17863 GALLAGHER STREET, DETROIT.
PFC DANJEL (CQ) W. BLASI, SINGLE. FATHER LEO BLASI, CUNNINGHAM, KANSAS.
PFC RAYMOND L. HOUSLER, SINGLE. FATHER LYLE HOUSLER, RURAL ROUTE NUMBER 1, REVENNA, MICHIGAN.
PVT. JOHN W. SALMON, WIFE SHIRLEY W., ROUTE 1, BOX 98, KESWICH, VIRGINIA.
PVT. LEO C. BLOCK, SINGLE. FATHER CALVIN C. BLOCK, ROUTE 2 BOX 149 ORANGE, TEXAS.
RS1215APS NM

A96KX
WEST OUT
(290)
ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, NOV.8-(AP)-ALASKA NATIONAL GUARDSMEN WERE EN ROUTE HERE TODAY BY AIRLIFT FROM THE REMOTEST VILLAGES OF THE TERRITORY FOR THE LARGEST MANEUVERS IN THEIR HISTORY.
THE BIG JOB OF TRANSPORTING THE MEN TO FORT RICHARDSON FOR A 15-DAY ENCAMPMENT ALREADY HAS TAKEN FOUR LIVES.
A WIEN ALASKA AIRLINES PILOT AND THREE GUARDSMEN WERE KILLED YESTERDAY WHEN THEIR FOUR-PLACE SINGLE ENGINE CESSNA PLANE SUDDENLY PLUNGED INTO THE SEA WHILE MAKING A LANDING APPROACH AT BARROW, ALASKA'S NORTHERNMOST SETTLEMENT.
THE WIEN ALASKA PILOT WAS IDENTIFIED AS WALTER BEAR. THE PASSENGERS WERE LISTED AS ISAAC WALOOK, EDWARD TORRAK AND HARRY THOMAS. THEIR HOMES WERE NOT KNOWN IMMEDIATELY.
THE PLANE WAS BRINGING THE GUARDSMEN FROM WAINWRIGHT ON THE ARCTIC COAST TO BARROW, ONE OF THE STAGING AREAS FROM WHICH MILITARY TRANSPORTS WILL FLY THE MEN HERE.
BUSH PILOTS AND COMMERCIAL AIRLINES BEGAN PICKING UP TH GUARDSMEN

BUSH PILOTS AND COMMERCIAL AIRLINES BEGAN PICKING UP THE GUARDSMEN AT THEIR ISOLATED VILLAGES AND HOMES YESTERDAY AND HEADING TO THE STAGING CENTERS WHERE AIR FORCE C-119S WERE READY TO COMPLETE THE AIRLIFT.
ONE PHASE OF THE LIFT WAS PRECEDED BY A RECORD HIKE OF ESKIMO SCOUTS ON ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND IN THE BERING SEA.
FORTY-TWO MEN WALKED FROM SAVOONGA AND GAMBELL TO NORTHEAST CAPE WITH FULL EQUIPMENT OVER MOUNTAINS AND FROZEN TUNDRA. IT IS 60 MILES FROM SAVOONGA TO THE CAPE, AND 100 MILES FROM GAMBELL.
WHEN THE MEN HEARD THEY MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO ATTEND CAMP BECAUSE AIRCRAFT WERE UNABLE TO LAND AT THEIR TOWNS THEY VOLUNTEERED TO MAKE THE TREK ACROSS THE ARCTIC TERRAIN TO THE CAPE WHERE C-119S AWAITED THEM.
C-119S WITH GUARDSMEN ABOARD WILL LEAVE STAGING AREAS AT NOME, FAIRBANKS, JUNEAU, KOTZEBUE AND UNALAKLEET SUNDAY. APPROXIMATELY 20 PLANES ARE TO BE USED IN THE AIRLIFT THROUGH AN ARRANGEMENT MADE WITH THE AIR FORCE.

30.24- 6691

THE C-119S ARE A PORT OF THE LARGE FORCE OF CARGO AND TROOP CARRIERS BEING USED IN EXERCISE WARMWIND, A JOINT ARMY-AIR FORCE MANEUVER WHICH WILL GET UNDER WAY MONDAY.

DV828ACS NM

B74WX (KATYN FM AYE) (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 8)

(330) KATYN MASSACRE

BY RUSSELL BRINES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 8-(AP)-A SUPREME COURT JUSTICE AND THREE FORMER AMBASSADORS HEAD A LIST OF WITNESSES CALLED TO TESTIFY NEXT WEEK BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE PROBING THE SLAUGHTER OF 15,000 POLES IN 1941.

IN A REPORT TO THE HOUSE, THE GROUP HAS BLAMED THE MASSACRE ON THE RUSSIANS. MOSCOW BLAMES THE NAZI GERMANS.

THE COMMITTEE WILL BEGIN OPEN HEARINGS TUESDAY (10 A.M., EST) TO TRY TO FIND OUT WHETHER WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SUPPRESSED NEWS OF THE MASSACRE AT A TIME WHEN THIS COUNTRY AND RUSSIA WERE WARTIME ALLIES.

THE COMMITTEE HAS CALLED 27 WITNESSES FOR HEARINGS EXTENDING THROUGH FRIDAY. THEY INCLUDE JUSTICE ROBERT H. JACKSON, ADM. WILLIAM H. STANDLEY AND W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, BOTH FORMER AMBASSADORS TO MOSCOW, AND ARTHUR BLISS LANE, ONETIME AMBASSADOR TO POLAND.

OTHER WITNESSES WILL INCLUDE HARRIMAN'S DAUGHTER, MRS. STANLEY G. MORTIMER JR., OF NEW YORK CITY; MAJ. GEN. CLAYTON BISSELL, TOP WARTIME INTELLIGENCE OFFICER; ELMER DAVIS, WARTIME HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION; SUMNER WELLES, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE; GEORGE H. EARLE, FORMER GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA AND MINISTER TO ROMANIA; AND JULIUS HOLMES, MINISTER TO ENGLAND.

THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ALREADY HAS TOLD THE HOUSE THE SOVIETS 1952

ERSSACR

THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ALREADY HAS TOLD THE HOUSE THE SOVIETS MASSACRED POLISH OFFICERS AND INTELLECTUALS IN KATYN FOREST IN WESTERN RUSSIA, TO PREPARE FOR THE PRESENT COMMUNIST-DOMINATED POLISH GOVERNMENT. MOSCOW HAS INSISTED THE NAZI GERMANS WERE RESPONSIBLE.

REP. MACHROWICZ (D-MICH), ACTING COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WAS INFORMED OFFICIALLY THAT RUSSIA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATROCITY. BUT, HE SAID, THERE WAS "A SYSTEMATIC ATTEMPT BY CERTAIN OFFICIALS TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION FROM THE UNITED STATES PUBLIC. WE WANT TO KNOW WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE AND WHY."

THIS PHASE OF THE INVESTIGATION, HE SAID, WILL INCLUDE FURTHER TESTIMONY ON THE DISAPPEARANCE OF AN OFFICIAL ARMY REPORT BLAMING KATYN ON THE RUSSIANS, AND WHAT HE TERMED GOVERNMENT ACTION IN CENSORING OFF THE AIR TWO RADIO COMMENTATORS WHO BROADCAST THE STORY.

THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. MADDEN (D-IND), WAS FORMED A YEAR AGO TO INVESTIGATE THE KATYN MASSACRE. ITS WORK IS DUE TO END THIS WEEK. BUT MACHROWICZ SAID THE GROUP WOULD DETERMINE MONDAY WHETHER TO RECOMMEND THAT THE NEXT CONGRESS ESTABLISH A SIMILAR COMMITTEE TO EXPLORE ATROCITIES AGAINST UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN KOREA.

B75WX (Q)

JUSTICE JACKSON WILL BE THE FIRST WITNESS TUESDAY. HE WAS THE CHIEF PROSECUTOR AT THE NUERNBERG WAR TRIALS, WHERE THE SOVIETS FAILED IN AN EFFORT TO INDICT THE NAZIS FOR THE KATYN MASSACRE.

THE POLISH BODIES WERE DISCOVERED IN CRUDE GRAVES AT KATYN AFTER THE GERMANS RECAPTURED THE AREA, NEAR SMOLENSK, IN 1943. THE HOUSE COMMITTEE REPORTED ITS EVIDENCE PROVED THE POLES WERE KILLED IN EARLY 1941. MOSCOW SAID THE NAZIS SLAUGHTERED THE POLES, WHO HAD BEEN HELD IN SOVIET PRISON CAMPS, WHEN THEY RECAPTURED THE SMOLENSK AREA.

STANDLEY, WHO WILL TESTIFY WEDNESDAY, TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1943, MACHROWICZ SAID, THAT RUSSIA WAS TRYING TO ESTABLISH A CIRCLE OF PRO-SOVIET NATIONS THROUGHOUT EASTERN EUROPE, STARTING WITH POLAND. BY THEN, HE SAID, WASHINGTON KNEW OFFICIALLY ABOUT KATYN.

IN EARLY 1944, MRS. MORTIMER, THEN KATHLEEN HARRIMAN, ACCOMPANIED A GROUP OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WHO WERE TAKEN TO KATYN BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES. SHE INFORMED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT, DESPITE LOOPHOLES, THE "RUSSIAN CASE IS CONVINCING."

HARRIMAN AND MRS. MORTIMER WILL BE ASKED WEDNESDAY FOR THE BAIS OF THIS APPRAISAL, WHICH MACHROWICZ SAID DIFFERED FROM THAT OF NEWSMEN WHO MADE THE SAME TRIP.

LANE, WHO FIRST URGED THE KATYN INVESTIGATION BY CHARGING THE GOVERNMENT HAD SUPPRESSED THE FACTS, WILL TESTIFY THURSDAY.

MACHROWICZ SAID DAVIS AND OTHER FORMER OWI AND FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION OFFICIALS WILL BE ASKED WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT SUPPRESSED NEWS CONCERNING THE MASSACRE.

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID MARION KREUTZ OF DETROIT'S STATION WJBK AND CASIMIR SORON OF WBNY IN BUFFALO, N.Y., WERE CENSORED OFF THE AIR BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR BROADCASTING THE KATYN STORY. BOTH WILL TESTIFY, AS WILL JAMES HOPKINS, FORMER OWNER OF WJBK, HE SAID. KREUTZ IS NOW WITH DETROIT STATION WJOB.

GEN. BISSELL WILL BE ASKED TO SUPPLY FURTHER DETAILS 1952

ABOUT THE DISAPPEARANCE OF A REPORT ON KATYN MADE BY LT. COL. JOHN VAN VLIET, JR., WHO AS A GERMAN WAR PRISONER WAS TAKEN TO THE GRAVES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY, NOV. 8)

DC

A122PX

PHILADELPHIA, NOV 8-(AP)-GEORGE H.EARLE, 3RD, FORMER U.S.AMBASSADOR TO BULGARIA, WAS QUOTED BY THE PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER TONIGHT AS STATING HE PERSONALLY HANDED AFFIDAVITS TO THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT IN 1944 SIGNED BY HIGH RUMANIAN AND BULGARIAN RED CROSS OFFICIALS ACCUSING THE RUSSIANS OF THE KATYN FOREST MASSACRE.

THE INQUIRER QUOTED THE FORMER PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR AS SAYING HE "HANDED THE DOCUMENTS TO THE PRESIDENT AT A CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON, AND HE (THE PRESIDENT) LOOKED AT THEM AND TOLD ME THAT 'THIS COULDN'T BE--THE GERMANS KILLED THESE PEOPLE AND BLAMED IT ON THE RUSSIANS.'"

"I ACTUALLY REMONSTRATED WITH THE PRESIDENT," THE PAPER QUOTED EARLE, "AND ARGUED AND ARGUED WITH HIM, TELLING HIM THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE THAT THE GERMANS HAD COMMITTED THE MASSACRE.

"I TOLD HIM THAT THE PHOTOS I WAS SHOWING HIM, ALONG WITH THE OTHER EVIDENCE, WERE ABSOLUTE PROOF OF THE RUSSIANS' GUILT AND THAT I HAD EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE IN THE RELIABILITY OF THE PERSONS WHO FURNISHED ME WITH THESE PROOFS," THE INQUIRER QUOTED EARLE.

EARLE IS ONE OF 27 WITNESSES SCHEDULED TO APPEAR NEXT WEEK BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE PROBING CHARGES THAT GOVERNMENTAL SOURCES "WITHHELD FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE" DURING WORLD WAR II, EVIDENCE THAT RUSSIA--AND NOT GERMANY--MASSACRED 15,000 POLES IN THE KATYN FOREST IN 1940.

EARLE, SAID HE GATHERED THE EVIDENCE DURING HIS TOUR OF THE BALKANS AS A SPECIAL EMMISSARY OF THE U.S.GOVERNMENT DURING 1943 AND 1944, THE INQUIRER SAID. THE PAPER CONTACTED EARLE BY TELEPHONE AT HIS HOME IN CORAL GABLES, FLA.

THE PAPER ALSO QUOTED EARLE AS CLAIMING THE LATE PRESIDENT REMARKED TO HIM DURING THE CONFERENCE:

"'RUSSIA IS A COUNTRY OF 180 MILLION PEOPLE WHICH WILL FLY TO PIECES LIKE A CRACKED CENTRIFUGAL MACHINE WHEN THIS WAR ENDS. I'M SORRY I CAN'T BELIEVE YOU.'

"FINALLY, IN 1945, ABOUT TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE PRESIDENT'S DEATH, I WENT TO HIM AND TOLD HIM THAT I WOULD LIKE TO TELL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ABOUT THE RUSSIAN MENACE.

"THE PRESIDENT FLATLY FORBADE ME TO SPEAK. NOT ONLY THAT, IN AN OBVIOUS EFFORT TO SHUT ME UP, HE 'EXILED' ME TO SAMOA.

"I JUST CAN'T TELL THE REASON WHY MR.ROOSEVELT BELIEVED AS HE DID--HE JUST COULDN'T BE LED TO CHANGE HIS BELIEF THAT THE RUSSIANS WEREN'T HOLIER THAN THOU AND THAT GERMANY REPRESENTED ALL THE EVILS OF THE WORLD."

THE INQUIRER ALSO QUOTED EARLE AS SAYING HE ALREADY HAD LAID BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE A WRITTEN REPORT OF HIS EVIDENCE REGARDING THE KATYN MASSACRE AND THAT HE HAD SUBMITTED THE REPORT "ABOUT SIX TO EIGHT WEEKS BEFORE THE PRESENT ELECTION."

JB1207AES NM

A155WX (H-BOMB)

(170) H-BOMB

WASHINGTON, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MAINTAINED ITS SILENCE TODAY ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS IN THE PACIFIC, SPECIFICALLY REFUSING TO COMMENT ON A REPORT THE WORLD'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB HAD BEEN EXPLODED THERE.

UNUSUALLY TIGHT RESTRICTIONS ON NEWS OF THE WORK AT THE PROVING GROUNDS ON ENIWETOK ISLAND WERE IMPOSED IN ADVANCE OF THIS FALL'S SERIES OF TESTS. THESE TESTS PRESUMABLY HAVE NOW BEEN COMPLETED, OR ARE NEARING AN END.

THE TESTS WERE GENERALLY EXPECTED TO INCLUDE AN EXPERIMENT IN WHICH A STANDARD ATOMIC BOMB WOULD BE USED TO TOUCH OFF QUANTITIES OF HYDROGEN.

HOWEVER, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS NOT COME UP WITH EVEN A TERSE REPORT OF THE NEW RESULTS. IT PERMITTED ONLY OFFICIAL OBSERVERS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND MEMBERS OF THE JOINT TASK FORCE CONDUCTING THE TEST TO BE ON THE SCENE.

"NO COMMENT" WAS THE ONLY REPLY FROM THE COMMISSION TO INQUIRIES BASED ON AN H-BOMB STORY IN THE LOS ANGELES EXAMINER TODAY. THE STORY, DESCRIBING THE "FIRST EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION AT ENIWETOK," WAS BASED ON A LETTER THE EXAMINER SAID WAS RECEIVED BY A LOS ANGELES RESIDENT FROM A FRIEND AT THE PROVING GROUNDS.

DC214PES

A34LA (FX)

H-BOMB (380)

LOS ANGELES, NOV 8-(AP)-THE "FIRST EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION AT ENIWETOK," CARRIED TODAY BY THE LOS ANGELES EXAMINER, SAYS THE H-BOMB MAKES THE A-BOMB LOOK LIKE "A RUNT."

THE EXAMINER'S STORY, WRITTEN BY SCIENCE EDITOR CHRIS CLAUSEN, SAYS THE H-BOMB TEST TOOK PLACE ON A SMALL ATOLL IN THE ENIWETOK GROUP RECENTLY. IT DID NOT GIVE THE DATE.

"IT IS LIKELY," CLAUSEN WROTE, "THAT THE TREMENDOUS UNPARALLELED FORCE OF THE H-BOMB --THE WORLD'S FIRST--VAPORIZED INTO GAS AND DUST THE ATOLL, A HALF MILE WIDE AND THREE MILES LONG, ON WHICH THE DETONATION TOOK PLACE."

THE EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF THE BIG EXPLOSION, THE EXAMINER SAID, WAS FURNISHED BY A LOS ANGELES RESIDENT WHO RECEIVED A LETTER FROM A FRIEND AT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS. THE AEC HAS KEPT MUM THUS FAR ON THE SCHEDULED AUTUMN TESTS.

THE BLAST, THE LETTER WRITER SAID, WAS VIEWED THROUGH DARK GLASSES AND "APPEARED A HUGE ORANGE BALL, WHICH GREW LARGER AND BRIGHTER UNTIL IT APPEARED AS IF NO DARK GLASSES WERE THERE AT ALL."

INTENSE HEAT WAS FELT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY, THE WRITER CONTINUED, ADDING:

"THE BALL OF FIRE STARTED TO RISE AND SLOWLY LOSE ITS INTENSITY. WE TOOK OFF OUR GLASSES AND SAW WATER VAPOR SUDDENLY FORM AROUND THE COLUMN. THEN IT RUSHED INTO THE BASE OF THE COLUMN AND UP, CLEARING THE AIR SO THAT YOU COULD SEE COUNTLESS TONS OF WATER RUSHING SKYWARD.

X X X X X

"THE COLUMN WENT UP AND UP AND FINALLY MUSHROOMED. ABOUT THREE MINUTES LATER, THE REPORT, LIKE A NEARBY CANNON SHOT, HIT US AND WAS FOLLOWED BY SEVERAL SECONDS OF DULL RUMBLING.

"THEN THE MUSHROOM EXPANDED INTO A FREE HALO, GROWING WITH TORNADO-LIKE SPEED AND REACHING NEARLY OVER OUR SHIP BEFORE IT APPEARED TO CEASE GROWING. THEN IT APPEARED TO CONNECT ITSELF TO THE MAIN COLUMN BY A WEB OF FILMY VAPOR.

1952

A35LA

"ALL WE COULD DO WAS STAND THERE AND GASP IN AMAZEMENT AND AWE AT THE ENORMOUS SIZE AND FORCE RELEASED BEFORE US. TYPICAL COMMENT FROM OLD TIMERS: 'HOLY COW! THAT SURE MAKES THE A-BOMB A RUNT.'

"AND SO I SAW OUR FIRST H-BOMB EXPLODE."

THE EXAMINER WITHHELD THE NAMES OF BOTH THE WRITER AND THE DONOR OF THE LETTER.

THE H-BOMB HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT UP TO 1,000 TIMES MORE POWERFUL THAN THE A-BOMB. THE AEC HAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE 1951 SPRING SERIES INCLUDED TESTS "CONTRIBUTING TO THE THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH," A REFERENCE TO THE INTENSE HEAT OF A HYDROGEN EXPLOSION. PRESUMABLY, A SMALL, EXPERIMENTAL AMOUNT OF HYDROGEN WAS USED THEN."

EV129APS NM

A77FX

H-BOMB--FOLO LOS ANGELES (130)

HONOLULU,NOV.8-(AP)-TWO MILITARY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS TODAY SAID THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION IN THE PACIFIC AREA.

THE LOS ANGELES EXAMINER TODAY CARRIED WHAT IT TERMED THE "FIRST EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION AT ENIWETOK."

IT QUOTED FROM A LETTER WRITTEN TO A LOS ANGELES RESIDENT BY ONE WHO PURPORTEDLY DESCRIBED THE EXPLOSION.

CAPT.HARRY CROSS AT PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS SAID HE KNEW NOTHING OF THE TESTS EXCEPT THAT THEY WERE SCHEDULED FOR THIS FALL.

MAJ.DOUGLAS MITCHELL AT THE ARMY'S PACIFIC HEADQUARTERS SAID IF THE TESTS HAD TAKEN PLACE, "IT'S COMPLETE NEWS TO ME." HE STRESSED THAT ANY INFORMATION WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON.

ONE RESPONSIBLE NAVAL OFFICER AT PEARL HARBOR WHO REFUSED USE OF HIS NAME, SAID "IF THIS (THE EXAMINER STORY) IS TRUE, I BET SOMEONE GOES TO JAIL. IT'S A DIRECT SECURITY VIOLATION."

FOR THE MOST PART, NAVAL OFFICIALS WERE NOT IN A MOOD TO TALK EVEN CASUALLY ABOUT THE H-BOMB.

DV305PCS

A141WX

(475) AMS BUDGET

UNAMERICAN

BY HARRY SNYDER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 8-(AP)-A FORMER G-MAN IS SLATED TO TAKE OVER DIRECTION OF THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN THE NEW CONGRESS.

BECAUSE THE G.O.P. HAS OBTAINED CONTROL OF THE HOUSE, HAROLD HIMMEL VELDE, ILLINOIS REPUBLICAN, IS EXPECTED TO TAKE OVER THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMANSHIP VACATED BY THE RETIREMENT OF REP. WOOD (D-GA).

A WAR-TIME FBI AGENT WHO SPECIALIZED IN INVESTIGATIONS OF SABOTAGE AND COUNTER-ESPIONAGE, VELDE MOVED TO THE TOP OF THE REPUBLICANS ON THE GROUP WITHIN FOUR YEARS SERVICE.

HE GOT BIG SENIORITY BOOSTS WHEN VICE PRESIDENT-ELECT RICHARD NIXON AND SENATOR CASE (R-SD) CHOSE TO GIVE UP HOUSE SEATS TO RUN FOR THE SENATE.

AND NOW THAT VELDE, WHO ALWAYS HAS CONSIDERED HIS UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WORK OF PRIME IMPORTANCE, HAS A CHANCE TO TAKE OVER THE REINS CAPITOL OBSERVERS LOOK FOR SOME BIG CHANGES.

FOR TWO YEARS NOW, THE COMMITTEE HAS POUNDED STEADILY AT EXPOSING ALLEGEDLY COMMUNIST FRONTERS--PARTICULARLY IN THE MOVIE INDUSTRY AND ORGANIZED LABOR IN VITAL DEFENSE AREAS.

BUT THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITEE--NOW HEADED BY SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV)--HAS BEEN TAKING THE EDGE OFF THE HOUSE GROUP'S OPERATIONS.

TO BE SURE, IT WAS THE HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT FIRST BROUGHT WHITTAKER CHAMBERS' TESTIMONY TO THE FRONT PAGES AND LED TO THE JAILING OF ALGER HISS.

BUT THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE HAS TAKEN OVER A GREATER SHARE OF THE SPOTLIGHT RECENTLY, TO THE SECRET DISSATISFACTION OF SOME HOUSE MEMBERS.

VELDE HAS NOT CONCEALED HIS BELIEF THAT THE COMMITTEE HASN'T ALWAYS RANGED AS FAR OR AS DEEPLY AS HE THOUGHT IT MIGHT HAVE.

HE IS ON RECORD IN FAVOR OF LEGISLATION THAT WOULD REQUIRE THE LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS TO MAKE A MORE CAREFUL SCRUTINY OF BOOKS THAT MIGHT HAVE A RED FLAVOR.

1952

A142WX

VELDE IS VIRTUALLY SURE OF HAVING TWO OF HIS PRESENT COLLEAGUES ON THE GOP SIDE REMAIN ON THE COMMITTEE WITH HIM. THEY ARE REPS. KEARNEY OF NEW YORK AND JACKSON OF CALIFORNIA.

THE FOURTH MEMBER OF THE CURRENT LINE-UP, REP. POTTER OF MICHIGAN, HAS BEEN ELECTED TO THE SENATE, HOWEVER, AND A REPLACEMENT WILL HAVE TO BE FOUND.

WITH REPUBLICANS IN THE MAJORITY, THE PARTY WILL GET AN ADDITIONAL SEAT ON THE COMMITTEE.

SINCE WOOD RETIRED FROM THE HOUSE, THE DEMOCRATIC HOLD-OVERS ARE REPS. WALTER OF PENNSYLVANIA, MOULDER OF MISSOURI, DOYLE OF CALIFORNIA AND FRAZIER OF TENNESSEE.

THE WAY FOR THE HOUSE SPY HUNTERS TO STEP UP THEIR TEMPO AND RANGE MAY BE OPENED STILL WIDER AS ANOTHER RESULT OF THE ELECTION.

CONTROL OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY GROUP WILL SHIFT FROM MCCARRAN TO SENATOR LANGER OF NORTH DAKOTA WHO FOUGHT ESTABLISHMENT OF THE GROUP FROM THE FIRST.

LANGER WILL BE ABLE TO SET THE PACE FOR THE GROUP'S ACTIVITIES, AND THERE ARE SOME OBSERVERS WHO BELIEVE HE MAY CALL FOR A SLOW-DOWN.

THIS DEVELOPMENT, COUPLED WITH VELDE'S RISE TO A POST OF CONTROL, COULD RESULT IN GREATER ACTIVITY BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE.

BU123PES

A172UN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (500)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 8-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS BEGAN HIGH POLICY TALKS TODAY ON KOREA, TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, THEIR FIRST SINCE THE U.S. ELECTIONS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, STILL APPARENTLY WITHOUT GUIDANCE FROM PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, HEARD A WARNING FROM FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN THAT FRANCE HELD "VERY STRONG VIEWS" ON THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN ISSUES.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN ARRIVED AND TOLD REPORTERS THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S "MOST IMPORTANT WORK IS KOREA, TO TRY FOR AN

GOING TO DENY THE MOTION, AND

"WE CANNOT MAKE ANY LESSER CHARGE. WE BELIEVE THAT THE TRIAL

30.24- 6693

ARMISTICE."

EDEN SAID HE HOPED TO SEE ACHESON "VERY SOON." HE AND ACHESON ARE STAYING AT THE SAME HOTEL, THE WALDORF-ASTORIA.

AFTER TALING WITH SCHUMAN AND EDEN SEPARATELY, ACHESON MAY GATHER WITH THEM IN A BIG THREE MEETING TO THRESH OUT WESTERN POLICIES ON A WIDE RANGE OF WORLD PROBLEMS.

THE TALKS AMONG THE THREE ARE A PRELUDE TO A REOPENING OF THE GENERAL DEBATE IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY. EDEN AND SCHUMAN DELAYED THEIR ARRIVAL HERE UNTIL AFTER THE ELECTIONS. WORK AT THE U.N. HAS BEEN DAWDLING FOR DAYS.

EXPECTED TO SPEAK NEXT WEEK ARE FOUR OF THE BIG FIVE-- RUSSIA, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND CHINA-- AND THE BIG NEUTRAL, INDIA.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY SHATTERS THE LULL WITH A KOREA SPEECH IN THE POTENT POLITICAL COMMITTEE MONDAY MORNING. SCHUMAN AND INDIA'S MRS. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT HAVE SCHEDULED BROAD POLICY MEETINGS IN THE AFTERNOON IN THE ASSEMBLY.

EDEN IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK TUESDAY BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY, AND GEORGE K.C. YEH, CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER, INDICATED HE MAY SPEAK LATER IN THE WEEK, POSSIBLY THURSDAY.

ACHESON AND SCHUMAN MET FOR TWO HOURS IN ACHESON'S HOTEL SUITE. THEIR EXCHANGE APPARENTLY CENTERED AROUND THE EXPLOSIVE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCO QUESTIONS.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE LATER SAID SCHUMAN STRESSED "THE VERY STRONG VIEWS WHICH ARE HELD BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE" CONCERNING THE FRENCH-ADMINISTERED NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORIES.

FRANCE WAS ANGERED BY AMERICAN SUPPORT OF AN ASIAN-ARAB MOVE TO BRING UP TUNISIA AND MOROCCO IN THE U.N. FOR DEBATE. FRANCE HAS CONTENDED THAT ITS ADMINISTRATIVE POLICIES IN NORTH AFRICA WERE OUTSIDE THE COMPETENCE OF THE U.N.

1952

A173UN

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN INDICATED AFTER TODAY'S MEETING, HOWEVER, FRANCE MAY HAVE SHIFTED ITS POSITION. HE SAID IT STILL HAS NOT BEEN FINALLY DECIDED WHETHER FRANCE WILL ATTEMPT TO BLOCK THE DEBATE ON THE LEGAL ISSUE OF COMPETENCE.

EDEN, WELL DRESSED AND DEBONAIR, GAVE THIS DIPLOMATIC ANSWER WHEN ASKED HIS IMPRESSION OF THE ELECTIONS:

"IT IS NOT FOR US IN BRITAIN TO COMMENT ON YOUR INTERNAL POLITICAL ISSUES. I THINK THE FEELING IN OUR COUNTRY IS THAT IT IS MOST FORTUNATE THAT YOU HAD TWO SUCH MEN TO CHOOSE FROM.

"GEN. EISENHOWER IS AN OLD FRIEND OF MANY OF US. IF NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) HAS INCREASED ITS DETERRENT POWER AND ITS CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE, IT IS DUE TO GEN. EISENHOWER MORE THAN ANY OTHER LIVING MAN.

"GEN. EISENHOWER IS KNOWN TO ALL OF US BOTH FOR HIS LEADERSHIP IN PEACE AS WELL AS WAR."

EDEN SAID HE HAD NO PLANS TO VISIT THE PRESENT-ELECT. BUT A BRITISH SOURCE HAS LET IT BE KNOWN THAT EDEN WOULD ACCEPT AN INVITATION FROM EISENHOWER IF ONE SHOULD COME.

ON THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS, EDEN SAID:

"THE MOST IMPORTANT WORK BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY IS KOREA, TO TRY FOR AN ARMISTICE. THE U.N. COMMAND IN KOREA HAS PUT FORWARD THREE FORMULAS ON THE PRISONERS OF WAR. THOSE THREE FORMULAS OFFER A CHANCE FOR AN HONORABLE SETTLEMENT TO ALL.

"WE IN BRITAIN LIKE TO PAY TRIBUTE TO THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA.

THEY HAVE CONDUCTED THEIR OPERATIONS UNDER THE MOST EXACTING CONDITIONS.
TU339PESNM

A153
--95--
1ST LEAD U.N.--BIG THREE
1952
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,NOV.8-(AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WARNED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TODAY OF THE "VERY STRONG VIEWS" HELD BY FRANCE ON THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN QUESTIONS, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT HE OBTAINED U.S. BACKING FOR THEM.
THE TWO DIPLOMATS CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS IN ACHESON'S APARTMENT ON THE 28TH FLOOR OF THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL. DURING TALKS OVER THE WEEK-END--ACHESON ALSO IS EXPECTED TO SEE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN--THE TOP WESTERN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS ARE EXPECTED TO RANGE OVER ALL WORLD PROBLEMS, INCLUDING KOREA.
TODAY'S TALK WAS APPARENTLY LIMITED TO THE EXPLOSIVE PROBLEM OF FRENCH RULE IN THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATES OF TUNIS AND MOROCCO. THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN INDIGNANT BECAUSE THE U.S. SUPPORTED THE ASIAN-ARAB VIEW THAT THIS MATTER WAS A SUITABLE ONE FOR DISCUSSION IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. SCHUMAN SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY THAT HE WOULD TRY TO CHANGE THE AMERICAN VIEW.

A154
A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER TODAY'S CONFERENCE SAID ACHESON TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY TO FAMILIARIZE SCHUMAN WITH THE POINTS OF VIEW ON THIS SUBJECT WHICH HE HAS GATHERED IN CONVERSATION WITH THE HEADS OF OTHER DELEGATIONS TO THE U.N. THE SECRETARY HAS CONFERRED WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OR CHIEF DELEGATES OF MANY ASIAN-ARAB STATES.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID SCHUMAN "STRESSED TO MR.ACHESON THE VERY STRONG VIEWS WHICH ARE HELD BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE ON THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN QUESTIONS."
THE JOINT PRESS RELEASE ENDED:
"THE DISCUSSIONS SERVED TO DEVELOP MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING OF THE RESPECTIVE POINTS OF VIEW OF THE FRENCH AND U.S. DELEGATIONS."
AFTER THE CONFERENCE, A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID FRANCE MIGHT NOT RAISE THE QUESTION AGAIN OF THE U.N.'S COMPETENCE TO TAKE UP THE ISSUE. HE ALSO SAID IT HAD NOT YET BEEN DETERMINED WHETHER SCHUMAN WOULD GET INTO THE QUESTION OF THE TWO PROTECTORATES WHEN HE ADDRESSES THE ASSEMBLY MONDAY AFTERNOON.
AFTER THE CONFERENCE, WHICH WAS CONDUCTED IN ENGLISH, ACHESON AND SCHUMAN POSED CHEERFULLY FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS, BUT DECLINED ANY COMMENT ON THEIR TALK.
THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY THAT HE WOULD TRY TO WIN AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR FRANCE'S POSITION ON MOROCCO AND TUNISIA. THE U.S. HAS PREVIOUSLY SUPPORTED THE ARAB-ASIAN VIEW THAT THE PROBLEM OF FRENCH RULE IN THOSE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATES WAS A SUITABLE SUBJECT FOR U.N. DEBATE.
SCHUMAN'S FLAT STATEMENT SURPRISED DIPLOMATS AND OBSERVERS HERE SINCE IT SEEMED TO INDICATE HE DISCOUNTED THE FACT THAT ACHESON, SINCE THE REPUBLICAN VICTORY AT THE POLLS TUESDAY, WOULD HESITATE TO MAKE COMMITMENTS WHICH WOULD BIND THE INCOMING ADMINISTRATION.
IT IS DOUBTFUL IF ACHESON WILL FEEL ABLE TO TAKE ANY DECISIONS ALONG NEW LINES UNTIL HE, OR HIS AIDES, HAVE TALKED THINGS OVER WITH THE MEN PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER HAS PROMISED TO SEND TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR CONSULTATIONS.
EDEN AND SCHUMAN PURPOSELY HAD DELAYED THEIR ARRIVALS AT THE U.N. UNTIL AFTER THE AMERICAN VOTING. NOW THEY ARE CONFRONTED WITH THE FACT THAT ACHESON--WITH WHOM THEY HAVE DISCUSSED MAJOR ISSUES MANY TIMES BEFORE -- IS IN A "LAME DUCK" POSITION AS A RESULT OF THE REPUBLICAN VICTORY.
AS YET, THERE WERE NO PLANS FOR ALL THREE MINISTERS TO GET TOGETHER AROUND THE SAME TABLE TODAY OR TOMORROW. AMERICAN DELEGATION SPOKESMEN SAID ACHESON HAD SCHEDULED SEPARATE MEETINGS WITH BOTH EDEN AND SCHUMAN.
DEBATE ON THE DEADLOCKED KOREAN ARMISTICE QUESTION WAS SUSPENDED OVER THE WEEKEND. BUT RUSSIA'S ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY RETURNS MONDAY MORNING AS THE INITIAL SPEAKER IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. IT WILL BE THE RUSSIAN'S FIRST APPEARANCE IN THE U.N. CONFERENCE ROOM SINCE HE BLASTED AT ACHESON AND PRESENTED MOSCOW'S TERMS FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR NEARLY TWO WEEKS AGO.
SCHUMAN IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK MONDAY AFTERNOON IN A GENERAL ASSEMBLY PLENARY SESSION. FRANCE'S POSITION ON KOREA ALREADY HAS BEEN OUTLINED IN COMMITTEE DEBATE, BUT SCHUMAN GOES BEFORE THE FULL ASSEMBLY TO MAP OUT DETAILED FRENCH POLICY ON ALL ISSUES CONFRONTING THE U.N.
1952

A30
EDEN HOPES TO PRESENT BRITAIN'S POLICIES TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY TUESDAY DURING HIS VISIT TO THE U.S., THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ALSO MAY SEEK A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TO DISCUSS JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN PROBLEMS WITH THE HEAD OF THE INCOMING ADMINISTRATION.
THE BIG THREE MINISTERS ARE EXPECTED TO GIVE TOP ATTENTION TODAY AND TOMORROW TO THE MAIN POINTS TOUCHED ON THUS FAR IN THE KOREAN DEBATE AND TO THE WELTER OF PROPOSALS AND COUNTER-PROPOSALS THAT HAVE SPRUNG UP REGARDING A SETTLEMENT OF THE CONFLICT.
BESIDES THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION -- BACKED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND SOME 19 OTHER NATIONS -- AND THE OPPOSING RUSSIAN PROPOSAL -- BACKED BY THE SOVIET SATELLITES -- THERE ARE NUMEROUS COMPROMISE PLANS INTRODUCED BY SMALLER NATIONS SEEKING TO BRING THE TWO VIEWS TOGETHER.
THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION SIMPLY ASKS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO APPROVE THE STAND OF THE U.N. COMMAND IN THE KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS, PARTICULARLY AGAINST FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS. THIS IS THE ONLY ISSUE PRESENTLY HOLDING UP AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA. THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION CALLS FOR APPOINTMENT OF A NEW COMMISSION TO WORK OUT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AND UNIFICATION OF KOREA.
JR410AES

A119KX
(110)
PHOENIX,ARIZ.,NOV.8-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT HINTED TODAY SHE MIGHT NOT ACCEPT REAPPOINTMENT AS DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNDER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.
"I WOULD HAVE TO THINK VERY SERIOUSLY ABOUT IT IF THE OFFER IS MADE," SAID THE 68-YEAR-OLD FORMER FIRST LADY.
SHE SAID SHE FELT A PERSONSERVING IN THE U.N. "SHOULD BE VERY CLOSE TO THE ADMINISTRATION," AND THAT SHE WAS NOT EXACTLY CLOSE TO THE REPUBLICAN LEADERSHIP.
BUT, ADDED MRS.ROOSEVELT:
"WE NEVER KNOW JUST WHAT WE WILL DO UNTIL WE'RE ASKED."
SHE WAS TO ADDRESS THE STATE CONVENTION OF THE ARIZONA EDUCATION ASSOCIATION TODAY.
MRS.ROOSEVELT'S COMMENTS WERE MADE DURING AN INTERVIEW WITH A REPORTER FOR THE ARIZONA REPUBLIC, A PHOENIX NEWSPAPER.
DV1241PCS

A109
FIRST LEAD VOICE OF AMERICA
NEW YORK, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA OVERCAME SOVIET RADIO JAMMING TODAY TO BROADCAST TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AN OPEN LETTER BY FORMER AMBASSADOR GEORGE F.KENNAN DEFENDING AMERICAN TROOPS AGAINST COMMUNIST SLANDER.
THE BROADCAST OF KENNAN'S LETTER BEGAN AT INTERVALS YESTERDAY

AND CONTINUED TODAY IN ALL THE IRON CURTAIN TONGUES.
A VOICE OF AMERICA SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE JAMMING THE BROADCASTS AS THEY DO ALL FREE WORLD PROGRAMS. BUT HE ADDED THAT A "SATURATION TECHNIQUE" WAS BEING USED TO OVERCOME THE SOVIET JAMMING.

KENNAN'S LETTER IS AN ANSWER TO AN ANONYMOUS LETTER RECEIVED AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW LAST AUGUST. THE RUSSIAN LETTER ACCUSED WESTERN TROOPS OF AN "EXTREMELY LOW LEVEL OF DISCIPLINE" AND CAST ASPERSIONS ON THEIR MORALS AND BRAVERY.

THE RUSSIAN LETTER, SIGNED "SOVIET PEOPLE," ASKED FOR A REPLY "IN THE PAGES OF THE SOVIET PRESS."

BOTH THE RUSSIAN LETTER, WHICH PROBABLY PASSED THROUGH SOVIET CENSORSHIP, AND KENNAN'S REPLY WERE SUBMITTED TO THE RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER, TRUD, THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID.

HOWEVER, THE VOICE SAID TRUD DID NOT PUBLISH THEM; AND IT WAS DECIDED THE BROADCAST WOULD BE THE BEST WAY TO REACH THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE RUSSIAN LETTER SAID AMERICANS AND OTHER NON-SOVIET TROOPS OF THE WEST ARE "CAPABLE OF PLAYING THE DANDY, GETTING DRUNK, OF ENGAGING IN DEBAUCHERY" BUT ARE "INCAPABLE OF FIGHTING -- A FACT WHICH WAS PROVED IN THE LAST WAR WITH GERMAN FASCISM AND IS BEING PROVED IN THE WAR NOW GOING ON IN KOREA AND INDO-CHINA."

KENNAN'S REPLY SAYS THE KOREAN ACTION RESULTED FROM NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSION AND THAT THE WESTERN MILITARY GOAL THERE "ALREADY HAS BEEN ACHIEVED."

THE FORMER AMBASSADOR CONTINUED THAT A SERIES OF OPERATIONS CARRIED OUT BY AMERICAN FORCES IN WORLD WAR II "AGAINST HEAVY ODDS AND WITH SEVERE LOSSES ARE WHOLLY UNKNOWN TO YOU.

"YOU MUST REALIZE THAT SUCH DEFICIENCIES IN KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING PLACE SERIOUS LIMITATIONS ON THE ABILITY OF THE PEOPLE TO MAKE A POSITIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE DISCUSSION OF INTERNATIONAL SUBJECTS. THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUCH IGNORANCE MUST REST WITH THOSE TO WHOM YOU ARE ACCUSTOMED TO LOOK FOR ENLIGHTENMENT AND INSTRUCTION ABOUT WORLD EVENTS."

KENNAN WAS AMERICAN AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW WHEN THE LETTER WAS RECEIVED. SINCE THEN THE RUSSIANS HAVE DECLARED HIM NOT ACCEPTABLE, AND HE NOW IS ON HIS WAY BACK TO THIS COUNTRY.

1952

JR628AES

A41
(250)

NEW YORK, NOV. 8-(A(AP)-ALGER HISS SAYS THE FEDERAL JUDGE WHO DENIED HIM A NEW TRIAL EARLIER THIS YEAR DID SO "WITHOUT FAIR HEARING."

COUNSEL FOR THE FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL YESTERDAY APPEALED A COURT ORDER BY JUDGE HENRY W. GODDARD REFUSING ANOTHER HEARING BASED ON WHAT THE DEFENSE CALLED NEW EVIDENCE. IN THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

HISS, 47, WAS CONVICTED ON JAN. 25, 1950, ON TWO COUNTS OF PERJURY IN DENYING BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY THAT HE GAVE SECRET GOVERNMENT PAPERS TO COMMUNIST SPY-RING COURIER WHITTAKER CHAMBERS. A FIRST TRIAL RESULTED IN A HUNG JURY.

CHESTER T. LANE, ATTORNEY FOR HISS, HAD ARGUED BEFORE JUDGE GODDARD LAST JANUARY THAT HISS HAD BEEN FRAMED BY CHAMBERS THROUGH "FORGERY BY TYPEWRITER."

HISS' ATTORNEYS APPLIED IN WASHINGTON ON THURSDAY FOR HIS PAROLE FROM THE LEWISBURG, PA., FEDERAL PENITENTIARY. HISS IS SERVING A 5-YR. SENTENCE NOW.

THE APPEAL FOR SETTING ASIDE THE NEW TRIAL DENIAL SAID GODDARD "ACCEPTED THE GOVERNMENT'S UNSUBSTANTIATED GOSSIP AND RUMORS AS SUFFICIENT TO CONTROVERT SWORN STATEMENTS OF DEFENSE WITNESSES WHO WERE PRESENTED AS READY AND ABLE TO SUPPORT THEIR AFFIDAVITS IN OPEN COURT."

THE APPEAL ADDED THAT THE JUDGE "KNEW IN ADVANCE" THAT HE WAS GOING TO DENY THE MOTION, AND CONTINUED:

"WE CANNOT MAKE ANY LESSER CHARGE. WE BELIEVE THAT THE TRIAL COURT'S HANDLING OF THE MOTION (FOR A NEW TRIAL) DISPLAYED SUCH PREDETERMINATION WITHOUT FAIR HEARING AS TO AMOUNT TO AN ABUSE OF ITS DISCRETION AND THUS TO CONSTITUTE AN ERROR REQUIRING REVERSAL BY THE COURT."

GODDARD, THE APPEAL CONTENDED, "RESOLVED ISSUES OF FACT DEPENDING ON THE CREDIBILITY OF WITNESSES, UNIFORMLY IN FAVOR OF THE GOVERNMENT WITHOUT HEARING THE WITNESSES OR PERMITTING THEIR CREDIBILITY TO BE TESTED BY DIRECT AND CROSS-EXAMINATION."

JR458AES

A160
(330)

NEW YORK, NOV.8-(AP)-AN AMERICAN ARMY CORPORAL SAYS HE ONCE THREATENED SUICIDE TO ESCAPE JOHN D.PROVOO, NOW CHARGED WITH TREASON, WHILE THE TWO WERE PRISONERS OF THE JAPANESE. 1952

THE CORPORAL, ROBERT M.BROWN, TESTIFIED HERE YESTERDAY IN FEDERAL COURT AT THE TRIAL OF PROVOO, A FORMER ARMY SERGEANT.

UNDER CROSS EXAMINATION, BROWN SAID: "I WAITED 10 YEARS FOR THIS DAY."

EARLIER BROWN SAID HE AGREED TO WORK FOR PROVOO PROVIDING HE DID NOT HAVE TO DO ANYTHING "AGAINST MY COUNTRY."

THE 35-YEAR-OLD PROVOO, A STUDENT OF BUDDHISM, IS ACCUSED OF GOING OVER TO THE JAPANESE AFTER THEIR CAPTURE OF CORREGIDOR IN 1942.

BROWN TESTIFIED HIS WORK WITH PROVOO MADE HIM AN OUTCAST AMONG OTHER AMERICAN PRISONERS BUT THAT HE DID IT SO HE COULD WIN PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT FROM PROVOO FOR A U.S. NAVAL OFFICER WHO WAS SERIOUSLY ILL.

AT ONE TIME, BROWN SAID, HE ARGUED WITH PROVOO. THE WITNESS SAID THE DEFENDANT ADVANCED ON HIM.

"I PICKED UP A BOTTLE OF CREOSOTE AND TOLD PROVOO TO GO BACK," BROWN CONTINUED. "I TOLD HIM THAT HE, WITHOUT DOUBT, WAS THE BOSS, BUT I WAS HOLDING THE TRUMP CARD.

"I TOLD HIM THE CLOSER HE CAME TO ME THE CLOSER THE BOTTLE WOULD GO TO MY LIPS. JUST AS THE BOTTLE WAS AT MY LIPS THE (JAPANESE) GUARD CAME IN AND I WAS TOLD TO LAY DOWN THE BOTTLE AND I DID.

BROWN ALSO TOLD OF DRINKING PARTIES FOR WHICH PROVOO AND THE JAPANESE PROVIDED WHISKY. THE CORPORAL SAID ON SUCH OCCASIONS THE JAPANESE WERE VERY FRIENDLY TO PROVOO BUT NOT TO HIM.

AT ONE PARTY, BROWN SAID, THE JAPANESE BEAT AN AMERICAN SERGEANT INTO UNCONSCIOUSNESS WHEN HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE LOCATION OF A QUANTITY OF MONEY HIDDEN BY THE AMERICANS BEFORE CORREGIDOR FELL.

PROVOO, A CALIFORNIA NATIVE, HAS MAINTAINED THROUGH COUNSEL THAT HE DID NOTHING THE JAPANESE DID NOT FORCE HIM TO DO UNDER THREAT OF DEATH.

IF CONVICTED OF THE TREASON CHARGES, HE FACES A POSSIBLE DEATH SENTENCE.

BROWN'S OPENING TESTIMONY CONTAINED A NUMBER OF ACCUSATIONS AGAINST PROVOO, INCLUDING THE CHARGES:

THAT PROVOO SAID AN AMERICAN OFFICER -- CAPT. BURTON C. THOMPSON, OF SWEA CITY, IOWA--WAS EXECUTED BY THE JAPANESE "BECAUSE HE X X GAVE ME LIP AND I TAKE LIP FROM NO ONE;" AND THAT PROVOO SAID AMERICAN NURSES CAUGHT ON CORREGIDOR "SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE FOR IMMORAL PURPOSES."

THE CORPORAL, WHO IS 40, SAID HE NOW IS STATIONED AT CAMP KILMER, N.J., PRIOR TO TRANSFER TO EUROPE.

JR616AES

A104KX
(160)
PRECEDE NEW YORK DAY (A160)
PHOENIX,ARIZ.,NOV. 8-(AP)-SEN.JOSEPH R.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TONIGHT HE HAS NO INTENTION OF EASING HIS CAMAIGN AGAINST COMMUNISM AND HE EXPECTS INCREASED SUPPORT FROM THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION.
MCCARTHY, VACATIONING HERE BRIEFLY, SAID THERE MAY HAVE BEEN A FALSE IMPRESSION OF A STATEMENT MADE BY HIM EARLIER TODAY.
THE NEW YORK WORLD-TELEGRAM AND SUN SAID MCCARTHY IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW WITH THE NEWSPAPER FROM PHOENIX TOLD OF PLANS TO CONCENTRATE ON GRAFT AND CORRUPTION INSTEAD OF COMMUNISM WHEN HE RETURNS TO WASHINGTON IN THE 83RD CONGRESS.
MCCARTHY SAID TONIGHT: "ANY CONCLUSION THAT I SHALL NOT CONTINUE TO INTEREST MYSELF DEEPLY IN THE COMMUNIST MENACE IS COMPLETELY UNWARRANTED."
THE WISCONSIN SENATOR ADDED "WE'VE GOT A LOT BIGGER JOB NOW. WITH CONTROL OF THE VARIOUS COMMITTEES IN OUR HANDS AND A REPUBLICAN IN THE WHITE HOUSE, WE CAN WASH THE WHOLE SLATE CLEAN."
MCCARTHY, WHO HAS SEVERAL RESORT-OWNER FRIENDS IN PHOENIX, SAID HE PLANS TO SPEND THREE OR FOUR DAYS IN PHOENIX BEFORE TAKING OFF ON A SHORT FISHING EXPEDITION ALONG THE GULF COAST. THEN HE WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON.
ET-EW947PCS NM

A160 (320-NY LOCALS OUT)
NEW YORK, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE NEW YORK WORLD-TELEGRAM AND SUN SAID TODAY SEN. JOSEPH R.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WILL CONCENTRATE ON GRAFT AND CORRUPTION INSTEAD OF COMMUNISM WHEN HE RETURNS TO WASHINGTON IN THE 83RD CONGRESS.
MCCARTHY TOLD OF HIS PLANS IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW WITH THE NEWSPAPER FROM PHOENIX, ARIZ.
"NOW," MCCARTHY SAID, "IT WILL BE UNNECESSARY FOR ME TO CONDUCT A ONE-MAN CAMPAIGN TO EXPOSE COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT. WE HAVE A NEW PRESIDENT WHO DOESN'T WANT ANY PARTY-LINE THINKERS OR FELLOW-TRAVELERS. HE WILL CONDUCT THE FIGHT.
"NATURALLY I WILL GIVE ALL THE COOPERATION AND EVIDENCE I HAVE. BUT THERE IS A TREMENDOUSLY DIFFERENT PICTURE. I AM NO LONGER ON THE OUTSIDE, BUTTING MY HEAD AGAINST A STONE WALL OF OPPOSITION."
MCCARTHY WILL BE THE RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS, UNTIL RECENTLY CALLED THE COMMITTEE ON EXPENDITURES IN THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, AND ITS SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE. BOTH ARE CHARGED WITH THE DUTY OF PROBING MALFEASANCE AND INEFFICIENCY, PAST OR PRESENT, ON THE PART OF EVERY INDIVIDUAL ON THE EXECUTIVE PAYROLL.
ON THE ISSUE OF GRAFT AND CORRUPTION HE SAID HE WAS "NOT SO MUCH CONCERNED WITH SENDING SOMEONE TO JAIL," ADDING:
"THE BENEFIT OF AN EFFICIENT INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE IS THAT IT DISCOURAGES POTENTIAL GRAFTERS AND FIVE PERCENTERS. I DON'T CARE IF IT'S A DEMOCRATIC OR REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION. WHEN YOU SPEND 50, 60 OR 70 BILLION DOLLARS, THE OPPORTUNITY IS ALWAYS THERE, THE TEMPTATION IS ALWAYS THERE FOR CORRUPTION.
"A GOOD WATCHDOG COMMITTEE IS NOT SO MUCH CONCERNED WITH EXPOSING THE PAST AS PREVENTING WHAT COULD HAPPEN IN THE FUTURE."
HIS OWN ROLE, MCCARTHY SAID, "CAN'T HELP BUT BE DIFFERENT. A MINORITY PARTY HAS GOT TO EXPOSE AND CRITICIZE WEAKNESSES IN THE MAJORITY PARTY. THAT'S THE ADVANTAGE OF THE TWO-PARTY SYSTEM.
"NOW THE SITUATION IS REVERSED. THE DEMOCRATS HAVE GOT TO DO THE CRITICIZING AND EXPOSING OF OUR WEAKNESSES, AS WELL AS OUR DOING SO OURSELVES."
KA236PES

A60BA
(210)
HUNTINGTON, W.VA., NOV 9-(AP)-MARSHALL COLLEGE CANCELLED ITS FORUM SERIES TODAY AFTER AN AMERICAN LEGION PROTEST THAT THREE SCHEDULED LECTURERS HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH ALLEGED COMMUNIST FRONT GROUPS.
PRESIDENT STEWART H.SMITH SAID THAT JOHN CARRADINE, SHAKESPEAREAN ACTOR, WOULD FULFILL HIS ENGAGEMENT AT THE COLLEGE THE COMING TUESDAY ENDING THE FORUM PROGRAM FOR 1952-53.
THOSE WHOSE APPEARANCES WERE CANCELLED INCLUDED MAX LERNER, MARGARET BOURKE-WHITE AND PAUL ENGLE.
LERNER IS PROFESSOR OF AMERICAN CIVILIZATION AT BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY, AND ENGLE PROFESSOR OF CREATIVE WRITING AT THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA. MISS BOURKE-WHITE, A NOTED PHOTOGRAPHER, IS NOW ON ASSIGNMENT IN THE FAR EAST FOR LIFE MAGAZINE.
THE CANCELLATION FOLLOWED CRITICISM BY HUNTINGTON POST 16 OF THE LEGION IN A RESOLUTION OCT. 17, "STRONGLY URGING" THAT MARSHALL OFFICIALS INVESTIGATE THE BACKGROUND OF ANY PERSON SCHEDULED ON THE FORUMS, WHICH ARE SPONSORED BY THE COMMUNITY AND THE COLLEGE.
THE RESOLUTION NORED THAT "RECORDS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE OF UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES INCLUDED THE NAMES OF THE THREE AMONG THOSE CITED AS HAVING AIDED OR SUPPORTED ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE FRONTS X X.

THE RESOLUTION NOTED THAT "RECORDS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE OF UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES INCLUDED THE NAMES OF THE THREE AMONG THOSE CITED AS HAVING AIDED OR SUPPORTED ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE FRONTS X X."
DR.SMITH SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"THE COLLEGE HAS BEEN PLACED IN THE CENTER OF A CONTROVERSY WHICH THREATENS TO JEOPARDIZE ITS BEST INTERESTS. AFTER DUE CONSIDERATION, IT IS THE OPINION OF THE BOARD IT WOULD NOT BE ADVISABLE TO CONTINUE THE FORUM THIS YEAR."
IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR LIFE MAGAZINE SAID MISS BOURKE-WHITE'S BEING IN THE FAR EAST FOR THE MAGAZINE "SPEAKS FOR ITSELF." HE ADDED THAT ABOUT SIX MONTHS AGO, BEFORE SHE WENT ABROAD, SHE WAS "PRAISED HIGHLY" BY THE AMERICAN LEGION IN MICHIGAN.
LERNER, WHO LIVES IN NEW YORK, COULD NOT BE REACHED THERE IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.
ENGLE IS ON A YEAR'S LEAVE OF ABSENCE FROM THE UNIVERSITY, HAVING WON A FORD FOUNDATION GRANT FOR CREATIVE WRITING. HE WAS REPORTED TO BE IN HARRIMAN, N.Y., BUT COULD NOT BE REACHED THERE FOR COMMENT.
UK1157PES

END: Nov 8, 1952

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A153FA
MMMMMO
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV. 10-(AP)-THIRTEEN HUNDRED NORTH KOREANS DROVE ALLIES OFF TWO HILLS AT THE EASTERN END OF THE WAR FRONT LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY, BUT U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS RECAPTURED ONE IN 15 MINUTES AND WERE FIGHTING ON THE CREST FOR THE OTHER AT DAWN.
THE REDS ATTACKED IN NIGHT-LONG WAVES OF UP TO 100 MEN, SUPPORTED BY THUNDEROUS ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGES THAT TOTALED ABOUT 4,000 ROUNDS DURING THE NIGHT.
THE FIGHTING ON THE HILLS, SOUTH OF THE EAST COAST PORT OF KOSONG, WAS BLOODY AND HAND-TO-HAND, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED. KOSONG IS ABOUT 45 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE RED ATTACK FIRST SWEPT OVER ANCHOR HILL, WHICH HAD NOT BEEN HIT SINCE SEPT. 24. THE COMMUNISTS TOOK IT AT 4:05 A.M. THEY GRABBED A HEIGHT SOUTH OF ANCHOR HILL AT 6:25 A.M., BUT EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS COUNTERATTACKED AND RE-TOOK THE SECOND LOST HILL IN 15 MINUTES.
THE COUNTER-BLOW, A SMASHING WAVE OF COLD STEEL, GRENADES, CRACKING RIFLES AND ROARING ARTILLERY, SWEPT UP THE SLOPES OF ANCHOR HILL AT SUN-UP.
BITTER FIGHTING RAGED ON THE CREST OF ANCHOR HILL AT 7:55 A.M. AND AT 11 A.M. THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID IT HAD NO WORD ON THE OUTCOME.
THE REGION IS RUGGED AND REMOTE. COMMUNICATIONS FROM THERE GENERALLY ARE POOR.
THE RED BLOW FOLLOWED A QUIET SUNDAY WHEN THE WAR SLACKENED TO ITS QUIETEST LEVEL IN MORE THAN A MONTH. ONLY MINOR PROBES AND PATROLS WERE REPORTED ALONG THE FREEZING 155-MILE FRONT YESTERDAY.
LIGHT SNOW WHITENED THE WESTERN VALLEYS AND BLANKETED THE RUGGED EASTERN MOUNTAINS AS THE THIRD WINTER OF WAR BEGAN.
SMALL CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN RED UNITS PROBED THREE WIDELY SEPARATED POSITIONS, INCLUDING SNIPER RIDGE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HOLDING PINPOINT HILL--HIGHEST SPOT ON THE RIDGE--AND DROVE BACK THE REDS IN A SHORT SKIRMISH.
ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES FOUGHT OTHER SHORT ACTIONS WEST OF THE PIVOTAL TOWN OF CHORWON ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND SOUTH OF KOSONG ON THE EAST COAST.
FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES SWARMED OVER NORTH KOREA SUNDAY AFTERNOON, ATTACKING TRANSPORTATION ROUTES, MILITARY BUILDINGS AND GUN POSITIONS. PILOTS CLAIMED 10 BUILDINGS HOUSING RED TROOPS WERE DESTROYED.
U.S. SABRE JETS, PATROLLING OVER NORTHWEST KOREA, REPORTED NO CLASHES WITH THE RED AIR FORCE.
FOR THE MOST PART, ALLIED TROOPS HUDDLED IN THEIR TRENCHES AND BUNKERS ALONG THE FRONT LINES, TRYING TO KEEP WARM.
MRS. ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IN CHARGE OF MANPOWER, ACCOMPANIED BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, INSPECTED FOUR U.S. DIVISIONS AND TWO SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS DURING THE DAY. SHE TOURED ALMOST HALF THE FRONT BY LIGHT PLANE, HELICOPTER AND JEEP AND SPENT THE NIGHT AT AN AMERICAN DIVISION HEADQUARTERS.
MRS. ROSENBERG PAID TRIBUTE TO THE SOUTH KOREANS FOR THE "REMARKABLE PROGRESS" THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY HAS MADE. SHE SAID WHAT SHE HAD SEEN WAS "STIMULATING" AND "IMPRESSIVE."
JS116PPS NM AST

A46FX
BUDGET (450)
KOREAN WINTER
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
AT THE FRONT IN KOREA, MONDAY, NOV 10 (AP)-THE FIRST SNOW HAS FALLEN IN KOREA, AND THE THIRD WINTER OF THE WAR HAS BEGUN.
IT'S A STRANGE WAR, THIS THIRD WINTER--A WAR NO MAN IMAGINED WHEN THE CHALLENGE WAS FIRST OFFERED AND ACCEPTED IN THAT FAR-OFF JUNE OF 1950.
IT IS A WAR OF MASSED ARTILLERY, OF BARBED WIRE AND MINE FIELDS, OF 155 MILES OF MOUNTAIN FORTRESSES, STRETCHING ACROSS THE LAND FROM SEA TO SEA.
THE FIRST WINTER WAS A WINTER OF DESPAIR FOR THE ALLIES,--A WINTER OF CHINESE BUGLES IN THE NIGHT; OF WAVES OF LEAPING FIGURES AGAINST THE FLAME OF BURNING VILLAGES; OF SUDDEN ROAD BLOCKS, THE CRACKLE OF GUNFIRE FROM THE HILLS ABOVE, THE ICY MOON AND THE COLD, CRUEL, QUIET SNOW.
THE SECOND WINTER WAS A WINTER OF HOPE, A WARMER WINTER, WITH SNUG HILLTOP BUNKERS ON THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. THERE WERE CHRISTMAS TURKEY FOR THE INFANTRY, PEACE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM, AND THE NEW ROTATION POLICY. FIGHTING HAD DWINDLED TO LIGHT PATROLS ACROSS THE EMPTY VALLEYS THAT NO-ONE OWNED.
NOW, THE THIRD WINTER, THERE IS NO DESPAIR BUT NEITHER IS THERE ANY HOPE. THE WAR HAS BECOME AN INSTITUTION THAT FOLLOWS LOGICALLY ON A TOUR AT THE INFANTRY SCHOOL, A MAN'S ASSIGNMENT AFTER THE FALL MANEUVERS. THERE IS NOT SO MUCH TALK ALONG THE FRONT NOW ABOUT THE WAR ENDING.
LITTLE BY LITTLE, MEN HAVE COME TO THINK OF IT AS NEVER ENDING.
INSTEAD, THEY TALK ABOUT THE ONLY THING THAT DOES COUNT, ROTATION, AND THE 36 POINTS--TWO, THREE OR FOUR A MONTH--THAT BRING A PERSONAL END OF WAR TO SOLDIERS IN KOREA. BITTER IS THE ANGER WHEN SOME EMERGENCY OR STAFF BUNGLE FORCES THE NEEDED ROTATION TOTAL UP TO 38 OR 40 POINTS.
THERE IS NOT SO MUCH FIGHTING NOW. BUT WHEN IT COMES, IT IS BLOODY BEYOND DESCRIPTION.
A MAN MAY SERVE 12 MONTHS AT THE FRONT AND NEVER SEE MORE THAN A PATROL SKIRMISH. BUT IF HIS REGIMENT DRAWS THE ACE OF SPADES, AND HE IS FLUNG INTO BATTLE TO TAKE OR SAVE A HILL FORTRESS, HE WILL BE PLUNGED INTO FIGHTING WHICH HAS NO COMPARISON SHORT OF IWO JIMA OR THE TRENCHES OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR. THEN HIS DIVISION WILL COUNT ITS CASUALTIES BY THE THOUSANDS.
IT'S FREEZING ALMOST EVERY NIGHT NOW. ALMOST ALL THE WINTER CLOTHING HAS BEEN ISSUED. THERE IS SNOW IN THE EASTERN MOUNTAINS, AND THE FIRST LIGHT FALLS HAVE WHITENED THE WESTERN VALLEYS.
SOON IT WILL BE IRON COLD AGAIN. THE RIVERS AND PADDIES WILL FREEZE SOLID. THE HEAVY SNOWS OF LATE NOVEMBER WILL TURN THE WHOLE LAND INTO A DESOLATE WORLD OF WHITE.
OUTPOSTS WILL STAMP AND CURSE AND BEAT THEIR HANDS TOGETHER AS THEY KEEP THE NORTHERN WATCH. MEN WILL PANT AND SWEAT AND CHILL AS THEY HAUL FOOD AND FUEL TO THE COLD BUNKERS ON THE TOWERING RIDGES.
AT NIGHT, GUN FLASHES WILL GLEAM AGAINST THE SNOWY MOUNTAIN WALLS, WHILE BLUE WHITE FLARES FLOODLIGHT THE ENEMY HILLS BEYOND.
THE RATTLE OF A MACHINE GUN WILL ECHO LOUD AND CLEAR IN THE ICY AIR, ABOVE THE DISTANT SNAP OF A CARBINE.
THE MORNING SUN, CLIMBING OVER THE EASTERN PEAKS WILL PICK OUT NEW BLOOD ON THE SNOW--BRIGHT RED CRYSTALS, GLEAMING IN THE SUN, BRILLIANT AS LACQUER, UNFADING.
THIS IS THE THIRD WINTER.
JS1202PPS

A34FX
BUDGET (500)
VAN FLEET
(EDITOR'S NOTE: ROBERT TUCKMAN, AUTHOR OF THE FOLLOWING STORY ON PROSPECTS OF GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET LEAVING THE EIGHTH ARMY, HAD BEEN TRAVELING WITH THE GENERAL AND ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ON THEIR CURRENT TOUR OF THE KOREAN FRONT LINES.

HE HAS COVERED EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT FREQUENT INTERVALS SINCE VAN FLEET TOOK COMMAND IN APRIL, 1951.)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, MONDAY, NOV 10 (AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET WILL LEAVE HIS POST AS COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA WITHIN 60 DAYS, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS LEARNED ON GOOD AUTHORITY SUNDAY NIGHT.

THE FUTURE ASSIGNMENT OF THE 60-YEAR-OLD FOUR-STAR GENERAL PROBABLY WILL HINGE ON CONVERSATIONS WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, WHEN THE LATTER VISITS KOREA, POSSIBLY LATE THIS MONTH OR IN DECEMBER.

VAN FLEET'S PRESS ADVISER, LT. COL. JAMES MCNAMARA, HAD NO COMMENT ON AUTHORITATIVE WORD THE UNITED NATIONS GROUND FORCES COMMANDER WOULD RELINQUISH HIS POST.

MCNAMARA REFERRED ALL QUERIES TO GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. IN WASHINGTON.

(IN WASHINGTON, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID COLLINS HAD NO COMMENT.)

THERE HAVE BEEN RECURRENT RUMORS SINCE LAST SUMMER THAT VAN FLEET WOULD RETIRE FROM ACTIVE DUTY EARLY NEXT YEAR. HE HAS BEEN IN KOREA ALMOST 19 MONTHS.

IT COULD NOT BE LEARNED HERE WHO VAN FLEET'S SUCCESSOR WOULD BE. AMONG THOSE PROMINENTLY MENTIONED FOR THE POST WAS LT. GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR, FORMER COMMANDANT AT WEST POINT. TAYLOR JUMPED WITH THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION DURING THE NORMANY LANDING IN WORLD WAR II.

VAN FLEET'S WIFE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN JAPAN BY SHIP ON NOV. 17.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT VAN FLEET WOULD NOT GO TO YOKOHAMA TO MEET HER BUT THAT SHE WOULD COME IMMEDIATELY TO KOREA TO BE WITH HIM HERE, PRESUMABLY FOR THE REMAINDER OF HIS STAY.

VAN FLEET HAS MODEST BUT COMFORTABLE HOUSING AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

THEIR SON, A B-26 BOMBER PILOT, WAS REPORTED MISSING OVER NORTH KOREA LAST APRIL 5.

VAN FLEET FIGURED PROMINENTLY IN THE CLOSING PHASE OF THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION THROUGH A PRIVATE LETTER HE HAD WRITTEN TO AN ARMY FRIEND IN WASHINGTON, EXPRESSING HIS VIEWS ON EXPANDING THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

A35FX

MRS. VAN FLEET TURNED OVER TO EISENHOWER A COPY OF THE LETTER WHICH SHE HAD RECEIVED FROM HER HUSBAND. IT STATED HIS BELIEF THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY SHOULD BE DOUBLED FROM ITS PRESENT 10 DIVISIONS, BUT SAID HE HAD RECEIVED NO APPROVAL FOR THE PLAN FROM WASHINGTON.

EISENHOWER USED THE VAN FLEET LETTER TO BACK HIS ARGUMENT THAT A GREATER SHARE OF THE FIGHTING FRONT SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO SOUTH KOREAN FORCES, THUS RELIEVING AMERICAN DIVISIONS ON THE LINE.

SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, GEN. MARK CLARK, FAR EASTERN COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED A PLAN FOR CONSOLIDATION OF KOREAN COMMANDS IN TOKYO UNDER VICE COMMANDERS FOR THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCES.

IT WAS RELIABLY LEARNED THAT VAN FLEET WOULD NOT ACCEPT A POST IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO. HE HAS OFTEN SAID, "I TRAVEL THE BACK ROADS,"--MEANING HE AVOIDS THE POLISH AND LUSTER OF A GENERAL HEADQUARTERS AND PREFERS HARDIER ASSIGNMENTS, SUCH AS HIS DUTY IN GREECE AND HERE IN KOREA.

VAN FLEET TOURED THE FIGHTING FRONT SUNDAY WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG, BUT HE GAVE NO INDICATION HE MAY SOON LEAVE HIS POST.

ONE OF THE OUTSTANDING ACCOMPLISHMENTS WITH WHICH VAN FLEET IS CREDITED IS THE RE-TRAINING OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, WHO IN RECENT FIGHTING HAVE ACQUITTED THEMSELVES WELL.

VAN FLEET HAS SCHEDULED A PRESS CONFERENCE FOR NEXT TUESDAY, BUT HIS PRESS ADVISER SAID IT WOULD NOT CONCERN ANY PLAN OF VAN FLEET'S TO LEAVE KOREA.

JS1111APS NM

A84FX

ROSENBERG (380)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV 9 (AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG TOURED THE FIGHTING FRONT TODAY AND DECLARED HERSELF IMPRESSED WITH THE "REMARKABLE PROGRESS" OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

DECKED OUT IN HIGH-TOP BOOTS, OFFICER'S GREEN TROUSERS, A LIGHT TAN JACKET AND PEAKED CAP, SHE TOURED ALMOST HALF THE 155-MILE FRONT BY LIGHT PLANE, HELICOPTER AND JEEP, TALKING WITH HUNDREDS OF GI'S.

TO EACH MAN SHE GAVE REASURING WORD ON ROTATION AND THE EFFORTS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO KEEP UP THE FLOW OF REPLACEMENTS.

MRS. ROSENBERG VISITED THREE AMERICAN INFANTRY DIVISIONS, THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION AND TWO REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) DIVISIONS.

WHEVER SHE WENT SHE CHATTED WITH GROUPS OF SOLDIERS, EXCHANGING WISECRACKS AND ASKING FOR THE "LOWDOWN" ON EVERYTHING FROM FOOD TO WINTER CLOTHING. JOKINGLY SHE PROMISED TO SEND OUT "SOME BLONDES." SHE GOT REQUESTS FOR BRUNETTES, TOO.

THE MAIN COMPLAINT OF MOST OF THE TROOPS APPEARED TO BE ABOUT GETTING HOME. SHE SAID GEN. MARK CLARK, FAR EAST COMMANDER, AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, HAD BEEN ASKING FOR REPLACEMENTS.

"WE'LL HAVE TO GIVE THEM A HAND AND SEND THEM," SHE ADDED.

SHE SAID EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO MAINTAIN THE 36-POINT ROTATION SYSTEM FOR FRONTLINE TROOPS, WHICH GETS THEM HOME IN ABOUT NINE MONTHS.

MRS. ROSENBERG TOLD KOREAN CORRESPONDENTS:

"I SHALL CARRY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES THE STORY OF THE REMARKABLE PROGRESS THE ROK ARMY HAS MADE. WHAT I HAVE SEEN TODAY IS IMPRESSIVE. IT IS STIMULATING TO ME ON THIS VISIT TO KOREA TO SEE, ON ALL SIDES, THE EVIDENCE OF THE STRONG SPIRIT OF THE SOUTH KOREAN PEOPLE IN THE DEFENSE OF THEIR HOMELAND."

IN THE COURSE OF HER BUSY DAY, MRS ROSENBERG ALSO:

GOT A LOOK AT FAMED BUNKER HILL FROM A HELICOPTER...SAW THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE AT PANMUNJOM THROUGH PERISCOPE BINOCULARS FROM AN OBSERVATION POST...CLIMBED ABOARD A U.S. PATTON TANK AND CHATTED WITH ITS CREW...ATE LUNCH FROM A MESS KIT WITH A COMBAT ENGINEER OUTFIT, AFTER STANDING IN THE CHOW LINE OF ENLISTED MEN WITH GEN. VAN FLEET AND OTHER GENERALS...BECAME AN HONORARY MEMBER OF AN AMERICAN DIVISION AND RECEIVED THE COMBAT INFANTRY BADGE...STOOD NEXT TO AN 8-INCH GUN WHILE A BATTERY FIRED ON COMMUNIST POSITIONS... STOOD BEHIND FIVE TANKS WHILE THEY FIRED THEIR 90-MILIMETER GUNS AND CLAIMED HITS ON RED GUN POSITIONS...WAS PRESENTED WITH A CAPTURED RUSSIAN-MADE BURP GUN BY A SOUTH KOREAN GENERAL...VISITED A FORWARD AID STATION AND TALKED WITH THE WOUNDED...RECEIVED UP-TO-THE-MINUTE TACTICAL BRIEFINGS IN THE BUNKER-TYPE WAR ROOMS AT SEVERAL DIVISIONS.

JS-BP256PPS

A145FA

WILLETTE (190)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, MONDAY, NOV. 10-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY INSISTED THAT MASTER SGT. OMER T. WILLETTE GAVE HIS LIFE WHILE ATTEMPTING TO SAVE HIS LEADER WHEN THEIR PATROL WAS TRAPPED IN A NIGHT BATTLE OCT. 15.

WILLETTE'S BODY WAS NEVER FOUND AFTER THE FIGHT WITH 200 CHINESE REDS.

IN SAN FRANCISCO, WILLETTE'S SISTER-IN-LAW, BARBARA JACKSON, REPORTED LAST WEEK SHE HAD RECEIVED A TELEPHONE CALL FROM A MAN WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS WILLETTE AND SAID HE WAS CALLING FROM TOKYO TO REPORT, "I'M WOUNDED BUT I'LL BE HOME SOON."

THE ARMY AND OVERSEAS 'PHONE OPERATORS SAID THEY COULD FIND NO RECORD OF SUCH A CALL. WILLETTE'S COMRADES, WHO SWORE THEY SAW HIM FATALLY WOUNDED, SAID ANY CALL MUST HAVE BEEN A "CRUEL JOKE."

THE U.S. 25TH DIVISION TODAY RELEASED A CITATION UNDER WHICH WILLETTE WAS POSTHUMOUSLY AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS, THE NATION'S

SECOND HIGHEST AWARD.
IT SAID WILLETTE FOUGHT HIS WAY TO THE SIDE OF HIS FALLEN PATROL LEADER AND WAS ADMINISTERING FIRST AID WHEN CHINESE HIT HIM WITH BURP GUN BULLETS. THE CITATION ADDED:
"HE REALIZED THE IMMINENT DANGER TO WHICH HE HAD BEEN EXPOSED AND WILLINGLY GAVE HIS LIFE IN AN ATTEMPT TO SAVE HIS LEADER'S LIFE. SGT. WILLETTE'S COURAGE AND EXEMPLARY DEVOTION TO DUTY MERITED THE RESPECT AND CONFIDENCE OF HIS SUBORDINATES, ASSOCIATES AND SUPERIORS ALIKE AND ARE IN KEEPING WITH THE HIGHEST TRADITIONS OF THE U.S. ARMY."
CY658PPS

AP8FX
PUSAN, KOREA, NOV. 9-(AP)-THE WELSH FIRST BATTALION OF THE FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION IN KOREA SAILED TODAY FOR A NEW TWO-YEAR TOUR OF DUTY AT HONG KONG.
ALSO ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP DEVONSHIRE WERE BRITISH UNITS FROM JAPAN AND KOREA RETURNING TO ENGLAND. THE WELSH BATTALION'S COMMANDER IS LT. COL. H.H. DEANE.
1W438APS NM

A47FX
(140)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, MONDAY, NOV 10 (AP)-A RANGOON REPORT THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS TRAINED IN THAILAND HAD ENTERED BURMA WAS DENIED TODAY BY GEN. CHENG KAI-MIN, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST GENERAL STAFF AND CHIEF OF GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES ON THE RED CHINA MAINLAND.
CHENG ASSERTED THERE WERE NO NATIONALIST MILITARY UNITS IN BURMA AND SAID THAT NONE HAD BEEN TRAINED, OR WERE BEING TRAINED IN THAILAND (SIAM).
THE RANGOON REPORT, HE SAID, MIGHT HAVE RESULTED FROM NATIONALIST GUERRILLA OPERATIONS IN THE YUNNAN AREA OF CHINA NEAR THE BORDER OF BURMA.
CHENG HEADS A BRANCH OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY POPULARLY CALLED THE MAINLAND "WORKS DEPARTMENT"--COVERING THE FULL SCOPE OF GUERRILLA RESISTANCE TO THE REDS. HE IS AN ACKNOWLEDGED EXPERT ON SOVIET FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.
HE WAS NATIONALIST MEMBER OF THE SINO-AMERICAN TRUCE HEADQUARTERS WHICH GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL ESTABLISHED AT PEIPING AFTER WORLD WAR II IN A FUTILE EFFORT TO END THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR.
JS1205PPS

A144FX
RED RADIO
TOKYO, NOV. 9-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED TONIGHT THAT WHILE THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION INDICATED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WERE "DISSATISFIED WITH (PRESIDENT) TRUMAN'S POLICY OF AGGRESSION" THERE WOULD BE NO CHANGE UNDER GEN. EISENHOWER.
THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, CONTENDED IN ITS FIRST COMMENT ON THE ELECTION:
"BOTH THE REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC PARTIES ARE TOOLS OF AMERICAN CAPITALISTIC AGGRESSION. THERE WILL BE NO CHANGE."
CY653PPS

A83
(140)
LONDON, NOV. 9-(AP)-TOP ATOMIC EXPERTS OF BRITAIN AND CANADA HAVE COMPLETED A SECRET TWO-DAY TALK ON "TECHNICAL POLICY," THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE MEETING WAS HELD ON FRIDAY AND SATURDAY AT HARWELL, SITE OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH STATION. AMONG MATTERS DISCUSSED, THE MINISTRY SAID, WAS THE PROSPECT OF USING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES AND THE PRODUCTION OF "SPECIAL MATERIALS" NEEDED FOR THIS PURPOSE.
THE MINISTRY STATEMENT DID NOT DISCLOSE WHETHER THE EXPERTS WENT INTO THE MATTER OF TURNING OUT ATOMIC BOMBS ON A BIG SCALE NOW THAT BRITAIN HAS PERFECTED HER OWN WEAPON. THE FIRST BRITISH BOMB WAS TESTED LAST MONTH IN THE REMOTE MONTEBELLO ISLANDS OFF THE AUSTRALIAN COAST.
IMPORTANCE OF THE MEETING WAS SHOWN BY THE PRESENCE OF LORD CHERWELL, CHIEF ATOMIC ADVISER TO PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL, AND SIR JOHN D. COCKCROFT, DIRECTOR OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC RESEARCH PROGRAM. CANADA WAS REPRESENTED BY DR. C.J. MACKENZIE, DR. W. B. LEWIS AND I. N. MACKAY.
UM540PES

A79
(240)
LONDON, NOV. 9-(AP)-MUFFLED SHOUTS CAPPED BY THE WORDS "HEIL HITLER" JARRED BRITAIN'S HALLOWED TWO MINUTES OF SILENT HOMAGE LED BY QUEEN ELIZABETH TODAY TO THIS COUNTRY'S WAR DEAD.
AT THE PEAK OF THE MOST EMOTIONAL PART OF THE ANNUAL REMEMBRANCE SUNDAY SERVICE AT THE CENOTAPH IN WHITEHALL AT 11 A.M. A TALL, BROAD-SHOULDERED MAN IN A RAINCOAT AT THE PARLIAMENT SQUARE END OF WHITEHALL STARTED MOUTHING INCOHERENT WORDS.
TELEVISION CAMERAS WERE FOCUSED ON THE CENOTAPH AND THE QUEEN AND ON THE MANY WREATHS JUST PLACED ON THE WHITE STONE MEMORIAL BY THE QUEEN, THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH, THE DUKE OF GLOUCESTER, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, OPPOSITION LEADER CLEMENT ATTLEE, HEADS OF THE ARMED SERVICES AND REPRESENTATIVES OF COMMONWEALTH LANDS.
ABOUT HALF A MINUTE AFTER THE START OF THE DEEP SILENCE--OBSERVED THROUGHOUT ALL THE UNITED KINGDOM--THE MAN'S VOICE COULD BE HEARD. THE SOUND CARRIED OVER TELEVISION AND RADIO. BUT TV VIEWERS SAW NOTHING OF THE INCIDENT.
ONLY THE WORDS "HEIL HITLER" WERE RECOGNIZABLE AT THE SCENE. WHEN THE SILENCE HAD ENDED AS TRUMPETS BLARED, TWO POLICE OFFICERS TOOK THE MAN AWAY TO CANNON ROW POLICE STATION. HE IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS JAMES BATTERSBY, 45, "JOURNALIST AND AUTHOR." HE WAS CHARGED WITH USING INSULTING WORDS AND BEHAVIOR AND WILL APPEAR IN COURT TOMORROW.
A RAW CHILL AND SULLEN SKIES MARKED THE ANNUAL SERVICE AT BRITAIN'S CENTRAL SHRINE OF REMEMBRANCE ALONG THE HISTORIC STREET THAT LEADS FROM TRAFALGAR SQUARE TO PARLIAMENT. HUGE CROWDS FILLED WHITEHALL AS THE SLIM QUEEN, DRESSED IN BLACK WITH A BLACK HAT AND A POPPY AT HER LEFT SHOULDER, WALKED FROM THE HOME OFFICE WITH HER HUSBAND AND HER UNCLE, THE DUKE OF GLOUCESTER, BOTH IN MILITARY UNIFORM, BEHIND HER.
UM526PES

A109
(730)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 10--NOTE DATE)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
(ADVANCE) LONDON, NOV. 9-(AP)-PRIME MINISTERS OF THREE EUROPEAN NATIONS WANT EARLY TALKS WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER ON MONEY, GUNS AND COLD WAR POLICIES.
BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL, FRENCH PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WERE RELIABLY REPORTED TODAY THINKING OF MAKING VISITS TO WASHINGTON EARLY NEXT YEAR.
NOTHING DEFINITE HAS YET BEEN MOOTED FORMALLY. BUT EISENHOWER AND HIS ADVISERS VERY LIKELY WILL BE SOUNDED OUT IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS TO SEE WHETHER AND WHEN THEY MIGHT COME.
BRITAIN, FRANCE AND GERMANY TOGETHER FORM A MAJOR BULWARK IN EUROPE'S PLANNED DEFENSE SYSTEM AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE THREATS OR TH[illegible]STS OF RUSSIAN COMMUNISM.
[illegible]OTHER THING: WOULD A REPUBLICAN-LED CONGRESS BE WILLING TO [illegible]IN A NEW PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC COOPERATION BASED ON TRADE--NOT [illegible] AND INVOLVING A LIBERALIZED AMERICAN TARIFF POLICY?

EVEN NOW THE NATIONS OF WEST EUROPE AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ARE LAYING PLANS FOR A TWIN APPROACH TO THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT A PROJECT FOR A WORLD ECONOMIC PARLEY WITHIN THE NEXT 18 MONTHS.

A THIRD ISSUE: IS EISENHOWER LIKELY TO TAKE ON NEW COMMITMENTS EITHER AGAINST RED CHINA OR IN EAST EUROPE -- COMMITMENTS WHICH AMERICA'S ALLIES IN EUROPE SIMPLY DON'T WANT RIGHT NOW.

MEN LIKE CHURCHILL, PINAY AND ADENAUER THEMSELVES MAY BELIEVE THE BASIC COURSE OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICIES WILL GO ON UNCHANGED UNDER EISENHOWER. NEVERTHELESS, UNDER THE PRESSURE OF THEIR OWN PARTIES AND PEOPLE THEY MAY ASK FOR SPELLED OUT ASSURANCES ON THESE MATTERS.

THE THREE LEADERS HAVE NOT SUDDENLY DREAMED UP THE IDEA OF VISITING EISENHOWER. NOR IS THERE ANY SUGGESTION THAT THEY MIGHT GO TOGETHER. BUT THE IDEA OF INDEPENDENT VISITS HAS BEEN UNDER DISCUSSION IN A MOST INFORMAL WAY FOR SOME TIME.

EISENHOWER'S WIN HAS GIVEN NEW URGENCY TO THE DESIRE FOR MAN-TO-MAN TALKS. AFTER SOME OF EISENHOWER'S CAMPAIGN SPEECHES, MANY EUROPEAN POLICY-MAKERS NERVOUSLY FINGERED THEIR COLLARS.

ONE THING THEY WOULD WANT TO KNOW IS WHETHER A REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION WILL ABANDON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S EUROPE-FIRST POLICY AND EMBARK ON AN ASIA-FIRST POLICY.

ANOTHER THING: WOULD A REPUBLICAN-LED CONGRESS BE WILLING TO JOIN IN A NEW PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC COOPERATION BASED ON TRADE--NOT AID -- AND INVOLVING A LIBERALIZED AMERICAN TARIFF POLICY?

EVEN NOW THE NATIONS OF WEST EUROPE AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ARE LAYING PLANS FOR A TWIN APPROACH TO THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT A PROJECT FOR A WORLD ECONOMIC PARLEY WITHIN THE NEXT 18 MONTHS.

A THIRD ISSUE: IS EISENHOWER LIKELY TO TAKE ON NEW COMMITMENTS EITHER AGAINST RED CHINA OR IN EAST EUROPE -- COMMITMENTS WHICH AMERICA'S ALLIES IN EUROPE SIMPLY DON'T WANT RIGHT NOW.

A110

MEN LIKE CHURCHILL, PINAY AND ADENAUER THEMSELVES MAY BELIEVE THE BASIC COURSE OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICIES WILL GO ON UNCHANGED UNDER EISENHOWER. NEVERTHELESS, UNDER THE PRESSURE OF THEIR OWN PARTIES AND PEOPLE THEY MAY ASK FOR SPELLED OUT ASSURANCES ON THESE MATTERS.

BRITISH, FRENCH AND GERMAN LEADERS HAVE THEIR OWN INDIVIDUAL NATIONAL PROBLEMS TO HAMMER OUT WITH THE AMERICANS.

CHURCHILL WOULD WANT TO TALK ABOUT A CLOSER BRITISH-AMERICAN PARTNERSHIP IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY NOW THAT BRITAIN HAS HER OWN BOMB. STRAINS AND STRESSES HAVE ARISEN IN THE TWO COUNTRIES' MEDITERRANEAN AND PACIFIC DEFENSE POLICIES. THE BRITISH IN PARTICULAR RESENT BEING LEFT OUT OF THE AMERICAN-LED ANZUS (AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND-UNITED STATES) COUNCIL OF DEFENSE IN THE PACIFIC. THE IRANIAN OIL QUESTION NEEDS HIGH LEVEL REVIEW. IF CHURCHILL DOES GO TO WASHINGTON SOON HE MAY WELL BE MANDATED TO SPEAK FOR THE WHOLE EIGHT-NATION COMMONWEALTH ON ECONOMIC MATTERS. COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS ARE EXPECTED TO DISCUSS JUST SUCH A PROPOSAL WHEN THEY MEET HERE LATER THIS MONTH.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM PARIS QUOTED "RELIABLE BUT UNCONFIRMED" REPORTS THAT PINAY IS THINKING OF VISITING WASHINGTON EARLY IN THE NEW YEAR. OUTSTANDING TOPICS, IT ADDED, PROBABLY WOULD BE THE FUTURE OF AMERICAN AID TO FRANCE AND THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE NATIONALIST-INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

CONSIDERABLE FRENCH BITTERNESS HAS FLOWED FROM RECENT AMERICAN ACTIONS IN BOTH FIELDS. BROADLY, THE FRENCH SEEM TO FEEL THAT A VITAL PRINCIPLE, INVOLVING THE VERY EXISTENCE OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, MAY WELL BE AT STAKE IF THE UNITED STATES WITHHOLDS FULL SUPPORT FROM FRENCH POLICY IN NORTH AFRICA. THEY ASK WHETHER ONE ALLY CAN ACT TO UNDERMINE THE POSITION OF ANOTHER WITHOUT ENDANGERING THE WHOLE PARTNERSHIP.

FROM BONN CAME NEWS THAT ADENAUER HOPES TO GO TO WASHINGTON NEXT SPRING. HIS AIDES SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO GO AFTER PARLIAMENT RATIFIES THE ALLIED-GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AND THE TREATY SETTING UP THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY. EISENHOWER PERSONALLY HAD A HAND IN EDC.

LIKELIEST TOPICS WOULD BE EUROPEAN DEFENSE PROBLEMS AND CONTINUANCE OF AMERICAN AID. ADENAUER MAY WELL APPLY FOR AN AMERICAN LOAN TO REDUCE THE WEIGHT BOTH OF GERMANY'S BIG REFUGEE PROBLEM AND OF THE PROGRAM TO TRY TO WIPE OUT HER DEBT TO WORLD JEWRY INCURRED DURING HITLER'S REGIME.

THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR MAY MAKE THE TRIP DURING THE COUNTRY'S ELECTION CAMPAIGN DUE NEXT SUMMER. THAT WOULD SERVE TO BOOST HIS PERSONAL PRESTIGE AT A VITAL TIME IN GERMAN HISTORY.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 10--MOVED NOV. 8)

UK1118PES

A160

TREDEGAR, WALES, NOV.9-(AP)-ANEURIN BEVAN, LEFTWING LABORITE, DECLARED TONIGHT THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER "WILL NOT HAVE THE SUPPORT OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE IF HE TRIES TO BRING THE KOREAN WAR TO AN END BY TERRITORIAL EXTENSION OF THE CONFLICT."

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THE PEOPLE OF GREAT BRITAIN ARE PREPARED TO GO TO WAR WITH THE MAINLAND OF CHINA IN ORDER TO END THE FIGHT IN KOREA," BEVAN TOLD A HOME TOWN MEETING OF HIS SUPPORTERS HERE.

JB1051PES

A162

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.9-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER KARL GRUBER WILL GO TO NEW YORK AND ADDRESS THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK EARLY NEXT MONTH, CHANCELLOR LEOPOLD FIGL SAID TODAY.

FIGL, ADDRESSING A PROVINCIAL MEETING OF THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE'S (CATHOLIC CONSERVATIVE) PARTY AT KREMS IN SOUTHERN AUSTRIA, SAID GRUBER WILL DEFEND AUSTRIA'S CAUSE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY. FIGL DECLARED THAT "THE WORLD WILL HEAR OF THE INJUSTICE DONE TO THIS LITTLE AUSTRIA--AN INJUSTICE WHICH MAY WELL CAUSE A CATASTROPHE TO THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD."

THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN TRYING UNSUCCESSFULLY SINCE WORLD WAR II TO GET RUSSIAN AGREEMENT ON AN INDEPENDENCE TREATY FOR OCCUPIED AUSTRIA.

JB1054PES

A131

BERLIN, NOV.9-(AP)-PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER SPOKE OUT TODAY AGAINST RATIFICATION OF THE WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AND THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.HE TOLD A RED-SPONSORED MEETING IN EAST BERLIN THESE TREATIES WOULD START A NEW ARMAMENT RACE.

NIEMOELLER IS HEAD OF THE HESSE EVANGELICAL CHURCH AND IS A PROMINENT PROTESTANT SPOKESMAN. HE ADDRESSED THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED "INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN QUESTION" IN THE SOVIET SECTOR.

HE SAID FORMATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY WITH GERMAN PARTICIPATION "MUST BE PREVENTED BY ALL MEANS." HE ADVOCATED FOUR-POWER TALKS TO ESTABLISH AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT BY "FREE ELECTIONS," AND ARRANGE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION FORCES.

JB906PES

A151

(210)
BERLIN
CONTROLS
TODAY.
MYCZYSL

NV.9-(AP)-A 13-YEAR-OLD POLISH BOY CRACKED IRON CURTAIN
400-MILE TREK TO REACH WEST BERLIN, IT WAS DISCLOSED
TOMKIEWICZ ARRIVED HERE. HUNGRY AND TIRED, AND

TOLD REFUGEE OFFICIALS HE WANTED TO JOIN HIS FATHER, A FORMER OFFICER IN THE ANTI-SOVIET ARMY OF POLAND'S WARTIME GENERAL ANDERS. HIS FATHER, HE SAID, IS A TEXTILE WORKER IN ENGLAND. BRITISH AUTHORITIES ARE ARRANGING THE BOY'S TRANSPORT TO THE UNITED KINGDOM.

YOUNG MYCZYSLAV SAID HE RODE TRAINS AND WALKED FROM KLODZO IN SOUTHWEST POLAND TO BERLIN THROUGH RUSSIAN, POLISH AND GERMAN CONTROLS. HE RELATED THAT HE AND HIS MOTHER WERE HELD IN SIBERIA SIX YEARS AS PUNISHMENT FOR HIS FATHER'S WARTIME CAREER AND FINALLY WERE REPATRIATED TO POLAND RECENTLY BUT GIVEN THE LOWEST KIND OF RATION CARDS.

"WE HAD IT VERY HARD AND WERE ALWAYS HUNGRY," THE BOY TOLD INTERROGATORS.

COMMUNISTS ORDERED HIM TO JOIN THE POLISH YOUTH GROUP AND HE DECIDED TO FLEE, WITHOUT HIS MOTHER'S KNOWLEDGE. HE TOOK WITH HIM EIGHT POUNDS OF BREAD AND A MAP, AND MADE BERLIN IN FIVE DAYS.

"WHEN THE GERMAN GUARDS ASKED ME A QUESTION, I ANSWERED THEM IN RUSSIAN AND THEY LET ME ALONE," HE TOLD REFUGEE HEADQUARTERS HERE WITH A WIDE GRIN.

LS1017PES

A102

FIRST LEAD GERMAN ELECTIONS (250 UP)

BY DON DOANE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.9-(AP)-A FORMER NAZI STORM TROOPER GENERAL MADE A WINNING COMEBACK IN LOCAL POLITICS, AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT LOST A TEST OF STRENGTH TODAY IN EARLY PARTIAL RETURNS FROM THREE WEST GERMAN STATE ELECTIONS.

ALTHOUGH ONLY LOCAL, THE ELECTIONS WERE WATCHED CLOSELY FOR SIGNS OF NAZI RESURGENCE AND FOR INDICATIONS OF HOW ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT MAY FARE IN NEXT SUMMER'S NATIONAL BALLOTING.

FIRST INDICATIONS WERE GOOD FOR THE FORMER NAZIS AND BAD FOR THE GOVERNMENT, ON THE BASIS OF THE EARLY RETURNS.

EX-GEN. WILHELM SCHEPMANN, LAST CHIEF OF STAFF OF HITLER'S BULLYING STORM TROOPERS (SA), WON A SEAT ON THE COUNTY COUNCIL OF THE RURAL COMMUNITY OF GIFJORN IN LOWER SAXONY AND WAS EXPECTED ALSO TO WIN A CONTEST FOR CITY COUNCILMAN.

THE VOTING WAS IN THE BRITISH ZONE STATES OF NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA, RHINELAND-PALATINATE, AND LOWER SAXONY TO PICK 96,000 MAYORS, CITY COUNCILMEN, AND DISTRICT LEGISLATORS. ABOUT 15 MILLION PERSONS WERE ELIGIBLE TO VOTE.

A SOCIALIST CANDIDATE ALSO TROUNCED A CANDIDATE BACKED BY ALL THREE GOVERNMENT COALITION PARTIES IN ELECTION OF A FEDERAL PARLIAMENT MEMBER FROM THE LOWER SAXONY CITY OF HANNOVER. THE SPECIAL ELECTION WAS HELD TO FILL A SEAT LEFT VACANT BY THE DEATH OF SOCIALIST LEADER KURT SCHUMACHER.

THE THREE COALITION PARTIES--CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS (CDU), FREE DEMOCRATS (FDP), AND GERMAN PARTY (DP)--SUPPORTED ONE CANDIDATE, GOTTFRIED SCHLAEGEL, IN AN ATTEMPT TO BOLSTER THEIR SLIM PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY. BUT THEIR COMBINED STRENGTH WAS NOT ENOUGH. THE SOCIALIST CANDIDATE, TRADE UNION LEADER ERNST WINTER, WON HANDILY WITH AN EVEN LARGER VOTE THAN SCHUMACHER GOT IN 1949.

COMPLETE RETURNS SHOWED WINTER WITH 64,614, SCHLAEGEL 29,982.

INCOMPLETE BUT DECISIVE RETURNS SHOWED THAT SCHEPMANN'S PARTY, THE EXTREMIST-INCLINED REFUGEE PARTY (BHE) WAS RUNNING A STRONG SECOND IN A FIELD OF SEVERAL PARTIES AND WAS ASSURED A SEAT ON THE COUNTY COUNCIL, UNDER THE SYSTEM OF PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION.

SCHEPMANN HAD EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT "MY RECORD AND MY PERSONALITY" WERE ENOUGH TO ELECT HIM IN THE ONE-TIME NAZI STRONGHOLD OF GIFHORN AND DID NOT EVEN BOTHER TO CAMPAIGN. HE IS NOW UNEMPLOYED. HE BELONGED TO THE BROWN-SHIRTED STORM TROOPERS FOR 20 YEARS BUT CLAIMED HE HAD NEVER SENT ANYONE TO A CONCENTRATION CAMP, "NOR DID I TOUCH A JEW."

A103

SCHEPMANN WAS ONLY ONE OF MANY FORMER NAZIS RUNNING FOR OFFICE IN LOWER SAXONY. ALLIED OFFICIALS AND ANTI-NAZI GERMANS CAREFULLY WATCHED THE ELECTION, FEARFUL OF A POLITICAL COMEBACK BY HITLER'S ONE-TIME SUPPORTERS.

EARLY RETURNS ON OTHER RACES IN WHICH THE FORMER NAZIS PARTICIPATED WERE INCONCLUSIVE.

EXCEPT FOR THE POSSIBLE TREND FOR OR AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT, PERSONAL AND LOCAL QUESTIONS OVERSHADOWED NATIONAL ISSUES IN THE CAMPAIGN.

THOUSANDS OF SWASTIKA-STAMPED LEAFLETS FLUTTERED THROUGH THE STREETS OF HANNOVER AND BRUNSWICK YESTERDAY AS THE CAMPAIGN CLOSED IN THAT TRADITIONALLY NAIHGEGION.

"WE WILL RETURN," THE LEAFLETS READ.

POSTERS PLASTERED ON WALLS URGED PEOPLE TO BOYCOTT THE POLLS.

"BE OF GOOD HEART, REMAIN GERMANS, BE NEUTRAL AND DON'T VOTE--WE ARE COMING BACK," SAID THE POSTERS, WHICH WERE DECORATED BY BIG BLACK SWASTIKAS, THE NAZI EMBLEM.

HANNOVER WAS THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY (SRP), A BLATANT NEO-NAZI GROUP WHICH WAS OUTLAWED LAST MONTH BY WEST GERMANY'S CONSTITUTIONAL COURT AS A MENACE TO CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT. IN THE LOWER SAXONY STATE ELECTIONS OF 1951, THE SRP TOOK 11 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VOTE.

THE QUESTION NOW IS WHERE THESE NAZI-INCLINED VOTERS MAY GO. MOST WERE EXPECTED TO VOTE FOR OTHER RIGHT-WING OR RADICALLY-INCLINED PARTIES, SUCH AS THE GERMAN REICH PARTY (DRP), THE GERMANY PARTY (DP), OR THE REFUGEE PARTY (BHE). A BIG UPSURGE IN STRENGTH BY ANY ONE OF THESE PARTIES WOULD INDICATE THEY HAVE INHERITED SRP SUPPORT.

A61

IN AN ATTEMPT TO BOLSTER THEIR POSITION FOR NEXT YEAR'S NATIONAL ELECTIONS, THE GOVERNMENT COALITION PARTIES--CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS (CDU), FREE DEMOCRATS (FDP) AND GERMANY PARTY (DP)--HAVE JOINED FORCES BEHIND A SINGLE CANDIDATE IN SOME DISTRICTS. THEY ADOPTED THIS TACTIC IN ONE IMPORTANT CONTEST IN HANNOVER FOR THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENTARY SEAT LEFT VACANT BY THE DEATH OF THE LATE SOCIALIST PARTY LEADER, KURT SCHUMACHER. ERNST WINTER, THE SOCIALIST CANDIDATE, STILL REMAINED THE FAVORITE, HOWEVER, AGAINST THE COALITION CANDIDATE, GOTTFRIED SCHLAEGEL, THE REFUGEE CANDIDATE, WALTER MOELLER, AND THE COMMUNIST, FRIEDRICH MAIWALD.

BECAUSE OF THE THOUSANDS OF CONTESTS INVOLVED, FULL RESULTS OF TODAY'S VOTING PROBABLY WILL NOT BE KNOWN BEFORE NEXT WEDNESDAY.

MD406PES

A38

GERMAN ARMY BUDGET (300)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.9-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S 500,000-MAN DEFENSE FORCE IN THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY WILL INCLUDE 22,000 OFFICERS AND A PROFESSIONAL CORE OF 80,000 MEN, DEFENSE COMMISSIONER THEODOR BLANK TOLD THE NATION BY RADIO TONIGHT.

BLANK SAID THIS FORCE WILL HAVE 40 GENERALS BUT HE RENEWED ASSURANCES THERE WILL BE NO GERMAN GENERAL STAFF.

"THIS WILL BE A CITIZENS' ARMY IN UNIFORM," HE SAID, STRESSING THAT THE OLD PRUSSIAN-TYPE MILITARISM IS A THING OF THE PAST..."THE FUTURE EUROPEAN SOLDIER OF THE GERMAN NATION WILL BE RESPECTED AND TREATED AS A MAN AND AS A CITIZEN."

A FORMER TRADE UNION OFFICIAL, BLANK WAS THE CHIEF GERMAN NEGOTIATOR IN PLANNING THE PROPOSED SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY. HE IS EXPECTED TO

BE GERMANY'S FIRST POSTWAR DEFENSE MINISTER.

BLANK SAID THE NEW GERMAN DEFENSE FORCE WILL NEED 250 COLONELS, 900 LIEUTENANT COLONELS, 2,000 MAJORS, 6,300 CAPTAINS AND 12,300 LIEUTENANTS IN ADDITION TO 40 GENERALS. THIS NUMBER WILL NOT INCLUDE GERMAN OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY HIGH COMMAND. THE OTHER NATIONS IN EDC ARE FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG

ABOUT 80,000 NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND LONG-TERM ENLISTED MEN WILL FORM THE HARD CORE OF THE ARMY AND HANDLE THE TRAINING OF DRAFTEES, BLANK SAID. HE GAVE THIS PICTURE OF PLANS FOR THE NEW GERMAN ARMY:

THE FIRST SOLDIERS IN UNIFORM WILL BE VOLUNTEERS WHO WILL FORM CADRES TO TRAIN THE LATER WAVE OF DRAFTEES. MOST OF THESE PRESUMABLY WILL BE NON-COMS. THESE VOLUNTEERS PROBABLY WILL BEGIN TRAINING NINE TO TWELVE MONTHS AFTER THE RATIFICATION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN.

BARRACKS AND TRAINING AREAS MUST BE BUILT AND ARMS ASSEMBLED BEFORE THESE VOLUNTEERS CAN BE SIGNED UP.

A SPECIAL PERSONNEL COMMITTEE OF 12 TO 15 "INDEPENDENT PERSONS WITH DEMOCRATIC SPIRIT" WILL HELP SELECT OFFICERS.

SOLDIERS WILL SALUTE ONLY THEIR IMMEDIATE SUPERIORS INSTEAD OF ALL OFFICERS, EXCEPT ON SPECIAL OCCASIONS.

MD222PES

A71 (320)
BY HERMANN TIMM

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.9-(AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY REJECTED THE ARAB LEAGUE'S PROTESTS AGAINST GERMANY'S AGREEMENT TO PAY ISRAEL 715 MILLION DOLLARS AS RESTITUTION FOR JEWISH LOSSES UNDER NAZI PERSECUTION. THE GERMANS REFUSED TO SCRAP THE AGREEMENT.

AUTHORITATIVE GERMAN GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID HERE BONN'S AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO, DR.GUENTHER PAWELKE, HANDED A NOTE THIS AFTERNOON TO EGYPT'S STRONG MAN, GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB, SPOKESMAN OF THE SEVEN ARAB LEAGUE STATES.

THE GERMAN NOTE ANSWERED THE DRASTIC THREAT BY NAGUIB TWO DAYS AGO, WHICH TOLD THE BONN GOVERNMENT IF IT DID NOT CANCEL THE WHOLE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT THE ARAB WORLD MIGHT SEVER ALL ECONOMIC TIES WITH WEST GERMANY.

ACCORDING TO THESE GERMAN SOURCES CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER INSTRUCTED HIS AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO TO TELL NAGUIB THAT GERMANY WOULD STICK BY THE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT AND THAT THE GERMAN BUNDESTAG WOULD RATIFY IT SOON.

THE NOTE ALSO TOLD THE ARAB COUNTRIES THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAW NO REASON WHY THE EXPORT OF GERMAN GOODS TO ISRAEL WOULD INCREASE THE WAR POTENTIAL OF THE JEWISH STATE.

ONE OF THE CHIEF ARGUMENTS OF THE ARAB STATES AGAINST THE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN THE CHARGE THAT GERMAN DELIVERIES WOULD INCREASE THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF ISRAEL, WHICH STILL IS IN A TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR WITH ARAB COUNTRIES.

BONN OFFICIALS BRUSHED THIS ARGUMENT ASIDE BY GIVING THE ARAB STATES A FORMAL GUARANTEE THAT NO STRATEGIC GOODS WERE TO BE EXPORTED TO ISRAEL AND BY SAYING THAT ON TOP OF THAT A CLAUSE IN THE AGREEMENT FORBIDS THE JEWS TO RE-EXPORT GERMAN GOODS.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT ALSO, ACCORDING TO THESE SOURCES, OFFERED INDIVIDUAL TRADE TALKS WITH EACH OF THE ARAB STATES, PROMISING EVERY EFFORT TO MEET THEIR ECONOMIC DEMANDS. THE GERMAN NOTE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT NONE OF THE ARAB STATES RAISED ANY OBJECTION DURING THE MONTHS-LONG NEGOTIATIONS ON THE AGREEMENT EARLIER THIS YEAR.

THE DIPLOMATIC ACTION WAS THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN A SERIES OF GROWING PROTESTS BY THE ARAB STATES AGAINST THE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT SIGNED IN LUXEMBOURG LAST SEPTEMBER AS PARTIAL RESTITUTION FOR PLUNDERING THE JEWS UNDER THE NAZIS.

DM/UM503PES

A7[illegible]
FOLLOW BONN

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 9-(AP)-SEVEN MEMBER STATES OF THE ARAB LEAGUE TODAY STUDIED COUNTER-MEASURES TO BE TAKEN NOW THAT GERMANY INSISTS ON CARRYING OUT THE GERMAN-ISRAELI REPARATIONS AGREEMENT. A FINAL DECISION WAS POSTPONED UNTIL TOMORROW.

REPRESENTATIVES OF EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN WENT INTO CONFERENCE ON FRIDAY NIGHT AND CONTINUED THE DEBATE TONIGHT AMID WIDESPREAD REPORTS THEY MIGHT UNANIMOUSLY DECIDE UPON SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY.

UM505PES

A132

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.9-(AP)-IVAN GOSNIAK, YUGOSLAV DEFENSE MINISTER, CHARGED TODAY THAT ITALY HARBORS TERRITORIAL CLAIMS AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA WHICH RIVAL THOSE OF MUSSOLINI IN BLACK SHIRT YEARS.

GOSNIAK SPOKE AT THE LITTLE DALMATION TOWN OF SINJ BEFORE A CROWD OF ABOUT 40,000 ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE FORMATION OF WAR-TIME PARTISAN UNITS THERE. HIS SPEECH WAS HEARD OVER THE RADIO.

HE DECLARED ITALY HAS TERRITORIAL DESIGNS ON IMPORTANT TERRITORIES IN NORTHWEST YUGOSLAVIA AND ON THE DALMATIAN (CORRECT) COAST AND THAT YUGOSLAV TROOPS WERE READY TO DEFEND THE COUNTRY AGAINST AGGRESSION FROM EITHER THE DIRECTION OF ITALY OR THE EAST.

JB909PES

A172 (150)

MOSCOW, NOV.9-(AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS ISSUED A DECREE AWARDING THE ORDER OF THE RED BANNER OF LABOR TO ALEXEI, PATRIARCH OF MOSCOW AND ALL RUSSIA IN THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH, PRAVDA SAID TODAY.

PRAVDA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID THE AWARD WAS BEING MADE IN CONNECTION WITH ALEXEI'S BIRTHDAY BECAUSE OF HIS "OUTSTANDING PATRIOTIC ACTIVITY, BOTH IN THE PERIOD OF THE GREAT WAR OF THE FATHERLAND AND ALSO AFTER IT."

THE RED BANNER OF LABOR IS ONE OF THE TOP DECORATIONS IN PEACETIME. ALEXEI PROBABLY WILL RECEIVE HIS DECORATION AT THE KREMLIN FROM NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (THE RUSSIAN PRESIDENT) OR FROM ONE OF HIS DEPUTIES.

DURING WORLD WAR II ALEXEI PLAYED AN ACTIVE ROLE IN MOBILIZING THE MILLIONS OF ORTHODOX BELIEVERS TO RESIST THE NAZIS. SINCE THE WAR HE HAS STRONGLY SUPPORTED THE COMMUNIST-BACKED PEACE PARTISAN MOVEMENT.

--DASH--

THE DAY ON WHICH ALEXEI IS RECEIVING THE AWARD WAS NOT STATED. INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO LISTS HIS BIRTH YEAR AS 1877, WITHOUT GIVING THE MONTH OR DAY.

JB1124PES

A28

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.9-(AP)-A THOUSAND FRENCH UNION PARATROOPERS, DROPPED IN A SURPRISE ATTACK TODAY, CAPTURED THE ROAD JUNCTION VILLAGE OF PHY DOAN, 90 MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER OF YUNNAN PROVINCE IN CHINA.

THE FALL OF PHU DOAN WITHOUT ENEMY RESISTANCE CUT OFF THE LAST GOOD ROAD LEADING FROM COLONIAL HIGHWAY ROUTE 2 TO YEN BAY ON THE UPPER RED RIVER, MAIN SUPPLY BASE FOR THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH, PRESSING AN OFFENSIVE ALONG THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER.

THE ENEMY, IN TURN, STORMED AND CAPTURED THE VILLAGE OF QUINH NHAI, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE THAI CAPITAL OF LAI CHAU.

FRENCH CAPTURE OF PHU (CORRECT) DOAN OBVIOUSLY HITS THE VIETMINH HARD. WITHOUT IT THE COMMUNIST FORCES HAVE ONLY UNIMPROVED DIRT ROADS OR CART TRACKS CONNECTING WITH ROUTE 2, AND THESE ARE OF LITTLE USE IN BRINGING SUPPLIES FROM RED CHINA FOR THE PRESENT VIETMINH OFFENSIVE.

FRENCH FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS FLEW MORE THAN 150 SORTIES TO TAKE THE PARATROOPERS INTO THE PHU DOAN SECTOR. THE PARACHUTISTS HAD

30.24- 6703

LITTLE ENEMY OPPOSITION, AND FRENCH CASUALTIES TOTALED ONLY FIVE WOUNDED.

SOME VIETMINH UNITS SPOTTED FLEEING TOWARD YEN BAY WERE STRAFED BY SQUADRONS OF FRENCH FIGHTERS.

THE FRENCH PARATROOPERS WERE SUPPORTED BY ARMORED FORCES MOVING NORTHWESTWARD FROM PHU THO.

THE FRENCH EARLIER HAD CLIPPED OFF A 30-MILE TAIL-END STRETCH OF ROUTE 2 OVER WHICH VIETMINH HAD BEEN RECEIVING SUPPLIES FROM CHINA.

CAPTURE OF PHU DOAN PUT FRENCH SPEARHEADS WITHIN 12 MILES OF TUYEN QUANG, LONG AN IMPORTANT FUNNEL FOR WAR SUPPLIES FROM CHINA FOR VIETMINH. THE FRENCH APPEAR DETERMINED TO KNOCK OUT ONCE AND FOR ALL EVERY ROAD COMMUNICATION OVER WHICH VIETMINH CAN SUPPLY ITS THREE DIVISIONS STRUNG OUT ALONG THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER.

THE FRENCH NOW ARE IN A POSITION TO SHOOT THEIR FORCES SOUTHWESTWARD FOR AN ASSAULT ON YEN BAY ITSELF, MOVE NORTHWARD TO TAKE TUYEN QUANG, GO TO THE CHINESE FRONTIER, OR SWERVE SOUTHEASTWARDLY TO HIT AT THAI NGUYEN.

BUT WHILE THE FRENCH WERE CONCENTRATING UPON DESTROYING VIETMINH LIFELINES, THE COMMUNISTS WERE PUTTING OUT STRONG FEELERS IN ALMOST EVERY SECTOR OF NORTHERN INDOCHINA. THIS MIGHT STILL PRESAGE A MAJOR SHOWDOWN IN THE SIX-YEAR BITTER WAR.

JB820PES

A168

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, MONDAY, NOV.10-(AP)-NEWSPAPER DISPATCHES TODAY SAID WEST JAVA POLICE ARRESTED WARDI KUSNATALISTRA, THE LEADING COMMUNIST OF WEST JAVA, AT BANDOENG SIX DAYS AGO AND WERE STILL HOLDING HIM.

THE NEWSPAPERS DID NOT SAY WHAT THE CHARGES WERE, OR GIVE FURTHER DETAILS. KUSNATALISTRA IS ONE OF FOUR COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

JB1102PES

AP11

KX (PLS RELAY AFTER 12 NOON)

SINGAPORE, NOV. 9-(AP)-KEN NINOMIYA, JAPAN'S FIRST POSTWAR CONSUL-GENERAL HERE, WAS AMONG THOSE LED BY GOVERNOR J.F.NICOLL WHO LAID WREATHS AT THE CENOTAPH TODAY.

NINOMIYA'S PRESENCE AT THE REMEMBERANCE DAY CEREMONY WAS IN DEFIANCE OF PRESS CRITICISM WHICH URGED HIM TO STAY AWAY, SAYING HIS PRESENCE WOULD EVOKE A BITTER REMINDER THAT MOST OF BRITAIN'S FAR EAST WAR DEAD IN THE LAST WAR DIED AT THE HANDS OF THE JAPANESE.

WD1108AES

A7

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV. 9-(AP)-INFORMATION FROM CIVILIAN WILD PIG HUNTERS LED TO THE SLAYING TODAY OF A WOMAN GUERRILLA LEADER IN THE KUALA KUBU AREA OF SELANGOR STATE. SHE WAS IDENTIFIED AS WONG CHOON LAN, A BRANCH COMMITTEE MEMBER OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY WITH A PRICE OF 5,000 STRAITS DOLLARS ($1,645) ON HER HEAD. HER TWO MALE COMPANIONS ESCAPED.

WD1213PES

A106SE

PLANE

FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, NOV 9-(AP)-AN OVERCAST TODAY SEALED OFF THE FATE OF A MISSING C-119 TROOP CARRIER PLANE WHICH VANISHED WITH 19 ABOARD EARLY FRIDAY MORNING SOMEWHERE BETWEEN FAIRBANKS AND ANCHORAGE.

THE PLANE LAST WAS HEARD FROM AT 10,000 FEET OVER SUMMIT, ALASKA, MIDWAY BETWEEN FAIRBANKS AND ANCHORAGE. AT THAT TIME THE PILOT, GLEN H. WALL OF HIALEAH, FLA., MESSAGED HE EXPECTED TO REACH NENANA, SOUTH OF HERE IN 20 MINUTES. HE DIDN'T.

TWENTY-SIX PLANES SEARCHED THE MOUNTAINOUS SUMMIT AREA YESTERDAY BUT POOR WEATHER TURNED THEM BACK. SEARCH OFFICIALS WERE KEEPING THE PLANES GROUNDED BUT IN READINESS WHILE A FEW WEATHER PLANES CIRCLED THE SUMMIT AREA CONSTANTLY.

ALL SEARCH PLANES WERE READY TO GO ALOFT AGAIN WHEN THE WEATHER BREAKS.

THERE WERE FIVE CREWMEN AND 14 SOLDIERS ABOARD. THE PASSENGERS WERE BASED AT FORT RICHARDSON, NEAR ANCHORAGE. THE CREWMEN WERE BASED NEAR MIAMI, FLA.

RS411PES NM

B26KX (PLANE CAX) (Q)

WITH PLANE (280)

FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, NOV. 9-(AP)-NAMES OF 19 MEN ABOARD A C-119 AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE MISSING IN ALASKA HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED.

FOURTEEN FORT RICHARDSON, ALASKA, SOLDIERS AND FIVE AIR FORCE MEN FROM MIAMI WERE ON THE PLANE. THE NAMES OF THE SOLDIERS, ALL MEMBERS OF THE 196TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM, FORT RICHARDSON, WERE ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT. THEY ARE:

CAPT. WALTER B. BAUMEISTER, WIFE LIVES AT RICHARDSON VISTA, ANCHORAGE. FATHER, DAVID L. BAUMEISTER, 114 BERTCH, WATERLOO, IOWA.

FIRST. LIEUT. NOBLE E. WILLIAMS, WIFE, JANE, NEW MEXICO. FATHER, ARCH WILLIAMS, OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.

SECOND LIEUT. THOMAS B. KENNE JR., SINGLE. FATHER, SANTA BARBARA, CALIF.

SECOND LIEUT. THOMAS B. KENNE JR., SINGLE. FATHER, SANTA BARBARA, CALIF.

M/SGT. WILLIAM H. MOORE, WIFE, LILLIAN, BREMERTON, WASH. MOTHER, HAZEL F. NAPPLE, SEATTLE, WASH.

M/SGT. FRED B.MCGEE, WIFE LILLIAN, VANCOUVER, WASH.

M/SGT. DONALD L.EHNAT, SINGLE. FATHER, GEORGE EHNAT, 15 NORTH CLINTON AVENUE, BAY SHORE, LONG ISLAND, NEW YORK.

CPL. WILLIAM J.NEWTON, SINGLE. FATHER, ROBERT B. NEWTON, RURAL ROUTE NUMBER 2, BOX 177, RICHMOND, INDIANA.

CPL. JUDITH (CQ) R. STATLER, MOTHER, CARRIE STATLER, CHAFFEE, MISSOURI.

CPL. GAIL W. DAUGHERTY, MOTHER, MAE DAUGHERTY, 4374 WEST RIVER ROAD, MUSKEGON, MICHIGAN.

PFC ALPHONSE J. GRZELAA, WIFE, ANGELINE, 17863 GALLAGHER STREET, DETROIT.

PFC DANJEL (CQ) W. BLASI, SINGLE. FATHER LEO BLASI, CUNNINGHAM, KANSAS.

PFC RAYMOND L. HOUSLER, SINGLE. FATHER LYLE HOUSLER, RURAL ROUTE NUMBER 1, REVENNA, MICHIGAN.

PVT. JOHN W. SALMON, WIFE SHIRLEY W., ROUTE 1, BOX 98, KESWICH, VIRGINIA.

PVT. LEO C. BLOCK, SINGLE. FATHER CALVIN C. BLOCK, ORANGE, TEXAS.

B27KX

THE AIR FORCE PERSONNEL OF THE 435TH TROOP CARRIER WING, MIAMI, FLA., WERE LISTED EARLIER FROM MIAMI. THEY ARE:

CAPT. GLENN W. WALL, 2021 EAST FIFTH AVE., HIALEAH, FLA., PILOT.

FIRST LT. FRANK MATES, 550 ELDRON DR., MIAMI SPRINGS, FLA., CO-PILOT.

SECOND LT. ENOCH C. CROWE, HAMPTONVILLE, N.C., NAVIGATOR.

S/SGT. ISHAM C. POE, JESUP, GA., RADIO OPERATOR.

AIRMAN FIRST CLASS GENE G. WOOD, UNKNOWN TOWN IN VIRGINIA, ENGINEER.

HH545PCS

A22WX
(550) AMS BUDGET(550) AMS BUDGET

DEFENSE SECRETS

BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE PENTAGON HIGH COMMAND AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ARE DISTURBED OVER THE EVIDENT INABILITY OF THE UNITED STATES TO KEEP ITS MILITARY SECRETS.

THEY BLAME NO INDIVIDUALS. IT'S JUST THAT TOO MANY PEOPLE IN TOO MANY PLACES -- IN THE MILITARY, IN CONGRESS, IN SCIENTIFIC CIRCLES, AMONG TROOPS IN THE KOREAN WAR ZONE AND WORKERS AT HOME -- TALK AND WRITE TOO MUCH.

SECURITY-CONSCIOUS OFFICIALS KNOW THAT AT THE LEAST DISCLOSURE OF SECRETS CAN SET THE NATION BACK IN ITS CLOSE-DRAWN ARMAMENT RACE WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD; AT THE MOST IT CAN MEAN THE DEATH OF AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN AT THE FRONT.

NOR DO THEY CHARGE THERE IS ANY INTENTION TO AID OR COMFORT AN EXISTING OR POTENTIAL ENEMY. MUCH OF THE TROUBLE APPEARS TO LIE IN THE NATURAL TENDENCY TO BOAST OR TO REPLY TO CRITICISIM OR JUST TO TELL WHERE YOU ARE AND WHAT YOU ARE DOING.

IT ALSO SHOULD BE NOTED THAT SOME OF THE THINGS WHICH THE MILITARY WORRIES ABOUT ARE MATTERS THAT HAVE BECOME COMMON KNOWLEDGE BUT ON WHICH THE MILITARY STILL INSISTS ON KEEPING THE STAMP OF OFFICIAL SECRECY.

BUT ALL ITEMS OF INFORMATION, OF REAL OR ONLY FANCIED SECURITY NATURE, ARE BITS AND PIECES OF VALUE TO THE RUSSIAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICE IN ITS ASSESSMENT OF AMERICAN CAPABILITIES AND INTENTIONS.

THE MILITARY HAS PLENTY OF TROUBLE IN ITS OWN HOUSE. SOME OF THAT TROUBLE ARISES FROM THE ANXIETY OF INDIVIDUAL MILITARY MEN OR GROUPS TO ANSWER CRITIQUES BY CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES OR TO TELL AND SHOW WITH PRIDE THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS. AND SOME OF IT COMES FROM PLAIN CARELESSNESS.

THE LATEST FUMBLE TO COME TO LIGHT IS PUBLICATION OF A HISTORY BOOK BY THE WASHINGTON DISTRICT OF THE ARMY ENGINEERS CORPS. THE ARMY HAD CONFINED ITS OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS ON FORT RITCHIE, MD., TO THE BAREBONED FACT THAT A COMMUNICATIONS CENTER WAS BEING BUILT THERE, AND ON CAMP DETRICK, MD., TO TERSE ITEMS ABOUT THE EXISTENCE OF A BACTERIAL WARFARE PROJECT.

BUT THE ENGINEERS' BOOKLET DEVOTED A COUPLE OF PAGES TO EACH PROJECT -- WITH HITHERTO UNPUBLISHED PICTURES. THE PUBLIC LONG HAD KNOWN MORE FACTS THAN WERE CONTAINED IN THE BOOK, BUT NEVERTHELESS THE MATERIAL CONTINUES TO BE CLASSIFIED SECRET. SO THE ARMY IS INVESTIGATING.

THERE ARE LESSER KNOWN AND MORE SERIOUS CASES.

AN INSTANCE: THERE ARE IN EXISTENCE MAPS OF TWO TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT BOMBER BASES. THEY CARRY NO CLASSIFICATION STAMP. THEY SHOW THE PRECISE LOCATION OF SUCH VITAL FEATURES AS THE PETROLEUM STORAGE TANKS, TELEPHONE EXCHANGE CENTER, HEADQUARTERS BUILDINGS, FIRE STATIONS, AIRCRAFT PARKING AREAS, THE POSITION OF THE BASES WITH RELATION TO READILY RECOGNIZED LANDMARKS SUCH AS RIVERS. IN THE HANDS OF AN ENEMY BOMBARDIER, THIS COULD BE PRICELESS INFORMATION.

A23WX

EVEN THE SOLDIER WHOSE OWN LIFE MAY BE RISKED BY WHAT HE DOES TALKS TOO MUCH. THE ARMY MAY PLACE A TOP SECRET STAMP ON THE MOVEMENT OR DISPOSITION OF A DIVISION, TO KEEP THE ASIATIC COMMUNIST FORCES FROM KNOWING OF DEFENSIVE OR OFFENSIVE PLANS. BUT THE SOLDIER WRITES HOME AND TELLS ALL. THE INFORMATION GETS AROUND. THE MILITARY IMPOSED CENSORSHIP ON ALL NEWS DISPATCHES FROM THE COMBAT ZONE -- BUT THERE IS NO POSTAL CENSORSHIP TO PLUG THE OTHER LEAK IN THE SECURITY DIKE.

LETTER-WRITING ISN'T ALL CONFINED TO THE SOLDIERS IN KOREA. THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE MILITARY TASK FORCE ASSISTING IT IN THE CURRENT SERIES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS AT ENIWETOK ATOLL HAVE BLANKETED THE OPERATION WITH WHAT THEY HOPED WAS AIR-TIGHT SECURITY. BUT AT LEAST ONE LETTER CAME BACK FROM AN UNOFFICIAL OBSERVER WHO TOLD OF SEEING THE EXPLOSION OF THE FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB.

AND THEN THERE IS THE SPEECH-MAKER WHOSE OFFICIAL POSITION GIVES HIM KNOWLEDGE OF THINGS THE GOVERNMENT THINKS ARE SECRET. LIKE THE GENERALS AND THE SOLDIERS, HE IS PROUD OF WHAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS DOING -- AND SOMETIMES GETS CARRIED AWAY WITH ENTHUSIASM.

DURING THE MONTHS WHEN THE HUGE, FARTHEST-NORTH AIRBASE AT THULE, GREENLAND, WAS BEING CONSTRUCTED, THE MILITARY PUT A THICK OFFICIAL VEIL OF SECRECY OVER THE PROJECT, EVEN TO THE POINT OF REFUSING TO ADMIT SUCH A PROJECT WAS UNDERWAY. BUT ADVERTISEMENTS FOR CIVILIAN CONTRACT LABOR APPEARED IN THE HELP WANTED COLUMNS OF BIG NEWSPAPERS WITH DETAILS THAT POINTED TO THE PLACE AND SCOPE OF THE PROJECT. OFFICIAL PICTURES OF THE BASE WERE MADE ONLY AFTER CARE TO GUARD AGAINST DISCLOSING SECRETS AND THEN RELEASED ONLY AFTER THE BASE WAS COMPLETED AND IN OPERATION. BUT WORKERS MADE THEIR OWN SOUVENIR SNAPSHOTS AND BROUGHT THEM HOME AT THE END OF THE WORK SEASON.

EG117PES

A114WX
(180) ATOMIC POWER

WASHINGTON,NOV 9-(AP)-THE ARMY IS STARTING OUT TO LOOK INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF USING ATOMIC POWER, INCLUDING UNITS WHICH IT COULD TAKE OVERSEAS IN TIME OF WAR TO PROVIDE POWER FOR BIG BASES.

SECRETARY PACE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT A STUDY BY THE ENGINEER CORPS WILL BE MADE IN COORDINATION WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

"THIS PROGRAM," SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT, "WILL DETERMINE FOR THE ARMY THE EXACT NATURE OF REQUIREMENTS THAT MIGHT BE FILLED BY ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCED FROM ATOMIC ENERGY SOURCES, AS WELL AS THE NATURE OF THE REACTOR (ATOMIC BOILER AND POWER PLANT) DESIGNS THAT WOULD BE MOST SUITABLE FOR THIS PURPOSE. THE STUDY WILL MAKE USE OF THE BEST AVAILABLE SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL TALENT IN THE FIELD."

COL.JAMES B.LAMPERT, ARMY ENGINEER, HAS BEEN DESIGNATED TO REPRESENT HIS CORPS IN THE STUDY. HE HAS HAD LONG EXPERIENCE IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY FIELD, INCLUDING SERVICE WITH THE ORIGINAL MANHATTAN DISTRICT WHICH DEVELOPED THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB AND LATER WITH THE ARMED FORCES SPECIAL WEAPONS PROJECT.

THE NAVY AND THE AIR FORCE ARE AT WORK ON ATOMIC POWER PLANTS FOR SUBMARINES AND AIRPLANES.

JK759PES

A115WX (330)

WASHINGTON,NOV 9-(AP)-A BRITISH AVIATION AUTHORITY RAISED QUESTIONS TODAY ABOUT THE ABILITY OF THE SOVIET AIR FORCE TO WAGE A PROLONGED, SUSTAINED AIR WAR.

WILLIAM GREEN, BRITISH SPECIALIST AND WRITER, IN AN ARTICLE IN THE UNOFFICIAL AMERICAN SERVICE MAGAZINE ORDNANCE, SAID THE PRESENT STRENGTH OF FRONT-LINE AIRCRAFT OF THE U.S.S.R. IS BETWEEN 20,000 AND 25,000 AND THAT THE QUALITY IF HIGH.

BUT HE CONTENDED THE MEASURE OF STRENGTH MUST REST IN THE INDUSTRIES WHICH PROVIDE THE MATERIAL FOR REPLACEMENT AIRCRAFT IN A WAR. GREEN WOTE:

"ALTHOUGH AT LEAST FOUR LARGE ALUMINUM PLANTS HAVE BEEN BUILT DURING THE PAST SIX YEARS, PRODUCTION OF RAW ALUMINUM AS RECENTLY AS 1948 WAS ONLY ABOUT 165,000 TONS AS COMPARED WITH APPROXIMATELY 990,000 TONS IN THE U.S.A. ALONE. RECENT DISCOVERIES OF RICH BAUXITE (THE ORE FOR ALUMINUM) DEPOSITS CANNOT MATERIALLY AFFECT PRODUCTION FOR SOME YEARS TO COME OWING TO SHORTAGES OF ELECTRIC POWER, WATER AND TRANSPORTATION WITH WHICH TO EXPLOIT THE FINDINGS. X X X

"BUT LIGHT METALS ARE BY NO MEANS THE ONLY BOTTLENECK IN SOVIET AIRPLANE MANUFACTURE, FOR RUSSIA'S 1950 OUTPUT OF STEEL WAS ONLY SOME 26,880,000 TONS; LESS THAN ONE-QUARTER OF THE STEEL PRODUCTION OF THE WESTERN POWERS--EVEN LESS THAN THE UNITED STATES PRODUCED IN 1913.

X X X
"THE SHORTAGE OF LIGHT METALS COULD BE OVERCOME IF THE MOST SERIOUS OF RUSSIA'S INDUSTRIAL DIFFICULTIES COULD BE SOLVED--THE SHORTAGE OF ELECTRIC POWER AND WATER UPON WHICH HER MAJOR ARMAMENT INDUSTRY MUST DEPEND. SOME 20,000 KILOWATT-HOURS ARE REQUIRED FOR THE PRODUCTION OF ONE TON OF ALUMINUM, AND THE SOVIET ELECTRICAL SYSTEM GENERATES ONLY ABOUT 80 BILLION KILOWATT-HOURS OF USABLE POWER AT THE PRESENT TIME. THIS IS BUT 20 PER CENT MORE THAN POWER-STARVED BRITAIN PRODUCES AND LESS THAN A QUARTER OF U.S. PRODUCTION."

GREEN LISTED PETROLEUM AS ANOTHER CRITICAL ITEM. HE SAID THE SOVIETS' "OVERALL OIL SUPPLIES, CHIEFLY OBTAINED FROM THE HIGHLY VULNERABLE WELLS AROUND THE CASPIAN SEA, TOTAL AROUND 41,400,000 TONS AS COMPARED WITH UNITED STATES DOMESTIC PRODUCTION OF OVER 296 MILLION TONS."

RUSSIAN RAILWAYS, MUCH OF THEM SINGLE TRACK, TOTAL ONLY 65,000 MILES COMPARED WITH 230,000 MILES IN THE U.S.A. AND SHORTAGE OF ROLLING STOCK "IS STILL ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL BOTTLENECKS IN SOVIET ECONOMY," HE SAID.

JK806PES

A16WX
(450) AMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID

BY RUSSELL BRINES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE NEW REPUBLICAN CONGRESS MAY BE ASKED NEXT YEAR TO UNDERWRITE A SHIFT IN THE EMPHASIS OF FOREIGN AID THAT WOULD BRING STRATEGIC PAKISTAN INTO THE GLOBAL DEFENSE SYSTEM.

THE NEW FOREIGN AID PROGRAM PROBABLY WILL NOT BE WORKED OUT FINALLY UNTIL THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION COMPLETES ITS REORGANIZATION OF GOVERNMENT POLICY STAFFS.

BUT IT WAS LEARNED THAT OFFICIALS CONCERNED WITH REARMING OVERSEAS ALLIES ARE CONSIDERING BLUEPRINTS TO SEND MORE HEAVY EQUIPMENT TO THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST AND TO BEGIN BUILDING UP THE PAKISTANI ARMY. THE EVENTUAL PLAN IS TO BUILD AMERICAN AIRFIELDS IN PAKISTAN, 90 MINUTES' FLYING TIME FROM MAJOR SOVIET INDUSTRIAL AREAS.

UNDER THIS PROGRAM, SOMEWHAT LESS EMPHASIS WOULD BE PLACED UPON WESTERN EUROPE, WHICH IN THE PAST FEW YEARS HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF MILITARY AID FUNDS, SAID AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES WHO MAY NOT BE NAMED.

BUDGETARY REQUESTS, WHICH HAVE BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR SEVERAL WEEKS, WERE SAID TO APPROXIMATE THE $7,900,000,000 WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED CONGRESS TO PROVIDE LAST YEAR. CONGRESS CUT THE FIGURE TO $6,031,947,750.

ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO WESTERN EUROPE WILL BE CUT TO A MINIMUM, AND THE BULK OF THE REQUESTS WILL BE EARMARKED FOR MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND FOR CONTINUING THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM UNDER POINT FOUR, THE SOURCES SAID.

IN GENERAL, THIS SHIFT EASTWARD WOULD MORE NEARLY COINCIDE WITH THE EXPRESSED VIEWS OF REPUBLICAN FOREIGN POLICY LEADERS, WHO HAVE URGED INCREASED ATTENTION TO THE FAR EAST.

BUT THE DEBATE ON THE NEXT FOREIGN ASSISTANCE PROGRAM MAY BE COMPLICATED BY DEMANDS FOR DECREASED TAXATION AND POSSIBLY FOR REDUCED OVERSEAS COMMITMENTS.

A COALITION OF REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS IN THE LAST CONGRESS CUT TRUMAN'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM LOWER THAN GEN. EISENHOWER ADVISED WAS SAFE. EISENHOWER WAS THEN SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER OF DEFENSE FORCES IN EUROPE.(

MILITARY BUDGETS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE FAR EAST WERE REDUCED BY 18 AND 22 PER CENT, RESPECTIVELY, COMPARED TO A 25 PER CENT CUT IN THE EUROPEAN MILITARY PROGRAM.

PAKISTAN IS INDIA'S BIG MOSLEM NEIGHBOR, WHICH WAS CARVED FROM BRITISH INDIA. AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY PAKISTANI AUTHORITIES ARE ANXIOUS AND WILLING TO OBTAIN AMERICAN ASSISTANCE. ALTHOUGH SEVERAL FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING INDIA, HAVE BEEN COOL TOWARD THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY PROGRAM.

THE 80 MILLION PAKISTANI ARE UNDER THE SHADOW OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE COUNTRY IS WITHIN TTWO HOURS' FLYING TIME OF MAJOR SOVIET INDUSTRIES EAST OF THE URAL MOUNTAINS. THE PAKISTANI HAVE A REPUTATION AS TENACIOUS FIGHTERS. THEIR ACTIVE ALLEGIANCE TO THE WESTERN WORLD, INFORMANTS SAY, WOULD BE IMPORTANT IN EFFORTS TO WIN THE SUPPORT OF THE ENTIRE MOSLEM WORLD.

THEY SAY THAT GREECE AND TURKEY HAVE PROVED THEMSELVES AS EFFECTIVE ALLIES AND NEED MORE HEAVY EQUIPMENT TO PROTECT THE SOUTHERN FLANK OF EUROPEAN DEFENSES. THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE A TOTAL OF AROUND 500,000 MEN UNDER ARMS.

CONGRESS STRONGLY ATTACKED ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS FOR EUROPE DURING THE LAST SESSION AND CUT THEM BY NEARLY 30 PER CENT. OFFICIALS NOW SAY THERE APPEARS TO BE LITTLE CHANCE OF WINNING APPROVAL FOR A CONTINUED ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE BLUEPRINT, ALTHOUGH ALTERNATE PROPOSALS ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION.

EG1252PES

A82
FIRST LEAD U.N. (150)

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 9-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE HERE FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HELD THEIR FIRST MEETING TODAY ON KOREA AND OTHER ASSEMBLY PROBLEMS.

DEAN ACHESON, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, AND ROBERT SCHUMAN, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER, WERE GUESTS OF BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AT THE BRONX, N.Y., HOME OF SIR GLADWYN JEBB, HEAD OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION HERE.

A BRIEF JOINT STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER THE CONFERENCE.

IT SAID ONLY THAT THE THREE HAD MET AT JEBB'S HOME "AND HAD A SHORT DISCUSSION CONCERNING THE PRINCIPAL MATTERS COMING BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WILL MEET AGAIN BUT DID NOT KNOW WHEN.

WHEN EDEN ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY -- DELAYING HIS COMING TO THE ASSEMBLY SESSION UNTIL THE AMERICAN ELECTIONS WERE DECIDED -- HE SAID A KOREA TRUCE WAS THE MAJOR ISSUE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY.

THE MEETING CAME AS THE U.N. ASSEMBLY MOVED INTO ITS BUSIEST WEEK OF THE SESSION, SPURRED BY THE BIG THREE CONFERENCE AND A HOPE THE RUSSIANS MAY PROVIDE A CLUE TOMORROW ON WHETHER THE KOREAN WAR CAN BE HALTED.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS NEARLY HALF-WAY THROUGH ITS SCHEDULED SESSION WITH MANY QUESTIONS ABOUT A KOREAN TRUCE STILL UNANSWERED.

A BRITISH SOURCE SAID IT WAS LIKELY A ROUNDTABLE BIG THREE MEETING WOULD BE HELD LATER IN THE WEEK. SUCH A MEETING MAY BE MADE A POSITIVE NECESSITY BY THE KOREAN TRUCE STATEMENT PROMISED MONDAY MORNING IN THE ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY.

TODAY'S CONFERENCES AMONG EDEN, ACHESON AND SCHUMAN COULD ONLY TOUCH BROAD GENERAL LINES OF POLICY, SPOKESMEN IN ALL GROUPS EMPHASIZED. THEY WERE UNWILLING TO SAY THAT THE VISHINSKY STATEMENT WOULD CAUSE A HESITATION PERIOD IN GETTING DOWN TO CASES BUT THEY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE RUSSIAN SPEECH COULD AFFECT FUTURE STRATEGY.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN POINTED TO EDEN'S STATEMENT WHEN HE FLEW IN ON SATURDAY AS A GUARANTY THAT UNITY CONTINUED ON THE KOREAN QUESTION. IN LINE WITH A 21-NATION RESOLUTION NOW BEFORE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE--IN WHICH BRITAIN, THE U.S. AND FRANCE HAVE JOINED--EDEN

SUPPORTED THE U.N. COMMAND ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA AND SAID ITS PRISONER RETURN FORMULAS OFFERED "AN HONORABLE SETTLEMENT FOR ALL."

THE FIRST OF SEVERAL MEETINGS BETWEEN ACHESON AND SCHUMAN ON SATURDAY COVERED THE BIGGEST CONTROVERSY NOW BETWEEN THE U.S. AND FRANCE--U.S. SUPPORT FOR A FULL-BLOWN DEBATE ON ARAB-ASIAN COMPLAINTS ABOUT FRENCH ADMINISTRATION IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE AFTERWARD STATED THE TWO HAD DEVELOPED MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING OF THEIR POINTS OF VIEW AFTER SCHUMAN TOLD ACHESON THE FRENCH PEOPLE HAD STRONG FEELINGS ON WHETHER THE U.N. SHOULD MIX IN WHAT FRANCE UP TO NOW HAS CONSIDERED A DOMESTIC PROBLEM.

BUT A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID AFTERWARD THE FRENCH MAY NOT OPPOSE THE DEBATE ON GROUNDS IT DOES NOT BELONG IN THE U.N., AND IT APPEARED THAT EVEN ON THAT QUESTION FRANCE AND THE U.S. WERE DRAWING CLOSER TOGETHER.

ANNOUNCEMENT THAT VISHINSKY WOULD TAKE THE FLOOR MONDAY MORNING CAME LATE IN THE WEEK AS A SURPRISE TO THE SLOW-MOVING ASSEMBLY. CHIEF IMPORTANCE OF HIS STATEMENT AT THIS TIME IS THAT SINCE HE INSISTED ON REPATRIATION OF ALL WAR PRISONERS IN KOREA, UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW, OTHER DELEGATES HAVE PUT A SERIES OF QUESTIONS TO HIM AND SUGGESTED ALTERNATIVES THAT MIGHT SOLVE THE PROBLEM. IN THE ANSWERS TO THOSE QUESTIONS, IF VISHINSKY DOES ANSWER THEM, LIES THE HOPE OF ANY POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPING A CLUE TO SETTLEMENT OF THE WAR.

A53

BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD HAD CALLED ON VISHINSKY TO SAY OUTRIGHT WHETHER PRISONERS MUST BE FORCIBLY REPATRIATED AND WHETHER SOME CONDITIONS RELATING TO THE ORIGINAL HOMES OF THE PRISONERS MIGHT NOT BE WORKED OUT. FRANCE'S HENRI HOPPENOT HAD ASKED VISHINSKY IF HE WOULD NOT AGREE TO MAKE AN EXCEPTION TO FORCIBLE REPATRIATION IN ORDER TO END THE WAR. CANADA'S PAUL MARTIN WANTED TO KNOW HOW A COMMISSION PROPOSED BY VISHINSKY WOULD WORK.

WHATEVER THE VISHINSKY ANSWER, THERE MAY BE A QUICK REPLY. SCHUMAN IS DUE TO TAKE THE FLOOR IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PLENARY SESSION IN THE AFTERNOON TO OUTLINE FRANCE'S MAIN POLICIES ON ALL PROBLEMS. EDEN IS TO DO THE SAME ON TUESDAY. BOTH HAD DELAYED THEIR APPEARANCE HERE AND THEIR GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL STATEMENTS UNTIL AFTER THE AMERICAN ELECTIONS.

ANOTHER CLUE TO KOREAN SETTLEMENT COULD COME IN THE GENERAL POLICY STATEMENT OF INDIA'S MRS.VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, AFTER SCHUMAN SPEAKS.

INDIA HAS BEEN TRYING TO ESTABLISH CONTACT WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING ON KOREAN TRUCE MACHINERY. A SIMILAR INDIAN ATTEMPT IN 1950 FAILED.

A CHINESE DELEGATION SOURCE SAID, MEANTIME, THAT CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH DOES NOT INTEND IN HIS POLICY STATEMENT LATE IN THE WEEK TO EMPHASIZE AGAIN NATIONALIST CHINA'S OFFER OF 33,000 MEN TO THE U.N. COMMAND, MADE TWO YEARS AGO BUT NEVER ACCEPTED BECAUSE OF THE POLITICAL COMPLICATIONS U.N. MEMBERS SAW IN IT.

IN A SURVEY OF THE U.N. SITUATION FROM TOKYO YESTERDAY, ROBERT EUNSON, ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU THERE, SAID MILITARY MEN IN THE KOREAN THEATER BELIEVE THE U.N. MUST STEP UP ITS MILITARY EFFORT TO CONVINCE THE COMMUNISTS THEY WANT AN ARMISTICE, AND THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS SHOULD BE USED IN THE TASK.

MD342PES

A164

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.9-(AP)-AN HALF-HOUR SPEECH IN RUSSIAN BY A MEXICAN DELEGATE IS ON SCHEDULE IN THE U.N. BUDGET COMMITTEE HERE TOMORROW.

THE STUNT IS BEING PREPARED BY LUCIANO JOUBLANC-RIVAS, DELEGATE FROM MEXICO, WHO SPEAKS FLUENT RUSSIAN AFTER A TERM AS A DIPLOMAT IN MOSCOW.

HIS PURPOSE IS TO CONVINCE THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO GIVE ITS SUPPORT TO A PROPOSAL BY SPANISH-LANGUAGE DELEGATIONS IN THE U.N., THAT SPANISH BE MADE A WORKING LANGUAGE OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. A NUMBER OF DELEGATIONS HAVE OPPOSED IT BECAUSE OF ITS ADDITIONAL COST.

JB1057PES

A178 (130)

TUXEDO, N.Y., NOV.9-(AP)-A STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA POET, DENIED A FORUM APPEARANCE IN WEST VIRGINIA AFTER AN AMERICAN LEGION PROTEST, SAID TODAY HE HAS NEVER TO HIS KNOWLEDGE BEEN CITED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

PROF.PAUL ENGLE DENIED VIGOROUSLY EVER HAVING ANY CONNECTION WITH COMMUNIST FRONT GROUPS, AS ALLEGED BY HUNTINGTON, W.VA., POST 16 OF THE LEGION.

OFFICIALS OF HUNTINGTON'S MARSHALL COLLEGE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT A FORUM SERIES IN WHICH ENGLE AND OTHERS MENTIONED BY THE LEGION POST WERE TO HAVE APPEARED IS BEING CANCELLED BECAUSE THE COLLEGE "HAS BEEN PLACED IN THE CENTER OF A CONTROVERSY WHICH THREATENS TO JEOPARDIZE ITS BEST INTERESTS."

ENGLE, PROFESSOR OF CREATIVE WRITING AT IOWA, IS HERE WORKING ON A BOOK OF POETRY UNDER A GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION.

HE TOLD A NEWSMAN HE PERSONALLY HAS NOT BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE MARSHALL CANCELLATION AND THAT THE NEWSMAN'S QUESTION WAS THE FIRST HE HAD HEARD OF THE INCIDENT.

"THIS IS THE FIRST TIME MY NAME HAS APPEARED IN ANY SUCH CONNECTION," HE SAID. "TO MY KNOWLEDGE MY NAME HAS NEVER APPEARED IN THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE RECORDS."

JB1155PES

A171AX (320)

MIAMI, FLA., NOV. 9 (AP)-FORMER GOV. GEORGE H. EARLE OF PENNSYLVANIA SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENTS FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND HARRY S. TRUMAN LAUGHED OFF HIS WARNINGS ON THE RUSSIAN MENACE BECAUSE THEY WERE SURROUNDED BY PRO-RUSSIAN ADVISORS.

EARLE, WHO CARRIED OUT IMPORTANT FOREIGN ASSIGNMENTS IN WORLD WAR II, WILL TESTIFY THURSDAY BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE ALLEGED SUPPRESSION FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE MASSACRE OF 15,000 POLES IN KATYN FOREST IN 1941.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE MIAMI HERALD TODAY, EARLE TOLD OF A MEETING WITH THE LATE DEFENSE SECRETARY JAMES FORRESTAL IN A WHITE HOUSE ANTEROOM IN WHICH FORRESTAL SAID THE PRO-RUSSIAN CLIQUE AROUND PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT "POSED A PRETTY HOPELESS SITUATION."

EARLE SAID A NEW YORK TIMES REPORTER WARNED HIM THAT REPORTING TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT ON THE RUSSIAN DANGER WAS "USELESS" BECAUSE THE LATE HARRY HOPKINS, THE PRSIDENT'S CLOSEST ADVISOR, WAS "PRETTY CLOSE TO BEING A FELLOW TRAVELER."

THE FORMER PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED IN ISTANBUL, TURKEY, IN MAY, 1944.

EARLE SAID ALL THIS WAS PLACED IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE FOUR AND A HALF YEARS AGO.

"THIS TERRIBLE JAM WE'RE IN TODAY--THIS TREMENDOUS LOSS OF LIFE IN KOREA AND EXPENDITURE OF HUNDREDS OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS--IS DUE TO THE COMPLETE FAILURE OF THE ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION TO ANALYZE THE RUSSIAN MENACE UNTIL TOO LATE," EARLE SAID.

ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS, HE RELATED, HE TRIED TO TELL PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT THAT THE RUSSIANS AND NOT THE GERMANS COMMITTED THE MASS MURDER OF POLISH OFFICERS AT KATYN.

THE FORRESTAL MEETING, HE SAID, OCCURRED DURING ONE OF EARLE'S VISITS TO TRY TO CONVINCE THE PRESIDENT THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE A FAR GREATER THREAT THAN THE GERMANS.

EARLE SAID FORRESTAL LATER COMMITTED SUICIDE IN DESPAIR OVER THE DANGEROUS DRIFT OF AMERICAN POLICY.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT REFUSED TO BELIEVE PHOTOSTATIC EVIDENCE HE SUBMITTED SHOWING THAT THE KATYN MASSACRE WAS PERPETRATED BY THE RUSSIANS,

30.24- 6707

EARLE SAID, ADDING THE PRESIDENT PREFERRED TO BELIEVE THE GERMANS COMMITTED IT, AND THAT THE EARLE EVIDENCE WAS GERMAN PROPAGANDA."

EARLE SAID HE LAID THE ENTIRE STORY BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE IN 1948.

"I DON'T KNOW WHY THEY DIDN'T DO ANYTHING ABOUT IT AT THAT TIME," HE ADDED, "AND WHY THEY'RE JUST TAKING IT UP AGAIN NOW, MORE THAN FOUR YEARS LATER.

"MAYBE THEY SAW, IN THE ELECTION RESULTS TUESDAY, THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WANT TO GET TO THE BOTTOM OF THIS WHOLE AFFAIR," SAID EARLE, A DEMOCRAT WHO CAMPAIGNED FOR GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

1059

RY1120PES NM

B51KX(Q)
(240)

SAN FRANCISCO,NOV.9-(AP)-LEWIS K. GOUGH, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, RETURNED TODAY FROM A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF THE FAR EAST AND URGED AN ALL-OUT EFFORT TO WIN THE KOREAN WAR.

"WE MUST CEASE OUR PRESENT POLICY OF CONTAINMENT IN KOREA AND WAGE FULL-SCALE WAR UNTIL WE WIN," HE SAID.

GOUGH, WHO VISITED KOREA, JAPAN, FORMOSA AND THE PHILIPPINES AFTER HIS ELEVATION TO THE LEGION'S TOP POST, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE RECOMMENDS USE AGAINST THE REDS OF EVERY UNITED STATES RESOURCE--INCLUDING THE ATOMIC BOMB, IF THE MILITARY HIGH COMMAND WANTS TO USE IT.

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA SHOULD BE GIVEN A LIST OF MINIMUM UNITED STATES DEMANDS, AND, IF THEY DO NOT ACCEPT THE DEMANDS IN A REASONABLE TIME, THE PEACE TALKS SHOULD BE BROKEN OFF.

1052

GOUGH, OF PASADENA, THEN WOULD HAVE THE UNITED STATES: LAUNCH OFFENSIVES IN KOREA TO KNOCK OUT THE COMMUNIST ARMIES; BOMB CHINESE BASES IN MANCHURIA; BLOCKADE THE CHINA COAST AND AID AND SUPPORT CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES ON FORMOSA IN RAIDING THE MAINLAND.

GOUGH SAID HE PLANS TO RELAY HIS RECOMMENDATIONS TO PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER. HE ADDED THAT HE DOES NOT THINK HIS POLICIES WOULD INVOLVE THE UNITED STATES IN A MAJOR WAR.

RUSSIA, HE SAID, WILL NOT FIGHT NOW BECAUSE SHE HAS A "TIME TABLE OF CONQUEST" TO FOLLOW.

"WE CAN WIN THE WAR BY TAKING A CALCULATED RISK," HE SAID. "BUT STALIN WILL ONLY ACT WHEN HE IS READY, WHETHER WE PROVOKE HIM OR NOT."

GOUGH AND HIS WIFE CAUGHT A PLANE TONIGHT TO WASHINGTON, WHERE HE IS TO DISCUSS HIS TRIP BEFORE THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA DEPARTMENT OF THE LEGION ON ARMISTICE DAY.

HH1051PCS

Nov 9 1952

END

30.24 6708

BLANK

START NOV. 10, 1952

30.24- 6709

(230)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, KOREA, TUESDAY, NOV. 11-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS FORCES THREW BACK COMMUNIST ATTACKS AT POINTS ALL ALONG THE RAIN-SWEPT WAR FRONT THIS ARMISTICE DAY IN A LAND WHERE THERE IS NO ARMISTICE.

ALLIED TROOPS, INLESS THAN AN HOUR OF FIGHTING, EARLY TODAY BEAT OFF 300 NORTH KOREAN ATTACKING THREE HILLS SOUTH OF ANCHOR HILL NEAR THE EASTERN END OF THE BATTLE LINE.

THE ALLIES YESTERDAY REPELLED NORTH KOREAN ATTACKS ON ANCHOR HILL AND ANOTHER CREST TO THE SOUTH IN 14 HOURS OF BLOODY FIGHTING. A U. S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID YESTERDAY'S ATTACK COST THE REDS 215 COUNTED DEAD AND AN ESTIMATED 364 WOUNDED.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT THAT SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN AND ALLIED ARTILLERY ROUTED A CHINESE COMMUNIST THRUST AT SNIPER RIDGE.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED THAT TWO NEW SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS AND SIX MORE INFANTRY REGIMENTS HAD BEEN ACTIVATED AND WOULD BE READY FOR COMBAT SOON. THIS BRINGS THE NUMBER OF ROK DIVISIONS TO 12, WITH NINE IN THE BATTLE LINE.

IN THE AIR WAR, ALLIED LIGHT BOMBERS HAMMERED RED SUPPLY ROUTES ALL ACROSS THE PENINSULA LAST NIGHT, PILOTS CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF 115 TRUCKS.

OKINAWA-BASED B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED A RED BILLETING AND SUPPLY CENTER AT PONGCHONG, NEAR SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA. OTHERS ATTACKED THE KANGDONG BARRACKS NEAR PYONGYANG.

GROUND FIGHTING FLARED ANEWQ ON THE WESTERN FRONT WHEN CHINESE LAUNCHED THEIR SECOND 350-MAN ATTACK ON PORKCHOP HILL IN FOUR HOURS. ALLIED DEFENDERS HURLED BACK BOTH ASSAULTS WITH HEAVY CASUALTIES.

FRONT DISPATCHES SAID THE REDS CRASHED ALLIED BARBED WIRE DEFENSES AND "KEPT COMING" UP THE SLOPES WHERE THEY WERE ENGAGED IN HEAVY CLOSE-QUARTER FIGHTING.

THE REDS AND ALLIED DEFENDERS GRAPPLED WITH GRENADES, BAYONETS, SMALL ARMS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS.

ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE THUNDREED THROUGH THE VALLEYS ABOUT SEVEN MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON.

PORKCHOP HILL LIES BETWEEN OLD BALDY AND T-BONE HILL--OUTPOSTS GUARDING THE ALLIED ROAD HUB AND SUPPLY CENTER AT CHORWON. IT WAS THE SCENE OF FREQUENT CLASHES DURING THE WUMMER.

THE WESTERN FRONT ERUPTED INTO ACTION SHORTLY AFTER COUNTER-ATTACKING ALLIED INFANTRYMEN REGAINED TWO HEIGHTS ANCHORING THE EXTREME EASTERN END OF THE CHILL BATTLE FRONT IN 14 HOURS OF HOT BATTLE.

ABOUT 1,300 NORTH KOREAN REDS WHO HAD ATTACKED IN WAVES BEHIND HEAVY ARTILLERY BARRAGES WERE DRIVEN FROM NEIGHBORING HILL POSTIONS.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS HURLED 60 STRIKES AGAINST COMMUNIST GUN POSITIONS IN THE TRIANGLE HILL-SNIPER RIDGE SECTOR, NORTH OF KUMHWA.

COMMUNIST GUN FIRE DROPPED SHARPLY IN VOLUME OVER SNIPER RIDGE. FLIERS REPORTED FAR FEWER RED GUN POSITIONS NOW COULD BE SIGHTED FROM THE AIR. LAST WEEK THE REDS HAD MORE THAN 200 GUN POSITIONS ON THE SPINY RIDGES OF FIVE-FINGERED OSON (PAPA-SAN) MOUNTAIN, OVERLOOKING TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE.

RANDOLPH SAID THERE WERE NO INFANTRY CONTACTS ON THE HEIGHTS MONDAY. COSTLY BATTLING HAD RAGED THERE FOR ALMOST A MONTH BUT NEITHER SIDE COULD CLAIM COMPLETE VICTORY.

ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS RANGED DEEP INTO RED KOREA DURING THE DAY STABBING AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES. SABRE JETS PATROLLING MIG ALLEY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA REPORTED NO CONTACTS WITH THE RED AIR FORCE.

ALLIED PILOTS CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF 15 RED GUN POSITIONS ALONG THE FRONT AND REPORTED 70 BUILDINGS AND 25 SUPPLY SHELTERS KNOCKED OUT.

IN THE EAST COAST BATTLE, THE NORTH KOREANS BEGAN 100-MAN WAVE ATTACKS ABOUT 10P.M. SUNDAY. NOT UNTIL NOON MONDAY WERE ALLIED TROOPS ABLE TO REGAIN FIRM CONTROL OF THE TWO OUTPOST HILLS.

THE MAIN RED EFFORT SURGED AGAINST ANCHOR HILL WITH DIVERSIONARY STABS TO THE EAST AND SOUTH. ABOUT 4,000 ROUNDS OF RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE FELL BEFORE DAWN.

THE REDS GAINED THE CREST OF ANCHOR HILL AT 6A.M. AND 25 MINUTES LATER HAD SHOVED THE ALLIES OFF A NEIGHBORING POSITION TO THE SOUTH.

EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS RALLIED AND IN 15 MINUTES RECAPTURED THE SOUTHERN PEAK, BUT HARD FIGHTING RAGED ON ANCHOR.

ALLIED PLANES WERE CALLED IN TO HAMMER DOWN THE RED ARTILLERY. BY 9:30A.M. EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS HAD FOUGHT BACK TO THE TOP OF ANCHOR HILL AND BY NOON THE POSITION WAS CLEAR ONCE AGAIN.

HU137PCS

A158KX (WAR)

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (100)

BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL, TUESDAY, NOV. 11-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS CRASHED THROUGH BARBED WIRE DEFENSES AND FOUGHT ALLIED DEFENDERS IN SAVAGE HAND TO HAND COMBAT ON PORKCHOP HILL ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT EARLY TODAY.

AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM C.BARNARD SAID THE REDS, NUMBERING ABOUT 350, WERE BEATEN OFF WITH HEAVY CASUALTIES AFTER A 90-MINUTE COMMUNIST ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

RED ATTEMPTS TO STORM THE WESTERN HILL-TOP ABOUT SEVEN MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON CAME AFTER 11 HOURS OF SAVAGE CLOSE RANGE FIGHTING ON THE EASTERN FRONT. SOME 1,300 NORTH KOREANS WERE DRIVEN OFF TWO STRATEGIC HILLS BY COUNTER-ATTACKING ALLIED DEFENDERS.

THE REDS ATTACKED IN WAVES SUNDAY NIGHT BEHIND A CURTAIN OF 4,000 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE. THEY CAPTURED THE CREST OF ANCHOR HILL AT 6 A.M. AND SMASHED TO THE TOP OF ANOTHER HILL TO THE SOUTH AT 6:25.

THE U.N. TROOPS COUNTERATTACKED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY. THEY STORMED BACK TO THE TOP OF THE SECOND HILL IN JUST 15 MINUTES.

THE REDS FOUGHT WITH BITTER DETERMINATION FROM THE TOP OF ANCHOR, BUT THE ALLIES WERE NOT TO BE DENIED. THEY REACHED THE TOP AT 8 A.M. AND CLOSED WITH THE REDS.

ALLIED WARPLANES SWOOPED LOW AND POUNDED THE REDS WITH BOMBS AND SEARING JELLIED GASOLINE.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE ANCHOR'S CREST WAS SECURED AT 9:30 A.M.

ELSEWHERE LITTLE ACTION WAS REPORTED ALONG THE 155-MILE GROUND FRONT.

AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN REPORTED TODAY THAT GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET WILL LEAVE AS EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER WITHIN 60 DAYS. TUCKMAN SAID IT HAD BEEN LEARNED ON GOOD AUTHORITY THAT VAN FLEET'S NEXT ASSIGNMENT PROBABLY HINGED ON CONVERSTIONS WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER WHEN HE VISITS KOREA.

VAN FLEET TOURED THE FRONT SUNDAY WITH ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

ONLY LIGHT CONTACTS WERE REPORTED ON BLOOD-SOAKED SNIPER RIDGE AND TRIANGLE HILL, BITTERLY CONTESTED PEAKS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

TO THE WEST OF THE KUMHWA HILLS, AN ALLIED RAIDING PARTY WAS ENCIRCLED BY 80 CHINESE SUNDAY NIGHT. THE U.N. TROOPS FOUGHT THEIR WAY OUT OF THE TRAP WITH HAND GRENADES AND CHATTERING MACHINE GUNS. THEY SAID 34 OF THE CHINESE WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.

U.S. B-26 INVADER BOMBERS ATTACKED COMMUNIST ROAD AND RAIL LINES

DURING THE NIGHT. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID 90 RED TRUCKS WERE DESTROYED. B-29 SUPERFORTS ROARED DEEP INTO NORTH KOREA IN ATTACKS ON RED SUPPLY DUMPS.

ALLIED FIGHTER BOMBERS POUNDED A MAIN NORTH KOREAN RAIL LINE ON THE EAST COAST SUNDAY.

NAVAL WARPLANES FROM THE U.S. CARRIERS KEARSARGE AND ORISKANY SWOOPED UNDER LOW-HANGING CLOUDS AND PLASTERED TARGETS NEAR WONSAN, THE REDS' BATTERED EAST COAST PORT.

LW258APS NM

A129KA

(WEST OUT)

ARMISTICE BOX

SEOUL, KOREA, TUESDAY, NOV. 11-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, WHOSE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY IS ENTERING ITS THIRD WINTER OF WAR AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS IN KOREA, TODAY ISSUED THIS ARMISTICE DAY STATEMENT:

"ARMISTICE DAY IN THE UNITED STATES HAS A VERY CLOSE AND FULL MEANING TO ALL OF US WHO PARTICIPATED IN WORLD WAR I, BOTH MILITARY MENAND CIVILIANS. IT ALSO IS MEANINGFUL TO OUR ALLIES WHO STOOD WITH USE THEN AND IT HAS MEANING IN OUR CONTINUED RELATIONS WITH THEM FOR A UNITED FRONT AGAINST AGGRESSION."

FJ1116PCS

AA95KX

--95--

VAN FLEET

SEOUL, KOREA, TUESDAY, NOV. 11-(AP)-U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAID TODAY MORE THAN TWO ADDITIONAL DIVISIONS OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAD BEEN ACTIVATED AND WOULD SOON BE READY FOR COMBAT.

VAN FLEET SAID THE INCREASE SHOULD ENABLE THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TO TAKE OVER MORE OF THE FIGHTING FRONT THAN IT NOW GUARDS.

HE ADDED THAT NO PARTICULAR ASSIGNMENT WAS CONTEMPLATED FOR THE NEW UNITS AT THIS TIME.

ASKED WHETHER THE INCREASE MEANT A PULL BACK OF SOME AMERICAN TROOPS IN RESERVE, VAN FLEET REPLIED:

"NOT THAT I KNOW OF."

HE SAID THE TWO NEW ROK DIVISIONS ARE THE 12 TH AND 15TH.

IN ADDITION, HE SAID, SIX INFANTRY REGIMENTS HAD BEEN ACTIVATED.

THE GENERAL SAID THE ACTIVATION OF THE TWO DIVISIONS AND SIX NEW SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY REGIMENTS LAST SATURDAY MEANT AN INCREASE OF 55,000 MEN IN THE U.N. FIGHTING FORCES.

VAN FLEET SAID THE TWO DIVISIONS AND SIX REGIMENTS WERE THE "SIZABLE INCREASE" IN SOUTH KOREA FORCES MENTIONED RECENTLY AT TAEGU BY BRIG. GEN. CORNELIUS RYAN, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN-STAFFED KOREAN ADVISORY GROUP.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER TOLD NEWSMEN ALSO THAT A STUDY OF FURTHER INCREASES IN THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY "WAS BEING CONSIDERED" IN WASHINGTON.

HE SAID THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY, COUNTING ITS NON-DIVISIONAL UNITS, NOW IS THE EQUIVALENT OF 14 TO 15 DIVISIONS.

THEQUESTION OF INCREASING THE NUMBER OF ROK DIVISIONS AND USING THEM TO RELIEVE AMERICAN DIVISIONS AT THE FRONT FIGURED IN DEBATE IN THE RECENT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE ROKARMY AT PRESENT IS CARRYING THE BURDEN OF STAFFING THE FRONT.

"THE EIGHTH ARMY," OF WHICH THE ROK UNITS ARE A PART "IS IN BETTER SHAPE TODAYTHAN IT HAS BEEN IN A VERY LONG TIME," VAN FLEET SAID, "AND THE COMMUNIST ARMIES IN MUCH WORSE CONDITION THAN THEY HAVE BEEN FOR SOME TIME."

THE FOUR STAR COMMANDER OF ALLIED GROUND FORCES IN KOREA REPORTED "GOOD SHOOTING" FOR HIS TROOPS IN OCTOBER.

"THE SCORE WAS GREATLY IN OUR FAVOR," VAN FLEET SAID. "THE SHOOTING HAS BEEN GOOD AND MOST BENEFICIAL TO THE 8TH ARMY."

HIS DISCUSSION OF "GOOD SHOOTING" CAME IN REFERENCE TO THE BITTER OCTOBER FIGHTING FOR HILLS, NOTABLY ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WHERE A MONTH LONG BATTLE RAGED IN THE KUMHWA AREA AROUND SNIPER RIDGE AND TRIANGLE HILL.

HE SAID THE OCTOBER FIGHTING HAD CUT THE COMBAT EFFICIENCY OF TWO CHINESE ARMIES IN HELF AND THAT THE TRIANGLE HILL-SNIPER RIDGE FIGHTING "HAD DIVERTED CHINESE PLANS FOR ATTAKS ELSEWHERE."

FJ1019PCS

A73FX

VAN FLEET (200)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, NOV.10-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET PLANS TO GIVE UP HIS COMMAND OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY WITHIN TWO MONTHS, IT WAS LEARNED AUTHORITATIVELY LAST NIGHT.

HIS PLANS ARE UNCERTAIN. THEY MAY HINGE ON TALKS WITH DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER WHEN THE PRESIDENT-ELECT VISITS HERE BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

VAN FLEET, A HARD-FIGHTING VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, THE GREEK CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS AND 19 MONTHS OF THE KOREAN WAR, IS 60. THERE HAVE BEEN FREQUENT REPORTS HE WOULD RETIRE FROM ACTIVE DUTY EARLY NEXT YEAR.

HIS PRESS ADVISER REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORTS AND REFERRED ALL QUERIES TO GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, IN WASHINGTON. COLLINS, TOO, REFUSED COMMENT.

A LETTER WRITTEN BY VAN FLEET TO AN OLD ARMY FRIEND IN WASHINGTON WAS USED AS POLITICAL AMMUNITION IN THE RECENT PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

THE LETTER EXPRESSED THE GENERAL'S CONVICTION THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY SHOULD BE INCREASED AND GIVEN MORE OF THE KOREAN FRONT TO HOLD AGAINST THE REDS. VAN FLEET SAID WASHINGTON HAD NOT APPROVED THE PLAN.

EISENHOWER USED THE LETTER IN SUPPORT OF HIS ARGUMENT THAT A GREATER SHARE OF THE FIGHTING FRONT SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS.

THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE WAS GIVEN A COPY OF THE LETTER BY MRS. VAN FLEET, WHO HAD RECEIVED IT FROM HER HUSBAND.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER'S WIFE IS ENROUTE TO KOREA. SHE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN JAPAN BY SHIP NEXT MONDAY. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE GENERAL WILL NOT LEAVE KOREA TO MEET HER BUT WILL WAIT IN SEOUL. HE HAS MODEST BUT COMFORTABLE QUARTERS THERE.

EB520APS

A37WX

(380)

VOORHEES

BY RUSSELL BRINES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, ALLIED COMMANDER IN KOREA, WAS QUOTED TODAY BY A FORMER STAFF OFFICER AS SAYING IT WOULD TAKE A "LONG, LONG TIME" FOR THE SOUTH KOREANS TO LEARN HOW TO USE MODERN MILITARY WEAPONS.

LT. COL. MELVIN B. VOORHEES, FORMER CHIEF CENSOR OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA, USED THE QUOTE IN A BOOK, "KOREAN TALES," TO BE PUBLISHED TOMORROW BY SIMMON AND SCHUSTER. EVEN IN ADVANCE OF PUBLICATION, THE BOOK STIRRED UP A CONTROVERSY IN THE ARMY.

VAN FLEET ADDED, VOORHEES WROTE, THAT IT WOULD TAKE "LONGER STILL" FOR THE SOUTH KOREANS OR ANY ARMY TO LEARN HOW TO USE EFFECTIVELY HIGHLY TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT.

"SO DON'T EXPECT OUR ROK (REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA) FRIENDS TO PICK ALL THIS UP IN A FEW MONTHS," THE GENERAL IS QUOTED AS SAYING. "TO GIVE THEM EQUIPMENT THEY HAVEN'T THE TECHNIQUE TO HANDLE WOULD ONLY BURDEN THEM UNNECESSARILY AND UNFAIRLY."

VOORHEES DID NOT SPECIFY HOW OR WHEN THE QUOTATION WAS OBTAINED. VAN FLEET'S VIEWS ON THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES WERE DRAWN INTO THE POLITICAL CAMPAIGN WHEN PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER QUOTED HIM AS SAYING IN A PERSONAL LETTER THAT HE HAD BEEN TURNED DOWN ON A PROPOSITION TO INCREASE THE TRAINING PROGRAM FROM 10 TO 20 ROK INFANTRY DIVISIONS.

MILITARY OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THE PROPOSAL FIRST WAS VETOED BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, THEN UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN TOKYO, IN FAVOR OF STRENGTHENING "AUXILIARY UNITS ESSENTIAL TO A SELF-SUFFICIENT ARMY." THEY SAID INFANTRY TRAINING SUBSEQUENTLY HAS EXPANDED.

VOORHEES SAID VAN FLEET HAD TOLD HIM: "IT IS TRUE SOME ROK DIVISIONS HAVE ON OCCASION GIVEN WAY BEFORE MASSED CHINESE INFANTRY. IT IS ALSO TRUE THAT ROK DIVISIONS HAVE NOT THE FIRE POWER, THE ARTILLERY SUPPORT OR THE MECHANIZED EQUIPMENT AMERICAN DIVISIONS POSSESS."

ALLIED ARTILLERY AND ARMOR HAVE BEEN CREDITED IN THE PAST WITH PLAYING A MAJOR PART IN STOPPING COMMUNIST OFFENSIVES.

THE COLONEL'S BOOK, A COLLECTION OF NOTES ON THE CAMPAIGN, BROUGHT ARMY CHARGES AGAINST HIM FOR FAILING TO SUBMIT THE MANUSCRIPT BEFOREHAND FOR REVIEW AND FOR FAILING TO OBEY A DIRECT ORDER TO WITHDRAW IT.

PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE CHARGES ARE BEING REVIEWED TO DETERMINE WHETHER VOORHEES WILL FACE A COURT MARTIAL. HE REMAINS ON ACTIVE DUTY AND THEREFORE WAS OBLIGED AS AN OFFICER TO SUBMIT ALL WRITTEN MATERIAL BEFORE PUBLICATION, THEY SAID.

VOORHEES, FORMER EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF THE TACOMA, WASH., TIMES, RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY AFTER SERVING IN KOREA SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1950.

HE ALSO SAID IN HIS BOOK:

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA SENT WORD TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN "HE WAS WASTING HIS TIME IN TRYING TO NEGOTIATE WITH COMMUNISTS." VOORHEES SAID THIS OPINION WAS SHARED BY "MORE THAN ONE AMERICAN GENERAL IN KOREA" AND "THOUSANDS OF EMBATTLED GIS."

DC718PES

A96KX
NIGHT LEAD

SEOUL, TUESDAY, NOV. 11-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG VISITED UNITS OF THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE TODAY ON THE FIFTH DAY OF HER TOUR OF KOREA.

MRS. ROSENBERG STARTED OUT EARLY FOR A LOOK AT A HALF DOZEN AIR UNITS. SHE WILL VISIT FIGHTER-BOMBER AND FIGHTER OUTFITS AND TALK WITH SABRE JET PILOTS.

SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED ON THE ARMISTICE DAY TOUR BY LT. GEN. GLENN O. BARCUS, COMMANDER OF THE FIFTH.

FJ924PCS

A72FX
ROSENBERG (100)

SEOUL, NOV. 10 (AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG WOUND UP HER TOUR OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING FRONT TODAY.

THEN SHE HAD TEA WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT, SYNGMAN RHEE.

AT THE FRONT SHE TALKED WITH HUNDREDS OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS TO GET THEIR SLANT ON CONDITIONS. SHE VISITED THREE AMERICAN DIVISIONS, A KOREAN ARMY CORPS HEADQUARTERS AND A MOBILE ARMY SURGICAL HOSPITAL.

MRS. ROSENBERG SPENT SATURDAY ABOARD A U.S. BATTLESHIP AND A CARRIER OFF KOREA'S EAST COAST.

SHE PLANS NEXT TO VISIT UNITS OF THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, THEN TALK WITH THE WOUNDED AT THE 121ST EVAUCATION HOSPITAL NEAR SEOUL.

MRS. ROSENBERG ALSO VISITED THE FRONT A YEAR AGO.

LF422APS

A23KX (8TH & CHINESE)
(120)

SEOUL, TUESDAY, NOV 11 (AP)-THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IS PREPARING TO RECEIVE PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AND PROBABLY WILL PLANT A NEWS BLACKOUT ON ALL HIS MOVEMENTS UNTIL HE LEAVES.

THIS MEANS THE OUTSIDE WORLD WOULD NOT EVEN KNOW THE PRESIDENT-ELECT HAD ARRIVED IN KOREA UNTIL HE HAD DEPARTED THE COUNTRY.

THOUGH EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL DATE AND ITINERARY HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED, A VARIETY OF UNITS THROUGHOUT ALLIED-HELD KOREA ARE MAKING DEFINITE AND CAREFUL PLANS TO RECEIVE HIM, LT.COL.R.P.ROSENGREN TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

ROSENGREN, EIGHTH ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID HE "ASSUMED" A SECURITY NEWS BLACKOUT WOULD BE MAINTAINED IN KOREA FOR THE DURATION OF WHAT THE COLONEL CALLED "THE MOST NEWSWORTHY VISIT EVER MADE TO THIS COUNTRY."

GGZ441PCS

A75FX

SEOUL, NOV. 10-(AP)-VICE ADM. HAROLD M. MARTIN, COMMANDER OF THE NAVY AIR FORCE IN THE PACIFIC, TODAY VISITED THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION TO HELP THE LEATHERNECKS CELEBRATE THE 177TH BIRTHDAY OF THE CORPS.

OF THE NAVAL AIR SUPPORT, MARTIN SAID, "THEY LOVE IT AND THEY'RE WELCOME TO EVERYTHING WE HAVE, GOD BLESS THEM."

HE IS TOURING NAVAL AND MARINE AIR UNITS IN THE PACIFIC.

HE CONFERRED BRIEFLY WITH GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

LW435APS

A3FX

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 10-(AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES TODAY CHALKED UP THEIR 250,000TH AIR EVACUATION.

THE PATIENT, WHOSE NAME WAS NOT ANNOUNCED, WAS FLOWN FROM KOREA TO JAPAN.

OF THE TOTAL, 220,000 CASES HAVE BEEN WOUNDED AND SICK EVACUATED FROM KOREA TO JAPAN OR AIRLIFTED FROM ONE PLACE TO ANOTHER INSIDE KOREA. THE OTHERS HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY AIR FROM OTHER POINTS IN THE FAR EAST, SUCH AS OKINAWA, TO JAPAN.

CY1021PPS

A4FX

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 10-(AP)-THE FIRST KOREAN WAR BRIDE TO LEAVE FOR BRITAIN WAS EN ROUTE THERE TODAY.

SHE IS KIM CHUNG SUNG, 25. HER HUSBAND IS CORP. GEOFFREY BACON, 7 BEACHGROVE ROAD, FISHPONDS, BRISTOL. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE ROYAL ARMY MEDICAL CORPS.

THEY MET TWO YEARS AGO AND WERE MARRIED LAST MAY.

MRS. BACON IS THE DAUGHTER OF A LATE KOREAN NOBLEMAN. SHE WORE HER TRADITIONAL COLORFUL KOREAN COSTUME AS THEY SAILED YESTERDAY

FROM PUSAN ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP DEVONSHIRE.
BACON SAID HIS WIFE SPEAKS VERY LITTLE ENGLISH, "BUT I'VE LEARNED KOREAN QUITE WELL."
HE HAS A YEAR TO SERVE IN THE ARMY.
"UNTIL WE GET A PLACE OF OUR OWN," HE SAID, "KIM WILL HELP MUM AT BEACHGROVE ROAD."
CY1122PPS NM

B29KX (Q)
APW
SEOUL, NOV. 10-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY OPENED A BELGIAN EXHIBITION OF MODERN ART AT SEOUL'S DUK-SOO PALACE.
IN A BRIEF CEREMONY, RHEE THANKED MADAME SUZANNE VIVARIO OF THE BELGIAN CULTURAL RELATIONS DEPARTMENT, ORGANIZER OF THE LOAN EXHIBIT, FOR BRINGING THE COLLECTION TO KOREA.
TR548ACS

A91FX
BY GEORGE SWEERS (170)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, NOV.10-(AP)-THE PIPE BAND OF THE SCOTS BLACK WATCH MARCHED CALMLY IN REVIEW TODAY FOR THE U.S. MARINES' 177TH BIRTHDAY WHILE CHINESE FLAK CHASED ALLIED PLANES BUZZING OVERHEAD.
AT THE END, THE MARINES CHEERED BY THE NUMBERS, HIP-HIP HORAY. THEN THEY BROKE INTO APPLAUSE AMERICAN FASHION, COMPLETE WITH FOOT STOMPING, HANDCLAPPING AND WHISTLES.
DRUMMER GEORGE DODDS OF EDINBURGH, A SHORT, RED-FACED SCOT, DANCED A COUPLE OF HIGHLAND FLINGS TO THE PIPES OF CPL. JOEL MCNIE OF SELKIRK.
SINCE IT RESEMBLED NO SPECIES OF WALTZ, FOX TROT OR JITTERBUG THE MARINES WERE A LITTLE PUZZLED. SO WERE A WHOLE FLOCK OF KOREANS WHO WATCHED IN AMAZEMENT.
THE PARADE GROUND WAS BULLDOZED FROM THE SIDE OF A HILL WITHIN EASY SHOOTING RANGE OF THE CHINESE.
THE SCOTS CAME OVER AT THE INVITATION OF THE FIRST BATTALION, SEVENTH MARINE REGIMENT. THE PIPERS WORE THE ROYAL STUART TARTAN WHILE THE DUMMERS PARADED IN THE WATCH'S TRADITIONAL DARK GREEN TARTANS, THE SAME THEY'VE WORN SINCE THEY WERE FORMED TO PATROL THE HIGHLANDS IN 1715.
AFTER THE PARADE, THE SCOTS AND MARINES HAD A SPOT OF BEER TOGETHER.
FB523APS NM

A76FX
PUSAN, KOREA, NOV. 10-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN TRANSPORTATION MINISTRY SAID AN AMERICAN TRAIN NARROWLY ESCAPED BEING DERAILED LAST NIGHT WHEN COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS BLEW UP A RAIL SECTION BETWEEN PUSAN AND SAMNANGJIN.
THE TRAIN SPED NORTH JUST A FEW MINUTES BEFORE THE REDS BLEW OUT A SECTION OF THE TRACK AND CLASHED FOR SEVERAL HOURS WITH KOREAN POLICE AND RAILWAY GUARDS, THE MINISTRY SAID.
ONE POLICEMAN WAS WOUNDED.
THE TRACK WAS REPAIRED AND IN OPERATION WITHIN TWO HOURS.
LW437APS

A81KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,NOV.10-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TODAY DECIDED TO REVIEW THE PRISON SENTENCES OF NEARLY EVERY CRIMINAL IN JAPAN AND GRANT AMNESTY IN SOME CASES IN HONOR OF TODAY'S PROCLAMATION OF CROWN PRINCE AKIHITO AS HEIR APPARENT TO THE EARTH'S OLDEST THRONE.
THE GOVERNMENT ALSO REQUESTED ALLIED NATIONS TO GRANT SIMILAR CONSIDERATION TO JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS CONVICTED BY ALLIED COURTS.
IT IS AN AGE-OLD CUSTOM IN ORIENTAL DYNASTIES TO GRANT AMNESTY AT SPECIAL COURT OCCASIONS.
WHEN JAPAN REGAINED INDEPENDENCE LAST APRIL 28, ABOUT 1,200,000 CRIMINALS WERE EITHER PARDONED OR HAD THEIR SENTENCES REDUCED.
VR647ACS NM

A94KX
TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 11-(AP)-A PEIPING BROADCAST ASSERTED TODAY THAT A U. S. SUPERFORT RAID NEAR THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG SATURDAY KILLED 200 PERSONS AND DESTROYED 151 HOUSES.
FJ920PCS

A101KX
TOKYO,TUESDAY,NOV 11 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND REPORTED TODAY THAT A COMMUNIST PRISONER OF WAR WAS FOUND DEAD YESTERDAY IN A COMPOUND ON CHEJU ISLAND, APPARENTLY A SUICIDE.
GG945PCS

B41KX (Q)
(230)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 11-(AP)-JOHN M. ALLISON, U. S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, URGED MONDAY THAT JAPAN SPEED HER REARMAMENT PROGRAM, TOUCHING OFF A HIGH-LEVEL MEETING OF JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESS LEADERS ON DEFENSE POLICIES.
ALLISON TOLD A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN-JAPANESE SOCIETY THAT "THERE NEED BE NO FEAR THAT STRONGER DEFENSE MEASURES BY JAPAN WILL LEAD TO WAR."
HE SAID GREATER DEFENSE MEASURES WOULD "REDUCE THE THREAT OF WAR BY MAKING WOULD-BE AGGRESSORS REALIZE THEY CANNOT SUCCEED."
ALLISON ALSO ASSURED JAPAN THAT THE U. S. "HAS NO INTENTION" OF WITHDRAWING ITS FORCES AND LEAVING JAPAN EXPOSED "JUST A FEW MILES FROM ACTIVE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION" IN KOREA.
ALLISON'S SPEECH COINCIDED WITH REPORTS THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT EXPECTS THE U. S. ARMY TO PLACE BETWEEN $100 AND$200 MILLION WORTH OF MUNITION ORDERS IN JAPAN IN THE 1953 FISCAL YEAR.
FOLLOWING CLOSELY ON ALLISON'S TALK WAS A PRIVATE MEETING AT PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S RESIDENCE ON DEFENSE POLICIES.
IT WAS ATTENDED BY THE MINISTERS OF FINANCE, INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY, THE DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE BOARD, FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI; YASUSABURO HARA, THE HEAD OF THE JAPAN CHEMICO-PHARMACEUTICAL COMPANY, AND FORMER ADMIRAL TAKUO GODO, ONE-TIME MINISTER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY.
ONE OF THE CONFEREES TOLD THE PRESS LATER THAT PRODUCTION OF GUNPOWDER WAS DISCUSSED IN CONNECTION WITH JAPAN'S SHARE IN JOINT DEFENSE EXPENDITURES
FJ

B88KX (Q
TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 11-(AP)-THE RED CHINA RADIO TODAY SAID DELEGATES TO THE ASIAN AND PACIFIC "PEACE CONFERENCE" IN PEIPING LAST MONTH ARE BEING INSTRUCTED TO "ACTIVELY ORGANIZE" GROUPS TO ATTEND A "CONGRESS OF THE PEOPLES FOR PEACE" OPENING IN VIENNA DEC. 12.
MANY OF THE PEIPING CONFERENCE DELEGATES STILL ARE IN RED CHINA. SOME HAVE LEFT FOR THEIR HOMES.

30.24- 6713

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, SAID MESSAGES OF INSTRUCTIONS WERE BEING SENT TO THE PEIPING CONFERENCE DELEGATES BY THE "PEIPING LIAISON COMMITTEE," OTHERWISE UNIDENTIFIED.
FJ 1126PCS

1952

AA
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD COMMONS
BY PHILIP CLARKE
LONDON, NOV. 10-(AP)-BRITISH SOCIALISTS CHARGED TODAY THAT THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT HAS FAILED TO TACKLE BRITAIN'S "SERIOUS ECONOMIC POSITION" AND ASSERTED THE CONSERVATIVES COULD NOT BANK ON AMERICAN AID CONTINUING AT THE SAME PEAK.
HERBERT MORRISON, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER IN THE LAST LABOR GOVERNMENT, WARNED ALSO, IN CALLING ON THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TO VOTE THE CONSERVATIVES OUT OF OFFICE, THERE MIGHT BE "ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES" IN THE UNITED STATES AND A WORLD SLUMP.
HE FORMALLY MOVED A MOTION OF "NO CONFIDENCE" IN THE GOVERNMENT. THE HOUSE WILL VOTE ON IT TOMORROW NIGHT AT THE END OF A TWO-DAY DEBATE ON QUEEN ELIZABETH'S SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK. THIS SPEECH, WRITTEN FOR HER, SET FORTH THE PRINCIPAL AIMS OF PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S PARTY.
IF THE MOTION IS CARRIED, CHURCHILL WOULD BE FORCED TO RESIGN. BUT THIS IS NOT LIKELY IN VIEW OF THE CONSERVATIVES' OVER-ALL COMMONS MARGIN OF 16 VOTES. AND CONSERVATIVE PARTY LEADERS TONIGHT ORDERED A FULL TURNOUT OF ALL CONSERVATIVE MP'S FOR THE BIG VOTE TOMORROW.
MORRISON SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD FAILED TO COME UP WITH "A COHERENT, PROGRESSIVE ECONOMIC POLICY" STRONG ENOUGH TO WITHSTAND POSSIBLE CHANGIN WORLD CONDITIONS.
IN ASSERTING THAT THE CONSERVATIVES COULD NOT COUNT ON AMERICAN AID CONTINUING AT THE SAME LEVEL, MORRISON SAID:
"THIS (AMERICAN AID) IS ALWAYS A MATTER OF SOME UNCERTAINTY. IT WAS UNDER THE LAST AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION AND IT WILL BE A MATTER OF UNCERTAINTY UNDER THE NEW U.S. ADMINISTRATION."
HE WARNED "THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF A WORLD SLUMP. THERE IS A NEW GOVERNMENT IN THE U.S., WITH WHOM IT IS THE DUTY OF ALL OF US TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS. BUT THEY (THE AMERICANS) MAY HAVE DIFFERENT POLICIES AND THERE MIGHT BE ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES THERE."

A3
REPLYING FOR THE GOVERNMENT, SIR WALTER MONCKTON, LABOR MINISTER, SAID BRITAIN WAS IN A "SERIOUS ECONOMIC CONDITION WHEN WE TOOK OFFICE." HE ADDED "THE NEGATIVE PART OF OUR TASK HAS BEEN DONE."
SIR WALTER SAID THIS HAD BEEN DONE LARGELY BY CUTTING IMPORTS BUT CAUTIONED THAT THIS COULD NOT BE CARRIED TOO FAR.
HE PRAISED INDUSTRY GENERALLY FOR THE RESTRAINT AND RESPONSIBILITY SHOWN IN THE NATION'S FIGHT TO OVERCOME ITS ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AND VOICED CONFIDENCE "WE WILL PULL THROUGH WHATEVER THE ROUGHNESS OF THE YEAR AHEAD."
"IN THE LAST ANALYSIS," SIR WALTER DECLARED, "WE SHALL OVERCOME OUR TROUBLES, NOT BY MEASURES, BUT MEN. I THINK WE CAN GO FORWARD IN A SPIRIT, NOT OF GLOOM, BUT OF STEADY DETERMINATION."
HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT OPPOSITION ARGUMENTS CITING A DROP IN PRODUCTION, EXPORT DIFFICULTIES AND UNEMPLOYMENT JUSTIFIED A VOTE OF NO CONFIDENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT.
THE LABORITE MOTION OF CENSURE DENOUNCED THE GOVERNMENT'S PLANS TO DENATIONALIZE THE STEEL AND ROAD TRANSPORT INDUSTIRES. THIS, IT CHARGED, "DEMONSTRATES THE DETERMINATION OF THE GOVERNMENT TO INTRODUCE CONFUSION INTO BASIC INDUSTRIES."
IT SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD MADE "NO POSITIVE AND EFFECTIVE PROPOSALS FOR DEALING WITH THE SERIOUS ECONOMIC POSITION OF THE COUNTRY WHICH IS EVIDENCED BY THE DECLINE IN PRODUCTION AND EXPORTS AND GROWING UNEMPLOYMENT AND INCREASED COST OF LIVING."
BUDGET CHIEF RICHARD A. BUTLER AND HARRY CROOKSHANK, THE LORD PRIVY SEAL, WILL WIND UP DEBATE FOR THE GOVERNMENT TOMORROW. FORMER PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE AND HUGH GAITSKELL, FORMER CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, WILL SPEAK FOR THE OPPOSITION. CHURCHILL IS NOT TAKING PART IN THE DEBATE.
VP434PES

A130
(210)
LONDON, NOV. 10-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL SERVED NOTICE TODAY BRITAIN WANTS EARLY TALKS WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S NEW GOVERNMENT ON MANY WORLD QUESTIONS, INCLUDING RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.
HE TOLD A HOUSE OF COMMONS QUESTIONER THROUGH A SPOKESMAN:
"THERE WILL BE MANY QUESTIONS WHICH HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL WISH TO DISCUSS WITH THE NEW UNITED STATES ADMINISTRATION AFTER IT HAS BEEN FORMED."
CAPT. H.F.C. CROOKSHANK, LEADER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, ADDED ON CHURCHILL'S BEHALF:
"THE PRIME MINISTER HAS NO DOUBT THESE EXCHANGES WILL COVER SUCH MATTERS AS RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE FREE WORLD."
THE QUESTIONER, LABORITE NORMAN DODDS, HAD ASKED WHETHER CHURCHILL WOULD RAISE THE POSSIBILITY WITH EISENHOWER OF SEEKING MAN-TO-MAN TALKS WITH SOVIET PRIME MINISTER STALIN.
DODDS REFERRED TO PROMISES BY CHURCHILL DURING BRITAIN'S 1950 AND 1951 ELECTION CAMPAIGNS THAT IF VOTED TO POWER HE WOULD WORK FOR A TOP LEVEL MEETING TO LESSEN WORLD TENSION.
THERE IS OPEN TALK AMONG BRITISH OFFICIALS THAT CHURCHILL IS THINKING OF MAKING A TRIP TO WASHINGTON EARLY IN THE NEW YEAR TO DISCUSS MANY OUTSTANDING ANGLO-AMERICAN AND ALLIED PROBLEMS. POLITICAL RELATIONS, ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND QUESTIONS OF DEFENSE AND COLD WAR STRATEGY ARE SAID TO NEED EARLY DISCUSSION.
DODDS GOT NO ANSWER WHEN HE ASKED CROOKSHANK TO PERSUADE CHURCHILL "AT LONG LAST TO BLAZE THE TRAIL TO MOSCOW FOR PEACE INSTEAD OF TRYING TO FIND IT IN KOREA."
K1159AES

A142 (350)
LONDON, NOV. 10-(AP)-BRITISH SOCIALISTS TODAY CHALLENGED THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT'S ROLL-BACK TO CAPITALISM PROGRAM, CONTENDING THE CONSERVATIVES COULDN'T COUNT TOO MUCH ON AMERICAN AID.
HERBERT MORRISON, WHO WAS DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER UNDER THE OLD LABOR REGIME, CHARGED THE CHURCHILL ADMINISTRATION HAD FAILED TO SHOW "A COHERENT, PROGRESSIVE ECONOMIC POLICY."
"AS TO UNITED STATES AID, THIS IS ALWAYS A MATTER OF SOME UNCERTAINTY," MORRISON DECLARED IN OPENING A TWO-DAY HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE ON THE CONSERVATIVE PROGRAM.
"IT WAS UNDER THE LAST AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION AND IT WILL BE A MATTER OF UNCERTAINTY UNDER THE NEW UNITED STATES ADMINISTRATION," HE SAID.

"NO BRITISH GOVERNMENT," HE ARGUED, "CAN ASSUME THAT THE LEVEL OF U.S. AID AT ANY POINT IS A CERTAINTY AS TO CONTINUANCE IN THE FUTURE."
MORRISON DID NOT ELABORATE THIS THEME IN OPENING THE SOCIALIST

ATTACK ON THE CONSERVATIVES' POLICIES FOR DENATIONALIZATION OF THE STEEL INDUSTRY AND ROAD TRANSPORT.

THE DEPUTY LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY WARNED OF THE DANGER OF A "POSSIBLE WORLD SLUMP."

"THERE IS A NEW GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED STATES WITH WHOM IT IS THE DUTY OF ALL OF US TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS," HE SAID, "BUT THEY MAY HAVE DIFFERENT POLICIES AND THERE MIGHT BE ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES THERE."

BRITISH SOCIALISTS WERE ROOTING MAINLY FOR GOVERNOR STEVENSON IN THE UNITED STATES PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN BUT MOST LABOR PARTY LEADERS HAVE BEEN CAUTIOUS IN THEIR COMMENTS SINCE GEN.EISENHOWER'S ELECTION.

A SHOWDOWN ON QUEEN ELIZABETH'S SPEECH--READ BY HER ON BEHALF OF THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT--HAS BEEN SET FOR TOMORROW ON THE SOCIALISTS' DEMAND FOR A "NO CONFIDENCE" VOTE.

MORRISON SAID WHAT THE BRITISH PEOPLE WANTED MORE THAN ANYTHING WAS A "DECENT LIVING WITH REASONABLE SECURITY AND WITHOUT THE FEAR OF SLUMPS, MASS UNEMPLOYMENT AND DESTITUTION."

THE PEOPLE WERE MORE CONCERNED WITH ACHIEVING THESE AIMS, HE SAID, THAN "DOCTRINAL OR DOGMATIC IDEAS."

MORRISON CHARGED THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT IN ITS FIRST YEAR IN OFFICE HAD FALLEN DOWN IN ITS ANNOUNCED PROGRAM TO SPEED PRODUCTION AND INCREASE EXPORTS.

RP1246PES

A23
95

LONDON, NOV. 10-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TONIGHT ACCUSED RUSSIA OF BLOCKING PEACE IN KOREA IN AN ATTEMPT TO SCATTER THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD.

CHURCHILL, DELIVERING A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS AT THE ANNUAL LORD MAYOR'S BANQUET, SAID HE IS ANXIOUS FOR PEACE IN KOREA BUT NOT "AT THE PRICE OF DISHONOR."

"IT WOULD BE A DISHONOR," HE CONTINUED, "TO SEND THOUSANDS OF HELPLESS PRISONERS OF WAR BACK BY FORCE TO BE MASSACRED BY THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT, WHICH BOASTS IT HAS ACTUALLY RID ITSELF OF TWO MILLION OF ITS OWN PEOPLE."

CHURCHILL DECLARED THAT "EVERY KIND OF REASONABLE PROPOSAL HAS BEEN MADE BY THE ALLIES," ADDING:

"THERE HAS BEEN NO DOUBT THAT SO FAR IT HAS BEEN THE POLICY OF MOSCOW--FOR REASONS WHICH ARE OBVIOUS--TO PREVENT AN AGREEMENT FROM BEING REACHED. ALL THESE ARE MATTERS OF GRAVE CONCERN."

HE SAID "THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE ABSORPTION OF SO LARGE A PROPORTION OF AMERICAN AND UNITED NATIONS RESOURCES IN THE FAR EAST IS TO THE ADVANTAGE OF MOSCOW AND OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT AS A WHOLE."

THAT, HE SAID, "IS WHY THE KREMLIN ORDERED THEORIGINAL AGGRESSION TO BEGIN AND THAT WAS WHY, AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD EFFECTIVELY MARSHALLED THE UNITED NATIONS TO REPEL IT, THE SO-CALLED TRUCE TALKS HAVE DRAGGED OUT OVER MORE THAN A YEAR.

"IT IS A CONVENIENT WAY OF DISPERSING THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD AND PREVENTING OR AT LEAST DELAYING THE BUILDING UP OF A SECURE DEFENSE AGAINST THE SUBJUGATION OF WESTERN EUROPE."

CHURCHILL SPOKE AMID A SCENE OF TRADITIONAL POMP AND SPLENDOR IN THE ANCIENT LONDON GUILDHALL, ITS STONE WALLS AND PILLARS STILL DEEPLY SCARRED FROM WARTIME GERMAN BOMBING. THE OCCASION WAS THE INAUGURATION OF SIR RUPERT DE LA BERE AS LORD MAYOR OF THE CITY OF LONDON. IN THIS CASE THE "CITY" IS A SMALL AREA OF GREAT BUSINESS OFFICES IN THE HEART OF THE METROPOLIS.

EARLIER THE NEW LORD MAYOR RODE THROUGH CHEERING THRONGS IN A COLORFUL PARADE IN THE DISTRICT DOMINATED BY ST.PAUL'S CATHEDRAL.

EARLIER THE NEW LORD MAYOR RODE THROUGH CHEERING THRONGS IN A COLORFUL PARADE IN THE DISTRICT DOMINATED BY ST.PAUL'S CATHEDRAL.

THE CLOSING CEREMONY AT THE GUILDHALL, CLIMAXED BY CHURCHILL'S SPEECH, WAS ATTENDED BY 800 GUESTS, INCLUDING TOP MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT, THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, LEADERS IN THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND AND THE ARMED FORCES.

TRADITIONALLY, THE PRIME MINISTER HAS USED THE OCCASION TO DELIVER A MAJOR ADDRESS ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS. TONIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME THE BANQUET WAS TELEVISED FOR MILLIONS OF BRITONS.

THE 77-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER FLASHED HIS RHETORICAL SKILL IN HAMMERING HOME BRITAIN'S ALLEGIANCE TO U.N. AND TO WESTERN UNITY. HE SALUTED THE U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT, GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, AND ASSURED HIM BRITAIN WILL WORK WITH HIM "TO THE UTMOST LIMIT OF OUR STRENGTH FOR THOSE GREAT CAUSES WHICH WE HAVE GUARDED AND CHERISHED IN EVER GREATER UNITY AS GENERATIONS HAVE ROLLED BY."

WITH A CHUCKLE, HE REFERRED TO THE RECENT AMERICAN ELECTION AND SAID IT WAS "PAINFUL TO SEE SO MANY OF MY BEST FRIENDS OVER THERE AND COMRADES IN WAR AND PEACE FIGHTING ONE ANOTHER WITH ALL THE ARDOR WE ASSOCIATE WITH PARTY POLITICS AND DEMOCRACY," ADDING:

"NOTHING LIKE THAT COULD HAVE HAPPENED UNDER THE SOVIETS OR THEIR SATELLITE STATES."

CHURCHILL PRAISED BOTH EISENHOWER AND GOV. ADLAI E.STEVENSON, OF ILLINOIS, THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, AS THE "FINEST FIGURES AMERICAN LIFE COULD PRESENT. BOTH WERE WORTHY OF THE HIGHEST TRADITIONS OF THE GREAT REPUBLIC WHICH NOW SO VALIANTLY IS SUSTAINING THE FREEDOM OF THE WORLD."

A33

CHURCHILL SAID IT WAS "NO WONDER AT ALL THAT THE PRESIDENT-ELECT IN THE BRIEF PERIOD BEFORE HIS INAUGURATION WISHED TO VISIT KOREA AND VIEW THE SCENE WITH HIS OWN EXPERIENCED, DISCERNING EYE."

TURNING TO EUROPE, CHURCHILL URGED THAT WESTERN GERMANY BE BROUGHT INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM WITHOUT DELAY.

"THERE CAN BE NO EFFECTIVE DEFENSE OF EUROPEAN CULTURE AND FREEDOM UNLESS THE NEW GERMANY, RESOLVED TO SET ITSELF FREE FROM THE GHASTLY CRIMES OF HITLERISM, PLAYS A STRONG AND EFFECTIVE PART IN OUR SYSTEM," HE SAID.

"ANY MAN IN GERMANY OR FRANCE OR BRITAIN WHO TRIES TO HAMPER OR DELAY THAT HEALING PROCESS IS GUILTY OF UNDERMINING THE FOUNDATIONS UPON WHICH THE SALVATION OF ALL MANKIND FROM WAR AND TYRANNY DEPEND."

REVIEWING RECENT EVENTS IN EGYPT, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID BRITAIN IS "ANXIOUS TO HELP THE NEW GOVERNMENT (OF PREMIER MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB) AND NEGOTIATE WITH THEM ON FRIENDLY TERMS."

SN652PES

A33 (160)

LONDON, NOV.10-(AP)-BULGARIA'S MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS ACCUSED MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN SOFIA OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST REGIME, SOFIA RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

THE MINISTRY PUBLISHED A "BLUE BOOK" ENTITLED "DOCUMENTS ON THE HOSTILE AND AGGRESSIVE POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AGAINST THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF BULGARIA."

THE BOOK IS PRINTED IN RUSSIAN, FRENCH AND ENGLISH. ANOTHER BLUE BOOK CONTAINS CHARGES AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA.

THE RADIO SAID THE DOCUMENTS "CARRY ABUNDANT PROOF OF THE GROSS INTERFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IN TME INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE PEOPLES GOVERNMENT OF BULGARIA AND AMPLE EVIDENCE THAT MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN SOFIA HAVE CONSPIRED TO OVERTHROW BY FORCE THE PEOPLES POWER IN BULGARIA.

"DOCUMENTS SHOW THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ARMED, FINANCED AND ORGANIZED TRAITORS AGAINST THE PEOPLES REGIME TO CARRY ON ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. X X X THEY HAVE FREED WAR CRIMINALS AND

FASCISTS WHO HAVE COMMITTED GRAVE CRIMES AGAINST THE PEOPLES REGIME."
JB945PES

30.24- 6715

A119
(110)
LONDON, NOV. 10-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY YUGOSLAV PREMIER MARSHAL TITO HAS DEFINITELY ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT BRITAIN.
PARLIAMENTARY UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANTHONY NUTTING ADDED THAT NO DATE HAS YET BEEN FIXED. IT IS UNDERSTOOD,HOWEVER, THE YUGOSLAV LEADER WILL COME HERE EARLY IN THE NEW YEAR.
TITO'S TRIP WILL BE HIS FIRST TO A WESTERN CAPITAL SINCE THE WAR. HE VISITED MOSCOW IN MAY, 1946, TWO YEARS BEFORE HE TOOK COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA OUT OF THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM.
FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN FORMALLY ASKED TITO HERE WHEN HE WENT TO YUGOSLAVIA IN OCTOBER TO SPUR THE BELGRADE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM OF MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH THE WEST. TITO ACCEPTED TENTATIVELY AT THE TIME.
K1108AES

A108
(140)
LONDON, NOV.10-(AP)-A SELF-STYLED EXPERT ON THE END OF THE WORLD WAS JAILED TODAY FOR SANITY CHECKS BECAUSE HE SHOUTED "HEIL HITLER" DURING A NATIONAL REMEMBRANCE DAY CEREMONY FOR BRITAIN'S WAR DEAD.
JAMES LARRATT BATTERSBY, 45, WAS ARRESTED YESTERDAY IN THE CROWDED GOVERNMENT CENTER OF WHITEHALL, WHILE THE QUEEN, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND THOUSANDS OF OTHER BRITONS WERE STANDING IN SILENT HOMAGE AT THE HEIGHT OF THE OBSERVANCE.
BATTERSBY SHOUTED "THIS IS THE DAY OF JUDGMENT X X X TRUST GOD AND ETERNAL CHRIST. HEIL HITLER."
POLICE, WHO SEIZED HIM ON A BREACH OF THE PEACE CHARGE, TESTIFIED IN COURT TODAY THE CROWD BEGAN SHOUTING "CUT HIS THROAT" AND "STRING HIM UP."
BATTERSBY SAID HE HAD BEEN AN ESCHATOLOGIST--EXPERT ON THE JUDGMENT OF GOD AND THE END OF THE WORLD--FOR 25 YEARS. POLICE FOUND FIVE PHOTOS OF HITLER IN BATTERSBY'S POCKET AND THREE MEDICAL CERTIFICATES TESTIFYING HE WAS SANE.
MAGISTRATE BERTRAM REECE SAID THERE MIGHT BE "SOMETHING A LITTLE UNSTABLE IN HIS MENTAL EQUIPMENT," AND ORDERED BATTERSBY JAILED A WEEK FOR PRISON DOCTORS TO MAKE A NEW CHECK.
BD952AES

A49
LONDON, NOV.10-(AP)-JAMES T.HILL, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, ARRIVED TONIGHT FROM WASHINGTON ON A THREE-DAY VISIT TO AMERICAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN GREAT BRITAIN TO DISCUSS "PERSONNEL MATTERS." HE ALSO WILL VISIT THE CONTINENT AND NORTH AFRICA.
JB739PES

AD
(110)
LONDON, NOV.10-(AP)-THE BRITISH START PULLING THE LAST OF THEIR GARRISON TROOPS OUT OF THE VACATION ISLE OF BERMUDA--A CROWN COLONY--THIS MONTH.
A STATEMENT ISSUED LAST NIGHT SAID:
"THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCE WITH REGRET THAT IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES THEY ARE OBLIGED TO WITHDRAW THE BRITISH GARRISON, CONSISTING OF 154 OFFICERS AND MEN, FROM BERMUDA. WITHDRAWAL WILL START THIS MONTH AND WILL BE COMPLETED BY MAY 1, 1953."
NO REASON FOR THE ACTION WAS GIVEN. BUT BRITAIN'S STRAITENED ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES AND THE PRESENCE OF SIZEABLE U.S. AIR AND NAVL BASES ON THE ISLAND APPEARED TO BE MAJOR FACTORS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A SMALL "BRITISH PERMANENT STAFF WILL REMAIN TO ASSIST IN THE TRAINING OF THE BERMUDA LOCAL FORCES." A SPOKESMAN ADDED LATER THAT "RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEFENSE OF BERMUDA NOW FALLS TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION."
SC224AES

BY (Q) (310)
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH COMMUNIST
LIMOGES, FRANCE, NOV 10-(AP)-FRANCE'S COMMINIST PARTY TODAY KICKED OUT ONE OF ITS MOST POWERFUL REGIONAL LEADERS FOR FAILING TO HEW TO THE KREMLIN LINE.
LATEST TARGET OF THE PURGE WITHIN THE FRENCH PARTY--BELLWETHER PARTY FOR EUROPE'S COMMUNISTS--WAS GEORGES GUINGOUIN, A HERO OF THE UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE MOVEMENT AGAINST THE NAZIS AND A POWERFUL FIGURE IN THE LIMOGES AREA.
THE ACTION SEEMINGLY IS LINKED WITH THE PARTY'S OUSTER OF POLITBURO MEMBER CHARLES TILLON AND THE SUSPENSION OF POLITBURO MEMBER ANDRE MARTY, BOTH VETERANS OF THE OLD ROUGH-AND-TUMBLE STREET FIGHTING SCHOOL OF COMMUNISM. THEY ARE ACCUSED NOT ONLY OF BALKING AT THE PARTY'S LATEST LINE, BUT OF FAILING TO CONFESS PROPERLY.
THE HAUTE VIENNE DEPARTMENT (COUNTY) BRANCH OF THE PARTY IN SOUTH CENTRAL FRANCE SAID THAT SINCE MARCH GUINGOUIN TOOK AN "ANTI-COMMUNIST POSITION AND MADE OPEN ATTACKS AGAINST THE PARTY." IT ALSO ACCUSED HIM OF HIDING AWAY "IMPORTANT FUNDS, ESTIMATED AT SEVERAL MILLION FRANCS, TO BE USED IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE PARTY."
APPARENTLY GUINGOUIN, LIKE TILLON AND MARTY, HAVE BALKED AT THE NEW "POPULAR FRONT" PROGRAM LAID DOWN BY THE KREMLIN, WHICH CALLS FOR ALLIANCES WITH NON-COMMUNIST POLITICAL GROUPS AND ELEMENTS IN LABOR UNIONS SUCH AS THE CATHOLICS AND SOCIALISTS.
GUINGOUIN, 44, A SCHOOL TEACHER, TOLD THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY HE REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE PARTY'S ACTION AGAINST HIM AND STILL CONSIDERED HIMSELF A COMMUNIST AND MEMBER OF THE PARTY. LAST JANUARY POLITBURO MEMBER WALDECK-ROCHET ACCUSED HIM OF LACK OF DISCIPLINE AND GAVE HIM ONE MONTH TO BACK DOWN FROM HIS "DEVIATIONS," UNDER PAIN OF EXPULSION.
WALDECK-ROCHET IS A PARTY EXPERT ON AGRICULTURE, AND APPARENTLY THE GUINGOUIN DEVELOPMENT HAS SOMETHING TO DO WITH THE PEASANT HATRED OF COMMUNIST MEASURES IN SOUTHERN FRANCE DURING THE WAR, WHEN GUINGOUIN, AS A RESISTANCE LEADER, OPENLY LED RAIDS FOR SUPPLIES WHICH EXASPERATED THE FARM AREAS. NOW, WHEN THE PARTY IS SEEKING THE "UNITED FRONT," THIS MEMORY EMBARRASSES THE POLITBURO.
P454PES

B54 (Q) (230)
LIMOGES, FRANCE, NOV. 10-(AP)-FRENCH COMMUNISTS KICKED ONE-TIME RESISTANCE HERO GEORGES GUINGOUIN OUT OF THEIR PARTY TODAY, CHARGING HIM WITH DEVIATING FROM THE RED LINE AND WITH MISHANDLING PARTY FUNDS.
GUINGOUIN WAS OUSTED BY THE COMMUNIST FEDERATION OF THE HAUTE VIENNE DEPARTMENT (COUNTY) HERE IN SOUTH-CENTRAL FRANCE, IN AN ACTION LINKED WITH THE PARTY'S STRUGGLE WITH A REBELLIOUS WING LED BY CHARLES TILLON.
TILLON, A DEPUTY AND ONETIME CABINET MINISTER, WAS RECENTLY DROPPED FROM THE PARTY'S POLITBURO IN PARIS ON CHARGES SIMILAR TO THOSE MADE

AGAINST GUINGOUIN.
THE LOCAL PARTY BRANCH SAID THAT SINCE LAST MARCH GUINGOUIN HAD TAKEN UP "ANTI-COMMUNIST POSITIONS AND MADE OPEN ATTACKS AGAINST THE PARTY."
THE PARTY ALSO SUSPENDED ANDRE MARTY, VETERAN RED, FROM THE POLITBURO, BUT APPARENTLY FINDS MARTY AND TILLON TOO BIG TO FIRE FROM THE PARTY. THE PARTY HAS, HOWEVER, INSISTED--SO FAR IN VAIN--THAT BOTH MEN MAKE PUBLIC CONFESSIONS OF THEIR ERRORS.
THE REDS HAVE REPROACHED BOTH LEADERS FOR BALKING AT THE NEW COMMUNIST LINE OF TRYING TO COLLABORATE WITH NON-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS OF THE WORKING CLASSES, WHICH IN FRANCE MEANS THE SOCIALIST LABOR UNIONS AND THE CATHOLIC LABOR UNIONS.
HA811AES

A51
PARIS, NOV.10-(AP)-GEN.CHARLES DE GAULLE'S PARTY TODAY RESTATED ITS OPPOSITION TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY.
THE PARTY, THE RALLY OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE (RPF), ADOPTED A MOTION IN NATIONAL CONGRESS SAYING THAT "AS LONG AS THERE IS NO EUROPEAN IDEAL OR PATRIOTISM, THE DEFENSE OF THE WESTERN WORLD SHOULD BE ASSURED BY A COALITION OF NATIONAL ARMIES X X X."
SUCH ARMIES SHOULD BE PLACED UNDER A SINGLE COMMAND AND HAVE IDENTICAL ARMAMENT AND CERTAIN JOINT SERVICES, BUT SHOULD NOT BE MERGED AS THEY WOULD BE IN THE EUROPEAN ARMY SCHEME, SAID THE PARTY MOTION.
JB741PES

D71
(350)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, NOV.10-(AP)-THE SIX NATIONS OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY WERE FREED OF SOME OF THEIR OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE TODAY. THE MOVE WAS TAKEN TO PERMIT THE PROPER FUNCTIONING OF THE PROJECTED COMMON COAL AND STEEL MARKET.
THE CONTRACTING PARTIES TO GATT, IN A PUBLIC CEREMONY, SIGNED A WAIVER ELIMINATING ALL CONFLICT BETWEEN THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY'S TREATY OF CONSTITUTION AND THE PROVISIONS OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT. THE MAIN OBSTACLE WAS THE MOST FAVORED NATION CLAUSE, WHICH WAS WAIVED FOR THE SIX NATIONS.
THE DECISION GRANTING THE WAIVER POINTED OUT THAT THE CLOSER INTEGRATION OF THE ECONOMIES OF THE SIX COUNTRIES--WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, LUXEMBOURG, ITALY, BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS--WOULD RESULT IN INCREASED TRADE BY THE OTHER CONTRACTING PARTIES WITH THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY.
THE REALIZATION OF THE COMMUNITY'S AIMS, THE DECISION SAID, "IF ACCOMPANIED BY APPROPRIATE TRADE POLICIES ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNITY, COULD BENEFIT OTHER CONTRACTING PARTIES OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT BY INCREASING SUPPLIES OF COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTS, AND BY PROVIDING INCREASED MARKETS FOR COMMODITIES USED BY THE COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRY AND FOR OTHER PRODUCTS AND THEREBY WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE OBJECTIVES OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT."
THE COMMUNITY WILL BE TREATED AS A SINGLE UNIT BY GATT IN THE FUTURE AS FAR AS COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTS ARE CONCERNED. THE COMMUNITY WILL HARMONIZE ITS CUSTOMS DUTIES AND TRADE REGULATIONS ON THESE PRODUCTS ORIGINATING IN THE TERRITORIES OF OTHER CONTRACTING PARTIES ON A LOWER AND LESS RESTRICTIVE BASIS THAN NOW EXISTS.
THE COMMUNITY HAS PLEDGED ITSELF TO FURTHER THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE, AND TO ENSURE THAT EQUITABLE PRICES ARE CHARGED BY ITS PRODUCERS IN MARKETS OUTSIDE THE COMMUNITY. IT ALSO HAS AGREED TO AVOID PLACING UNREASONABLE BARRIERS UPON EXPORTS TO THIRD COUNTRIES.

THE SIX-COUNTRY COMMON MARKET FOR COAL, IRON ORE AND SCRAP IRON IS EXPECTED TO BE IN BEING BY FEB. 10, 1953 AND FOR STEEL BY APRIL 10, 1953.
BD21OPES

A94
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, NOV.10-(AP)-BELGIUM MAY CUT HER DEFENSE SPENDING IN 1953 ABOUT ONE-EIGHTH--BY THREE BILLION FRANCS (60 MILLION DOLLARS), FINANCE MINISTER ALBERT EDOUARD JANSSENS SAID TODAY.
HE EXPLAINED THE COUNTRY COULD NOT MATCH THIS YEAR'S MILITARY SPENDING WITHOUT EITHER GETTING OUTSIDE AID OR FINDING NEW SOURCES OF REVENUE IN BELGIUM.
THE 1952 FIGURE FOR DEFENSE WAS 25,485,000,000 FRANCS ($509,700,000).
THE MINISTER'S COMMENT WAS IN A DOCUMENT DISTRIBUTED TO MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ALONG WITH THE 1953 BUDGET ESTIMATES. THE 1953 BUDGET CAME TO 98,200,000,000 (B) FRANCS ($1,984,000,000), MILITARY SPENDING INCLUDED.
BD837AES

A95
MONTE CARLO, NOV.10-(AP)-ITALY HAS PAID 28 MILLION FRANCS ($80,000) TO THE PRINCIPALITY OF MONACO FOR WAR DAMAGES, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY. MONACO IS SEEKING REPARATIONS ALSO FROM FRANCE, GERMANY AND BRITAIN FOR WAR DAMAGE TO THIS LAND OF SUNSHINE AND GAMBLING.
TOTAL DAMAGE IS ESTIMATED AT ALMOST SIX MILLION DOLLARS. MOST OF IT OCCURRED WHEN BRITISH PLANES BOMBED NINE GERMAN SHIPS IN THE HARBOR AND A BLOCKHOUSE IN THE CENTER OF MONTE CARLO IN 1944.
BD840AES

B1 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN ELECTIONS (500)
BY DON DOANE
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV 10-(AP)-A SURGE TOWARD THE RIGHT SWEPT SEVERAL FORMER NAZIS BACK INTO LOCAL OFFICES IN THREE KEY WEST GERMAN STATE ELECTIONS.
RETURNS FROM YESTERDAY'S VOTING INDICATED THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT--ALREADY CONTROLLED BY A CONSERVATIVE-RIGHTWING COALITION--MAY VEER EVEN FARTHER RIGHT IN NEXT YEAR'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.
AS A DEFINITE GAUGE OF PROSPECTS FOR THE 1953 NATIONAL ELECTION, THE VOTING WAS HARD TO INTERPRET BECAUSE ONLY TOWN AND COUNTY OFFICES WERE AT STAKE AND THERE WERE A VARIETY OF DIFFERENT PARTY COALITIONS IN VARIOUS REGIONS.
BUT TWO THINGS WERE CLEAR:
1. THE VOTE FOR RIGHTWING PARTIES INCREASED--ESPECIALLY FOR ADICAL RIGHTIST GROUPS WHICH MAY HOLD THE KEY TO NEXT YEAR'S OUTCOME.
2. NAZIS ARE BEGINNING TO MAKE A POLITICAL COMEBACK IN THIS COUNTRY WHICH ONLY SEVEN YEARS AGO WAS SHATTERED BY A LOSING NAZI WAR.
BUT A SPOKESMAN FOR THE LOWER SAXONY INTERIOR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THAT A NUMBER OF LOCAL ELECTIONS WON BY NAZIS WOULD HAVE TO BE VOIDED BECAUSE THEY USED ILLEGAL COVER-GROUPS TO EVADE THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT'S RECENT BAN ON THEIR NEO-NAZI SOCIALIST REICH PARTY (SRP).
EVEN BEFORE THE VOTING, POLICE HAD BARRED 61 OF THESE COVER GROUPS FROM THE BALLOT. NAZI SWASTIKA EMBLEMS WERE SCATTERED ON THE EVE OF THE ELECTION.
OUTSTANDING AMONG THE OLD NAZIS VOTED INTO OFFICE WAS WILHELM SCHEPMANN, LAST CHIEF OF STAFF OF HITLER'S STORM TROOPERS, WHO WON A SEAT ON BOTH THE TOWN AND COUNTY COUNCILS OF GIFHORN, NEAR BRUNSWICK. HE RAN ON THE REFUGEE PARTY (BHE) TICKET.

THEODORE TRAUERNICHT, A FORMER STATE PARLIAMENT DEPUTY WHO WAS OUSTED BY THE SRP BAN, WON A LOCAL SEAT IN AURICH, NEAR WILHELM-SHAVEN. THE FORMER NAZI LORD MAYOR OF GOETTINGEN, H. GNADE, GOT BACK ON THE CITY COUNCIL THERE, AND SO DID ADOLF VON THADDEN, ONE OF THE SRP FOUNDERS.

LOWER SAXONY, TRADITIONAL NAZI STRONGHOLD, SHOWED THE STRONGEST RIGHTIST TREND OF THE THREE STATES VOTING YESTERDAY. THE TREND WAS EVIDENT ALSO IN NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA AND RHINE-LAND-PALATINATE.

B2

RETURNS COUNTED SO FAR INDICATE ABOUT 10 MILLION OF 15 MILLION ELIGIBLE VOTERS CAST BALLOTS.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY, A CONSERVATIVE GROUP WHICH NOW LEADS THE THREE-PARTY RIGHTWING COALITION IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, PRONOUNCED ITSELF PLEASED WITH THE ELECTION RESULTS. A SPOKESMAN SAID IT PROVED THE MAJORITY OF GERMANS ARE BEHIND THE COALITION.

THERE WERE SIGNS, HOWEVER, THAT THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS' GRIP ON CONTROL OF THE COALITION MAY BE SLIPPING. IT LOST GROUND IN MANY PLACES, WHILE OTHER PARTIES FARTHER TO THE RIGHT GAINED.

THIS INDICATED THAT EVEN IF THE COALITION KEEPS ITS GOVERNMENTAL POWER NEXT YEAR THE RADICAL RIGHTISTS MIGHT HAVE MORE VOICE THAN AT PRESENT.

THE BIGGEST LEFTWING PARTY, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS (SPD), MAINTAINED ITS PLACE AS THE CHIEF OPPOSITION.

IT LOST NO GROUND GENERALLY AND IN FACT GAINED IN SOME PLACES. BUT ITS GAINS WERE MORE THAN OFFSET BY THE RIGHTWING ADVANCES.

PARTIES BENEFITTING MOST BY THE ELECTIONS WERE THE FREE DEMOCRATS (FDP), NOW THE SECOND RANKING MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT COALITION, AND THE EXTREMIST-INCLINED REFUGEE PARTY (BHE).

INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE REFUGEE PARTY PICKED UP MOST OF THE VOTERS LEFT HOMELESS BY THE SRP BAN.

THE COMMUNISTS, WHO HAVE BEEN LOSING GROUND STEADILY IN GERMANY FOR SEVERAL YEARS, SLIPPED AGAIN AND GOT ONLY AN INSIGNIFICANT 2 OR 3 PER CENT OF THE VOTE.

MT/SS408PES

30.24- 6717

FREE DEMOCRAT PARTY (FDP), SECOND STRONGEST IN THE CABINET ALLIANCE, PICKED UP STRENGTH.

THE COMMUNISTS LOST CONSIDERABLE GROUND EVERYWHERE.

THE VOTING RETURNS INDICATED THAT MOST OF THE 300,000 VOTES PREVIOUSLY POLLED BY NOW-BANNED SRP WENT TO THE REFUGEE PARTY (BHE). THIS FACTION ALREADY HAS PROMISED TO DISSOLVE ONCE ITS MEMBERS OBTAIN DAMAGES THEY CLAIM FOR HOMES THEY LOST IN THE WAR. THAT WOULD LEAVE SRP'S FREE TO LINE UP WITH WHATEVER DEVELOPS AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR THEIR OWN OUTLAWED GROUP.

A32

THE RADICAL RIGHTWINGERS HAD BURST OUT THE DAY BEFORE THE ELECTIONS WITH THOUSANDS OF SWASTIKA STAMPED LEAFLETS ASKING THE VOTERS TO BOYCOTT THE POLLS AND "PATIENTLY" AWAIT THE RETURN OF NAZISM. BUT THE VOTE WAS HEAVY, WITH ELECTION OFFICIALS ESTIMATING BALLOTS WERE CAST BY 75 PER CENT OF THE 15 MILLION ELIGIBLE VOTERS.

TWO FORMER NAZIS WHO WON OFFICE WERE WILHELM SCHEPMANN, FORMER CHIEF OF HITLER'S BRAWLING "SA" BROWN SHIRTS, AND ALBERT GNADE, ONCE NAZI MAYOR OF GOTTINGEN. NOTABLE AMONG THE

SCHEPMANN WAS ELECTED TO TOWN AND DISTRICT COUNCILS IN GIFHORN AND GNADE WAS RENAMED TO THE GOTTINGEN TOWN COUNCIL. BOTH POINTS ARE IN LOWER SAXONY. SCHEPMANN WAS A CANDIDATE OF THE REFUGEES. GNADE WAS BACKED BY THE FAR-RIGHT GERMAN PARTY (DP), THE SMALLEST GROUP IN ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT.

THE FORMER SA VETERAN, NOW UNEMPLOYED, HAD NOT EVEN BOTHERED TO CAMPAIGN. HE SAID HIS "RECORD AND PERSONALITY" WERE ENOUGH TO ELECT HIM.

THE SOCIALISTS HANDILY WON THE HANNOVER DISTRICT PARLIAMENT SEAT LEFT VACANT BY THE DEATH OF THEIR CHIEFTAIN, KURT SCHUMACHER. THEIR CHOICE, ERNST WINTER, POLLED 64,614 VOTES TO 29,982 FOR GOTTFRIED SCHLAEGEL, WHO WAS BACKED BY ALL THREE GOVERNMENT PARTIES.

KM447AES

A31

PMS BUDGET (430)

GERMAN

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

FRANKFURT, NOV. 10--(AP)--RIGHTIST AND FASCIST FORCES SCORED SHARP GAINS AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S MIDDLE-ROAD CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY LOST GROUND YESTERDAY IN LOCAL ELECTIONS IN THREE WEST GERMAN STATES.

IN LOWER SAXONY, BRITISH ZONE BIRTHPLACE OF THE OUTLAWED NAZI-LIKE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY (SRP), TWO FORMER NAZI OFFICIALS WERE NAMED TO PUBLIC OFFICE.

ADENAUER'S CHIEF OPPOSITION, THE SOCIALISTS (SOCIAL DEMOCRATS) HELD THEIR OWN AND GAINED SLIGHTLY IN SOME AREAS.

THE VOTING WAS FOR 96,000 LOCAL AND DISTRICT OFFICES -- MAYORS AND CITY AND DISTRICT COUNCILMEN -- IN THE BRITISH-OCCUPIED STATES OF NORTH RHINE WESTPHALIA, RHINELAND PALATINATE AND LOWER SAXONY.

THOUGH ISSUES WERE LARGELY LOCAL, OBSERVERS WATCHED THE RESULTS FOR INDICATIONS OF WHAT LIES IN STORE FOR ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT IN NEXT SUMMER'S NATIONAL ELECTIONS.

ELECTION OFFICIALS SAID FINAL RESULTS PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE COMPILED BEFORE LATE TONIGHT, BUT THE VOTING TRENDS -- THE SWING TO THE RIGHT, LOSSES FOR THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND SOME GAINS BY THE SOCIALISTS -- APPEARED ESTABLISHED.

THE RIGHTIST TREND BENEFITED ADENAUER'S THREE-PARTY GOVERNMENT COALITION. EVEN IF IT DIDN'T HELP THE CHANCELLOR'S PARTY. THE RIGHTWIN(

B9 (Q) (150)

BERLIN, NOV 10-(AP)-WESTERN PROTESTANT CHURCH LEADERS VISITED COMMUNIST PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL OF EAST GERMANY TODAY TO ASK HIS ASSISTANCE IN HOLDING FUTURE ALL-GERMAN CHURCH CONFERENCES.

A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE SAID PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER AND REINHOLD VON THADDEN-TRIEGLAFF, PRESIDENT OF THE CHURCH CONFERENCE, MET GROTEWOHL IN HIS EAST BERLIN OFFICE, ACCOMPANIED BY TWO OTHER CHURCH OFFICIALS. IT STRESSED THAT THE CHURCH WANTS TO KEEP THESE ANNUAL CONFERENCES ON AN ALL-GERMAN BASIS, BUT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

THE VISIT WAS APPARENTLY MOTIVATED BY THE EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL LAST SEPTEMBER TO LET 20,000 EAST GERMAN PROTESTANTS ATTEND THIS YEAR'S CHURCH CONFERENCE IN STUTTGART, IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION OF THIS MEASURE, BUT THE COMMUNIST PRESS ASSERTED AT THE TIME THAT THE CHURCH IN WEST GERMANY WAS IN THE SERVICE OF THE "IMPERIALIST WARMONGERS" AND THAT THEREFORE "PEACE-LOVING" EAST GERMANS COULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE CONFERENCE.

P503PES

A105

(120)

BERLIN, TUESDAY, NOV. 11-(AP)-A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED PEACE CONFERENCE IN EAST BERLIN ENDED EARLY TODAY WITH MEAGER RESULTS.

TWO HUNDRED DELEGATES FROM 12 EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN ADDITION TO EAST AND WEST GERMANY ADOPTED A FINAL RESOLUTION SUPPORTING REPEATED

SOVIET DEMANDS FOR A FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE ON A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES FROM GERMANY.

THREE DELEGATES ABSTAINED BECAUSE, THEY SAID, THE RESOLUTION "DOES NOT GRANT SUFFICIENT PERSONAL FREEDOM."

THE RESOLUTION ALSO SAID THE PEACE CONFERENCE WAS CONVENED TO PREVENT RATIFICATION OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) TREATY AND THE GERMAN-ALLIED PEACE CONTRACT. IT ADDED THAT THE INTEGRATION OF WEST GERMANY INTO A WESTERN DEFENSE COMMUNITY WOULD RESULT IN AN INCREASED ARMAMENTS RACE AND FURTHER SHARPENING OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

KS1052PES

1952

A48

BERLIN, NOV.10-(AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS IN BERLIN REPORTED TODAY THAT 106 DESERTERS FROM THE EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE FLED TO THE WEST DURING THE WEEK ENDING AT MIDNIGHT YESTERDAY.

THIS BROUGHT THE NUMBER OF DEFECTERS FROM THE COMMUNIST POLICE ORGANIZATION TO 196 DURING THE LAST TWO WEEKS, THE HIGHEST EVER FOR SUCH A PERIOD.

MANY SAID THEY SOUGHT POLITICAL REFUGE IN THE WESTERN SECTORS BECAUSE THEY "COULD NO LONGER ENDURE THE COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION." OTHERS WERE UNWILLING TO SERVE UNDER "SOVIETNIKS," RED ARMY OFFICERS ATTACHED TO PEOPLE'S POLICE UNITS.

JB738PES

A58
(190)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.10-(AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS DEFIED AN ARAB THREAT OF ECONOMIC BOYCOTT AND SAID SHE WILL STICK BY HER AGREEMENT TO PAY ISRAEL 715 MILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS.

THE GERMAN-ISRAELI PACT, TO REPAY PART OF THE JEWISH LOSSES FROM NAZI PERSECUTION, BROUGHT A STERN WARNING LAST WEEK FROM EGYPTIAN PREMIER MOHAMED NAGUIB THAT THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE WOULD CONSIDER THE PAYMENT AID TO AN ENEMY AND WOULD TAKE DRASTIC COUNTERMEASURES. THE ARAB STATES TECHNICALLY STILL ARE AT WAR WITH ISRAEL.

AUTHORITATIVE GOVERNMENT SOURCES HERE SAID BONN'S AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO DR.GUENTHER PAWELKE, HANDED NAGUIB A NOTE YESTERDAY, REPLYING THAT GERMANY WOULD STICK BY THE AGREEMENT WITH THE JEWS AND THE BONN PARLIAMENT SOON WOULD RATIFY IT.

IN CAIRO, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES--EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN--CONFERRED AMID WIDESPREAD REPORTS THERE THAT THEY MIGHT UNANIMOUSLY DECIDE TO CUT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY.

GERMAN GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE BONN NOTE ARGUED AGAINST THE ARAB CONTENTION THAT THE EXPORT OF GERMAN GOODS TO ISRAEL WOULD INCREASE THE JEWISH STATE'S WAR POTENTIAL. THE GERMANS FORMALLY GUARANTEED THAT NO STRATEGIC GOODS WOULD BE EXPORTED TO ISRAEL AND SAID THE AGREEMENT FORBIDS THE JEWS TO RE-EXPORT GERMAN GOODS.

THE GERMANS ALSO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED TRADE TALKS WITH THE ARAB STATES, PROMISING EVERY EFFORT TO MEET THEIR ECONOMIC DEMANDS.

SC613AES

A24KX
(260)

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, NOV. 11-(AP)-TRAVELERS FROM MACAU AND CHINESE PRESS REPORTS MONDAY BOTH TOLD OF A RAID LAST FRIDAY BY FIVE UNIDENTIFIED PLANES IN THE PEARL RIVER ESTUARY -- GATEWAY TO CANTON.

IT WAS THE THIRD TIME IN 10 DAYS THAT REPORTS OF WAR ACTION FILTERED OUT OF THIS STRATEGIC REGION NEAR BOTH BRITISH HONG KONG AND PORTUGUESE MACAU. IT GAVE EMPHASIS TO REPORTS THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA NOW ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO CHALLENGE CERTAIN COMMUNIST SHORE INSTALLATIONS ALONG THE SOUTH CHINA COAST.

OUTSIDE OF THE REPORTS THAT BOTH AIR AND NAVAL ACTION HAVE TAKEN PLACE, DETAILS WERE SCANTY. THE PICTURE OF JUST WHAT IS HAPPENING TO WHOM IS NOT YEAR CLEAR.

THE UNIDENTIFIED PLANES WERE SAID TO HAVE BOMBED PART

1952

PLACE, DETAILS WERE SCANTY. THE PICTURE OF JUST WHAT IS HAPPENING TO WHOM IS NOT YEAR CLEAR.

THE UNIDENTIFIED PLANES WERE SAID TO HAVE BOMBED PARTS OF THE WANSHAN (LADRONE) ISLANDS AND DROPPED SOME BOMBS ON THE CITY OF SHEKKI ON THE NEARBY MAINLAND. A NUMBER OF INJURED FROM SHEKKI WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO MACAU FOR MEDICAL AID.

ON NOV. 1, CHINESE PAPERS IN HONG KONG SAID UNIDENTIFIED PLANES STRAFED RED NAVAL CRAFT IN THE WANSHANS---AN IMPORTANT GUARD POST TO

STRAFED RED NAVAL CRAFT IN THE WANSHANS---AN IMPORTANT GUARD POST TO THE ENTRANCE OF THE PEARL RIVER. THE PEARL IS A MAJOR SHIPPING ROUTE FOR THE COMMUNISTS. THE DOCK AREA AT CANTON HAS BEEN DEEPENED TO TAKE OCEAN-GOING SHIPS.

ALSO ABOUT NOV. 1 NATIONALIST GUNBOATS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SHELLED COMMUNIST CRAFT PRESUMABLY BRINGING NEW TROOPS TO ISLAND DEFENSE AREAS.

FORMOSA IS SAYING NOTHING ABOUT THESE ACTIVITIES. CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORCES ARE SUPPOSED TO BE NEUTRALIZED ON THAT ISLAND.

NEVERTHELESS THREE PARTIES CONCERNED ARE GROWING UNEASY. THE CHINESE REDS ARE SENSITIVE TO ANY CHALLENGE TO THEIR COASTAL POSITION ANYWHERE. THE BRITISH IN HONG KONG AND THE PORTUGUESE IN MACAU DON'T WANT ANY TROUBLE OF ANY KIND WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN THIS AREA BECAUSE IT MIGHT SPREAD TO THEIR COLONIES.

FJ-NN447PCS NM ASKT

BES (Q)
-17-
PRECEDE REHOVOT DAY WEIZMANN

BY TED LURIE

JERUSALEM, NOV 10-(AP)-ISRAEL'S PARLIAMENT PAID A MOVING TRIBUTE TODAY TO THE STATE'S FIRST PRESIDENT, DR. CHAIM WEIZMANN WHOSE BODY LIES IN STATE AT THE PRESIDENTIAL RESIDENCE AT REHOVOT.

HOUSE SPEAKER AND ACTING PRESIDENT JOSEPH SPRINZAK AND PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION DELIVERED EULOGIES TO THE 77-YEAR-OLD FATHER OF ISRAEL WHO DIED OF A HEART ATTACK EARLY SUNDAY MORNING.

BENCHES FROM THE COMMUNIST LEFT TO THE NATIONALIST RIGHT WERE FILLED FOR THE SOLEMN HALF HOUR SESSION AFTER WHICH PARLIAMENT ADJOURCLOR ONE WEEK AS

FILLED FOR THE SOLEMN HALF HOUR SESSION AFTER WHICH PARLIAMENT ADJOURNED FOR ONE WEEK AS A SIGN OF MOURNING.

AT REHOVOT, THOUSANDS OF PILGRIMS, SOME CRYING OPENLY AND SOME QUIETLY CHANTING HEBREW PRAYERS, PASSED THE BLACK-DRAPED CATAFALQUE ON WHICH THE BODY OF WORLD ZIONISM'S GREATEST LEADER LAY IN STATE. HE WILL BE BURIED TOMORROW ON HIS REHOVOT ESTATE.

SOME 150,000 WALKED PAST THE COFFIN TODAY AND IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT ANOTHER 100,000 WOULD HAVE SHUFFLED PAST BY 10 A.M. TOMORROW. THE SORROWING MULTITUDE CAME FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY BY SPECIAL TRAIN, BUS, CAR AND AFOOT.

THE PRESIDENT WILL BE BURIED IN AN OLIVE GROVE ON THE SIDE OF A HILL SLOPING EASTWARD TOWARD THE JUDEAN HILLS AND JERUSALEM. AN ARMY CHAPLAIN TODAY SAID HEBREW PRAYERS TO CONSECRATE THE BURIAL GROUND.

THE OLIVE TREES IN THE GROVE WERE PLANTED ON THE PRESIDENT'S 70TH BIRTHDAY BY THE SETTLERS OF NAHALAL, A VILLAGE IN NORTHERN ISREAL.

IN PARLIAMENT, THE PRESIDENT'S SON, BENJAMIN WEIZMANN, WHO ARRIVED BY AIR FROM LONDON THIS MORNING, WAS SEATED BEHIND THE CABINET TABLE WITH WEIZMANN'S BROTHER YECHIEL AND THREE SISTERS, MRS. HAYA LICHTENSTEIN, MRS. CITTA DUNIAH AND HANNA WEIZMANN.

THE ONLY VACANT PLACE IN THE CROWDED ASSEMBLY WAS THE PRESIDENT'S BOX, DRAPED IN BLACK.

ACTING PRESIDENT SPRINZAK DESCRIBED WEIZMANN AS "A MAN OF HIS PEOPLE WHO SYMBOLIZED HIS PEOPLE."

AS THE HOUSE STOOD IN HOMAGE, SPRINZAK SAID: "THE PRESIDENT OF THE STATE HAS LEFT THIS LIFE, BUT CHAIM WEIZMANN HAS NOT LEFT THE LIFE OF THE NATION AND ITS DESTINY."

PREMIER BEN-GURION SPOKE OF HIM AS "A GREAT MAN OF HIS GENERATION —A PRINCE OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE."

THE PREMIER SAID WEIZMANN MADE HIS CONTRIBUTION TO THE BUILDING OF HIS COUNTRY BY GIVING HIMSELF. UNLIKE OTHER FAMOUS JEWS, DISRAELI, TROTZKY, AND OTHERS WHO ATTAINED INTERNATIONAL RENOUN FOR THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE WORLD, WEIZMANN WAS "THE SINGLE INTERNATIONAL FIGURE WHO WAS ENTIRELY JEWISH, NOT ONLY BY ORIGIN OR RACE, BUT BY HIS ACTIVITY WITH AND ON BEHALF OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE." THE PREMIER ADDED:

"THE FLESH AND BLOOD OF WEIZMANN ARE NO MORE, BUT HIS HISTORIC —SONALITY AS EMANCIPATOR WILL NEVER BE DIMMED."

MT337PES

A25
PMS BUDGET
WEIZMANN
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

REHOVOT, ISRAEL, NOV.10-(AP)-DR.CHAIM WEIZMANN, 77-YEAR-OLD FATHER OF ISRAEL, WILL BE BURIED TOMORROW NEAR HIS HOME HERE IN THE PROMISED LAND HE HELPED BUILD AND LED AS ITS FIRST PRESIDENT.

MESSAGES OF SYMPATHY FOR THE SORROWING YOUNG NATION POURED IN FROM WORLD LEADERS, INCLUDING PRESIDENT TRUMAN, QUEEN ELIZABETH II AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, FOLLOWING DR. WEIZMANN'S DEATH FROM A HEART ATTACK AT 5:55 A.M. YESTERDAY.

THE PRESIDENT'S MANSION, ON THE COASTAL PLAIN 10 MILES FROM TEL AVIV WAS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC TODAY. A SOLEMN LINE OF ISRAELITES, SOME CRYING OPENLY AND SOME QUIETLY CHANTING HEBREW PRAYERS, PASSED THE BLACK-DRAPED CATAFALQUE ON WHICH THE BODY OF WORLD ZIONISM'S GREATEST LEADER LAY IN STATE.

SPECIAL TRAINS BROUGHT PILGRIMS TO PAY THEIR LAST RESPECTS. ACROSS ISRAEL, ALL PLACES OF ENTERTAINMENT WERE CLOSED IN MOURNING AND THE BLU AND WHITE FLAG OF THE NATION HUNG AT HALF STAFF. CROWDS GATHERED AT CROSSROADS AND CORNERS IN THE SMALLER SETTLEMENTS TO HEAR LOUDSPEAKER BULLETINS ON THE PRESIDENT'S DEATH AND FUNERAL ARRANGEMENTS.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION CALLED HIS CABINET TOGETHER YESTERDAY FOR A MEMORIAL SESSION FOR THE OLD STATESMAN, WHO, BEFORE HE BECAME ISRAEL'S CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT, HAD WON RENOWN AS PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD ZIONIST ORGANIZATION AND AS A CHEMIST AND SCHOLAR.

THE CABINET DECREED THAT ALL WORK WILL STOP TOMORROW, THE DAY OF THE STATE FUNERAL.

AMONG THE FIRST TO TRAVEL TO REHOVOT TO EXPRESS CONDOLENCES TO THE PRESIDENT'S WIDOW, MRS.VERA WEIZMANN, WAS ACTING PRESIDENT JOSEPH SPRINZAK, SPEAKER OF THE ISRAEL KNESSET (PARLIAMENT). DURING WEIZMANN' PROLONGED ILLNESS THIS PAST YEAR, SPRINZAK REPLACED HIM AT STATE FUNCTIONS. A LEADING MEMBER OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRAT LABOR PARTY (MAPAI), HE IS A POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR TO THE PRESIDENCY.

ALSO MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE NOMINEE. WHEN THE KNESSET MEETS WITHIN

30.24- 6719

30 DAYS TO PICK A PRESIDENT, IS FELIX ROSEN, FORMER MINISTER OF JUSTICE.

THE JERUSALEM RADIO STATION, THE "VOICE OF ISRAEL," BROADCAST ONLY BULLETINS AND TRIBUTES TO THE PRESIDENT AFTER IT FIRST ANNOUNCED HIS DEATH TO THE NATION AT 7:20 A.M. YESTERDAY.

THE OFFICIAL BULLETINS SAID WEIZMANN SUFFERED A SEVERE HEART ATTACK AT 1:30 A.M. SUNDAY AND THEN ANOTHER AT 4:30 A.M. HE DIED LESS THAN TWO HOURS LATER.

A26

WEIZMANN HAD BEEN OUT OF BED ONLY A FEW TIMES AND HAD RECEIVED ONLY CLOSE RELATIVES SINCE HE BECAME SERIOUSLY ILL ABOUT THE TIME HE WAS RE-ELECTED PRESIDENT OF ISRAEL IN NOVEMBER, 1951. HE HAD BECOME NEARLY BLIND BEFORE THEN, BUT HAD CARRIED ON WITH HIS WORK.

IN BROADCASTS TODAY OF AMERICA'S TRIBUTE, THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL HEARD PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT THAT "MANKIND HAS LOST AN ABLE LEADER" TRUMAN SAID WEIZMANN'S "DEVOTION TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A HOMELAND FOR JEWISH PEOPLE, BOTH BEFORE ITST

TRUMAN SAID WEIZMANN'S "DEVOTION TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A HOMELAND FOR JEWISH PEOPLE, BOTH BEFORE ITS REALIZATION AND AS THE HEAD OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT, HAS BROUGHT HIM THE RESPECT AND GRATITUDE OF MILLIONS. HE WAS A MAN OF WISDOM AND I WAS HONORED TO KNOW HIM."

BRITAIN'S QUEEN ELIZABETH MESSAGED HER "DEEP REGRET," AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL SAID "THE WORLD HAS LOST A DISTINGUISHED CITIZEN AND ISRAEL A FAITHFUL SON."

FROM UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, TRYGVE LIE SENT A MESSAGE DESCRIBING WEIZMANN AS A "STATESMAN OF RARE VISION AND COURAGE" AND ADDED, "THE EXAMPLE OF HIS LIFE WILL BE AN INSPIRATION TO ALL THOSE WHO STRIVE FOR A BETTER WORLD."

THE HOMELAND FOR THE WANDERING JEWS THAT WEIZMANN NURTURED AND SAW GROW IN THE [redacted] DESERT WAS A DREAM OF HIS BOYHOOD IN RUSSIA. HE WAS BORN NEAR PINSK, ON NOV. 27, 1874, ONE OF 12 CHILDREN.

HE STUDIED IN RUSSIA AND GERMANY AND TAUGHT IN EUROPEAN UNIVERSITIES, AMONG THEM THE UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER IN BRITAIN, WHERE HE BECAME A NATURALIZED CITIZEN IN 1910. MIDDLE EASTERN

IN BRITAIN DURING WORLD WAR I, THE GREAT CHEMIST DISCOVERED A WAY TO PRODUCE SYNTHETIC ACETONE FOR EXPLOSIVES. THIS AND OTHER SERVICES THAT AIDED THE ALLIES IN THE WAR WERE SAID TO HAVE HELPED BRING ABOUT THE BALFOUR DECLARATION OF 1917 BY WHICH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ARTHUR J. BALFOUR PLEDGED HIS COUNTRY'S SUPPORT TO ESTABLISHMENT OF A NATIONAL HOME FOR THE JEWISH PEOPLE.

DR. WEIZMANN SPEARHEADED THE DRIVE FOR A JEWISH NATION AS A STRIVING BUT MODERATE PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD ZIONIST ORGANIZATION. SOON AFTER ISRAEL BECAME A REALITY IN 1948, HE WAS CHOSEN ITS FIRST PRESIDENT.

ON A TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1949, HE PRESENTED A BRONZE PLAQUE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN RECOGNITION OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE IN ESTABLISHMENT OF ISRAEL.

A SCHOLAR WHO SPOKE 11 LANGUAGES, HE LED IN ESTABLISHMENT OF THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY IN ISRAEL AND CARRIED ON SCIENTIFIC WORK THAT AIDED THE NATION'S GROWTH.

--DASH--

(EDITORS--IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEATH OF CHAIM WEIZMANN, BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH NO. 3502 WAS RELEASED IN THE SATURDAY NIGHT REPORT.)

SC/KM406AES

A88
WITH REHOVOT
JERUSALEM, NOV. 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT CHAIM WEIZMANN'S LAST WORDS TO FRIENDS THE NIGHT BEFORE HIS DEATH WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE BEEN IN PRAISE OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.
THE ISRAEL PRESIDENT WAS SAID TO HAVE WOUND UP A DISCUSSION SATURDAY NIGHT OF THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION WITH THE WORDS: "HE'S A FINE FELLOW."
KM815AES

B9 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (210)
1952
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV 10-(AP)-FRENCH FIGHTER PLANES AND BOMBERS CONTINUED TODAY TO HIT HARD THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH'S SUPPLY BASES ALONG THE UPPER RED RIVER, DESTROYING MUNITIONS PLANTS AND STARTING BIG FIRES.
FRENCH UNION TROOPS PUSHING A MOPUP AFTER THE OFFENSIVE IN THE PHU DOAN SECTOR, 90 MILES SOUTH OF THE CHINESE BORDER ALONG COLONIAL ROUTE 2, CAPTURED A BIG VIETMINH MUNITIONS DEPOT AND FACTORY COVERING AN ESTIMATED ACRE OF GROUND. THE PLANT PRODUCED SHELLS FOR MORTARS AND ARTILLERY PIECES.
FRENCH SOLDIERS SEIZED A PLANT NORTHWEST OF PHU DOAN WITHOUT ENEMY RESISTANCE.
BOMBERS TWICE CUT THE ROAD NEAR YEN BAY, ABOUT 90 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI ON THE UPPER RED RIVER AND CHIEF SUPPLY BASE FOR VIETMINH TROOPS PUSHING THEIR OFFENSIVE ALONG THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER.
BOMBS ALSO RIPPED THE HIGHWAY CONNECTING YEN BAY WITH TUYEN QUANG, 12 MILES NORTH OF PHU DOAN.
HEAVY BOMBING OF YEN BAY ITSELF PRODUCED A SERIES OF HEAVY EXPLOSIONS AND FIRES AS THE PILOTS SCORED DIRECT HITS ON AMMUNITION DEPOTS.
VIETMINH TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ALONG THE NORTHERN BANK OF THE BLACK RIVER NORTHWEST OF SON LA, THE BIG FRENCH BASE 120 MILES WEST OF HANOI, ALSO RECEIVED A HEAVY PASTING.
THE VIETMINH HAD THUS FAR NOT MADE A PUSH TOWARDS SON LA AFTER TAKING QUINH NHAI, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE THAI CAPITAL, LAI CHAU, AND CUTTING THE ROAD LINKING LAI CHAU WITH SON LA.
MT344PES

A84 (270)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV 10-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH SHOVED MORE TROOPS ACROSS TO THE SOUTHERN BANK OF THE BLACK RIVER TODAY AFTER CAPTURING THE NORTHWEST INDOCHINA VILLAGE OF QUINH NHAI, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE THAI CAPITAL OF LAI CHAU.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHETHER THE VIETMINH FORCES WOULD TRY TO MOVE WESTWARD TOWARD THE THAI TRIBES' CAPITAL OR SWERVE SOUTHEASTWARD TO ATTACK THE BULK OF THE FRENCH UNION FORCES CONCENTRATED ALONG THE BLACK'S SOUTHERN BANK ABOUT 120 MILES WEST OF HANOI.
THE VIETMINH UNITS OCCUPIED A SECTION ALONG A ROAD RUNNING BETWEEN LAI CHAU AND SONLA.
THE FRENCH CONTINUED TO SEND REINFORCEMENTS INTO THE QUINH NHAI AREA TO SUPPORT THE THAI AND FRENCH SENEGALESE GARRISON WHICH WITHDREW NORTH AND SOUTH FROM THE VILLAGE AS IT FELL INTO VIETMINH HANDS YESTERDAY.
NO MAJOR CLASHES WERE REPORTED TODAY BETWEEN FRENCH AND VIETMINH TROOPS IN THE QUINH NHAI SECTOR.
THE NEXT 48 HOURS PROBABLY WILL TELL WHETHER THE VIETMINH CROSSED AT QUINH NHAI IN SUFFICIENT STRENGTH TO MOVE SOUTHEASTWARD TO ENGAGE UNITS OF THE 10,000-ODD TROOPS OF THE FRENCH UNION DUG IN AROUND SONLA.
THE POSSIBILITY REMAINED, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT STRIKE WESTWARD ALONG THE ASSAULT ROAD TO LAI CHAU.
FARTHER EAST, THE FRENCH CLAIMED A TELLING BLOW AT THE VIETMINH YESTERDAY WITH THE CAPTURE, IN A SURPRISE PARATROOP ATTACK, OF THE ROAD JUNCTION VILLAGE OF PHU DOAN. THE POINT IS 90 MILES SOUTH OF CHINA'S YUNNAN PROVINCE BORDER. ITS FALL, WITHOUT REBEL RESISTANCE, CUT OFF THE LAST GOOD ROAD LEADING FROM COLONIAL HIGHWAY ROUTE TWO TO THE MAIN VIETMINH SUPPLY BASE OF YEN BAY, ON THE UPPER RED RIVER.
CAPTURE OF PHU DOAN LEFT THE REDS WITH ONLY UNSATISFACTORY DIRT ROADS AND CART TRACKS OVER WHICH TO BRING CHINESE-SENT SUPPLIES FROM ROUTE TWO TO YEN BAY.
KM801AES

A62
NIGHT LEAD MAU MAU (180)
DAR ES SALAAM, TANGANYIKA, NOV.10-(AP)-THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU SOCIETY WHICH IS TERRORIZING KENYA WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE SPREADING INTO THIS NEIGHBORING BRITISH PROTECTORATE.
SIR EDWIN TWINING, GOVERNOR OF TANGANYIKA, TOLD THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL THAT THE MAU MAU IS RECRUITING IN TANGANYIKA AND HAS GAINED GROUND IN THE NORTH WHICH HAS A COMMON BORDER WITH KENYA.
HE SAID INTIMIDATION HAS BEEN USED TO FORCE NATIVES TO TAKE OATHS OF THE SECRET SOCIETY WHOSE MEMBERS SWEAR TO DRIVE THE WHITE MAN FROM AFRICA. FIFTY SUSPECTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN A NORTHERN PROVINCE AND OTHERS ARE BEING ROUNDED UP, THE GOVERNOR DECLARED.
TROOPS AND POLICE WERE ACTIVE TODAY IN KENYA AGAINST THE TERRORIST SOCIETY. MEN OF THE KING'S AFRICAN RIFLES, BLACK WARRIORS OFFICERED BY WHITES, RAIDED A FARM NEAR GILGIL, BROKE UP A MAU MAU MEETING AND ARRESTED 18 AFRICANS.
KENYA TROOPS AND POLICE TOOL POSSESSION OF 4,000 CATTLE BELONGING TO KIKUYU TRIBESMEN IN THE NYERI DISTRICT. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE TRIBESMEN HAD FAILED TO COME FORWARD WITH EVIDENCE THAT MIGHT LEAD TO THE ARREST OF THE MURDERERS OF CHIEF NDERI, A LEADER OF THE KIKUYU TRIBE. HE WAS HACKED TO PIECES WHEN HE TRIED TO BREAK UP A MAU MAU MEETING.
JB826PES

A89 (110)
NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV. 10-(AP)-WHITE HUNTERS, GAME WARDENS AND NATIONAL PARK OFFICIALS JOINED POLICE TODAY IN AN EXTENSION OF THE ANTI-MAU MAU ROUNDUP TO THE ABERDARE FOREST, 120 MILES NORTHWEST OF NAIROBI.
GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE COMBING THE FOREST BECAUSE GROUPS OF NATIVES HAD BEEN CONCENTRATING THERE FOR SOME TIME.
THE OFFICIALS ADDED THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY LARGE-SCALE MOVEMENT OF KIKUYU TRIBESMEN -- WHO FORM THE BULK OF THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU TERRORISTS -- INTO THE AREA, BUT THE SEARCH FORCE WOULD ASCERTAIN HOW MANY NATIVES HAD MOVED IN AND WHETHER THEY HAD LAWFUL INTENTIONS.
THE HEADLESS, ARMLESS BODY OF AN AFRICAN WAS FOUND IN THE RIFT VALLEY, WEST OF THE FOREST, YESTERDAY.
KM817AES

A99
WITH NAIROBI A89
DAR ES SALAAM, TANGANYIKA, NOV.10-(AP)-SIR EDWIN TWINING, BRITISH GOVERNOR OF TANGANYIKA, SAID TODAY THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU SOCIETY HAS SPREAD FROM KENYA TO TANGANYIKA. HE TOLD THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL THAT THE TERRORIST MOVEMENT HAS GAINED GROUND IN NORTHERN TANGANYIKA, WHICH HAS A COMMON BORDER WITH KENYA IN EAST AFRICA.

SIR EDWIN SAID INTIMIDATION HAS BEEN USED TO FORCE PEOPLE TO TAKE MAU MAU OATHS. A NUMBER OF IMMIGRANT KIKUYUS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND RETURNED TO KENYA, HE ADDED. MOST MAU MAU TERRORISTS COME FROM THE KIKUYU TRIBE.
BD920AES NM

A97
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.10-(AP)-IRAN'S SHAH HAS BALKED AT SIGNING BILLS PERMITTING THE PROSECUTION OF FORMER PREMIER AHMED QAVAM, THE CONFISCATION OF QAVAM'S PROPERTY AND THE RELEASE FROM PRISON OF PREMIER ALI RAZMARA'S ASSASSIN.
FOREIGN MINISTER HOSSEIN FATEMI, REVEALING THIS TODAY, SAID HE HAD PRESENTED THE THREE BILLS TO THE SHAH FOR FINAL ENACTMENT WITHOUT THE SUBMISSION OF THE MEASURES TO THE SENATE, AS PROVIDED IN THE CONSTITUTION. THE SENATE, BEFORE IT WAS DISSOLVED BY VOTE OF THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE), HAD REFUSED TO APPROVE EITHER CONFISCATION OF QAVAM'S PROPERTY OR THE RELEASE OF THE MAN WHO KILLED PREMIER RAZMARA.
FATEMI WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER THE SHAH HAD SIGNED THE BILLS. HE REPLIED THAT THERE WAS DISCUSSION OF THE MATTER BETWEEN THE SHAH AND PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SATURDAY.
"A RESUME OF THE DISCUSSION HAS BEEN WRITTEN BY THE MINISTRY THE COURT AND SENT TO THE PRIME MINISTER," FATEMI SAID. "I BELIEVE THE DEPUTIES WILL BE ADVISED TOMORROW BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE POINTS BROUGHT UP IN THIS LETTER. IT IS OBVIOUS THAT FINAL CONSIDERATION AND A REPLY TO THE EXPLANATIONS REQUESTED BY THE IMPERIAL COURT ARE THE DUTY OF THE MAJLIS."
THE SHAH PRESUMABLY OBJECTED TO GIVING ASSENT TO BILLS WHICH HAD NOT BEEN PRESENTED TO THE SENATE AS THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDES.
BD845AES

A98KX
(220)
NIGHT LEAD REVOLT
BY ALEX MACDONALD
BANGKOK, THAILAND, NOV. 10-(AP)-A MAJOR POLICE ROUNDUP DIRECTED MAINLY AT A COMMUNIST-FRONT "PEACE" ORGANIZATION AND SUSPECTED KNDERGROUND LINKS BAGGED MORE THAN 100 PERSONS INCLUDING A HANDFUL OF ARMY OFFICERS LAST NIGHT AND TODAY.
BOTH THE NATIONAL POLICE AND ROYAL ARMY WERE ALERTED BEFORE THE ROUNDUP.
AMONG THOSE ARRESTED WAS A FORMER MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, WHO HEADED THE RED SPONSORED THAI "PEACE" COMMITTEE, AND A PROMINENT ATTORNEY.
THEY WERE DR. CHAROEN SUPSAENG, FORMERLY MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT AND FAK NA SONGKHLA, BANGKOK ATTORNEY WHO DEFENDED THE ACCUSED IN THE KING ANANDA MAHIDOL MURDER CASE.
THE SIX ARMY OFFICERS, ALL COLONELS, WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY IDENTIFIED.
THE ROUNDUP CAME ON THE HEELS OF REPORTS THAT TWO POWERFUL POLITICAL FIGURES---POLICE GEN. PHAO SRIYANOND, DEPUTY MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR, AND GEN. SARIT THANARAT, DEPUTY MINISTER OF DEFENSE---WERE ON THE VERGE OF AN OPEN BREAK, THREATENING THE STABILITY OF THE GOVERNMENT.
PHAO AND SARIT, WHO ALSO IS DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ARMY, TEAMED IN THE NOVEMBER, 1947 COUP D'ETAT WHICH PUT FIELD MARSHAL P. PIBULSONGGRAM'S GOVERNMENT IN POWER. BOTH HAVE DENIED REPORTS OF RIVALRY.
THE POLICE ARE UNDER PHAO'S CLOSE DIRECTION. HE IS REGARDED AS THE STRONG MAN IN PIBULSONGGRAM'S REGIME.
SEVERAL OF THE CIVILIANS ARRESTED WERE CONNECTED WITH THE PRO-COMMUNIST PRESS IN BANGKOK. MANY WERE ASSOCIATED WITH THE NATIONAL PEACE COMMITTEE IN THAILAND WHICH IN SEPTEMBER SENT 11 THAI DELEGATES TO THE COMMUNIST "PEACE" CONFERENCE IN PEIPING.
FJ932PCS

B57KX (Q)
BANGKOK, THAILAND, NOV. 10-(AP)-THAILAND (SIAM) POLICE LAST NIGHT AND TODAY ARRESTED MORE THAN 100 PERSONS SUSPECTED OF PLOTTING ANOTHER OF THIS KINGDOM'S PERIODIC REVOLTS.
MOST OF THOSE ARRESTED WERE ASSOCIATED WITH THE "NATIONAL PEACE COMMITTEE OF THAILAND," WHICH SENT 11 DELEGATES TO THE COMMUNIST "PEACE" CONFERENCE IN PEIPING LAST MONTH.
THE POLICE ALSO PICKED UP HALF A DOZEN THAI ARMY AND NAVY OFFICERS.
SEVERAL OF THE ARRESTED CIVILIANS WERE CONNECTED WITH THE PRO COMMUNIST PRESS HERE.
HU747ACS

B (Q)
--17--
(220)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV. 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT SOEKARNO PROMISED THE PEOPLE OF THE INDONESIAN REPUBLIC TODAY THAT GENERAL ELECTIONS WILL BE HELD AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND THAT PARLIAMENT WILL NOT BE DISSOLVED.
THOSE PROMISES, COMING IN A NATIONWIDE BROADCAST FROM SOEFABAJA, APPARENTLY REMOVED THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER WILOPO MIGHT FALL OVER THE DISPUTE BETWEEN PARLIAMENT AND THE GOVERNMENT. SUCH A FALL MIGHT HAVE PUSHED THE SEVEN-YEAR OLD REPUBLIC TO THE EDGE OF CIVIL CONFLICT.
IN HIS ADDRESS COMMEMORATING HEROES DAY OF 1945, SOEKARNO DESCRIBED THE OCT. 16 PARLIAMENTARY VOTE CENSURING SULTAN HAMENGKU BUWONO, DEFENSE MINISTER, AND THE ENSUING DEMONSTRATIONS IN WEST JAVA AS SYMBOLIC OF "A DANGEROUS TENDENCY THAT MIGHT RAILROAD OUR MORE IMPORTANT AIMS.
THREE WEEKS AGO THOUSANDS OF INDONESIANS RAN RIOT IN JAKARTA AFTER THE PARLIAMENTARY VOTE CENSURING THE POPULAR SULTAN. THE RESIDENCE OF THE NETHERLANDS HIGH COMMISSIONER WAS MOBBED. THE DUTCH FLAG WAS TORN DOWN AND RIPPED APART.
THE CENSURE RESOLUTION DEMANDED REORGANIZATION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND ARMED FORCES WHICH THE 40-YEAR OLD SULTAN HEADS.
IN HIS ADDRESS TODAY SOEKARNO APPEALED FOR COOL HEADS AND CLAIMED, AS HE HAS BEFORE, "I STILL DO NOT WANT TO BE A DICTATOR."
IN DISCUSSING WEST NEW GUINEA, SOEKARNO CLOSED THE DOOR ON ANY FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS WITH HOLLAND FOR THAT TERRITORY. "FROM NOW ON, HE SAID, "WE ARE GOING TO DISCUSS NEW GUINEA ONLY AMONG OURSELVES. WE ARE GOING TO TAKE UNILATERAL ACTION ACCORDING TO OUR OWN PLANS AND WE DO NOT WANT TO DISCUSS IT WITH THE DUTCH ANY MORE."
SS419PES

A36WX (FOSTER, VAN FLEET)
(300) KOREA-FOSTER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 10-(AP)-WILLIAM C. FOSTER, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID TODAY THE U.S. COMMANDERS IN THE FAR EAST "HAVE NO GREAT ILLUSION ABOUT GETTING A NEGOTIATED PEACE IN KOREA."
JUST BACK FROM A VISIT TO KOREA, FOSTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT GENERALS MARK CLARK AND JAMES A. VAN FLEET BOTH WANT TO "STEP UP AS FORCIBLY AS POSSIBLE" THEIR BLOWS IN ORDER TO MAKE THE WAR "AS COSTLY AS POSSIBLE TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."
BUT IN REPLY TO A QUESTION FOSTER SAID THAT SO FAR AS HE KNOWS THERE

IS NO PLAN FOR A MAJOR OFFENSIVE IN KOREA. HE ADDED THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAVE ALWAYS HAD UNDER CONSIDERATION PLANS THAT COULD BE CARRIED OUT AS, WHEN AND IF MAJOR OFFENSIVE ACTION WERE DECIDED UPON.

FOSTER DECLINED COMMENT ON A QUESTION WHICH SOUGHT TO BRING OUT WHETHER EITHER VAN FLEET OR CLARK SUGGESTED CHANGING THE GROUND RULES WHICH HAVE FROM THE STAR LIMITED UN OFFENSIVE CAPABILITIES IN KOREA AND ADJACENT AREAS OF ASIA. FOSTER SAID THAT ANY ANSWER HE MIGHT GIVE COULD GIVE A WRONG IMPRESSION.

RE SAID EMPHATICALLY THIS COUNTRY AND THE U.N. CANNOT AGREE TO A FORCIBLE RETURN OF RED PRISONERS AGAINST THEIR WILL AND THAT SO FAR THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT BUDGED FROM THEIR CONTENTION THAT CAPTIVES BE RETURNED WITHOUT REGARD TO THEIR PERSONAL DESIRES.

FOSTER SAID THE LEADERSHIP IN KOREA IS "EXCELLENT" AND THE MORALE "FINE". HE SAID ALSO THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY IS DOING A "MAGNIFICIENT JOB." THE TRAINING OF THESE TROOPS, HE REPORTED, IS PROGRESSING AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE WITHIN THE LIMITATIONS IMPOSED BY AVAILABLE EQUIPMENT AND TRAINED LEADERSHIP.

KOREA STILL HAS TO PRIORITY FOR ARMAMENTS, FOSTER SAID. FOR CERTAIN ITEMS, INDOCHINA HAS A HIGHER PRIORITY THAN WESTERN EUROPE. HE REPORTED FRENCH AND VIETNAM FORCES ARE GETTING TANKS AND SOME CATEGORIES OF TRANSPORTATION OF THE MOST MODERN TYPES SENT ANYWHERE OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY.

FOSTER SAID HE FOUND A CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT, BOTH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY, SINCE HIS LAST VISIT TWO YEARS AGO.

HE SAID HE FOUND THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY HARD, ACTIVE, ABLE, ENERGETIC AND WELL-LED.

DC706PES

A73WX

(150) WASHINGTON, NOV. 10-(AP)-AMBASSADOR FREDERICK L. ANDERSON SAID TODAY THAT THE NEWEST MOSCOW STRATEGY CONFRONTS THE WESTERN WORLD WITH THE GREATEST PERIL IN A DECADE.

ANDERSON, WORLD WAR II AIR FORCE MAJOR GENERAL, IS DEPUTY SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR AMERICAN AID IN EUROPE. HE TOLD THE OVERSEAS WRITERS CLUB THAT RUSSIA HAS SET OUT TO TRY TO BREAK UP THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

"THE FREE WORLD IS ENTERING A PERIOD MORE DIFFICULT AND POTENTIALLY MORE DANGEROUS THAN ANYTHING IT HAS KNOWN SINCE THE EARLY YEARS OF THE LAST WAR," ANDERSON SAID.

"THE WEST IS GAINING STEADILY IN MILITARY STRENGTH. BUT THE DANGER THAT OUR POLITICAL, MORAL AND ECONOMIC DEFENSES MAY BE BREACHED IN THE PERIOD AHEAD IS INCREASING."

ANDERSON SAID THAT SOLUTIONS "REQUIRE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND ORGANIZATION FAR BEYOND THAT WHICH EXISTS TODAY."

"THE JOB OF DEFENSE WE HAVE BEFORE US IS THEREFORE MORE DIFFICULT THAN ANY THAT HAS YET CONFRONTED THE FREE PEOPLE OF THIS WORLD," HE ADDED.

RZ918PES

A71WX

AMMO (250)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS FIRED MORE ROCKETS AND DROPPED MORE NAPALM BOMBS ON ENEMY TARGETS IN KOREA THAN IT DID DURING ALL OF WORLD WAR II.

AND THE NAVY HAS FIRED MANY MORE ROCKETS THAN IT DID IN THE STRUGGLE WITH GERMANY AND JAPAN.

THESE STATISTICS WERE RELEASED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IN A SUMMARY OF COMPARATIVE AMMUNITION EXPENDITURES. SOME OTHERS:

NAVY--DURING THE SECOND YEAR OF THE KOREAN ACTION, ENDING JUNE 30, 1952. EXPENDED ALMOST TWICE AS MUCH SHIPBOARD GUN AMMUNITION AS IN THE FIRST YEAR IN KOREA. SHIP AMMUNITION EXPENDED IN THE THREE YEARS AND EIGHT MONTHS OF WORLD WAR II WAS MORE THAN FIVE TIMES AS GREAT AS THAT IN THE FIRST TWO YEARS IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN. DURING THE TWO YEARS IN KOREA, NAVY AND MARINE AIRCRAFT HAVE DROPPED ALMOST THE SAME TONNAGE OF BOMBS AS THEY DID DURING ALL OF WORLD WAR II.

ARMY--DURING THE FIRST TWO YEARS IN KOREA, HAS FIRED ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF ROUNDS OF BASIC ARTILLERY AND MORTAR AMMUNITION AS WAS SPENT IN THE EUROPEAN THEATER IN THE 11 MONTHS FROM D-DAY TO VE DAY.

AIR FORCE--DURING THE FIRST TWO YEARS IN KOREA HAS USED UP TWICE AS MUCH AIRCRAFT AMMUNITION AS, AND DROPPED ONE AND A QUARTER TIMES MORE BOMBS THAN, DURING THE FIRST TWO YEARS OF WORLD WAR II. A COMPARATIVELY SMALL FLEET OF B-29'S HAS DROPPED IN KOREA ABOUT THREE-FOURTHS THE BOMB TONNAGE THAT WAS DROPPED ON JAPAN BY THE HUNDREDS OF B-29S OF THE 20TH AIR FORCE DURING THE 14 MONTHS OF ITS OPERATIONS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID EXPENDITURES OF .50 CALIBRE AIRCRAFT AMMUNITION DURING THE FIRST TWO YEARS IN KOREA EQUALLED ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL AIR FORCE .50 CALIBRE EXPENDITURES DURING ALL OF WORLD WAR II, MAINLY BECAUSE OF THE TACTICAL NATURE OF THE KOREAN ACTION. THE BOMB TONNAGE, HOWEVER, HAS ONLY BEEN ABOUT ONE-SEVENTH OF THE WORLD WAR II TOTAL, DUE TO THE LACK OF STRATEGIC TARGETS.

CZ&RZ914PES

A81WX

(100) WASHINGTON, NOV. 10-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MILITARY AGENCIES HAD OBLIGATED $11,800,000,000 (B) FOR MAJOR EQUIPMENT, CONSTRUCTION AND PRODUCTION EXPANSION IN THE THREE MONTHS THROUGH SEPTEMBER.

TOTAL DEFENSE OBLIGATIONS IN THE PERIOD REACHED $16,500,000,000 (B), INCLUDING MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND MISCELLANEOUS ACTIVITIES.

OBLIGATIONS FOR HARD GOODS SUCH AS AIRPLANES, SHIPS, TANKS AND WEAPONS AMOUNTED TO $10,200,000,000 (B). CLOTHING FOOD AND PETROLEUM PRODUCT OBLIGATIONS WERE ONE BILLION DOLLARS AND CONSTRUCTION WAS $600,000,000 (M).

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT ONLY 201 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE HARD GOODS ITEM WENT FOR THE OVERSEAS MILITARY AID PROGRAM.

RZ940PESNM

A78WX

(110) NIGHT LEAD MILITARY LEAVE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY SUSPENSION OF ITS TRAINING ACTIVITY IN THIS COUNTRY--EXCEPT FOR RAW RECRUITS--FROM DEC. 20 TO JAN. 5 TO PERMIT SOLDIERS TO GO HOME FOR THE HOLIDAYS.

THE PLANS CALLS FOR HALF OF THOSE ELIGIBLE TO GET CHRISTMAS LEAVE AND THE REMAINDER NEW YEAR'S LEAVE.

RECRUITS WHO HAVE NOT COMPLETED THEIR 16-WEEKS BASIC TRAINING PROGRAM WILL BE ALLOWED TO TAKE ONLY CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S DAY OFF, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE SAID, BECAUSE OF "THE CRITICAL REQUIREMENT FOR AN UNINTERRUPTED FLOW OF TRAINED REPLACEMENTS OVERSEAS."

THE NAVY SAID IT IS LEAVING TO COMMANDERS THE GRANTING OF LEAVE FOR SAILORS EXCEPT FOR MEN WHO HAVE REPORTED TO BOOT CAMPS ON OR AFTER NOV. 7. THESE RECRUITS MAY BE GRANTED ONLY ONE DAY PASSES FOR EACH OF THE TWO HOLIDAYS.

RZ931PES

30.24- 6723

A79WX
(180) ARMED FORCES THANKSGIVING
WASHINGTON, NOV. 10-(AP)-THE MEN AND WOMEN OF THE ARMED FORCES WILL EAT ABOUT 3,600,000 (M) POUNDS OF TURKEY FOR THANKSGIVING, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.
MORE THAN TWO MILLION POUNDS ALREADY HAS BEEN SHIPPED OVERSEAS FOR THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, AND ANOTHER MILLION POUNDS WILL BE SERVED TO ARMY AND AIR FORCE DINERS IN THE UNITED STATES.
NAVY MESSES WILL SERVE AN ESTIMATED 600,000 POUNDS OF TURKEY ON NOV. 27, ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF IT ABOARD SHIPS AND AT OVERSEAS BASES.
TROOPS IN COMBAT AREAS OF KOREA WILL GET THEIR THANKSGIVING DINNER HOT FROM MOBILE FIELD KITCHENS OR IN INSULATED CONTAINERS SHIPPED FORWARD, THE DEPARTMENT SAID.
THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER CORPS STARTED PURCHASING TURKEY FOR THE OCCASION LAST SPRING. IN JUNE THE JOINT ARMY-AIR FORCE "MASTER MENU" FOR THANKSGIVING DAY WAS DISTRIBUTED. IN ADDITION TO TURKEY THE MENU INCLUDES:
CHILLED FRUIT CUP OR SHRIMP COCKTAIL; WHITE AND SWEET POTATOES, BEANS, 47')SAGE

CHILLED FRUIT CUP OR SHRIMP COCKTAIL; WHITE AND SWEET POTATOES, BEANS, CORN, SAGE DRESSING AND GIBLET GRAVY, CRANBERRY SAUCE, CELERY HEARTS, OLIVES, PICKLES, CARROT STICKS, ROLLS, PUMPKIN PIE, FRUIT CAKE AND ASSORTED FRUITS, NUTS AND CANDIES.
RZ934PES

B55WX (Q)
KATYN (220)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 10-(AP)-A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE PROBINB THE MASSACRE OF 15,000 POLISH OFFICERS AND INTELLECTUAL LEADRS EARLY IN WORLD WAR II MAY TURN ITS ATTENTION NEXT TO ALLEGED COMMUNIST ATROCITIES IN KOREA.
THE POLES WERE MURDERED AND BURIED IN THE KATYN FOREST NEAR SMOLENSK IN RUSSIA.
THE COMMITTEE, A SPECIAL HOUSE GROUP HEADED BY REP. MADDEN (D-IND), WILL RESUME HEARINGS ON THE KATYN KILLINGS TOMORROW. IT IS LIMITED TO THAT SUBJECT BY PROVISIONS OF A HOUSE RESOLUTION ADOPTED IN 1951.
MEMBERS ARE CONSIDERING A REQUEST THAT THE NEW CONGRESS RENEW THE COMMITTEE'S LIFE AND BROADEN ITS AUTHORITY.
REP. MACHROWICZ (D-MICH), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID "THE SAME TACTICS USED BY THE COMMUNISTS AGAINST THE POLES IN KATYN ARE NOW BEING USED AGAINST U.N. FORCES IN KOREA."
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE ROBERT H. JACKSON OF THE SUPREME COURT WILL BE THE FIRST WITNESS WHEN THE HEARINGS ARE RESUMED TOMORROW. HE WAS PROSECUTOR AT THE NUERNBERG WAR CRIMES TRIALS. OTHERS SCHEDULED TO BE HEARD THIS WEEK INCLUDE AVERELL HARRIMAN AND ADM. WILLIAM STANDLEY, FORMER AMBASSADORS TO RUSSIA; ELMER DAVIS, WARTIME HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION; FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE SUMNER WELLES AND FORMER PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR GEORGE H. EARLE, WARTIME MINISTER TO ROMANIA AND BULGARIA.
IN A PRELIMINARY REPORT, THE COMMITTEE SAID EVIDENCE PROVED THAT THE RUSSIANS MURDERED THE 15,000 POLES PRESUMABLY TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR COMMUNIZATION OF POLAND AFTER THE WAR. THE RUSSIANS HAVE INSISTED THAT THE POLES WERE SLAIN BY THE NAZIS AFTER HITLER INVADED RUSSIA EARLY IN 1941.
DC1201PES

BOUX (Q)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 10-(AP)-THE BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS SAID TODAY IT HAS REJECTED AN APPEAL BY PETER JOHN WARHOL, LABOR LEADER OF MINNEAPOLIS AND DULUTH, MINN., FROM A DEPORTATION ORDER ENTERED AGAINST HIM IN SEPTEMBER, 1951.
THE PROPOSED DEPORTATION WAS BASED ON A FINDING THAT HE HAD BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1935 TO 1938.
WARHOL, WHO CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1913, WAS BORN IN AUSTRIA-HUNGARY AND PRESENTLY CLAIMS TO BE STATELESS, ACCORDING TO IMMIGRATION SERVICE RECORDS.
JC240PES

B5(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,NOV.10-(AP)-A U.S. GOVERNMENT MISSION SAID TODAY THAT MALAYAN TIN PRODUCTION IS A "FOCAL POINT" IN COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, WHICH MIGHT MAKE MORE THAN HALF THE WORLD'S TIN SUPPLY UNAVAILABLE "EXCEPT ON COMMUNIST TERMS."
THE MISSION WHICH WENT TO MALAYA ABOUT A YEAR AGO, WAS COMPOSED OF TIN EXPERTS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION (RFC), THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT AND THE DEFENSE MATERIALS PROCUREMENT ADMINISTRATION.
THE GROUP ALSO VISITED INDONESIAN TIN MINES ON THE SAME TRIP. ITS STUDY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.
THE MISSION WAS SENT TO MALAYA AT A TIME WHEN THE RFC WAS ENGAGED IN AN ANNOUNCED EFFORT TO DRIVE DOWN THE PRICE OF TIN WHICH HAD RISEN SHARPLY FOLLOWING THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN MID-1950.
SUBSEQUENTLY THE U.S. AND BRITAIN SIGNED A ONOVHT KBQONTRACTIPPPT

RISEN SHARPLY FOLLOWING THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN MID-1950.
SUBSEQUENTLY THE U.S. AND BRITAIN SIGNED A ONE-YEAR CONTRACT AT A PRICE OF $1.18 A POUND. THE CONTRACT HAS BEEN FULFILLED AND MALAYAN PRODUCERS ARE NOW SELLING TIN METAL DIRECTLY TO AMERICAN USERS.
INDONESIA HAS A THREE-YEAR CONTRACT WITH THE U.S. FOR SHIPMENT OF METAL AND CONCENTRATES AT THE SAME PRICE, BUT EFFORTS TO REACH A LONG-TERM CONTRACT WITH BOLIVIA HAVE BEEN STYMIED BY THE NEW BOLIVIAN GOVERNMENT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE COUNTRY'S THREE BIG TIN MINES.
THE MISSION'S REPORT GAVE A DETAILED ANALYSIS OF ITS FINDINGS BUT SOME DELETIONS WERE MADE FOR SECURITY REASONS CONCERNING THE STRUGGLE OF THE MALAYAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.
THE REPORT SAID THE MISSION FOUND NO EVIDENCE THAT MALAYAN PRODUCERS WERE RESTRICTING PRODUCTION OR OTHERWISE ATTEMPTING TO MANIPULATE THE MARKET AND CONTROL PRICES.
THESE ARE ITS MAJOR CONCLUSIONS:
"THE EMERGENCY, AS THE GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES IN MALAYA ARE TERMED, WAS FOUND TO PERVADE EVERY PHASE OF MALAYAN LIFE. EXPLORATION FOR TIN DEPOSITS AND PRODUCTION HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.
"IN ALL CONSIDERATIONS OF FUTURE TIN SUPPLY IT MUST BE RECOGNIZED THAT MALAYA, THE WORLD'S LARGEST TIN PRODUCER, IS A FOCAL POINT IN COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. SUBSTANTIAL SUCCESS BY THESE ELEMENTS IN MALAYA COULD VERY EASILY ENGULF THE COUNTRY'S TIN PRODUCING NEIGHBORS WITH THE RESULT THAT WELL OVER ONE-HALF OF THE WORLD'S TIN PRODUCTION MIGHT, IN A SURPRISINGLY SHORT TIME, BECOME UNAVAILABLE, EXCEPT ON COMMUNIST TERMS."
ZTOAJ DCYITISH AUTHORIV

COMMUNIST TERMS."
"THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES STATE," THE REPORT SAID, "THEY HAVE VOLUMINOUS AND COMPLETE EVIDENCE THAT THE WHOLE GUERRILLA OPERATION IS COMMUNIST PLANNED, ORGANIZED AND LED, ALSO THAT THE CONTROL ORGANIZATION EXTENDS DOWN TO SECRET VILLAGE COMMITTEES AND AGENTS. IT IS STATED THAT NO EVIDENCE UNCOVERED TO DATE INDICATES MATERIAL AID FROM OUTSIDE MALAYA."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV. 10)
JA344AES

A159CO
(600)
LIMA, O., NOV. 10-(AP)-A MILE-WIDE ISLAND ACTUALLY DISAPPEARED IN A RECENT ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION AT ENIWETOK IN THE PACIFIC, AN EYE-WITNESS WROTE LIMA RELATIVES.
THE UNIDENTIFIED EYE-WITNESS DIDN'T SAY HE WATCHED THE FIRST EXPLOSION OF A HYDROGEN BOMB BUT THE LIMA NEWS, WHICH PUBLISHED THE LETTER IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY, SAID "IT IS APPARENT THAT THE EXPLOSION HE FELT AND SAW WAS AMERICA'S FIRST EXPERIMENT WITH A HYDROGEN BOMB."
THE MAN WROTE THAT HE WATCHED THE EXPLOSION FROM 30.4 MILES AWAY BUT THAT HEAT FROM THE BOMB WAS 180 DEGREES WHEN IT REACHED HIM. HE SAID FLAME TWO MILES WIDE SHOT FIVE MILES INTO THE AIR.
A 20-MILE-WIDE MUSHROOM DREW THOUSANDS OF TONS OF EARTH INTO THE SKY. IT LOOKED LIKE A GIANT CAULIFLOWER, THE MAN SAID.
"ABOUT 15 MINUTES AFTER SHOT TIME," THE MAN WROTE, "THE ISLAND ON WHICH THE BOMB HAD BEEN SET OFF STARTED TO BURN AND IT TURNED A BRILLIANT RED. IT BURNED FOR OVER SIX HOURS, GRADUALLY BECOMING SMALLER.
"WITHIN SIX HOURS, AN ISLAND THAT ONCE HAD PALM TREES AND COCONUTS WAS NOT NOTHING. A MILE-WIDE ISLAND HAD ACTUALLY DISAPPEARED.
"I WAS WATCHING THROU

WAS NOW NOTHING. A MILE-WIDE ISLAND HAD ACTUALLY DISAPPEARED.
"I WAS WATCHING THROUGH BINOCULARS. AT FIRST I DIDN'T NOTICE BUT WHEN I SAW A HUGE CHUNK JUST SEEM TO MELT AWAY, AFTER THAT I WATCHED CLOSELY."
THE WRITER DREW A PICTURE OF THE SHAPE OF THE CLOUD AND SENT IT WITH THE LETTER.
THE ACCOUNT PUBLISHED IN LIMA CLOSELY FOLLOWED THE DETAILS FIRST GIVEN IN A STORY IN THE LOS ANGELES EXAMINER LAST SATURDAY.
"IT WAS EVEN CLOSE TO BEING BEAUTIFUL," WROTE THE MAN IN HIS LETTER TO LIMA.
"WELL, 'BOOMDAY' IS ALL OVER," THE MAN BEGAN. "AND, BELIEVE ME I WOULDN'T HAVE MISSED IT FOR ONE MILLION DOLLARS. IT WAS REALLY A VERY WONDERFUL THING AND I WILL TRY TO PUT I

ME I WOULDN'T HAVE MISSED IT FOR ONE MILLION DOLLARS. IT WAS REALLY A VERY WONDERFUL THING AND I WILL TRY TO PUT IT IN WORDS.
"I'LL GIVE YOU A RUN-DOWN IN DIARY FORM.
"1 OCTOBER 1952 0600 ALL HANDS MUSTER. 0630 ALL PERSONNEL TOPSIDE. MUST WEAR PROTECTIVE CLOTHING. 0700 SHOT TIME IS NOT 15 MINUTES AWAY. 0705 WE WERE TOLD WHERE THE EXPLOSION WAS TO BE, AND TO TURN AWAY FROM THIS POINT AND COVER OUR EYES WITH OUR ARMS. TEN SECONDS AFTER THE SHOT WE WOULD BE ABLE TO LOOK WITH NO DAMAGE TO OUR EYES. 0715 SHOT TIME!

A160CO
"WE DIDN'T KNOW THE EXPLOSION HAD TAKEN PLACE BUT WITHIN FIVE SECONDS WE FELT THE HEAT WAVES IN OUR BACK. IT WAS HOT, ABOUT 180 DEGREES WHEN IT HIT US AND WERE WERE 30.4 MILES AWAY FROM DEAD CENTER. THIRTEEN SECONDS AFTER SHOT TIME I LOOKED UP. I COULD HARDLY BELIEVE MY EYES. A FLAME ABOUT TWO MILES WIDE WAS SHOOTING FIVE MILES INTO THE AIR.
"THIS LASTED FOR ABOUT SEVEN TO 10 SECONDS. THEN WE SAW THOUSANDS OF TONS OF E

"THIS LASTED FOR ABOUT SEVEN TO 10 SECONDS. THEN WE SAW THOUSANDS OF TONS OF EARTH BEING DRAWN STRAIGHT INTO THE SKY. THEN THE CLOUD BEGAN TO FORM ABOUT 20 SECONDS AFTER THE SHOT. THEN WE HEARD THE SOUND OF THE EXPLOSION AND EVEN AT 30.4 MILES IT MADE MY EARS RING.
"BY NOW THE MUSHROOM CLOUD HAD TAKEN PLACE AND SHAPE. IT WAS ABOUT A MILE WIDE AT THE BOTTOM AND AT LEAST 20 MILES WIDE AT THE TOP. THE CAPTAIN TOLD US IT WAS AT LEAST 15 MILES STRAIGHT UP INTO THE SKY. THE ACTUAL SHAPE OF IT WAS LIKE A MUSHROOM AND A FUNNEL, OR EVEN BETTER IT LOOKED LIKE A HEAD OF CAULIFLOWER--LOTS OF WHITE SMOKE WITH THREE RINGS OF SMOKE. EACH RING WAS BIGGER. IT WAS EVEN CLOSE TO BEING BEAUTIFUL.
"MAYBE YOU HAVE NOTICED CLOUDS IN THE SKY THAT LOOKED SOFT ENOUGH TO LAY. WELL, THESE THREE RINGS LOOKED LIKE THAT, BIG AND BILLOWY. ...THE CLOUDS STAYED SHAPED FOR ABOUT 10 MINUTES. THEN STARTED TO BREAK UP AND DISOLVE. DURING THIS PERIOD WE COULD SEE PARTS OF TREES AND LOTS OF EARTH BEING DROPPED INTO THE WATER AND BACK ON THE ISLAND."
TS2PES NM

A9AX (350)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 A. M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, NOV. 10)
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER
(ADVANCE)--MIAMI, FLA., NOV. 10 (AP)-THE VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION IS MAKING "SINISTER INROADS" ON THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC STRUCTURE THROUGH ITS HOSPITAL PROGRAM, A MEDICAL LEADER CHARGED TODAY.
DR. R. J. WILKINSON, HUNTINGTON, W. VA., PRESIDENT OF THE SOUTHERN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION (SMA)--THE WORLD'S SECOND LARGEST ORGANIZATION OF DOCTORS--DECLARED IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE SMA'S 46TH ANNUAL MEETING:
"MORE AND MORE VA HOSPITALS ARE BEING ERECTED EACH YEAR AT A STAGGERING COST TO THE TAXPAYER, NOTWITHSTANDING THE TRAGIC AND GLARING FACT THAT MANY OF THEM ARE ONLY PARTLY FILLED, AND THEN ONLY BY VETERANS WHO ARE NOT RIGHTFULLY ENTITLED TO THIS SERVICE."
HE SAID, WITHOUT AMPLIFICATION, THAT "IT IS REPORTED THAT APPROXIMATELY NINETY PERCENT OF THOSE TREATED HAVE NON-SERVICE CONNECTED DISABILITIES, AND MANY OF THESE PROBABLY DO NOT NEED HOSPITALIZATION."
"A CAREFUL STUDY MIGHT REVEAL THE STARTLING FACT," WILKINSON ADDED, "THAT MANY OF THOSE WHO ARE ADMITTED ARE ENCOURAGED TO BE DISHONEST BY FALSIFYING THEIR APPLICATION IN CLAIMING PAUPERISM X X X."
(VA REGULATIONS PROVIDE THAT ANY VETERAN WITH A NON-SERVICE-CONNECTED AILMENT CAN OBTAIN FREE HOSPITALIZATION--IF "SPACE" IS AVAILABLE AND IF HE STATES THAT HE IS UNABLE TO PAY.)
DECLARING THAT THE DISABLED VETERAN WITH SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITY SHOULD BE GIVEN "THE FINEST TYPE OF MEDICAL AND NURSING CARE," THE DOCTOR SUGGESTED THAT ALL VA HOSPITALS IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO MEDICAL SCHOOLS SHOULD BE DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TO SUCH PATIENTS.
"THE REMAINING HOSPITALS, AND THOSE UNDER CONSTRUCTION," HE SAID, "SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE STATES, COUNTIES, OR CITIES, PROVIDED THEY ARE OPERATED FOR THE CARE OF THE SICK, BE THEY MENTAL, TUBERCULAR, OR PUBLIC GENERAL HOSPITALS.

"A PLAN OF THIS KIND WOULD LARGELY SOLVE THE HOSPITAL BED SHORTAGE THAT EXISTS IN PRACTICALLY EVERY STATE IN THE UNION X X X."

WILKINSON SAID HE WAS "SHOCKED AND AMAZED" AT THE "HANDS OFF ATTITUDE" OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION (AMA) TOWARDS THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL PROGRAM.

"I HAVE BEEN REPEATEDLY TOLD BY HIGH RANKING OFFICERS OF THIS GREAT (AMA) ORGANIZATION," HE SAID, "THAT WE MUST ADOPT A POLICY OF 'STATUS QUO' BECAUSE OF THE AMERICAN LEGION'S ATTITUDE IN HELPING DEFEAT THE WAGNER-MURRAY-DINGLE BILL."

(THAT'S THE BILL THAT WOULD PROVIDE A SYSTEM OF FEDERALIZED COMPULSORY HEALTH INSURANCE.)

IN WASHINGTON, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION SAID WILKINSON WAS WRONG IN STATING THAT 90 PER CENT OF THOSE TREATED HAVE NON-SERVICE CONNECTED DISABILITIES.

THE VA SPOKESMAN SAID THAT 35 PER CENT ARE TREATED FOR DEFINITE SERVICE-CONNECTED CONDITIONS AND THERE ARE NINE OTHER CATEGORIES OF PATIENTS.

THESE INCLUDE, HE SAID, 11 PER CENT WHO HAVE A SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITY BUT ARE BEING TREATED FOR OTHER DISABILITIES APPARENTLY NOT DIRECTLY AFFECTED BY THEIR SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITIES.

ANOTHER 25 PER CENT, HE ADDED, ARE THOSE PERMANENTLY AND TOTALLY DISABLED AND RECEIVING A VA PENSION WHO CAN

ANOTHER 25 PER CENT, HE ADDED, ARE THOSE PERMANENTLY AND TOTALLY DISABLED AND RECEIVING A VA PENSION, WHO CAN BE HOSPITALIZED FOR EITHER SERVICE OR NON-SERVICE CONNECTED DISABILITIES.

REFERRING TO WILKINSON'S STATEMENT THAT MANY ADMITTED ARE ENCOURAG TO BE DISHONEST BY FALSFYING THEIR APPLICATION IN "CLAIMING PAUPERISM THE SPOKESMAN SAID "THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION DOES NOT ENCOURAGE ANYONE TO MAKE SUCH STATEMENTS, WHICH ARE MADE UNDER OATH. ACTUALLY, THE VA HAS NO AUTHORITY TO QUESTION SUCH STATEMENTS."

IN CHICAGO, THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION DENIED IT IS MAINTAINING A "HANDS-OFF ATTITUDE" TOWARD THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL PROGRAM.

A SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THE ENTIRE VETERANS HOSPITAL PROGRAM HAS BEEN UNDER STUDY BY THE AMA FOR THE PAST YEAR AND THE RESULTS WILL BE MADE KNOWN TO THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES, AMA POLICY MAKING BODY, AT THE ANNUAL CLINICAL SESSION AT DENVER, COL., DEC. 1-5."

ER1118ACS NM

A92KX
WITH LIMA (200)

SPRINGFIELD, MO., NOV.10-(AP)-ANOTHER LETTER CAME TO LIGHT TODAY ON A REPORT THAT AN ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMB HAD BEEN EXPLODED IN THE PACIFIC RECENTLY.

SEAMAN SECOND CLASS ROGER G.CORDRY, 19, OF SPRINGFIELD, WROTE HIS PARENTS THAT HIS SHIP WAS 32 MILES FROM THE BLAST, BUT STILL FELT THE HEAT GIVEN OFF. HE SAID THE EXPLOSION WAS "GREAT AND BEAUTIFUL

X X BUT SOME THING I HOPE NEVER TO SEE AGAIN UNLESS IT IS IN A TEST."

HIS LETTER, WRITTEN NOV 3 FROM ENIWETOK ATOLL, WAS PUBLISHED IN THE SPRINGFIELD NEWS & LEADER.

CORDRY SAID THE EXPLOSION WAS ON THE ISLAND OF ENGEBE "ONLY A DOT NORTH OF ENIWETOK," IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS.

"TAKE A CAULIFLOWER AND SET IT ON A TOAD-STOOL AND YOU WOULD GET A MINIATURE PICTURE SIMILAR TO WHAT WE WERE HONORED TO SEE," CORDRY WROTE. "TAKE YOUR MINIATURE PICTURE AND PUT AN ORANGE-RED CORE TO IT AND THEN OUTLINE EACH PIECE OFNTHE CAULIFLOWER WITH AN ORANGE-RED PENCIL AND YOU STILL HAVE A SMALL PART OF THE COLORFUL SCENE."

THE REPORTED HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION WAS FIRST DISCLOSED SATURDAY IN A LOS ANGELES NEWSPAPER FROM AN ACCOUNT WRITTEN TO A WEST COAST FRIEND BY A WITNESS.

ANOTHER REPORT CAME FROM A UNIDENTIFIED MAN IN A LETTER TO RELATIVES AT LIMA, O. IT WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY IN THE LIMA NEWS WHICH SAID "IT ISNAPPARENT THAT THE EXPLOSION HE FELT AND SAW WAS AMERICA'S FIRST EXPERIMENT WITH A HYDROGEN BOMB."

ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS HAVE DENIED COMMENT ON THE REPORTS.

NN915PCS

A68AX
(400)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (BUDGET)

AUGUSTA, GA., NOV. 10-(AP)-STRIKING TECHNICIANS REMOVED PICKET LINES FROM THE SITE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S HUGE H-BOMB PLANT TONIGHT AND RADIO APPEALS WERE BROADCAST FOR WORKERS TO RETURN TO THEIR JOBS.

PICKET LINES AND ROADBLOCKS WERE SET UP TODAY ACROSS ROUTES USED BY THE 37,000 WORKERS WHO ARE BUILDING THE SPRAWLING INSTALLATION IN AIKEN COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA, ABOUT 14 MILES EAST OF AUGUSTA, ACROSS THE SAVANNAH RIVER.

JOSEPH GARVIN OF PHILADELPHIA, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TECHNICAL ENGINEERS (AFL) CLAIMED THE STRIKE SHUT DOWN ALL WORK. THE AEC, IN AN EARLY STATEMENT, CONCEDED ONLY THAT PICKET LINES DELAYED "HUNDREDS OF EMPLOYES" IN GETTING TO WORK.

THE STRIKERS, HIGHLY SKILLED TECHNICAL WORKERS, QUIT THEIR JOBS IN PROTEST OF THE FIRING OF SIX (CQ) OF THEIR NUMBER BY THE MILLER ELECTRICAL COMPANY OF JACKSONVILLE. FLA.. A SUB-CONTRACTOR.

"GARVIN SAID ABOUT 50 PER CENT OF THE WORKERS REPORTING FOR DUTY THIS MORNING CROSSED THE PICKET LINES BUT LEFT THE PLANT AS SOON AS THEY LEARNED THE CAUSE OF THE WALKOUT.

THE H-BOMB PLANT IS JUST A FEW MILES FROM THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB WHERE PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IS VACATIONING.

THE DECISION TO WITHDRAW THE PICKETS CAME AT A MEETING OF THE AUGUSTA-AIKEN BUILDING TRADES COUNCIL, A UNION ASSOCIATION. IT WAS NOT KNOWN HOW MANY OF THE NIGHT SHIFT'S APPROXIMATELY 11,000 WORKERS REFUSED TO CROSS THE LINES.

GARVIN SAID UNION OFFICIALS WOULD MEET TOMORROW AT 2 P.M. (EST) WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MILLER COMPANY.

"WE HOPE TO SETTLE OUR DISPUTE THEN," HE SAID. "BUT IF THE COMPANY HOLDS OFF, WE WILL REPLACE THE PICKET LINES."

GARVIN SAID THE STRIKE WAS CALLED AFTER THE COMPANY HAD FAILED TO ACT FAVORABLY ON PROBLEMS BROUGHT UP AT A TWO-HOUR SESSION FRIDAY. HE DECLARED THE FIRING OF THE SIX TECHNICIANS SET OFF THE DISPUTE. HE EMPHASIZED THERE WAS NO DISAGREEMENT WITH THE DUPONT COMPANY, THE PLANT'S PRIME CONTRACTORS. GARVIN CHARGED THE MEN WERE FIRED FOR UNION ACTIVITY.

THE STRIKE CAME WHILE SPECULATION WAS GENERAL THAT ONE OF THE DEADLY H-BOMBS, MANY TIMES MORE DESTRUCTIVE THAN THE ORIGINAL ATOM BOMB, HAD BEEN EXPLODED BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE PACIFIC.

MATERIALS FOR SUCH A BOMB AT PRESENT, HOWEVER, WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM ELSEWHERE. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, THE PLANT HERE IS IN THE BUILDING AND NOT IN THE PRODUCTION STAGE.

WHEN PICKET LINES AND ROADBLOCKS WERE SET UP, MILE-LONG TRAFFIC TANGLES AND PILEUPS RESULTED. THE SOUTH CAROLINA HIGHWAY PATROL SENT 25 MEN INTO THE AREA TO CONTROL TRAFFIC AND THEY ARRESTED FIVE PICKETS.

CHARGING THEM WITH FAILURE TO OBEY OFFICERS. THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT SEVERAL CARS WERE OVERTURNED NEAR THE PLANT'S MAIN GATE.

THE MILLER COMPANY HAD NO COMMENT BUT THE AEC STATEMENT DECLARED NO UNION REPRESENTATIVE HAD APPROACHED THE COMPANY "AS OF THIS MORNING." THE AEC SAID GARVIN'S UNION HAS PETITIONED THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD FOR AN ELECTION ON BARGAINING REPRESENTATION FOR ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS EMPLOYED BY MILLER BUT THE NRLB HAS NOT ACTED.

THE AEC STATEMENT SAID FURTHER THAT A NUMBER OF UNION REPRESENTATIVES INFORMED DUPONT THAT THE STRIKE TOOK THEM BY SURPRISE AND THEY WERE SEEKING TO CONTACT MEN WHO TURNED BACK AT THE PICKET LINE TO ADVISE THEM TO REPORT FOR WORK." IT ADDED THAT DESPITE THE PICKET LINES THERE WAS NO INTERFERENCE WITH MEN OB THE JOB.

HOJOSPES NM

A26

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-LIE (700)

1952

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 10-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, BUFFETED FROM ONE SIDE BY THE KREMLIN AND FROM THE OTHER BY A U.S. CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY.

IN AN EMOTION-CHOKED VOICE, LIE TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HE WAS STEPPING ASIDE IN HOPE IT WOULD HELP BRING PEACE TO KOREA. RUSSIA HAS REFUSED TO DEAL WITH LIE BECAUSE OF HIS SUPPORT OF THE U.N. IN KOREA.

CLOSE ASSOCIATES SAID LIE WAS "FED UP" WITH THE KREMLIN'S ATTACKS, WITH ALLEGED SNIPING FROM THE U.S. SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV.) AND WITH ACTIONS OF THE U.N.'S BUDGET COMMITTEE SLICING BIG BITES FROM EXPENDITURES LIE THINKS NECESSARY.

THE RESIGNATION WILL TAKE EFFECT WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ACTING ON A SECURITY COUNCIL RECOMMENDATION, APPOINTS A SUCCESSOR. THE JOB PAYS $40,000 A YEAR, NET. LIE'S PRESENT TERM RUNS UNTIL FEB.1, 1954. HE DID NOT SET A DEADLINE FOR APPOINTMENT OF HIS SUCCESSOR.

LIE'S ANNOUNCEMENT, MADE WITH NO ADVANCE WARNING, BURST ON THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY WHICH HAD GATHERED TO HEAR A SPEECH BY FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN OF FRANCE.

SCHUMAN COMMENTED HE WOULD REGRET TO SEE LIE'S RESIGNATION ACCEPTED AS THIS WOULD BREAK THE CONTINUITY OF THE U.N.'S WORK.

THE AUDIENCE INCLUDED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY.

SPEAKING SLOWLY, LIE SAID:

"I AM STEPPING ASIDE NOW BECAUSE I HOPE THIS MAY HELP THE UNITED NATIONS TO SAVE THE PEACE."

THE SECRETARY GENERAL REFERRED OBLIQUELY TO THE HOSTILITY FELT TOWARDS HIM BY RUSSIA BECAUSE OF HIS ALL-OUT SUPPORT OF THE U.N. EFFORT IN KOREA, AND SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS HAS THROWN BACK AGGRESSION IN KOREA. THERE CAN BE AN ARMISTICE IF THE SOVIET UNION, THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND THE NORTH KOREANS ARE SINCERE IN THEIR WISH TO END THE FIGHTING.

"IF THEY ARE SINCERE, THEN A NEW SECRETARY GENERAL, WHO IS THE UNANIMOUS CHOICE OF THE FIVE GREAT POWERS, THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, MAY BE MORE HELPFUL THAN I CAN BE. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THE WORLD SITUATION SHOULD GO FROM BAD TO WORSE, AT LEAST I WOULD NOT WANT THE POSITION OF SECRETARY GENERAL TO HINDER IN THE SLIGHTEST DEGREE ANY HOPE OF REACHING A NEW UNDERSTANDING THAT WOULD PREVENT WORLD DISASTER."

THE RUSSIANS HAVE REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE LIE AS SECRETARY GENERAL SINCE HIS FIRST FIVE-YEAR TERM ENDED FEB.1, 1951. THEY REFUSED TO VOTE HIM AN EXTENSION WHEN THE COUNCIL TOOK IT UP IN NOV. 1950. AND THE U.S. THREATENED TO VETO ANYONE ELSE. THIS DIFFICULTY WAS SURMOUNTED BY HAVING THE VETO-FREE ASSEMBLY EXTEND HIS ORIGINAL TERM TO 1954.

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SINCE THEN LIE HAS COME UNDER FIRE OF THE SENATE GROUP HEADED BY SEN. MCCARRAN WHICH HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE ACTIVITIES OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS IN THE U.N. SEN. EASTLAND (D.-MISS.), A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, CHARGED LIE WITH LAXNESS IN DEALING WITH THE SITUATION. HE DREW AN ANGRY COUNTERBLAST FROM THE SECRETARY GENERAL.

ASSOCIATES SAID LIE WAS OVERWHELMED BY BEING A TARGET FOR THE RUSSIANS -- WHO CALL HIM THE WILLING TOOL OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM-- AND AN AMERICAN CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WHICH IMPLIED THAT HE WAS NOT ANTI-COMMUNIST ENOUGH.

LIE WAS ONCE FOREIGN MINISTER OF NORWAY. HE PROBABLY WILL RETIRE TO THAT COUNTRY ON HIS PENSION OF $10,000 A YEAR. FRIENDS SAID HE WAS LOOKING FORWARD TO "A LONG REST."

AMONG THOSE PROMINENTLY MENTIONED AS SUCCESSORS ARE CARLOS P. ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES, LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO, NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN AND LESTER B.PEARSON, FOREIGN SECRETARY OF CANADA.

DURING THE BATTLE OVER LIE IN 1950, RUSSIA OFFERED TO SUPPORT ANYONE BUT THE INCUMBENT.

IN HIS SPEECH TODAY LIE PRAISED HIS SECRETARIAT.

"THE UNITED NATIONS NOW HAS A GOOD SECRETARIAT," HE DECLARED, UNDERLYING THE "NOW" IN HIS PREPARED TEXT. HE SAID THE FACT THAT HE HAD BUILT UP A GOOD SECRETARIAT AND SUPERVISED THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE U.N.'S NEW HEADQUARTERS WERE ADDED REASONS FOR QUITTING AT THIS TIME.

"IT IS NOT NECESSARY FOR ME TO STAY ON FOR THE LAST FINISHING TOUCHES--FOR THE LAWNS TO GROW GREEN, AND THE TREES TO BE PLANTED AND THE GARDENS TO FLOWER AND THE MURALS TO BE PAINTED," HE SAID.

LIE SAID HE HAD TOLD PEARSON OF HIS DECISION TO LEAVE SEPT. 11, BUT NOT A WORD LEAKED OUT UNTIL TODAY.

HE ASSERTED THERE HAD BEEN EFFORTS BY SOME FRIENDS TO PERSUADE HIM TO STAY "BUT I AM QUITE SURE THAT THIS IS THE TIME TO LEAVE WITHOUT DAMAGE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND THAT IT WOULD BE BETTER FOR THE UNITED NATIONS IF I DO SO NOW."

LIE POINTED OUT THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG FIVE POWERS-- RUSSIA, THE U.S., FRANCE, BRITAIN AND CHINA--WERE PRESENT AT THIS ASSEMBLY SESSION AND SAID HE HOPED THIS "WILL FACILITATE AGREEMENT ON MY SUCCESSOR."

ANY ONE OF THE BIG FIVE CAN VETO A PROPOSED SECRETARY GENERAL.

SCHUMAN TOLD REPORTERS TONIGHT THAT HE WAS ADVISED BY LIE IN CONFIDENCE THIS MORNING THAT HE INTENDED TO QUIT.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SAID LIE HAD CONFIDED TO HIM REASONS FOR QUITTING IN ADDITION TO THE ONES LIE CITED IN HIS STATEMENT, BUT HE DECLINED TO TALK ABOUT THEM BECAUSE THEY WERE IN CONFIDENCE.

ONE REPORTER ASKED HIM WHETHER LIE HAD RESIGNED BECAUSE HE WAS DISCOURAGED BY BLOC PRESSURES CHANGING THE CHARACTER OF THE U.N.

"I CANNOT INTERPRET THE INTENTIONS OF MR.LIE," SCHUMAN SAID. "HE HAD BEEN DISAPPOINTED IN THE WAY THE U.N. WORKED, IN THE PERSONNEL, IN THE ORGANIZATION ITSELF. I KNOW HIS PROBLEMS."

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BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 10-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY TODAY CALLED FOR CREATION OF A U.N. COMMISSION ON WHICH RUSSIA, THE U.S. AND COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD BE INCLUDED TO SETTLE THE KOREAN WAR.

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OTHER COUNTRIES VISHINSKY SUGGESTED FOR THE COMMISSION WERE BRITAIN, FRANCE, INDIA, BURMA, SWITZERLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, NORTH KOREA AND SOUTH KOREA.

IN A TWO HOUR AND 32 MINUTE SPEECH TO THE U.N.'S 60-MEMBER POLITICAL COMMITTEE, VISHINSKY TURNED DOWN ALL COMPROMISE PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE PRISONER-OF-WAR DEADLOCK AT PANMUNJOM AND WARNED THAT ADOPTION OF AN AMERICAN RESOLUTION BACKING UP THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS WOULD WRECK THE TALKS AND LEAD TO PROTRACTION OF THE WAR.

VISHINSKY WARNED HIS AUDIENCE WHICH INCLUDED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, THAT THE SOVIET UNION "WOULD NOT BUDGET FROM ITS INSISTENCE THAT ALL PRISONERS BE SENT HOME.

HE URGED THE U.N. TO INSTRUCT THE COMMISSION TO "TAKE IMMEDIATE MEASURES FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION X X X INCLUDING THE EXTENDING OF ALL POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE TO THE REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR BY BOTH SIDES."

THIS WAS A REVISED DRAFT OF AN EARLIER SOVIET PLAN. FOR THE FIRST TIME THE KREMLIN'S TOP DIPLOMAT SPELLED OUT THE NAMES OF THOSE COUNTRIES HE THOUGHT SHOULD GET TOGETHER TO SETTLE THE CONFLICT AND ADDE SPECIFIC INSTRUCTION TO THEM TO INSIST ON REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID VISHINSKY SEEMED TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD INSIST ON CONTINUING THE WAR UNLESS THE U.N. AGREED TO DRIVE ALL PRISONERS BACK. THIS, HE SAID, THE UNIFIED COMMAND WOULD NOT DO.

ASKED WHETHER THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION MIGHT TAKE A DIFFERENT TACK, THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. DELEGATION WORKED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THIS POLICY IS VERY DURABLE. HE SAID THAT, SO FAR AS HE KNEW, GEN. EISENHOWER HAD NEVER EXPRESSED ANY OPPOSITION TO IT.

HE SAID ACHESON WOULD REPLY TO VISHINSKY'S SPEECH AND COMMENT ON THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION, BUT A DATE HAD NOT YET BEEN SET.

THE SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY THAT THE U.S. WOULD REJECT THE RESOLUTION AS SUCH, BUT REPEATED THAT THE U.S. IS JUST NOT INTERESTED IN THE SORT OF COMMISSION PROPOSED. HE SAID THE RESOLUTION CLEARLY IMPLIED THAT THE COMMISSION WOULD DEAL WITH POLITICAL QUESTIONS BEFORE AN ARMISTICE AND THE U.S. HAS ALWAYS REJECTED THIS.

VISHINSKY SPURNED COMPROMISE PLANS OFFERED BY MEXICO AND PERU ON THE PRISONERS ISSUE AS "SCARCELY DISTINGUISHABLE FROM THE PROPOSALS OF THE AMERICAN COMMAND" AND "INCOMPATABLE WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW."

DELEGATES REGARDED HIS SPEECH AS DASHING ALL HOPE FOR A KOREAN PEACE ON THE BASIS OF U.N. TERMS AND ENDING A WIDESPREAD HOPE THAT SOME COUNTRY SUCH AS INDIA MIGHT COME UP WITH AN ACCEPTABLE COMPROMIS

HIS PROMISE "NOT TO BUDGE" -- WHICH HE EMPHASIZED BY SAYING IT CAME FROM "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED THROUGH ITS DELEGATION"-- WAS CONSIDERED A FINAL DOOR SLAMMING BY THE REDS TO A TRUCE EXCEPT ALONG THE LINES LAID DOWN BY VISHINSKY.

HE CHARGED THAT THE U.S. KNEW IN ADVANCE THAT THE TERMS OF ITS RESOLUTION WOULD BE REJECTED BY THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS.

VISHINSKY DID NOT SAY IN HIS SPEECH WHETHER RUSSIA THOUGHT THE COMMISSION WOULD TAKE OVER THE WORK NOW BEING DONE BY THE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM. IN PREVIOUS SPEECHES ON THE EARLIER VERSIO OF HIS RESOLUTION, HE SAID RUSSIA DID NOT CONTEMPLATE SHIFTING TRUCE TALKS FROM KOREA TO NEW YORK.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SAT NEARBY AS THE KREMLIN'S TOP DIPLOMATIC SPOKESMAN CLAIMED THAT THE RESOLUTION THEY BACKED AS A WAY TO PEACE COULD ONLY LEAD TO FURTHER WAR.

THE RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY THE WEST'S BIG THREE AND 18 OTHER COUNTRIES, NOTES WITH APPROVAL THE UNIFIED COMMAND'S REFUSAL TO SEND BACK COMMUNIST WAR PRISONERS WHO SAY THEY DO NOT WANT TO GO:

IT ALSO ISSUES AN APPEAL TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NORTH KOREANS TO AGREE TO THESE TERMS.

VISHINSKY CHARGED THAT THE U.S. WAS NOT INTERESTED IN ENDING THE WAR, BUT WANTED TO KEEP IT GOING AND EXPAND IT IN ORDER TO GAIN CONTROL OF THE WORLD AND INCREASE THE PROFITS OF "AMERICAN BILLIONAIRES."

HE SAID THAT, AS PART OF THIS PLAN TO KEEP THE WAR GOING, THE RESOLUTION WAS SUBMITTED. THE U.S. KNEW, HE SAID, THAT THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS WOULD NOT AGREE TO IT AND THIS "WOULD INEVITABLY LEAD TO THE COLLAPSE OF THE TALKS (AT PANMUNJOM) AND THE EXPANSION OF THE WAR."

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THE U.S. RESOLUTION CONFIRMED THAT WASHINGTON DID NOT WANT PEACE THROUGH NEGOTIATION, BUT WAS INTERESTED ONLY IN A "MILITARY DECISION-- VICTORY AT ALL COSTS."

VISHINSKY THEN TURNED TO A STATEMENT BY BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD THAT THE U.N. WOULD NOT REPATRIATE PRISONERS AT THE POINT OF A BAYONET.

THIS PROBLEM DOES NOT EXIST, VISHINSKY CLAIMED. THE REAL PROBLEM, HE DECLARED, IS THAT THE "AMERICAN COMMAND RESORTED TO BAYONETS TO EXTRACT FROM THE PRISONERS A REFUSAL TO BE REPATRIATED."

HE DECLARED THAT THE GENEVA CONVENTION ON THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS OF WAR INSISTS THAT NO PRESSURE BE PUT ON PRISONERS AND THAT ALL OF THEM BE RETURNED WHEN AN ARMISTICE OR PEACE IS REACHED.

VISHINSKY SAID THAT INTERNATIONAL LAW DEMANDED THAT "NO PRESSURE, NO PROPAGANDA" BE USED WITH WAR PRISONERS TO CREATE "DISAFECTION AGAINST THEIR GOVERNMENT." HE SAID THE SCREENING OF PRISONERS IN KOREA WAS TANTAMOUNT TO ASKING THEM "DON'T YOU WANT TO BECOME A TRAITOR TO YOUR FATHERLAND?"

HE ARGUED AT GREAT LENGTH THAT UNDER WAR CONDITIONS THERE IS NOT AND CANNOT BE ANY CONDITION UNDER WHICH A PRISONER CAN FREELY MAKE A DECISION.

PRISONERS, VISHINSKY SAID, ARE MERELY MILITARY PERSONNEL TEMPORARILY DETAINED ON FOREIGN SOIL AND THEREFORE A PRISONER "CANNOT DISPOSE OF HIS OWN PERSON WITHOUT THE PERMISSION OF HIS SUPERIORS."

HE SAID THIS VERSION OF MILITARY LAW WAS FOLLOWED BY THE U.S. IN RUNNING ITS OWN ARMIES AND THEREFORE THE U.S. COULD NOT ARGUE THAT MILITARY PRISONERS IN KOREA WERE POLITICAL REFUGREES ENTITLED TO ASYLUM.

LIE SAID HE DECIDED LAST SUMMER TO RESIGN. HE REMINDED THE DELEGATES FROM 60 COUNTRIES THAT HE HAD WANTED TO RESIGN AT THE EXPIRATION OF HIS FIRST FIVE-YEAR TERM IN 1950. HE POINTED OUT THAT HE HAD STAYED ON BECAUSE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA HAD CREATED CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH MANY FELT MADE IT NECESSARY.

RUSSIA REFUSED TO AGREE TO A FULL NEW TERM FOR LIE--WHO HAD STRONGLY BACKED U.N. ACTION IN KOREA--AND THE U.S. THREATENED TO VETO ANYONE ELSE. THIS DEADLOCK WAS SOLVED BY HAVING THE VETO-FREE GENERAL ASSEMBLY EXTEND LIE'S TERM.

MOST PROMINENTLY MENTIONED SUCCESSORS ARE CARLOS P. ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES, LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO, NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN AND THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, WHO PRESIDED AT TODAY'S ASSEMBLY SESSION.

LIE'S RESIGNATION HAS BEEN ONE OF THE U.N.'S BEST-KEPT SECRETS-- HE SAID TODAY THAT HE HAD NOTIFIED PEARSON OF HIS DECISION SEPT. 11, BUT NOT A WORD OF IT LEAKED OUT.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY AND NATIONALIST CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE K.C. YEH WERE IN THE CROWDED CHAMBER WHEN LIE EXPLODED HIS BOMBSHELL. BRITISH FOREIGN

SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN DID NOT ARRIVE UNTIL AFTER LIE'S FAREWELL SPEE(
REFERRING TO THE HOSTILITY FELT TOWARDS HIM BY THE RUSSIANS BECAUS
OF HIS KOREA ROLE, LIE SAID THERE COULD BE AN ARMISTICE IF THE SOVIET
UNION, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE NORTH KOREANS WERE SINCERE IN
WANTING PEACE.

THEN HE ADDED: "A NEW SECRETARY GENERAL COULD HELP."

LIE, A NORWEGIAN AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER OF THAT COUNTRY,
BECAME SECRETARY GENERAL FEB. 1, 1946. HE WAS APPOINTED BY THE
SECURITY COUNCIL AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN LONDON.

VP421PES

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AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.--KOREA (230)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 10-(AP)-ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY SAID FLATLY TODAY THE SOVIET UNION WILL "NOT BUDGE" FROM ITS DEMAND FOR REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA. HE REJECTED TWO COMPROMISE PROPOSALS AND RENEWED HIS APPEAL FOR A NEW COMMISSION TO SETTLE THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID IMMEDIATELY THAT THE U.N. NEVER WOULD CONSENT TO DRIVING PRISONERS OF WAR BACK TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AGAINST THEIR WILL. OTHER DELEGATIONS GLOOMILY AGREED THAT THE KOREAN STALEMATE CONTINUED UNABATED AND THAT VISHINSKY HAD DONE NOTHING TO POINT THE WAY TO A SOLUTION.

THE RED-FACED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER INSISTED TIME AND AGAIN IN A TWO HOUR AND 32 MINUTE SPEECH TO THE 60-NATION U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT A PRISONER OF WAR IS A SOLDIER AND HAS NO CHOICE ABOUT REPATRIATION UNDER THE GENEVA CONVENTION.

HE INJECTED A NEW ELEMENT IN THE DISCUSSIONS HERE BY CHARGING THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS SO INSISTENT AGAINST REPATRIATION BECAUSE THE U.S. WANTED TO USE THE PRISONERS TO BUILD UP A FORCE DESTINED FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES--WHICH IS HIS WAY OF REFERRING TO WHAT THE WEST CALLS THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

SHORTLY AFTER VISHINSKY SPOKE, U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE ANNOUNCED IN A SUDDEN, DRAMATIC APPEARANCE BEFORE THE FULL ASSEMBLY THAT HE WAS RESIGNING, EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY. LIE SAID THE REASON FOR HIS MOVE WAS THE HOPE THAT THE BIG POWERS COULD AGREE ON A SECRETARY-GENERAL AND THUS TAKE A STEP TOWARD AGREEMENT ON SETTLING THE KOREAN WAR. LIE HAS BEEN ON THE SOVIET BLACKLIST SINCE HE URGED THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO MEET THE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSION AT THE START OF THE WAR IN JUNE, 1950.

VISHINSKY WARNED THAT INSISTENCE BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES ON A 21-COUNTRY RESOLUTION CALLING FOR NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS WOULD WRECK THE PANMUNJOM TALKS AND PROTRACT THE WAR. HE SAID THE GENEVA CONVENTION ON WAR PRISONERS AND ALL OTHER TREATIES RELATING TO SUCH QUESTIONS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW STATED CLEARLY THAT PRISONERS MUST BE REPATRIATED IMMEDIATELY.

IN HIS RESOLUTION, HE PROPOSED THAT THE ASSEMBLY ESTABLISH A COMMISSION FOR THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION AND SUGGESTED THAT THE FOLLOWING BE NAMED TO THIS GROUP:

UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION, THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA (COMMUNIST CHINA), INDIA, BURMA, SWITZERLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF KOREA (NORTH KOREA) AND SOUTH KOREA.

THEN HE PROPOSED THIS ASSIGNMENT FOR THE COMMISSION:

"TO INSTRUCT THIS COMMISSION TO TAKE IMMEDIATE MEASURES FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION IN THE SPIRIT OF THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA, CARRIED OUT BY THE KOREANS THEMSELVES, UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED COMMISSION, INCLUDING THE EXTENDING OF ALL POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE TO THE REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR BY BOTH SIDES."

THE COMMITTEE HAD WAITED TENSELY FOR VISHINSKY TO SPEAK, HOPING THAT THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE WOULD ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT BY SELWYN LLOYD, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, AS TO WHETHER RUSSIA FAVORED THE FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS. PRESENT FOR THE MEETING FOR THE FIRST TIME WERE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ALSO ATTENDED AND SAT IMMOBILE DURING MOST OF THE TALK.

VISHINSKY DID NOT ANSWER LLOYD DIRECTLY BUT LASHED AT THE BRITISH DELEGATE FOR SAYING THE U.N. WOULD NOT REPATRIATE PRISONERS AT THE POINT OF A BAYONET.

VISHINSKY SAID THAT PROBLEM DID NOT EXIST. HE SAID THE REAL PROBLEM IS THAT THE"AMERICAN COMMAND RESORTED TO BAYONETS TO EXTRACT FROM THE PRISONERS A REFUSAL TO BE REPATRIATED."

HE SAID THE GENEVA CONVENTION ON PRISONERS INSISTS THAT NO PRESSURE BE PUT ON PRISONERS AND THAT ALL OF THEM BE RETURNED WHEN AN ARMISTICE OR PEACE IS REACHED.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE TURNED DOWN COMPROMISE PROPOSALS BY LUIS PADILLA NERVO, MEXICO, AND VICTOR ANDRE BELAUNDE, PERU, SAYING THEY WOULD "SCARECELY BE DISTINGUISHABLE FROM THE PROPOSALS OF THE AMERICAN COMMAND" AND ARE "INCOMPATIBLE WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW."

HE SAID THE CENTRAL POINT OF BOTH PROPOSALS IS THAT THEY WOULD LET THE PRISONER DECIDE WHETHER HE WOULD GO HOME.

IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN INSISTED THAT ALL PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA MUST BE LIBERATED AS SOON AS HOSTILITIES CEASE AND THAT THERE MUST NOT BE FORCED RETENTION OR FORCED REPATRIATION.

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A46 (320)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.10-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY GOT READY TODAY FOR SOME OF THE BIGGER ORATORICAL GUNS OF THE EASTERN AND WESTERN WORLD IN THE WAKE OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

LISTED FOR MAJOR SPEECHES TODAY AND TOMORROW IN THE ASSEMBLY ARE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN.

VISHINSKY IS TO SPEAK THIS MORNING (ABOUT 10:30 A.M., EST) TO THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WITH THE KOREAN QUESTION AGAIN HIS SUBJECT. WESTERN DELEGATES ARE WAITING TO SEE IF HE WILL RETREAT AT ALL FROM THE SOVIET UNION'S PREVIOUS ADAMANT STAND THAT ALL U.N.-HELD PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA MUST BE RETURNED--FORCIBLY, IF NECESSARY--TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA, SOMETHING THE WEST HAS SAID IT WON'T PERMIT.

SCHUMAN AND EDEN ARRIVED HERE OVER THE WEEKEND, HAVING DELAYED THEIR COMING UNTIL AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF THE AMERICAN ELECTIONS. THE ASSEMBLY HAS BEEN HOLDING UP COMPLETION OF ITS MEMBER NATIONS' GENERAL STATEMENTS OF POLICY--THE FIRST ITEM OF BUSINESS--UNTIL THEIR ARRIVAL.

SCHUMAN WAS TO MAKE FRANCE'S DECLARATION AT A SESSION THIS AFTERNOON (3 P.M.). EDEN IS ON THE PROGRAM FOR TOMORROW.

BUT THE IMPENDING CHANGEOVER IN OFFICIAL U.S. LEADERSHIP STILL HANGS A QUESTION MARK OVER THE U.N. HALLS. PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER YESTERDAY NAMED SEN.HENRY CABOT LODGE (R-MASS.) AS HIS PRE-INAUGURATION "AMBASSADOR" TO ALL DEPARTMENTS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ADMINISTRATION EXCEPT THE BUDGET BUREAU, BUT NOBODY KNOWS YET WHETHER EISENHOWER WANTS ANY CHANGES IN THE POLICY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAS BEEN PUSHING IN THE U.N.

ALL INDICATIONS, HOWEVER, ARE THAT THE INCOMING REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION WILL STAND FAST ON THE PRESENT U.S. TENET THAT KOREAN POW'S MUST NOT BE FORCIBLY REPATRIATED.

ACHESON, WHO QUITS HIS OFFICE WITH TRUMAN'S DEPARTURE IN JANUARY, MET YESTERDAY WITH SCHUMAN AND EDEN. IT WAS THE ASSEMBLY'S FIRST MEETING OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE. AIDES SAID AFTERWARD ONLY THAT THEY HAD DISCUSSED THE MAJOR QUESTIONS CONFRONTING THE ASSEMBLY.

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B56 (Q)

U.N.--PRESS (140)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 10-(AP)-THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO CALL FOR ADOPTION OF AN INTERNATIONAL CODE OF NEWS ETHICS AND TO OFFER U.N. ASSISTANCE TO WORLD PRESS GROUPS DESIRING TO HOLD A CONFERENCE ON THE QUESTION.

THE RESOLUTION, PASSED 43-5 OVER SOVIET BLOC OBJECTIONS, ASKED THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (ECOSOC) TO FIND OUT WHAT PRESS GROUPS WANTED TO DISCUSS THE PROPOSED CODE AND TO COOPERATE WITH THEM IN SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL PARLEY.

SAUDI ARABIA'S JAMIL BARODY, ONE OF THE SPONSORS OF THE EIGHT-NATION RESOLUTION, SAID AN INTERNATIONAL CODE OF ETHICS WAS NEEDED TO ELIMINATE MANY "QUACK" JOURNALISTS NOW OPERATING THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

"WE HAVE MORE QUACKS IN THIS FIELD THAN WE HAVE IN MEDICINE OR LAW," BARODY DECLARED, "BUT NOTHING IS DONE ABOUT THEM. MUCH OF THE WORLD TENSION EXISTING TODAY IS DUE TO THIS DISTORTED, SMEAR JOURNALISM."

THE U.S. DELEGATE SAID HE FELT THAT UNLESS INFORMATION GROUPS FROM MANY LANDS SHOWED THAT THEY WANTED SUCH A CONFERENCE, ECOSOC SHOULD HOLD OFF ON THE IDEA.

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B20 (Q)

KX (190)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 10-(AP)-SENATOR JOSE C.ZULUETA OF THE PHILIPPINES STRUCK OUT TODAY IN A STATEMENT AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED THE PREVAILING SENTIMENT IN THE UNITED STATES IN FAVOR OF A "EUROPE FIRST" POLICY. HE CALLED INSTEAD FOR A "DEMOCRACY FIRST" PROGRAM.

ZULUETA IS CHAIRMAN OF THE PHILIPPINE SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS AND A MEMBER OF THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

"I HAVE NOTED WITH REGRET THAT IN THE MATTER OF THE COLLECTIVE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD, THE PREVAILING SENTIMENT IN THE UNITED STATES IS IN FAVOR OF THE SO-CALLED "EUROPE FIRST" POLICY," HE SAID "AS AMERICANISM MEANS BROADMINDEDNESS AND THE RIGHT TO DISAGREE, I FEEL I HAVE A RIGHT TO SPEAK MY MIND ON THE SUBJECT.

"COMMUNISM'S MOST DANGEROUS WEAPON IS THE BIG LIE. IT IS A CONTAGION THAT THRIVES BEST ON DESTRUCTION, HUMAN SUFFERING AND CHAOS WHETHER THAT BE IN ASIA OR IN EUROPE. X X X

"THE RECENT ELECTION IN JAPAN WHERE THE COMMUNIST PARTY DID NOT WIN A SINGLE SEAT IN THE DIET IS SIGNIFICANT. THAT MEANS THAT THE PEOPLES OF THE EAST, WITH PROPER AMERICAN GUIDANCE AND ASSISTANCE, CAN BE ENTRUSTED WITH THE VITAL TASK OF RESISTING RED AGGRESSION."

HE ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED "THE PROPER AMERICAN ATTITUDE SHOULD BE NOT 'EUROPE FIRST' OR 'ASIA FIRST.' IT MUST BE 'DEMOCRACY FIRST.'"

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A91

(1800

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 10-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THAT A OMAN EMPLOYE ON THE RUSSIAN NEWS DESK OF THE U.N. RADIO DIVISION HAD SOUGHT TO CHANGE HER AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP FOR A RUSSIAN PASSPORT.

THE WOMUN WAS NOT IDENTIFIED BY NAME. THEY SAID THE CASE WAS COMPLICATED BUT THAT THE U.N. WAS DOING NOTHING ABOUT IT AT THIS TIME.

THE SOURCES CONFIRMED PUBLISHED REPORTS APPEARING ON THE EVE OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INQUIRY INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS OF SOME AMERICAN EMPLOYES OF THE U.N.

THE U.N. SOURCES SAID THE WOMAN WAS EITHER BORN IN THIS COUNTRY OR WAS BROUGHT HERE WHEN AN INFANT BY HER RUSSIAN MOTHER, AND WAS REGISTERED AT A RUSSIAN CONSULATE EITHER IN 1939 OR IN 1946.

UNDER U.S. LAWS, MINOR CHILDREN UP TO AGE 14 MAY ELECT EITHER AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP OR WHATEVER OTHER NATIONALITY THEY WISH. UNDER SOME FOREIGN LAWS, ELECTION OF A NEW NATIONALITY CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED UP TO VOTING AGE.

A FELLOW EMPLOYE OF THE WOMAN SAID SHE HAD MADE NO SECRET OF HER APPLICATION FOR A RUSSIAN PASSPORT. HE SAID SHE WAS EXPECTED TO BE AT HER DESK TOMORROW. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER SHE IS ONE OF SEVERAL EMPLOYES SUMMONED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS TOMORROQ.

IT WAS POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT IF SHE HAS BEEN SUBPOENAED AND CLAIMS RUSSIAN CITIZENSHIP SHE WOULD NOT HAVE TO APPEAR.

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A129

BOX

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 10-(AP)-A MYSTERIOUS TAPPING NOISE BROKE OUT IN THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE ROOM TODAY AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY STOPPED SPEAKING.

"THIS NOISE REALLY PREVENTS ME FROM SPEAKING," VISHINSKY TOLD COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL. HE POINTED OUT THAT OTHER SPEAKERS HAD NOT HAD SUCH TROUBLE AND CHARGED THAT IT SHOWED "DISRESPECT FOR MY STATEMENT."

THE CHAIRMAN SUSPENDED THE SESSION UNTIL THE SOURCE OF THE NOISE COULD BE LOCATED. IT TURNED OUT TO BE CONSTRUCTION WORKERS IN THE FAN ROOM IN THE BASEMENT. VISHINSKY CONTINUED AFTER ABOUT FIVE MINUTES.

K1154AES

B5 (Q) (210)

-17-

U.N.-SCHUMAN

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 10-(AP)-FRANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN TODAY SHARPLY CHALLENGED THE RIGHT OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO PASS JUDGMENT ON FRANCE'S ADMINISTRATION OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

IN MOST OF HIS PREPARED 6,300-WORD STATEMENT ON FRENCH POLICY IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SCHUMAN DEFENDED FRANCE AGAINST ATTACKS ON HER POLITICAL LEADERSHIP IN NORTH AFRICA, LAUNCHED BY THE ARAB-ASIAN GROUP IN PARIS A YEAR AGO AND PURSUED IN THE ASSEMBLY HERE.

HE CALLED THEM INSULTS TO FRANCE AND CAUTIONED THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY THAT IF IT INSISTED ON DEBATING THE ISSUE IT THREATENED TO SET PRECEDENTS WHICH WOULD HARM THE WHOLE ORGANIZATION.

SCHUMAN SAID THE U.N. WAS DOUBLY INCOMPETENT TO DEAL WITH THE TUNISIA-MOROCCO PROBLEMS BECAUSE IT HAS NO RIGHT TO ALTER TREATIES WHICH EXIST BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATES AND BECAUSE THE U.N. CHARTER ITSELF BARS THE U.N. FROM DISCUSSING OR DECIDING ANY DOMESTIC ISSUE.

FRANCE CONSIDERS ITS ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROTECTORATES SOMETHING THAT CONCERNS ONLY HERSELF, TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

OUTLINING THE PROGRESS HE SAID FRANCE HAS MADE IN BOTH TUNISIA AND MOROCCO IN RAISING EDUCATION, LABOR, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL STANDARDS, HE SAID "FRANCE WILL MAKE IT A POINT OF HONOR TO FULFILL THE OBLIGATIONS ENTERED INTO UNDER THE TERMS OF THE CHARTER, EVERYWHERE AND AT ALL TIMES. BUT SHE WILL GO NO FURTHER."

A MOROCCAN GROUP, WHICH DESCRIBES ITSELF AS "THE MOROCCAN DELEGATION" ISSUED A STATEMENT AFTER SCHUMAN'S SPEECH DISPUTING THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER'S ANALYSIS OF THE LEGAL ANGLES.

IT SAID THAT FRANCE ADMITTED MOROCCO IS A SOVEREIGN STATE WITH WHICH IT HAD TREATIES. "IT WOULD HARDLY SEEM REASONABLE FOR THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO CLAIM AS A MATTER OF DOMESTIC JURISDICTION A DISPUTE BETWEEN ITSELF AND MOROCCO," THE GROUP SAID.

DY333PES

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B19

NIGHT LEAD PROVOO (380)

NEW YORK, NOV. 10-(AP)-JOHN D.PROVOO WAS DESCRIBED TODAY AS READY TO BEAT A SECRET CODE OUT OF AN AMERICAN FELLOW PRISONER OF WAR AND GIVE IT TO THEIR JAPANESE CAPTORS.

A WITNESS AT HIS TREASON TRIAL, CORP. ROBERT M.BROWN, TESTIFIED PROVOO TRIED TO WORM THE CODE FROM COL. THEODORE T.TEAGUE, CAPTURED WITH THEM WHEN CORREGIDOR FELL IN 1942.

BACKING UP PREVIOUS TESTIMONY BY TEAGUE, BROWN TOLD A FEDERAL COURT JURY:

"PROVOO TOLD COLONEL TEAGUE TO TELL THEM OR THEY'D BEAT IT OUT OF HIM. COLONEL TEAGUE TOLD PROVNBBAS A N

1952

HIM. COLONEL TEAGUE TOLD PROVOO HE WAS A NO GOOD --- -- - ----- AND TO GO TO HELL--THAT IF HE LIVED HE WOULD SEE PROVOO BROUGHT TO JUSTICE."

THEN, BROWN CONTINUED, PROVOO STORMED AWAY, SLAMMED HIS RIDING CROP ON A TABLE TOP AND SAID:

"I'LL GET THE CODE OUT OF HIM IF I HAVE TO BEAT IT OUT OF HIM MYSELF."

PROVOO, HOWEVER, NEVER CARRIED OUT THE ALLEGED THREAT.

THE 35-YEAR-OLD FORMER ARMY SERGEANT IS ON TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE. THE GOVERNMENT SAID HE BROADCAST PROPAGANDA FOR THE JAPANESE AFTER HIS CAPTURE AND BETRAYED AMERICAN FELLOW CAPTIVES TO JAPANESE BRUTALITY.

PROVOO'S DEFENSE IS THAT HE DID NOTHING THE JAPANESE DIDN'T FORCE HIM TO DO.

THE TEAGUE AND BROWN VERSIONS OF THE ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN THE SECRET CODE WERE SUPPORTED ALSO BY ANOTHER WITNESS, COL. JOHN R.VANCE, CHIEF OF STAFF OF ARMY FORCES IN TRIESTE.

BROWN TESTIFIED HE WAS FORCED TO ACCOMPANY PROVOO WHEN THE AMERICAN-BORN SOLDIER NIGHTLY PRAYED TO HIS GOD, BUDDHA, FOR "AN AWFULLY LONG TIME."

THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMS PROVOO, A PREWAR CONVERT TO BUDDHISM, SHAVED HIS HEAD AND DONNED BUDDHIST ROBES TO GREET THE JAPANESE CONQUERORS OF CORREGIDOR.

BROWN ADMITTED IN TESTIMONY LAST WEEK THAT HE SERVED AS PROVOO'S RIGHT HAND MAN IN CARRYING OUT THE JAPANESE WISHES ON CORREGIDOR.

HE SAID TODAY AN AMERICAN "GENERAL DRAKE" ASSIGNED HIM TO SPY ON PROVOO. BROWN TOLD THE JURY:

"GENERAL DRAKE SAID, 'I DON'T LIKE PROVOO'S ACTIONS, BUT I CAN'T PROVE ANYTHING. I ASSIGN YOU NOW TO WATCH HIM BUT YOU CAN'T TELL ANYONE WHY YOU ARE WITH HIM.'"

BROWN SAID HE IS AFRAID OF NO MAN "WHEN I HAVE AN EQUAL FOOTING." BUT HE TESTIFIED HE FEARED PROVOO.

"WOULDN'T ANY MAN BE AFRAID IF A MAN SUPPOSED TO BE AN AMERICAN TIED HIMSELF WITH THE JAPANESE?" THE CORPORAL SAID. "I'LL SAY I WAS AFRAID FOR MY LIFE, BECAUSE I NEVER RAN UP AGAINST ANYTHING LIKE THIS BEFORE."

BROWN TOLD THE JURY PROVOO ONCE HELPED THE JAPANESE KICK AND BEAT ANOTHER CAPTIVE, SGR.JAMES PALOME, WHILE TRYING TO LEARN WHERE THE AMERICANS HAD HIDDEN STORES OF MONEY.

"WHEN THEY GOT DONE, PALOME WAS UNCONSCIOUS," CORPORAL BROWN SAID. "THIS WHOLE DAMN MESS WITH PROVOO WAS ONE OF THE WORST THINGS I EVER EXPERIENCED."

SL655PES

A148 (250)

NEW YORK, NOV.10-(AP)-JOHN D. PROVOO'S RIGHT HAND MAN TESTIFIED TODAY THAT A CAPTIVE AMERICAN GENERAL ASSIGNED HIM TO SPY ON THE FORMER SERGEANT AFTER THE FALL OF CORREGIDOR.

CORP. ROBERT M. BROWN, A TALL, HUSKY ARMY VETERAN OF JAPANESE PRISONER-OF-WAR CAMPS, IDENTIFIED THE OFFICER ONLY AS GENERAL DRAKE.

BROWN TOLD PROVOO'S FEDERAL COURT TREASON TRIAL:

"GENERAL DRAKE SAID, 'I DON'T LIKE PROVOO'S ACTIONS, BUT I CAN'T PROVE ANYTHING. I ASSIGN YOU NOW TO WATCH HIM BUT YOU CAN'T TELL ANYONE WHY YOU ARE WITH HIM'"

BROWN SAID HE THEN WENT TO WORK AS PROVOO'S HANDYMAN IN CARRYING OUT JAPANESE WISHES ON CORREGIDOR, WHICH FELL TO THE ENEMY IN 1942.

PROVOO, 35, IS ON TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE, ACCUSED OF GOING OVER TO THE JAPANESE AFTER HIS CAPTURE. THE GOVERNMENT SAYS HE BROADCAST JAPANESE PROPAGANDA AND BETRAYED AMERICAN FELLOW PRISONERS TO JAPANESE BRUTALITY AND--IN ONE CASE--TO EXECUTION.

THE FORMER ARMY SERGEANT'S DEFENSE IS THAT HE DID NOTHING THE JAPANESE DIDN'T FORCE HIM TO DO.

BROWN, ON THE WITNESS STAND A SECOND DAY, TOLD A FEDERAL JURY HE WAS AFRAID OF PROVOO AND ADDED:

"I'M AFRAID OF NO MAN WHEN I HAVE AN EQUAL FOOTING X X X. WOULDN'T ANY MAN BE AFRAID IF A MAN SUPPOSED TO BE AN AMERICAN TIED HIMSELF WITH THE JAPANESE? I'LL SAY I WAS AFRAID FOR MY LIFE, BECAUSE I NEVER RAN UP AGAINST ANYTHING LIKE THIS BEFORE."

BROWN TESTIFIED OF PROVOO'S DEVOTION TO BUDDHISM. PROVOO STUDIED THE RELIGION BEFORE THE WAR AND ALLEGEDLY MET THE JAPANESE CAPTORS OF CORREGIDOR WITH SHAVEN HEAD AND IN BUDDHIST ROBES.

THE CORPORAL SAID HE WAS FORCED TO ACCOMPANY PROVOO WHEN HE NIGHTLY PRAYED TO HIS GOD, BUDDHA, FOR "AN AWFULLY LONG TIME."

WB110PES

A74WX

(240) UNDATED ARMISTICE DAY

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(WX) AT THE SOLITARY TOMB WHERE LIES THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER OF WORLD WAR I, THE NATION WILL MARK THE PASSING OF ANOTHER ARMISTICE DAY TODAY (TUESDAY).

WHERE THE SILENT SENTRIES TREAD THEIR CEASELESS VIGIL SO THAT THE MAN KNOWN ONLY TO GOD IS NEVER ALONE, DAY OR NIGHT, HOMAGE WILL BE PAID THE HEROES OF ALL WARS AND MILITARY CAMPAIGNS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN PART.

ELEVEN O'CLOCK IN THE MORNING WAS THE HOUR WHEN THE CONFLICT ON THE WESTERN FRONT IN FRANCE ENDED IN 1918.

AT THAT SAME HOUR TODAY, ON THE HILLSIDE OVERLOOKING THE POTOMAC, A PRESIDENTIAL WREATH WILL BE PLACED AGAINST THE TOMB AND PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATIONS WILL TAKE PART IN SPECIAL CEREMONIES.

THE LAYING OF THE WREATH IS A NATIONAL SYMBOL OF GRATITUDE TO ITS MILITARY DEAD.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN DOES NOT PLAN TO ATTEND THE TRADITIONAL OBSERVANCE AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY BUT WILL BE REPRESENTED BY SECRETARY OF THE NAVY DAN C. KIMBALL AND ONE OF THE PRESIDENTIAL MILITARY AIDES.

THE PRESIDENTIAL WREATH WILL BE PLACED BY SECRETARY KIMBALL.

THIRTY MINUTES LATER, AFTER A CONCERT BY THE ARMY BAND AND THE

128-MEMBER U. S. NAVAL ACADEMY CHOIR, TALKS COMMEMORATING THE DAY WILL BE MADE IN THE ADJOINING AMPHITHEATRE.

SECRETARY KIMBALL, LEWIS K. GOUGH OF PASADENA, CALIF., THE AMERICAN LEGION NATIONAL COMMANDER, AND OTHERS WILL BE AMONG THE SPEAKERS.

SIMILAR COMMEMORATIVE SERVICES WILL BE HELD AT THE 85 NATIONAL CEMETERIES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

BEFORE SECRETARY KIMBALL LAYS THE PRESIDENTIAL WREATH ON THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER, A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE FRENCH EMBASSY WILL PLACE A WREATH AT THE TOMB.

THE LAYING OF THIS TOKEN ON BEHALF OF THE CITIZENS OF FRANCE HAS BECOME A PART OF THE ARMISTICE DAY TRADITION.

FINANCIAL AND COMMODITY MARKETS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WILL BE CLOSED FOR THE DAY.

RZ923PES

1952

30.24- 6731

END NOV 11 1952

3024-672

START NOV 11, 1952

30.24- 6733

A109FX

1952

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (260)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 12-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN STORMED AND RECAPTURED THE HIGHEST PEAK OF SNIPER RIDGE TODAY THEN DROVE ON TO THE YOKE, A MAZE OF TUNNELS AND CAVES DOMINATING THE NORTHERN END OF THE RIDGE.

THEY WERE FIGHTING AGAINST TIME TO BLAST AND BURN DOGGED CHINESE OUT OF THEIR HOLES BEFORE SUNDOWN. DARKNESS CONVERTS THE YOKE INTO A VIRTUALLY IMPREGNABLE REDOUBT.

THE HARDY SOUTH KOREANS, DRIVEN OFF PINPOINT HILL, THE CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE LAST NIGHT BY A FIERY CHINESE ATTACK, WON IT BACK AFTER FIVE HOURS OF SAVAGE FIGHTING.

THE WAY WAS BLOODY AND CHINESE STILL WERE IN CONTROL OF SIZEABLE SECTIONS OF THE MILE AND ONE-HALF LONG RIDGE AT NOON.

ON LITTLE FINGER RIDGE, A SPUR OF SNIPER, THE ATTACKING SOUTH KOREANS WERE STALLED TWO-THIRDS OF THE WAY TO THE CREST BY CHINESE HURLING ENORMOUS CANNISTERS OF TNT (CAPS) AS BIG AS SECTIONS OF STOVE PIPE. COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE AND SEARING WHITE PHOSPHOROUS SHELLS CRASHED DOWN ON THE SPUR RIDGE.

THE ALLIED ATTACK ON SNIPER ITSELF WAS ONLY PART OF A LARGE ACTION AIMED AT RECAPTURING LOST GROUND ON BOTH FLANKS. THESE FLANK DRIVES WERE LARGELY SUCCESSFUL IN THE OPENING HOURS OF THE COUNTER-ATTACK WHICH BEGAN AT DAWN.

SOUTH KOREAN COMMANDERS AND AMERICAN ADVISERS WERE HOPING THAT THE IMPETUS OF THE ROK DRIVE WOULD WIN THE YOKE. FIRM ALLIED CONTROL OF SNIPER RIDGE HAS BEEN IMPOSSIBLE WITH THIS NORTHERN NEST OF CAVES AND INTERLOCKING TUNNELS IN CHINESE HANDS.

THE ROK CHARGE TO THE CREST OF PINPOINT MARKED THE 14TH TIME IN 30 DAYS THEY HAD BATTLED UP THE SHELL-SCARRED SLOPES AND WON THE HIGHEST PINNACLE ON SNIPER.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS WON BACK THE CREST, PINPOINT HILL, AT 10:05 A. M. THEY WERE STILL BATTLING THE REDS FIERCELY JUST TO THE NORTH OF PINPOINT.

THE SOUTH KOREAN ATTACK BEGAN AT DAWN UNDER A CLOUDY SKY AFTER AN ALLIED SOFTENING-UP BARRAGE.

HEAVY FIGHTING RAGED ALONG A MILE OF FRONT STRETCHING ALONG BOTH SIDES OF THE NORTH-SOUTH RIDGE.

IN THE FIRST TWO HOURS, THE ROKS REGAINED SOME OF THEIR ORIGINAL POSITIONS NORTHEAST OF SNIPER RIDGE. THEY FORGED AHEAD ALSO ON THE WESTERN FLANK.

BUT CHINESE REINFORCEMENTS SPEWED OUT OF THE MAZE OF TUNNELS AND CAVES AT THE NORTHERN END OF SNIPER AND CAME TO THE AID OF THEIR EMBATTLED FORCES ON PINPOINT HILL. THE SOUTH KOREANS IMMEDIATELY THREW IN MORE REINFORCEMENT.

TWO HOURS LATER SOME 3,000 TROOPS WERE LOCKED IN FURIOUS COMBAT FOR THE CREST.

ABOUT 1,500 CHINESE REDS DROVE THE ROKS FROM PINPOINT TUESDAY NIGHT. ATTACKING BEHIND A TERRIFIC ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE.

IT WAS THE SAME SORT OF HEADLONG ATTACK THAT HAD VIRTUALLY WRECKED TWO CHINESE ARMIES--NUMBERING UP TO 80,000 MEN--ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WITHIN A MONTH.

BUT THE ALLIES HAD LOST THE LAST GAIN THEY HAD MADE IN A LIMITED OFFENSIVE THEY LAUNCHED OCT. 14 FOR CONTROL OF THE RIDGES TOWERING NORTH OF KUMHWA.

LAST WEEK THE REDS RECAPTURED NEIGHBORING TRIANGLE HILL, JANE RUSSELL HILL AND "LITTLE SANDY."

THEN LATE TUESDAY THE FURY OF THE RED COUNTER OFFENSIVE WAS DIRECTED AT SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS OF PINPOINT -- HIGHEST POINT ON SNIPER RIDGE. THE ATTACK SHOVED THE ALLIED BACK TO THEIR BASES ON THE LOWER SPURS OF SNIPER RIDGE.

THE BATTLE WAS FOUGHT IN PITCH DARKNESS. A DRIZZLING RAIN AND LOWERING CLOUDS AROUND THE HEIGHT DOUSED ALLIED FLARES AND HAMPRED AIR AND ARTILLERY SUPPORT.

THE REDS OPENED THE ATTACK AT 4P.M. WITH A MIGHTY BARRAGE. ONE U.S. MILITARY ADVISER CALLED IT "THE HEAVIEST ARTILLERY CONCENTRATION I HAVE EVER SEN."

IN THE FIRST FEW MOMENTS A THOUSAND ROUNDS OF MIXED ARTILLERY AND MORTARS SHELLS CRASHED DOWN ON THE NARROW CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE.

THE FIRING CAME FROM AN ESTIMATED 150 OR MORE CHINESE GUNS. THEY HAD LAIN QUIET DURING THE PRECEDING FOUR DAYS UNDER A MERCILESS POUNDING BY ALLIED ARTILLERY AND PLANES.

BEFORE 5P.M. TWO BATTALIONS OF CHINESE SLAMMED INTO THE RIDGE FROM THE NORTH, EAST AND WEST.

BY 9P.M. REPUBLIC OF KOREA FORCES BEGAN WITHDRAWING FROM THE HILL TO POSITIONS ON THE OUTLYING SPURS OF THE RIDGE. IN 12 PREVIOUS WITHDRAWALS FROM PINPOINT. THE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE ALWAYS MANAGED TO CLING TO THE SPUR POSITIONS.

IN OTHER BATTLES ALONG THE 155-MILE FRONT, ALLIED TROOPS INFLICTED AN ESTIMATED 1,244 CASUALTIES IN HEAVY FIGHTING FROM MIDNIGHT SUNDAY UNTIL EARLY TUESDAY.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED TWO STRONG CHINESE ASSAULTS ON THE PORKCHOP HILL SECTOR OF THE WESTERN FRONT WERE REPULSED WITH AN ESTIMATED 500 KILLED AND WOUNDED.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT SOUTH KOREAN FIFTH DIVISION TROOPS HOLDING ANCHOR HILL KILLED OR WOUNDED 744 ATTACKING NORTH KOREANS -- INCLUDING 215 COUNTED DEAD, 124 ESTIMATED KILLED AND 404 WOUNDED.

RAIN AND CLOUDS COVERED MOST OF KOREA TUESDAY, HAMPERING FIFTH AIR FORCE OPERATIONS. LIGHT BOMBERS, BORING THROUGH SOUPY WEATHER, BLASTED RED FRONT LINE POSITIONS. U.S. THUNDERJETS STABBED ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT AT COMMUNIST BUILDUP AREAS.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, TOLD NEWSMEN AT A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT BITTER OCTOBER FIGHTING ON THE CENTRAL FRONT HAD CUT THE COMBAT EFFICIENCY OF TWO CHINESE ARMIES IN HALF.

VAN FLEET SAID THAT THE ENEMY "HAS THE CAPABILITY, AS HE HAS HAD FOR SOME TIME, BUT I DO NOT BELIEVE HE WILL WANT A MAJOR OFFENSIVE."

EXPLAINING RECENT HEAVY RED ATTACKS, HE SAID:

1952

A185KX

"HIS (CHINESE) ARMY HAS BEEN BUILT UP CONTINUALLY AND THE CRUX OF AN ARMY IS TO TRAIN IT IN BATTLE."

SUCH TRAINING APPEARED LIKELY FOR THE 55,000 ADDITIONAL SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS VAN FLEET CONFIRMED WERE BEING ADDED TO THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES. THEY WILL FORM TWO NEW DIVISIONS AND SIX REGIMENTS.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH SAID THE NEW CHINESE ATTACK ON SNIPER RIDGE WAS A MAJOR RED EFFORT TO TURN THE WHOLE BATTLE FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES INTO A RESOUNDING ALLIED DEFEAT. OFFICERS TOLD HIM THEY FELT THE CHINESE "CANNOT ALLOW" THEIR ARMY TO BE DEFEATED IN AN IMPORTANT BATTLE BY THE RE-TRAINED SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

LIKEWISE FOR REASONS OF PRIDE AND MORALE THE ALLIES HAVE WANTED THE SOUTH KOREANS TO WIN THAT BATTLE.

HU252PCS

A104FX
-95-
SECOND LEAD WAR (200)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

1952

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV.11-(AP)-A SMASHING CHINESE INFANTRY AND ARTILLERY ATTACK DROVE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS FROM THE MAIN ALLIED POSITION ON SNIPER RIDGE TONIGHT.

IT WAS THE 13TH TIME UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAVE BEEN DRIVEN OFF PINPOINT HILL SINCE THE BATTLE FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES BEGAN OCT.14.

THE SOUTH KOREANS FELL BACK AT 9 P.M. AFTER A FIVE-HUR BATTLE WITH 1,500 CHINESE. IT BEGAN WITH ONE OF THE HEAVIEST COMMUNIST ARTILLERY BARRAGES OF THE WAR. AN AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISER CALLED IT THE HEAVIEST ARTILLERY CONCENTRATION HE HAD EVER SEEN.

ASSOCIATED PRESS WAR CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH, REPORTING FROM THE SCENE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, SAID THE COMMUNISTS HURLED 1,000 ROUNDS OF MIXED MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE IN THE FIRST FEW MINUTES OF THE HOUR-LONG KICKOFF BARRAGE.

LESS THAN AN HOUR AFTER THE FIRST GUN OPENED UP, THE REDS LASHED OUT IN A THREE-PRONGED ATTACK THAT HIT THE RIDGE ON THE NORTH, EAST AND WEST.

THERE WAS VIOLENT FIGHTING IN ALMOST PITCH DARKNESS UNDER A LOW CLOUD COVER THAT LIMITED THE EFFECTIVENESS OF U.N. FLARES.

THE SOUTH KOREANS BEGAN WITHDRAWING TO THEIR BASE POSITIONS ON THE OUTLYING SPURS OF SNIPER RIDGE. THESE ARE THE POSITIONS THEY HAVE ALWAYS BEEN ABLE TO HOLD IN THE 12 PREVIOUS WITHDRAWALS FROM PINPOINT.

EARLIER TODAY UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN THREW BACK RED ATTACKS ON BOTH THE EASTERN AND WESTERN ENDS OF THE BLEAK, RAINSWEPT KOREAN BATTLELINE AS WELL AS A COMPANY SIZE--150 TO 175 MEN--ATTACK ON SNIPER RIDGE.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, ALLIED INFANTRYMEN REPULSED A SECOND ATTACK BY 350 CHINESE REDS ON PORKCHOP HILL. ONLY FOUR HOURS EARLIER THE REDS HAD STORMED THEIR WAY THROUGH BARBED WIRE AND INTO U.N. TRENCHES ON THE HILL BEFORE BEING DRIVEN OFF.

EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS FOUGHT A BLOODY HAND-TO-HAND MIDNIGHT BATTLE TO EJECT THE REDS IN THE FIRST BATTLE. THE SECOND LASTED LESS THAN AN HOUR.

ON THE EASTERN ANCHOR OF THE 155-MILE BATTLEFRONT, 300 NORTH KOREANS WERE THROWN BACK AFTER STORMING THREE ALLIED-HELD HILLS.

EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THE REDS SUFFERED 1,284 CASUALTIES IN THE EASTERN AND WESTERN SECTORS THE LAST TWO DAYS--744 KILLED AND WOUNDED IN THE EAST AND 500 KILLED OR WOUNDED ON PORK CHOP.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) FIFTH DIVISION BORE THE BRUNT OF THE RED ONSLAUGHTS ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

IT WAS A DREARY ARMISTICE DAY FOR THE ALLIES. A COLD, HEAVY RAIN BEGAN ABOUT 3 A.M. AND CONTINUED THROUGH MOST OF THE DAY.

MEANWHILE, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, ANNOUNCED AT HIS SEOUL HEADQUARTERS THAT TWO ADDITIONAL DIVISIONS OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAD BEEN ACTIVATED AND SOON WOULD BE READY FOR COMBAT.

VAN FLEET SAID THE TWO NEW DIVISIONS AND SIX NEW SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY REGIMENTS ACTIVATED SATURDAY MEANT A 55,000-MAN INCREASE IN THE U.N. FIGHTING FORCES.

A THREE-PRONGED RED ATTACK SPARKED THE FIGHTING ON THE EASTERN FRONT. A COMPANY OF NORTH KOREANS ATTACKED A HEIGHT SOUTH OF ANCHOR HILL. TWO PLATOONS HIT A SECOND HILL NEARBY. TWO MORE DROVE AT A THIRD. ALLIED DEFENDERS ROLLED BACK ALL THREE ATTACKS IN AN HOUR OR LESS OF FIGHTING.

THE CHINESE ATTACK AGAINST SNIPER RIDGE ALSO WAS REPULSED IN LESS THAN AN HOUR, A.P. CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT.

ELSEWHERE ON THE BATTLE LINE, REDS PROBED LIGHTLY AT ALLIED OUTPOSTS, OCCUPYING ONE NORTH OF CHORWON AFTER U.N. TROOPS PULLED OUT. THEY WERE BEATEN OFF IN SHORT CLASHES AT ALL OTHER POINTS.

ALLIED SOLDIERS COUNTED 215 RED DEAD ON THE SLOPES OF ANCHOR HILL AND A NEARBY KNOB AFTER TWO BATTALIONS OF NORTH KOREANS LAUNCHED A CONCENTRATED BUT UNSUCCESSFUL DRIVE AGAINST THOSE TWO POINTS YESTERDAY.

IN ALL, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED, U.N. TROOPS INFLICTED 579 CASUALTIES IN THAT 14 HOUR BATTLE.

EB133APS

A12KX
(330)
NIGHT LEAD ROSENBERG-VAN FLEET
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 12-(AP)-ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY ANNA ROSENBERG AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET AGREED TUESDAY THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S FORTHCOMING VISIT TO KOREA WOULD BE PROFITABLE.

MRS. ROSENBERG, CONCLUDING A TOUR OF THE FRONT, PREDICTED THAT EISENHOWER "WILL DO WHAT IS RIGHT" AFTER A FIRST-HAND INSPECTION.

THE HIGH DEFENSE OFFICIAL, IN CHARGE OF MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS, SAID THAT "WE WILL MAKE THE GREATEST EFFORT" TO SEND REPLACEMENTS TO KOREA. SHE SAID HER STRONGEST RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD BE:

1. MAINTAIN ROTATION OF FRONTLINE TROOPS.
2. GIVE MAXIMUM HELP IN BUILDING UP THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

"GENERAL EISENHOWER KNOWS WHAT HE WANTS TO DO," MRS. ROSENBERG SAID. "I'M SURE HE'LL PROFIT BY IT AND I'M SURE HE'LL DO WHAT IS RIGHT."

VAN FLEET, U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER WHO ACCOMPANIED MRS. ROSENBERG ON HER FIVE-DAY FRONTLINE TOUR, WAS ASKED AT A SEPARATE PRESS CONFERENCE IF HE THOUGHT EISENHOWER'S VISIT MIGHT RESULT IN ANY BASIC CHANGES. VAN FLEET REPLIED:

"THERE IS NOTHING LIKE HAVING A FIRST HAND LOOK AT THE SITUATION. SURELY IT WILL DO ANYONE A WORLD OF GOOD."

(THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO, HEARD IN TOKYO, ALSO TOOK AN INTEREST IN EISENHOWER'S FORTHCOMING TRIP. IT SAID THAT HIS "AMBIGUOUSLY WORDED PROMISE TO END THE KOREAN WAR" WON HIM THE ELECTION, BUT HE WOULD FAIL UNLESS "U. S. RULING CIRCLES" DROPPED THEIR DEMANDS FOR FORCIBLE RETENTION OF WAR PRISONERS.)

MRS. ROSENBERG SAID ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, GEN. MARK CLARK, TOP ALLIED FAR EASTERN COMMANDER, AND VAN FLEET ALL WANT TO MAINTAIN THE PRESENT ROTATION SYSTEM.

"OUR JOB AT HOME IS TO SEND OUT REPLACEMENTS," SHE SAID.

SHE ADDED THAT SHE DID NOT THINK IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO INCREASE THE MONTHLY DRAFT CALL BECAUSE "THE PROGRAM FOR THE NEXT FEW MONTHS IS PRETTY WELL PLANNED."

VAN FLEET ASSERTED THAT FIGHTING IN THE TRIANGLE HILL-SNIPER RIDGE SECTOR HAD COST THE REDS HEAVILY. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS STILL ARE CAPABLE OF STARTING A BIG PUSH BUT "I DO NOT BELIEVE HE (THE CHINESE) WILL WANT A MAJOR OFFENSIVE."

ASKED IF THE ALLIES SUFFERED A SHORTAGE OF AMMUNITION, VAN FLEET SAID "NO COMMANDER EVER HAD ENOUGH."

"I SAID BEFORE," HE ADDED, "THAT WE HAVE ADEQUATE AMMUNITION FOR A STATIC FRONT, AND FOR ANY SPECIAL SITUATION, WHICH IS STILL TRUE."

FJ409PCS

1952

A102FX
ROSENBERG-IKE (500)

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV.11-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG, COMPLETING A FIVE-DAY INSPECTION TOUR OF KOREA, TODAY SAID SHE IS SURE PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER WILL PROFIT BY A TRIP

TO KOREA.
IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD GO TO KOREA TO SEE FIRST HAND THE PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THE UNITED NATIONS THERE. HE HAS SAID HE WILL MAKE THE TRIP BEFORE HE IS INAUGURATED JAN.20.
MRS. ROSENBERG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SHE WILL URGE TWO MAXIMUM EFFORTS UPON UNITED STATES OFFICIALS:
1. CONTINUED ROTATION OF U.S. TROOPS IN KOREA THROUGH REPLACEMENTS.
2. STRENGTHENING AND BUILDING UP THE SOUTH KOREAN (ROK) ARMY, WHICH SHE DESCRIBED AS "A GREAT FIGHTING ARMY THAT HAS SHOWN AMAZING DEVELOPMENT."
ASKED WHETHER SHE THOUGHT EISENHOWER WOULD FIND A VISIT TO KOREA VALUABLE, SHE REPLIED:
"GENERAL EISENHOWER KNOWS THIS GAME BETTER THAN I DO. HE KNOW WHAT HE WANTS TO DO. I'M SURE HE'LL PROFIT BY IT AND I'M SURE HE'LL DO WHAT IS RIGHT."
SHE SAID IT IS ONLY NATURAL IF THERE IS CONCERN IN THE MINDS OF PEOPLE AT HOME ABOUT A PRESIDENT ELECT GOING ON SUCH A JOURNEY.
SHE SAID ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, GEN. MARK CLARK AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET ALL WANTED TO MAINTAIN THE PRESENT ROTATION MINIMUM STANDARD OF 36 POINTS FOR FRONTLINE TROOPS. UNDER THIS SYSTEM SOLDIERS WITH 36 POINTS BECOME ELIGIBLE TO RETURN HOME WHEN THEIR REPLACEMENTS ARRIVE. FRONTLINE SOLDIERS GET FOUR POINTS A MONTH; OTHERS THREE OR TWO.
"OUR JOB AT HOME IS TO SEND OUT REPLACEMENTS," SHE SAID.
"MY STRONGEST RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE THAT WE MAINTAIN OUR ROTATION AND GIVE MAXIMUM HELP TO GENERAL VAN FLEET AND GENERAL CLARK IN STRENGTHENING AND BUILDING UP THE KOREAN ARMY."
SHE SAID AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN KOREA MAKE UP THE "WORLD'S BEST FED AND BEST EQUIPPED ARMY," AND ARE IN "EXCELLENT CONDITION AND EXCELLENT HEALTH AND FULLY COMBAT-READY."

1952

A103FX
ASKED WHETHER SHE THOUGHT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WERE PSYCHOLOGICALLY PREPARED FOR A WAR THAT COULD GO ON FOR YEARS, SHE REPLIED:
"I THINK THE AWARENESS OF WHAT WE MUST DO HAS INCREASED ENORMOUSLY. EVEN THROUGH A VERY HOT POLITICAL CAMPAIGN, I DON'T THINK THERE WAS EVER A SLACKENING OF REALIZATION OF THE TASK WE HAVE TO DO. I THINK THERE IS A GRIM DETERMINATION TO SEE THINGS THROUGH."
MRS. ROSENBERG TALKED WITH HUNDREDS OF TROOPS AT THE FRONT.
SHE SAID "THEY ALL STILL WANT TO GO HOME -- THERE ISN'T ANY QUESTION. THEY ALL WANT TO KNOW ABOUT ROTATION. BUT THEY DO NOT MEAN GOING HOME AT THE EXPENSE OF FINISHING THEIR JOB."
SHE SAID SHE DID NOT THINK IT WOLD BE NECESSARY TO INCREASE THE MONTHLY DRAFT CALL TO KEEP UP THE REPLACEMENT RATE.
ASKED WHETHER SHE FAVORED USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN THE KOREAN WAR, SHE SAID:
"YOU'RE TALKING TO THE HIRED HELP. THAT'S HIGH NATIONAL POLICY."
FR602APS

A42FX
(550) VAN FLEET
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 11-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TODAY SAID 55,000 TROOPS WERE ADDED TO THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY THREE DAYS AGO AND SOON WILL BE READY FOR COMBAT.
THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER MADE THE DISCLOSURE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AS SAVAGE FIGHTING ERUPTED IN ALL THREE SECTORS OF THE RAIN-LASHED 155-MILE BATTLEFRONT THIS ARMISTICE DAY.
VAN FLEET SAID TWO NEW REPUBLIC OF KOREA DIVISIONS OF 14,000

30.24- 6735

MEN EACH, THE 12TH AND 15TH, AND SIX INDEPENDENT REGIMENTS WERE ACTIVATED NOV. 8.
THE INCREASE, HE SAID, SHOULD ENABLE THE ROKS TO TAKE OVER MORE OF THE FIGHTING FRONT, THOUGH HE HAS NO PARTICULAR ASSIGNMENT FOR THEM IN MIND. ROKS MAN MOST OF THE FRONT NOW.
VAN FLEET SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE NEW ROK DIVISIONS WOULD ENABLE SOME AMERICAN DIVISIONS NOW ON THE LINE TO BE PULLED BACK INTO RESERVE.
THE HANDSOME, GREYING 60-YEAR-OLD COMMANDER SAID:
"THE ENEMY HAS THE CAPABILITY, AS HE HAS FOR SOME TIME, BUT I DO NOT BELIEVE HE WILL LAUNCH A MAJOR OFFENSIVE."
WHY DID THE COMMUNIST COMMAND LAUNCH THE SHARP AND BLOODY ATTACKS AGAINST ALLIED POSITIONS THE PAST THREE WEEKS?
"I SHOULD THINK HE HAS DONE IT TO CONTINUALLY TRAIN HIS OWN ARMY," VAN FLEET REPLIED. "HIS ARMY HAS BEEN BUILT UP CONTINUALLY AND THE TEST OF AN ARMY IS TO TRAIN IT IN BATTLE."
THE GENERAL SAID HIS EIGHTH ARMY WOULD BE "DELIGHTED AND HONORED" TO WELCOME PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER TO KOREA.
HE SAID HE HAD NO APPROXIMATE DATE OF EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL AND THAT THE ROUTE EISENHOWER WOULD TAKE THROUGH KOREA HAD NOT BEEN DECIDED. SUCH ARRANGEMENTS, HE SAID, WILL NO DOUBT BE HANDLED BY "INSTRUCTIONS TO COME."
"THE EIGHTH ARMY IS IN BETTER SHAPE TODAY THAN IT HAS BEEN IN A VERY LONG TIME AND THE COMMUNIST ARMIES ARE IN MUCH WORSE CONDITION THAN THEY HAVE BEEN FOR SOME TIME," VAN FLEET SAID.
HE SAID THE BITTER OCTOBER FIGHTING FOR CENTRAL FRONT HILLS SUCH AS SNIPER RIDGE AND TRIANGLE CUT THE COMBAT EFFICIENCY OF TWO CHINESE ARMIES IN HALF. THE ALLIED BATTLING IN THE TRIANGLE-SNIPER SECTOR HAD "DIVERTED CHINESE PLANS FOR ATTACKS ELSEWHERE," HE ASSERTED.
THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SAID "NO COMMENT" TO A QUESTION WHETHER HE FAVORED USING CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN KOREA.
AND WHAT ABOUT A RECURRING REPORT THAT HE INTENDED TO RETIRE WITHIN 60 DAYS?
"I'M SUBJECT TO ORDERS," HE SAID. "AS FAR AS I KNOW, MY STATUS IS THE SAME AS WHEN I FIRST CAME OVER." HE CAME TO KOREA 19 MONTHS AGO.

1952

A43FX
VAN FLEET TALKED CASUALLY TO ABOUT 50 CORRESPONDENTS. THE FOUR SILVER STARS ON HIS COLLAR AND THE PEARL-HANDLED PISTOL ON HIS HIP CAUGHT THE BEAM OF NEWSREEL FLOODLIGHTS.
VAN FLEET OPENED THE CONFERENCE WITH A 30-MINUTE OFF-THE-RECORD TALK, REVIEWING THE FIGHTING OF RECENT WEEKS.
A REPORTER REFERRED TO A LETTER VAN FLEET WROTE TO ANOTHER GENERAL IN WHICH THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SAID HE HAD ASKED FOR APPROVAL FROM WASHINGTON FOR ACTIVATING MORE ROK DIVISIONS, BUT THAT THE APPROVAL WAS NOT FORTHCOMING. MRS. VAN FLEET, WHO NOW IS ENROUTE TO THE FAR EAST BY SHIP, RELEASED THE LETTER TO EISENHOWER WHO USED IT IN HIS ELECTION CAMPAIGN.
DID VAN FLEET KNOW HIS WIFE WAS GOING TO RELEASE THE LETTER? THE REPORTER WANTED TO KNOW.
"I HAVE NO COMMENT," SAID THE GENERAL WITH AN EASY HALF-SMILE. "AS FAR AS I'M CONCERNED, IT'S A DEAD DUCK."
MRS. VAN FLEET IS ON HER WAY TO KOREA FOR A "SHORT VISIT" AT THE REQUEST OF SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT AND MRS. SYNGMAN RHEE, THE GENERAL SAID. HE STATED THAT HE DOES NOT INTEND TO LEAVE KOREA TO MEET HER IN YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, WHEN SHE ARRIVES NOV.17.
VAN FLEET SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW LONG EISENHOWER WILL REMAIN

IN KOREA, BUT ADDED THAT HE THOUGHT THE JOURNEY WOULD BE BENEFICIAL TO THE PRESIDENT-ELECT.

"ONE PICTURE IS WORTH A THOUSAND WORDS," VAN FLEET SAID, "AND ONE LOOK IS WORTH A THOUSAND REPORTS. ANYONE WHO COMES HERE GETS THE PICTURE SO MUCH BETTER. SURELY, IT WOULD DO ANYONE A WORLD OF GOOD."

MD/EB150APS NM

A41FX
ARMISTICE DAY (220)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

1952

KOREAN FRONT, NOV.11-(AP)-ARMISTICE DAY WAS HARDLY NOTICED AT THE FRONT.

TO THE VAST MAJORITY OF AMERICANS IN KOREA, IT MEANT AS MUCH, OR AS LITTLE, AS MEMORIAL DAY -- THAT OTHER NATIONAL SOUVENIR OF AN OLD WAR.

HERE AND THERE SOME GREYING COLONEL OR SOME AGING GENERAL PROBABLY STOPPED A MOMENT AND REMEMBERED THAT WONDERFUL DAY 39 YEARS AGO WHEN WAR SEEMED TO HAVE HAD DISAPPEARED FOREVER.

BUT FOR THE MEN WHO ARE FIGHTING THIS WAR, ARMISTICE DAY -- IF REMEMBERED AT ALL -- WAS ONLY THE OCCASION FOR A SOUR JOKE OR A NOT-TOO-CLEVER PUN.

ONE INFANTRY MAJOR, A TODDLER OF TWO WHEN THE GERMANS SIGNED AT COMPIEGNE, EQUIPPED:

"ALL QUIET ON THE CENTRAL FRONT."

THAT THE DAY HAS NO MEANING IN KOREA IS OBVIOUS FROM THE AGE GROUP OF THE EIGHTH ARMY. NOT MORE THAN ONE-QUARTER OF THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS HERE HAD BEEN BORN IN 1918.

OF THOSE WHO WERE, MOST WERE LITTLE CHILDREN. THERE ARE DOWNY-FACED GI'S IN THE FORWARD BUNKERS WHO WERE BORN IN FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT'S FIRST ADMINISTRATION. TO THEM, THE ARMISTICE IS AS REMOTE AS THE BATTLE OF MANILA BAY IS TO THOSE WHO CAN REMEMBER THE CELEBRATION OF 1918.

BUT IN MANY WAYS, FLANDERS FIELD AND THE RIVER LINE OF NORTHERN FRANCE ARE NOT AS FAR AWAY AS THEY MIGHT SEEM.

HERE AGAIN ARE THE TRENCHES, THE BARBED WIRE, THE RIVEN TREES, THE MUD AND THE RAIN, THE SCARRED SLOPES, THE BATTERED HILLS AND THE RENDEZVOUS WITH DEATH.

HERE IS NO LONGER THE LAST WAR'S SLASHING ARMORED THRUSTS, THE ROARING BEACHHEADS OR THE MAJESTY OF 1,500 BOMBERS.

HERE, THE WHEEL HAS TURNED FULL CIRCLE. HERE IS 1918 AGAIN -- IT IS ALL THE SAME, ALL BUT THE ARMISTICE.

FR130APS

B55KX (Q)

PUSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 11-(AP)-NEW ZEALAND MINISTER OF DEFENSE T. L. MACDONALD IS ON A TOUR OF KOREA, THE ARMY SAID TODAY.

MACDONALD AND HIS PARTY FLEW HERE FROM JAPAN TUESDAY.

THEY WERE MET BY COL. J. L. MAXWELL, ROYAL SCOTS COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH SUB-AREA AND MAJ. R. W. B. CUNNINGHAM, MILITARY ATTACHE OF THE BRITISH LEGATION IN KOREA.

MACDONALD TOOK PART IN A WREATH-LAYING CEREMONY IN THE U. N. CEMETERY NEAR PUSAN.

AFTER TOURING THE PUSAN AREA, MACDONALD WILL GO TO SEOUL FOR CONFERENCES WITH GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER AND SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

FJ917PCS

A166KX (RADIO)
(200)

TOKYO,NOV.11-(AP)-A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID TODAY PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER COULD DO NOTHING ABOUT ENDING THE KOREAN WAR UNLESS "U.S.RULING CIRCLES" ABANDON "THEIR PREPOSTEROUS PROPOSAL FOR FORCIBLE DETENTION OF WAR PRISONERS."

IN ITS FIRST REFERENCE TO EISENHOWER'S FORTHCOMING TRIP TO KOREA, PEIPING ASSERTED "EISENHOWER'S AMBIGUOUSLY WORDED PROMISE TO END THE KOREAN WAR ENABLED HIM TO WIN A MAJORITY OF VOTES."

(EISENHOWER FIRST SPOKE OF GOING TO KOREA IN A CAMPAIGN SPEECH AT DETROIT OCT. 24, SAYING: "IT (A REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION) WILL BEGIN WITH ITS PRESIDENT TAKING A SIMPLE, FIRM RESOLUTION. THAT RESOLUTION WILL BE: TO FOREGO THE DIVERSIONS OF POLITICS AND TO CONCENTRATE ON THE JOB OF ENDING THE KOREAN WAR--UNTIL THAT JOB IS HONORABLY DONE. THAT JOB REQUIRES A PERSONAL TRIP TO KOREA. I SHALL MAKE THAT TRIP. ONLY IN THAT WAY COULD I LEARN HOW BEST TO SERVE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE.")

A BROADCAST RECORDED HERE WAS QUOTING AT LENGTH FROM AN ARTICLE IN PEOPLES DAILY, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

"EISENHOWER," SAID PEOPLES DAILY, "MUST PROVE TO THESE AMERICANS IMMEDIATEY THAT HE IS NOT AN UTTER FRAUD. HOWEVER, UNLESS U.S. RULING CIRCLES CHANGE THEIR POLICY IN KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS BY ABANDONING THEIR PREPOSTEROUS PROPOSAL FOR FORCIBLE DETENTION OF WAR PRISONERS, EISENHOWER CANNOT OFFER SUCH PROOF."

PEOPLES DAILY CALLED EISENHOWER A "BLOOD THIRSTY WARMONGER" AND SAID THAT "WALL STREET RESORTED TO A DECEPTIVE METHOD OF 'ROTATION' BY TAKING EISENHOWER OUT OF THE ARMY TO REPLACE TRUMAN."

PEOPLES DAILY CONCLUDED WITH THIS: "NO MATTER WHETHER EISENHOWER CONTINUES TO PURSUE U.S.POLICY TOWARD THE KOREAN WAR OR CARRIES OUT FURTHER ADVENTURES, HE CANNOT INTIMIDATE THE HEROIC, RESOLUTE, UNITED AND VIGILANT KOREAN AND CHINESE PEOPLE."

DV123PCS

1952

B53KX (Q)
NY FOR CP (250)

SEOUL,NOV.11-(AP)-THE FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION TODAY ANNOUNCED AWARD OF THE MILITARY CROSS, CANADA'S THIRD HIGHEST COMBAT AWARD, TO CAPT.HERBERT GEORGE CLOUTIER, (MAPLE AVE.) BARRIE, ONTARIO, AND LT.JOHN CLARK, OTTAWA.

THE MILITARY MEDAL, THIRD HIGHEST FOR ENLISTED MEN, WENT TO SGT. GERALD EMERSON PETER ENRIGHT, BOX 654, BILLINGS BRIDGE, ONTARIO.

THE THREE WON THE AWARDS IN THE FIGHTING ON LITTLE GIBRALTER ON OCT. 23. ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE FIRST BATTALION, ROYAL CANADIAN REGIMENT.

CLOUTIER'S CITATION SAID THE COMPANY ON HIS RIGHT FLANK WAS HARD HIT THE NIGHT OF OCT. 23. CLOUTIER MAINTAINED HIS OWN COMPANY POSITION, PLACED HIMSELF IN A POSITION TO RELAY INFORMATION TO HIS COMMANDING OFFICER AND LATER ORGANIZED TWO GROUPS FROM HIS COMPANY TO PROBE THE AREA OVERRUN BY THE CHINESE. HIS "INITIATIVE AND DETERMINATION" ENABLED THE POSITION TO BE RESTORED IN A RELATIVELY SHORT PERIOD, THE CITATION SAID.

LT.CLARK "DISPLAYED EXCEPTIONAL LEADERSHIP" DURING THE SAME ATTACK AND PERSONALLY FOUGHT WITH RIFLE, BREN AND STEN GUN UNTIL HIS AMMUNITION WAS EXHAUSTED AND HIS PLATOON'S POSITION OVERRUN. HE LED HIS MEN OUT, REORGANIZED THEM AND "HIS UTTER DISREGARD FOR HIS PERSONAL SAFETY" WAS AN "IMPORTANT FACTOR IN STOPPING FURTHER ADVANCES OF THE ENEMY."

IN THE SAME BATTLE, SGT.ENRIGHT FOUGHT HIS WAY THROUGH THE CHINESE WHEN HIS POSITION WAS OVERRUN AND LATER RETURNED WITH A NEW WIRELESS SET AND AMMUNITION. UNDER SEVERE SHELLING "HE WORKED UNCEASINGLY UNCOVERING MEN WHO WERE BURIED IN COLLAPSED BUNKERS."

HIS CITATION SAID, "HIS UTTER DISREGARD FOR HIS PERSONAL SAFETY AND HIS COURAGE UNDER EXTREMELY HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS WAS AN INSPIRING EXAMPLE TO THE MEN UNDER HIS COMMAND AND THE BATTALION AS A WHOLE."

CC439APS
VR657ACS NM

B18KX (Q)
SEOUL,NOV. 11-(AP)-GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET TODAY AWARDED A SOLDIER'S MEDAL TO A KOREAN MILITARY POLICE SERGEANT FOR SAVING THE LIFE OF A FRENCH WAR CORRESPONDENT LAST SEPTEMBER.
VAN FLEET AWARDED THE U.S.ARMY'S HIGHEST NON-COMBAT AWARD FOR HEROISM TO SGT.HA BYON JO FOR RISKING HIS LIFETO SAVE MARCEL GIUGLARIS, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE SAIGON JOURNAL, AND SEVERAL PAPERS IN FRANCE.
GIUGLARIS' JEEP CRASHED THROUGH A GUARD RAIL ON THE HAN RIVER BRIDGE SEPT. 20 AND PLUNGED INTO THE RIVER ABOUT 50 FEET BELOW.
HA, ON DUTY AT THE BRIDGE, SWAM TO THE DAZED CORRESPONDENT AND BROUGHT HIM TO SAFETY.
ET3A3ACS NM

A89KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,NOV.11-(AP)-A LEND-LEASE AGREEMENT WHICH WILL ENABLE JAPAN TO GET FRIGATES AND LANDING CRAFT FROM THE U.S. WILL BE SIGNED TOMORROW BY U.S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT E.MURPHY AND FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI, KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.
THE JAPANESE CABINET APPROVED THE PACT TODAY. THE FIRST GROUP OF VESSELS--SEVEN FRIGATES--WILL BE DELIVERED AFTER THE GOVERNMENT GETS DIET APPROVAL.
VB703ACS NM

B51KX (Q)
(120)
TOKYO,NOV.11-(AP)-JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI SAID TODAY HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE SOME TIME BEFORE AN AGREEMENT IS REACHED COVERING THE STATUS OF UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL IN JAPAN.
KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTER INDICATED JAPAN COULD NOT ACCEPT WHATEVER AGREEMENT IS PROPOSED BY UNITED NATIONS COUNTRIES WITHOUT "THOROUGH DISCUSSIONS."
OKAZAKI SAID JAPAN AND U.N. REPRESENTATIVES WILL SIT DOWN IN A FEW DAYS TO ROUND TABLE DISCUSSIONS. HE EXPRESSED SPECIAL INTEREST IN THE STAND TAKEN BY THE UNITED KINGDOM.
UNITED STATES FORCES HAVE BEEN GIVEN LEGAL JURISDICTION OVER THEIR OWN TROOPS IN JAPAN BUT A SIMILAR AGREEMENT HAS NOT BEEN REACHED WITH OTHER U.N. NATIONS.
VB643ACS

B25KX
(130)
HONG KONG, NOV. 11-(AP)-TWO CATHOLIC PRIESTS, ONE OF WHOM SAID HE HAD BEEN COOPED IN ONE ROOM FOR 18 MONTHS BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS, REACHED HAVEN HERE YESTERDAY.
THEY ARE VINCENTIANS FATHER CLOTAIRE GIERY, 48, OF SOISSON, FRANCE, AND PASSIONIST FATHER BASIL BAUER OF SHARON, PA.
FATHER CLOTAIE, EXPELLED BY THE REDS AFTER 22 YEARS IN CHINA, TOLD OF BEING HELD A VIRTUAL PRISONER IN ONE SMALL ROOM AT TINGHAI, CHU SHAN ISLANDS, OFF THE MOUTH OF THE YANGTZE RIVER.
FATHER BASIL WAS DESCRIBED AS SERIOUSLY ILL BUT HE SAID IT WAS NOT FROM MISTREATMENT.
CATHOLIC HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID 55 CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES CAME OUT OF RED CHINA IN OCTOBER AND THAT 808 REMAINED IN CHINA AS OF NOV. 8, COMPARED TO MORE THAN 5,000 THREE YEARS AGO.
ABOUT 50 PROTESTANT MISSIONARIES STILL REMAIN IN COMMUNIST CHINA. MOST PROTESTANT MISSIONS CLOSED IN 1949 AND BROUGHT THEIR PERSONNEL OUT.
TR555ACS NM

D22
(140)
SINGAPORE, NOV. 11-(AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL RICE COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY ACUTE SHORTAGES HAD BEEN EXPERIENCED IN MANY RICE-EATING COUNTRIES THIS YEAR, WITH A CONSEQUENT SHIFTING IN MARKETS.
THE COMMITTEE SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY YET TO ESTIMATE THE POSITION THIS TIME NEXT YEAR BUT IT HOPED SUPPLIES WOULD BE GENERALLY BETTER THROUGH INCREASED EXPORTS BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES.
THE COMMITTEE, ATTENDED BY 21 PRODUCING AND CONSUMING NATIONS WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION, AND THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST, WAS WINDING UP A TWO-DAY MEETING HERE.
A COMMUNIQUE SAID REDUCED EXPORTS FROM PRODUCING COUNTRIES "HAD BEEN REFLECTED IN REDUCED RATION SCALES IN SOME COUNTRIES AND FALLING STOCKS IN OTHERS. THERE HAS BEEN A MARKED TREND OF IMPORTING COUNTRIES TURNING TO NON-TRADITIONAL SOURCES OF SUPPLY, AND HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR THIS X X X SERIOUS HARDSHIPS MIGHT HAVE RESULTED."
K11A1AFS

B49KX Q (EA (RADFORD) Q
RADFORD (250)
BY WILLIAM J. WAUGH
HONOLULU, NOV. 11-(AP)-NAVY CIRCLES HERE SPECULATED TODAY THAT ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, MAY BE THE NEXT CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.
WASHINGTON REPORTS SAY THAT THE PRESENT CNO, ADM. WILLIAM F. FECHTELER, MAY REPLACE GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
RADFORD, STATESMAN AND PROFESSIONAL MILITARY MAN, ONCE BEFORE WAS CONSIDERED FOR THE TOP NAVY POST. BUT HE REPORTEDLY ENDED UP IN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DOG HOUSE BECAUSE OF THE "ADMIRAL REVOLT" IN DOUBTING THE VALUE OF THE AIR FORCE'S B-36 BOMBER.
A HIGH NAVY OFFICER HERE SAID PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER WAS "MORE OR LESS NEUTRAL" IN THAT FIGHT AND INFERRED THAT EISENHOWER WOULD HAVE NO PERSONAL OBJECTIONS TO RADFORD.
THIS OFFICER DESCRIBED RADFORD AS AN "ASTUTE" STUDENT OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WITH AN ESPECIALLY "DEEP UNDERSTANDING" OF PACIFIC AFFAIRS.
AS CNO, RADFORD WOULD BE ONE OF THE TOPMOST AUTHORITIES ON PRESENT DAY AFFAIRS IN THE PACIFIC--BORDERED BY SUCH TROUBLE SPOTS AS KOREA, RED CHINA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.
INCREASINGLY IN THE PAST YEAR RADFORD HAS MADE FREQUENT TRIPS TO THE WESTERN PACIFIC. THERE HE HAS CONFERRED WITH HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS AND TOP MILITARY LEADERS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE FAR EAST.
HE PRESENTLY IS ON A TRIP TO THE ORIENT.
IF RADFORD IS TAGGED FOR A BIGGER JOB, NAVY OFFICERS SUGGESTED THAT HIS SUCCESSOR MIGHT BE VICE ADM. RALPH A. OFSTIE, WORLD WAR II NAVAL HERO AND NOW COMMANDER OF THE FIRST FLEET AT SAN DIEGO, CALIF
OFSTIE, WHO ALSO HAS COMMANDED A CARRIER DIVISION IN KOREAN WATERS, HAS BEEN WITH RADFORD AT SEVERAL MEETINGS, INCLUDING THE ANZUS COUNCIL CONFERENCE HERE LAST AUGUST.
TR805PCS NM

A36
PMS BUDGET
CHURCHILL (500)
BY MICHAEL NEWMARCH
LONDON, NOV. 11-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, BLASTING WITH ALL HIS OLD WARTIME VIGOR, LAST NIGHT ACCUSED RUSSIA OF BLOCKING PEACE IN

1952
1952

KOREA IN AN ATTEMPT TO DISPERSE THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD AND CRIPP THE BUILDUP OF EUROPEAN DEFENSES.

SPEAKING IN LONDON'S ANCIENT BOMB-SCARRED GUILDHALL, THE 77-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER ALSO HAILED THE ELECTION OF GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AS NEW PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND URGED FRANCE AND GERMANY TO GET TOGETHER FOR THE CAUSE OF EUROPEAN UNITY.

CHURCHILL SAID "THERE HAS BEEN NO DOUBT THAT THUS FAR IT HAS BEEN THE POLICY OF MOSCOW--FOR REASONS WHICH ARE OBVIOUS--TO PREVENT AN AGREEMENT FROM BEING REACHED" IN KOREA.

DECLARING THAT THE COMMUNIST WORLD UNDOUBTEDLY GAINED AN ADVANTAGE IN TYING DOWN LARGE PROPORTIONS OF U.S. AND UNITED NATIONS RESOURCES IN THE FAR EAST, HE ADDED:

"THAT IS WHY THE KREMLIN ORDERED THE ORIGINAL AGGRESSION TO BEGIN AND THAT WAS WHY, AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD EFFECTIVELY MARSHALLED THE UNITED NATIONS TO REPEL IT, THE SO-CALLED TRUCE TALKS HAVE DRAGGED OUT OVER MORE THAN A YEAR.

"IT IS A CONVENIENT WAY OF DISPERSING THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD AND PREVENTING OR AT LEAST DELAYING THE BUILDING UP OF A SECURE DEFENSE AGAINST THE SUBJUGATION OF WESTERN EUROPE."

THE BRITISH LEADER VOICED UNQUALIFIED SUPPORT FOR THE U.S. REFUSAL TO FORCE U.N. PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELANDS. CHURCHILL SAID HE WAS ANXIOUS FOR PEACE IN KOREA, BUT NOT "AT THE PRICE OF DISHONOR."

"IT WOULD BE A DISHONOR," HE DECLARED, "TO SEND THOUSANDS OF HELPLESS PRISONERS OF WAR BACK BY FORCE TO BE MASSACRED BY THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT, WHICH BOASTS IT HAS ACTUALLY RID ITSELF OF TWO MILLION OF ITS OWN PEOPLE."

CHURCHILL SPOKE AT A BANQUET ENDING THE INAUGURATION OF SIR RUPERT DE LA BERE AS NEW LORD MAYOR OF THE CITY OF LONDON. THE "CITY," IN THIS CASE, IS THE SMALL AREA IN THE HEART OF THE METROPOLIS THAT ONCE WAS INCLOSED BY WALLS. TODAY, IT IS THE MAIN BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL SECTION.

THE LORD MAYOR'S BANQUET IS AN ANNUAL AFFAIR AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTERS TRADITIONALLY USE IT AS A SOUNDING BOARD FOR A FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH. LAST NIGHT, FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE BANQUET WAS TELEVISED FOR MILLIONS OF BRITONS.

1952

A37

IN HIS SALUTE TO PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, CHURCHILL ASSURED HIM THAT BRITAIN WOULD WORK WITH HIM "TO THE UTMOST LIMIT OF OUR STRENGTH FOR THOSE GREAT CAUSES WHICH WE HAVE GUARDED AND CHERISHED IN EVER GREATER UNITY AS GENERATIONS HAVE ROLLED BY."

RAISING HIS VOICE AND HOLDING HIS CLENCHED FISTS ABOVE HIS HEAD, THE PRIME MINISTER APPEALED TO FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY TO COOPERATE IN REBUILDING THE STRENGTH OF WESTERN EUROPE.

"FRANCE SHOULD TAKE GERMANY BY THE HAND AND LEAD HER BACK INTO THE FAMILY OF NATIONS AND THUS END THE 1,000-YEAR QUARREL WHICH HAS TORN EUROPE TO PIECES," HE DECLARED.

"THERE CAN BE NO EFFECTIVE DEFENSE OF EUROPEAN CULTURE AND FREEDOM UNLESS THE NEW GERMANY, RESOLVED TO SET ITSELF FREE FROM THE GHASTLY CRIMES OF HITLERISM, PLAYS A STRONG AND EFFECTIVE PART IN OUR SYSTEM.

"ANY MAN IN GERMANY OR FRANCE OR BRITAIN WHO TRIES TO HAMPER OR DELAY THAT HEALING PROCESS IS GUILTY OF UNDERMINING THE FOUNDATIONS UPON WHICH THE SALVATION OF ALL MANKIND FROM WAR AND TYRANNY DEPEND."

AMONG HIS OTHER POINTS WERE:

1. BRITAIN IS ANXIOUS TO HELP THE NEW EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB AND "NEGOTIATE WITH THEM ON FRIENDLY TERMS."

2. BRITAIN--WHICH LONG HELD ALOOF FROM JEWISH ASPIRATIONS IN PALESTINE--NOW RECOGNIZES ISRAEL HAS COME TO STAY ON THE MIDDLE EAST MAP.

CHURCHILL ALSO PRAISED THE "ANCIENT AND VIRILE NATIONS" OF TURKEY AN GREECE FOR ALIGNING THEIR ARMIES WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

HA422AES

B75 (Q)

LONDON, NOV.11-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL SAID TODAY BRITAIN CAN'T ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO SEND SOMEONE TO KOREA WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER--BECAUSE "NO SUCH INVITATION HAS BEEN RECEIVED."

BUT THE PRIME MINISTER ADDED: "WE ARE SURE HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMONWEALTH WOULD BE CONSULTED ON ANY IMPORTANT CHANGES OF POLICY."

CHURCHILL PARRIED SEVERAL HOUSE OF COMMONS QUESTIONERS WHO WANTED TO KNOW WHAT HE WOULD DO IF AN INVITATION TO GO WITH EISENHOWER TO KOREA WERE RECEIVED.

HE REPLIED THAT "NO SUCH INVITATION HAS BEEN RECEIVED. ACCORDING TO MY INFORMATION, GEN.EISENHOWER INTENDS TO VISIT KOREA TO EXAMINE THE SCENE FOR HIMSELF."

WB129PES

A117

LONDON, NOV 11-(AP)-THE WAR OFFICE SAID TODAY THE FIGHTING IN KOREA COST BRITAIN 505 DEAD AND 192 MISSING UP TO OCT. 17. ANOTHER 915 BRITONS ARE PRISONERS OF WAR AND THERE WERE 1,771 WOUNDED.

MT101SAES

A28

COMPIEGNE, FRANCE, NOV.11-(AP)-FRENCH PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY TODAY REMINDED FRANCE OF HER GREAT PAST AND CALLED ON THE NATION TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ORGANIZATION OF THE FREE WORLD "ACCORDING TO NEW FORMULAS."

THE PREMIER WAS OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO THE MANY INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DEVELOPED SINCE WORLD WAR 11. HE SPOKE IN AN ARMISTICE DAY CEREMONY IN HISTORIC COMPIEGNE FOREST, WHERE THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED ENDING WORLD WAR 1. IT WAS HERE ALSO THAT THE VICHY REGIME SIGNED AN ARMISTICE WITH GERMANY IN 1940 IN WORLD WAR 11.

PS610PES

1952

B14 (Q) (180)

ROME, NOV. 11-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION REPORTED TODAY THAT, DESPITE IMPROVED FOOD SUPPLIES, INCREASED PRODUCTION CONTINUES TO BE AN URGENT WORLD PROBLEM.

P.H. BARTER, CHIEF ANALYST OF THE FAO'S ECONOMIC DIVISION, SAID AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION IN 1951-1952 INCREASED ABOUT TWO PER CENT, SLIGHTLY EXCEEDING THE INCREASE OF ABOUT ONE PER CENT IN WORLD POPULATION.

HOWEVER, HE ADDED, MOST OF THE PRODUCTION INCREASE WAS IN NON-FOOD CROPS AND FIBERS AND THE MAIN INCREASES WERE IN THE MORE DEVELOPED AREAS SUCH AS NORTH AMERICA AND CANADA.

BARTER, TOGETHER WITH A.H. BOERMA, DIRECTOR OF THE ECONOMIC DIVISION OF FAO, PRESENTED A YEAR-END REPORT AT FAO HEADQUARTERS HERE

"THE WORLD NEED FOR INCREASED FOOD PRODUCTION IS UNCHANGED AND, IN THE EAST ESPECIALLY, IS AS URGENT AS EVER," BARTER SAID.

HE SAID IMPROVED SUPPLIES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, TOGETHER WITH INCREASED DEMANDS AND TRADE RESTRICTIONS, HAD CUT WHOLESALE PRICES FROM ONE TO TWO PER CENT SINCE LAST MAY.

THIS DOWNWARD TENDENCY CONTINUES, BARTER ADDED, BUT DOES NOT INCLUDE RICE, IN WHICH THERE IS A CRISIS, OR LIVESTOCK.

HM522PES

A113

BERLIN, NOV 11-(AP)-A DISCONCERTED "HERO" OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SUMMED UP HIS REASONS TODAY FOR SNEAKING THROUGH A HOLE IN THE IRON CURTAIN. SAID WILLY KNOBLAUCH, 40: "I WAS FED UP WITH THIS

CIRCUS."
KNOBLAUCH TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE FLED THE RUSSIAN ZONE ON OCT. 11. TWO DAYS LATER ACTING EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT JOHANNES DIECKMANN PRAISED KNOBLAUGH'S WORK AS A LOCKSMITH IN THE RUSSIAN OPERATED NITROGEN PLANT AT PIESTERITZ. HE WAS DECLARED A "HERO OF LABOR" AND AWARDED A BONUS OF 10,000 EAST MARKS ($600). KNOBLAUCH GOT THAT NEWS FROM HIS WIFE, WHO JOINED HIM IN WEST BERLIN WITH THEIR TWO CHILDREN LATER.
MT1011AES

A75
(400)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 11-(AP)-JOHN J. MCCLOY WARNED IN HIS FINAL REPORT AS U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER TO GERMANY THAT NEO-NAZIS AND EXTREME NATIONALISTS "MIGHT FORM A COMBINATION WILLING TO SET GERMANY OFF ON ANOTHER DISASTROUS ADVENTURE."
HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE MAJORITY OF GERMANS HAD NO DESIRE TO SEE A REVIVAL OF THE TOTALITARIAN STATE AND THE WEST GERMAN POLITICAL PARTIES APPEARED ABLE TO CONTROL THE THREAT.
MCCLOY'S OBSERVATIONS WERE MADE IN A 299-PAGE REPORT TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT COVERING HIS THREE-YEAR TERM IN OFFICE. MCCLOY RETIRED LAST JULY BUT THE REPORT WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC UNTIL TODAY.

LAST JULY BUT THE REPORT WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC UNTIL TODAY.
THE FORMER HIGH COMMISSIONER'S WORDS WERE UNDERLINED BY THE RESULTS OF SUNDAY'S LOCAL ELECTIONS IN THREE KEY WEST GERMAN STATES. A SURGE TO THE RIGHT IN THESE ELECTIONS SWEPT SEVERAL FORMER NAZI BIG-WIGS BACK INTO OFFICE.
A RESURGENCE OF NAZISM AND NATIONALISM, MCCLOY WROTE, "IS A POSSIBILITY WHICH CANNOT BE IGNORED IN THE LIGHT OF THE PAST. THE ALL-PREVAILING POWER OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST REGIME HAS LEFT MANY FORMER OFFICIALS WITH A LONGING FOR A RETURN TO POWER."
STATING THAT EXTREMISM, HOWEVER, "HAS LESS CHANCE, IN MY JUDGMENT, OF RECURRING THAN AT ANY TIME IN RECENT GERMAN HISTORY," MCCLOY DECLARED:
"ON THE WHOLE, THE EVENTS OF THE PAST THREE YEARS, DURING WHICH I HAVE CLOSELY OBSERVED THE GROWTH OF DEMOCRACY IN THE (WEST GERMAN) FEDERAL REPUBLIC, CAUSE ME TO LOOK WITH CONFIDENCE INTO THE FUTURE."
MCCLOY PICTURED THE GREAT MASS OF GERMANS AS "A MUCH PERPLEXED PEOPLE TRYING TO FIND THEIR WAY OUT OF A DEEPLY DISTURBING AND HUMILIATING EXPERIENCE WITHOUT LOSS OF SELF-CONFIDENCE AND SELF-RESPECT."
THE FORMER HIGH COMMISSIONER SAID THE NEO-NAZIS WERE IN THE MINORITY AS PROBABLY WERE THE VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION "WHO ARE NOW THE LEADERS OF THE NEW WEST GERMAN STATE."
"BETWEEN THE TWO GROUPS STAND THE GREAT MASS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE, EX-NAZIS AND THOSE WHO NEVER JOINED THE PARTY ALIKE. WHAT THEY DECIDE IN THE FLUX OF CIRCUMSTANCES WILL DETERMINE THE FUTURE COURSE OF GERMANY."

A76
MCCLOY'S REPORT ALSO STRESSED THE FOLLOWING POINTS:
1. ALLIED POLICY ENVISAGES ULTIMATE GERMAN UNITY AS AN ESSENTIAL OBJECTIVE AND UNIFIED GERMANY INTEGRATED WITH THE WEST EUROPEAN COMMUNITY.
2. GERMANY CANNOT EXPECT TO BE DEFENDED WITHOUT SOME CONTRIBUTION OF HER OWN TO THE DEFENSE EFFORT.
3. THE ECONOMY OF WEST GERMANY "IS ONE OF THE STRONGEST IN WESTERN EUROPE WHILE THE NEW DEUTSCHE MARK MAY ALMOST BE TERMED A HARD CURRENCY.
4. AMERICA'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL REVIVAL OF GERMANY WAS "A MAJOR IF NOT A DECISIVE FACTOR IN BRINGING IT ABOUT." THE U.S. HAS APPLIED SOME FOUR BILLION DOLLARS TO THE ECONOMIC RECOVERY OF WEST GERMANY.
5. THE IDEA OF A SUPRA-NATIONAL EUROPEAN ENTITY APPEALS TO THE IMAGINATION OF A LARGE PART OF THE WEST GERMANS.
JR725AES

A62
(280)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 11-(AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE STEPPING UP THEIR RADIO WAR AGAINST THE WEST WITH A POWERFUL NEW JAMMING SYSTEM DESIGNED TO BLOT OUT AMERICAN BROADCASTS GOING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
SIMULTANEOUSLY THE RUSSIANS ARE BUILDING FIVE GIANT TRANSMITTERS IN EAST GERMANY TO BEAM RED PROPAGANDA TO ALL OF WESTERN EUROPE, THESE OFFICIALS SAID.
THE LATEST SOVIET JAMMING OPERATION IS DIRECTED AGAINST RIAS (ALL CAPS), AMERICA'S GERMAN LANGUAGE STATION IN WEST BERLIN WHICH BROADCASTS TO COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EAST GERMANY.
OFFICIALS SAY RECEPTION OF RIAS FOR SEVERAL DAYS HAS BEEN BLOTTED OUT IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF EAST GERMANY, WHILE LISTENERS ELSE WHERE ARE GETTING IMPERFECT RECEPTION BECAUSE OF A WHISTLE MIXED WITH THE BROADCASTS.
RIAS BROADCASTS OVER A 100,000-WATT TRANSMITTER IN BERLIN AND A 40,000 WATTER AT HOF, IN WEST GERMANY. THE REDS ARE JAMMING BOTH TRANSMITTERS, BRINGING THE AMERICANS A FLOOD OF COMPLAINTS FROM LOYAL RIAS LISTENERS IN EAST GERMANY.
U.S. AUTHORITIES SAID THEY WERE STUDYING THE NEW SOVIET JAMMING BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHAT COUNTERMEASURES THEY WOULD TAKE.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN INTERFERING WITH PROGRAMS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA FOR MORE THAN THREE YEARS. THEY ALSO ARE HECKLING BROADCASTS BY RADIO FREE EUROPE.
WITH THE FIVE NEW TRANSMITTERS NOW BEING BUILT IN EAST GERMANY, AMERICAN OFFICIALS ANTICIPATE A GIGANTIC INCREASE IN SOVIET PROPAGANDA PROGRAMS BEAMED TO WESTERN EUROPE.
THE TRANSMITTERS, THEY SAID, WOULD BE COMPLETED EARLY NEXT YEAR. UNTIL THEY START OPERATION, THEIR STRENGTH CANNOT BE MEASURED.
THE AMERICANS SAID FRANKLY THEY ARE CONCERNED THAT THE SOVIETS MAY BE ABLE TO CAPTURE LARGE LISTENING AUDIENCES IN THE WEST, PARTICULARLY IN WEST GERMANY. ALREADY RED STATIONS HAVE CUT INTO THE PUBLIC OF WEST GERMAN STATIONS BY REDUCING THE AMOUNT OF PROPAGANDA AND FEATURING CLASSICAL MUSIC.
JR618AES

BD
17
(200)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 11-(AP)-THE YOUNG WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC, ENMESHED IN ITS FIRST SERIOUS DIPLOMATIC QUARREL, TONIGHT STOOD FIRMLY BY ITS AGREEMENT TO PAY REPARATIONS TO ISRAEL AND, AS A CONSEQUENCE, FACED THE LOSS OF TRADE IN ARAB STATES.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD TOLD THE ARAB STATES "FOR THE LAST TIME" THAT IT WILL NOT SCRAP ITS AGREEMENT DESPITE THREATS BY ARAB LEAGUE STATES TO BREAK OFF TRADE RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY.
UNDER THE AGREEMENT, THE WEST GERMANS PROMISED TO SHIP 775 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS TO ISRAEL TO PAY IN PART FOR RESETTLEMENT OF IMMIGRANT JEWS AND MAKE TOKEN RESTITUTION FOR JEWISH LOSSES SUFFERED UNDER HITLER.

THE ARABS SAY THE SHIPMENTS WOULD CONSTITUTE AID TO A COUNTRY WITH WHICH THEY ARE TECHNICALLY AT WAR. THEY ALSO CONTEND THE PAYMENTS ARE TOO HIGH AND THAT AID SHOULD GO INSTEAD TO ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE.

THIS GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO STAND BY THE AGREEMENT WAS TAKEN AT A MEETING OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CABINET TODAY. THE SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN:

"FIDELITY TO TREATIES IS A SACRED PRINCIPLE FOR OUR GOVERNMENT, AND ONE TO WHICH IT WILL HOLD FAST."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT WEST GERMANY IS PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE ARAB DEMANDS UNTIL THE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL COMES UP FOR PARLIAMENTARY ACTION. RATIFICATION IS NOT EXPECTED BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR.

N427PES

549

(220)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 11-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY TOLD THE ARAB STATES "FOR THE LAST TIME" THAT IT WILL NOT SCRAP ITS AGREEMEN TO PAY REPARATIONS TO ISRAEL, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID.

1952

THIS ANSWER WAS DELIVERED TO CAIRO IN THE FACE OF THREATS BY THE ARAB LEAGUE STATES TO BREAK OFF TRADE RELATIONS WITH GERMANY AND IMPOSE A BOYCOTT ON GERMAN PRODUCTS IF THE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT IS CARRIED OUT.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO STAND FIRM BY ITS AGREEMENT--WHICH STILL REQUIRES PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION HERE -- WAS AFFIRMED AT A MEETING OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CABINET TODAY.

AFTER THE CABINET MEETING, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD THE GERMAN AND FOREIGN PRESS:

"FIDELITY TO TREATIES IS A SACRED PRINCIPLE FOR OUR GOVERNMENT, AND ONE TO WHICH IT WILL HOLD FAST."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT WEST GERMANY WAS PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE ARAB DEMANDS UNTIL THE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL COMES UP FOR PARLIAMEN ACTION. RATIFICATION IS NOT EXPECTED BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR.

THE DIPLOMATIC CONFLICT BOILED UP AFTER THE WEST GERMANS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TO SHIP 775 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS TO ISRAEL. THE REPARATIONS ARE DESIGNED TO PAY IN PART FOR RESETTLEMENT OF IMMIGRANT J

IN ISRAEL AND MAKE TOKEN RESTITUTION FOR THE PLUNDERING OF THE JEWS UNDER THE NAZIS.

THE ARABS CLAIM THE REPARATIONS SHIPMENTS WOULD CONSTITUTE AID TO A COUNTRY WITH WHICH THEY ARE STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR. THEY CONTEND ALSO THAT THE PAYMENTS ARE TOO HIGH AND THAT AID SHOULD GO INSTEAD TO ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE.

K101PES

A65

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.11-(AP)-THE LEADERSHIP OF WEST GERMANY'S POWERFUL SOCIAL DEMOCRAT PARTY TONIGHT ADOPTED A RESOLUTION TO CALL ON SAARLANDERS TO BOYCOTT THE NOV.30 ELECTIONS IN THE DISPUTED TERRITORY.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS VOTED TO CONFER WITH THE THREE PARTIES FORMING CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT TO DRAFT A JOINT BOYCOTT APPEAL TO THE SAAR PEOPLE. AGREEMENT TO ISSUE THE APPEAL HAS ALREADY BEEN MADE.

ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT HAS SAID IT CONSIDERS THE ELECTIONS ILLEGAL BECAUSE THE FRENCH-SUPPORTED SAAR GOVERNMENT HAS BANNED PRO-GERMAN PARTIES FROM PARTICIPATING.

WB845PES

A61

(110)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 11-(AP)-AMERICAN TROOPS OBSERVING ARMISTICE DAY THROUGHOUT EUROPE WERE URGED BY THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER TODAY TO "REDEDICATE OURSELVES TO THE PRINCIPLES" FOR WHICH 126,000 AMERICANS DIED IN WORLD WAR I.

THE HIGH HOPES OF THOSE MEN FOR PERMANENT PEACE PROVED IN VAIN, LT. GEN. MANTON S. EDDY SAID IN HIS SPECIAL HOLIDAY MESSAGE, "AND TODAY FREE MEN EVERYWHERE MUST ONCE AGAIN JOIN TOGETHER IN DEFENSE OF LIBERTY, FREEDOM AND JUSTICE."

IN FRANCE, AMERICAN SOLDIERS JOINED WITH THE FRENCH--THEIR ALLIES IN TWO WORLD WARS -- IN ARMISTICE CELEBRATIONS. JOINT SERVICES WERE HELD AT ORLEANS, VERDUN AND NANCY.

ARMISTICE DAY OBSERVANCES WERE SUBDUED IN GERMANY, WHERE PUBLIC REMINDERS OF THEIR 1918 DEFEAT WOULD NOT BE WELCOMED BY GERMANS NOW PREPARING TO JOIN THEIR FORMER FOES AS ALLIES. THE GERMANS AS USUAL IGNORED THE OCCASION.

1952

A83

(270)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 11-(AP)-MORE THAN 4,000 GERMANS BARRED FROM EMIGRATING TO THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF THEIR NAZI PAST WILL GET A NEW CHANCE NEXT MONTH.

THE NEW AMERICAN IMMIGRATION LAW WHICH GOES INTO EFFECT DEC. 24 CONTAINS NO BAN AGAINST NAZIS, FASCISTS OR FALANGISTS -- ONLY AGAINST COMMUNISTS.

THE OLD LAW BARRED FROM THE UNITED STATES ANY PERSON WHO JOINED VOLUNTARILY ANY OF THESE TOTALITARIAN GROUPS.

U.S. CONSULATE RECORDS HERE SHOWED TODAY THAT MORE THAN 4,000 GERMANS WHO APPLIED FOR EMIGRATION VISAS TO AMERICA HAD BEEN REJECTED ON THESE GROUNDS.

NOW THEIR APPLICATIONS WILL BE RECONSIDERED. OFFICIALS

ESTIMATED THAT PERHAPS TWO-THIRDS OF THEM MAY BE APPROVED.
IT WAS ALSO LIKELY THAT MANY GERMANS WHO DID NOT APPLY FOR VISAS BEFORE BECAUSE THEY KNEW THEY WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED MAY NOW DECIDE TO APPLY.
ABOUT 15,000,000 GERMANS FORMERLY WERE DENIED ENTRANCE TO THE U.S. THERE WERE AT LEAST THAT MANY MEMBERS OF THE NAZI PARTY. IN 1951 THIS WAS MODIFIED TO ADMIT THOSE WHO WERE ONLY NOMINAL OR INVOLUNTARY MEMBERS, BUT VOLUNTARY JOINERS AND ACTIVE WORKERS REMAINED UNDER THE BAN.
THE NEW EMIGRATION LAW ALSO PRESCRIBES A NEW PRIORITY RATING WHICH WILL AFFECT THE PROSPECTS OF MANY GERMAN APPLICANTS FOR U.S. VISAS. HALF OF GERMANY'S ANNUAL IMMIGRATION QUOTA OF 25,814 IS RESERVED FOR PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL SKILLS NEEDED IN THE UNITED STATES. RELATIVES OF AMERICAN CITIZENS WHO USED TO HAVE FIRST PRIORITY ON THE QUOTA NOW TAKE SECOND PLACE.
THIS, HOWEVER, MAY NOT BRING ANY RUSH FOR VISAS. GERMANS WITH THE SPECIAL SKILLS NEEDED IN AMERICA ARE ABLE TO GET GOOD JOBS HERE IN BOOMING GERMAN INDUSTRY. THE U.S. MAY HAVE TROUBLE FILLING THIS PART OF THE QUOTA.
JR751AES

1952

B74 (Q)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.10-(AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY WARNED THE COUNTRY'S POPULATION AGAINST PETITIONS SUPPORTING THE FORTHCOMING COMMUNIST "WORLD PEACE CONGRESS" IN VIENNA.
A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED AUSTRIA WERE USING SOME THREATS TO MAKE PEOPLE SIGN "HARMLESS-APPEARING PEACE PETITIONS, WHICH AFTERWARDS ARE BEING USED TO PROPAGATE THE WORLD PEACE CONGRESS" IT ADDED:
"THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS ALWAYS STOOD FOR PEACE AND LIBERTY, DOES NOT CONSIDER THE WORLD PEACE CONGRESS TO BE THE PROPER MEANS OF ACHIEVING THIS GOAL."
WB123PES

A114
ATHENS, GREECE, NOV 11-(AP)-THE GENERAL STAFF SAID TODAY A GREEK OFFICER AND SOLDIER WERE WOUNDED DURING AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE NEAR KATARIA ON THE GREEK-ALBANIAN BORDER WHEN AN ALBANIAN TRIED TO ENTER GREEK TERRITORY.
MT1012AES

A106
IZMIR, TURKEY, NOV 11-(AP)-U.S. MARINES, FRENCH, ITALIAN AND GREEK SHOCK TROOPS WILL LAND ON TURKISH SOIL TOMORROW IN THE FINAL CHAPTER OF NATO'S MEDITERRANEAN WAR GAMES "OPERATION LONGSTEP." FOUL WEATHER HAS HAMPERED THE OPERATION IN THE PAST TWO DAYS.
TURKISH NEWSPAPERS SAID THE 10-DAY OLD EXERCISES WOULD END WITH AN ATTEMPT BY ALLIED FORCES TO DISLODGE AN "ENEMY" WHO HAD LANDED PREVIOUSLY IN THE KUSADASI BAY AREA, SOUTH OF IZMIR. THE OPERATION IS BEING DIRECTED BY ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE.
MT920AES

A71 (270)
TUNIS, TUNISIA, NOV. 11-(AP)-THE BEY OF TUNIS, SIDI MOHAMMED AL AMIN, TODAY PUBLISHED HIS LETTER OF SEPT. 7 TO FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL REJECTING FRENCH PROPOSALS FOR CHANGES IN THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT.
THE BEY, NOMINAL SOVEREIGN OF THIS FRENCH PROTECTORATE, EVIDENTLY MADE THE MOVE WITH AN EYE TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK WHERE AN ASIAN-ARAB BLOC IS PRESSING THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN ISSUES BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY.
BOTH THE TUNISIANS AND MOROCCANS ARE DEMANDING SELF-GOVERNMENT. THE FRENCH PLAN WOULD HAVE SET UP AN ALL-TUNISIAN ADVISORY LEGISLATURE A HALF-FRENCH, HALF-TUNISIAN ECONOMIC CHAMBER TO BE CONSULTED ON FINANCE AND BUDGET MATTERS, AND A PROGRAM OF INTRODUCING TUNISIANS ON A PRIORITY BASIS INTO THE CIVIL SERVICE.
THE BEY'S LETTER, BELATEDLY DISCLOSED, REJECTED THE PLAN AS NOT GOING FAR ENOUGH. HE SAID THE REFORM PLAN WOULD DAMAGE TUNISIAN SOVEREIGNTY, ENSURE THE MAINTENANCE OF FRENCH ADMINISTRATION, AGGRAVATE THE "CONFUSION AND IRRESPONSIBILITY" OF POWER AND MAKE NO CONTRIBUTION TO THE DEMOCRATIZATION OF TUNISIAN INSTITUTIONS.
-DASH-
DAVID SCHOENBRUN, CBS RADIO NEWS CORRESPONDENT, TUESDAY NIGHT QUOTED SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, SULTAN OF MOROCCO, AS SAYING IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WAS COMPETENT TO DEAL WITH THE MOROCCAN QUESTION.
THE SULTAN, NOMINAL SOVEREIGN OF THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE, ARGUED THAT "MOROCCO WAS A SOVEREIGN STATE WHOSE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY WAS RECOGNIZED BY INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS."
FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, IN A SPEECH TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY MONDAY, SAID THE FRENCH-MOROCCAN QUESTION WAS AN INTERNAL MATTER AND THAT THE U.N. WAS NOT COMPETENT TO DEAL WITH IT.
SCHOENBRUN SAID THE SULTAN ANSWERED "NO COMMENT" WHEN ASKED WHETHER AN INDEPENDENT MOROCCO WOULD CONTINUE TO GRANT PERMISSION FOR THE UNITED STATES TO MAINTAIN ITS EXPENSIVE AIR BASES THERE. HE ALSO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER MOROCCO WOULD SEEK TO JOIN THE ATLANTIC PACT.
EJ905PES

A71
(200)
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 11-(AP)-SHAH MOHAMMED REZI PAHLEVI FINALLY SIGNED THREE PARLIAMENTARY BILLS LAST NIGHT ALTHOUGH THE SENATE HAD NOT APPROVED THE MEASURES. EARLIER, HE REPORTEDLY HAD BEEN HOLDING OFF PENDING RECEIPT OF FURTHER INFORMATION.
THE BILLS PROVIDED FOR THE PROSECUTION OF FORMER PREMIER AHMED QAVAM, CONFISCATION OF HIS PROPERTY AND THE RELEASE FROM PRISON OF THE MAN WHO ASSASSINATED FORMER PREMIER ALI RAZMARA IN MARCH, 1951.
QAVAM, NOW IN HIDING, IS CHARGED WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEATHS IN TEHRAN'S RIOTS LAST JULY. THE FIGHTING ENDED HIS FOUR-DAY TERM AND RETURNED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TO POWER.
THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) PASSED THE BILLS NOV. 4 BUT THE SENATE REFUSED TO APPROVE EITHER THE CONFISCATION OF QAVAM'S PROPERTY OR THE RELEASE OF RAZMARA'S ASSASSIN. THE MAJLIS THEN VOTED TO DISSOLVE THE SENATE, DECLARING EACH SENATOR'S TERM ENDED AS OF LAST MONTH.
FOREIGN MINISTER HOSSEIN FATEMI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THE SHAH HAD NOT SIGNED THE BILLS INTO LAW, BUT WANTED MORE INFORMATION FROM THE MAJLIS. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL INDICATION OF WHAT MADE HIM CHANGE HIS MIND.
A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE SHAH'S LEGAL ADVISERS HAD POINTED OUT A CONSTITUTIONAL CLAUSE WHICH FORBIDS THE MONARCH FROM DELAYING HIS SIGNATURE TO MEASURES PRESENTED BY THE MAJLIS.
JR710AES

1952

A172
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.11-(AP)-RETIRED BRIG.GEN.HASAN TABATABAIE HAS BEEN ARRESTED FOR "ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE NATION'S SECURITY." NATIONAL

POLICE AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY. NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN.
TABATABAIE IS A DOCTOR. HE WAS IN THE ARMY MEDICAL CORPS AT THE TIME OF HIS RETIREMENT.
JJ255PES

173
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.11-(AP)-U.S.AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON SAID TODAY E IS GOING TO WASHINGTON SOON FOR CONSULTATIONS AT THE REQUEST OF THE TATE DEPARTMENT.
HE SAID THE DATE OF HIS DEPARTURE WAS UNCERTAIN BUT MIGHT BE WITHIN WEEK. THE EMBASSY YESTERDAY ISSUED A DENIAL OF TEHRAN NEWSPAPER EPORTS THAT HENDERSON WAS RESIGNING HIS POST.
JJ256PES

A12 (150)
CALCUTTA, INDIA, NOV.11-(AP)-MORNING NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY THAT AT LEAST 30 TIBETANS AND 10 CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WERE KILLED RECENTL IN A REVOLT AGAINST CHINESE RULE BY THE MARTIAL KHAMBAS TRIBE, IN TIBET'S SOUTHEASTERN KHAM PROVINCE.
THE REPORTS, FROM THE TIBETAN CAPITAL, LHASA, SAID THE OUTBREAK STEMMED FROM KHAMBAS UNREST AT CHINESE DOMINATION AND WAS TOUCHED OFF BY THE "EXTREME RUDENESS" OF A CHINESE MILITARY OFFICER TO A KHAMBAS.
THE CHINESE REPORTEDLY HAD TO BRING ADDITIONAL FORCES FROM LHASA AND TSING HAI, IN NORTHEASTERN TIBET TO QUELL THE DISTURBANCES.
IN ADDITION, THE REPORTS SAID, PACIFICATION OF THE TRIBESMEN REQUIRE A VISIT TO THE AREA BY SWANG NGABOU, TIBETAN MINISTER WHO NEGOTIATED THE CHINESE-TIBETAN TREATY BRINGING THE COUNTRY UNDER PEIPING'S DOMINATION, AS WELL AS A PEACE MISSION SENT BY THE PANCHEN LAMA, WHOSE INFLUENCE IS GREATER IN KHAM THAN THAT OF THE RIVAL DALAI LAMA GENERALLY RECOGNIZED IN TIBET AS THE COUNTRY'S SPIRITUAL AND TEMPORAL RULER.
HA238AES

115
NEW DELHI, NOV. 11-(AP)-GEN. HOYT S.VANDENBERG, CHIEF OF THE STAFF OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, LEFT FOR KOREA TODAY AFTER AN OVERNIGHT VISIT TO NEW DELHI. THE AMERICAN AIR CHIEF IS MAKING A WORLD TOUR OF U.S. [redacted] AIR FORCE UNITS.
HA250AES

A87
BOMBAY, INDIA, NOV. 11-(AP)-TWO INDIAN NEWS MAGAZINE EDITORS ARRESTED ON FORGERY CHARGES FOLLOWING A COMPLAINT BY U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES WERE FREED TODAY ON TECHNICAL GROUNDS.
THE COURT FOUND TECHNICAL FLAWS IN THE POLICE COMPLAINT AGAINST EDITOR D.F. KARAKA AND R.K. KARANJIKA. THE COURT SAID IT WOULD BE WILLING TO REHEAR THE COMPLAINT IF IT WERE PRESENTED IN PROPER FORM.
THE CHARGES AGAINST THE EDITORS RESULTED FROM THE PUBLICATION OF A LETTER ALLEGEDLY WRITTEN BY BOWLES AGREEING TO ATTEND A COMMUNIST MEETING. THE AMERICAN ENVOY SAID THE LETTER WAS A "BLATANT FORGERY."
JR759AES

B2 (Q)
17
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (300)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.11-(AP)-VIETMINH TROOPS STEPPED UP HARASSING TACTICS AGAINST RED RIVER DELTA DEFENSE LINES TODAY AS FRENCH UNION FORCES MANEUVERED TO CRIPPLE THE ENEMY OFFENSIVE IN THE THAI COUNTRY TO THE NORTHWEST.
COMMUNIST-LED REBELS AMBUSHED SOME FRENCH-VIETNAMESE UNITS IN THE NINH GIANG SECTOR ABOUT 30 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI, KILLING 13, WOUNDING SIX AND CAPTURING AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF MEN.
OTHERS ATTACKED A DEFENSE POST IN THE NAM DINH SECTOR 55 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI, BUT WERE REPULSED WITH A LOSS OF 21 DEAD. THE FRENCH-VIETNAMESE GARRISON REPORTED FOUR OF ITS MEN KILLED.
THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND SAID IT NOTED STRONG INFILTRATIONS OF VIETMINH TROOPS IN THE NORTHEASTERN PART OF THE DELTA, THE RICH, RICE-GROWING AREA THAT IS THE HEART OF FRENCH DEFENSES IN NORTH INDOCHINA.
A CAMPAIGN OF ROAD MINING ALSO DEVELOPED. THE REBELS BLEW UP A BRIDGE NORTH OF HANOI, BUT THE FRENCH QUICKLY RESTORED IT.
ON THE BLACK RIVER FRONT IN THE MOUNTAINOUS THAI REGION, THE FRENCH SAID THEY WERE GETTING CONTROL OF THE SITUATION AROUND QUINH NHAI, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE TRIBAL CAPITAL OF LAI CHAU, BUT DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL.
REBELS CAPTURED QUINH NHAI AT THE WEEKEND. ANCHORING THE OFFENSIVE 100 MILES DOWN THE RIVER, OTHERS DUG IN ON THE SOUTH BANK IN THE VAN YEN SECTOR 80 MILES WEST OF HANOI.
STRIVING TO SPLIT THE ASSAULT DIVISIONS FROM THEIR REAR BASES, FRENCH UNION FORCES WHO STRUCK NORTH LAST WEEK FROM THE RED RIVER DELTA PUSHED TONIGHT TO WITHIN ABOUT 10 MILES OF TWO BIG VIETMINH SUPPLY CENTERS, TUYEN QUANG AND YEN BAY.
TUYEN QUANG IS ON COLONIAL ROUTE NO.2, WHICH THE FRENCH SAY THE REBELS USE TO MOVE IN SUPPLIES FROM COMMUNIST CHINA, 80 MILES FARTHER NORTH. YEN BAY LIES ON THE UPPER RED RIVER 25 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TUYEN QUANG.
FRENCH ARMOR BACKED INFANTRY SPEARHEADING THE CAUTIOUS ADVANCES ON THE TWO CENTERS. BIG CACHES OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION WERE SEIZED AND DESTROYED. RESISTANCE WAS SPORADIC.
N409PES

B59 (Q)
BY LARRY ALLEN (150)
WITH THE FRENCH AIR FORCE SOUTH OF TUYEN QUANG, INDOCHINA, NOV.11-(AP)-FRENCH FORCES CAUTIOUSLY PUSHED THEIR OFFENSIVE NORTHWEST OF HANOI TONIGHT TO WITHIN ABOUT 10 MILES OF TWO MAIN BASES SUPPLYING THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH DRIVE ALONG THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER.
A FLIGHT OVER THE FIGHTING ZONE SHOWED ONLY THAT DISTANCE SEPARATED THE ADVANCED FRENCH INFANTRY AND ARMORED UNITS FROM TUYEN QUANG ON COLONIAL ROUTE TWO, WHICH IS 80 MILES SOUTH OF THE CHINESE YUNNAN PROVINCE BORDER AND FROM YEN BAY, ON THE UPPER RED RIVER ABOUT 90 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI.
FROM A FRENCH ARMY PLANE PARACHUTING SUPLIES TO THE FRENCH VANGUARD, FRENCH TROOPS COULD BE SEEN MOVING FROM PHU DOAN, ALONG ROUTE TWO, IN THE DIRECTION OF TUYEN QUANG. OTHER FRENCH UNITS APPEARED TO BE VEERING OFF IN A NORTHWEST DIRECTION TOWARD YEN BAY.
FRENCH PARATROOPERS CAPTURED PHY DOAN, ABOUT 75 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI, ON SUNDAY AND CUT OFF THE LAST ALL-WEATHER ROAD LEADING TO YEN BAY.
ML914AES

A85
(150)
NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV. 11-(AP)-THREE HUNDRED POLICE RAIDED SEVEN KIKUYU SETTLEMENTS ON THE SLOPES OF MOUNT KILIMANJARO AND MOUNT MERU, IN THE FIRST ANTI-MAU MAU MOVE IN NEIGHBORING TANGANYIKA, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.
THE RAID, AT DAWN YESTERDAY, FOLLOWED HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCES WHEN A BLACK LIST OF 78 SUSPECTED MEMBERS OF THE ANTI-WHITE TERRORIST GROUP WAS PREPARED.
OF 120 ARRESTED YESTERDAY, 31, INCLUDING TWO WOMEN, WERE ON THIS LIST.
EXPULSION ORDERS AGAINST THEM HAVE BEEN PUT INTO FORCE BY SIR EDWARD TWINING, GOVERNOR OF TANGANYIKA.
THREE OF THE SETTLEMENTS RAIDED WERE IN FORESTS, THREE IN FARMING AREAS AND ONE IN THE ARUSHA TOWNSHIP. AUTHORITIES SAID THE SUSPECTS WERE TAKEN BY SURPRISE.
THE TANGANYIKA RAID FOLLOWED AN INTENSIVE DRIVE, SPEARHEADED BY BRITISH TROOPS, IN KENYA AGAINST THE SECRET MAU MAU SOCIETY. MAU MAU IS DEDICATED TO FORCING THE WHITE MAN OUT OF THIS BRITISH COLONY.
TWINING REVEALED IN THE TANGANYIKA CAPITAL, DAR ES SALAAM, YESTERDAY THAT THE SECRET SOCIETY WAS RECRUITING MEMBERS IN THAT COLONY. 1952
JR756AES

A30
NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV.11-(AP)-THE COLONIAL GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT ABOUT 50 ARMED GELUBBA TRIBESMEN FROM ETHIOPIA SATURDAY RAIDED A PARTY OF GABBRA TRIBESMEN AT KARSA, EAST OF LAKE RUDOLF.
THE RAIDERS WERE ENGAGED BY A SMALL, CAMEL-MOUNTED PARTY OF KENYA POLICE AND SOME TRIBAL POLICE. FOUR GABBRA WERE KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED AND TWO TRIBAL POLICE WERE WOUNDED. GELUBBA CASUALTIES WERE NOT LEARNED.
PS615PES

B82WX (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, NOV. 11)
DOOLITTLE-AIR DEFENSE (400)
(ADVANCE) (WX) TYLER, TEX., NOV. 11-(AP)-LT. GEN. JIMMY DOOLITTLE SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES MUST HAVE THE BEST AIR DEFENSE THAT SCIENCE CAN DEVISE TO COUNTER POSSIBLE SOVIET ATTACK--BUT CAUTIONED EVEN THAT WON'T STOP SOME BOMBERS REACHING AMERICAN CITIES.
IN A PREPARED ARMISTICE DAY ADDRESS, THE WORLD WAR II AIR COMMANDER EMPHASIZED THAT THE EFFORT NOW--AND PLANNING FOR THE FUTURE--MUST BE AIMED AT PROVIDING U.S. BOMBERS AND ALL NECESSARY FACILITIES TO KNOCK OUT BASES FROM WHICH ENEMY ATTACKS COULD BE MOUNTED.
DOOLITTLE ASSERTED THE U.S. MUST "TAKE FULL ADVANTAGE OF EVERY BREAKTHROUGH OF SCIENCE INTO NEW FIELDS OF KNOWLEDGE THAT PERMIT US TO IMPROVE OUR DEFENSES AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK--INCLUDING PRODUCTION AND CONTINUAL IMPROVEMENT OF ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILES AND THE RADAR WARNING NETWORK. HE SAID:
"WE MUST HAVE THE BEST PRACTICABLE AIR DEFENSE THAT SCIENCE CAN DEVELOP IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE OUR OWN LOSSES, BUT WE MUST NOT UNDULY JEOPARDIZE OUR OFFENSIVE CAPABILITY--OUR STRATEGIC AIR FORCE--BY DIVERTING TOO GREAT A PART OF OUR ALWAYS LIMITED MILITARY BUDGET TO DEFENSE. X X X WE CANNOT DETER AN AGGRESSOR FROM STARTING A WAR NOR WIN A WAR IF STARTED THROUGH DEFENSIVE STRENGTH ALONE--NO MATTER HOW MUCH OF OUR SUBSTANCE WE SPEND ON IT.
DOOLITTLE HAS RETIRED FROM THE AIR FORCE BUT IS SERVING AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TO THE CHIEF OF STAFF.
"AS TO AIR DEFENSE," DOOLITTLE SAID, "GEN. VANDENBERG, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE, ESTIMATED A YEAR OR SO AGO THAT WE COULD KNOCK DOWN NO MORE THAN 30 PER CENT OF AN ENEMY BOMBER FORCE MAKING A DETERMINED ATTACK UPON THIS COUNTRY.
"WITH ENOUGH SUPERSONIC INTERCEPTORS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILES AND IMPROVED EARLY WARNING, WE COULD PROBABLY DO FAR BETTER THAN THAT IN THE FUTURE--PROVIDED THE ATTACKING FORCE HAD NOT ALSO BEEN GREATLY IMPROVED OVER THAT WHICH THE SOVIET UNION IS KNOWN TO HAVE TODAY.
"UNFORTUNATELY, NOTHING I HAVE SEEN ON THE SCIENTIFIC HORIZON OFFERS AN ABSOLUTE--AND IMPREGNABLE--HOME DEFENSE AGAINST EITHER THE U.S.S.R.'S PRESENT BOMBERS AND SUBMARINES (TO LAUNCH GUIDED MISSILES) NOW, OR AGAINST THE SUPERSONIC BOMBERS, LONG-RANGE GUIDED MISSILES AND SUBMARINES THAT SHE MAY SEND AGAINST US IN THE FUTURE.
"IF THE SOVIETS DEVELOP ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES FOR CLOSE-IN DEFENSE OF THEIR CRITICAL AREAS, THENWE UST H

"IF THE SOVIETS DEVELOP ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES FOR CLOSE-IN DEFENSE OF THEIR CRITICAL AREAS, THEN WE MUST HAVE READY SUPERSONIC BOMBERS, LONG-RANGE GUIDED MISSILES, OR PERHAPS BOMBERS THAT CAN REMAIN OUTSIDE HEAVILY DEFENDED AREAS AND FIRE SUPERSONIC GUIDED MISSILES AT THEM."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, NOV. 11).
221PES

1952

A49WX
(350) H-BOMB
WASHINGTON,NOV 11-(AP)-OFFICIALS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION PERSISTED IN TIGHT-LIPPED SILENCE TODAY IN THE FACE OF REPORTS THAT THE FIRST AMERICAN-MADE HYDROGEN "HELL" BOMB HAS BEEN EXPLODED IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC.
"WE WILL HAVE ABSOLUTELY NO COMMENT UNTIL THE CURRENT SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS IS CONCLUDED," AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID. "THEN WE WILL MAKE AN ANNOUNCEMENT."
PREVIOUSLY, AEC OFFICIALS HAD INDICATED THAT FOR SECURITY REASONS IT MIGHT BE YEARS BEFORE ANY ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE IN CONNECTION WITH HYDROGEN BOMB EXPERIMENTS.
MEANWHILE, SCIENTISTS HERE DISMISSED ANY IDEA THAT AN H-BOMB EXPLOSION MIGHT HAVE CAUSED THE 13-FOOT TIDAL WAVE THAT STRUCK THE ISLAND OF OAHU,HAWAII, ON NOV.4, AND ALSO THREW HUGE WAVES AGAINST THE ALEUTIANS AND MIDWAY ISLAND.
SCIENTISTS SAID ANY MAN-MADE DETONATION WOULD BE PUNY COMPARED TO THE GIGANTIC FORCES UNLEASHED BY NATURE--SUCH AS EARTHQUAKES, VOLCANIC ERUPTIONS, HURRICANES AND OTHER PHENOMENA--THAT MIGHT SET TIDAL WAVES IN MOTION.
EYE-WITNESS ACCOUNTS OF A PURPORTED HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED DURING THE LAST FEW DAYS IN LOS ANGELES, LIMA, O., MICHIGAN CITY,IND., AND SALT LAKE CITY.
MOST OF THE PUBLISHED DESCRIPTIONS, SET FORTH IN LETTERS WRITTEN BY U.S. SAILORS TO FRIENDS IN THIS COUNTRY--AGREED THAT H-HOUR FOR THE EXPLOSION WAS 7:15 A.M., CENTRAL PACIFIC TIME, AND THE BLAST TOOK PLACE ON THE MID-PACIFIC ISLAND OF ENIWETOK. THAT IS THE SCENE OF THE CURRENT HUSH-HUSH ATOMIC TESTS.
ONE ACCOUNT SAID THE EXPLOSION OCCURRED OCT.1; TWO OTHERS SAID THE DATE WAS NOV.1.
A SAILOR'S REPORT PUBLISHED IN THE LIMA NEWS SAID HE WATCHED THE SPECTACLE THROUGH BINOCULARS FROM HIS SHIP 30 MILES AWAY AND SAW A

GREAT CHUNK OF ENIWETOK ISLAND "JUST SEEM TO MELT AWAY" IN THE POST-EXPLOSION FIRE THAT BURNED FOR SIX HOURS.

FINALLY, HE SAID, THE MILE-WIDE ATOLL "ACTUALLY DISAPPEARED."

ALTHOUGH THE AEC AND MILITARY CLAMPED TIGHT OFFICIAL SECURITY ON THE ENIWETOK TESTS, AN APPARENT LOOPHOLE IN THE SCREEN EXISTED. AN AEC SPOKESMAN, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, SAID HE BELIEVED THAT NO CENSORSHIP OF MAIL FROM THE PROVING GROUNDS WAS IN FORCE. THIS APPEARED TO ACCOUNT FOR THE DETAILED LETTERS NOW ARRIVING IN THE UNITED STATES.

JK730PES

A92KX

FOLO WASHINGTON H-BOMB (170)

HONOLULU, NOV. 11-(AP)-A TIGHT SECURITY CLAMPDOWN HERE SHROUDS ACTIVITIES CONNECTED WITH THE CURRENT U. S. ATOMIC TESTS IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC.

MAJ. GEN. P. W. CLARKSON, ASSIGNED TO CONDUCT THE TESTS, IS AWAY FROM HIS FORT SHAFTER, HAWAII, HEADQUARTERS, ARMY SPOKESMEN ADMIT.

BUT THEY DECLINE TO SAY WHEN HE LEFT, WHERE HE IS, OR WHEN HE WILL RETURN.

CLARKSON, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE U. S. ARMY IN THE PACIFIC, IS COMMANDER OF JOINT ATOMIC TASK FORCE 12.

NEWSMEN COVERING PEARL HARBOR REPORT THAT NAVY SHIPS WHICH STEAMED OUT OF THE BASE UNANNOUNCED TWO OR THREE MONTHS AGO RECENTLY RETURNED, AGAIN UNANNOUNCED.

ARMY SOURCES SAY SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN FLYING IN AND OUT OF HERE RECENTLY, BUT REFUSE FURTHER INFORMATION.

THE HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN TODAY SAID THE GOVERNMENT LAST MONTH MADE LARGE BLOCKS OF RESERVATIONS ON UNITED AIRLINES FLIGHTS FROM THE MAINLAND TO HAWAII UNDER FICTITIOUS NAMES, SUCH AS JOHN DOE.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE ARRIVALS LEFT HAWAII FOR AN UNANNOUNCED DESTINATION BY MILITARY TRANSPORTATION.

CIVILIAN AIRLINES DECLINE ALL COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

FJ937PCS 1952

A70KX

FOLO WASHINGTON H-BOMB (A49)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 11-(AP)-NAVY SPOKESMEN TODAY DECLINED COMMENT ON REPORTS A HYDROGEN BOMB WAS SHIPPED FROM HERE TO KWAJALEIN AND EXPLODED RECENTLY ON A SOUTH PACIFIC ATOLL.

THE MICHIGAN CITY IND., NEWS-DISPATCH PRINTED TODAY WHAT IT SAID WAS A LETTER FROM A SAILOR TO HIS PARENTS, DESCRIBING THE BLAST AND EXTRAORDINARY SECURITY PRECAUTIONS TO PROTECT THE BOMB ON ITS VOYAGE BY SHIP TO KWAJALIN.

TR757PCS

A11KX

(150)

WITH INDIANA HARBOR H-BOMB

SALT LAKE CITY, NOV. 11-(AP)-A SALT LAKE CITY SAILOR SAID TODAY HE SAW A HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLODED, CAUSING HIM TO FEEL THAT "PEOPLE ARE GETTING TOO SMART."

THE SAILOR'S REPORT WAS ADDED TO THAT OF OTHERS WHO HAVE TOLD OF THE EXPLOSION OF AN H-BOMB ON A SOUTH PACIFIC ATOLL NOV. 1.

THE DESERET NEWS-TELEGRAM REPORTED THE SAILOR TOLD OF THE EXPLOSION IN A LETTER TO HIS MOTHER HERE. THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT DISCLOSE THEIR NAMES.

IT QUOTED THE LETTER AS SAYING:

"I'M ALL NERVES THIS MORNING. THE H-BOMB WAS SET OFF AND I'VE NEVER SEEN ANYTHING SO UNBELIEVABLE.

"I NEVER HAVE SEEN ANYTHING SO UNBELIVABLE.

"ACTUALLY IT WAS BEAUTIFUL, BUT WHEN YOU THINK OF THE DAMAGE IT CAN DO, IT'S UGLY. I ACTUALLY THINK PEOPLE ARE GETTING TOO SMART.

"WE ALL HAD JOKED ABOUT IT RIGHT UP UNTIL THE LAST FEW MINUTES. WE ALL GREW REAL TENSE AND SILENCE WAS SO PERFECT THAT YOU COULD HEAR A PIN DROP. IN THE LAST FEW SECONDS I THINK EVERYTHING I'VE BEEN TOLD RAN THROUGH MY MIND, AND THE LAST SECOND I SAID A SILENT PRAYER."

FJ401PCS

A147NA

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV. 11)

(ADVANCE) MICHIGAN CITY, IND., NOV. 11-(AP)-A SAILOR WROTE HOME THAT A HYDROGEN BOMB WAS EXPLODED ON A SOUTH PACIFIC ATOLL NOV. 1.

THE MICHIGAN CITY NEWS-DISPATCH PRINTED PARTS OF THE LETTER TODAY BUT DID NOT IDENTIFY THE SAILOR OR HIS PARENTS. OTHER EYE-WITNESS ACCOUNTS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN LOS ANGELES AND LIMA. O.

THE SAILOR REFERRED TO THE BOMB AS "THE H-BOMB" IN HIS LETTER.

THE SAILOR WROTE THAT THE BOMB WAS HAULED FROM SAN FRANCISCO TO THE MARSHALL ISLANDS ABOARD HIS SHIP WITH EXTRAORDINARY PRECAUTIONS. WHILE IT WAS IN PORT, HE SAID, SMALL BOATS CIRCLED IT CONTINUOUSLY.

THE SAILOR SAID THE BOMB WAS PUT IN A COMPARTMENT, THE DOOR WELDED SHUT AND CHAINS WELDED ACROSS THE DOOR. HE SAID THERE WERE MORE SECURITY GUARDS ABOARD THAN NAVY MEN.

THE SHIP'S RADAR PICKED UP AN UNIDENTIFIED SUBMARINE ON THE WAY TO THE MARSHALLS, BUT THE SAILOR SAID NOTHING CAME OF THE ALARM.

HIS REPORT OF THE BIG BLAST WAS MUCH LIKE THE EARLIER ONES.

"WE WERE ANCHORED IN THE BAY JUST OFF KWAJALEIN," HE WROTE. "THE BOMB WENT OFF AT 7:15 A. M. OUR TIME NOV. 1. THAT'S 4:15 YOUR TIME (CENTRAL STANDARD TIME). WE WERE CRUISING OUT 35 MILES FROM THE TEST ISLAND.

"I DIDN'T GET TO SEE THE ACTUAL BLAST. I WAS STANDING THERE WITH MY EYES SHUT AND MY FACE PUSHED INTO MY ARMS, AND STILL I SAW THE FLASH. IT WAS JUST LIKE SOMEONE PUTTING A HOT IRON ON YOUR BACK FOR A SPLIT-SECOND.

"TEN SECONDS LATER WE TURNED AROUND. I CAN'T BEGIN TO DESCRIBE IT. ORANGE-RED CLOUDS SHOT ABOUT HALFWAY UP THE MUSHROOM. IT BLEW THE TOP OFF A BUILDING 18 MILES AWAY.

"THERE WAS SUCH AN UPDRAFT THAT IT TOOK ABOUT TWO MINUTES FOR THE SOUND OF THE EXPLOSION TO REACH US. THERE WERE THREE DISTINCT BLASTS."

THE SAILOR SAID THE TEST ISLAND APPARENTLY WAS ENIWETOK, WHERE ONE OF THE ATOMIC BOMBS WAS TESTED SEVERAL YEARS AGO. THE REPORT PUBLISHED IN LIMA YESTERDAY SAID THE LITTLE ISLAND, A MILE WIDE, "ACTUALLY DISAPPEARED" IN A FIRE THAT BURNED FOR SIX HOURS.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE SAILOR'S LETTER. IT HAD TAKEN A SIMILAR STAND ON PREVIOUS REPORTS OF AN H-BOMB EXPLOSION AT THE TESTS.

CZ217PES

A2WX (BJT) 1952

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KATYN MASSACRE

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, NOV.11-(AP)-THE CHIEF PROSECUTOR AT THE NUREMBERG WAR CRIME TRIALS, SUPREME COURT JUSTICE ROBERT H. JACKSON, TESTIFIED TODAY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES DID NOT PROVIDE HIM WITH EXISTING EVIDENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE KATYN FOREST MASSACRE.

30.24- 6745

JACKSON APPEARED VOLUNTARILY BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WHICH HAS ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF SLAUGHTERING 15,000 POLISH OFFICERS AND INTELLECTUALS DURING WORLD WAR II AND DUMPING THEIR BODIES IN PITS DUG IN A WILDERNESS IN RUSSIA.

SEVERAL TIMES DURING TODAY'S HEARING JACKSON DENIED THAT THE U.S. PROSECUTING STAFF AT NUREMBERG HAD TRIED TO ASSIST SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN PINNING THE ATROCITY ON NAZI GERMANY.

BUT EVEN IF EVIDENCE OF SOVIET GUILT HAD BEEN PRODUCED, HE SAID, THE RUSSIANS COULD NOT HAVE BEEN CONVICTED BECAUSE "THEY HAD NOT EVEN BEEN INDICTED."

RUSSIA WAS A MEMBER OF THE ALLIED TRIBUNAL AT NUREMBERG WHICH TRIED THE GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS IN 1946. THE RUSSIANS SUCCEEDED IN GETTING GERMANY CHARGED WITH THE MASSACRE. A BRIEF HEARING WAS HELD, BUT THE CASE WAS NOT PRESSED AND NO CONVICTIONS WERE OBTAINED.

"WE DID NOT LEARN OF ANY USABLE EVIDENCE IN AMERICAN POSSESSION," JACKSON TESTIFIED.

HE TOLD THE SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT AT NO TIME DURING THE TRIALS DID HE KNOW OF REPORTS BY COL. JOHN H. VAN VLIET JR., OR TWO OTHER AMERICAN OFFICERS, WHO HAD TOLD WASHINGTON OFFICIALLY THAT RUSSIA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR KATYN.

WHILE VAN VLIET WAS A PRISONER OF WAR IN THE HANDS OF THE GERMANS IN 1943 HE WAS TAKEN TO INSPECT THE MASS GRAVES IN KATYN, OUTSIDE SMOLENSK. THE TERRITORY WAS THEN HELD BY THE NAZIS. VAN VLIET SUBMITTED A REPORT TO THE PENTAGON IN MAY, 1945, CONCLUDING THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD COMMITTED THE MURDERS.

THE INVESTIGATORS HAVE DEVELOPED THAT THIS REPORT WAS STAMPED "TOP SECRET" AND THEN DISAPPEARED.

JACKSON SAID IT WAS NOT AMONG SECRET MATERIAL ON KATYN WHICH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE IN WASHINGTON FORWARDED TO HIS STAFF IN FEBRUARY, 1946, SHORTLY BEFORE THE ABORTIVE HEARING ON KATYN BEGAN.

THE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE ALSO SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT A SIMILAR REPORT, SUPPORTING VAN VLIET'S CONCLUSIONS, FILED BY MAJ. DONALD STEWART, OR TWO REPORTS MADE BY COL. STANISLAW SIEMANSKY, AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICER WITH THE POLISH ARMY THEN BEING FORMED TO FIGHT WITH THE ALLIES.

1952

A3WX

AS CONDUCTED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE UNDER CHAIRMAN MADDEN (D-IND), THE KATYN INVESTIGATION HAS HAD TWO PHASES.

THE FIRST WAS COMPLETED WHEN THE COMMITTEE DECLARED THAT THE RUSSIANS COMMITTED THE ATROCITY TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF POLAND AFTER THE WAR. MANY OF POLAND'S NATIONAL LEADERS WERE IN THE HANDS OF THE SOVIETS AT THE TIME.

NOW THE INVESTIGATORS WANT TO DETERMINE WHETHER AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SUPPRESSED EVIDENCE OF RUSSIAN RESPONSIBILITY TO, AS MADDEN PUT IT, AVOID DISRUPTING AMERICAN-RUSSIAN RELATIONS DURING THE WAR AND AT THE TIME OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT.

THE COMMITTEE HAS EXPRESSED A DETERMINATION TO FIND OUT IF THERE WAS "ANY COLLUSION BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TO CLEANSE THE SOVIETS OF ANY GUILT FOR THIS HIDEOUS CRIME."

THREE FORMER AMBASSADORS, TWO FORMER MINISTERS, A TOP INTELLIGENCE GENERAL AND OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE AMONG THE WITNESSES SUBPOENAED BY THE COMMITTEE IN AN EFFORT TO GET TO THE BOTTOM OF THE AFFAIR. In Buffalo, WBNY spokesman said station had no comment.

ELMER DAVIS, RADIO COMMENTATOR AND WARTIME HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION (OWI) WAS AMONG TODAY'S WITNESSES. HE TESTIFIED HE WORKED DIRECTLY UNDER THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT DURING THE WAR BUT NEVER RECEIVED ANY DIRECTIVES FROM HIM OR THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONCERNING THE TREATMENT OF NEWS ABOUT RUSSIA.

DAVIS WAS ASKED TO READ A BROADCAST HE MADE IN MAY, 1943, WHICH SAID THE GERMANS HAD SCORED A PROPAGANDA VICTORY BY ANNOUNCING DISCOVERY OF THE KATYN GRAVES AND BLAMING THE MASSACRE ON THE SOVIETS.

IN THE BROADCAST, DAVIS SAID THE GERMAN STORY "IN SEVERAL RESPECTS... LOOKS FISHY."

DAVIS TESTIFIED THAT AT THE TIME HE BELIEVED THE NAZIS WERE FALSELY TRYING TO BLAME THE SOVIETS FOR KATYN, BUT THAT LATER EVIDENCE CONVINCED HIM THE RUSSIANS COMMITTED THE MURDERS.

"AT THE TIME THE BROADCAST WAS MADE," HE SAID, "THE ENTIRE EVIDENCE RESTED UPON THE WORD OF JOSEPH GOEBBELS (NAZI PROPAGANDA MINISTER) A MAN WHOSE REPUTATION FOR VERACITY WAS VERY LOW. THIS APPEARS TO BE THE ONE TIME THAT HE WAS RIGHT."

DAVIS SAID HE WROTE THE BROADCAST HIMSELF AND IT DID NOT REFLECT GOVERNMENT POLICY.

MARION KREUTZ, A WARTIME POLISH LANGUAGE COMMENTATOR WITH STATION WJBK IN DETROIT, TESTIFIED HE WAS SUSPENDED FROM THE AIR THREE TIMES FOR ANTI-RUSSIAN BROADCASTS CONCERNING KATYN AND THE RUSSO-POLISH BOUNDAY DISPUTE.

KREUTZ, NOW WITH STATION WJLB IN DETROIT, SAID HE WAS TOLD HIS SUSPENSION WAS FOR FAILURE TO OBSERVE "CENSORSHIP ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON." HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT PRO-COMMUNIST BROADCASTS WERE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE.

JAMES F.HOPKINS, PART OWNER OF WJBK IN 1945, TESTIFIED HE COULD NOT RECALL WHY KREUTZ WAS SUSPENDED BUT SAID HE OPPOSED BROADCASTS BLAMING KATYN ON THE RUSSIANS BECAUSE THEY WOULD BE DETRIMENTAL TO THE WAR EFFORT OF POLISH WORKERS IN THE DETROIT AREA.

ANOTHER POLISH COMMENTATOR CASIMIR SORON, SAID HE WAS WARNED TWICE TO AVOID ANTI-RUSSIAN BROADCASTS ON KATYN OVER WBNY OF BUFFALO.

IN A DISCUSSION OF WEATHER THERE WAS ANY LEGAL METHOD OF PROSECUTING SOVIET OFFICIALS FOR MASS EXTERMINATION OF PEOPLES, JUSTICE JACKSON COMMENTED TO REP. O'KONSKI (R-WIS.) THAT "IF YOU WILL CAPTURE STALIN I WILL TRY HIM."

LATER COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED A TELEGRAM FROM JOHN CHAPPLE, EDITOR OF THE ASHLAND, WIS., DAILY PRESS, DEMANDING JACKSON'S RESIGNATION FROM THE SUPREME COURT BECAUSE OF HIS TESTIMONY TODAY.

CHAPPLE CLAIMED JACKSON WAS ATTEMPTING "TO INFLUENCE THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS AS JURORS," AND HE CRITICIZED WHAT HE CALLED JACKSON'S "INSINCERE" REMARK ABOUT STALIN.

"YOUR ACTION," CHAPPLE WIRED JACKSON AND MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE, "IS UNWORTHY OF A SUPREME COURT JUSTICE AND IN MY OPINION CLEARLY INDICATES YOUR UNFITNESS FOR FURTHER SERVICE REQUIRING JUDICIAL QUALIFICATIONS."

DC726PES

1952

A151WX (BOX & ARMISTICE)

(0120) KATYN BOX

WASHINGTON, NOV. 11-(AP)-SUPREME COURT JUSTICE ROBERT H.JACKSON TOLD INVESTIGATING CONGRESSMEN TODAY "IF YOU WILL CAPTURE STALIN, I WILL TRY HIM."

JACKSON, WHO WAS CHIEF PROSECUTOR AT THE NUREMBERG WAR CRIME TRIALS AFTER WORLD WAR II, WAS BEING ASKED HIS OPINION ON WHETHER THERE WAS ANY LEGAL METHOD OF PROSECUTING SOVIET OFFICIALS FOR MASS EXTERMINATION OF PEOPLES. JACKSON WAS A VOLUNTARY WITNESS BEFORE A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE WARTIME SLAUGHTER OF 15,000 POLISH OFFICERS AND INTELLECTUALS IN THE KATYN FOREST IN WESTERN RUSSIA.

REP. O'KONSKI (R-WIS) REMARKED THAT THE SOVIETS COULD NOT HAVE BEEN PROSECUTED FOR KATYN AT NUREMBERG BECAUSE RUSSIA WAS AN

ALLIED POWER. "THE POINT IS," HE SAID, "TO GET ON THE WINNING SIDE."
JACKSON REMARKED, "I DON'T KNOW HOW YOU CAN PROSECUTE A PRISONER THAT YOU CAN'T CAPTURE."

CZ125PES

B22WX (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT TUESDAY, NOV. 11)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 11-(AP)-ARMY SECRETARY PACE EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION TO GEN. MARK W. CLARK TODAY FOR A PROGRAM CREDITED WITH SHIFTING 200 OFFICERS AND 1,000 ENLISTED MEN FROM NON-COMBAT TO TACTICAL ASSIGNMENTS IN CLARK'S FAR EAST COMMAND.
THE EFFECT IS TO MAKE THE QUIVALENT OF ABOUT HALF A NEW REGIMENT AVAILABLE TO FIGHT IN KOREA.
CLARK ASSIGNED A MANPOWER BOARD TO SURVEY THE PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS OF MAJOR HEADQUARTERS AND SUPPORTING ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS IN JAPAN AND, PACE SAID, MADE THE SAVING BY PUTTING THE BOARD'S RECOMMENDATIONS IN FORCE.
"THIS OUTSTANDING EXAMPLE OF IMPROVED MANPOWER UTILIZATION ACHIEVED BY YOU UNDER THE MOST DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES FACING ANY AMERICAN MILITARY COMMANDER AT HOME OR OVERSEAS WILL SERVE AS A GREAT INCENTIVE TO ALL OF US TO OBTAIN GREATER MANPOWER SAVINGS ELSEHWERE," SAID A LETTER FROM PACE TO THE GENERAL, RELEASED AT THE PENTAGON.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, TUESDAY, NOV. 11)
DC601PES

1952

A7WX (BJT)
(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ARMISTICE DAY
WASHINGTON, NOV. 11-(AP)-AMERICA LIFTED PRAYERS FOR PEACE AND AN END TO THE TWO-YEAR-OLD KOREAN WAR TODAY IN SOLEMNLY MARKING THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY OF WORLD WAR I ARMISTICE DAY.
NOV. 11, 1918....
ONLY MEN AND WOMEN NOW GROWN A LITTLE GRAY REMEMBER THE TUMULT OF JUBILATION THAT SWEPT THE ALLIED WORLD ON THAT DAY LONG AGO WHEN EMISSARIES OF KAISER WILHELM'S BROKEN ARMIES SURRENDERED IN THE COMPIEGNE FOREST IN FRANCE.
TODAY THE THREAT OF ANOTHER GREAT CONFLICT HUNG OVER THE WESTERN WORLD AS AMERICAN SOLDIERS BORN LONG AFTER THE END OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR MANNED THE BATTLE LINES IN KOREA AND OTHER FAR-FLUNG OUTPOSTS.
DEMANDS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS TAKE A STERNER LINE IN KOREA AND CALLS FOR UNITED ACTION AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION FORMED THE DOMINANT THEME IN ARMISTICE DAY ADDRESSES HERE AND ELSEWHERE.
AT 11 A.M.--THE HOUR THE GUNS FELL SILENT ON THE WESTERN FRONT IN 1918--SECRETARY OF THE NAVY DAN A.KIMBALL LAID A PRESIDENTIAL WREATH OF HUGE YELLOW CHRYSANTHEMUMS ON THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY.
UNDER A GRAY AND CHILLY SKY, KIMBALL SAID THE SIGNIFICANCE OF ARMISTICE DAY, FAR FROM FADING, HAS INCREASED "IN DIRECT PROPORTION TO THE CONTINUING HEROIC EFFORTS BY FREE MEN EVERYWHERE TO RESIST AND PUT DOWN AGGRESSION AND IMPERIALISM."
"THE FREE MUST WORK, AND FIGHT IF OBLIGED TO DO SO," KIMBALL SAID, TO PRESERVE THE FREEDOM THEY STILL ENJOY AND TO SECURE THAT BLESSING FOR THOSE WHO HAVE LOST THEIR FREEDOM.
LEWIS K.GOUGH, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, SAID IN ANOTHER ADDRESS AT ARLINGTON THAT HE SAW NO ALTERNATIVE COURSE TO FOLLOW IN KOREA EXCEPT TO "SET A TIME LIMIT FOR THE ADOPTION OF TRUCE TERMS THAT WILL MEAN PEACE WITH HONOR--AND TO SERVE NOTICE ON THE ENEMY THAT FAILURE TO COOPERATE WILL BRING MILITARY DISASTER."
IF THE ENEMY DECLINES, GOUGH SAID, "THEN WE MUST FORCE A DECISION, WIN A VICTORY. WE MUST DO IT BY STRENGTH OF ARMS IN THE FIELD."
THE AUDIENCE APPLAUDED WHEN GOUGH DECLARED, "TO THOSE WHO SAY WE MUST DO NOTHING TO PROVOKE THE ANGER OF SOVIET RUSSIA, I SAY WE MUST DO EVERYTHING TO PROTECT THE LIVES AND HONOR OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA... THE HUMAN AND MATERIAL RESOURCES OF THIS NATION MUST NOT BE DISSIPATED AT THE ENEMY'S OUTPOSTS."
JAMES W.COTHRAN, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, SAID "WE CANNOT STAND ALONE AGAINST THE SOVIET WORLD," BUT NOTED THAT "THE LARGE PART OF THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE OF THE WORLD ARE UNITED."
ON THE KOREAN WAR FRONT, ARMISTICE DAY WENT ALMOST UNNOTICED AS FIERCE FIGHTING CONTINUED ON BLOOD-DRENCHED RIDGES BETWEEN SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
NOT MORE THAN ONE-FOURTH OF THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN KOREA WERE ALIVE IN 1918, AND TO THE OTHERS--THE YOUNG GI'S--THE 1918 ARMISTICE SEEMED LIKE A PAGE IN REMOTE HISTORY.

A8WX
ASSOCIATED PRESS WAR CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH SAID THAT TO MOST U.S. TROOPS IN KOREA THE DAY MEANT "AS LITTLE AS MEMORIAL DAY--THAT OTHER NATIONAL SOUVENIR OF AN OLD WAR."
GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, WHOSE 8TH ARMY IS ENTERING ITS THIRD WINTER OF WAR IN KOREA, SAID IN A MESSAGE TO HIS TROOPS THAT ARMISTICE DAY IS "MEANINGFUL TO OUR ALLIES WHO STOOD WITH US THEN (IN 1918), AND IT HAS MEANING IN OUR CONTINUED RELATIONS WITH THEM FOR A UNITED FRONT AGAINST AGGRESSION."
IN FRANCE, AMERICAN SOLDIERS JOINED WITH THE FRENCH--THEIR ALLIES IN TWO WORLD WARS--IN ARMISTICE DAY CELEBRATIONS ON SUCH HALLOWED BATTLEGROUNDS AS VERDUN, ORLEANS AND NANCY.
LT.GEN.MANTON S.EDDY URGED U.S. TROOPS IN EUROPE TO REDEDICATE THEMSELVES TO THE PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH 126,000 AMERICANS DIED IN WORLD WAR 1.
AN ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST GERMANY, ARMISTICE DAY OBSERVANCES WERE SUBDUED TO SPARE THE FEELINGS OF TWO-TIME FORMER ENEMIES NOW BECOMING ALLIES IN THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST.
AND AT BONN, GERMANY, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY WARNED THAT NEW-NAZIS AND EXTREME GERMAN NATIONALISTS MIGHT FORM "A COMBINATION WILLING TO SET GERMANY OFF ON ANOTHER DISASTROUS ADVENTURE."
MCCLOY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE MAJORITY OF GERMANS HAVE NO DESIRE TO SEE A REVIVAL OF THE TOTALITARIAN STATE AND WEST GERMAN POLITICAL PARTIES APPEAR ABLE TO CONTROL THE THREAT.
GG453PES

1952

A141BA
BALTIMORE, NOV 11-(AP)-WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, ALTHOUGH STILL SERIOUSLY ILL, HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM THE CRITICAL LIST AT ST.AGNES HOSPITAL.
THE FORMER COMMUNIST SPY COURIER, WHOSE TESTIMONY SENT ALGER HISS TO PRISON, HAS BEEN AT THE HOSPITAL A WEEK. HE HAD A HEART ATTACK AT HIS FARM NEAR WESTMINSTER, MD., A WEEK AGO LAST NIGHT AND WAS BROUGHT TO THE HOSPITAL HERE AFTER VOTING THE NEXT DAY.
DM1229PES NM

A108AB
ROCHESTER, N. Y., NOV. 11 (AP)-A MEMORIAL TO THE UNKNOWN SAILOR WILL BE ERECTED AT PEARL HARBOR, HAWAII, AN OFFICIAL OF THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS SAID TODAY.
RUSSELL SHUBERT, COMMANDER OF THE ROCHESTER DAV CHAPTER, SAID THE MEMORIAL WOULD COST APPROXIMATELY $75,000 AND WOULD BE UNDERWRITTEN BY THE DAV MEMBERSHIP. CONSTRUCTION IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN DEC. 7. HE SAID.

SCHUBERT SAID THE STRUCTURE, TO BE BUILT IN COOPERATION WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WOULD HAVE FOUR CIRCULAR PYLONS, 35 FEET HIGH, WITH A CURVED RAMP RUNNING INTO THE WATER AND CIRCLING A BOUY BEARING A DEDICATORY PLAQUE. THREE ROOMS OF THE STRUCTURE WILL BE USED AS CHAPELS.

DS1209AES NM

30.24- 67.47

1952

A54AX

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (350)

AUGUSTA, GA., NOV. 11-(AP)-UNION OFFICIALS TODAY SET A THURSDAY MORNING DEADLINE FOR A SUB-CONTRACTOR AT THE SAVANNAH RIVER H-BOMB PLANT TO RE-EMPLOY SIX TECHNICIANS THEY CHARGE WERE FIRED FOR UNION ACTIVITY.

STRIKING TECHNICAL WORKERS WITHDREW THEIR PICKET LINES LAST NIGHT AFTER SNARLING CONSTRUCTION WORK AT THE VAST ATOMIC ENERGY LAYOUT IN AIKEN COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA, 14 MILES EAST OF AUGUSTA.

OFFICIALS OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TECHNICAL ENGINEERS (AFL) MET FOR TWO HOURS THIS AFTERNOON WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MILLER ELECTRICAL CO., OF JACKSONVILLE, FLA.

JOSEPH GARVIN OF PHILADELPHIA, A UNION OFFICIAL, SAID THE UNION DEMANDED THAT THE DISCHARGED MEN BE REHIRED AND THAT A SEVEN-MAN COMMITTEE, INCLUDING ONE IMPARTIAL MEMBER, BE SET UP TO EXAMINE THE COMPANY'S CASE AGAINST EACH MAN.

"THE COMMITTEE WOULD DETERMINE IF IT IS NECESSARY TO DISCHARGE ANY OF THE MEN, AND WHO, IF ANY, SHOULD BE DISCHARGED ON THE BASIS OF SENIORITY AND ABILITY," SAID GARVIN.

THE COMPANY HAD NO COMMENT ON THE UNION DEMANDS.

GARVIN SAID MILLER OFFICIALS ASKED FOR ANOTHER MEETING ON THURSDAY, BUT HE ADDED THAT SINCE TWO MEETINGS HAD ALREADY BEEN HELD HE DIDN'T THINK ANOTHER WAS NECESSARY.

"I INTEND TO CALL THEM THURSDAY MORNING BETWEEN 8 AND 9 O'CLOCK, AND IF THEY HAVE NOT AGREED WITH OUR REQUESTS, WE PLAN TO RE-ESTABLIS OUR PICKET LINES IMMEDIATELY."

FOLLOWING THE MEETING, MILLER OFFICIALS REMAINED IN CONFERENCE.

. A. MONIHON, ASSISTANT TO THE PROJECT MANAGER FOR THE DUPONT COMPANY, PRIME CONTRACTOR FOR THE INSTALLATION, SAID THE MILLER COMPANY WOULD NOT HAVE A STATEMENT TONIGHT.

MONIHON ATTENDED THE MEETING AS AN OBSERVER. HE TOOK NO PART IN THE DISCUSSION.

MEANWHILE, FULL-SCALE CONSTRUCTION AT THE PROJECT WAS RESUMED. ABOU 7,000 WORKERS ARE BEING USED TO BUILD THE HUGE, H-BOMB PRODUCTION PLANT, ACCORDING TO LATEST INFORMATION FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMIS-SION.

GARVIN CLAIMED YESTERDAY THAT PICKET LINES AND ROAD BLOCKADES SHUT DOWN ALL WORK. AN AEC STATEMENT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT ONLY "HUNDREDS OF WORKERS" WERE DELAYED IN GETTING TO THEIR JOBS.

ABOUT 200 MEMBERS OF GARVIN'S UNION STRUCK AFTER CLAIMING THE SUB-CONTRACTOR REFUSED THEIR REQUEST FOR A GRIEVANCE SESSION. THE AFFECTED MEN ARE HIGHLY SKILLED TECHNICAL WORKERS.

CT754PES

15 (150)

BIRMINGHAM, ALA., NOV. 11-(AP)-SECRETARY FOR AIR THOMAS K. FINLETTER SAID TODAY "THERE IS REASON TO FEAR THAT IF THEY COULD BE CONFIDENT OF VICTORY, THE SOVIETS . . . . WOULD LAUNCH AN ALL OUT ATTACK AGAINST THE WEST."

FINLETTER SPOKE AT AN ARMISTICE DAY PROGRAM HERE.

HE CALLED THE AIR FORCE THE GREATEST POWER FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD TODAY.

"TOGETHER WITH OUR ALLIES," HE SAID, "WE MUST BE SO STRONG MILI-TARILY THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL NEVER THINK THEY WOULD GAIN BY ATTACKING US.

"THIS STRENGTH IS TO BE USED FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES. WE ARE ARMING FOR PEACE, NOT WAR."

PLEADING FOR A STRONG AIR FORCE, FINLETTER SAID "IF OUR AIR FORCE FALLS BELOW THE STRENGTH REQUIRED TO OFFSET THE POWER OF THE SOVIET BLOC, OUR WHOLE FOREIGN POLICY WILL FAIL. IF IT FAILS, THE WORLD OF THE FUTURE WILL BEAR LITTLE RESEMBLENCE TO THE ONE WE LIVE IN AND STILL LESS TO THE ONE WE PICTURE IN OUR IDEALS."

THE AIR SECRETARY WAS ONE OF A HOST OF NOTABLES HERE FOR AN ARMISTICE DAY CELEBRATION DEDICATED TO WORLD PEACE."

UM526PES

B59 (190)

KX

WESTFIELD, MASS., NOV. 11-(AP)-AN AIR FORCE STAFF SERGEANT WHOSE TWO WEDDING CEREMONIES TO A GERMAN GIRL HAVE FAILED TO SATISFY U.S. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES PLANS TO TRY AGAIN THIS MONTH.

MR. AND MRS. GEORGE H.DAY SAID TODAY THEIR SON, S/SGT. GEORGE T.DAY, HAS OBTAINED A 45-DAY FURLOUGH FROM SHEPARD AIR FORCE BASE IN TEXAS AND WILL FLY TO GERMANY ABOUT NOV. 20.

DAY WAS MARRIED TO MARIA SCHILLER OF LANDSBERG, GERMANY, BY A GERMAN MAGISTRATE IN 1951. AS THE CEREMONY WAS NOT CONDUCTED UNDER AMERICAN LAWS, DAY WAS INFORMED HIS WIFE COULD NOT COME TO THE U.S. EXCEPT UNDER AN IMMIGRATION QUOTA. THAT MEANT A WAIT OF FROM THREE TO 10 YEARS, HIS PARENTS SAID.

DAY THEN SOUGHT PERMISSION FROM THE AIR FORCE TO MARRY AGAIN UNDER AMERICAN LAW, BUT BEFORE IT WAS GRANTED HE WAS TRANSFERRED BACK TO THE U.S.

AFTER MONTHS OF PREPARATION AND CUTTING MILITARY RED TAPE, DAY WAS ALLOWED TO MARRY MISS SCHILLER IN A TRANSATLANTIC TELEPHONE SERVICE. HOWEVER, IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE LEGALITY OF THE MARRIAGE AND DENIED MISS SCHILLER A VISA.

DAY, AN INFANTRY VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II WHO JOINED THE AIR FORCE IN 1947, HOPES ALL REQUIREMENTS OF THE LAW WILL BE MET BY A THIRD CEREMONY AND HIS BRIDE CAN JOIN HIM IN THIS COUNTRY.

SN1125PES

1952

B47KX Q

APW (110)

LOS ANGELES,NOV 11 (AP)-THE UNIFICATION OF WESTERN EUROPE IS PROGRESSING AT AN INCREDIBLY RAPID RATE, MEASURED IN TERMS OF HISTORY, DR.J.H.VAN ROIJEN, NTHERLANDS AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY.

SPEAKING TO A UCLA AUDIENCE, THE DUTCH AMBASSADOR SAID THAT THE PAST AND THE SET PATTERNS OF THOUGHT THE BEHAVIOR WHICH EUOPEAN NATIONS HAVE FALLEN INTO ARE THE MAIN OBSTACLES STANDING IN THE WAY OF UNITY.

BUT, VAN ROIJEN QUOTED U.S.AMBASSADOR WILLIAM H.DRAPER JR., WESTERN EUROPE IS MAKING SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS ALONG THE ROAD TO MILITARY INTEGRATION, ECONOMIC UNIFICATION AND POLITICAL FEDERATION.

"EVEN UNDER ALMOST IDEAL CIRCUMSTANCES, THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA WAS NOT BORN WITHOUT PAIN AND EVEN BLOODSHED," VAN ROIJEN REMARKED.

GG754PCS

B29KX (Q)
NY FOR AX
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 11-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO TODAY NAMED TWO AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR AND SAID THEY HAD RECORDED MESSAGES TO RELATIVES FOR BROADCAST HOME.
IDENTIFIED WERE SGT. LYONEL D. BUNDY, U. S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION HUNTINGTON PARK, CALIF., AND CPL. WILLIAM A. PARKER, U. S. SECOND DIVISION, WHO MESSAGED MISS BERTHA HARRIS, 2736 BUENO VISTA RD., COLUMBUS, GA.
BOTH SAID IN WIRE-RECORDED MESSAGES THEY WERE IN GOOD HEALTH AND WERE WELL TREATED BY THE CHINESE REDS.
FJ537PCS

A179
AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.11-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN OFFERED ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY A FOUR-POINT PLAN TODAY FOR SETTLING THE PRISONER OF WAR DEADLOCK IN KOREA. HE APPEALED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER TO TAKE "ONE CRUCIAL STEP" TOWARD A FINAL SETTLEMENT AND ACCEPT THE BRITISH IDEA.
VISHINSKY SAT GRIMLY SILENT IN THE U.N.ASSEMBLY AS THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SPOKE AND THERE WAS LITTLE HOPE IN WESTERN CIRCLES THAT THE RUSSIAN WOULD TAKE THE ONE STEP.
A UNITED STATES SPOKESMAN SAID HIS DELEGATION FELT VISHINSKY'S LONG SPEECH YESTERDAY IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WAS AS "CLOSE TO CLOSING THE DOOR AS YOU CAN COME WITHOUT SAYING SO."
"IT SEEMS TO US THAT MR.EDEN IS SAYING MR.VISHINSKY HAS SAID 'NO,' BUT WE HOPE HE DOESN'T MEAN IT," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.
VISHINSKY INSISTED YESTERDAY THAT ALL PRISONERS MUST BE REPATRIATED. EDEN PAID CLOSE ATTENTION. TODAY HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HE DOES NOT DESPAIR OF AGREEMENT. HE OUTLINED HIS SET OF PRINCIPLES AS FOLLOWS:
"FIRST: THAT EVERY PRISONER OF WAR HAS THE RIGHT, ON THE CONCLUSION OF AN ARMISTICE, TO BE RELEASED.
"SECOND: THAT EVERY PRISONER OF WAR HAS THE RIGHT TO BE SPEEDILY REPATRIATED.
"THIRD: THAT THERE IS A DUTY ON THE DETAINING SIDE TO PROVIDE FACILITIES FOR SUCH REPATRIATION.
"FOURTH: THAT THE DETAINING SIDE HAS NO RIGHT TO USE FORCE IN CONNECTION WITH THE DISPOSAL OF PRISONERS OF WAR.
"IN OTHER WORDS, AFTER AN ARMISTICE A PRISONER OF WAR MAY NOT BE EITHER FORCIBLY DETAINED OR FORCIBLY REPATRIATED."
REMINDING THE ASSEMBLY HE IS NOT A LAWYER, EDEN SAID HE HAD STATED THE PRINCIPLES AS SIMPLY AS POSSIBLE AND HAD TRIED TO APPLY COMMON SENSE. HE SAID THAT IN SPITE OF ALL THE LEGAL ARGUMENTS PUT UP BY THE RUSSIAN YESTERDAY, VISHINSKY FAILED TO GIVE A DIRECT ANSWER TO BRITISH DELEGATE SELWYN LLOYD'S QUESTION WHETHER THE RUSSIANS INSISTED ON FORCED REPATRIATION.
"MR.VISHINSKY SAID THAT HE BELIEVED IN THE UNCONDITIONAL REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR WITHOUT SCREENING AND, TO QUOTE HIS WORDS, WITHOUT EXCESSES," EDEN SAID. "HE DID NOT, HOWEVER, SAY WHETHER IN HIS VIEW THOSE WHO GENUINELY FEAR FOR THEIR LIVES SHOULD BE FORCED BACK AT THE POINT OF THE BAYONET. I AM ENCOURAGED BY HIS LACK OF PRECISION ON THAT POINT. I HOPE, THEREFORE, THAT HE WILL EXAMINE MY FOUR PRINCIPLES AND CONSIDER CAREFULLY WHETHER OR NOT THEY ARE ACCEPTABLE. IF IT PROVES THAT THESE FOUR PRINCIPLES ARE IN FACT ACCEPTED, THEN IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO PUT THEM IN A CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD RESOLUTION WHICH WILL COMMAND AGREEMENT AMONG ALL THE PARTIES."
EDEN SAID THAT VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL FOR A COMMISSION TO END THE KOREAN WAR AND FOR REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR "IS OF NO HELP OVER OUR PRESENT DIFFICULTY."
"THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD ARE CONFRONTED WITH THE GRAVEST PERILS," EDEN SAID. "WE KNOW OF THE SWIFT DISCOVERIES OF SCIENCE WHICH, IF NOT MATCHED BY POLITICAL ADVANCE, MUST ONE DAY DESTROY HUMANITY. WE KNOW, AND THE COMMUNISTS KNOW, THAT IN EVERY FIELD OF ENDEAVOR OUR FATES ARE LINKED TOGETHER, EAST AND WEST ALIKE. WE KNOW THAT THE HEALTH, THE HAPPINESS, THE PROSPERITY OF EACH NATION IS ESSENTIAL TO ALL. AND YET, WHILE WE ALL KNOW THESE THINGS, WE CANNOT EVEN TAKE, IT SEEMS, THE ONE CRUCIAL STEP WHICH WOULD BRING US AGREEMENT IN KOREA, AND GIVE THE WORLD A FRESH LEASE OF LIFE AND HOPE. HERE IS A PROBLEM TO TEST OUR STATESMANSHIP. CANNOT WE IN THIS ASSEMBLY, ALONG THE LINES I HAVE SUGGESTED, LEAD AND GUIDE THE NATIONS TO ITS SOLUTION?"

A180
EDEN OPENED HIS POLICY STATEMENT WITH A TRIBUTE TO SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, WHOSE UNEXPECTED RESIGNATION YESTERDAY TOUCHED OFF NEW FRICTION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. EDEN SAID HE HOPED LIE COULD BE PERSUADED TO RECONSIDER HIS DECISION.
THERE WAS SOME FEELING AMONG DELEGATES WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED THAT LIE PICKED A BAD TIME TO MAKE HIS MOVE. THEY POINTED OUT THAT HE HAD MORE THAN A YEAR OF HIS EXTENDED TERM TO SERVE AND SAID FLATLY HE SHOULD SERVE IT. THEY SAID THE SEARCH FOR A NEW SECRETARY GENERAL WILL CAUSE NEW CLASHES BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE RUSSIANS. VISHINSKY INDICATED TO THIS REPORTER TODAY IT WAS UP TO THE AMERICANS TO DISCLOSE THEIR CHOICE FOR A SUCCESSOR -- THEN THE RUSSIANS WOULD SAY WHAT THEY THOUGHT ABOUT HIM.
THE RUSSIAN CANDIDATE?
"WE HAVE NONE," VISHINSKY SAID. "IT IS UP TO YOUR (THE U.S.) POLICY."
LIE SAID HE BELIEVED RUSSIA AND THE WEST COULD GET TOGETHER ON A NEW MAN.
IN THE ASSEMBLY'S GENERAL KOREAN DEBATE, MRS.VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT OF INDIA SAID THE IMMEDIATE TASK OF THE ASSEMBLY IS TO "EXPLORE EVERY AVENUE TO BRING ABOUT A QUICK SETTLEMENT ON THE ONLY ISSUE WHICH NOW STANDS IN THE WAY OF AN ARMISTICE." SHE IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A PROPOSAL LATER IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, BUT SHE GAVE NO SPECIFIC OUTLINE TODAY.
SHE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY INDIA STILL BELIEVES RED CHINA SHOULD BE BROUGHT INTO THE U.N. MEMBERSHIP.
FRANCE'S STAND ON THE TUNISIAN-MOROCCAN ISSUE, AS TAKEN YESTERDAY BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, WAS PRAISED BY EDEN AND BY A UNITED STATES SPOKESMAN AS ONE OF MODERATION.
SCHUMAN DISPUTED U.N. JURISDICTION IN DEBATING THE FRENCH RECORD IN THE TWO PROTECTORATES, AND HINTED THAT THE FRENCH DELEGATION WOULD BOYCOTT THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE MEETING WHEN THE ISSUE IS DEBATED.
EDEN SAID SCHUMAN HAD GIVEN THE ASSEMBLY "A NOTABLE RECORD OF FRENCH ACHIEVEMENT" AND SAID HIS SPEECH WAS "TEMPERATE AND CONSTRUCTIVE."
A UNITED STATES SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED HOPE THAT ALL DEBATES IN THE ASSEMBLY ON THE SUBJECT WOULD BE ON THE SAME LEVEL.
BUT MR. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT OF INDIA INDICATED HER DELEGATION WAS NOT SATISFIED.
"WE DEEPLY SYMPATHIZE WITH THE PEOPLES OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO IN THEIR DESIRE FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT," SHE SAID IN A STATEMENT. "IT IS THEIR LEGITIMATE ASPIRATION AND WE HAD THOUGHT THAT THE POLITICAL WISDOM AND SENSE OF HISTORY OF THE GREAT POWER GOVERNING THEIR DESTINIES WOULD LEAD TO A STATESMANLIKE APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM ARISING OUT OF THEIR DEMANDS."

JAMES BARRINGTON OF BURMA SAID FRANCE, LIKE RIP VAN WINKLE, HAD AWAKENED AND FOUND A CHANGED WORLD.

COMMENTING ON SCHUMAN'S STATEMENT THAT PEOPLE IN THE TWO PROTECTORATES WERE BETTER OFF THAN SOME INDEPENDENT PEOPLE, BARRINGTON SAID "THAT MAY OR MAY NOT BE TRUE, BUT GOOD GOVERNMENT IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT."

HE SAID THE SLOW EVOLUTION OF SELF-GOVERNMENT IN THE TWO NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRIES WAS "THE CAUSE OF DISCONTENT."

WB843PES

1952

B54

-95-

FIRST LEAD U.N.

BY EDWARD CURTIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 11-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN LAID DOWN TODAY FOUR PRINCIPLES FOR SETTLING THE DEADLOCKED PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE AND ASKED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY IF HE WOULD ACCEPT THEM.

IN A BROAD POLICY SPEECH BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, EDEN TURNED DOWN VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL FOR A NEW COMMISSION TO END THE KOREAN WAR AS OF "NO HELP OVER OUR PRESENT DIFFICULTY."

VISHINSKY TOLD THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE YESTERDAY HE WOULD "NOT BUDGE" ON THE COMMUNIST DEMAND THAT ALL PRISONERS BE REPATRIATED.

"MR. VISHINSKY SAID THAT HE BELIEVED IN THE UNCONDITIONAL REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR WITHOUT SCREENING AND, TO QUOTE HIS WORDS, WITHOUT EXCESS," SAID EDEN.

"HE DID NOT, HOWEVER, SAY WHETHER IN HIS VIEW THOSE WHO GENUINELY FEAR FOR THEIR LIVES SHOULD BE FORCED BACK AT THE POINT OF THE BAYONET "I AM ENCOURAGED BY HIS LACK OF PRECISION ON THAT POINT. I HOPE, THEREFORE THAT HE WILL EXAMINE MY FOUR PRINCIPLES AND CONSIDER CAREFULLY WHETHER OR NOT THEY ARE ACCEPTABLE."

EDEN GAVE HIS FOUR PRINCIPLES FOR SETTLING THE PRISONER ISSUE:

"FIRST: THAT EVERY PRISONER OF WAR HAS THE RIGHT, ON THE CONCLUSION OF AN ARMISTICE, TO BE RELEASED.

"SECOND: THAT EVERY PRISONER OF WAR HAS THE RIGHT TO BE SPEEDILY REPATRIATED.

"THIRD: THAT THERE IS A DUTY ON THE DETAINING SIDE TO PROVIDE FACILITIES FOR SUCH REPATRIATION.

"FOURTH: THAT THE DETAINING SIDE HAS NO RIGHT TO USE FORCE IN CONNECTION WITH THE DISPOSAL OF PRISONERS OF WAR. IN OTHER WORDS, AFTER AN ARMISTICE, A PRISONER OF WAR MAY NOT BE EITHER FORCIBLY DETAINED OR FORCIBLY REPATRIATED."

ADDRESSING HIMSELF TO VISHINSKY IN THE ASSEMBLY HALL, EDEN SAID:

"IF IT PROVES THAT THESE FOUR PRINCIPLES ARE IN FACT ACCEPTED, THEN IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO PUT THEM IN A CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD RESOLUTION WHICH WILL COMMAND AGREEMENT AMONG ALL THE PARTIES. THIS COULD THEN BE COMMUNICATED TO THE NEGOTIATORS AND BECOME THE BASIS OF A SETTLEMENT."

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON LISTENED CLOSELY AS EDEN SPOKE SLOWLY AND INTENTLY.

EDEN'S PROPOSAL, IF ACCEPTED BY THE COMMUNISTS, WOULD GIVE THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM A BLUE-PRINTED SOLUTION OF THEIR PRISONER OF WAR DISPUTE.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS STEADFASTLY REFUSED THE COMMUNISTS' DEMAND THAT ALL PRISONERS OF WAR BE REPATRIATED WHETHER OR NOT THEY WANT TO GO HOME.

VISHINSKY YESTERDAY WARNED THE WEST THAT ITS INSISTENCE ON THIS POINT WOULD WRECK THE TRUCE TALKS AND PROTRACT THE KOREAN WAR.

ASKED IF EDEN APPARENTLY WAS MORE OPTIMISTIC ON VISHINSKY'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PRISONER-OF-WAR ISSUE THAN THE UNITED STATES, AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. DELEGATION FELT VISHINSKY'S SPEECH AND THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION ON KOREA ARE "AS CLOSE TO CLOSING THE DOOR AS YOU CAN COME WITHOUT SAYING SO."

"IT SEEMS TO US THAT MR.EDEN IS SAYING MR.VISHINSKY HAS SAID 'NO' BUT WE HOPE HE DOESN'T MEAN IT," THE U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE U.S. WOULD BE "DELIGHTED IF MR. VISHINSKY REALLY OPENED THE DOOR" TO AN UNDERSTANDING.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. NOW FELT IT WAS TIME TO PRESS AHEAD WITH A FIRM RESOLUTION ON KOREA, USING ITS MORAL WEIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

EDEN SAID THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE IMPROVEMENT IN WORLD PROBLEMS SINCE THE ASSEMBLY MET IN PARIS LAST YEAR.

"ON THE CONTRARY THE YEAR HAS BEEN MARKED BY AN INCREASE IN PROPAGANDA DESIGNED TO AROUSE AND INTENSIFY HATRED BETWEEN THE NATIONS," HE SAID.

HE SAID THE WEST HAD BEEN UNABLE TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS WITH RUSSIA ON GERMAN UNITY, A TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE FOR AUSTRIA, OR DISARMAMENT.

MRS. VIJAYALAKSHMI PANDIT OF INDIA TOLD THE ASSEMBLY ITS IMMEDIATE TASK WAS "TO EXPLORE EVERY AVENUE TO BRING ABOUT A QUICK SETTLEMENT OF THE ONLY ISSUE WHICH NOW STANDS IN THE WAY OF AN ARMISTICE."

MRS. PANDIT REPEATED HER GOVERNMENT'S VIEW THAT COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE BROUGHT INTO U.N. MEMBERSHIP. SHE TERMED SUCH A MOVE AS "RECOGNITION OF A PATENT FACT."

SHE DECLARED THAT "THERE ARE OTHER DANGERS TO THE PEACE IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD."

"WE DEEPLY SYMPATHIZE WITH THE PEOPLES OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO IN THEIR DESIRE FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT," SHE SAID.

SHE ADDED SHE HOPED THE U.N. WOULD SUPPORT THE DEMAND FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM THESE TWO FRENCH-ADMINISTERED TERRITORIES.

THE RUSSIAN ENLARGED AN EARLIER RESOLUTION HE HAD INTRODUCED TO DEMAND FORMATION OF A U.N. COMMISSION TO SETTLE THE KOREAN CONFLICT, BRING ABOUT THAT WAR TORN COUNTRY'S UNIFICATION AND HANDLE THE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.

AMERICAN SPOKESMEN REPEATED THAT THEY COULD SEE NO GOOD IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH A COMMISSION SO LONG AS THE COMMUNISTS REMAINED ADAMANT ON THE PRISONER ISSUE. THEY SAID THEY NEVER WOULD CONSENT TO DRIVING PRISONERS BACK HOME AT BAYONET POINT.

EDEN'S BOSS, PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL, LAST NIGHT DECLARED THAT FORCIBLE REPATRIATION WOULD BE A "DISHONOR" TO THE U.N. CHURCHILL, SPEAKING AT THE ANNUAL LORD MAYOR'S BANQUET IN LONDON, ACCUSED RUSSIA OF BLOCKING PEACE IN KOREA IN AN ATTEMPT TO SPLIT AND WEAKEN THE FREE WORLD.

THIS WESTERN STAND ALSO GOT THE FULL SUPPORT YESTERDAY OF FRANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, WHO TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT ALL PRISONERS MUST BE LIBERATED AS SOON AS HOSTILITIES CEASE IN KOREA AND THAT THEY MUST NEITHER BE FORCIBLY RETAINED NOR FORCIBLY REPATRIATED.

THIS WAS OBVIOUSLY INTENDED TO ASSURE THE COMMUNISTS THAT THE WEST DOES NOT--AS VISHINSKY CHARGED YESTERDAY--WANT TO KEEP PRISONERS AND INDUCT THEM EITHER INTO MILITARY OR SUBVERSIVE FORCES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA.

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A17

THE BULK OF SCHUMAN'S SPEECH DEALT WITH FRANCE'S STAND ON TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, WHOSE DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRENCH COLONIAL RULE ARE TO BE DEBATED IN THE U.N. WITH THE BACKING OF THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC.

SCHUMAN DECLARED THE U.N. WAS NOT COMPETENT TO DEAL WITH THE ISSUES

AND THAT FRANCE WOULD NOT ACCEPT ANY INTERFERENCE BY THE WORLD ORGANIZATION IN AFFAIRS WHICH SHE CONSIDERS OF A DOMESTIC NATURE.

HE LATER HINTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HIS DELEGATION MAY BOYCOTT THE DEBATE WHEN IT COMES UP IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN QUESTIONS ARE SECOND AND THIRD ON THE COMMITTEE'S AGENDA AND COME UP AFTER THE KOREAN DEBATE IS CONCLUDED.

SPECULATION RAN HIGH AMONG U.N. DELEGATES AS TO THE UNANNOUNCED REASONS THAT CAUSED LIE TO GIVE UP HIS $40,000-A-YEAR JOB AT THIS TIME. HIS CLOSE ASSOCIATES SAID HE HAD BEEN OVERWHELMED BY BUFFETING FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE DIVIDED WORLD.

THE RUSSIANS HAD ACCUSED HIM SINCE 1950 OF BEING A TOOL OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM. SOME MEMBERS OF A U.S. SENATE COMMITTEE RECENTLY HAVE INDICATED THEY WERE NOT SATISFIED WITH THE WAY HE WAS HANDLING ALLEGED AMERICAN COMMUNISTS IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT. THE SENATORS SAID ALL AMERICANS REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER THEY EVER WERE COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE FIRED. LIE SAID HE DID NOT WANT ANY EMPLOYES DISLOYAL TO THEIR COUNTRIES BUT THAT HE WOULD NOT FIRE ANYONE "ON MERE SUSPICION OR SMEARS."

LIE WOULD NOT ENLARGE ON THE STATEMENT HE READ AT THE ASSEMBLY OPENING YESTERDAY IN WHICH HE SAID--HIS VOICE CHOKED WITH EMOTION--THAT HE WAS "STEPPING ASIDE NOW BECAUSE I HOPE THIS MAY HELP THE UNITED NATIONS TO SAVE THE PEACE."

MANY DELEGATES EXPRESSED SHOCK AND REGRET AT HIS DECISION AND PRAISED HIS WORK IN THE U.N. THEY BEGAN TALKING ABOUT A SUCCESSOR, NAMING MOST PROMINENTLY THE PRESENT GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENTS~~CHAIRMAN~~ LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, AND THREE PAST PRESIDENT~~CHAIRMEN~~, GEN. CARLOS P.ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES, LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO AND NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN

LIE'S RESIGNATION BECOMES EFFECTIVE WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NAMES HIS SUCCESSOR. THE RETIRING OFFICIAL THEN BEGINS DRAWING PENSION OF $10,000 A YEAR FOR LIFE. THE SUCCESOR MUST BE NOMINATED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL, ON WHICH EACH OF THE BIG FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS--THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND NATIONALIST CHINA--HAS A VETO.

LIE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO HOLD HIS POST UNTIL FEB. 1, 1954. HE WAS FIRST ELECTED TO A FIVE-YEAR TERM IN 1946. AFTERHTHE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD NOT AGREE ON EXTENDING THIS OR NAMING A SUCCESSOR FOR HIM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY EXTENDED HIS TENURE FOR THREE YEARS IN A MOVE CIRCUMVENTING THE RUSSIAN VETO.

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58

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-LIE (ROUNDUP) (230)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.11-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE'S DRAMATIC DECISION TO QUIT THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE JOB IN THE UNITED NATIONS DREW A NEW TIRADE AGAINST HIM FROM RUSSIA TONIGHT, SARCASM FROM A U.S. SENATOR, AND A REQUEST FROM BRITAIN AND OTHERS THAT LIE STAY ON THE JOB.

1--BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN LED IN THE INVITATION FOR LIE TO RECONSIDER AND STAY HERE.

2--LIE'S ANNOUNCED REASON FOR QUITTING--TO REMOVE A STUMBLING BLOCK TO KOREAN PEACE DEALINGS--WAS REJECTED BY U.S. SENATOR PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS LOOKING INTO ALLEGED AMERICAN COMMUNISTS IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

MCCARRAN SAID IN NEW YORK HE BELIEVED LIE RESIGNED BECAUSE "OF DISCLOSURES MADE AND DISCLOSURES WE WILL MAKE IN THE FUTURE." MCCARRAN SAID LIE'S STATED REASONS REMINDED HIM OF A THANKSGIVING PUMPKIN: "IT LOOKED GOOD BUT IT WAS HOLLOW."

3--AN INTERVIEW WITH LIE PUBLISHED IN THREE SCANDINAVIAN NEWSPAPERS--IN HIS HOMETOWN OF OSLO AND IN COPENHAGEN AND STOCKHOLM--SAID LIE EMPHATICALLY DENIED THE MCCARRAN INQUIRY INFLUENCED HIS DECISION TO RESIGN.

THE SCANDINAVIAN INTERVIEW QUOTED THE SECRETARY GENERAL AS SAYING HE THOUGHT RUSSIA'S NON-RECOGNITION OF HIM MIGHT HAVE STOOD IN THE WAY OF PEACE IN KOREA AND THAT IN THE LONG RUN NO MAN COULD BEAR THE KIND OF PRESSURE THE RUSSIANS PUT ON HIM.

4--MOSCOW RADIO "RECOGNIZED" LIE AS U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL--FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE RUSSIANS STARTED IGNORING HIM IN 1950--IN AN ABUSIVE BROADCAST SAYING HIS RESIGNATION SHOWED "HIS COMPLETE POLITICAL BANKRUPTCY."

RUSSIANS AT THE U.N. SAID THEY WOULD WAIT AND SEE WHO MIGHT BE PROPOSED BY THE WESTERN POWERS BEFORE DECIDING WHAT THEY WOULD DO AS REGARDS A SUCCESSOR. THEY HAVE VETO POWER THERE.

LIE SAID TODAY HE IS CERTAIN HIS RESIGNATION WILL BE ACCEPTED. THE JOCKEYING WAS ALREADY GOING ON TO FIND A SUCCESSOR TO THE NORWEGIAN WHO WAS THE U.N.'S FIRST CHIEF EXECUTIVE.

EDEN WAS APPLAUDED IN THIS MORNING'S ASSEMBLY AFTER HE PAID TRIBUTE TO LIE'S SERVICES. EDEN THEN ADDED: "I HOPE THAT MR.LIE CAN BE PERSUADED TO RECONSIDER HIS DECISION."

BRAZIL'S FOREIGN MINISTER JOAO NEVES DA FONTOURA OPENED THE AFTERNOON SESSION WITH ANOTHER TRIBUTE TO LIE. THEN, TURNING TO THE ASSEMBLED DELEGATES, HE SAID: "I HOPE HIS DECISION IS NOT IRREVOCABLE."

ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, THE FIERY RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, HAD ALREADY SLAMMED THE DOOR SHUT ON LIE, WHOM THE RUSSIANS HAVE HATED AND SNEERED AT BECAUSE HE HELPED RALLY THE U.N. IN 1950 AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA.

VISHINSKY MADE IT CLEAR HE CONSIDERED LIE A CLOSED CHAPTER AND WAS READY TO SEEK A NEW CANDIDATE FOR THE JOB. THE SOVIET VETO COULD BE USED WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL TAKES UP THE APPOINTMENT OF A NEW SECRETARY-GENERAL.

VISHINSKY'S ATTITUDE WAS CLEARLY REFLECTED BY A KREMLIN BLAST TONIGHT.

MOSCOW RADIO REPEATED ALL THE NASTY THINGS THAT VISHINSKY AND OTHER RUSSIANS AND SOVIET SATELLITES HAD SAID ON THE FLOOR OF U.N.MEETINGS.

LIE'S RESIGNATION, THE MOSCOW RADIO OUTPOURING SAID, REVEALED "HIS COMPLETE POLITICAL BANKRUPTCY." IT DENOUNCED HIM FOR HIS PART IN U.N. ACTIVITY IN KOREA. IN FAMILIAR TERMS, IT REPEATED CHARGES THAT HE "WAS AN AGENT OF THE AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES OF THE U.S.A."

LIE HAD PAID THEM BACK IN BALD WORDS BEFOREHAND. HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY IN WHAT MAY HAVE BEEN HIS FINAL SPEECH THAT THERE CAN BE PEACE IN KOREA ONLY IF THE COMMUNISTS ARE SINCERE IN WANTING IT.

FRANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTER, ROBERT SCHUMAN, WHO SPOKE TO THE ASSEMBLY JUST AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF LIE'S RESIGNATION MONDAY, SAID HE REGRETTED IT BECAUSE IT INTERRUPTED THE CONTINUITY OF THE U.N.'S WORK.

A32

LIE'S WORDS WERE INTENDED TO GET ACROSS THE IDEA THAT HE FELT THAT IF HE LEFT HE MIGHT DULL THE DIFFERENCES DIVIDING EAST AND WEST IN THE U.N.

THE PROBLEM HE LEFT THE 60 NATIONS IS TO FIND AN EXECUTIVE PARAGON OF INTERNATIONAL STATURE, WHO IS ACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST, THE COMMUNIST WORLD, THE LATINAMERICANS AND ASIA.

A NUMBER OF NAMES WERE CIRCULATING AS POSSIBILITIES.

TWO OF THEM, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER PEARSON AND PHILIPPINES AMBASSADOR CARLOS P.ROMULO, REFUSED ANY COMMENT ON THE SITUATION.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE TURNED DOWN PEARSON BEFORE. THEY HAVE EXPRESSED RESPECT, AND EVEN ADMIRATION, FOR ROMULO IN THE PAST BUT THERE WAS A SERIOUS QUESTION WHETHER THEY LOVE HIM THIS NOVEMBER AS THEY DID IN NOVEMBER TWO YEARS AGO.

AS FOR LATIN AMERICANS LIKE MEXICO'S LUIS PADILLA NERVO, CHILE'S HERNAN SANTA CRUZ, ECUADOR'S GALO PLAZA LASSO, IRAN'S NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, LEBANON'S CHARLES MALIK--ALL MENTIONED AS POSSIBILITIES--VISHINSKY WOULD NOT SAY.

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A125 (CORRECT)
LIE--SEPARATE (450)

BY A.I. GOLDBERG
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 11-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE'S "SAVE THE PEACE" RESIGNATION AS U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL PLUNGED THE U.N. TODAY INTO A NEW EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

LIE, INTENSELY HATED BY THE RUSSIANS, PUT HIMSELF FORWARD IN THE 60-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY AS A SACRIFICE ON THE ALTAR OF PEACE.

"I AM STEPPING ASIDE NOW BECAUSE I HOPE THIS MAY HELP THE UNITED NATIONS TO SAVE THE PEACE," HE SAID.

HE TOLD A REPORTER TODAY HE THINKS HIS RESIGNATION WILL BE ACCEPTED AND THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL AGREE TO SOMEONE ELSE TO GET HIM OUT.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL WAIT TO SEE WHAT CANDIDATES EMERGE BEFORE TAKING A STAND.

BUT WHAT LIE EXCHANGED FOR A KNOWN SITUATION WAS ANOTHER SHARPER ISSUE OVER MAN AND POLICY. IT PROMISED TO WIDEN THE EAST-WEST SPLIT AND RUN NEW CRACKS THROUGHOUT THE LOOSE BLOCKS FORMED UP INSIDE THE ORGANIZATION.

LIE INDICATED IN HIS RESIGNATION SPEECH THAT A NEW SECRETARY-GNERAL MIGHT GET UNDERSTANDING NOT ONLY O

GENERAL MIGHT GET UNDERSTANDING NOT ONLY ON A KOREAN TRUCE BUT ON OTHER U.N. QUESTIONS.

THE RUSSIANS--AND THEIR SATELLITES IN THE U.N.--HAD REFERRED TO HIM IN DEBATE AS "THE MAN WHO THINKS HE IS SECRETARY-GENERAL." LIE SAID HE THOUGHT HIS CONTINUED PRESENCE WAS HAMPERING UNDERSTANDING.

LIE WAS ONCE THE DARLING OF THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE, BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR, HE SAID IT WAS REALISTIC POLICY TO SEAT COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE U.N. SINCE IT CONTROLLED MOST OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THE SOVIET BLOC SOURCED ON HIM BECAUSE HE WAS QUICK TO TAG THE NORTH KOREAN INVASION A COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND TO INVOKE ALL THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY HE COULD FIND IN THE U.N.

LIE PAID BACK THEIR COIN IN HIS RESIGNATION BLAST YESTERDAY. "THERE CAN BEN AN ARMISTICE IF THE SOVIET UNION, THE CHINESE PEOPLES' REPUBLIC AND THE NORTH KOREANS ARE SINCERE IN THEIR WISH TO END THIS FIGHTING," HE SAID AS THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL LISTENED.

1952

A126

VISHINSKY WAS GRIM-FACED.

IN RUBBING SALT ON THAT WOUND, LIE MADE THE IRRITATION OVER HIS SUCCESSOR MORE PAINFUL.

THE LEADING CANDIDATES WERE REGARDED HERE AS LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY, AND CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINES AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON. PEARSON IS PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY. ROMULO WAS PRESIDENT IN 1949.

RUSSIA OPPOSED PEARSON IN 1945 WHEN LIE WAS CHOSEN AS A COMPROMISE SECRETARY-GENERAL. PEARSON REFUSED ANY COMMENT TODAY.

BOTH CANADA AND THE PHILIPPINES HAVE TROOPS UNDER THE U.N. FLAG IN KOREA.

IN 1950 THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY WOULD RATHER HAVE ROMULO AS SECRETARY-GENERAL THAN LIE. THIS DESPITE THE FACT THAT ROMULO STOOD UP TO VISHINSKY WITH SOME OF THE MOST TELLING IRONY OF THE DEBATES ON KOREA. SINCE THEN, THE PHILIPPINES HAS COMPLETED A JOINT DEFENSE TREATY WITH THE U.S., BUT VISHINSKY AND THE RUSSIANS MAY STILL BE CORDIAL TO ROMULO. HIS RECORD AS A GUERRILLA FIGHTER AGAINST THE JAPANESE IN THE PHILIPPINES HAS ALWAYS IMPRESSED THE RUSSIANS. HE REPRESENTS ASIA AND IN THE COMMUNISTS' CAMPAIGN TO WOO ASIA, THEY MAY CONSIDER SUPPORT OF AN ASIAN FOR THE POST AS A SMART MOVE.

THERE REMAINED THE QUESTION WHETHER OTHERS IN ASIA WERE READY TO GO ALONG. INDIA'S ATTITUDE REMAINED TO BE DEFINED.

ANOTHER CRACK MAY DEVELOP OUTSIDE THE COMMUNIST BLOC WHEN LATIN AMERICAN PROBABILITIES FOR THE POST SEEK THE FAVOR OF THE VETO-POWERFUL BIG FIVE. LUIS PADILLA NERVO, OF MEXICO, ON THE STRENGTH OF HIS ATTEMPTS TO GET AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT WHEN HE WAS ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LAST YEAR, IS ONE OF THOSE CANDIDATES.

MIDDLE EAST CANDIDATES ALSO WERE MENTIONED FOR THE POST--NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, OF IRAN, A FORMER ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT; CHARLES MALIK, FORMER LEBANESE DELEGATE AND EDUCATOR. IRAN'S OIL DIFFICULTIES WITH THE WEST AND MALIK'S ONE-TIME STAND ON ARAB LEAGUE FEUDS WITH ISRAEL MIGHT BLOCK THEM.

THE RUSSIAN CANDIDATE?

"WE HAVE NONE," VISHINSKY TOLD A REPORTER.

"IT IS UP TO YOUR (THE U.S.) POLICY," VISHINKY SAID.

HE WAS REMINDED THAT THE RUSSIANS CLAIM THEY ALWAYS HAVE A PLAN FOR EVERYTHING.

"IT IS ONE THING TO HAVE A PLAN AND ANOTHER THING TO TALK ABOUT IT," VISHINSKY GRINNED.

BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY TODAY, FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN OF BRITAIN PAID TRIBUTE TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND SAID:

"I HOPE THAT MR. LIE CAN YET BE PERSUADED TO RECONSIDER HIS DECISION."

EDEN'S TRIBUTE WAS LOUDLY APPLAUDED.

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1952

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-95-

LONDON, NOV 11-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT TRYGVE LIE'S RESIGNATION AS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS A REVELATION OF "HIS COMPLETE POLITICAL BANKRUPTCY."

THE BROADCAST GAVE THE FIRST MOSCOW REACTION TO LIE'S SURPRISE RESIGNATION YESTERDAY. IT WAS BASED ON A NEW YORK DISPATCH OF TASS, SOVIET NEWS AGENCY.

THE RADIO BITTERLY DENOUNCED LIE FOR HIS SUPPORT OF UNITED NATIONS ACTION IN RESISTING COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA.

"TRYGVE LIE WAS SHOWN UP AS AN AGENT OF AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES OF THE U.S.A.," SAID THE BROADCAST. "HIS EFFORTS TO HELP THE U.S.A. TO HIDE WITH THE U.N. FLAG THE AMERICAN AGGRESSION IN KOREA GAVE RISE TO WAVES OF INDIGNATION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

THE TEXT OF THE MOSCOW BROADCAST:

"AT YESTERDAY'S PLENARY SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THE DISCUSSIC CONTINUED. AS ALREADY REPORTED AT THE OPENING OF THE SESSION, A SHORT STATEMENT WAS MADE BY TRYGVE LIE, WHO REPORTED HIS DECISION TO RESIGN FROM THE POST OF GENERAL SECRETARY OF U.N.

"AS IS KNOWN, IN 1950, IN VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER, WHICH LAYS DOWN THAT THE GENERAL SECRETARY IS APPOINTED BY THE ASSEMBLY ONLY AFTER THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THE AMERICAN-BRITISH MAJORITY ILLEGALLY PROLONGED TRYGVE LIE'S POST FOR A FURTHER THREE YEARS.

"THE SOVIET UNION DECLARED AT THE TIME THAT IT WOULD NOT CONSIDER THIS ILLEGAL DECISION OF THE ASSEMBLY AND WOULD NOT ACCEPT TRYGVE LIE AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF U.N. TRYGVE LIE QQQQWASETOWN UP AS AN AGE

LIE AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF U.N. TRYGVE LIE WAS SHOWN UP AS AN AGENT OF AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES OF THE U.S.A. HIS EFFORTS TO HELP THE U.S.A. TO HIDE WITH THE U.N. FLAG, THE AMERICAN AGGRESSION IN KOREA GAVE RISE TO WAVES OF INDIGNATION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. TRYGVE LIE'S STATEMENT CONCERNING HIS RESIGNATION, IS AN ADMISSION OF HIS COMPLETE POLITICAL BANKRUPTCY."
(END TEXT)
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A46 (180)
WITH U.N. LIE
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, WEDNESDAY NOV. 12-(AP)-AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED IN THREE SCANDINAVIAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY QUOTED TRYGVE LIE AS SAYING HE IS QUITTING AS U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL BECAUSE NO MAN COULD STAND UP UNDER THE PRESSURE PUT ON HIM BY THE RUSSIANS.
LIE, A NORWEGIAN NATIONAL, WAS QUOTED IN THE COPENHAGEN BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, THE OSLO AFTENPOSTEN AND THE STOCKHOLM SVENSKA DAGBLADET.
LIE TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK MONDAY HE FELT HIS DEPARTURE MIGHT REMOVE A STUMBLING BLOCK TO PEACE EFFORTS ON KOREA. HE EXPANDED ON THAT THEME IN THE INTERVIEW.
IT QUOTED HIM:
"THE TIME HAS NOW COME WHEN SOMEONE ELSE MUST TAKE OVER MY JOB. I AM GLAD THINGS HAVE GONE RELATIVELY WELL DURING THE SEVEN YEARS I HAVE SERVED AND IN SPITE OF DIFFICULTIES CAUSED ME BY THE SOVIET UNION. IT HAS BEEN TERRIBLE WALKING AROUND WITH THE FEELING THAT ONE REASON FOR THE DEADLOCK IN KOREA MIGHT HAVE BEEN THE FACT THAT ONE OF THE MEMBER STATES (RUSSIA) HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE SECRETARY-GENERAL. IN THE LONG RUN NO MAN CAN BEAR THAT KIND OF PRESSURE."
THE RUSSIANS HAVE IGNORED LIE AS U.N. CHIEF EXECUTIVE SINCE THE BEGINNING OF HIS SECOND TERM IN 1950.

ASKED WHETHER CRITICISMS FROM A U.S.SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) FOR HAVING AMERICAN COMMUNISTS ON THE U.N. STAFF HAD INFLUENCED HIS DECISION TO RESIGN, LIE ANSWERED WITH AN EMPHATIC, "NO," THE CORRESQSFJUNTS SAID.
HE ALSO DECLARED THAT GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ELECTION VICTORY AND FORTHCOMING TRIP TO KOREA HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH HIS DRAMATIC STEP.
HOWEVER, THE INTERVIEWERS REPORTED THAT LIE "DOES NOT COVER UP THE FACT THAT HE FEELS IRRITATED AT THE INTERMINABLE WRANGLES OVER APPROPRIATIONS FOR ADMINISTRATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE EFFORTS OF SOME MEMBERS OF THE U.N. BUDGET COMMITTEE TO CUT DOWN ON APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE FLEET OF U.N. CARS AND CHAUFFEURS.
WB740PES

A186
AMS BUDGET (520)
NIGHT LEAD U.N. GIRL
NEW YORK, NOV.11-(AP)-A PRETTY BLONDE TYPIST TOLD AN ASTONISHED SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY SHE SWITCHED HER ALLEGIANCE TO RUSSIA BUT WORKED FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN AMERICAN.
"SHE WAS CHARGED TO THE U.S. QUOTA AT THE U.N. WHILE HOLDING A RUSSIAN PASSPORT AND U.S.S.R. CITIZENSHIP--THIS I CANNOT UNDERSTAND," SAID SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS INDIGNANTLY.
"I AM NOT DISLOYAL," REPLIED THE WITNESS, OLGA MICHKA. "I NEVER DID ANYTHING AGAINST AMERICA."
THE 33-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN-BORN MISS MICHKA TESTIFIED SHE APPLIED FOR A SOVIET PASSPORT IN 1939 AND ACTUALLY GOT IT 10 YEARS LATER. IN HER OPINION, SHE THUS SURRENDERED HER AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.

MISS MICHKA, ATTRACTIVE IN A DARK GREEN SUIT, SAID SHE WANTED THE PASSPORT TO GO TO RUSSIA.
"BUT I HAVEN'T BEEN THERE YET," SHE ADDED.
"WHAT I WOULD LIKE TO KNOW," DEMANDED MORRIS, "IS BY WHAT PROCESS A U.S. CITIZEN, WITHOUT ANY OPEN DISAVOWAL OF THE UNITED STATES, CAN BECOME A RUSSIAN CITIZEN. I AM INFORMED THERE IS NO PRECEDENT FOR THIS ACT."
IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID HE DIDN'T THINK MISS MICHKA AUTOMATICALLY LOST HER AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP WHEN SHE RECEIVED A RUSSIAN PASSPORT.
WITHOUT COMMENTING THE DEPARTMENT TO A FORMAL STAND, HE SAID HE THOUGHT SHE WOULD HAVE TO RENOUNCE HER AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP OUTSIDE THE U.S. TO AN AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICER, THEN COMPLY WITH WHATEVER SOVIET LAWS APPLY TO RUSSIAN NATURALIZATION.
MEANWHILE AT THE U.N., OFFICIALS DENIED THAT MISS MICHKA WAS IN THE U.S. QUOTA OF EMPLOYES. THEY SAID THAT OF THE 2,000 AMERICAN NATIONALS EMPLOYED BY THE U.N., ONLY 377 ARE HIRED ACCORDING TO THE QUOTA BASIS.
THE OTHERS ARE LOW-RANKING EMPLOYES HIRED WITHOUT REGARD TO THE U.N.'S QUOTA ON CITIZENSHIP. BECAUSE THEY ARE AVAILABLE IN NEW YORK, THE U.N. DOES NOT HAVE TO PAY TRAVEL EXPENSES FOR THEM OR GIVE THEM HOME LEAVES IN OTHER COUNTRIES, AND THEY DO NON-POLICY, CLERICAL WORK.

MISS MICHKA, WHO LIVES IN NEW YORK, SAID SHE WENT TO WORK FOR THE U.N. IN 1946 AS A $3,500 A YEAR CLERK AND TYPIST IN THE RADIO NEWS DIVISION, PREPARING SCRIPTS FOR U.N. RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE BROADCASTS TO THE SOVIET. SHE WAS SUSPENDED BY THE U.N. ONLY LAST WEEK.
IN 1946, ALTHOUGH SHE DIDN'T HAVE HER PASSPORT YET, SHE APPARENTLY CONSIDERED HERSELF A RUSSIAN BECAUSE SHE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE:
"IT DID NOT OCCUR TO ME TO TELL THEM (THE U.N.) THAT I WAS A SOVIET CITIZEN."
"DO YOU MEAN TO SAY," INQUIRED MORRIS, "THAT YOU DID NOT NOTIFY THE DEPARTMENT IN CHARGE OF PERSONNEL UNTIL NOVEMBER, 1952, THAT YOU HAD RECEIVED SOVIET CITIZENSHIP?"
"NO, I DID NOT THINK IT NECESSARY," MISS MICHKA REPLIED.
"YOU MEAN YOU HAD TRANSFERRED YOUR ALLEGIANCE AND YOU TOLD NO ONE THERE ABOUT IT UNTIL 1952?"
"YES," THE WITNESS SAID.
"WASN'T IT WIDELY KNOWN THAT YOU HAD A RUSSIAN PASSPORT?" MORRIS PERSISTED.
"I DIDN'T HIDE IT," MISS MICHKA ANSWERED. "I DON'T REMEMBER WHO I TOLD. I MADE NO EFFORT TO CONCEAL IT."
SHE ADDED THAT, SOMETIME AFTER SHE WENT TO WORK FOR THE U.N., SHE DID TELL ONE OF HER SUPERVISORS SHE WAS A SOVIET CITIZEN.
MISS MICHKA WAS SUBPOENAED BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE LAST THURSDAY AND SHE SAID THE U.N. SUSPENDED HER THE NEXT DAY "BECAUSE THEY CLAIMED I DEFRAUDED THE U.N."
A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID MISS MICHKA'S ACTUAL CITIZENSHIP STATUS WAS CLOUDY. SHE APPLIED FOR AND GOT REBATES DURING THE PAST THREE YEARS ON U.S. INCOME TAXES--SOMETHING SHE WOULDN'T EVEN HAVE TO PAY IN THE FIRST PLACE IF SHE WERE RUSSIAN.
THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR SEVERAL WEEKS HAS BEEN INQUIRING INTO COMMUNIST INFLUENCE AMONG AMERICAN EMPLOYES OF THE UNITED NATIONS. SEN.MC CARRAN (D-NEV) SAT AS CHAIRMAN TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE NEW YORK HEARINGS.

A187
MISS MICHKA TESTIFIED SHE WAS BORN HERE OF RUSSIAN PARENTS. HER FATHER, SHE CONTINUED, WAS PRO-AMERICAN BUT HER MOTHER PREFERRED RUSSIA.
"MY MOTHER ALWAYS WANTED TO BACK," MISS MICHKA TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE, "AND BEING CLOSE TO HER, I DECIDED TO GO BACK TOO, FULLY REALIZING THAT I WOULD, IN THE PROCESS, GIVE UP MY U.S. CITIZENSHIP."

30.24- C753

SO, SHE ADDED, SHE APPLIED FOR THE RUSSIAN PASSPORT, VISITING THE SOVIET EMBASSY SEVERAL TIMES FOR "10 OR 15 MINUTES."

MISS MICHKA SAID SHE SEPARATED FROM HER HUSBAND AND FELL OUT WITH HER BROTHER OVER "POLITICAL DISAGREEMENTS."

HER RUSSIAN PASSPORT NOW IS IN THE HANDS OF FEDERAL AUTHORITIES WHO SEIZED IT AFTER MISS MICHKA APPEARED BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY HERE.

MISS MICHKA SAID SHE WAS BORN IN CHICAGO IN 1919.

OTHER WITNESSES TODAY INCLUDED SEVERAL OTHER AMERICAN U.N. EMPLOYES WHO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY EVER WERE COMMUNISTS. THIS FINALLY LED A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, SEN. SMITH (D-NC), TO SAY:

"I THINK THE TESTIMONY HERE POINTS UP THE FACT THAT THE U.N. SHOULD PURGE SABOTEURS AND SPIES AND IF THAT IS NOT DONE THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO SIT IN AMERICA."

ONE WITNESS, JOYCE CAMPBELL OF THE U.N.'S INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND, SAID SHE WAS EXECUTIVE SECREARY OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR YUGOSLAVIA RELIEF IN 1944. MR. MCCARRAN SAID HE AGREED WITH SMITH. THE COMMITTEE WAS CITED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE AS SUBVERSIVE AND COMMUNIST.

MISS CAMPBELL TESTIFIED THAT MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, WIDOW OF THE LATE PRESIDENT, ONCE HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE AT COMMITTEE HEADQUARTERS IN CONNECTION WITH YUGOSLAV RELIEF.

THE WITNESS ALSO SAID THE LATE MAYOR OF NEW YORK, FIORELLO LA GUARDIA, SUPPORTED THE COMMITTEE AND "TOOK AN ACTIVE PART, SUCH AS SPEAKING AT A DINNER."

"DID YOU NOT THINK IT WAS YOUR DUTY," SEN. SMITH ASKED, "TO TELL THE MEMBERS THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD COMMUNIST PARTY SUPPORT, AND DID YO NOT FEEL OBLIGATED TO INFORM MRS. ROOSEVELT AND MAYOR LA GUARDIA OF THAT?"

MISS CAMPBELL SAID SHE TOLD THE EXECUTIVE BOARD THE COMMITTEE HAD COMMUNIST SUPPORT. BUT SHE ADDED:

"I THINK, SIR, I DID NOT TELL MRS. ROOSEVELT AND MR. LA GUARDIA."

PS-FD650PES

B68
Q
1952
(300)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 11-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS HAS SUSPENDED A RUSSIAN LANGUAGE CLERK WHO TRADED HER U.S. CITIZENSHIP FOR RUSSIAN NATIONALITY THREE YEARS AGO, A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

MRS. OLGA MISCHKA, AN EMPLOYE OF THE U.N. SINCE 1946, WAS SUSPENDED WITHOUT PAY BECAUSE SHE DID NOT NOTIFY THE U.N. OF HER CHANGE IN CITIZENSHIP AND BECAUSE SHE APPLIED FOR AND GOT REBATES ON U.S. INCOME TAXES FOR THE LAST THREE YEARS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION GIVEN OF HOW THE WOMAN'S STATUS WAS UNCOVERED.

THE U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORGANIZATION'S BUREAU OF PERSONNEL SUSPENDED MRS. MISCHKA, DESCRIBED AS A PRETTY BLONDE AGED ABOUT 30, LAST FRIDAY.

SHE WAS FORMALLY TOLD THAT SHE WAS BEING SUSPENDED FOR INVESTIGATIO BECAUSE SHE HAD RECEIVED SOVIET CITIZENSHIP IN 1949 AND FAILED TO INFORM HER U.N. EMPLOYERS ABOUT IT UNTIL LAST WEEK.

SHE THEN TOLD THE U.N. BUREAU OF PERSONNEL THAT SHE HAD LOST HER U.S. CITIZENSHIP BY APPLYING FOR SOVIET CITIZENSHIP.

U.N. OFFICIALS WERE NOT CERTAIN, PENDING INVESTIGATION, JUST WHAT HER CITIZENSHIP STATUS WAS.

HOWEVER, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, SHE HAD APPLIED FOR AND RECEIVED REBATES FROM THE WITHHOLDING TAX FUNDS OF THE U.N. TO PAY INCOME TAX--AS A U.S. CITIZEN--FOR 1950, 1951 AND 1952. IF SHE WERE A RUSSIAN CITIZEN SHE WOULD NOT HAVE HAD TO PAY THE U.S. TAXES.

HER SALARY FOR HER RANK AS A CLERK TYPIST IN THE U.N.'S RADIO-NEWS DIVISION WAS SAID TO BE ABOUT $2,500 A YEAR. THE REBATES WERE DESCRIBED AS SMALL.

A BILINGUIST, SHE WORKED WITH THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE BROADCASTING SECTION IN PREPARING NEWS SCRIPTS ON U.N. ACTIVITIES FOR BROADCAST TO RUSSIA.

FRIENDS SAID THAT SHE HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY WHEN A SMALL CHILD BY HER RUSSIAN-BORN MOTHER AND HAD BEEN REGISTERED SOME YEARS AGO FOR RUSSIAN CITIZENSHIP AT A RUSSIAN CONSULATE. THE U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT DID NOT APPEAR NOW THAT SHE HAD ACTUALLY GAINED SOVIET CITIZENSHIP UNTIL 1949.

EZ1253PES

A154
1952
PRECEDE U.N. (REGIONALS) (300)

NEW YORK, NOV.11-(AP)-A PRETTY BLONDE TYPIST RELATED TODAY HOW SHE GAVE UP HER AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP TO BECOME A SOVIET CITIZEN WHILE EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

MISS OLGA MICHKA, 33, TOLD A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TTHAT SHE WAS SUSPENDED FROM HER JOB FOR NOT NOTIFYING U.N. OFFICIALS OF HER CHANGE OF CITIZENSHIP.

(A U.N. SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT SHE WAS SUSPENDED FOR THAT REASON AND BECAUSE SHE APPLIED FOR AND GOT REBATES ON U.S. INCOME TAXES FOR THE LAST THREE YEARS SINCE BECOMING A SOVIET CITIZEN.)

MISS MICHKA, WHO TYPED SCRIPTS FOR BROADCASTS IN RUSSIAN TO THE U.S.S.R., SAID SHE WAS BORN IN AMERICA AND APPLIED FOR A SOVIET PASSPORT IN 1939. SHE FINALLY RECEIVED IT TEN YEARS LATER, SHE SAID, THUS GIVING UP HER U.S. CITIZENSHIP. SHE HAS BEEN EMPLOYED AT U.N. SINCE 1946.

HER MOTHER AND FATHER WERE RUSSIAN BORN, SHE SAID, ADDING:

"MY MOTHER ALWAYS WANTED TO GO BACK, AND BEING CLOSE TO HER I DECIDED TO GO BACK TOO, FULLY REALIZING THAT I WOULD, IN THE PROCESS, GIVE UP MY U.S. CITIZENSHIP."

SHE SAID SHE HAD SEPARATED FROM HER HUSBAND AND QUARRELED WITH HER BROTHER OVER POLITICAL MATTERS.

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING POSSIBLE SUBVERSION AMONG U.S. EMPLOYES OF THE U.N.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS ASKED HER, "DO YOU MEAN TO SAY THAT YOU DID NOT NOTIFY THE DEPARTMENT IN CHARGE OF PERSONNEL UNTIL NOVEMBER, 1952, THAT YOU HAD RECEIVED SOVIET CITIZENSHIP?"

"NO," REPLIED MISS MICHKA, "I DID NOT THINK IT NECESSARY."

LATER SHE SAID THAT SHE MADE NO EFFORT TO CONCEAL THE FACT SHE HAD OBTAINED THE SOVIET PASSPORT.

WHEN SHE RECEIVED THE PASSPORT, SHE SAID, SHE INTENDED TO VISIT RUSSIA, "BUT I HAVEN'T BEEN THERE YET."

(THE U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID SHE HAD APPLIED FOR AND RECEIVED REBATES FROM THE WITHHOLDING TAX FUNDS OF THE U.N. TO PAY INCOME TAX--AS A U.S. CITIZEN -- FOR 1950, 1951 AND 1952. IF SHE WERE A RUSSIAN CITIZEN SHE WOULD NOT HAVE HAD TO PAY THE U.S. TAXES.

(THE U.N. REIMBURSES U.S. CITIZENS THE AMOUNT OF TAXES THEY HAVE TO PAY ON THEIR U.N. SALARIES.

(HER SALARY FOR HER RANK AS A CLERK TYPIST IN THE U.N.'S RADIO-NEWS DIVISION WAS SAID TO BE ABOUT $3,500 A YEAR.)

MISS MICHKA, WHO SAID SHE SPEAKS AND WRITES RUSSIAN, TESTIFIED THAT WHEN SHE APPLIED FOR EMPLOYMENT AT THE U.N. "IT DID NOT OCCUR TO ME TO TELL THEM THAT I WAS A SOVIET CITIZEN."

HER MEANING WAS NOT CLEAR. SINCE SHE WENT TO WORK FOR THE U.N.

IN 1946 AND DID NOT RECEIVE HER PASSPORT UNTIL 1949. APPARENTLY SHE BELIEVED THAT SHE BECAME A SOVIET CITIZEN AFTER APPLYING FOR THE PASSPORT.

"I AM NOT DISLOYAL," SHE TESTIFIED. "I NEVER DID ANYTHING AGAINST AMERICA."

"WHAT I WOULD LIKE TO KNOW," SAID MORRIS, "IS BY WHAT PROCESS A U.S. CITIZEN, WITHOUT ANY OPEN DISAVOWAL OF THE UNITED STATES, CAN BECOME A RUSSIAN CITIZEN. I AM INFORMED THERE IS NO PRECEDENT FOR THIS ACT."

JJ206PES

B52 (Q)

-17-

U.N.-ECONOMIC (420)

1952

BY FRED KRIEG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.11-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES ACCUSED THE SOVIET BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY OF SPREADING "FAIRY TALES" ABOUT AMERICAN FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID.

U.S. DELEGATE ISADOR LUBIN, SPEAKING IN THE ASSEMBLY'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, CHARGED RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHITE RUSSIA AND THE UKRAINE, WITH "MALIGNING THE U.S. AND MAKING FALSE CHARGES" THAT THE U.S. SOUGHT TO "ENSLAVE" OTHER NATIONS THROUGH ITS HELP.

LUBIN SAID THE SOVIET DELEGATE EARLIER, IN DEBATE ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE WORLD'S RETARDED AREAS, "DESCRIBED OUR POINT FOUR PROGRAM AS A WEAPON OF AMERICAN DIPLOMACY."

"THAT CHARGE WAS, FOR ONCE, CORRECT," LUBIN SAID. "WE ARE PROUD OF THIS WEAPON. WE ARE PROUD OF THE WAY OUR POINT FOUR PROGRAM WAS HELPED THE PEOPLE OF LATIN AMERICA, THE MIDDLE EAST, AND ASIA TO IMPROVE THEIR STANDARDS OF LIVING.

"WE ARE PROUD OF THE WAY IN WHICH OUR POINT FOUR PROGRAM HAS CONTRIBUTED TO THE SECURITY AND PROGRESS WHICH ARE THE GOALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS. WE INTEND TO CONTINUE USING THIS WEAPON TO HELP BUILD A BETTER AND MORE PEACEFUL WORLD."

LUBIN SAID ONE OF THE SOVIEMM

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UNITED NATIONS. WE INTEND TO CONTINUE USING THIS WEAPON TO HELP BUILD A BETTER AND MORE PEACEFUL WORLD."

LUBIN SAID ONE OF THE SOVIET "FAIRY TALES" TOLD OF "THOSE TERRIBLE BOGEY MEN--THE AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS" WHO WERE "INTERESTED ONLY IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF STRATEGIC RAW MATERIALS."

ANOTHER, HE SAID, WAS THE CHARGE THAT AMERICAN POINT FOUR AID WAS DESIGNED TO "DOMINATE" UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, "TO OBTAIN FROM THEM THEIR STRATEGIC RESOURCES, AND TO GAIN OTHER SELFISH ENDS."

IN REBUTTAL LUBIN SAID U.S. GOVERNMENT STATISTICS SHOWED THAT IN 1949 THE RATIO OF EARNINGS TO CAPITAL FOR ALL DIRECT UNITED STATES INVESTMENT ABROAD, EXCLUDING PETROLEUM, WAS 12.4 PER CENT.

THE RATIO OF EARNINGS TO CAPITAL INVESTED AT HOME WAS 10.7 PER CENT, LUBIN SAID.

"IN OTHER WORDS," HE SAID, "THE RELATIVELY GREATER RISK INVOLVED IN FOREIGN INVESTMENT, AS COMPARED WITH INVESTMENT AT HOME, WAS COMPENSATED BY ONLY ABOUT 1.7 PERCENTAGE POINTS. IN 1950, THIS DIFFERENCE AMOUNTED TO ONLY 1.5 PERCENTAGE POINTS. IN 1951, IT WAS ABOUT FOUR PERCENTAGE POINTS."

LUBIN TOLD OF AMERICAN PRIVATE AND POINT FOUR AID IN THE FIELDS OF UTILITIES, MANUFACTURING, POWER, IRRIGATION AND OTHER FIELDS IN THE UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

BETWEEN THE END OF 1949 AND THE END OF 1951, HE SAID, "AMERICAN INVESTMENT IN MANUFACTURING AND DISTRIBUTION IN THE UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES ROSE BY ABOUT 525 MILLION DOLLARS, WHILE THE AMOUNT INVESTED IN PETROLEUM INCREASED BY ONLY 325 MILLION DOLLARS."

LUBIN SAID THAT BY CONTRAST "NOT A SINGLE RED RUBLE" HAD BEEN CONTRIBUTED TO THE U.N. TECHNICAL AID PROGRAM.

LUBIN SAID ANOTHER OF THE "FAIRY TALES" TOLD OF THE "WONDERFUL ACCOMPLISHMENTS" IN THE SOVIET SPHERE, ACCOMPLISHMENTS HE SAID HAD COMPELLED COUNTRIES LIKE CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND TO RETURN TO RATIONING OF FOODS AND OTHER ESSENTIALS.

WB704PES

B25 Q (520)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.11-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES TOLD THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMITTEE TODAY THAT THE PRIME NEED OF UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS IS CONCRETE ASSISTANCE--NOT WORDS OF ADVICE.

THE STATEMENT BY PHILIPPINES SEN.VINCENTE MADRIGAL WAS OBVIOUSLY AN ANSWER TO THE RECENT BLAST BY RUSSIA'S ANDREI GROMYKO WHO TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE U.S. POINT FOUR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WAS MERELY AN AMERICAN ATTEMPT TO HORN IN ON THE ECONOMIES OF SMALLER NATIONS AND GRAB OFF THEIR RAW MATERIALS.

MADRIGAL SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD SUGGESTED THAT THE SOLUTION OF THE PLIGHT OF UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES "WOULD SEEM TO LIE, NOT IN GRANTS AND LOANS, BUT IN DOMESTIC EFFORT&OZ

"I AM QUITE PREPARED TO AGREE THAT DOMESTIC EFFORT CAN PLAY A LARGE PART IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT," MADRIGAL SAID. "THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES ARE DOING ALL THEY CAN, BUT THE COMPARATIVELY LOW RATE OF CAPITAL FORMATION, DOES NOT PERMIT THEM TO FINANCE THEIR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS AT THE DESIRED RATE. THEREFORE LOANS ARE NECESSARY AS CATALYZERS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT."

"WHAT IS THE SOLUTION?" HE DEMANDED. "SHOULD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PASS ANOTHER RESOLUTION CALLING UPON UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO EXERT MORE EFFORT TO DEVELOP THEIR ECONOMIES, IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT THESE COUNTRIES ARE DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PROMOTE THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS? IN THE WORDS OF SECRETARY ACHESON, WHAT IS NEEDED ARE 'SOLUTIONS, NOT RESOLUTIONS.'"

COMMENTING ON SOVIET SOLICITUDE THAT FOREIGN INTERESTS WOULD IMPOSE THEMSELVES ON BACKWARD NATIONS, MADRIGAL DECLARED THAT THE "UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES ARE PERFECTLY CAPABLE OF TAKING CARE OF THEMSELVES."

THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATE ASSERTED THAT "THE CONSISTENT OPPOSITION OF SOME DELEGATIONS TO THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCING OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CAN ONLY LEAD ME TO CONCLUDE THAT, IN THEIR VIEW, THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES ARE IN DANGER OF DEVELOPMENT.

"THE LOGIC OF THIS POSITION IS PAINFULLY CLEAR," HE SAID. "HUNGER AND POVERTY BREED DISCONTENT. EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE HELPS DEVELOPMENT. THEREFORE THE SLOGAN SHOULD BE 'DISCONTENT--NOT DEVELOPMENT.'"

1952

B26 Q

COMMENTING ON TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES, MADRIGAL DECLARED THE AMERICAN POLICY HAD NOT BEEN MOTIVATED BY PROFIT SEEKING.

"FOR OVER 40 YEARS," HE SAID, "THE UNITED STATES HAS GRANTED MY COUNTRY A QUOTA SYSTEM OF TARIFF PREFERENCES. UNDER THIS SYSTEM OUR EXPORTS HAVE ENTERED AND ARE STILL ENTERING THE UNITED STATES DUTY FREE.

"WE HAVE AT PRESENT IN THE PHILIPPINES A SYSTEM OF IMPORT AND EXCHANGE CONTROLS," HE ADDED. "AS THE UNITED STATES WAS THE OTHER CONTRACTING PARTY TO THE EXECUTIVE AGREEMENT, ITS CONSENT HAD TO BE OBTAINED BEFORE THE EXCHANGE CONTROL COULD BE IMPOSED. THIS CONSENT WAS FFREELY GIVEN, EVEN THOUGH EXCHANGE CONTROL WAS A TECHNICAL VIOLATION OF THE FREE TRADE AGREEMENT."

MADRIGAL SAID THAT IN RECENT YEARS AMERICAN PRODUCTS HAVE MADE UP ABOUT THREE FOURTHS OF PHILIPPINE IMPORTS.

"IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT THE CONTROLS WOULD HIT AMERICAN INTERESTS HARDEST," HE ADDED, "THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS

AGREED TO OUR IMPORT CONTROL REGULATIONS."
"IF PROFIT WERE THE SOLE MOTIVE BEHIND AMERICAN TRADE POLICY IN THE PHILIPPINES," HE SAID, "THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE BEEN FULLY WITHIN ITS RIGHTS TO REJECT THE LIMITATION OF DUTY-FREE AMERICAN PRODUCTS INTO THE PHILIPPINES."
SF629PES

30.24 - 6755

B19 (Q) (120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 11-(AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED 41-1 TODAY TO SET UP A GOOD OFFICES COMMISSION TO NEGOTIATE BETTER TREATMENT FOR INDIAN-ORIGIN NATIONALS OF SOUTH AFRICA.
THE U.S. VOTED FOR IT AND 16 COUNTRIES ABSTAINED.
ONLY THE SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATE VOTED AGAINST A RESOLUTION BACKED BY 15 ARAB-ASIAN COUNTRIES.
IT WAS THE ARAB-ASIAN GROUP'S FIRST MAJOR VICTORY ON U.N. LEGISLATION IN THIS SESSION, ALTHOUGH THE FACT THEY GOT THIS AND THE FRENCH TUNISIA-MOROCCO QUESTIONS ON THE AGENDA WERE ALSO TRIUMPHS.
THE SAME COUNTRIES ARE ASKING FOR U.N. ACTION ON RACIAL LAWS IN SOUTH AFRICA. THE UNION GOVERNMENT HAS ARGUED THE U.N. HAS NO JURISDICTION. THE FIGHT OVER THIS QUESTION BEGINNING TOMORROW IS EXPECTED TO BE BITTER AND SOME HAVE PREDICTED THAT SOUTH AFRICA'S CONTINUED MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. MAY BE IN THE BALANCE OVER IT.
UM543PES

1952

B16
(Q)
BALKANS (170)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 11-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA ACCUSED RUSSIA TODAY OF HELPING BUILD UP AN ARMY OF ALMOST A MILLION MEN IN SOVIET-DOMINATED BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND HUNGARY.
VELJKO VLAHOVIC, A ONE-LEGGED EX-PARTISAN FROM PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S COUNTRY, TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THIS BUILDUP VIOLATED THE PEACE TREATIES OF THOSE THREE SATELLITES, NEIGHBORS OF YUGOSLAVIA.
"ACCORDING TO THE PEACE TREATIES, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA SHOULD NOT HAVE MORE THAN 263,000 MEN IN THEIR ARMED FORCES," SAID VLAHOVIC.
"IN THE SUMMER OF 1952, THE ARMED FORCES OF THE SAID COUNTRIES HAVE REACHED THE FIGURE OF 920,000 MEN."
HE ADDED EACH OF THE THREE HAD A DIVISION OF JET PLANES "WHEREAS THE YUGOSLAV ARMY HAS NOT A SINGLE PLANE OF THIS TYPE EVEN TODAY."
VLAHOVIC ASKED "WHY ARE THEY ARMING ON SUCH A SCALE?"
"ALL THIS IS DONE FOR THE PURPOSE OF KEEPING THESE COUNTRIES IN A SUBORDINATE POSITION, EXERCISING PERMANENT PRESSURE AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA, AND MAINTAINING TENSION IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD," HE SAID.
VLAHOVIC SAID RUSSIA ACCUSED YUGOSLAVIA OF BEING TURNED INTO AN ANGLO-AMERICAN BASE WITH THE AIM OF "CONCEALING AND JUSTIFYING WHAT THE U.S.S.R. IS DOING IN THE EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES."
UM531PES

B18
KX (130)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 11-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MUKARTO NOTOWIDIGDO OF INDONESIA TODAY CALLED THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR THE "HEIGHT OF UNREALISM."
HE TOLD THE 60-NATION U.N. ASSEMBLY THAT INDONESIA IS OFTEN CALLED IDEALISTIC BECAJSE IT JUDGES ISSUES ON THEIR MERITS, A COURSE HE SAID IS CONSIDERED NO LONGER FASHIONABLE.
HE SAID ALMOST EVERY ISSUE THAT HAS ARISEN IN THE PAST TWO YEARS HAS BEEN PULLED TO THE VERGE OF THE COLD WAR. HE SAID THE U.N. IS FACING THE SAME FATE AS ITS PREDECESSOR, THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS, BECAUSE THE LARGE POWERS PLAY A GAME OF CHESS IN THE U.N., WITH THE SMALLER NATIONS THE PAWNS.
"ONLY ENLIGHTENED REALISM WILL PRESERVE CIVILIZATION," HE ASSERTED.
"LET THERE BE LESS DETERMINED WORDS AND MORE DETERMINED ACTION IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE," HE SAID.
MUKARTO SAID INDONESIA WOULD WORK FOR PEACE AND UNIFICATION OF KOREA AND WOULD SUPPORT THE PLEA FOR GREATER SELF-GOVERNMENT BY TUNISIA AND MOROCCO. HE ALSO ASKED FOR A GREATER ATTACK ON WORLD ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS.
UM539PES

A66 (120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.11-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND SIX OTHER NATIONS PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE U.N. LOOK INTO THE FEASIBILITY OF SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT.
THE RESOLUTION, IN THE U.N. LEGAL COMMITTEE, RAN INTO FIRE FROM BOTH SOVIET BLOC AND WESTERN NATIONS WHO CONTENDED THAT SUCH A TRIBUNAL WOULD BE INCONSISTENT WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF SOVEREIGNTY AND NON-INTERVENTION. JUDGMENTS OF SUCH A COURT, THEY ARGUED, COULD NOT BE ENFORCED.
SUCH AN INTERNATIONAL COURT WOULD ALSO RUN AFOUL OF THE U.S. CONGRESSIONAL BRICKER RESOLUTION, WHICH HAS THE SUPPORT OF AT LEAST NINE REPUBLICAN SENATORS.
THIS RESOLUTION--NOW PENDING--FORBIDS THE SETTING UP OF ANY INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL WHICH WOULD INFRINGE ON THE POWERS CONSTITUTIONALLY VESTED IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
THE COURT RESOLUTION WAS SUBMITTED BY THE U.S., CUBA, EL SALVADOR, FRANCE, IRAN, ISRAEL AND THE NETHERLANDS.
WB848PES

1952

A67 (140)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.11-(AP)-THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMITTEE ADOPTED OVER SOVIET BLOC OBJECTIONS TODAY A RESOLUTION CALLING ON MEMBER NATIONS TO GIVE WIDER PUBLICITY TO UNITED NATIONS DECISIONS. THE VOTE WAS 44-5 WITH NEW ZEALAND ABSTAINING.
THE RESOLUTION, PROPOSED BY EGYPT, URGED GOVERNMENTS, AND THE PRESS OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TO MAKE GREATER EFFORTS TO PLACE BEFORE THE PUBLIC RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED IN THE U.N.
THE COMMITTEE REJECTED 35-6 A SOVIET ATTEMPT TO WATER DOWN THE PROPOSAL WITH AN AMENDMENT SPECIFYING THAT GOVERNMENTS SHOULD PUBLICIZE ONLY U.N. DECISIONS THEY AGREE WITH.
YUGOSLAVIA'S VLADIMIR DEDIJER DECLARED THE SOVIET RESOLUTION WOULD PERMIT A GOVERNMENT TO "INTRODUCE CENSORSHIP" FOR RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY A MAJORITY OF THE 60 NATIONS.
U.S. DELEGATE THEODORE F. GREEN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NEVER TRY TO "DISCRIMINATE BETWEEN RESOLUTIONS WE LIKE AND THOSE WE DO NOT LIKE." BUT, HE ADDED, ONLY IMPORTANT RESOLUTIONS SHOULD BE GIVEN PUBLICITY FOR PRACTICAL REASONS.
WB850PES

B95 (Q)
(210)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.11-(AP)-SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER HAS MADE A DATE WITH HIM TWO WEEKS HENCE IN NEW YORK TO TALK OVER MAJOR U.S. FOREIGN POLICY QUESTIONS FACING THE UNITED NATIONS.

WILEY, A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N., SAID EISENHOWER SENT A TELEGRAM TO HIS OFFICE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY SAYING IN EFFECT THE INCOMING PRESIDENT "WOULD BE GLAD TO SEE ME IN NEW YORK TOWARD THE END OF THE MONTH."

LAST SATURDAY WILEY URGED EISENHOWER, WHO IS VACATIONING AT AUGUSTA, GA., TO SEND A REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY QUICKLY TO BACK UP THE AMERICAN POSITION IN THE DEBATE NOW GOING OVER THE DEADLOCKED KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

WILEY IS SLATED TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE UNDER EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION.

ALTHOUGH NONE OF THE U.S. DELEGATES EXPECTS ANY MAJOR POLICY SHIFT ON KOREA UNDER THE NEW ADMINISTRATION, REPRESENTATIVES OF OTHER NATIONS HAVE WONDERED ABOUT THE AMERICAN POSITION UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF OUTGOING SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

EISENHOWER HAS SAID HE WILL GO TO WASHINGTON IN THE WEEK OF NOV. 17 TO CONFER WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON THE MAIN PROBLEMS OF THE TRANSITION FROM DEMOCRATIC TO REPUBLICAN REGIMES, INCLUDING FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES. HE THEN WILL GO TO HIS NEW YORK HOME ON MORNINGSIDZ HEIGHTS, WHERE HE PROBABLY WILL CONFER WITH WILEY.

WILEY SAID EISENHOWER, IN HIS MESSAGE, THANKE

1952

MORNINGSIDE HEIGHTS, WHERE HE PROBABLY WILL CONFER WITH WILEY.

WILEY SAID EISENHOWER, IN HIS MESSAGE, THANKED HIM FOR HIS APPEAL MESSAGE AND EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO TALK OVER THE U.N. PROBLEMS.

N331PES

A27 (150

WITH U.N.

NEW YORK, NOV.11-(AP)-SEN.MC CARRAN (D-NEV), CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID TODAY HE THINKS TRYGVE LIE RESIGNED AS UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL BECAUSE "OF DISCLOSURES MADE AND DISCLOSURES WE WILL MAKE IN THE FUTURE."

MC CARRAN'S COMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING COMMUNIST INFLUENCE AMONG AMERICAN EMPLOYES OF THE U.N. A NUMBER OF AMERICANS ON THE U.N. HAVE REFUSED TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER OR NOT THEY EVER HAVE BEEN COMMUNISTS. A FEW HAVE ADMITTED COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.

LIE SAID YESTERDAY HE IS RESIGNING "BECAUSE I HOPE THIS MAY HELP THE UNITED NATIONS TO SAVE THE PEACE AND TO SERVE BETTER THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM AND PROGRESS FOR ALL MANKIND."

SAID MC CARRAN AFTER HIS SUBCOMMITTEE RECESSED ITS HEARING OVER-NIGHT:

"I READ WITH INTEREST THE REASONS GIVEN IN A PURPORTED STATEMENT PUBLISHED IN THE PRESS BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND IT REMINDED ME MUCH OF THE THANKSGIVING PUMPKIN. IT LOOKED GOOD, BUT IT WAS HOLLOW."

PS609PES

B56

NEW YORK, NOV. 11-(AP)-U.N. ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT L.B.PEARSON, OF CANADA, AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SANG FOR THEIR SUPPER TONIGHT AT A DINNER TENDERED BY THE UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION IN HONOR OF THE CANADIAN.

ACHESON JOINED IN WHEN PEARSON, FROM THE BANQUET DAIS, LED SEVERAL CHORUSES OF THE CANADIAN FOLK SONG "ALOUETTE," ACCOMPANIED BY STROLLING MUSICIANS.

PEARSON SANG OUT WHEN ACHESON JOINED THE MUSICIANS IN A RENDITION OF THE WHIFFENPOOF SONG MELODY OF YALE UNIVERSITY, OF WHICH ACHESON IS A GRADUATE AND BOARD MEMBER.

SOME 300 CORRESPONDENTS AND DELEGATES, INCLUDING FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN OF FRANCE, ATTENDED.

SN1206AES

END Nov 11 1952

BOGINNING NOV. 12, 1952

30.24- 6757

A168KX (BJT)
BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (350)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
SEOUL, THURSDAY, NOV. 13-(AP)-SOUTH KOREANS HURLED THE CHINESE REDS FROM THREE PEAKS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT IN A HEROIC CHARGE WEDNESDAY, THEN CRUSHED TWO NIGHT COUNTERBLOWS IN THE GLARE OF BIG ALLIED SEARCHLIGHTS.

THE SOUTH KOREANS WITHDREW FROM THE HIGHEST PEAK ON SNIPER RIDGE DURING ONE OF THE ATTACKS WHILE ALLIED ARTILLERY POUNDED THE CHINESE. THEN THEY REOCCUPIED IT WITHOUT OPPOSITION.

THE 31ST DAY OF BRUISING BATTLE FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES FOUND THE KOREANS ONCE MORE IN CONTROL OF ALL GROUND LOST TO HEAVY CHINSE ATTACKS TUESDAY, INCLUDING PINPOINT HILL, DOMINANT HEIGHT ON SNIPER RIDGE.

THE RETRAINED SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN STORMED PINPOINT WHILE SIMULTANEOUSLY ROCKING BACK THE CHINESE FROM TWO PEAKS ON THE FLANKS.

BY NIGHTFALL THEY HAD RECAPTURED JANE RUSSELL HILL, A HEIGHT ON TRIANGLE HILL WEST OF SNIPER RIDGE, AND ROCKY POINT TO THE EAST. ROCKY POINT IS A PART OF THE SNIPER RIDGE MASS ITSELF.

WITH PINPOINT IN THEIR HANDS, THE SOUTH KOREANS THEN SURGED DOWN ITS NORTH SLOPES AND ON UP TO THE YOKE OF SNIPER RIDGE. THERE THEY BATTLED FOR FIVE HOURS, TRYING TO BLAST THE CHINESE FROM THE MAZE OF TUNNELS INSIDE THE YOKE.

THEY NEVER SUCCEEDED.

FURIOUS CHINESE RESISTANCE AND NIGHTFALL FORCED THE KOREANS TO REUTRN TO PINPOINT HILL TO AWAIT THE ATTACKS THEY KNEW WERE COMING.

THEY DID NOT HAVE LONG TO WAIT. HARDLY WERE THEY BACK IN POSITION THAN FROM 150 TO 170 CHINESE STREAMED FROM THE TUNNELS ON THE YOKE AND ATTACKED THE HEIGHT. THE COMMUNISTS WERE DISPERSED AFTER 40 MINUTES OF HARD FIGHTING.

THREE HOURS LATER, ANOTHER CHINESE FORCE OF THE SAME SIZE STRUCK KOREAN POSITIONS ON THE EAST FLANK OF SNIPER RIDGE. THIS FIGHT LASTED FOR 20 MINUTES. THEN THE CHINESE WITHDREW.

THROUGH THE NIGHT THE BATTERIES OF ALLIED SEARCHLIGHTS TURNED THE BATTLEFIELD INTO DAY. NO MORE CHINESE TRIED TO COME AT THE HEIGHTS.

(THE COST OF THE RECENT HEAVY HILL FIGHTING WAS REFLECTED IN WASHINGTON'S WEEKLY CASUALTY REPORT. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED 1,318 BATTLE CASUALTIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY, THE LARGEST WEEKLY INCREASE OF THE YEAR.

(THIS BROUGHT TOTAL U.S. CASUALTIES TO 125,887. THE FIGURES INCLUDED 266 KILLED, BRINGING THE WAR'S TOTAL OF KILLED IN ACTION TO 19,712.)

THE FIGHTING IN THE SNIPER RIDGE-TRIANGLE HILL SECTOR WAS THE HEAVIEST ACROSS THE 155-MILE BATTLE LINE WEDNESDAY. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED SEVERAL SMALL SCRAPS AND PATROL CLASHES AT SCATTERED POINTS ELSEWHERE.

BAD WEATHER LIMITED AIR BLOWS. THOSE PILOTS WHO WENT ALOFT CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF 20 TROOP BUILDINGS AND DAMAGE TO ONE RAIL BRIDGE.

SABRE JETS IN SWEEPS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA REPORTED NO ENGAGEMENTS.

HU135PCS

A163FX (LEAD WAR (LA THOMAS) FX, KX
FIRST LEAD WAR (200)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
SEOUL, NOV. 12-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN STORMED BACK TO RECAPTURE THREE STRATEGIC HEIGHTS ON SNIPER RIDGE AND TRIANGLE HILL IN LONG, BLOODY BATTLES TODAY.

TONIGHT THEY THREW BACK TWO 150-MAN RED JABS AT ALLIED POSITIONS ON SNIPER -- ONE IN 40 MINUTES OF HAND TO HAND FIGHTING IN THE GLARE OF HUGE ALLIED SEARCHLIGHTS.

BUT THEY FAILED TO THROW CHINESE COMMUNISTS OFF THE YOKE, A MAZE OF TUNNELS AND CAVES AT THE NORTHERN END OF SNIPER WHICH HAS BEEN THE KEY TO FIRM CONTROL OF THE IMPORTANT RIDGE.

AP WAR CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH, REPORTING FROM THE BLAZING CENTRAL FRONT, SAID REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS REGAINED ALL THE GROUND THEY LOST TO FURIOUS RED ARTILLERY-SUPPORTED ASSAULTS TUESDAY NIGHT.

THAT INCLUDED:

PINPOINT HILL, DOMINANT HEIGHT ON SNIPER RIDGE, RETAKEN BY A FIVE-HOUR INFANTRY ASSAULT PRECEDED BY AN HOUR-LONG ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

ROCKY POINT, HIGHEST PEAK ON LITTLE FINGER RIDGE, AS WELL AS MOST OF THE REST OF THAT RIDGE.

JANE RUSSELL HILL, ON THE NORTHEAST EDGE OF TRIANGLE, RECAPTURED IN A COUNTER ATTACK THAT BEGAN AT DAWN. TWO RED COMPANIES--350 MEN--WRESTED THE TWIN PEAKS FROM THE ALLIES TUESDAY NIGHT.

ONCE THEY HAD SECURED THE CREST OF PINPOINT, ELEMENTS OF THREE ROK REGIMENTS DROVE NORTHWARD AGAINST THE YOKE, TAKING PART OF IT IN A BLAST-THEM-OUT, BURN-THEM-OUT BATTLE AGAINST ENTRENCHED REDS.

BUT THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW BEFORE DARK. THE YOKE IS A VIRTUALLY IMPREGNABLE REDOUBT AT NIGHT.

FIRM ALLIED CONTROL OF SNIPER RIDGE HAS BEEN IMPOSSIBLE WITH THE YOKE'S TUNNELS AND CAVES IN THE HANDS OF THE REDS. IT WAS FROM THOSE UNDERGROUND CAVERNS THAT CHINESE REINFORCEMENTS POURED TODAY AT THE HEIGHT OF THE BATTLE FOR PINPOINT.

THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD BEEN PUSHED OFF PINPOINT, DOMINATING HEIGHT ON SNIPER RIDGE, TUESDAY NIGHT BY 1,500 SCREAMING CHINESE FOOT SOLDIERS. THE RED ASSAULT WAS POWERED BY ONE OF THE FIERCEST RED ARTILLERY BARRAGES OF THE WAR. IT WAS THE 13TH TIME IN 29 DAYS THAT THE REDS HAD TAKEN THE HILL FROM UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

DESPITE THE UNITED NATIONS VICTORY ON PINPOINT, DETERMINED CHINESE DEFENDERS STILL HELD SIZEABLE CHUNKS OF THE MILE AND A HALF LONG RIDGE AT NOON.

RANDOLPH ALSO REPORTED HEAVY FIGHTING ON NEARBY LITTLE FINGER RIDGE. EARLIER THE ROKS HAD BEEN STALLED TWO-THIRDS OF THE WAY UP THE SLOPE BY CHINESE HURLING HUGE HAND GRENADES DOWN UPON THEM.

RANDOLPH DESCRIBED THE GRENADES AS ENORMOUS CANISTERS OF TNT THE SIZE OF STOVEPIPE SECTIONS.

THE LONG FIGHT TO THE CREST OF PINPOINT WAS BLOODY.

BIG ALLIED GUNS BLASTED THE REDS IN AN HOUR-LONG BARRAGE.

THEN THE ROKS BEGAN CLWING THEIR WAY UP THE MUDDY SLOPES THROUGH A HAIL OF RED RIFLE FIRE AND BURSTING GRENADES.

AT ONE POINT 3,000 TROOPS WERE LOCKED IN FURIOUS CLOSE-RANGE COMBAT.

ONCE THEY HAD SECURED THE CREST, THE TRIUMPHANT SOUTH KOREANS DROVE TOWARD THE YOKE.

AFTER BEING DRIVEN OFF PINPOINT TUESDAY NIGHT, THE ROKS LAUNCHED THEIR FIRST COUNTER-ATTACK AT MIDNIGHT. IT FIZZLED.

ELSEWHERE ACROSS THE 155-MILE BLEAK KOREAN BATTLELINE, ONLY MINOR CLASHES WERE REPORTED.

ALLIED TROOPS GAVE UP POSITIONS ON JANE RUSSELL HILL, WEST OF SNIPER RIDGE, TUESDAY NIGHT IN THE FACE OF AN ATTACK.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, WEST OF THE MUNDUNG VALLEY, ALLIED DEFENDERS BEAT OFF TWO COMMUNIST ATTACKS IN 30 MINUTES OF FIGHTING.

ALLIED AIR SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS WAS LIMITED BY LOW HANGING CLOUDS BUT B-26 INVADER BOMBERS OF THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 55 RED SUPPLY VEHICLES TUESDAY NIGHT.

A40FX
NINE B-29 SUPERFORTS BLASTED TROOP BILLETS AND SUPPLY WAREHOUSES

AT CHARYONG, ON THE MAIN RAIL AND TRUCK SUPPLY LINE BETWEEN SINUIJU AND SINANJU AND LESS THAN 30 MILES FROM THE YALU RIVER. CREWMEN SAID RED FIGHTERS MADE PASSES AT THE SUPERFORTS BUT DID NOT FIRE. ONLY MEAGRE RED GROUND FIRE WAS REPORTED.
EB206APS

A64FX (KX)
(120)
WITH U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, KOREA, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE ARTIFICIAL KIDNEY, A REVOLUTIONARY MEDICAL DEVICE LONG IN DEVELOPMENT, HAS SAVED THE LIVES OF MANY WOUNDED ALLIED TROOPS, THE EIGHTH ARMY SURGEON, BRIG. GEN. L. HOLMES GINN, SAID TODAY.
MEDICAL AUTHORITIES SAY THE APPARATUS, WHICH DOES THE WORK OF THE HUMAN KIDNEYS WHEN WOUNDS OR ILLNESS PREVENT THOSE ORGANS FROM FUNCTIONING PROPERLY, PREVENTS THE SPREAD OF DEADLY UREMIC POISONING.
UREMIC POISONING RESULTS FROM THE KIDNEYS FAILURE TO DISCHARGE BODY WASTES FROM THE BLOOD STREAM.
TREATMENT LASTS APPROXIMATELY SIX HOURS. AFTER THAT THE PATIENT'S OWN KIDNEYS ARE USUALLY FUNCTIONING PROPERLY. IF NOT, THE TREATMENT IS REPEATED.
GINN DID NOT SAY WHEN THE MACHINE WAS FIRST USED IN KOREA.
LF349APS.

A67KX
WEST OUT
SEOUL, NOV. 12-(AP)-REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY FOUR MEN CONVICTED AS NORTH KOREAN SPIES WERE EXECUTED SATURDAY BEFORE A FIRING SQUAD IN A SEOUL SUBURB.
THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SAID THE FOUR WERE CHARGED WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEATH, IMPRISONMENT AND ENFORCEMENT INTO THE RED ARMY OF "MANY NATIONAL PATRIOTS" DURING THE RED OCCUPATION OF SEOUL.
TR555ACS

B54KX (SEG) (CANADIAN BATTALION)
(200)
PUSAN,KOREA,NOV.12-(AP)-THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE FAMED PRINCESS PATRICIA'S CANADIAN LIGHT INFANTRY PAUSED IN ITS JOURNEY HOME AT THE UNITED NATIONS CEMETERY HERE TODAY AND BID A LAST FAREWELL TO COMRADES WHO FELL IN THE KOREAN WAR.
UNDER A SOMBRE GREY SKY, OFFICERS AND MEN PAID HOMAGE TO THE MEMORIES OF ONE OFFICER AND 35 MEN WHO DIED IN COMBAT. THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER, LT.COL.JOHN CAMERON OF HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA, PLACED A WREATH AT THE BASE OF THE FLAG STAFF.
THEN, FOR EACH MAN KILLED IN ACTION, ONE OF HIS COMRADES PLACED A WREATH BESIDE THE FIRST.
LATER THE WREATHS WERE PLACED ON THE CROSSES LOCATED ON A LOWER TERRACE OF THE CEMETERY. AS EACH WREATH WAS PLACED, CAPT.JOSEPH BERGER OF CALGARY, ALBERTA, READ THE NAME OF THE DECEASED SOLDIER.
THEN THE SOLEMN NOTES OF THE "LAST POST" FROM NINE BUGLES BLENDED INTO THE ICY WIND AND THE BATTALION STOOD IN SILENCE FOR TWO MINUTES.
TWO PIPERS OF THE BLACK WATCH PIPED THE "LAMENT" AND THE TRADITIONAL "REVEILLE" WAS SOUNDED BY THE BUGLERS.
EARLIER, BRIEF SERVICES OF COMMEMORATION WERE CONDUCTED FOR BOTH ROMAN CATHOLICS AND PROTESTANTS.
CAPT.ROBERT H.DOBSON OF PENTICTON, BRITISH COLUMBIA, CONDUCTED THE PROTESTANT SERVICE AND CAPT.JOHN MACGREGOR OF GLACE BAY, NOVA SCOTIA, THE CATHOLIC.
THE BATTALION IS ON ITS WAY BACK TO CANADA AFTER A YEAR'S FIGHTING IN KOREA.
VR702ACS NM ASKT

A147KX (RADIO)
(260)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV.13-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY IF THE UNITED NATIONS SUPPORT THE U.S. "NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION" POLICY FOR WAR PRISONERS THEY WOULD "OPEN THE DOOR TO ENDLESS CALAMITIES IN WHICH THEIR OWN PEOPLE MAY BE HELD BACK FORCIBLY."
THIS VIEW OF THE PRISONER QUESTION NOW BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY WAS GIVEN BY CHEN TI-CHIANG, DESCRIBED BY PEIPING AS "AN INTERNATIONAL LAW EXPERT."
PEIPING, AS HEARD HERE, QUOTED AT LENGTH FROM AN ARTICLE BY CHEN IN PEOPLES DAILY, MOUTHPIECE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY. CHEN SAID THE U.S. POSITION VIOLATED THE GENEVA CONVENTION ON THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS.
CHEN REPEATED THE CHARGE THAT THOUSANDS OF CHINESE AND KOREAN PRISONERS WHO REFUSE TO RETURN TO RED SOIL HAD BEEN FORCED TO TAKE THAT POSITION BY "SAVAGE BEATINGS AND TORTURE."
THESE CHARGES HAVE BEEN REPEATEDLY DENIED BY THE U.S. AND OTHER NATIONS FIGHTING THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.
CHEN SAID ANY PRISONER CAPTURED BY FORCE ON THE BATTLEFIELD AND CONFINED IN A CAMP WAS "UNDER DURESS" UNTIL RELEASED. HE ARGUED THAT THE GENEVA CONVENTION WAS SILENT ON "NON-FORCIBLE" REPATRIATION FOR THAT REASON.
CHEN SAID THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS "ABSOLUTELY CANNOT ACCEPT THIS NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION AIMED AT DETAINING WAR PRISONERS."
"TO DO SO," HE ADDED, "WOULD THROW THE DOOR WIDE OPEN TO DETENTION OF PRISONERS OF WAR BY ARMED FORCE" AND "WOULD PLACE ANY NUMBER OF PEOPLE OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES, WHO MIGHT HAVE THE MISFORTUNE OF BECOMING PRISONERS OF WAR, AT THE MERCY OF A MOST CRUEL FATE."
THE ALLIES AT THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS INSISTED THEY WOULD NOT FORCE ANY PRISONER TO RETURN TO RED TERRITORY. THEY ESTIMATED THAT ONLY ABOUT A THIRD OF 15,000 CHINESE PRISONERS WERE WILLING TO GO BACK TO COMMUNIST TERRITORY.
HU1210PCS

B52KX (Q)
TOKYO,NOV.12-(AP)-JAPAN'S SECOND LARGEST POLITICAL PARTY TODAY DEMANDED THE COUNTRY INSIST ON CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS IN JAPAN, KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.
THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY STATEMENT SAID THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT THAT GRANTED THE U.S. ARMY JURISDICTION OVER AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN JAPAN WAS HUMILIATING. IT DEMANDED DRASTIC REVISION.
NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDERWAY BETWEEN JAPAN AND OTHER U.N. POWERS. THE DISPUTE OVER CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OF SOLDIERS BASED IN JAPAN ALREADY HAS CAUSED BAD FEELINGS, NOTABLY BETWEEN JAPAN AND GREAT BRITAIN.
VR641ACS NM

A68KX
WEST OUT
PMS (120)
TOKYO, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE U.S. AND JAPAN TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH AMERICAN SHIPS WILL BE LEND-LEASED TO JAPAN TO BOLSTER THIS NATION'S SECURITY FORCES.
U.S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT D. MURPHY AND JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI PENNED THEIR NAMES TO THE DOCUMENT IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE.
UNDER THE AGREEMENT, THE U.S. WILL LEND-LEASE NOT MORE THAN 16 PATROL FRIGATES AND 50 LANDING CRAFT FOR FIVE YEARS WITHOUT CHARGE. THE TERM CAN BE EXTENDD FOR ANOTHER FIVE YEARS IF REQUESTED.
THE AGREEMENT TAKES EFFECT WHEN BOTH GOVERNMENTS EXCHANGE NOTES ON THE COMPLETION OF CERTAIN LGAL STEPS.
THE U.S. CONGRESS LAST JULY 8 APPROVED A BILL AUTHORIZING THE PRESIDENT TO LEND THE SHIPS.
TR558ACS NM

30.24- 6759

A87FX
(150) WAR CRIMINALS
TOKYO, NOV.12-(AP)-JAPAN'S FOREIGN OFFICE REVEALED TODAY IT HAS ASKED TEN WORLD WAR II ALLIED NATIONS TO PAROLE THE 12 REMAINING JAPANESE MAJOR WAR CRIMINALS THIS MONTH.
THE 12, SERVING SENTENCES IN SUGAMO PRISON, TOKYO, ARE THE REMAINDER OF 25 MAJOR WAR CRIMINALS CONVICTED AT THE INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL OF THE FAR EAST IN 1948.
IN ADDITION TO THE 12 STILL IN PRISON, SEVEN WERE HANGED IN 1948, FIVE DIED OF SICKNESS, AND ONE--MAMORU SHIGEMITSU--WAS RELEASED AT THE END OF HIS SEVEN YEAR SENTENCE.
THE 12 FOR WHOM NOVEMBER PAROLE HAS BEEN ASKED INCLUDE TWO FORMER WAR MINISTERS, SADO ARAKI AND JIRO MINAMI, AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO NAZI GERMANY HIROSHI OSHIMA.
THE REQUEST FOR PAROLE WAS MADE TO DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA, INDIA, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, CANADA, AND THE PHILIPPINES. THERE IS NO SOVIET RUSSIA DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE IN JAPAN.
EB/CC537APS NM

A113KX
NIGHT LEAD
TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV. 13-(AP)-U. S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG LEFT BY AIR TODAY AFTER A SIX-DAY TOUR OF KOREA., SHE PLANNED TO VISIT OKINAWA AND THE PHILIPPINES BEFORE RETURNING TO THE U. S.
FJ1024PCS

A42FX
ROSENBERG
TOKYO,NOV.12-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG ARRIVED BY AIR THIS AFTERNOON AND ALMOST IMMEDIATELY CONFERRED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, GEN. MARK CLARK.
MRS. ROSENBERG HAD JUST COMPLETED A SIX DAY TOUR IN KOREA. SHE SAID HER TWO STRONGEST RECOMMENDATIONS TO WASHINGTON WOULD BE FOR A FURTHER BUILDUP OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY AND ADEQUATE REPLACEMENTS TO MAINTAIN THE U.S. ARMY'S ROTATION RATE.
AN AIDE SAID MRS. ROSENBERG PLANNED TO LEAVE TOMORROW OR THE NEXT DAY FOR OKINAWA AND THE PHILIPPINES.
EB209APS

A65FX
TOKYO, NOV. 12 (AP)-THREE PROMINENT JAPANESE CARRYING A PETITION WITH 300,000 SIGNATURES LEFT TODAY BY PLANE FOR NEW YORK TO PRESS JAPAN'S PLEA FOR ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
THEY ARE PREFECTURAL GOVERNOR IWATORO UCHIYAMA, INDUSTRIALIST DAIZO ODAWARA AND CHAIRMAN TOSHIJI NAKANISHI OF THE TOKYO METROPOLITAN ASSEMBLY.
LF350APS NM.

A37
(170)
BY NATHAN POLOWETZKY
LONDON, NOV.12-(AP)-IT TAKES MORE THAN AN ATOM BOMB BLAST TO RUIN GOOD BRITISH BEER.
THAT WAS THE WORD GIVEN OUT TONIGHT BY THE NAVY, ARMY, AIR FORCES INSTITUTE (NAAFI), THE BRITISH EQUIVALENT OF THE AMERICAN SERVICEMAN'S PX.
THEN THE NAAFI WENT ON TO SHOW WHAT HAPPENED WHEN THE BRITISH EXPLODED THEIR FIRST ATOM BOMB LAST MONTH IN THE DESOLATE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS OFF THE AUSTRALIAN COAST.
ONE NAAFI CANTEEN WAS ABOARD HMS PLYM, IN WHOSE HOLD THE BOMB WAS SET OFF, AND ANOTHER NAAFI, A PREFABRICATED ONE, WAS ON A NEARBY ISLAND TO TAKE CARE OF THE THIRSTS OF THE SCIENTISTS AND SERVICEMEN WORKING ASHORE.
ALL THE STOCK HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THE SHIP'S CANTEEN, BUT 1,500 CASES OF CANNED BEER HAD BEEN LEFT IN THE SHORE CANTEEN WHEN THE ISLAND WAS ABANDONED.
THE BIG BANG "VAPORIZED" HMS PLYM. BUT WHEN SCIENTISTS RE-OCCUPIED THE NEARBY ISLAND THEY FOUND THAT WHILE THE CANTEEN HAD DISAPPEARED ALL THE 18,000 CANS OF BEER WERE STILL INTACT.
AND THE BEER WAS FOUND "FIT FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION" AND WAS SOON BEING GUZZLED AT A QUICKLY SET UP TEMPORARY CANTEEN ON THE ISLAND.
1S625PES

B71 (Q)
LONDON, NOV.12-(AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY A SHARP SLASH IN THE NUMBER OF BATTALIONS IN ITS HOME GUARD, WHICH HAS ATTRACTED FEW RECRUITS.
ANTONY HEAD, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR WAR, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ONLY 300 BATTALIONS WILL BE FORMED INSTEAD OF THE 500 ORIGINALLY PLANNED.
AT THE SAME TIME HE DISCLOSED THAT ONLY 300 BATTALIONS WILL BE FORMED INSTEAD OF THE 900 ORIGINALLY PLANNED.
AT THE SAME TIME HE DISCLOSED THAT ONLY 22,000 PERSONS HAVE ENLISTED IN THE GUARD, AGAINST THE TARGET FIGURE OF 170,000 SET ONE YEAR AGO. ANOTHER 19,000 HAVE PROMISED TO MAKE THEMSELVES AVAILABLE IN CASE OF EMERGENCY.
HEAD SAID IT HAD BEEN DECIDED THAT 300 EFFECTIVE BATTALIONS WOULD BE ENOUGH, "RELYING ON RAPID EXPANSION UPON THE THREAT OF WAR TO ENABLE THEM TO CARRY OUT THEIR FULL TASKS."
JM1240AES

492
LONDON, NOV.12-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HELPED DEDICATE TODAY A WAR MEMORIAL IN HISTORIC WESTMINSTER HALL OVERLOOKING THE HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT WHERE HE GUIDED BRITAIN TO VICTORY IN WORLD WAR II.
THE PRIME MINISTER JOINED WITH THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY IN UNVEILING A STAINED GLASS WINDOW IN MEMORY OF THE 62 PARLIAMENTARIANS AND STAFF MEMBERS WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES IN THE WAR.
JJ859AES

A73
LONDON, NOV.12-(AP)-FOOD MINISTER GEOFFREY LLOYD GEORGE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY HE WOULD NOT GIVE ANY FOOD BONUS FOR CHRISTMAS BUT THE BUTTER RATION WOULD BE INCREASED BY ONE OUNCE FROM NOV. 30.
THAT MEANS BRITONS WILL GET THREE OUNCES OF BUTTER A WEEK. AT THE SAME TIME THE MARGARINE RATION WILL BE SNIPPED DOWN TO FOUR OUNCES A WEEK--A CUT OF ONE OUNCE.
ON JAN. 25 THE WEEKLY CHEESE RATION WILL BE HIKED FROM ONE OUNCE TO 1-1/2 OUNCES.
LLOYD GEORGE SAID THERE WILL BE PLENTY OF UNRATIONED POULTRY, HAM AND FRUIT FOR THE CHRISTMAS FEASTING. RATIONED FOODS INCLUDE EGGS, MEAT, BACON, SUGAR, COOKING FAT AND CANDY.
SF909PES

A50

LONDON, NOV. 12-(AP)-SIR EDWIN HERBERT LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR NEW YORK TO SERVE ON A THREE-MAN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE SET UP BY U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGED AMERICAN COMMUNIST INFILTRATIONS IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

HERBERT SAID HE EXPECTS TO SPEND THREE WEEKS ON THE INQUIRY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE MAKES ITS REPORT TO LIE.

THE OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS ARE WILLIAM DEWITT MITCHELL, FORMER U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL, AND BELGIAN PROF. PAUL VELDEKENS OF LOUVAIN UNIVERSITY.

EJ736PES

S116 (120)

LONDON, NOV. 12-(AP)-A LABORITE LEGISLATOR CHARGED TODAY -- AND THE GOVERNMENT CATEGORICALLY DENIED -- THAT DEFENSE MINISTER LORD ALEXANDER USED HIS INFLUENCE TO GET GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL ALBERT KESSELRING RELEASED FROM JAIL.

"THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO TRUTH WHATEVER IN THE ALLEGATION THAT LORD ALEXANDER USED ANY INFLUENCE IN THESE MATTERS," FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY ANTHONY NUTTING TOLD PARLIAMENT.

LABORITE W.W.HAMILTON DREW NUTTING'S FIRE BY CLAIMING THAT KESSELRING "DEMANDED, AS A CONDITION OF THE PARTICIPATION OF GERMANY IN A EUROPEAN ARMY, THE RELEASE OF ALL GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS X XX AND PAID TRIBUTE TO LORD ALEXANDER WHO HAD USED HIS INFLUENCE TO SECURE HIS RELEASE."

KESSELRING WAS RELEASED OCTOBER 23 WHILE SERVING A 21-YEAR SENTENCE FOR HIS PART IN THE ARDEATINE CAVES ATROCITIES IN WKICH 335 ITALIAN CIVILIANS DIED IN 1944.

B1 Q RP326PES

--1711

NIGHT LEAD UNESCO (280)

PARIS, NOV. 12-(AP)-INDIA'S VICE PRESIDENT, SIR SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN, WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF UNESCO'S SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE TODAY.

UNESCO IS THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION, WHICH RADHAKRISHNAN HAS DECLARED IN THE PAST TO BE DOMINATED BY BRITONS AND AMERICANS.

HE IS A FORMER LECTURER AT CHICAGO UNIVERSITY, A FELLOW OF ALL SOULS' COLLEGE, OXFORD, A VETERAN OF U.N. AFFAIRS AND FORMER INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW.

THE WHITE-HAIRED PHILOSOPHER-STATESMAN, 64, ADDRESSED THE DELEGATES SOON AFTER INDIA HAD BEEN CHOSEN UNANIMOUSLY TO PROVIDE THE CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN--THE FIRST TIME ANY EASTERN NATION HAS DONE SO.

"YOU MUST NOT MERELY WILL PEACE, BUT YOU MUST WORK FOR THE CONDITIONS WHICH CAN INSURE IT," HE TOLD APPLAUDING DELEGATES.

"IF WE BELIEVE A THIRD WORLD WAR CANNOT BE AVOIDED, IT ONLY MEANS THAT CIVILIZATION HAS FAILED, THAT EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND CULTURE HAVE FAILED, THAT UNESCO ITSELF HAS FAILED. X X X WE MUST MOBILIZE THE GREAT SPIRITUAL RESOURCES OF MANKIND."

HIS ADDRESS FOLLOWED MESSAGES FROM THE RETIRING CHAIRMAN, HOWLAND H. SARGEANT OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE APPEALING FOR UNESCO TO WORK FOR WORLD PEACE.

THE CONFERENCE, IN WHICH 58 OF THE 65 NATIONS IN UNESCO ARE REPRESENTED, CHOSE 10 VICE CHAIRMAN. THESE INCLUDED DR. VICTOR DORE OF CANADA AND DON JOSE LELO DE LARREA OF MEXICO.

THE MAIN ITEM ON THE CONFERENCE AGENDA IS SPAIN'S APPLICATION FOR UNESCO MEMBERSHIP. IT WAS NOT REACHED TODAY, ALTHOUGH SPANISH OBSERVERS WERE ON HAND.

THE QUESTION OF SPAIN'S ADMISSION MAY BRING ON A SHARP DEBATE WHEN THE CONFERENCE RESUMES TOMORROW, BUT HER ELECTION BY THE REQUIRED TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY OF THE DELEGATES IS CONSIDERED VIRTUALLY ASSURED.

THE MAIN OPPOSITION COMES FROM MEXICO AND URUGUAY. SPAIN ALSO IS OPPOSED BY THREE COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF UNESCO, POLAND, HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BUT THEY ARE NOT REPRESENTED AT THIS MEETING. RUSSIA IS NOT A MEMBER.

SS412PES

A85

(380)

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, NOV. 12-(AP)-SPAIN MADE A BID FOR CLOSER COOPERATION WITH THE REST OF EUROPE TODAY AS THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) OPENED ITS SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE HERE.

APPLYING FOR UNESCO MEMBERSHIP ALONG WITH SPAIN WERE THE NEW, U.N. SPONSORED STATE OF LIBYA AND THE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM OF NEPAL. TO WIN MEMBERSHIP IN THE 65-NATION ORGANIZATION, THEY MUST BE APPROVED BY A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY.

NO OPPOSITION WAS EXPECTED FOR LIBYA OR NEPAL BUT SPAIN'S APPLICATION MAY PROVOKE A BITTER FIGHT.

SOME DELEGATES ARE UNDERSTOOD TO FEEL THAT ADMITTING SPAIN TO UNESCO WOULD BE THE FIRST STEP IN PUTTING GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO'S REGIME IN THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF - SOMETHING WHICH THESE DELEGATES BITTERLY OPPOSE.

DELEGATES FROM 58 COUNTRIES WERE PRESENT AT THE OPENING. THERE WERE EMPTY DESKS FOR THE THREE IRON-CURTAIN MEMBERS -- POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY, AS WELL AS FOR ARGENTINA, PANAMA, GUATEMALA AND SAUDI ARABIA.

APART FROM THE SPANISH QUESTION, THE MAIN PROBLEMS FACING UNESCO ARE FINANCIAL. DIRECTOR GENERAL JAIME TORRES BODET OF MEXICO IS ASKING A BUDGET OF $9,914,866 FOR 1953 AND $10,776,440 FOR 1954.

BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO LEAD A BUDGET-TRIMMING CAMPAIGN BY DEMANDING CUTS IN THE ORGANIZATION'S PARIS HEADQUARTERS, WHICH HAS A STAFF OF 800 AND TAKES ABOUT 14 PER CENT OF THE BUDGET.

THE CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO LAST ABOUT SIX WEEKS. IN THE FUTURE IT WILL BE HELD EVERY SECOND YEAR INSTEAD OF ANNUALLY AS IN THE PAST.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, IN A MESSAGE TO THE CONFERENCE TODAY, SAID UNESCO'S WORK MUST GO FORWARD DESPITE THE DARK WORLD PICTURE.

LIE'S MESSAGE, READ AT THE OPENING SESSION, SAID:

"THE POLITICAL CLIMATE OF THE WORLD HAS NOT CHANGED PERCEPTIBLY FOR THE BETTER AND THERE IS LITTLE SIGN IT IS LIKELY TO CHANGE FOR THE BETTER IN THE NEAR FUTURE. IT IS NO LESS IMPORTANT THAT WE SHOULD PRESS ON WITH THE GREAT PROGRAMS OF WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES ARE THE EMBODIMENT.

"EVEN IN OUR GLOOMIEST HOURS WE MUST REMEMBER THAT EACH YEAR OF PEACE

1. THERE ARE MORE AMERICAN TROOPS HERE NOW THAN AT ANY OTHER

GAINED MEANS ANOTHER YEAR DURING WHICH THESE PROGRAMS CAN TAKE EFFECT AND STRENGTHEN THE FOUNDATIONS OF WELL-BEING AND PROSPERITY IN THE WORLD, UPON WHICH ALONE A SOLID AND LASTING PEACE CAN BE BUILT."
JR817AES

30.24-6761

B44 (Q)
(250)
PARIS, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN HUMANITE UNLEASHED ANOTHER BLAST TODAY AGAINST TWO OUSTED RED LEADERS, THUS INDICATING A WIDENING IN THE TWO-MONTH-OLD SPLIT IN THE PARTY'S LEADERSHIP.
THE PAPER AGAIN DENOUNCED ANDRE MARTY, 66, AND CHARLES TILLON, 55, WHO WERE BOOTED OUT OF TOP POSITIONS IN THE RED POLITBURO AND SECRETARIAT LAST SEPTEMBER FOR DEFYING THE MOSCOW-INSPIRED "POPULAR FRONT" PARTY LINE. MARTY, ONE OF THREE MEN WHO HAVE BEEN STEERING THE PARTY DURING SECRETARY-GENERAL MAURICE THOREZ'S TWO-YEAR ABSENCE IN RUSSIA, WAS DROPPED FROM THE SECRETARIAT, BUT RETAINED HIS SEAT IN THE POLITBURO. TILLON WAS PURGED FROM THE POLITBURO, BUT CLUNG TO HIS SEAT IN THE RULING CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
THE PAIR GOT INTO HOT WATER BY REFUSING TO ACCEPT THE PARTY'S NEW APPROACH TO THE LABORING MASSES. AT MOSCOW'S PROMPTING, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE DECIDED TO SEEK A COALITION OF ALL WORKERS, INCLUDING THE CATHOLICS AND SOCIALISTS, AS A LEVER AGAINST THE WESTERN MILITARY ALLIANCE.
MARTY AND TILLON, SCORNING THIS POLITICAL STRATEGY, ADVOCATED DIRECT, VIOLENT ACTION.
THE ABORTIVE DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, NATO COMMANDER, LAST MAY, DISCREDITED THEIR VIEWS, HOWEVER. THE COMMUNISTS FOUND THEMSELVES LOSING LABOR'S SUPPORT AFTER THESE APPEALS TO MASS VIOLENCE FAILED.
PARTY LEADERS HAVE BECOME ALARMED, AS THE TWO MEN CONTINUE TO REFUSE TO MAKE A PUBLIC CONFESSION OF THEIR SINS OF DEVIATIONISM. FOR TWO MONTHS THE PARTY HAS PLEADED WITH THEM TO "CLEANSE" THEMSELVES--WITHOUT RESULT.
THE SQUABBLE THREATENS TO WEAKEN THE FRENCH REDS, WHO IN THE LAST GENERAL ELECTION WON THE SUPPORT OF FIVE MILLION VOTERS, MANY OF THEM LABORERS.
K952AES

A51 (110)
PARIS, NOV. 12-(AP)-DR. HUSSEIN MAKKI, DIRECTOR OF IRANIAN OIL NATIONALIZATION, SAID TODAY IRAN WOULD CONSIDER ANY FUTURE SEIZURE OF SHIPS CARRYING IRANIAN OIL AS AN ACT OF PIRACY.
HE WAS REFERRING TO THE CASE OF THE HONDURAN SHIP ROSE MARY, SEIZED BY BRITAIN AT SUEZ IN JUNE WHILE CARRYING A CARGO OF OIL FROM THE NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN REFINERIES AT ABADAN.
MAKKI, WHO CAME HERE FROM GERMANY, SAID THE RECENT DECISION OF THE WORLD COURT AT THE HAGUE CONFIRMED IRAN'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE BRITISH-OWNED COMPANY AND TO SELL OIL ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.
HE SAID HE HAD MADE "ENCOURAGING" CONTACTS WITH PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS AND COMPANIES IN THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY.
EJ738PES

A17
ROME, NOV. 12-(AP)-ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY SAYS IT HAS 2,586,351 MEMBERS -- ABOUT ITS ENROLLMENT SINCE 1948.
ANNOUNCING ITS CURRENT MEMBERSHIP, THE PARTY'S VICE SECRETARY GENERAL, PIETRO SECCHIA, SAID THE ENROLLMENT SINCE 1948 HAS RANGED BETWEEN 2,500,000 AND 2,600,000, "NOTWITHSTANDING OUR OPPONENTS' RABID OFFENSIVE TO INFLUENCE THE PRESENT SITUATION."
ITALY HAS A TOTAL POPULATION OF 47 MILLION PEOPLE. IN THE 1948 GENERAL ELECTIONS THE COMMUNISTS POLLED SEVEN MILLION VOTES.
JR303AES

A48
ROME, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) SAYS THAT THE WORLD'S AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LAST YEAR AGAINED ONE PER CENT ON THE STEADY GROWTH OF POPULATION.
P.H. BARTER, CHIEF ANALYST OF FAO'S ECONOMIC DIVISION, RELEASED FIGURES YESTERDAY SHOWING THAT FARM PRODUCTION IN 1951-1952 ROSE ABOUT TWO PER CENT WHILE THE WORLD'S POPULATION INCREASED ABOUT ONE PER CENT.
BARTER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE WORLD--AS BEFORE--STILL NEEDS MUCH MORE FOOD. MOST OF LAST YEAR'S PRODUCTION INCREASE, HE SAID, WAS IN NON-FOOD CROPS AND FIBERS GROWN IN SUCH AREAS AS NORTH AMERICA.
SM-HA535AES

A52 (100)
NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 12-(AP)-THREE THOUSAND TOUGHENED TROOPS INCLUDING U.S. MARINES STORMED ASHORE ON TURKISH BEACHES TODAY IN THE FINAL CHAPTER OF "OPERATION LONGSTEP"--BIGGEST NATO MANEUVER YET HELD IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.
THE LEATHERNECKS WERE JOINED BY ITALIAN AND FRENCH COMMANDOS AND GREEK RAIDERS IN SWARMING ASHORE IN HEAVY SURF AT LEBIDOS BAY, SOUTH OF IZMIR. THE PLAN OF THE WAR GAMES WAS TO AID TURKISH TROOPS IN DISLODGING AN "ENEMY" WHO HAD LANDED PREVIOUSLY IN TURKEY.
OFFICERS OF NATO'S SOUTHERN EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID THE ALLIED LANDING WENT ACCORDING TO PLAN DESPITE BAD WEATHER AND HEAVY SEAS.
THE 10-DAY EXERCISE JOINED FORCES OF THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, TURKEY AND GREECE. A TOTAL OF 100,000 MEN, 500 AIRCRAFT AND 170 SHIPS PARTICIPATED.
EJ741PES

(Q)
(130)
TURIN, ITALY, NOV.12-(AP)-TWO AMERICANS ACCUSED OF THE WARTIME SLAYING OF A FELLOW AMERICAN, MAJOR WILLIAM HOLOHAN, BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN ITALY ARE SCHEDULED TO BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA NEXT FEBRUARY.
THE MEN, FORMER LT. ALDO ICARDI OF ~~ROCHESTER, N.Y.~~ PITTSBURGH, PA., AND FORMER SGT.CARL G.LO DOLCE OF ~~PITTSBURGH, PA.~~ ROCHESTER, N.Y., WERE ON AN OSS MISSION IN NORTHERN ITALY AT THE TIME OF THE ALLEGED MURDER OF HOLOHAN DEC.6, 1944.
A LAWYER FOR ONE OF TWO ITALIANS WHO ALSO WILL BE TRIED IN THE CASE REPORTED THE SCHEDULED DATE OF THE TRIAL. HE SAID IT WOULD BE HELD IN THE TOWN OF NOVARA, ABOUT 20 MILES FROM MILAN.
THE LAWYER SAID THE DECISION TO TRY THE AMERICANS IN ABSENTIA WAS TAKEN IN VIEW OF A U.S. FEDERAL COURT REFUSAL TO PERMIT EXTRADITION OF LO DOLCE TO ITALY. BOTH AMERICANS HAVE DENIED THE SLAYING.
THE RULING ON LO DOLCE'S EXTRADITION WAS HANDED DOWN IN BUFFALO LAST AUGUST BY DISTRICT JUDGE JOHN MCKNIGHT.
JM1236PES

A77
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS REFUGEE COMMISSION TODAY ANNOUNCED ALLOCATION OF $558,746 FROM A FORD FOUNDATION GRANT TO SIX WELFARE AGENCIES.
THE ALLOCATIONS ARE FROM A $2,900,000 FUND SET UP BY THE FOUNDATION TO ASSIST THE COMMISSION IN ROMOTING "SETTLEMENT OF REFUGEES WITHIN NEW COMMUNITIES OVERSEAS OR IN EUROPE."
THE VOLUNTARY AGENCIES AND THE AMOUNTS ALLOTED TO THEM INCLUDE: THE AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE, $187,171; YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION, $150,000; NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE.

$95,000; WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, $12,750; LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION, $40,000; AND AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE (QUAKER) $73,825.
SE910PES

A143
LISBON,PORTUGAL,NOV.12-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, NATO'S SUPREME COMMANDER, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT WITH PORTUGAL'S MILITARY LEADERS.
MJ1250PES

A103
ANKARA, TURKEY, NOV.12-(AP)-A TURISH SOLDIER WHO WORKED WITH THE AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION IN ANKARA HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.
HE WAS ACCUSED OF THROWING A BUNDLE OF DOCUMENTS AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE DIYARBAKIR AIRBASE INTO THE GARDEN OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY.
THE SENTENCE PASSED ON PRIVATE ILHAN AYSUNGUR IS UNDER REVIEW BY A MILITARY COURT. SECURITY POLICE SAID AYSUNGUR WAS WORKING WITH THE AMERICAN MISSION WHEN THE DOCUMENTS WERE DELIVERED.
JJ1002AES

A104
BERLIN, NOV.12-(AP)-PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK TODAY ISSUED A STATEMENT ASSURING FRANCE THAT HIS SOVIET-SPONSORED EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC WOULD "NEVER TOLERATE" ANOTHER WAR WAGED BY GERMANS AGAINST THE FRENCH.
PIECK'S STATEMENT, DISTRIBUTED BY THE EAST ZONE NEWS AGENCY ADN, SAID:
"THE JOINT RESISTANCE OF THE PATRIOTS OF FRANCE AND GERMANY AGAINST THE REESTABLISHMENT OF GERMAN MILITARISM IN WESTERN GERMANY, WHICH THREATENS LIKEWISE THE NATIONAL SECURITY OF FRANCE AND GERMANY, CREATES A NEW SITUATION IN FRANCE-GERMAN RELATIONS WHICH I WELCOME WHOLE-HEARTEDLY.
"THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WILL NEVER TOLERATE THAT A WAR IS WAGED AGAIN BY GERMANS AGAINST THE FRENCH PEOPLE."
ADN DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT PROMPTED THE STATEMENT.
WESTERN POLITICAL CIRCLES REGARDED IT AS ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO FOSTER FRENCH OPPOSITION AGAINST THE PARIS AGREEMENT ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY WITH GERMAN PARTICIPATION.
JJ1005AES

A98
BERLIN, NOV.12-(AP)-EIGHT AMERICAN PATTON TANKS--HELD UP FOR TWO WEEKS BY SOVIET ZONE AUTHORITIES--ARRIVED IN BERLIN TODAY.
THE TANKS--SLATED FOR THE SIXTH INFANTRY REGIMENT IN BERLIN--WERE TURNED BACK BY RUSSIAN RAILWAY OFFICIALS AT THE MARIENBORN CHECKPOINT ON GROUNDS THAT THEY WERE TWO WIDE AND HEAVY FOR EAST GERMAN RAILWAYS. THEY WERE ALLOWED THROUGH AFTER U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS INTERVENED.
JJ935AES

A93
BERLIN, NOV.12-(AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ONE OF ITS LEADING OFFICIALS HAS BEEN ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE COMMUNIST EAST ZONE SECURITY POLICE.
THE POLICE SAID INSPECTOR JOHANNES NUECKER, 44, WAS ARRESTED NOV.3 WHILE CARRYING CLASSIFIED POLICE REPORTS FOR DELIVERY TO THE EASTERN SECRET POLICE. HE WAS A DEPUTY CHIEF IN THE TRAFFIC DEPARTMENT.
POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID NUECKER CLAIMED HE HAD BEEN FORCED TO WORK FOR THE EAST AFTER HIS ORIGINAL REFUSAL TO DO SO RESULTED IN THE ARREST OF HIS BROTHER IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.
HE WILL BE TRIED SHORTLY ON CHARGES OF BETRAYING OFFICIAL SECRETS.
JJ903AES

S19
BERLIN, NOV.12-(AP)-THE COUNCIL OF THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED EAST GERMAN NATIONAL FRONT TODAAY CONDEMNED BOTH THE EDC TREATY AND THE BONN PEACE CONTRACT.
THE COUNCIL, WHICH REPRESENTS THE COMMUNIST MASS ORGANIZATIONS, THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND THE COORDINATED BOURGOISE PARTIES IN EAST GERMANY, MET IN THE SOVIET SECTOR TO DISCUSS A PROGRAM FOR THE "PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM."
THE MEETING WAS THE THIRD IN A SERIES DESIGNED TO PREVENT THE RATIFICATION OF THE WESTERN TREATIES.
TWO HUNDRED DELEGATES FROM TWELVE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES PROMISED TO SUPPORT THE SOVIET DEMANDS FOR FOUR-POWER NEGOTIATIONS ON A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM GERMAN TERRITORY.
THE WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST DEPUTY WALTER FISCH, EXPLAINING THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM, OPENLY CALLED FOR OVERTHROW OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS A "REGIME FOR WAR AND THE DESTRUCTION OF GERMANY."
OJ625PES

A136
FRANKFURT,GERMANY,NOV.12-(AP)-AN AMERICAN SERGEANT MISSING SINCE LAST WEDNESDAY WAS RETURNED TO THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY TODAY BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES.
A BRIEF U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT SGT.ALLEN A. LA GOY OF GUADALUPE,CALIF., WAS TURNED OVER TO THE AMERICANS AT THE BORDER EAST OF FULDA.
IT WAS BELIEVED THAT LA GOY, MEMBER OF THE 14TH CAVALRY REGIMENT, DRIVE INTO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY BY MISTAKE WHILE ON A MISSION IN A JEEP.
MJ1215PES

A86
(200)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS ISSUING VISAS TO GERMAN WIVES OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT THE RECORD RATE OF 500 A MONTH, U.S. CONSULATE RECORDS SHOWED TODAY.
THESE FIGURES INDICATE THAT THE NUMBER OF MARRIAGES OF GERMAN GIRLS AND U.S. SOLDIERS IS TWICE AS HIGH AS LAST YEAR AND FAR ABOVE THE NUMBER DURING THE RUSH WHICH FOLLOWED THE LIFTING OF THE BAN ON SUCH MARRIAGES IN 1947.
OFFICIALS OFFER THIS EXPLANATION:

30.24- 6763

1. THERE ARE MORE AMERICAN TROOPS HERE NOW THAN AT ANY OTHER PERIOD SINCE GERMAN-AMERICAN WEDDINGS WERE PERMITTED. DURING THE ALLIED BUILDUP AGAINST THE SOVIET MENACE, THE NUMBER OF U.S. SOLDIERS IN GERMANY HAS GROWN FROM LESS THAN 100,000 IN 1947 TO ABOUT 250,000 TODAY.

2. MANY AMERICAN SOLDIERS ARE NOW COMPLETING THEIR OVERSEAS TOURS OF DUTY AND BEING RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES. THEY MARRY SHORTLY BEFORE THEY START HOME.

THE MARRIAGE RATE IS REFLECTED BY THE NUMBER OF VISAS ISSUED GERMAN GIRLS FOR ADMITTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES AS WIVES OF AMERICAN CITIZENS.

AN AVERAGE OF 500 SUCH VISAS IS BEING ISSUED EVERY MONTH BY U.S. CONSULATES IN GERMANY. LAST YEAR THE RATE WAS ABOUT HALF THAT, WITH A TOTAL OF 3,039 ISSUED DURING THE ENTIRE YEAR.

IN THE FIRST 10 MONTHS AFTER AMERICANS WERE PERMITTED TO MARRY GERMANS IN 1947, ONLY 1,898 SUCH WEDDINGS TOOK PLACE.

JJ833AES

S79

STUTTGART GERMANY, NOV.12-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) TODAY WARNED AGAINST "DANGER FROM THE RIGHT" IF GERMANY SUFFERS A SHARP ECONOMIC SET BACK.

REINHOLD MAIER, WHO IS ALSO PRESIDENT OF BADEN WUERTTEMBERG, TOLD MEMBERS OF HIS RIGHT WING FREE DEMOCRAT PARTY (FDP) THAT CONSERVATIVE ELEMENTS WOULD BE "OVERRUN BY THE RADICAL RIGHT" IF THE COUNTRY BECAME ECONOMICALLY DISTRESSED.

MAIER IS A LEFT-OF-CENTER MEMBER OF HIS FDP PARTY WHICH GOVERNS THE SOUTH GERMAN STATE IN A COALITION WITH THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS.

B1251PES

A88
(130)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.12-(AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN GERMANY ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAD BANNED THE SEVEN-MAN SOVIET MILITARY MISSION IN THE BRITISH ZONE FROM TRAVELING WEST OF THE RHINE.

THE ACTION FOLLOWS SIMILAR RESTRICTIONS PLACED UPON THE BRITISH MILITARY MISSION AT SOVIET HEADQUARTERS IN POTSDAM. TTHE RUSSIANS HAVE BANNED WESTERN MISSIONS THERE FROM CERTAIN AREAS IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

THE SOVIET MISSION NOW IS LOCATED AT BAD SALZUFLEN, NEAR THE PRESENT BRITISH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AND ABOUT 200 MILES EAST OF THE RHINE.

THE BRITISH ARE PREPARING TO BUILD A NEW HEADQUARTERS AT MUENCHEN GLADBACH, WEST OF THE RHINE.

IN SEPTEMBER, THE AMERICANS REVOKED THE ACCREDITATION OF THREE MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET MILITARY MISSION IN FRANKFURT IN REPRISAL FOR RUSSIAN DEMANDS THAT THREE AMERICAN OFFICERS AT POTSDAM BE WITHDRAWN.

JJ843AES

D2
(190)

BONN,NOV.12-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF COMMERCE CHARLES SAWYER, WHO IS TOURING EUROPE, SAID HERE TODAY HE HAS RECEIVED "ENCOURAGING REPORTS" OF ECONOMIC PROGRESS BUT THE WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS STILL FACE SERIOUS PROBLEMS.

SAWYER ARRIVED THIS AFTERNOON FROM PARIS FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH WEST GERMAN BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS. HE IS SURVEYING THE EFFECT OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC POLICIES ON EUROPEAN INDUSTRIAL GROWTH.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE IS PAYING PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO THE EFFECT IN EUROPE OF A LEVELLING OFF IN AMERICAN DEFENSE SPENDING WHICH IS EXPECTED TO START NEXT YEAR.

"I AM ALSO LOOKING INTO IMPEDIMENTS TO PRIVATE INVESTMENT ABROAD AND THE POSSIBILITY OF TECHNICAL AID TO THE COUNTRIES HERE AND THEIR DEPENDENCIES", SAWYER SAID. "THE AMERICAN TARIFF POLICY HAS BEEN DISCUSSED IN EVERY MEETING WE HAVE HAD".

SAWYER SPENT FOUR DAYS IN BRITAIN BEFORE GOING TO FRANCE. HE MET HERE LATE TODAY WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, FINANCE MINISTER FRITZ SCHAEFFER AND ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD.

TOMORROW AND FRIDAY HE WILL TALK WITH RUHR INDUSTRIALISTS AT DUESSELDORF. HE WILL RETURN TO PARIS FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

MJ1010AES

A119 (180)

NEUSS, GERMANY, NOV.12-(AP)-FORMER LT. GEN. HASSO VON MANTEUFFEL, ONE OF HITLER'S TANK WARFARE EXPERTS, TODAY HAILED HIS ELECTION TO THE NEUSS CITY COUNCIL AS PROOF THAT "PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS ARE NO LONGER REGARDED AS SECOND CLASS CITIZENS IN GERMANY."

VON MANTEUFFEL, 55, WHO COMMANDED THE 5TH PANZER ARMY IN THE ARDENNES OFFENSIVE OF DECEMBER, 1944, WAS THE ONLY GENERAL OFFICER AMONG 96,000 LOCAL OFFICIALS ELECTED IN LAST SUNDAY'S BALLOTING IN THREE WEST GERMAN STATES. BUT SEVERAL OTHER LESSER FIGURES IN THE NAZI REGIME WON LOCAL OFFICES IN THE VOTING WHICH SHOWED A STRONG TREND TOWARD EXTREME RIGHT-WING PARTIES.

VON MANTEUFFEL RAN AS A CANDIDATE OF THE FREE DEMOCRAT PARTY, A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT COALITION.

VON MANTEUFFEL HAS BEEN AN OUTSPOKEN ADVOCATE OF WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT ON THE SIDE OF THE WESTERN ALLIES AGAINST THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION. HE IS EMPLOYED IN AN ADMINISTRATIVE POSITION BY A METAL GOODS FIRM HERE.

"I BELIEVE THAT FORMER SOLDIERS WHO, LIKE I, HAVE REBUILT THEIR LIVES ON A CIVILIAN BASIS, DESERVE THE TRUST OF THE PEOPLE," VON MANTEUFFEL SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"I HOPE THAT MY ELECTION WILL SHOW THE FORMER PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS THAT THEY NEED NOT FOLLOW A HOT-HEADED RADICAL TO PROTECT THEIR OWN INTERESTS."

ML1107AES

B59 (Q)

STUTTGART, GERMANY, NOV. 12-(AP)-PVT. GILBERT CARLISLE OF ROCKVILLE, MD., WAS KILLED WHEN A U.S. ARMY TANK PLUNGED OFF A BRIDGE AT GAILSDORF, GERMANY, OCT. 31, SEVENTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

FOUR SOLDIERS DIED IN THE ACCIDENT. THE OTHER THREE WERE IDENTIFIED EARLIER. CARLISLE'S BODY WAS NOT RECOVERED UNTIL NOV. 9. IT HAD FLOATED FOUR MILES DOWNSTREAM FROM THE ACCIDENT SCENE. HIS MOTHER IS MRS. ESTHER I. CARLISLE.

K929AES

B45
Q
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, NOV. 12-(AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS HERE TODAY IDENTIFIED THE TWO AMERICAN FLIERS KILLED IN A PLANE CRASH NEAR NAPLES LAST FRIDAY AS MAJOR JACK TELFORD AND CAPTAIN RICHARD GILBERT.
GILBERT, A NAVIGATOR, WAS FROM 6433 NORTH PAULINE ST., CHICAGO, ILL. THE ONLY ADDRESS LISTED FOR TELFORD WAS ST. QUENTIN, FRANCE, WHERE HE WAS BASED.
THEIR B-26 PLANE, PILOTED BY TELFORD, CRASHED INTO A MOUNTAINSIDE IN A STORM WHILE PARTICIPATING IN NATO MANEUVERS.
FD1004AES

A142
VIENNA,AUSTRIA,NOV.12-(AP)-VERITAS, A NEWS SERVICE OF CATHOLIC REFUGEES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, SAID TODAY THAT ANA PAUKER, OUSTED ROMANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, IS RECOVERING FROM A NERVOUS BREAK-DOWN IN RUSSIA.
THE AGENCY, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN INNSBRUCK, AUSTRIA, SAID IT HAD LEARNED FROM BUCHAREST THAT SHE HAD BEEN REMOVED TO A SANATORIUM NEAR YALTA, IN THE CRIMEA.
THE FORMER COMMUNIST LEADER WAS FIRED FROM ALL HER POSTS IN THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY FOR ALLEGED "DEVIATIONISM."
MJ1249PES

A12
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.12-(AP)-AN EAST EUROPEAN REFUGEE GROUP IN AUSTRIA TODAY CABLED ITS CONGRATULATIONS TO PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER EXPRESSING HOPE THAT HE WILL FIND A WAY TO LIBERATE THEIR HOMELANDS FROM COMMUNISM.
THE GROUP, REFUGEE CONSULTATIVE BOARD OF NATIONAL GROUPS IN AUSTRIA HAS ITS OFFICE IN SALZBURG IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF AUSTRIA AND REPRESENTS EAST REFUGEES FROM BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA, RUSSIA, THE BALTICS AND YUGOSLAVIA.
SF912PES

A71
WARSAW, POLAND, NOV.12-(AP)-WARSAW NEWSPAPERS CARRIED TODAY ACCUSATIONS OF "ANTI-STATE ACTIVITY" AGAINST THE MOST REV. STANISLAUS ADAMSKI, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF KATOWICE.
TWO WEEKS AGO BISHOP ADAMSKI ORGANIZED A PETITION IN THE CHURCHES OF HIS DIOCESE CALLING FOR REINSTATEMENT OF SCRIPTURE LESSONS IN THE SCHOOLS.
THE NEWSPAPERS REFERRED TO HIM AS THE "FORMER BISHOP OF KATOWICE" AND SAID THE NATIONAL FRONT COMMITTEE OF SILESIA HAD PASSED A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING HIM AND TWO ASSISTANTS FOR ANTI-STATE ACTIVITY "AIMED AGAINST THE UNITY OF OUR NATION."
(VATICAN SOURCES SAID NO CIVIL AUTHORITY HAS THE POWER TO DISMISS A CATHOLIC BISHOP.)
SF903PES

A90
(150)
ATHENS, GREECE, NOV.12-(AP)-EX-PREMIER NICHOLAS PLASTIRAS TODAY DENIED HIS COALITION PARTY SEEKING POWER IN NEXT SUNDAY'S ELECTIONS IS A COMMUNIST FRONT AND PROMISED HE WOULD "DESTROY COMMUNISM IN GREECE" IF ELECTED.
PLASTIRAS, 70, IS THE LEADER OF THE NATIONAL PROGRESSIVE UNION OF THE CENTER WHICH IS ALLIED WITH THE LIBERAL PARTY OF SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS. THE COALITION IS CHARGED BY ITS CHIEF OPPOSITION--THE GREEK RALLY PARTY OF MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS--WITH FLIRTING WITH COMMUNISM AND TOLERATING KNOWN COMMUNISTS IN ITS PARTY ORGANIZATION.
IN AN INTERVIEW,, PLASTIRAS SAID HE WAS APPROACHED BY THE UNION OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEFT--THE THIRD MAJOR PARTY SEEKING ELECTION--BUT REJECTED ITS PROPOSAL FOR COLLABORATION.
COMINFORM BROADCASTS HAVE ADVISED GREEK COMMUNISTS TO SUPPORT "HONEST FOLLOWERS" OF THE PLASTIRAS-VENIZELOS COALITION, APPARENTLY IN LINE WITH THE CURRENT "POPULAR FRONT" TACTICS LAID DOWN IN MOSCOW.
THE CAMPAIGN WINDS UP FRIDAY NIGHT WITH SPEECHES BY PLASTIRAS AND VENIZELOS. IT HAS BEEN THE QUIETEST IN MODERN GREEK HISTORY.
JJ849AES

B41 (Q)
VALETTA, MALTA, NOV. 12-(AP)-DOCK HANDS TODAY BEGAN REPAIRS ON THE U.S. CRUISER DES MOINES, WHICH REPORTED TROUBLE WITH ITS STEARING GEAR DURING THE SIX-NATION NATO EXERCISE LONGSTEP LAST WEEK.
K931AES

A7KX (BANG)
NIGHT LEAD THAI PLOT (320)
BY ALEX MACDONALD
BANGKOK, THAILAND, NOV. 12-(AP)-POLICE ASSERTED TODAY THEY HAD UNEARTHED A PLOT FOR COMMUNIST REVOLUTION IN THAILAND INVOLVING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND A FORMER PREMIER.
POLICE STRUCK IN A SERIES OF RAIDS BEGINNING SUNDAY. THEY ARRESTED 200 PERSONS, SEIZED A SMALL ARSENAL OF RUSSIAN MADE WEAPONS, A SECRET RADIO TRANSMITTER AND BALES OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.
THE POLICE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE REVOLUTIONARY PLOT WAS EXPOSED WHEN THE THAI LIAISON OFFICER FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT WAS ARRESTED MONDAY AND BEGAN TALKING.
THEY IDENTIFIED HIM AS PHRANG-PHET BUNYARATAPHAN, A SQUADRON LEADER OF THE THAI ROYAL AIR FORCE. HE RETURNED ONLY RECENTLY FROM STUDYING IN GREAT BRITAIN.
POLICE GENERAL PHAO SRIYANOND SAID RED CELLS HAD BEEN ORGANIZED IN THE ARMY, POLICE, NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICES.
PHAO IDENTIFIED THE LEADER OF THE WHOLE THAILAND OPERATION AS KULARB SAIPRADIT, A LEADER OF THE SO-CALLED "PEACE MOVEMENT" IN THAILAND AND A PROMINENT JOURNALIST. HIS WIFE WORKS AT THE RUSSIAN LEGATION.
(THIS DISPATCH DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER KULARB SAIPRADIT WAS AMONG THE 200 ARRESTED.)
PHAO SAID THE CELLS GAVE KULARB SAIPRADIT SECRET INFORMATION ON MILITARY AND POLICE AFFAIRS--INCLUDING A FULL WORKING PLAN OF POLICE COMMUNICATIONS.
AMONG THOSE ARRESTED WAS NATIONAL ASSEMBLYMAN CHAROEN SUPSAENG, PRESIDENT OF THE "NATIONAL PEACE COMMITTEE OF THAILAND." TWO MORE ASSEMBLYMEN WERE NAMED AS MEMBERS OF COMMUNIST CELLS. TWO OTHERS WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION.
RAIDS ON A CHINESE SHOP, DESCRIBED AS A CELL HEADQUARTERS, PRODUCED A CACHE OF THE NEWEST TYPES OF RUSSIAN SMALL ARMS. THEY INCLUDED AUTOMATIC PISTOLS WITH SILENCERS. ALSO SEIZED WERE 21 CASES OF PROPAGANDA AND A QUANTITY OF RUSSIAN DRUGS BELIEVED TO BE POISON. THE TRANSMITTER WAS PICKED UP IN A RAID ON ANOTHER CHINESE SHOP.
PHAO TOLD THE CABINET COUNCIL HE HAD EVIDENCE SHOWING THAT FORMER PREMIER PRIDI PHANAOMYONG, NOW IN EXILE, WAS INVOLVED IN THE PLOT.
(PRIDI PHANAOMYONG LAST WAS REPORTED IN SHANGHAI. HONG KONG SOURCES IN 1951 REPORTED HE HAD GONE THERE TO DICKER WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES FOR SUPPORT IN AN ATTEMPT TO RETURN TO POWER.)
HU329PCS

A78FX
THAI REDS (280)
BY ALEX MACDONALD
BANGKOK, THAILAND, NOV.12-(AP)-THAI POLICE HAVE ARRESTED MORE THAN 200 PERSONS SUSPECTED OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT AND ESTABLISH A COMMUNIST REGIME.
POLICE SAID THE RED NETWORK INFILTRATED THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE, POLICE, GOVERNMENT OFFICES, AND EVEN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.
RAIDS ON TWO CHINESE SHOPS TURNED UP CACHES OF RUSSIAN WEAPONS, AN ILLEGAL RADIO TRANSMITTER, QUANTITIES OF PROPAGANDA AND CASES OF A RUSSIAN DRUG BELIEVED TO BE POISON.

POLICE GEN. PHAO SRIYANOND, DEPUTY MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR, SAID THE COMMUNIST RING WAS HEADED BY KULARB SAIPRADIT, A LEADING BANGKOK JOURNALIST WHOSE WIFE IS EMPLOYED IN THE RUSSIAN LEGATION HERE. (IT WAS NOT REPORTED WHETHER KULARB WAS ARRESTED.)
KULARB IS A LEADER OF THE LEFT WING "PEACE" MOVEMENT. HE IS ALSO A LEADER OF THE LEFTIST NEWSMEN WHO HAVE TAKEN OVER THE PRESS ASSOCIATION OF THAILAND, KNOWN FOR ITS VIRULENT PRO-COMMUNIST STORIES
PHAO SAID THE GROUP'S LIAISON MAN WITH INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM WAS SQUADRON LEADER PHRANG-PHET BUNYARATAPHAN OF THE AIR FORCE. HE WAS RECENTLY RECALLED FROM ENGLAND WHERE HE HAD BEEN STUDYING AND WAS AMONG THE FIRST ARRESTED.
THE POLICE OFFICIAL SAID PHRANG-PHET CONFESSED AND FURNISHED VALUABLE INFORMATION ON THE OPERATION OF THE COMMUNIST NETWORK.
PHAO NAMED TWO BROTHERS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, THEP AND PETHAI CHOTINUCHIT, AS MEMBERS OF RED CELLS GIVING THE REDS SECRET INFORMATION ON THE ACTIVITIES OF THE POLICE AND ARMED FORCES.
ANOTHER ASSEMBLYMAN SEIZED WAS CHAROEN SUPSAENG, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL PEACE COMMITTEE OF THAILAND, A LEFTIST ORGANIZATION.
THE MAN WHO HANDLED THE FINANCES FOR THE NETWORK WAS IDENTIFIED AS KIM SAE TAE, A CHINESE.
RUSSIAN WEAPONS CAPTURED IN A CHINESE SHOP INCLUDED AUTOMATIC PISTOLS WITH SILENCERS AND OTHER SMALL ARMS. POLICE SAID THE ILLEGAL RADIO TRANSMITTER UNCOVERED IN ANOTHER CHINESE SHOP WAS USED BY THE REDS TO MAINTAIN THEIR CONTACTS ABROAD.
EB459APS

B4 Q
--17--
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (370)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 12-(AP)-FRENCH TROOPS, SLOWLY PRESSING THEIR OFFENSIVE NORTHWEST OF HANOI NEAR YEN BAY AND TUYEN QUANG, REPORTED TODAY THE SEIZURE OF MORE THAN 20 MUNITIONS DEPOTS OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH.
A PRELIMINARY COUNT SHOWED THE FRENCH PICKED UP MORE THAN 1,000 RIFLES AND AUTOMATIC GUNS, 50 MORTARS, AND A NUMBER OF 75 AND 57-MILLIMETER RECOILLESS GUNS.
RECONNAISSANCE PATROLS WERE FEELING OUT POSSIBLE ENEMY TROOP CONCENTRATIONS NEAR TUYEN QUANG, 80 MILES SOUTH OF THE CHINESE FRONTIER ON COLONIAL ROUTE NO. 2, AND AT YEN BAY ON THE UPPER RED RIVER, 25 MILES TO THE SOUTHWEST.
THE FRENCH ARE MEETING ONLY SPORADIC GUERRILLA RESISTANCE AS THEY SEIZE THE VIET MINH'S WAR SUPPLIES AND THREATEN THE TWO BASE TOWNS FEEDING THE THREE REBEL DIVISIONS IN THE THAI TRIBAL COUNTRY BETWEEN THE RED RIVER AND THE BLACK.
THE FRENCH SAID THEY WERE CONSOLIDATING THEIR POSITIONS IN THE QUINH NHAI SECTOR--35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE THAI CAPITAL OF LAI CHAU--WHERE VIET MINH TROOPS HAVE CROSSED THE BLACK RIVER AND ARE NOW POISED TO STRIKE EITHER IN THE DIRECTION OF LAI CHAU OR AT THE BIG FRENCH BASE OF SON LA, SOUTH OF THE BLACK RIVER 120 MILES WEST OF HANOI.

30.24- 6765

FRENCH FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS HIT VIET MINH TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ALONG THE BLACK RIVER. YEN BAY WAS AGAIN HEAVILY ATTACKED. FRENCH BOMBS RIPPED NEW GAPS IN THE ROAD BETWEEN YEN BAY AND TUYEN QUANG.
IN THE RED RIVER DELTA, THE VIETMINH CONTINUED ATTACKS UPON FRANCO-VIETNAMESE POSTS.
SIXTEEN REBELS WERE KILLED IN ASSAULTING A POST NEAR PHAT DIEM, 75 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI. THE FRANCO-VIETNAMESE LOSSES WERE 13 WOUNDED AND SIX MISSING. IN THE THAI BINH SECTOR, THE FRENCH RECAPTURED A POST WHICH FELL TO THE VIETMINH TWO DAYS AGO.
A SHIFT IN THE GOVERNORSHIP OF NORTH VIET NAM ACCOMPANIED THE MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS. VIET NAM'S CHIEF OF STATE, EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI, FIRED GOVERNOR PHAN VAN BINH FOR AN UNANNOUNCED REASON. HE REPLACED HIM WITH NGUYEN HUU TRI, AN ULTRA-NATIONALIST WHOSE STRONG DAI VIET PARTY HAS REFUSED IN THE PAST TO SUPPORT THE FRENCH FULLY IN THE CIVIL WAR ON THE GROUND THE FRENCH HAD NOT GIVEN THE VIETNAMESE SUFFICIENT GUARANTEES OF COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.
SAIGON OBSERVERS LOOKED ON THE CHANGE AS A MOVE BY BAO DAI TO DRAFT THE NATIONALISTS INTO CLOSER COOPERATION WITH THE FRENCH-SPONSORED NATIVE GOVERNMENT.
SS428PES

A72
(200)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, NOV. 12-(AP)-VIET NAM'S CHIEF OF STATE, EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI, FIRED HIS GOVERNOR OF NORTH VIET NAM TODAY AND REPLACED HIM WITH AN ULTRA-NATIONALIST WHOSE PARTY REFUSED EARLIER TO GIVE THE FRENCH FULL SUPPORT IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH.
OBSERVERS HERE LOOKED ON THE CHANGE AS A BID BY BAO DAI TO DRAFT THE EXTREME NATIONALISTS INTO CLOSER COOPERATION WITH THE FRENCH-SPONSORED NATIVE GOVERNMENT.
THE FORMER MONARCH KICKED OUT PHAN VN BINH, WHO HAD HEADED THE VIET NAM REGIME IN THE PRE-WORLD WAR II STATE OF TONKIN, BORDERING ON COMMUNIST CHINA. THE VIETMINH CONTROL MUCH OF THE STATE BUT THE FRENCH AND THEIR VIETNAMESE ALLIES STILL HOLD THE CAPITAL, HANOI, AND THE RICE-RICH RED RIVER DELTA AROUND IT.
BAO DAI NAMED NGUYEN HUU TRI, HEAD OF THE STRONG DAI VIET PARTY, TO THE GOVERNORSHIP. TRI AND HIS FACTION PREVIOUSLY HAD REBUFFED FRENCH OVERTURES BECAUSE, THEY SAID, FRANCE HAD NOT GIVEN THE VIETNAMESE SUFFICIENT GUARANTEES OF COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.
PRESUMABLY THE CHANGE WILL HAVE NO IMMEDIATE EFFECT ON MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE NORTH AGAINST THE VIETMINH, WHO HAVE BEEN OUSTING THE FRENCH AND ALLIED THAI TRIBESMEN FROM POSTS THEY HELD IN THE MOUNTAINOUS AREA NORTHWEST OF THE RED DELTA. SHOULD TRI LINE UP HIS FORCES WITH THE FRENCH, HOWEVER, IT MIGHT UNDERCUT SOMEWHAT POPULAR SUPPORT FOR THE VIETMINH LEADER, MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH.
JP71 8AFS

B51 (Q)(190)
NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV. 12 (AP)-EIGHT KIKUYU TRIBESMEN WERE CHARGED FORMALLY TODAY WITH THE "MAU MAU" MURDER A MONTH AGO OF SENIOR CHIEFTAIN WARUHIU AND ORDERED HELD FOR ANOTHER COURT HEARING NOV.25.
THE ACCUSED INCLUDED 75-YEAR-OLD KOINANGE, A FORMER SENIOR CHIEF, AND TWO OF HIS SONS. ANOTHER KIKUYU, ORIGINALLY CHARGED AS AN ACCESSORY, WAS RELEASED AT POLICE REQUEST.
WARUHIU WAS SHOT AND KILLED OCT.7, SEVERAL WEEKS AFTER HE HAD PUBLICLY DENOUNCED THE SECRET MAU MAU TERRORIST SOCIETY WHICH WANTS TO DRIVE THE WHITES FROM THIS BRITISH EAST AFRICAN COLONY. THE MAU MAU DRAWS ITS GREATEST SUPPORT FROM THE KIKUYUS.
THE CHIEF'S DEATH WAS FOLLOWED BY ADDITIONAL VIOLENCE AGAINST

OTHER NATIVES WHO REFUSED TO COOPERATE IN THE MAU MAU CAMPAIGN, AND THE BRITISH ON OCT. 20 DECLARED A STATE OF EMERGENCY, SENT A BATTALION OF THEIR TROOPS TO NAIROBI AND LAUNCHED A DETERMINED DRIVE AGAINST THE TERRORISTS.

POLICE SUPT. VICTOR AUBREY TODAY SAID SEVEN OTHER NATIVES WERE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN IMPLICATED IN THE KILLING OF WARUHIU AND THAT HIS FORCES STILL ARE SEARCHING FOR THEM.

POLICE AND TROOPS ARRESTED AN ORGANIZER AND ADMINISTRATOR OF MAU MAU OATHS IN A BIG DAWN SWEEP IN THE MACHAKOS AREA TODAY.

AT KIAMBU, ANOTHER KIKUYU OATH-ADMINISTRATOR WHO WAS FOUND WEARING PRIEST-LIKE ROBES, WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO 10 YEARS HARD LABOR AND ON COMPLETING HIS SENTENCE TO BE RESTRICTED TO A REMOTE PART OF KENYA.

RB736AES

B9 (Q)

--17--

1952]

PRECEDE FRANKFURT DAY ISRAELI (470)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.12-(AP)-PREMIER GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB SAID TONIGHT THE ARAB LEAGUE NATIONS HAVE REACHED "A CERTAIN DECISION" TOWARD BLOCKING CONCLUSION OF THE WEST GERMAN-ISRAELI REPARATIONS AGREEMENT.

HE DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL, BUT ARAB SPOKESMEN HAVE THREATENED PREVIOUSLY TO SEVER TRADE RELATIONS WITH THE WEST GERMANS IF THE BONN GOVERNMENT FULFILLS ITS AGREEMENT TO PAY ISRAEL 775 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS AS REPARATIONS. GERMAN TRADE WITH THE ARAB STATES IS ESTIMATED AS HIGH AS 75 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

LEAVING A MEETING OF ARAB LEAGUE REPRESENTATIVES, NAGUIB TOLD REPORTERS THE DECISION WILL BE SUBMITTED TO BONN AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE LEAGUE MEMBERS -- EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN -- AND THEN BE MADE PUBLIC NEXT SUNDAY.

WEST GERMANY IS TO BE ADVISED OF THE DECISION THROUGH A FORMAL NOTE TO HER AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO, GUENTHER PAWELKE.

THE ARABS REGARD ISRAEL AS AN ENEMY STATE AND CONTEND THE REPARATIONS WILL STRENGTHEN HER MILITARILY. THE ISRAELI-GERMAN AGREEMENT LISTS THE REPARATIONS AS PAYMENT IN PART FOR THE RESTEELEMENT OF IMMIGRANT JEWS AND TO MAKE TOKEN RESTITUTION FOR LOSSES THE JEWS SUFFERED UNDER HITLER.

--OO--

--(DASH)--

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.12-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TONIGHT DECLARED THAT, DESPITE ARAB PRESSURE, THE WEST GERMANS WILL "HONOR THEIR WORD" BY PAYING THE PROMISED RESTITUTION TO THE JEWS.

IN A RADIO INTERVIEW, ADENAUER SAID THE GERMANS FELT IT A MORAL DUTY TO MAKE SOME MATERIAL RECOMPENSE TO THE JEWS FOR THEIR PERSECUTION BY THE NAZIS AND ADDED THAT THEY WERE DOING IT ENTIRELY OF THEIR OWN WISH.

"I HAVE SIGNED THE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL AND I WILL KEEP MY WORD," ADENAUER DECLARED.

B10 (Q)

THE CHENCELLOR REJECTED A SUGGESTION IN THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL MISRI TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD PRESSURED WEST GERMANY INTO MAKING THE AGREEMENT.

"THIS AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL IS SOMETHING DIFFERENT FROM THE USUAL FACT BETWEEN TWO STATES," HE SAID. "IT IS BASED ON A COGENT MORAL OBLIGATION. THE (WEST GERMAN) REPUBLIC IS RESOLVED TO MAKE GOOD, WITHIN THE LIMITS OF POSSIBILITY, WHAT HITLER HAS DONE TO THE JEWS.

"NOTHING HAS COERCED US BUT THE DEMAND OF OUR OWN CONSCIENCE.

"IT WOULD BE A SHAME IF WE WERE SHAKEN IN OUR RESOLUTION MERELY BECAUSE ECONOMIC DISADVANTAGES ARE THREATENED. THERE IS SOMETHING HIGHER THAN GOOD BUSINESS. WE WANT A DIFFERENT GERMANY FROM THE HITLER

ADENAUER EMPHASIZED WEST GERMANY IS NEUTRAL IN THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAEL. HE SAID THE GERMANS HAD OFFERED THE ARAB STATES COMPLETE GUARANTEES THAT NO STRATEGIC MATERIALS WOULD BE SHIPPED TO ISRAEL.

ML453PES

B57

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.12-(AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE WARNED TONIGHT THAT GERMANY WOULD LOSE THE "TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP OF THE ARAB MAN-ON-THE-STREET" IF SHE PAYS ISRAEL $775 MILLION DOLLARS IN RESTITUTION FOR JEWISH LOSSES UNDER THE NAZIS.

THE FOUR-MAN DELEGATION WHICH HAS BEEN PROTESTING AGAINST THE PROPOSED AGREEMENT IN BONN, REVIEWED THE LEAGUE'S POSITION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE EGYPTIAN CONSULATE HERE.

THE RESTITUTION AGREEMENT MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THIS THE ARAB DELEGATES ARE TRYING TO BLOCK. THE GOVERNMENT HAS TOLD THE ARAB LEAGUE IT WOULD ABIDE BY THE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL.

THE ARAB LEAGUE HAS THREATENED AN ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OF WEST GERMANY IF PAYMENT IS MADE, CONTENDING THAT THE GERMANS SHOULD NOT GIVE FUNDS TO A GOVERNMENT WITH WHICH THE ARAB WORLD IS STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR.

B115PES

A107

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.12-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HOSSEIN FATEMI SAID TODAY RETIRED BRIG.GEN.HASSAN TABATABAIE WAS ARRESTED FOR DISTRIBUTING "PROVOCATIVE LEAFLETS."

THE ARREST WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BUT NO SPECIFIC REASON WAS GIVEN. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FATEMI SAID TABATABAIE WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH ANY PLANNED COUP D'ETAT BUT THAT THE LEAFLETS WERE WRITTEN BY THE RETIRED GENERAL.

JJ1011AES

A100

(110)

SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, NOV.12-(AP)-KASHMIR'S 106-YEAR OLD MONARCHY ENDED TODAY WHEN THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY VOTED TO DELETE ALL MENTION OF EXILED MAHARAJA SIR HARI SINGH FROM THE CONSTITUTION.

THE ELECTION OF A NEW HEAD OF STATE IS SCHEDULED FOR FRIDAY. THE WEALTHY MAHARAJA'S 21-YEAR OLD SON, YUVARAJ KARAN SINGH, APPEARS TO BE THE ASSEMBLY'S CHOICE. HE WILL BE NAMED FOR A FIVE-YEAR TERM.

SIR HARI LEFT FOR BOMBAY IN 1949 AFTER CLASHING WITH PRIME MINISTER SHEIKH ABDULLAH OVER AN AGRARIAN REFORM PROGRAM THAT INCLUDED

REDISTRIBUTION OF THE ROYAL FAMILY'S ESTATES. HIS SON HAS BEEN ACTING AS REGENT. SIR HARI, IN EXILE, GETS AN ANNUAL PRIVY PURSE OF 1 1/2 MILLION RUPEES (ABOUT $840,000).

A DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER CONTROL OF KASHMIR HAS BEEN BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

JJ942AES

a106

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV.12-(AP)-THE BEIRUT DAILY STAR SAID TODAY THAT LEBANON'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, DR.CHARLES MALIK, WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH THE SOVIET AND WESTERN BLOCS AS A SUCCESSOR TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

MALIK HAS BEEN MENTIONED IN U.N. CIRCLES AS AMONG POSSIBLE CANDIDATES FOR THE POST SINCE LIE ANNOUNCED ON MONDAY HIS INTENTION TO RESIGN.

THE STAR DECLARED "AS A MEMBER OF THE ARAB-ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC, DR.MALIK IS IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE EFFORT TO BRING ABOUT PEACE AND UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

JJ1010AES

A69WX (TOP)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KATYN (450)

BY WILMOT HERCHER

1952

WASHINGTON, NOV 12-(AP)-AVERELL HARRIMAN, MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR, TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TODAY HE DID NOT THINK ANY AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION "ARE OF ANY VALUE UNLESS THEY ARE BASED ON A POSITION OF STRENGTH."

THE ONLY WAY TO MAKE SURE THAT STALIN KEEPS HIS WORD, HARRIMAN SAID, IS TO KEEP AMERICAN TROOPS IN EUROPE AND PERSUADE THIS NATION'S ALLIES TO REMAIN MOBILIZED.

HARRIMAN TESTIFIED BEFORE A SPECIAL GROUP OF HOUSE MEMBERS APPOINTED TO INVESTIGATE THE KATYN FOREST MASSACRE OF 15,000 POLISH OFFICERS AND INTELLECTUALS DURING WORLD WAR II.

TODAY'S HEARING ALSO PRODUCED:

1--SECRET DOCUMENTS SHOWING THAT PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TRIED--AND FAILED--TO PREVENT STALIN FROM BREAKING OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE IN 1943.

2--A STATEMENT BY SUMNER WELLES, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, THAT HE WAS SURE GEN. LADISLAW SIKORSKY, PRIME MINISTER OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE, WAS ASSASSINATED SHORTLY AFTER RUSSIA BROKE OFF RELATIONS WITH HIM OVER THE KATYN AFFAIR.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE CONTENDS THE KATYN MASSACRE AND THE DIPLOMATIC BREAK WERE STEPS IN A DETAILED PLAN TO COMMUNIZE POLAND.

RUSSIA SEVERED RELATIONS WITH THE EXILED POLISH GOVERNMENT IN LONDON APRIL 26, 1943, SHORTLY AFTER GERMANY DISCLOSED THE KATYN KILLINGS. THE POLES BLAMED THE ATROCITY ON THE RUSSIANS--A VIEW WHICH IS SUPPORTED BY THE HOUSE INVESTIGATORS.

SIKORSKY WAS KILLED JULY 4, 1943, WHEN HIS AIRPLANE CRASHED AS IT WAS LEAVING GIBRALTAR.

"I AM SURE IT WAS SABOTAGE," WELLES SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE PRIME MINISTER ESCAPED INJURY IN THE SAME KIND OF AN ACCIDENT EARLIER.

HARRIMAN, WHO WAS AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW BETWEEN 1943 AND 1945, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT SIKORSKY CONFIDED TO HIM THAT HE WOULD NOT HAVE PRESSED FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE KATYN GRAVES IN 1943 IF HE HAD NOT BEEN ILL AT THE TIME. HE IMPLIED THAT SIKORSKY FELT HE HAD NOT USED GOOD JUDGMENT.

BUT THE "REALITY" WAS, HARRIMAN ADDED, THAT POLAND WENT COMMUNIST BECAUSE IT WAS OCCUPIED BY THE SOVIETS AND BECAUSE STALIN BROKE PROMISES MADE AT THE YALTA CONFERENCE TO HOLD FREE ELECTIONS.

IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT COMMITTEE MEMBERS ASKED HIM WHAT GUARANTEES THERE WERE THAT STALIN WOULD KEEP HIS PROMISES AND HARRIMAN ENUNCIATED HIS "POSITION OF STRENGTH" THEORY.

HARRIMAN WAS PRESENT AT YALTA. HE DEFENDED THAT DISPUTED AGREEMENT AND SAID WITHOUT IT POLAND MIGHT HAVE REMAINED UNDER INDEFINITE

30.24- 6767

SOVIET OCCUPATION.

STALIN, HE SAID, HAD KEPT THE "MOST IMPORTANT AGREEMENT REACHED DURING THE WAR"--HIS PROMISE TO ATTACK THE GERMANS IN GREAT STRENGTH AFTER THE ALLIED LANDINGS IN NORMANDY.

THE HOPE AT YALTA, HARRIMAN ADDED, WAS THAT STALIN WOULD CONTINUE TO KEEP HIS WORD. WHEN HE DID NOT, HE GAVE "FIRST NOTICE TO THE WESTERN WORLD OF THE DUPLICITY OF THE SOVIET UNION," HARRIMAN STATED.

STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS MADE PUBLIC BY THE COMMITTEE DISCLOSE THAT TWO DAYS BEFORE THE BREAK STALIN SENT A PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL NOTE TO ROOSEVELT SAYING HE COULD NO LONGER COUNTENANCE THE "ABNORMAL" CONDUCT OF THE FREE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

ROOSEVELT REPLIED APRIL 26, THE DOCUMENTS SHOW, URGING STALIN TO CONFINE HIS ACTION TO A "SUSPENSION OF CONVERSATIONS WITH THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE" RATHER THAN A COMPLETE BREAKAWAY.

ADM. WILLIAM H. STANDLEY, RET., WHO WAS THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW AT THE TIME, TOLD THE COMMITTEE TODAY THAT THE BRITISH TOOK MUCH THE SAME VIEW.

HE QUOTED THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW, THEN SIR ARCHIBALD CLARK-KERR, AS SAYING AFTER AN UNSUCCESSFUL MEETING WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV, "THIS IS MADNESS."

BUT STALIN CONTENDED, ACCORDING TO THE DOCUMENTS, THAT IN BLAMING RUSSIA FOR THE KATYN MASSACRE THE POLES WERE SUPPORTING THE HITLER REGIME'S "VILE SLANDER OF THE SOVIET UNION".

1951

STANDLEY TESTIFIED THAT HE ALSO TRIED TO PREVENT THE RUSSIAN-POLISH BREAK, ALTHOUGH AT THE TIME HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE ROOSEVELT-STALIN CONVERSATIONS. HE SAID THE WARTIME PRESIDENT WENT OVER HIS HEAD A NUMBER OF TIMES TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THE KREMLIN.

ON APRIL 28, 1943, STANDLEY SAID, HE WARNED WASHINGTON THAT SOVIET ESTABLISHMENT OF A "FREE POLAND" AFTER THE KATYN BREAK MIGHT BE THE FORERUNNER OF A SOVIET BUFFER BELT OF SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS THROUGH THE LENGTH OF EUROPE.

ANOTHER WITNESS AT TODAY'S HEARING, SUMNER WELLES, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, SAID HE WAS SURE THE PRIME MINISTER OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE WAS ASSASSINATED SHORTLY AFTER THE BREAK WITH RUSSIA.

GEN. LADISLAW SIKORSKY, THE PRIME MINISTER, WAS KILLED JULY 4, 1943, WHEN HIS AIRPLANE CRASHED AS IT WAS LEAVING GIBRALTAR.

"I AM SURE IT WAS SABOTAGE," WELLES SAID. HE ADDED THAT SIKORSKY ESCAPED INJURY IN THE SAME KIND OF AN ACCIDENT EARLIER.

WELLES DESCRIBED SIKORSKY AS A "BROAD-GAUGED STATESMAN AND AREDENT PATRIOT". HE SAID THE PRIME MINISTER HAD ASKED FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE KATYN KILLINGS BY THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.

HARRIMAN WAS ASKED WHAT ROLE WAS PLAYED AT YALTA BY ALGER HISS, WHO WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR DENYING COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS. HARRIMAN REPLIED:

"I BARELY KNEW HIM. HE WAS A YOUNG MAN CARRYING PAPERS FOR (SECRETARY OF STATE) STETTINIUS...HE NEVER PARTICIPATED IN ANY OF THE CONFERENCES IN WHICH I WAS INVOLVED."

HARRIMAN'S DAUGHTER, MRS. STANLEY G. MORTIMER JR., OF NEW YORK, DESCRIBED A VISIT SHE MADE TO THE KATYN GRAVES IN A PRESS PARTY CONDUCTED BY SOVIET OFFICIALS IN 1944. JOHN MELBE, ANOTHER WITNESS, MADE THE SAME TRIP AS PRESS ATTACHE OF THE MOSCOW EMBASSY.

BOTH REPORTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE RUSSIAN CASE WAS FULL OF HOLES BUT THE EVIDENCE INDICATED THE GERMANS HAD COMMITTED THE MURDERS.

THEY TESTIFIED TODAY THEY NOW BELIEVE IN SOVIET BUILT BUT AT THE TIME THEIR CONCLUSIONS WERE BASED UPON LIMITED INFORMATION.

DC738PES

A41WX
(450) NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB
WASHINGTON,NOV 12-(AP)-SEN.BRICKER (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY HE WOULD DEMAND AN EXPLANATION OF THE TIGHT OFFICIAL SECRECY THROWN AROUND THE CURRENT ATOMIC TESTS IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC, WHERE EYE WITNESSES HAVE UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED THE FIRST EXPLOSION OF AN AMERICAN-MADE HYDROGEN BOMB.

THE OHIO SENATOR, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE, ALSO SUGGESTED THERE MAY HAVE BEEN A SLIP IN SECURITY REGULATIONS IN PERMITTING THE UNOFFICIAL--AND UNCENSORED--ACCOUNTS OF THE BLAST TO LEAK OUT.

MOST OF THE EYE-WITNESS ACCOUNTS, PUBLISHED IN NEWSPAPERS IN WIDELY SEPARATED CITIES IN THIS COUNTRY DURING THE LAST FEW DAYS, HAVE COME FROM SAILORS ABOARD U.S. TASK FORCE SHIPS IN LETTERS TO FRIENDS AT HOME. NONE OF THE PUBLISHED DESCRIPTIONS HAVE GIVEN NAMES OF WITNESSES

BRICKER TOLD NEWSMEN HE IS COMING TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK AND WILL DEMAND AN EXPLANATION ON THE SECRECY AND SECURITY ANGLES.

IN HAWAII, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN AT FORT SHAFTER SAID TODAY SO FAR AS HE KNEW NO MAIL CENSORSHIP WAS IMPOSED AT THE ATOMIC BOMB TEST GROUNDS AT ENIWETOK.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMANDER OF THE TESTS, MAJ. GEN. P.W. CLARKSON, HAD THE AUTHORITY TO IMPOSE CENSORSHIP BUT THAT MEN IN THE COMMAND APPARENTLY WERE "PUT ON THEIR HONOR."

THE SPOKESMAN'S COMMENTS WERE MADE BEFORE BRICKER'S VIEWS BECAME PUBLIC.

THE SENATOR SAID HE IS PARTICULARLY DISTURBED OVER THE DISCREPANCY BETWEEN THE CLOSE-MOUTHED OFFICIAL SECRECY IN WASHINGTON AND THE APPARENTLY UNRESTRICTED FLOW OF PRIVATE EYE-WITNESS ACCOUNTS OF THE EXPLOSION AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS.

IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW FROM HIS HOME AT COLUMBUS,OHIO, BRICKER TOLD A REPORTER:

"I WILL WANT AN EXPLANATION OF WHETHER THE TIGHT SECURITY SECRECY WAS NECESSARY--AND IF SO, WHETHER THESE ANONYMOUS REPORTED EYE-WITNESS ACCOUNTS INDICATE THAT SECURITY WAS NOT PROPERLY ENFORCED.

"ALL THESE PUBLISHED ACCOUNTS MAY INDICATE THAT SOMEONE SLIPPED A COG ON ENFORCING SECURITY REGULATIONS."

BRICKER SAID HE WILL DECIDE AFTER HIS QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN ANSWERED WHETHER TO DEMAND THAT THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC COMMITTEE CONDUCT AN INVESTIGATION.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY LAW PROVIDES PENALTIES RANGING UP TO DEATH FOR COMMUNICATING, TRANSMITTING OR DISCLOSING ANY ATOMIC SECRETS (A) WITH "INTENT TO INJURE THE U.S. OR X X X TO SECURE AN ADVANTAGE TO ANY FOREIGN NATION" OR (B) WITH "REASON TO BELIEVE THAT SUCH DATA WILL BE UTILIZED TO INJURE THE U.S. OR TO SECURE AN ADVANTAGE TO ANY FOREIGN NATION."

A42WX
IN THE ABSENCE OF COURT INTERPRETATIONS, THE LAW APPEARS DIRECTED AT THOSE HAVING DELIBERATE, ILLEGAL INTENT RATHER THAN TO LEGITIMATE NEWS REPORTING.

MILITARY OFFICIALS AT THE PENTAGON AND MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAVE REPEATEDLY REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE LATEST ENIWETOK TESTS OR ON THE SERIES OF PUBLISHED EYE-WITNESS DESCRIPTIONS.

THE ONLY WORD FORTHCOMING FROM THE AEC IS THAT AN ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE MADE WHEN THE TESTS ARE CONCLUDED. UNTIL THEN, AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID, THERE WILL BE "ABSOLUTELY NO COMMENT."

MOST OF THE PUBLISHED ACCOUNTS OF THE PURPORTED "HELL BOMB" BLAST AGREE THAT IT TOOK PLACE AT 7:15 A.M., CENTRAL PACIFIC TIME, ON NOV. 1.

HOWEVER, ONE ACCOUNT SET THE DATE AS OCT.1.

ALTHOUGH THE MILITARY CLAMPED DOWN STRICT OFFICIAL SECRECY ON ALL PHASES OF THE TEST. A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID HE BELIEVED THERE HAS BEEN NO CENSORSHIP OF MAIL FROM THE ATOMIC TASK FLEET.

ONE SAILOR WROTE THAT AS HE VIEWED THE SPECTACLE THROUGH BINOCULARS FROM HIS SHIP 30 MILES AWAY, THE MILE-WIDE ENIWETOK ATOLL "JUST SEEMED TO MELT AWAY" IN THE FIERCE POST-EXPLOSION FLAMES, AND FINALLY DISAPPEARED.

JK655PES

A21WX
(300) NIGHT LEAD BRADLEY
WASHINGTONNOV.'12-(AP)-GEN. OMAR BRADLEY SAID TODAY SOVIET RUSSIA HAS SHIFTED FROM THREATS TO PEACE TALKS AND DECLARED THE KREMLIN'S NEW TACTIC IS "THE SIREN SONG WE MUST SUSPECT."

ON THAT BASIS, THE GENERAL CAUTIONED AGAINST U.S. WITHDRAWAL FROM COLLECTIVE MILITARY EFFORTS OR ANY SLOW DOWN IN AMERICAN REARMAMENT.

BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SPOKE AT A MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION OF LAND GRANT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES.

DECLARING THAT THE DECISION TO DRAW THE LINE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA FORCED A CHANGE IN THE KREMLIN'S TECHNIQUE, BRADLEY SAID:

"ALREADY WE HAVE STOPPED JUMPING NERVOUSLY AT EVERY WHISPER OF ANGER FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

"NOW, INSTEAD OF THREATENING US, THEY ARE TALKING PEACE AND PLAYING THE INTERNATIONAL INNOCENT IN THE FORUM OF THE UNITED NATIONS. X X X I BELIEVE THEIR PEACE TALK IS THE SIREN SONG WE MUST SUSPECT."

BRADLEY SAID HE THOUGHT THE DECISION TO INTERVENE IN KOREA "SAVED SOUTHEAST ASIA FROM BEING OVERRUN IN 1950 AND 1951" AND "MAY HAVE PREVENTED -- OR AT LEAST FORESTALLED FOR SOME TIME -- THE SOVIET UNION'S STEP BY STEP AGGRESSION LEADING TO WORLD WAR III."

THE GENERAL STEERED CLEAR OF POLITICS BY SAYING HE WAS GRATEFUL FOR A CHANCE TO TALK AFTER THE ELECTION WHEN THE REMARKS OF "AN ACTIVE-DUTY SOLDIER" WOULD NOT BE MISCONSTRUED. HE WENT ON TO SAY HE BELIEVES THE MILITARY "MUST ALWAYS KEEP A SUBORDINATE ROLE" TO CIVILIAN AUTHORITY, AND DECLARED:

"I CAN SAY FROM PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE AND 40 YEARS OF EXPERIENCE THAT WE HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM MILITARY MEN THEMSELVES. THEIR ROLE IN OUR NATIONAL LIFE, EVEN IN TIMES OF WAR AND INTERNATIONAL STRESS, IS FAR FROM DOMINANT. IN OUR ARMED FORCES, THE DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLE IS STRONGER THAN IN ANY OTHER COUNTRY. THERE ARE NO MILITARY CLIQUES."

JA520PES

A52WX
(400) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 12).

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 12-(AP)-GEN. OMAR BRADLEY SAID TODAY "WE HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM MILITARY MEN" DOMINATING THE GOVERNMENT.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WHO SERVED WITH DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER WHEN THE PRESIDENT-ELECT ALSO WAS A FIVE-STAR GENERAL MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE LATTER'S ELECTION LAST WEEK.

INDEED, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE ASSOCIATION OF LAND GRANT COLLEGES, BRADLEY MADE A POINT OF DISASSOCIATING HIS COMMENT FROM THE ISSUES OF THE RECENT CAMPAIGN. HE PREFACED IT BY SAYING HE WAS GLAD THE ELECTION WAS OVER "BECAUSE ANY REMARKS MADE BY AN ACTIVE-DUTY SOLDIER DURING A POLITICAL CAMPAIGN MIGHT BE MISCONSTRUED."

BRADLEY SAID THAT:

"WHEN THE PEOPLE OF THIS NATION ELECT THEIR PRESIDENT AND THE MEMBERS OF THEIR CONGRESS, THEY ARE IN A SENSE ENTRUSTING TO THEM THE POWER WHICH COULD SPELL PEACE OR WAR, FREEDOM OR TYRANNY, DEMOCRACY OR DICTATORSHIP--FOR THE COMBINED AUTHORITY OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE CONGRESS IS ALMOST SUPREME. WITH THAT AUTHORITY GOES THE COMPLETE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FUTURE.

"THAT IS WHY I BELIEVE THAT THE MILITARY IN OUR GOVERNMENT MUST ALWAYS KEEP A SUBORDINATE ROLE TO THE CIVILIAN AUTHORITY, AND MUST INFLUENCE THAT CIVILIAN AUTHORITY ONLY AS HELPFUL ADVISORS.

"BUT I CAN SAY FROM PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE, AND 40 YEARS OF EXPERIENCE,

THAT WE HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM MILITARY MEN THEMSELVES. THEIR ROLE IN OUR NATIONAL LIFE, EVEN IN TIMES OF WAR AND INTERNATIONAL STRESS, IS FAR FROM DOMINANT.

"IN OUR ARMED FORCES, THE DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLE IS STRONGER THAN IN ANY OTHER COUNTRY. THERE ARE NO MILITARY CLIQUES."

BRADLEY, DISCUSSING THE REASONS AND JUSTIFICATION FOR THE KOREAN WAR, SAID:

"THERE IS ONE FRONTIER--THE SMALLEST ONE IN THE WORLD--THAT HAS BECOME THE MOST IMPORTANT ONE OF ALL. IT IS THE LINE ACROSS KOREA A LITTLE OVER 100 MILES LONG. IT IS ON THIS SHORT LINE THAT WE HAVE FINALLY FACED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION WITH MILITARY POWER IN OPEN CONFLICT. OUR ABILITY TO CONTAIN THE ADVANCE OF COMMUNIST FRONTIERS PROBABLY WILL SUCCEED OR FAIL IN LARGE MEASURE ON THIS SMALL PENINSULA.

"WE HAD TO DRAW THE LINE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION--AND WE DID IN JUNE 1950. IT WAS HAILED THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD AS A MOST COURAGEOUS DECISION AND ONE THAT WAS PROPERLY TIMED. IF WE HAD HAD THE NECESSARY MILITARY POWER AT THAT TIME, AND IN THE RIGHT PLACE, KOREA MAY NEVER HAVE OCCURRED--AND CERTAINLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SHORT-LIVED AS A CRISIS. OUR WEAKNESS ONLY INVITED ATTACK.

A53WX

"I BELIEVE THAT THAT DECISION--AS MUCH AS IT HAS COST US--SAVED SOUTHEAST ASIA FROM BEING OVERRUN IN 1950 AND 1951. I ALSO BELIEVE THAT OUR BRAVE AND COURAGEOUS RESISTANCE GAVE A NEW BREATH OF LIFE AND A NEW MEANING TO THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"AND FURTHER, I BELIEVE THAT OUR ACTION IN KOREA MAY HAVE PREVENTED --OR AT LEAST FORESTALLED FOR SOME TIME--THE SOVIET UNION'S STEP BY STEP AGGRESSION LEADING TO WORLD WAR III."

AT ANOTHER POINT, BRADLEY SAID:

"ALTHOUGH NO MAN CAN GAZE INTO THE CRYSTAL BALL AND TELL US WHAT GOES ON IN THE MINDS OF THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS, IT IS IBVIOUS THAT OUR FIRM STAND AGAINST AGGRESSION AND OUR DETERMINED REBUILDING OF STRENGTH IN EUROPE HAS FORCED A CHANGE IN THEIR TECHNIQUE. NOW, INSTEAD OF THREATENING US, THEY ARE TALKING PEACE AND PLAYING THE INTERNATIONAL INNOCENT IN THE FORUM OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 12).

RH601AES NM

A116WX (SPOT AHEAD)
(WX LOCALS OU)

WASHINGTON,NOV 12-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TONIGHT THAT 32 PACKING CASES CONTAINING PAPERS GATHERED BY GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAD BEEN PLACED IN CUSTODY OF THE FIRST ARMY AT NEW YORK CITY.

BRIG.GEN.FRANK DORN, DEPUTY CHIEF OF ARMY INFORMATION HERE, SAID THE DOCUMENTS WERE TAKEN FROM STORAGE ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO AND PLACED IN ARMY HANDS BY AN AGREEMENT WORKED OUT "AMICABLY" BETWEEN MACARTHUR AND LIEUT. GEN.WILLIS CRITTENBERGER, FIRST ARMY COMMANDER.

"GEN.MACARTHUR HAS A KEY TO THE ROOM WHERE THE PAPERS ARE STORED AND HE HAS FREE ACCESS TO THEM," DORN ADDED.

HE SAID THE DOCUMENTS EVENTUALLY WOULD BE SORTED AND SENT TO THE ARMY HISTORICAL SECTION HERE.

DORN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW OF ANY POLITICAL PRESSURE BROUGHT M MACARTHUR TO TURN THE PAPERS OVER TO THE ARMY. SUCH A DEMAND HAD BEEN VOICED FROM SEVERAL QUARTERS AFTER IT WAS REPORTED MACARTHUR HAD BROUGHT BACK DOCUMENTS FROM JAPAN AND STILL HAD POSSESSION OF THEM FOR WRITING A PERSONAL HISTORY.

DORN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE PAPERS HAD BEEN SHIFTED BY ORDER OR DIRECTIVE OR MERELY BY AGREEMENT. in copyrighted story that an order

THE WASHINGTON TIMES-HERALD SAID AN ORDER DIRECTING CRITTENBERGER TO TAKE THE PAPERS OUT OF STORAGE HAD BEEN SIGNED BY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE.

PACE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE ORDERED REMOVAL OF THE DOCUMENTS FROM STORAGE IN BROOKLYN AFTER DIRECTING THAT MACARTHUR BE CONSULTED AND SHOWN "EVERY COURTESY AND CONSIDERATION."

THE TIMES-HERALD SAID MACARTHUR WAS AWAY FROM NEW YORK AND COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT. COL.SIDNEY L.HUFF, THE GENERAL'S AIDE, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE KNEW NOTHING OF THE TRANSFER.

THE WASHINGTON POST SAID NEGOTIATIONS FOR MACARTHUR'S PAPERS HAD BEEN GOING ON FOR A LONG TIME WITHOUT RESULTS AND THAT ORDERS FROM THE PENTAGON DIRECTED IMMEDIATE ACTION.

IN NEW YORK CITY, MAJOR JACK SULLIVAN, PRESS OFFICER FOR THE FIRST ARMY, SAID HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE TRANSFER OF PAPERS.

LS1213AES

A45WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD BURROWS

WASHINGTON,NOV 12-(AP)-ABE BURROWS, A PROSPEROUS WRITER OF GAGS FOR HOLLYWOOD AND BROADWAY, ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY THAT HE USED TO ASSOCIATE WITH COMMUNISTS, BUT HE SAID IT WAS BECAUSE HE WAS "STUPID" AT THE TIME.

BURROWS SWORE BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE THAT HE NEVER JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR CONTRIBUTED TO IT FROM HIS SALARY, WHICH HE FIXED AT $50,000 A YEAR IN 1944 AND 1945.

"I HAVE A STUBBORN PRIDE IN THAT I NEVER TOOK THE FINAL STEP," HE TESTIFIED.

BURROWS IS CO-AUTHOR OF THE BROADWAY MUSICAL HIT "GUYS AND DOLLS". OWEN VINSON, IDENTIFIED BY THE COMMITTEE AS A ONE-TIME COMMUNIST, HAS TESTIFIED THAT HE KNEW BURROWS AS A PARTY MEMBER IN HOLLYWOOD IN 1945 AND 1946.

"I WAS SEEN WITH THEM," BURROWS CONCEDED.

"I DON'T WANT TO LEAVE THE IMPRESSION WITH THE COMMITTEE THAT I DENY HAVING BEEN WITH THEM. MY OWN SLOPPINESS OF ACTION, MY OWN THOUGHTLESSNESS, GAVE THEM THE RIGHT TO THINK I WAS A MEMBER."

BURROWS TOLD THE INVESTIGATORS HE HATED THE WHOLE IDEA OF DICTATORSHIP. "I WANT TO FIGHT COMMUNISM WITH MY OWN WEAPONS, WITH MY TALENTS," HE DECLARED.

AT ONE POINT REP.VELDE (R-ILL) COMMENTED THAT HE THOUGHT THE WRITER HAD BEEN "NAIVE."

"I'LL GO FURTHER THAN THAT," SAID BURROWS, "AND SAY THAT I WAS STUPID."

BURROWS HAS BEEN IN SHOW BUSINESS SINCE 1938, WRITING FOR THE FILMS, TV, RADIO AND THE STAGE. FOR FIVE YEARS HE WAS HEAD WRITER ON THE RADIO SHOW CALLED DUFFY'S TAVERN.

WHILE HE DID NOT CARRY A CARD, BURROWS SAID, HE WENT TO MEETINGS OF COMMUNIST FRONTS, ENTERTAINED FOR THEIR CAUSES AND CONTRIBUTED MONEY TO FRONT ACTIVITIES.

THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW TO QUESTION KAREN MORLEY, A HOLLYWOOD ACTRESS WHO HAS BEEN UNDER SUBPOENA SINCE FEBRUARY, 1951.

JK716PES

A162WX

(280) JETS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 12-(AP)-CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATOR CHARLES F.HORNE TODAY ANNOUNCED HE HAD SET UP AN 11-MAN TEAM OF GOVERNMENT EXPERTS TO HELP CLEAR THE WAY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF JET AIR TRANSPORTATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

HORNE TOLD A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE AVIATION WRITERS ASSOCIATION THAT THE TEAM WILL ENABLE GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY TOGETHER TO CONSIDER THE FUNDAMENTAL FEATURES OF JET TRANSPORT DESIGN "AT THE EARLIEST PRACTICABLE STAGE."

HORNE ALSO SAID HE EXPECTS THE NEXT CONGRESS TO BE ASKED TO PRO-

VIDE FUNDS FOR THE GOVERNMENT TESTING OF JET TRANSPORTS.
CONGRESS GAVE HIS AGENCY THE AUTHORITY IN 1950 TO TEST JET AIRCRAFT, BUT TWO REQUESTS FOR THE NECESSARY FUNDS FAILED OF PASSAGE.
"I AM HOPEFUL THAT IN VIEW OF BRITAIN'S ACTUAL AIRLINE OPERATION OF THE COMET, WE MAY BE DIRECTED TO PROCEED WITH THE PROGRAM," HORNE SAID.
"IT IS INEVITABLE THAT SOONER OR LATER WE MUST DO THIS. FOR THE SAKE OF AMERICAN SUPREMACY, I HOPE IT WILL BE SOONER RATHER THAN LATER."
THE BRITISH INAUGURATED COMMERCIAL JET TRANSPORT MAY 1. ONE U.S. AIRLINE, PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS, HAS PLACED AN ORDER FOR BRITISH COMET JET LINERS BECAUSE OF THE INABILITY OF AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS TO PROVIDE JET EQUIPMENT.
HORNE SAID THAT THE TEAM OF EXPERTS WILL BECOME A CENTRAL SOURCE OF INFORMATION ON JET POWERED TRANSPORT DEVELOPMENTS THROUGH MAINTAINING CONTACT WITH MANUFACTURERS, THE ARMED SERVICES, EXPERIMENTAL LABORATORIES, FOREIGN GOVERNMENT AND VARIOUS AGENCIES.
GEORGE HALDEMAN CHIEF OF THE C.A.B. AERONAUTICS BOARD'S AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING DIVISION, WILL HEAD THE GROUP. A.M.ALCORN, FROM CAA'S LOS ANGELES REGIONAL OFFICE, WILL SERVE AS VICE CHAIRMAN.
THE TEAM MEMBERS WILL INCLUDE FOUR SPECIALISTS FROM THE WASHINGTON, D.C., OFFICE, FOUR FROM THE LOS ANGELES REGIONAL OFFICE--W.GRAY, S.YAGIELA, F.T.MELTON AND B.R.GAINES--AND R.C.PETERSON FROM THE SEATTLE REGIONAL OFFICE.
HORNE SAID THE GROUP INCLUDES SPECIALISTS IN AIRFRAMES AND EQUIPMENT, POWER PLANTS, FLIGHT TEST AND AIRLINE OPERATIONS.
VX202PES

B44NA (Q) (WAR VET)
(400) PX
APW
INDIANAPOLIS, NOV. 12-(AP)-ROBERT L. HURT, 34, AN INVALID PARALYZED BY A SPINE-SEVERING BULLET HE SAID HIS BRITISH WAR BRIDE FIRED THREE YEARS AGO, OBTAINED A DIVORCE TODAY TO "CLEAR" HIS NAME.
THE WOMAN HE MET IN LONDON IN 1946, AND BROUGHT HERE A YEAR LATER BY PLANE TO MARRY HIM WHILE SHE WAS 16 YEARS OLD, WAS NOT IN SUPERIOR COURT. HURT SAID HER WHEREABOUTS ARE UNKNOWN TO HIM, AND HE HAS NOT SEEN HER FOR A YEAR. HURT WAS A U. S. MILITARY POLICEMAN IN LONDON WHEN THEY MET.
JUDGE LEWIS DAVIS GRANTED THE DIVORCE ON THE GROUNDS OF CRUEL AND INHUMAN TREATMENT, AND GAVE HURT CUSTODY OF THE COUPLE'S FIVE-YEAR-OLD SON, ROBERT JR. THE JUDGE STIPULATED THAT THE BOY SHOULD BE LEFT IN THE CARE OF HURT'S SISTER, MRS. BILLIE LOUISE REDDY, WIFE OF A PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE PROFESSOR AT STATE COLLEGE, PA.
HURT SUPPORTS HIMSELF THROUGH A GOVERNMENT PENSION AND SOME INCOME PROPERTY IN WHICH HE INVESTED HIS SAVINGS.
THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN THE WARTIME ROMANCE WAS EXPLAINED THIS WAY BY HURT:
"I WANT TO LET MY SON KNOW I WASN'T AS BAD AS HE MIGHT BELIEVE FROM READING NEWSPAPER STORIES. I MAY LIVE 10 DAYS OR A MONTH, BUT I WON'T LIVE LONG. I WANT TO TRY TO CLEAR MY NAME."
ON SEPT. 21, 1949, HURT'S BRIDE, PAMELA, THEN 19, WAS FREED AFTER BEING HELD IN THE SHOOTING. A GRAND JURY REFUSED TO INDICT HER. SHE SAID THEN SHE WOULD NOT RETURN TO ENGLAND BECAUSE HER MOTHER HAD GONE WITH HER STEPFATHER TO HIS HOME IN BELGIUM.
POLICE SAID THEN SHE HAD ADMITTED SHOOTING HURT JUNE 23, 1949, WHILE HE SLEPT. THEY SAID SHE TOLD THEM HURT HAD THREATENED THE NIGHT BEFORE TO KILL HER.
HURT TOLD THE COURT TODAY THAT PAMELA HAD LIVED WITH HIM, BUT NOT AS MAN AND WIFE, FOR TWO YEARS AFTER THE SHOOTING. HE SAID SHE DID THIS ONLY FOR THE TWO YEARS WHICH, UNDER THE LAW, HE MIGHT ACT TO PROSECUTE HER FOR THE SHOOTING.
HE TOLD THE JUDGE THAT SHE HAD BEEN AN UNFAITHFUL WIFE AND HAD TWICE ADMITTED INFIDALITIES.
OUTSIDE COURT HE SAID: "I STILL LOVE HER AND I WOULD TAKE HER BACK IF SHE WOULD HAVE A COMPLETE CHANGE OF MENTAL ATTITUDE. I'M STILL IN LOVE WITH THE GIRL I THOUGHT I MARRIED, BUT PAMELA NEVER HAS BEEN THAT GIRL TO ME."
PAMELA TOLD POLICE IN 1949 THAT ON THE NIGHT BEFORE THE SHOOTING HURT FORCED HER TO GO WITH HIM TO A WOODS OUTSIDE THE CITY. SHE SAID HE FORCED HER TO UNDRESS AND LIE ON THE GROUND "SO THE MOSQUITOES COULD BITE ME AS PUNISHMENT."
HURT SAID TODAY, OUTSIDE COURT, THAT STATEMENTS LIKE THIS HAD "RUINED ME PHYSICALLY AND FINANCIALLY."
PAMELA'S LONDON ADDRESS AT THE TIME OF HER MARRIAGE WAS 31 STANGATE ST.
FT734PCS NM

B43PX (Q) (HISS)
NIGHT LEAD HISS (180)
LEWISBURG,PA., NOV 12-(AP)-DR. GEORGE G.KILLINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. PAROLE BOARD, ENDED THE FIRST DAY OF PAROLE HEARINGS TODAY AT THE NORTHEASTERN PENITENTIARY WITHOUT REACHING THE CASE OF ALGER HISS.
DR. KILLINGER TOLD A REPORTER INDICATIONS WERE IT WOULD BE LATE FRIDAY BEFORE HE REACHED THE APPLICATION FOR RELEASE ON PAROLE OF THE FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SERVING A FIVE YEAR SENTENCE FOR PERJURY.
THE HISS CASE, DR. KILLINGER SAID, "WILL BE CONSIDERED ON A ROUTINE BASIS AS ARE ALL OTHER CASES."
HISS, WHO BECAME 48 TUESDAY, WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE ON NOV. 21 AT THE END OF ONE-THIRD OF HIS SENTENCE.
HOWEVER, DR. KILLINGER SAID "THERE'S NO CHANCE THAT ANYTHING WILL BE DONE BY THAT DAY."
DR. KILLINGER CAME TO THE PENITENTIARY HERE ON A REGULAR PAROLE BOARD HEARING ASSIGNMENT, WITH THE HISS CASE INCLUDED IN A LARGE DOCKET OF PRISONERS SEEKING RELEASE ON PAROLE.
HISS WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY IN 1950 ON THE BASIS OF HIS TESTIMONY THAT HE NEVER GAVE GOVERNMENT SECRETS TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, AN ADMITTED ONE-TIME COURIER FOR A COMMUNIST SPY RING.
HISS SAID HE WAS INNOCENT AND MADE SEVERAL UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS TO OVERTHROW THE SENTENCE. HE BEGAN SERVING THE FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE ON MARCH 22, 1951.
RH823PES

B49KX (Q)
WX (NY FOR MX)
AUSTIN, TEX., NOV. 12-(AP)-JET FIGHTER PILOT JAMES PHILLIP ROBINSON OF MEMPHIS, TENN., STATIONED AT BERGSTROM AIR FORCE BASE HERE, HAS BEEN REPORTED MISSING SOMEWHERE IN THE PACIFIC, BASE COMMANDER COL. BEN W. LICHTY SAID TODAY.
COL. LICHTY SAID CAPT. ROBINSON'S MISSION IN THE PACIFIC WAS CLASSIFIED INFORMATION AND COULD NOT BE MADE PUBLIC HERE.
ROBINSON WAS REPORTED MISSING NOV. 1, COL. LICHTY SAID. HIS WIFE AND TWO SONS LIVE AT BERGSTROM VILLAGE HERE. HIS PARENTS LIVE IN MEMPHIS, TENN.
C0752PCS

A24ST
SCOTT AIR FORCE BASE,ILL.,NOV.12-(AP)-MAJOR JAMES JABARA, THE AIR FORCE'S FIRST JET ACE, TODAY ASKED TO BE RETURNED TO COMBAT DUTY IN KOREA.
THE 29-YEAR-OLD JABARA SAID IN HIS APPLICATION, "I WANT TO GO BACK TO KOREA AND FINISH THE TOUR THAT WAS INTERRUPTED IN MAY, 1951."
BRIG.-GEN.AUGUSTUS M.MINTON, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR TRAINING COMMAND, SAID JABARA'S TRANSFER WILL DEPEND UPON SECURING A QUALIFIED REPLACEMENT.
JABARA BECAME THE FIRST JET ACE WHEN HE DOWNED SIX ENEMY PLANES IN

1951. HE WAS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES SHORTLY AFTERWARDS AND HAS BEEN STATIONED HERE AS AN INSTRUCTOR IN THE GRADUATE PILOT TRAINING DIVISION SINCE.

JABARA, WHO WAS A CAPTAIN WHEN HE BECAME AN ACE, IS A NATIVE OF WICHITA,KANS. HE IS MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF THREE CHILDREN.
VK428PCS NM

B75KX (Q) (ALSO SUICIDE FM AYE)
(180)
NA

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 12-(AP)-PVT. HERSCHEL STROYMAN, WHOSE COMPLAINTS OF "UNFAIR TREATMENT" BY HIS FIRST SERGEANT RESULTED IN A PENTAGON-LEVEL INVESTIGATION, HAS BEEN SHIPPED BACK TO THE FAR EAST, SIXTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS DISCLOSED TODAY.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ORDERS TO SEND THE 23-YEAR-OLD INDIANAPOLIS DRAFTEE OVERSEAS WERE RECEIVED SATURDAY, AND STROYMAN WAS FLOWN TO THE ORIENT SUNDAY. THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN INVESTIGATION REPORT ON STROYMAN'S COMPLAINTS HAS NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED. BUT HE ADDED:

"THE FACT THE SOLDIER WAS SENT BACK TO THE FAR EAST WOULD INDICATE HE HAD NO CASE."

STROYMAN HAD COMPLAINED THAT, WHILE STATIONED AT FORT CRONKHITE NEAR HERE, A SERGEANT NICKNAMED "THE RAMMER" GAVE HIM EXTRA DUTY AT HARD LABOR, MERCILESSLY HAZED HIM AND MADE HIS LIFE MISERABLE.

WHILE AWAITING THE INVESTIGATION, STROYMAN WAS SENT TO JAPAN, DESPITE A "HOLD" PLACED ON HIM BY PENTAGON AUTHORITIES. WHEN THE MISTAKE WAS DISCOVERED, HE WAS RETURNED TO CAMP STONEMAN BY PLANE. THREE OFFICERS WERE REPRIMANDED FOR REPORTING HIM STILL AT STONEMAN AFTER HE HAD GONE.

STROYMAN, WHO IS SLIGHT, WEARS THICK GLASSES AND HAS FLAT FEET, IS SLATED TO GET ONLY LIMITED DUTY ON EITHER JAPAN OR KOREA UNTIL HE BECOMES ELIGIBLE FOR DISCHARGE FIVE MONTHS FROM NOW.
FJ952PCS

A8
NIGHT LEAD PROVOO (440)

NEW YORK, NOV. 12-(AP)-A TREASON TRIAL WITNESS TESTIFIED TODAY THAT EX-SERGEANT JOHN D. PROVOO ENVISIONED HIMSELF AS PUPPET RULER OF AN AMERICA ENSLAVED BY JAPANESE SUPERMEN.

THE WITNESS, DR. EDWARD S. KAGY, A FORMER ARMY MEDICAL OFFICER CAPTURED WITH PROVOO WHEN CORREGIDOR FELL IN 1942, QUOTED HIM AS SAYING:

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WELL AND THOROUGHLY DESERVE THE FATE THEY'LL SOON MEET---THEY SOON WILL BECOME SLAVES OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE, A SUPERIOR RACE OF PEOPLE.

"HIROHITO IS A GOD, THE ESSENCE OF DIVINITY, AND THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WILL COME INTO THEIR OWN UNDER HIS LEADERSHIP, AND THE DAY WILL COME WHEN THEY'LL MARCH INTO THE CITY OF WASHINGTON AND TAKE OVER THE UNITED STATES."

WHEN THAT DAY CAME, DR. KAGY WENT ON, PROVOO SAW HIMSELF IN A POSITION WHERE "HE COULD EXERCISE POWER AND AUTHORITY OVER A SUBJUGATED AMERICA."

DR. KAGY, NOW A PHYSICIAN IN NEW ORLEANS, TESTIFIED THAT PROVOO'S ATTITUDE TOWARD HIS AMERICAN FELLOW PRISONERS WAS SUCH THAT A JAPANESE OFFICER OFFERED TO BEHEAD HIM.

HOWEVER, THE DOCTOR ADDED, AN AMERICAN OFFICER TURNED DOWN THE "KIND OFFER" ON THE GROUNDS THAT THINGS WEREN'T DONE THAT WAY IN THE U.S. ARMY.

THE ERECT, 35-YEAR-OLD PROVOO IS ON TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE BEFORE A FEDERAL COURT JURY ON TREASON CHARGES.

HE IS ACCUSED OF DONNING THE ROBES OF A BUDDHIST PRIEST AND GOING OVER TO THE JAPANESE SIDE AFTER THE FALL OF CORREGIDOR. THE GOVERNMENT ACCUSES HIM OF BROADCASTING ENEMY PROPAGANDA AND BETRAYING FELLOW PRISONERS OF WAR TO JAPANESE BRUTALITIES.

30.24- 6771

PROVOO'S DEFENSE IS THAT HE DID NOTHING HE WASN'T FORCED TO DO BY THE JAPANESE.

DR. KAGY SAID PROVOO DESCRIBED THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AS "A DAMNED FOOL, A MEGALOMANIAC, DRUNK WITH POWER, WHO HAD LED THE U.S. INTO WAR."

THE PHYSICIAN QUOTED PROVOO AS TELLING A GROUP OF AMERICAN FELLOW ENLISTED MEN THEY WERE "DUPES OF YOUR OFFICERS, WHO HAVE KNOWN YOU WERE TO BE SACRIFICIAL GOATS."

"HE ADVISED THEM TO SEEK REVENGE ON YOUR FORMER OFFICERS EVEN TO THE EXTENT OF PHYSICAL VIOLENCE," DR. KAGY WENT ON, "BECAUSE YOU OWE THEM NO FURTHER ALLEGIANCE AND OBEDIENCE."

SPEAKING OF THE AMERICAN CAPTIVES ON CORREGIDOR, DR. KAGY DECLARED: "EVERYBODY FEARED PROVOO."

A9

HOWEVER, HE ADMITTED UNDER CROSS EXAMINATION THAT HE NEVER SAW PROVOO ABUSE ANY PRISONERS NOR KNEW OF ANY PRISONERS BETRAYED TO JAPANESE ABUSE BY THE SERGEANT.

BY 1945, DR. KAGY TOLD THE JURY, PROVOO HAD TO BE PUT UNDER GUARD AT A TOKYO PRISONER OF WAR CAMP TO PROTECT HIM "FROM HIS OWN COMRADES."

THE BEHEADING PROPOSAL, THE WITNESS SAID, CAME AFTER PROVOO FAKED AN ORDER AS COMING FROM THE JAPANESE. IT WOULD HAVE TAKEN AWAY SOME OF THE PRISONERS' LIMITED PRIVILEGES.

A JAPANESE OFFICER, DR. KAGY CONTINUED, PULLED HIS SWORD, CALLED PROVOO A "THORN IN THE FLESH" OF HIS FELLOW-AMERICANS AND OFFERED TO BEHEAD THE SERGEANT ON THE SPOT.

DR. KAGY SAID COL. WEBB E. COOPER TOLD THE JAPANESE HE MUST DECLINE "YOUR KIND OFFER."

ANOTHER OF THE DAY'S WITNESSES WAS WILFRED LAUCHNER, A FORMER NAVY ENSIGN WHO WAS CAPTURED AT CORRIGIDOR. HIS NAME FIGURED IN EARLIER TESTIMONY AT THE TRIAL.

LAUCHNER TESTIFIED HE ONCE WATCHED PROVOO PERFORM "A BUDDHIST RITUAL OR PRAYER, CHANTING FOR 15 MINUTES AND WEARING A BLACK ROBE."

PROVOO'S INTEREST IN BUDDHISM, ANCIENT RELIGION OF THE ORIENT, DATED BACK TO PREWAR DAYS WHEN HE WENT TO JAPAN TO STUDY FOR THE BUDDHIST PRIESTHOOD.

LAUCHNER QUOTED PROVOO AS TELLING HIM ON ONE OCCASION THAT THE JAPANESE WOULD WIN THE WAR AND THAT HE WOULD "DO EVERYTHING TO SEE THAT THEY DO."

THE WITNESS SAID HE ASKED PROVOO WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO HIM IF THE AMERICANS WON THE WAR.

"I'LL JUST PUT ON AN INSANITY ACT," LAUCHNER QUOTED PROVOO'S REPLY.

LAUCHNER, 31, NOW WORKS FOR A BAKERY FIRM IN RALSTON, NEB.
SF611PES

A141
(170)

NEW YORK,NOV.12-(AP)-A GREEK NEWSPAPERMAN WHO LIVED HERE SINCE HE WAS A BOY AND RAISED AN AMERICAN FAMILY, SAILED TODAY FOR POLAND AFTER LOSING A SEVEN YEAR FIGHT AGAINST DEPORTATION AS A COMMUNIST.

PETER HARISIADES VAINLY CARRIED HIS CONTENTION ALL THE WAY TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT THAT WHEN HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1929 TO 1939 IT DID NOT ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THE CONVICTION OF COMMUNIST LEADERS UNDER THE SMITH ACT WAS BASED ON THE CHARGE THE PARTY TAUGHT AND ADVOCATED VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE.

GOVERNMENT.
HARISIADES, 49, WHO ONCE WORKED ON THE GREEK AMERICAN TRIBUNE HERE, TOOK HIS AMERICAN-BORN WIFE AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN WITH HIM ON THE NORWEGIAN LINER OSLOFJORD. HE WAS OFFERED POLITICAL ASYLUM BY THE COMMUNIST POLISH GOVERNMENT AFTER THE SUPREME COURT DECISION LAST MARCH.
HE HAD PLEADED HE WOULD FACE PERSECUTION AND POSSIBLE DEATH BECAUSE OF HIS POLITICAL VIEWS IF DEPORTED TO GREECE.
A RESIDENT HERE FOR 35 YEARS, HARISIADES WAS ACTIVE IN THE 1930'S IN UNIONIZING THE TEXTILE INDUSTRY AND IN WORKING WITH GREEK-AMERICANS IN WORLD WAR II. HE LIVED IN BROOKLYN.
MJ1247PES

B86
NEW YORK, NOV.12-(AP)-SEN. PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV) WILL SAIL FOR SOUTH AMERICA TOMORROW ON THE LINER URUGUAY "TO FIND OUT WHERE OUR MONEY IS GOING."
HE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SUB-COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS AND THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE. AS SUCH HE WILL STUDY THE POINT FOUR AND THE AMBASSADORIAL AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS, HE SAID.
"HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ARE APPROPRIATED BY US IN FOREIGN PROGRAMS AND I WOULD LIKE TO SEE IF WE ARE GETTING REASONABLE VALUE FOR THE MONEYS EXPENDED," HE SAID.
MCCARRAN SAID THERE WAS "NO SUSPICION INVOLVED" IN HIS VISITS TO BRAZIL, VENEZUELA AND COLOMBIA.
ML219PES

A97
NIGHT LEAD SENATORS-U.N. (200)
NEW YORK, NOV. 12-(AP)-SEN. PAT MCCARRAN'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TEMPORARILY HALTED ITS PROBE OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS AFTER A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION TODAY.
MCCARRAN SAID HE SAW NO REASON TO END THE COMMITTEE'S HEARINGS, DURING WHICH A NUMBER OF UNITED STATES CITIZENS EMPLOYED AT THE U.N. HAVE BEEN QUESTIONED ABOUT POSSIBLE COMMUNIST TIES.
HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THERE PROBABLY WOULD BE NO MORE SUCH HEARINGS UNTIL AFTER CHRISTMAS, SINCE HE IS SAILING FOR SOUTH AMERICA TOMORROW.
HE ALSO PREDICTED THAT AFTER THE NEW CONGRESS CONVENES NEXT YEAR, SOME OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S MEMBERS, INCLUDING HIMSELF, "PROBABLY WILL BE REPLACED."
MCCARRAN, NEVADA DEMOCRAT, HEADS THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE OF WHICH THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IS A PART.
MCCARRAN, WHO HAS CHARGED THAT THE COMMITTEE'S DISCLOSURES WERE ONE REASON FOR THE RESIGNATION OF U. N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE--WHICH LIE IS REPORTED AS DENYING--ISSUED ANOTHER BLAST AGAINST U.N. ADMINISTRATION TODAY.
HE SAID THE U.N. SHOULD "CLEAN ITS OWN HOUSE OF COMMUNISM AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES" AND THAT IT WAS "NOT SET UP AS A PROPAGANDA AGENCY FOR ANY IDEOLOGY."
ONE OF THE WITNESSES QUESTIONED IN SECRET TODAY WAS NORMAN CORWIN, A U.N. FILM CONSULTANT ON LEAVE TO DO SIMILAR WORK IN HOLLYWOOD.
NEITHER CORWIN NOR COMMITTEE MEMBERS DISCLOSED WHY CORWIN APPEARED OR WHAT HE WAS ASKED.
UM1016PES

B101
(230)
FIRST LEAD SENATORS-U.N.
NEW YORK, NOV 12-(AP)-SEN. PAT MCCARRAN, (D.-NEV.), SAID TODAY THAT IF THE UNITED NATIONS WANTS TO BRING ABOUT THE RESULTS FOR WHICH IT WAS ORGANIZED IT OUGHT TO "CLEAN ITS OWN HOUSE OF COMMUNISM AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES."
THE SENATOR MADE THE COMMENT AFTER AN 80-MINUTE EXECUTIVE SESSION OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE WHICH IS INVESTIGATING POSSIBLE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AMONG AMERICAN EMPLOYES OF THE U.N.
"THE U.N. WAS NOT SET UP AS A PROPAGANDA AGENCY FOR ANY IDEOLOGY," MCCARRAN TOLD REPORTERS. "THE U.N. BRINGS ITS PEOPLE FROM ABROAD WITH DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY, HENCE THERE IS NO WAY FOR SCREENING THEM.
"IF, AS AND WHEN THEY COME HERE AND ENGAGE IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, IT IS TIME THAT THAT WAS STOPPED."
MCCARRAN SAID IT WAS DISCOURAGING THAT UNITED STATES CITIZENS "COULD SO FORGET THEMSELVES AS TO JOIN OR LEND THEIR SYMPATHY TO ANY AGENCY OR IDEOLOGY WHICH HAS AS ITS AIM THE DESTRUCTION OF THE UNITED STATES OR THE IMPAIRMENT OF ITS GOVERNMENT."
MCCARRAN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, OF WHICH THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE IS A PART.
HE SAID HE SAW NO REASON TO CONCLUDE THE SUB-COMMITTEE'S HEARINGS, BUT THAT THERE PROBABLY WOULD BE NO MORE UNTIL AFTER CHRISTMAS. HE IS SCHEDULED TO SAIL FOR SOUTH AMERICA TOMORROW AND IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON ON DEC. 24.
MCCARRAN SAID EARLIER HE BELIEVES TRYGVE LIE RESIGNED AS U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL BECAUSE OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE'S DISCLOSURES.

MCCARRAN, HERE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FOUR WEEKS OF INTERMITTENT SESSIONS, AND SEN. WILLIS SMITH (D-NC) COMPOSED A SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HEARD THREE MORE AMERICAN U.S. EMPLOYES REFUSE TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS CONCERNING COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.
A FOURTH WITNESS SAID EARLIER SHE SWITCHED HER CITIZENSHIP FROM AMERICAN TO RUSSIAN SIMPLY BY OBTAINING A RUSSIAN PASSPORT. SHE IS OLGA MICHKA, 33, AN AMERICAN-BORN U.N. CLERK AND TYPIST.
A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL IN WASHINGTON SAID LATER HE DID NOT THINK SHE AUTOMATICALLY LOST HER AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP WHEN SHE RECEIVED THE RUSSIAN PASSPORT.
SMITH, ANGRY AT THE ATTITUDE OF SOME WITNESSES, SNAPPED AT THE CLOSE OF THE ALL-DAY HEARING THAT IT IS UP TO THE U.N. "TO HELP US PURGE IT OF SPIES AND SABOTEURS."
IF THAT CANNOT BE DONE, HE SAID, THE U.N. "OUGHT NOT TO BE ALLOWED TO SIT IN AMERICA."
"SENATOR," ADDED MCCARRAN, "I AGREE WITH YOU HEARTILY."
AFTER THE HEARING HAD ADJOURNED UNTIL TODAY (NOON EST), MCCARRAN TOLD NEWSMEN HE BELIEVED HIS COMMITTEE'S INQUIRY HAD BROUGHT ABOUT LIE'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF RESIGNATION ON MONDAY.
MCCARRAN SAID LIE'S STATEMENT OF REASONS FOR QUITTING REMINDED HIM OF A THANKSGIVING PUMPKIN. "IT LOOKED GOOD," SAID MCCARRAN, "BUT IT WAS HOLLOW."
LIE SAID ON MONDAY HE WAS RESIGNING "BECAUSE I HOPE THIS MAY HELP THE UNITED NATIONS TO SAVE THE PEACE AND TO SERVE BETTER THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM AND PROGRESS FOR ALL MANKIND."
THE U.N. OFFICIAL DID NOT MENTION THE MCCARRAN INQUIRY. HOWEVER, HE HAS SAID IN THE PAST THAT WHILE HE DID NOT WANT ANY EMPLOYES DISLOYAL TO THEIR COUNTRIES, HE WOULD NOT FIRE ANYONE ON "MERE SUSPICION OR SMEARS."

A33
AN INTERVIEW WITH LIE PUBLISHED TODAY IN THREE SCANDINAVIAN NEWSPAPERS SAID HE EMPHASTICALLY DENIED THE MCCARRAN INQUIRY INFLUENCED HIS DECISION TO RESIGN.
THE INTERVIEW QUOTED LIE AS SAYING HE THOUGHT RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO

RECOGNIZE HIM MIGHT HAVE STOOD IN THE WAY OF A KOREAN PEACE AND THAT IN THE LONG RUN NO MAN COULD BEAR THE KIND OF PRESSURE PUT ON HIM BY THE RUSSIANS.

NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHING THE INTERVIEW WERE THE COPENHAGEN BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, THE OSLO AFTENPOSTEN AND THE STOCKHOLM SVENSKA DAGBLADET.

MOSCOW RADIO, WHICH HAS IGNORED LIE SINCE 1950, SAID LAST NIGHT LIE'S RESIGNATION WAS A REVELATION OF "HIS COMPLETE POLITICAL BANKRUPTCY."

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS, LIE SAID HE WAS CERTAIN HIS RESIGNATION WOULD BE ACCEPTED. HIS STATEMENT CAME AFTER BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN SAID HE HOPED LIE COULD BE PERSUADED TO RECONSIDER AND AS BRAZIL'S FOREIGN SECRETARY JOAO NEVES DA FONTOURA TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HE HOPED THE DECISION "IS NOT IRREVOCABLE."

RUSSIANS AT THE U.N., LED BY THEIR FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY, MADE IT CLEAR THEY CONSIDERED LIE'S ACTION FINAL. THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY WOULD WAIT FOR THE WESTERN POWERS TO PROPOSE A SUCCESSOR BEFORE DECIDING WHAT TO DO. THE SOVIETS COULD USE A VETO ON THE APPOINTMENT.

AT YESTERDAY'S HEARINGS MISS MICHKA TESTIFIED SHE APPLIED FOR A SOVIET PASSPORT IN 1939 AND RECEIVED IT 10 YEARS LATER. SHE SAID SHE THEREFORE FELT SHE HAD GIVEN UP HER U.S. CITIZENSHIP.

THE ATTRACTIVE WITNESS SAID SHE WANTED THE PASSPORT TO GO TO RUSSIA BUT HAD NOT YET GONE THERE.

SHE WAS SUSPENDED WITHOUT PAY FROM HER $3,500-A-YEAR JOB BY THE U.N. LAST FRIDAY, THE DAY AFTER SHE WAS SUBPOENAED BY THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE.

MISS MICHKA'S ACTUAL CITIZENSHIP STATUS WAS CLOUDY.

A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL IN WASHINGTON, WITHOUT COMMITTING THE DEPARTMENT TO A FORMAL STAND, SAID HE THOUGHT SHE WOULD HAVE TO RENOUNCE HER AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP ABROAD BEFORE A U.S. DIPLOMATIC OFFICER AND THEN COMPLY WITH RUSSIAN NATURALIZATION LAWS.

U.N. OFFICIALS HERE WERE NOT SURE OF HER STATUS. THEY SAID SHE APPLIED FOR AND GOT REIMBURSEMENTS FROM THE U.N. DURING THE PAST THREE YEARS ON U.S. INCOME TAXES--SOMETHING SHE WOULDN'T EVEN HAVE TO PAY IN THE FIRST PLACE IF SHE WERE A RUSSIAN CITIZEN.

THE U.N. OFFICIALS ALSO DENIED A STATEMENT BY COUNSEL FOR THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE THAT MISS MICHKA WAS CHARGED TO THE U.S. QUOTA OF U.N. EMPLOYES. THEY SAID ONLY HIGH-RANKING U.N. EMPLOYES ARE HIRED ON A QUOTA BASIS AND THAT THERE ARE 377 AMERICANS IN THIS CATEGORY. THEY ADDED THAT THE REST OF THE 2,000 AMERICAN EMPLOYES, INCLUDING MISS MICHKA, ARE IN LOWER CATEGORIES WHERE QUOTAS DO NOT APPLY.

THE MCCARRAN-SMITH JAB AT THE U.N. FOLLOWS STATEMENTS LAST MONTH BY U.S. SENS. HERBERT R. O'CONOR, (D-MD) AND SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS).

O'CONOR SAID IT WAS UP TO THE U.S. MISSION AT THE U.N. -,$ 59)83 TO HAVE OUSTED THOSE AMERICAN EMPLOYES WHO REFUSE TO SAY WHETHER THEY

O'CONOR SAID IT WAS UP TO THE U.S. MISSION AT THE U.N. AND TO LIE TO HAVE OUSTED THOSE AMERICAN EMPLOYES WHO REFUSE TO SAY WHETHER THEY EVER WERE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS.

EASTLAND SAID HE WAS DISSATISFIED WITH LIE'S POSITION IN THE MATTER AND CALLED ON THE U.S. CONGRESS "TO RECTIFY" THE SITUATION.

BUT NEITHER MAN WENT AS FAR AS SMITH AND MCCARRAN--TO SAY THE U.N. SHOULD BE OUSTED FROM THIS COUNTRY IF ALLEGED COMMUNISTS ARE NOT ROOTED OUT.

RB437AES

A25 (300 UP)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS. N.Y.. NOV.12-(AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S STEERING

30.24- 6773

COMMITTEE TODAY UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDED, WITHOUT A WORD OF DEBATE, THAT THE ASSEMBLY TAKE UP THE POLITICALLY-HOT QUESTION OF NAMING A SUCCESSOR TO SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF IS EXPECTED TO AGREE WITH THE RECOMMENDATION LATE THIS WEEK OR EARLY NEXT WEEK AND FARM OUT THE EXPLOSIVE ISSUE TO A COMMITTEE FOR FULL DEBATE. THERE IS NO INDICATION WHEN THE SUBJECT ACTUALLY WILL BE DEBATED.

LESTER B.PEARSON, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT WHO IS CONSIDERED A POSSIBILITY FOR THE LIE POST, CONVENED THE STEERING COMMITTEE AT 3:18 P.M. EST. HE STATED THE QUESTION AND SAID HE WOULD RECOMMEND ITS INCLUSION ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA IF NO ONE OBJECTED.

AS THE CROWDED COMMITTEE ROOM WATCHED IN EXPECTATION, PEARSON GLANCED AT AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.GROSS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH DELEGATE SIR GLADWYN JEBB, RUSSIA'S ANDREI GROMYKO, AND THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE. NO ONE MOVED. PEARSON SAID THE RECOMMENDATION WAS APPROVED AND ADJOURNED THE MEETING AT 3:22 P.M.

BUT IT WAS NOT THAT QUIET IN THE U.N. CORRIDORS. THEY ARE FULL OF RUMORS THAT LIE MEANT WHAT HE SAID WHEN HE RESIGNED MONDAY, OR THAT LIE WAS TRYING TO GET A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE FROM THE ASSEMBLY BY THIS METHOD, OR THAT LIE COULD BE PERSUADED TO STAY ON IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD NOT AGREE ON A SUCCESSOR.

ONE DELEGATE WHO WOULD NOT PERMIT IDENTIFICATION SAID LIE STATED THAT IF THE COUNCIL CANNOT AGREE ON A SECRETARY GENERAL HE WOULD STAY AT HIS POST UNTIL HIS EXTENDED TERM ENDS FEB.2, 1954. LIE'S AIDES COUNTER THIS, HOWEVER, WITH THE COMMENT THAT LIE WANTS TO GET OUT AND THAT HE IS "FED UP" WITH ALL THE PROBLEMS FACING HIM.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID THE AMERICANS HAVE NOT EVEN DISCUSSED IN THE DELEGATION THE ISSUE OF LIE'S SUCCESSOR.

ONE DELEGATE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE A CANDIDATE OF THEIR OWN, BUT HE DID NOT GIVE A NAME. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY TOLD A REPORTER YESTERDAY THE RUSSIANS WANTED "AN HONEST MAN" FOR THE POST--AND THEN HE WOULD NOT NAME THIS HONEST MAN.

THE DEBATE ON LIE'S RESIGNATION PROMISES TO BE ONE OF THE MOST HEATED IN THE U.N. HALLS. DELEGATES HERE ARE SAYING THAT THIS REALLY INVOLVES THE SEEMINGLY IMPOSSIBLE TASK OF GETTING PRESIDENT TRUMAN OR GEN. EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER STALIN, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY AND GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO AGREE ON ONE MAN. THE BIG FIVE MUST AGREE ON A NEW MAN UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER.

A26

HERE ARE THE DELEGATES NOW BEING MENTIONED FOR THE POST:

PEARSON, WHO WAS REPORTED TO BE CONTENT TO REMAIN IN CANADIAN PUBLIC LIFE. HE WAS TURNED DOWN BY THE RUSSIANS IN 1946, WHEN LIE WAS PICKED AS A COMPROMISE CHOICE, BUT IS BEING BOOMED AGAIN.

CARLOS P.ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES, CHAIRMAN OF THE BUDGETARY COMMITTEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHO MAKES NO SECRET OF THE FACT HE IS INTERESTED IN BEING SECRETARY GENERAL.

NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN, WHO MIGHT NOT BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE BRITISH BECAUSE OF THE IRANIAN-BRITISH OIL TROUBLES. ENTEZAM SAID HE IS NOT A CANDIDATE AND THAT HE FEELS LIE SHOULD BE KEPT ON ANOTHER YEAR. HE SAID LIE'S RESIGNATION AT THIS TIME ADDED A TOUGH PROBLEM TO A LARGE ACCUMULATION OF ISSUES.

LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO.

IN THE ASSEMBLY'S GENERAL DEBATE TODAY, SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, PAKISTAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID HE REGRETTED LIE'S DECISION TO QUIT AND THAT HE HOPED LIE COULD BE PREVAILED UPON TO REMAIN.

DELEGATES, MEANWHILE, KEPT TALKING ABOUT THE KOREAN ISSUE AND OTHER PROBLEMS. THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA DELEGATION CIRCULATED AMONG THE

GOVERNMENT.
HARISIADES. 49. WHO ONCE WORKED ON THE GREEK AMERICAN TRIBUNE

U.N. MEMBERS HERE A 46-PAGE BOOKLET URGING CREATION OF A TWO-MILLION MAN SOUTH KOREAN ARMY TO TAKE OVER THE MAIN BURDEN OF OPPOSING THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS. THE DOCUMENT ALSO OPPOSED THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

KUZMA V.KISSELEV OF WHITE RUSSIA BACKED UP THE SOVIET DEMANDS FOR REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR AND SAID THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT A TRUCE.

THE ASSEMBLY WILL CONTINUE THE GENERAL DEBATE TOMORROW, WITH FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE K.C.YEH OF NATIONALIST CHINA SLATED TO SPEAK.

B/LS541PES

A33
NIGHT LEAD U.N. KOREA (510)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.12-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA TODAY BITTERLY DENOUNCED U.N. EFFORTS FOR A MILITARY TRUCE WITH THE REDS AND PROPOSED--LIKE GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER--THAT THE U.N. ARM AND TRAIN A GREAT ARMY OF NON-COMMUNIST KOREANS TO FIGHT ON WITH THEIR ALLIES.

THE SOUTH KOREAN DELEGATION INSISTED THAT ALL KOREA--THE REPUBLIC IN THE SOUTH AND THE RED-RULED NORTH--MUST BE UNITED BY FORCE IF NECESSARY.

IT URGED THE U.N. TO ARM AND TRAIN TWO MILLION LOYAL SOUTH KOREANS TO HELP WITH THE TASK. THIS WAS OBVIOUSLY ALONG THE LINE PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER IN THE AMERICAN ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

"WE ARE EAGER TO EXPAND OUR FORCES," THE SOUTH KOREANS DECLARED. "UNDER THE INSPIRED AND EXPERIENCED LEADERSHIP OF GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, TREMENDOUS EXPANSION AND IMPROVEMENT OF OUR ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) ARMED FORCES HAVE ALREADY OCCURRED. BUT THE GOALS CAN BE SET MUCH HIGHER. X X X SUBSTITUTION OF EVER-INCREASING NUMBERS OF KOREAN TROOPS FOR THOSE U.N. SOLDIERS NOW IN THE FRONT LINES CAN BE ACHIEVED AT A LOWER TOTAL COST THAN THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR NOW DEMANDS. AND IN THE GREATEST COST OF ALL, THE COST OF HUMAN SUFFERING AND LIVES, WE DO NOT SHRINK FROM ACCEPTING THE INEVITABLE BURDEN."

THE BITTER STATEMENTS, MADE IN A 46-PAGE BOOKLET DISTRIBUTED TO THE U.N.'S 60 MEMBER NATIONS, CAME AS A SURPRISE TO DIPLOMATS WHO HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATING ON THE DEADLOCKED PRISONER-OF-WAR ISSUE.

SOUTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER Y.T.PYUN TOOK A PESSIMISTIC VIEW OF ARMISTICE POSSIBILITIES IN A SPEECH HERE NOV.3, BUT DID NOT ATTACK THE IDEA OF TRYING FOR ONE.

ALL WESTERN SPEAKERS HERE HAVE ASSUMED--AND SAID IN THEIR SPEECHES--THAT EVERYONE WANTED A TRUCE. THEY HAVE LIMITED THEMSELVES TO TRYING TO FIND SOME COMPROMISE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NORTH KOREANS ON THE UNIFIED COMMAND'S REFUSAL TO SEND HOME RED WAR PRISONERS WHO SAY THEY DON'T WANT TO GO.

THE NEW SOUTH KOREAN BOOKLET CALLED THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS "DISHEARTENING AND DEGRADING" AND SAID THE LONG MONTHS OF "FRUITLESS NEGOTIATION CAN WELL GIVE RISE TO A RE-EVALUATION OF THE EFFECTS OF SUCH A TRUCE."

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. HAD NOT SEEN THE BOOKLET IN ADVANCE, THAT IT WAS EVIDENTLY PUT OUT BY THE SOUTH KOREANS ON THEIR OWN AND THE UNIFIED COMMAND COULD TAKE NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT. KOREA IS NOT ACTUALLY A U.N. MEMBER, HAVING BEEN BARRED BY SOVIET VEOTOES, BUT THE REPUBLIC IS SPONSORED BY THE U.N.

AUSTRALIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY SAID TODAY A GROUP OF COUNTRIES IS WORKING ON A RESOLUTION WHICH THEY HOPE WILL BRIDGE THE GAP

THE RESOLUTION WOULD EMBODY A NEW IDEA--TRANSFER OF ALL WAR PRISONERS TO AN ISLAND OFF CENTRAL KOREA AT CONCLUSION OF A CEASE-FIRE. THERE THEY WOULD BE DECLARED FREE TO MAKE THEIR OWN CHOICE.

A NEUTRAL COMMISSION WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ARRANGING THE TRANSPORT OF ALL THOSE WHO WISHED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS. THE COMMISSION WOULD TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF CARING FOR ALL THOSE WHO DID NOT WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES, AND WOULD REGULARLY MAKE AN ACCOUNTING

P101

TO THE U.N. ABOUT THOSE REMAINING.

CASEY AND CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVES, IT WAS LEARNED, HAVE BEEN CONSULTING WITH INDIA AND OTHER ASIAN-ARAB STATES ON THE PLAN.

A34

THE U.S. VIEW HAS ALWAYS BEEN THAT THE U.N.'S OBJECT IN KOREA WAS TO REPEL AGGRESSION AND THAT EVENTUAL UNIFICATION WOULD BE SOUGHT BY MEANS OTHER THAN MILITARY, THE AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID.

NO AUTHOR WAS NAMED IN THE BOOKLET, BUT A SECTION ENTITLED "A TRUCE RE-EVALUATED" WAS SIGNED BY BEN C.LIMB, SOUTH KOREA'S CHIEF DELEGATE HERE. THE COVER SAID IT WAS PREPARED BY THE DELEGATION.

THE SOUTH KOREAN STATEMENT SAID A TRUCE NOW, WITHOUT U.N. MILITARY CONTROL OF BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH, WOULD HAVE THESE EFFECTS:

1. LEAVE MILLIONS OF KOREANS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AT THE MERCY OF COMMUNISM.
2. GIVE LEGAL STATUS TO THE ILLEGAL DIVISION OF KOREA INTO NORTH AND SOUTH.
3. MAKE PROBABLE THE COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF SOUTH KOREA IN "A MERE MATTER OF TIME."
4. DENY THE U.N.'S ANNOUNCED GOAL OF KOREAN UNIFICATION.
5. DENY THE "VERY PRINCIPLES ON WHICH THE U.N. IS DRAWN UP--HUMAN DIGNITY AND THE ENDORSEMENT OF CREATIVE LIFE UNDER BASIC HUMAN FREEDOM."
6. HAMSTRING THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY TO WHICH THE U.N. IS PRESUMABLY DEVOTED.

KOREA, THE BOOKLET SAID, THUS WOULD BE "FAR WORSE OFF THAN BEFORE THE WAR STARTED. X X X IT IS OUR SOLEMN GOAL TO INCORPORATE ALL KOREA ONCE AGAIN UNDER OUR OWN FREELY-ELECTED GOVERNMENT JUST AS SOON AS THE LIBERATION OF THE NORTH CAN BE ACHIEVED."

"THIS IS THE MINIMAL GOAL FOR KOREA," THE DELEGATION ASSERTED, "AND IT SHOULD BE THE MINIMAL GOAL FOR THE SALVATION OF THE WORLD-WIDE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY."

THE SOUTH KOREAN STATEMENT SAID "DEFENSE OF OUR OWN NATION IS INESCAPABLY OUR OWN PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY X X X. NO OTHER SOLDIERS CAN HAVE THE SAME MOTIVATION AS DO OURS TO CARRY ON THE FIGHT TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION."

THE SOUTH KOREAN BOOKLET THEN WENT ON TO "ASK OUR ALLIES FOR SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION AND UNDERSTANDING OF THE FOLLOWING FACTORS":

1. CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTROL OF THE NORTH WOULD INEVITABLY MEAN THE SUBSTITUTION OF A CHINESE POPULATION FOR THE NATIVE KOREANS.
2. THE COMMUNISTS MUST RETURN NOT ONLY THE 6,000 SOUTH KOREANS THEY ADMIT HOLDING BUT THOUSANDS OF OTHERS WHOSE NAMES HAVE NOT BEEN LISTED.
3. "ANY TRUCE PLAN WHICH WOULD LEAVE NORTHERN KOREA OCCUPIED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE A SURRENDER OF BASIC KOREAN SECURITY X X X THE REHABILITATION OF OUR NATION WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE SO LONG AS THE MINERALS, COAL, INDUSTRIES AND HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER OF THE NORTH ARE SEPARATED FROM US. POLITICAL STABILITY WOULD BE UNDERMINED SO LONG AS THE DIVISION OF OUR NATION CONTINUES TO BE SANCTIONED. X X X THE SACRIFICE OF KOREA TO CONTINUING DIVISION WOULD PROVE TO BE X X X A SACRIFICE AS WELL OF THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

_SF613PES

A182
FIRST LEAD U.N.-LIE

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,NOV.12-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS STEERING COMMITTEE TODAY DECIDED TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF FINDING A SUCCESSOR TO SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE DURING THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY SESSION WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO END IN DECEMBER.

THE DECISION WAS UNANIMOUS.

THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATION NOW GOES TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY.

ONCE THE ASSEMBLY HAS FORMALLY VOTED TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION, THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN DEBATE IN THE NEAR FUTURE ON A CANDIDATE TO RECOMMEND FOR ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION. LIE SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION ON MONDAY.

ANY ONE OF THE BIG FIVE--RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE U.S. AND NATIONALIST CHINA--CAN VETO ANY CANDIDATE. THEREFORE INTENSIVE SECRET CONFERENCES ARE EXPECTED TO TRY TO FIND SOME CANDIDATE WHO WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH EAST AND WEST.

THE COMMITTEE ACTION IS ALSO EXPECTED TO TOUCH OFF HOT CAMPAIGNING AMONG PROSPECTIVE NOMINEES. THOSE PROMINENTLY MENTIONED IN SPECULATION INCLUDE CARLOS P.ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES, NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN AND LESTER B.PEARSON OF CANADA. PEARSON, HOWEVER, IS UNDERSTOOD TO PREFER TO CONTINUE HIS POLITICAL CAREER IN HIS HOME COUNTRY. HE IS NOW FOREIGN SECRETARY.

MJ113PES

A133

FIRST LEAD U.N. (300)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,NOV.12-(AP)-SOUTH AFRICA CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO DECLARE ITSELF INCOMPETENT TO DEAL WITH THE EXPLOSIVE PROBLEM OF THE TREATMENT OF NON-WHITES IN THAT BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NOW TORN BY RACIAL CONFLICT.

THERE WAS LITTLE CHANCE OF SUCCESS, SINCE A MAJORITY OF THE U.N.'S 60 MEMBERS HAD PREVIOUSLY DECIDED OVER SOUTH AFRICAN OPPOSITION TO PLACE THE QUESTION ON THE AGENDA OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AMBASSADOR G.P. JOOSTE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL POLICIES WERE HER OWN BUSINESS AND NO AFFAIR OF THE U.N. HE SAID THEY DID NOT CONSTITUTE A THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND THE U.N. HAD NO STANDARD BY WHICH TO JUDGE WHETHER HUMAN RIGHTS WERE BEING VIOLATED.

"I MUST POINT OUT," HE SAID, "THAT NEITHER IN THE CHARTER NOR IN ANY BINDING INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENT IS THERE A DEFINITION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AGAINST WHICH THE ACTIONS OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT OR THOSE OF ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT CAN BE TESTED.

JOOSTE DID NOT THREATEN TODAY TO WALK OUT IF THE VOTE GOES AGAINST HIM, BUT OBSERVERS BELIEVED SOUTH AFRICA WOULD BOYCOTT ANY DEBATE ON HER RACIAL POLICIES.

THE ASIAN-ARAB GROUP MAINTAINS THAT PRIME MINISTDR DANIEL F. MALAN'S WHITE SUPREMACY POLICY THREATENS WORLD PEACE.

WHILE JOOSTE WAS SPEAKING IN COMMITTEE, PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINIYTZGHYPG MOHAMMZD ZAFRULLAH KHAN WAS TELLING A PLENARY SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY THAT "RACIAL, RELIGIOUS AND COLOR DISCRIMINATION AND PREJUDICE ARE BEING INTENSIFIED.

THE ASIAN-ARAB GROUP MAINTAINS THAT PRIME MINISTER DANIEL F. MALAN'S WHITE SUPREMACY POLICY THREATENS WORLD PEACE.

WHILE JOOSTE WAS SPEAKING IN COMMITTEE, PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN WAS TELLING A PLENARY SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY THAT "RACIAL, RELIGIOUS AND COLOR DISCRIMINATION AND PREJUDICE ARE BEING INTENSIFIED.

"INTOLERANCE AND PERSECUTION ARE EXHALTED INTO VIRTUES AT PAR WITH AND OFTEN NOT TO BE DISTINGUISHED FROM SO-CALLED PATRIOTISM. IT DOES NOT SEEM TO HAVE BEEN SUFFICIENTLY REALIZED THAT MANKIND MUST HENCEFORTH LIVE VERY MUCH CLOSER TOGETHER."

HE ALSO CALLED FOR AN END TO COLONIALISM WHICH HE CALLED "OUTMODED AND IMMORAL."

WITHOUT REFERRING TO FRANCE'S TROUBLES IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA--WHICH HAVE BEEN PUT ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA -- HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT "POLITICAL DOMINATION OF ONE PEOPLE BY ANOTHER IS TODAY AN ANACHRONISM AND A DESTRUCTIVE ONE. X X X THE PROCESS OF SELF-DETERMINATION MUST BE ACCELERATED."

BUT THOUGH DEBATE TURNED TO SOUTH AFRICA, CHIEF U.N. INTEREST REMAINED ON THE TWO MAJOR PROBLEMS RAISED THUS FAR IN THE ASSEMBLY MEETING -- THE KOREAN DEADLOCK AND THE SUDDEN RESIGNATION MONDAY OF SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

IN THE KOREAN DEBATE, THE RUSSIANS WERE FACED WITH A NEW WESTERN REQUEST FOR AGREEMENT THAT PRISONERS OF WAR NOT BE FORCED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS. THE WEST'S NEW PLAN WAS PUT FORTH YESTERDAY BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WHO SUBMITTED A FOUR-POINT PEACE PROPOSAL CONCLUDING: "AFTER AN ARMISTICE, A PRISONER OF WAR MAY NOT BE EITHER FORCIBLY DETAINED OR FORCIBLY REPATRIATED."

EDEN POINTED OUT THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, DESPITE LENGTHY LEGAL ARGUMENTS SUPPORTING THE PRINCIPLE OF FORCED REPATRIATION, HAD NEVER SAID FLATLY THE SOVIET UNION INSISTS ON THIS. A U.S. SPOKESMAN COMMENTED LATER THAT THE RUSSIAN'S LONG SPEECH MONDAY WAS AS "CLOSE TO CLOSING THE DOOR AS YOU CAN COME WITHOUT SAYING SO."

A62

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE RUSSIAN COMMENT ON EDEN'S SPEECH.

NOR WAS THERE ANY INDICATION THAT THE RUSSIANS AND THE WEST MIGHT GET TOGETHER ON A SUCCESSOR TO LIE. THEY FAILED TO AGREE ON HIS REAPPOINTMENT IN 1950 -- AFTER THE NORWEGIAN STRONGLY SUPPORTED THE U.N. ACTION IN KOREA. MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTED LAST NIGHT THAT LIE'S RESIGNATION WAS A REVELATION OF "HIS COMPLETE POLITICAL BANKRUPTCY."

THREE SCANDINAVIAN NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED AN INTERVIEW TODAY WITH LIE IN WHICH HE SAID HE QUIT BECAUSE OF THE PRESSURE THE RUSSIANS PUT ON HIM. LIE HAD TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MONDAY HE HOPED HIS RESIGNATION MIGHT REMOVE A BARRIER TO EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON KOREA.

IN THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, MEANWHILE, THE QUESTION OF RACE RELATIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA WAS BROUGHT URGENTLY TO THE FORE BY BLOODY RIOTS WHICH FLARED UP IN SEVERAL CITIES THERE OVER THE WEEKEND, BRINGING DEATH TO AT LEAST 22 PERSONS.

THE BITTERNESS OF THE ISSUE WAS INDICATED YESTERDAY IN THE ASSEMBLY'S GENERAL DEBATE, WHEN INDONESIA AND BURMA BOTH DECLARED THAT THEIR GOVERNMENTS CONSIDERED SOUTH AFRICA'S POLICIES AS ONE OF THE SEVERAL MAJOR ITEMS CAUSING WORLD TENSION.

SOUTH AFRICA'S ASIAN-ARAB OPPONENTS WON THEIR FIRST MAJOR VICTORY IN THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY WHEN THEY PUSHED THROUGH -- BY A VOTE OF 41-[illegible] -- A RECOMMENDATION FOR A GOOD OFFICES COMMISSION TO NEGOTIATE BETTER TREATMENT OF INDIANS IN SOUTH AFRICA.

SOUTH AFRICA WAS THE ONLY NATION VOTING AGAINST THE RESOLUTION. HER DELEGATION HAD INDICATED ITS GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE MEDIATION OF THE PROPOSED COMMISSION.

JR638AES

B11 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD RACIAL (370)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,NOV.12-(AP)-SOUTH AFRICA TRIED TODAY TO BLOCK UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON THE BITTER RACIAL STRIFE GROWING OUT OF THE WHITE SUPREMACY POLICY OF PRIME MINISTER DANIEL F.MALAN'S GOVERNMENT.

AMBASSADOR G.P. JOOSTE TOLD THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE U.N. WAS NOT THE PLACE FOR SUCH A DEBATE. HE SAID SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL POLICY WAS SOUTH AFRICA'S BUSINESS ALONE, AND THE U.N. WAS NOT COMPETENT TO DEAL WITH IT.

A MAJORITY OF THE 60 MEMBERS OF THE U.N. PREVIOUSLY VOTED TO HEAR THE ISSUE DEBATED. THERE SEEMED LITTLE LIKELIHOOD SOUTH AFRICA COULD GET IT TOSSED OUT ON THE QUESTION OF COMPETENCE.

THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC BROUGHT THE QUESTION BEFORE THE U.N..

U.N. MEMBERS HERE A 46-PAGE BOOKLET

CONTENDING THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT IS VIOLATING HUMAN RIGHTS AND ENDANGERING WORLD PEACE.

MRS.VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT OF INDIA ASSERTED SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL LAWS HAVE CREATED "ACUTE TENSION AND UPHEAVAL."

"WHEN FULLY IMPLEMENTED, THIS LEGISLATION WILL RESULT IN THE DEPRIVATION OF NON-WHITES OF THEIR HOOES, THEIR PROPERTIES AND BUSINESS PREMISES BUILT WITH HARD YEARS OF TOIL, SACRIFICE AND SUFFERING, WITHOUT COMPENSATION OR PROVISIONAL ALTERNATIVE ACCOMMODATION," SHE SAID.

SHE PROMISED TO INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION LATER. INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT WOULD CALL FOR SETTING UP A GROUP OF DISTINGUISHED WORLD FIGURES TO SURVEY SOUTH AFRICA'S RACE POLICIES.

FOREIGN MINISTER OSTEN UNDEN OF SWEDEN AND NORWAY'S OSCAR GUNDERSEN TOOK ISSUE WITH JOOSTE'S CONTENTION THE U.N. HAD NO RIGHT TO TALK ABOUT THE ISSUE.

LORD LLEWELLIN OF BRITAIN SUPPORTED JOOSTE. BRITAIN HAS STRONGLY OPPOSED DISCUSSING SOME OF ITS COLONIAL PROBLEMS IN THE U.N., CONTENDING THEY WERE INTERNAL BRITISH MATTERS.

"MY DELEGATION IS SATISFIED THAT THE MATTER IS ONE ESSENTIALLY WITHIN THE DOMESTIC JURISDICTION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA AND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOT COMPETENT TO DISCUSS IT OR MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS UPON IT," LORD LLEWELLIN SAID.

TWO SPEAKERS IN THE ASSEMBLY ALSO MENTIONED THE ISSUE IN THE GENERAL DEBATE THERE.

SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, DECLARED "INTOLERANCE AND PERSECUTION ARE EXALTED INTO VIRTUES AT PAR WITH AND OFTEN NOT TO BE DISTINGUISHED FROM SO-CALLED PATRIOTISM."

EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER, AHMED M.FARRAG, SAID HE REGRETTED "THAT A TENDENCY OF DISCRIMINATION BETWEEN RACES STILL PREVAILS IN SOME QUARTERS OF THE WORLD."

_ML459PES

A149

KOREAN

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,NOV.12-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S U.N. DELEGATION TODAY URGED CREATION OF A TWO-MILLION-MAN SOUTH KOREAN ARMY TO TAKE OVER THE MAIN BURDEN OF OPPOSING THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS.

THE SOUTH KOREANS ALSO REPEATED THEIR OPPOSITION TO A TRUCE AND INSISTED THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR THE INCORPORATION OF ALL KOREA UNDER THEIR OWN REGIME.

THESE DECLARATIONS WERE CONTAINED IN A BOOKLET DISTRIBUTED TO THE 60 U.N. DELEGATIONS.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE SYNGMAN RHEE GOVERNMENT WAS EAGER TO EXPAND ITS ARMED FORCES, BUT MUST HAVE "SUBSTANTIAL AID FROM OUR ALLIES."

IT SAID SUBSTITUTION OF KOREAN TROOPS FOR OTHER U.N. TROOPS IN THE FRONT LINE COULD BE ACHIEVED AT A LOWER COST AND WOULD SHIFT THE BURDEN WHERE IT BELONGS.

"DEFENSE OF OUR OWN NATION IS INESCAPABLY OUR OWN PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY," THE STATEMENT DECLARED.

"AMONG OUR SOUTHERN POPULATION OF OVER 22 MILLIONS OF PEOPLE, A RESERVOIR OF TWO MILLION MEN OF FIGHTING AGE EXISTS.

"WITH SUBSTANTIAL AID FROM OUR ALLIES, THESE TWO MILLION MEN CAN BE RECRUITED, TRAINED, AND EQUIPPED FOR BATTLE. WE ARE EAGER TO EXPAND OUR FORCES. NO OTHER SOLDIERS CAN HAVE THE SAME MOTIVATION AS DO OURS TO CARRY ON THE FIGHT TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION."

THE DECLARATION ADDED THAT "OBVIOUSLY OUR GOVERNMENT IS UNABLE TO BEAR THE HUGE COSTS OF BUILDING AND MAINTAINING SUCH A MASSIVE MILITARY FORCE AS IS REQUIRED TO DEAL WITH THE MILLION ENEMY TROOPS WHO HAVE BEEN LOOSED UPON US."

"IN ORDER TO EXPAND OUR MILITARY STRENGTH TO THE REQUIRED LEVEL WE SHALL NEED A VERY CONSIDERABLE INCREASE IN THE AID ALREADY EXTENDED TO US," IT SAID.

TURNING TO THE TRUCE QUESTION, THE DOCUMENT SAID:

"ANY TRUCE PLAN WHICH WOULD LEAVE NORTHERN KOREA OCCUPIED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE A SURRENDER OF BASIC KOREAN SECURITY AND RIGHTS TO EXPEDIENCY. SUCH A SOLUTION WOULD LEAVE US FAR WORSE OFF THAN BEFORE THE WAR STARTED. X X X

"IT IS OUR SOLEMN GOAL TO INCORPORATE ALL KOREA ONCE AGAIN UNDER OUR OWN FREELY-ELECTED GOVERNMENT JUST AS SOON AS THE LIBERATION OF THE NORTH CAN BE ACHIEVED."

K207PES

A78

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-WILEY (300)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.12-(AP)-SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY IT WAS LOSING THE GOOD WILL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND URGED A SLASH IN THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION FOR U.N. UPKEEP TO HELP WOO IT BACK.

THE SENATOR, WHO WILL BRIEF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER ON U.N. AFFAIRS 10 DAYS HENCE, ALSO ASKED THE 60-NATION BUDGET COMMITTEE TO TAKE RUSSIA'S BRAGS OF GOOD TIMES AT FACE VALUE AND RAISE THE KREMLIN'S ASSESSMENT, WHICH HAS BEEN KEPT LOW BECAUSE OF DAMAGE SUFFERED IN WORLD WAR II.

IN A TABLE-THUMPING, FINGER-POINT SPEECH, WILEY CALLED ATTENTION TO THE CURRENT INVESTIGATIONS OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS IN THE U.N. AND CHARGED "COMMUNIST INFILTRATION HAS INJURED THE UNITED NATIONS TREMENDOUSLY. LET US NOT INJURE IT ANYMORE."

FROM A PSYCHOLOGICAL VIEWPOINT, HE SAID, THE BEST THING FOR THE U.N. TO DO--IN VIEW OF THE HEAVY LOAD BEING BORNE BY THE UNITED STATES IN KOREA AND ELSEWHERE--WOULD BE TO RECOGNIZE THIS BURDEN AND CUT THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION.

THE SENATOR URGED THAT THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION BE CUT FROM A PRESENT 36.90 OF THE TOTAL BUDGET TO 33.33 PER CENT--THE FIGURE SET BY THE 1948 ASSEMBLY AS THE EVENTUAL LIMIT FOR ANY ONE MEMBER. HE INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO THIS EFFECT.

WILEY SAID UNDER THE PRESENT PERCENTAGE THE U.S. WOULD GIVE ABOUT 16 MILLION DOLLARS FOR 1953. HE POINTED OUT THE U.S. HAS CONTRIBUTED 448 MILLION DOLLARS TO U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES SINCE 1946 AND ALSO PAID BETWEEN ONE THIRD AND ONE HALF OF OTHER EXPENSES.

"WHAT DO YOU EXPECT FROM THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES," HE ASKED, "WHEN, FOR EXAMPLE, THEY LOOK AT THE PERCENTAGE ASSESSED THE U.S.S.R. IN 1952 AND SEE THAT IT IS 9.85 PER CENT, A LITTLE OVER FOUR MILLION DOLLARS. THEY READ AT THE SAME TIME THAT MR. MALENKOV (DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER) IN SPEAKING BEFORE THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, PROUDLY STATED THAT SOVIET PRODUCTION HAD INCREASED 13 TIMES OVER ITS 1929 BASE, AND THAT IN THE PERIOD FROM 1940 TO 1951 THE NATIONAL INCOME OF THE USSR HAD INCREASED BY 83 PER CENT."

SF921PES

B80 (Q)

U.N.-FUNDS (300)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 12-(AP)-SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS.) CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO CUT THE U.S. ASSESSMENT AND HIKE RUSSIA'S.

THE NEW U.N. BUDGET CHARGES THE U.S. WITH 36.90 PER CENT OF THE COSTS. WILEY SAID HE "GUESSED" THAT WOULD BE ABOUT 16 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE SENATOR, WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION AND PROSPECTIVE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN THE NEXT CONGRESS, ASKED THE U.N.'S 60-MEMBER BUDGET COMMITTEE:

"WHAT DO YOU EXPECT FROM THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES, WHEN, FOR EXAMPLE, THEY LOOK AT THE PERCENTAGE ASSESSED THE USSR IN 1952 AND SEE THAT IT IS 9.85 PER CENT, A LITTLE OVER FOUR MILLION DOLLARS.

THE FULL ASSEMBLY.

THEY READ AT THE SAME TIME THAT MR. MALENKOV (DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER) IN SPEAKING BEFORE THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, PROUDLY STATED THAT SOVIET PRODUCTION HAD INCREASED 13 TIMES OVER ITS 1929 BASE, AND THAT IN THE PERIOD FROM 1940 TO 1951 THE NATIONAL INCOME OF THE USSR HAD INCREASED BY 83 PER CENT."

POINTING OUT THAT THE U.N. HAS AGREED NO MEMBER SHOULD PAY MORE THAN ONE THIRD OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION'S COSTS, WILEY SAID FAILURE TO IMPLEMENT THAT PRINCIPLE AND CUT THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION "HAS DONE GREAT HARM BY CREATING AN ADVERSE PUBLIC OPINION IN OUR COUNTRY WITH RESPECT TO OUR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS, THE SPECIAL PROGRAMS AND THE UNITED NATIONS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES."

THE SENATOR SAID FAILURE TO ADJUST THE PAYMENTS BY THE U.S. AND THE USSR MORE EQUITABLY GAVE THE IMPRESSION "OF THE UNWILLINGNESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO 'PLAY FAIR' WITH THE UNITED STATES."

"THIS MATTER," HE DECLARED, "IF OF PARTICULAR CONCERN TO MY GOVERNMENT AT A TIME WHEN THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN LIVES AND MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ARE BEING SPENT IN SUPPORT OF UNITED NATIONS PRINCIPLES IN KOREA."

WILEY REMINDED THE COMMITTEE THAT, BESIDES PAYING MOST OF THE COST OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE U.S. HAS CONTRIBUTED 448 MILLION DOLLARS TO U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES SINCE 1946 AND ALSO PAID BETWEEN A THIRD AND A HALF OF REGULAR U.N. EXPENSES.

K136PES

B21 Q

KX

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.12-(AP)-HERNAN SANTA CRUZ AND MRS. ANA FIGUEROA, RETIRING CHILEAN DELEGATES TO THE U.N., WERE GUESTS TODAY AT A FAREWELL LUNCHEON GIVEN IN THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS BY PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR CARLOS P. ROMULO.

ROMULO PAID A SHORT TRIBUTE TO WHAT HE CALLED THE UNTIRING WORK OF SANTA CRUZ AND MRS. FIGUEROA FOR THE IDEALS OF THE U.N. AND EXPRESSED REGRET AT THEIR DEPARTURE.

SF616PES

A74

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.12-(AP)-THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND (UNICEF) ANNOUNCED TODAY THE GIFT TO THE FUND OF $3,020 FROM THE DANCERS OF BALI TROUPE IN APPRECIATION OF AID GIVEN THE CHILDREN OF INDONESIA.

SF910PES

END NOV. 12, 1952

30.24- 6777

A28WX

NIGHT LEAD CASUALTIES (175)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY REPORTED 1,318 AMERICANS KILLED, WOUNDED OR MISSING IN ACTION IN A WEEK'S FIGHTING IN KOREA--THE BIGGEST CASUALTY LIST IN A YEAR.

THE NEW FIGURES RAISED TOTAL U. S. CASUALTIES TO 125,887 SINCE THE WAR BEGAN IN JUNE, 1950.

THE FIGURE ANNOUNCED TODAY WAS THE HIGHEST WEEKLY TOLL SINCE NOV. 14, 1951, WHEN 1,712 CASUALTIES WERE ANNOUNCED. THE HIGHEST FOR THE ENTIRE KOREAN WAR WAS 3,536, MADE PUBLIC OCT. 5, 1950, AND THE LOWEST WAS 123, REPORTED MARCH 26, 1952.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY, BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY, FOLLOWS:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	266	19,712
WOUNDED	962	93,237
MISSING	90	12,938
TOTAL	1,318	125,887
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	284	21,984
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	50	9,395

1952

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 2,065 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 207 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,390 RETURNED, 1,946 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 207 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	812	98,946
NAVY	13	1,703
AIR FORCE	2	1,307
MARINE CORPS	491	23,931

JC/GG548PES

30.24 678

BLANK

BEGIN NOV. 13 - 1952

30.24 - 6779

A121KX(IOP)
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (110)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, FRIDAY, NOVM 14-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY MEN TODAY WON BACK THE BATTLE-SCARRED CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE FOR THE 15TH TIME IN A MONTH.
THEY FOUGHT SEVEN HOURS OF HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT AGAINST CHINESE REDS IN CHILL AUTUMN RAIN BEFORE RECAPTURING THE PINNACLE.
BY NOON, THE CENTRALFRONT ACTION HAD REACHED THE MOPPING UP STAGE AGAINST COMMUNIST REMNANTS WHO CHOSE PROBABLE DEATH INSTEAD OF RETREAT.
SHORTLY AFTER LAST MIDNIGHT, 700 SCREAMING CHINESE REDS ATTACKING BEHIND A HEAVY ARTILLERY BARRAGE HAD KNOCKED THE SOUTH KOREANS OFF PINPOINT HILL, THE CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE.
THE ATTACK BROUGHT A CHARGE BYSOUTH KOREANS THAT THE REDS HAD VIOLATED THE GENEVA CONVENTION BY USING GAS SHELLS. BUT A U. S. CHEMICAL WARFARE EXPERT, AFTER CAREFUL CHECKING,SAID THE CHARGE WAS UNFOUNDED.
LT. COL. HARRISON A. MARKHAM, CHEMICAL OFFICER OF THE NINTH CORPS, SAID AFTER AN INVESTIGATION AT THE FRONT THAT ONE SOLDIER WAS MADE ILL FROM PICRIC ACID FUMES FROM A REGULAR ARTILLERY SHELL.
ANOTHER SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIER WHO WAS RENDERED UNCONSCIOUS WAS FOUND TO HAVE BEEN KNOCKED OUT BY A LOG WHEN A BUNKER WAS BLOWN UP BY AN ARTILLERY SHELL, MARKHAM ADDED.
EVEN AS THE CHARGES WERE LAID TO REST, THE NEVER-GIVE-UP SOUTH KOREANS RETURNED TO THE COUNTERATTACK AND SWEPT UP TO THE TOP OF PINPOINT HILL FROM WHICH THEY WERE KNOCKED A FEW HOURS BEFORE.
A LITTLE LESS THAN FOUR HOURS AFTER THEY LOST THE CREST, THE KOREANS STRUCK BACK IN THE DARK AND BY 6 A. M. WERE LOCKED IN SAVAGE HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT WITH CHINESE REDS ON PINPOINT'S SUMMIT.
A FRONT DISPATCH SAID THAT THE COUNTERATTACK WAS PWERED BYTHE 1952
TROOPS WHO HADO
HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT WITH CHINESE REDS ON PINPOINT'S SUMMIT.
A FRONT DISPATCH SAID THAT THE COUNTERATTACK WAS POWERED BYTHE TROOPS WHO HAD BEEN FORCED FROM PINPOINT IN WHAT THEY SAID WAS A RED GAS ATTACK.

THE SOUTH KOREANS CLAWED THEIR WAY BACK UP THE SCARRED SLOPES THROUGH A MISTING RAIN. AT 10:15 A.M., A NEW CENTRAL FRONT DISPATCH SAID THERE STILL WAS NO REPORT OF ANY CONCLUSIVE END TO THE STRUGGLE.
THE CHARGE OF GAS WARFARE HAS BEEN BANDIED BY BOTH SIDES, WITH REPEATED DENIALS. THE GENEVA CONVENTION OUTLAWS GAS IN WARFARE AND BOTH THE ALLIES AND THE COMMUNISTS MAINTAIN THEY OBEY THESE RULES.
U.S. OFFICERS TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH AT THE FRONT THAT SOLDIERS IN THE HEAT OF AN ENGAGEMENT OFTEN MISTAKE FUMES FROM PHOSPHOROUS OR SMOKE SHELLS FOR POISON GAS.
THE KOREAN SURVIVORS TOLD THEIR SUPERIORS THAT AFTER THE SHELLS EXPLODED THEY EXPERIENCED GREAT DIFFICULTY IN BREATHING.
THEIR STORY WAS PASSED ON TO U.S.OFFICERS BY A KOREAN DIVISION'S HEADQUARTERS.
(SOUTH KOREANS OFTEN TRY TO SAVE FACE IN THEIR BATTLE REPORTS. RECENTLY THEY HELD UP FROM U.S. OFFICERS THE NEWS THEY HAD LOST A CENTRAL FRONT HEIGHT.)
ONE THING WAS CERTAIN, GAS SHELLS OR NOT, THE COMMUNISTS LAID DOWN A HEAVY BARRAGE BEFORE THEY SENT ABOUT 700 MEN CHARGING UP THE SLOPES OF PINPOINT HILL SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT THURSDAY.
FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR, THE TWO FORCES SLUGGED IT OUT IN THE DARKNESS BEFORE THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE DRIVEN BACK DOWN THE SOUTH SLOPE TO THEIR BASE POSITIONS ON LOWER SPURS OF SNIPER RIDGE.
THE CHINESE IN PURSUIT ALSO SEIZED A RIDGELINE BEHIND PINPOINT HILL. FROM THERE THEY EXCHANGED FURIOUS FIRE WITH SOUTH KOREANS WHO HAD DUG IN ON CAMEL'S HUMP. AT THE SOUTH END OF SNIPER RIDGE, AND ROCKY POINT, AN EASTERN SPUR OF THE RIDGE.
THE STRUGGLE FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES SHOWED NO SIGN OF DIMINISHING ON THE 32ND DAY OF BATTLE FOR THE CENTRAL FRONT HEIGHTS.
EARLY WEDNESDAY, THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD COUNTERATTACKED AND RECAPTURED PINPOINT HILL. THEY TRIED HARD MOST OF THURSDAY BUT THEY COULD NOT BUDGE THE CHINESE FROM THE YOKE, THE NORTHERNMOST OBJECTIVE ON SNIPER.
THEY WERE ASSISTED BY U.S. WARPLANES, WHICH RAINED BOMBS, BULLETS AND FLAMING JELLIED GASOLINE ON THE YOKE.

A5KX
THE YOKE IS HONEYCOMBED WITH TUNNELS AND CAVES, AND IT IS ALMOST OMPOSSIBLE TO BLAST OUT THE CHINESE DEFENDERS.
LATE THURSDAY, SMALL FORCES OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS BEGAN MOVING OUT OF THE TUNNELS. A BATTALION OF ABOUT 750 REINFORCEMENTS MADE THE SERIOUS ERROR OF MOVING OUT INTO THE OPEN IN THE VALLEYS BACK OF THE YOKE AT NIGHTFALL.
ALLIED ARTILLERY CAUGHT THEM WITH A DEADLY "TIME ON TARGET" BARRAGE FOR WHICH U.S. GUNNERS ARE NOTED. BY THIS TECHNIQUE, SHELLS FROM MANY GUNS BURST ON THE TARGET AT THE SAME TIME WITHOUT WARNING.
THE COMMUNISTS WERE DISPERSED. FIVE HOURS LATER THE BIG ATTACK CAME.
RED BIG GUNS OPENED UP ON THE SOUTH KOREANS AT 11:05 P.M. FIVE MINUTES LATER THE WAVES OF CHINESE INFANTRYMEN STRUCK OUT FOR PINPOINT HILL.
IT WAS THIS ATTACK WHICH RAGED ON INTO THE EARLY MORNING HOURS OF TODAY AND FORCED THE KOREANS FROM PINPOINT.
ACTION WAS LIGHT ELSEWHERE ALONG THE 155-MILE FRONT. TO THE WEST OF PINPOINT, ALLIED MORTAR AND TANK FIRE BROKE UP THREE SMALL COMMUNIST PROBES AT JACKSON HEIGHTS.
IN THE AIR, FIFTH AIR FORCE WARPLANES CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF 130 ENEMY-OCCUPIED BUILDINGS AND SEVEN GUN POSITIONS IN RAIDS ALONG THE FRONT, NEAR THE WEST COAST AND NEAR PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
GG31APCS
A166KX (WAR)
THIRD LEAD WAR (250) 1952
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, FRIDAY, NOV. 14-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS SEIZED PINPOINT HILL EARLY TODAY IN A FURIOUS BATTLE AND SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIER SURVIVORS CHARGED THE REDS FIRED SUFFOCATING GAS INTO THEIR LINES.
A U.S. CHEMICAL WARFARE OFFICER WHO RUSHED TO THE FRONT SAID, HOWEVER, HE DOUBTED THE CHINESE REDS WERE USING GAS.
"IT SOUNDS LIKE PICRIC ACID TO US," SAID LT. COL. HARRISON A. MARKHAM, CHEMICAL OFFICER OF THE NINTH CORPS, WHO ADDED THAT PICRIC ACID FUMES RESULT FROM THE DETONATION OF OLD POWDER.
ONE OF THE FIRST KOREAN SOLDIERS EXAMINED WAS FOUND TO BE DEFINITELY ILL. THE EXAMINING DOCTOR SAID HE COULD BE SUFFERING FROM FUMES OF AN OLD ARTILLERY SHELL.
KOREAN SURVIVORS WHO CAME DOWN OFF THE RIDGE TOLD THEIR SUPERIOR OFFICERS THAT AFTER SOME COMMUNIST SHELLS EXPLODED WITHIN THEIR LINES THEY HAD DIFFICULTY BREATHING.
U. S. OFFICERS WITH THE KOREAN SAID SOLDIERS OFTEN MISTAKE SMOKE OR PHOSPHOROUS SHELLS FOR GAS SHELLS IN THE HEAT OF BATTLE.
STILL, THEY WERE TAKING NO CHANCES. THE COMMUNISTS REPEATEDLY HAVE CHARGED THAT THE ALLIES WERE FIRING GAS SHELLS IN KOREA. ALL THESE CHARGES HAVE BEEN DENIED.
THE GENEVA CONVENTION OUTLAWS GAS. BOTH SIDES IN THE KOREAN WAR MAINTAIN THEY LIVE UP TO THE CONVENTION.
THE PENTAGON IN WASHINGTON SAID IT HAD NO OFFICIAL WORD ON THE SOUTH KOREAN REPORT AND HAD NO COMMENT.

ED

A KOREAN DIVISION HEADQUARTERS ISSUED THE REPORT CHARGING THE REDS WITH USING GAS.

(SOUTH KOREAN BATTLE ACTION REPORTS SOMETIMES HAVE PROVED UNRELIABLE DUE MAINLY TO AN ORIENTAL CONCERN OVER LOSS OF FACE. RECENTLY, A KOREAN DIVISION REFUSED TO ACKNOWLEDGE LOSS OF A CENTRAL FRONT HILL POSITION FOR FACE-SAVING REASONS.)

THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD BEEN DRIVEN FROM PINPOINT HILL, HIGHEST POINT ON SNIPER RIDGE, AFTER AN ONSLAUGHT IN WHICH THE REDS STEADILY BUILT UP TO THEIR ASSAULT.

ELEMENTS OF TWO CHINESE RED BATTALIONS, POSSIBLY 1,000 MEN, OVERRAN THE CENTRAL FRONT HEIGHT FOR THE 14TH TIME IN A MONTH OF BATTLE, FIELD DISPATCHES SAID. THEY STRUCK BEHIND HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE.

SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS ONCE MORE WERE PUSHED SOUTH TO LOWER HEIGHTS ON SHELL-TORN SNIPER RIDGE. HEAVY FIGHTING STILL WAS IN PROGRESS THERE.

AP WAR CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, SAID THE REDS HIT ALLIED POSITIONS ON PINPOINT HILL WITH 500 TO 750 MEN AT 11:10P.M.

FIVE HOURS EARLIER ALLIED ARTILLERY ROUTED ABOUT 750 REDS ADVANCING ON SNIPER FROM THE EAST.

PINPOINT IS THE ALLIES' NORTHERNMOST STRONGHOLD ON SNIPER.

UNITED NATIONS OFFICERS SAID THE THURSDAY NIGHT ATTACK OBVIOUSLY WAS A COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO DRIVE SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN FROM PINPOINT FOR THE 14TH TIME IN THE 31-DAY BATTLE FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) INFANTRYMEN HAD SPENT THE DAY MOPPING UP RED REMNANTS AFTER RECAPTURING THE HILL EARLY WEDNESDAY.

BUT THEY FAILED TO DISLODGE CHINESE ENTRENCHED ON THE YOKE, A MAZE OF TUNNELS AND CAVES FROM WHICH THE COMMUNISTS STRUCK IN THURSDAY NIGHT'S ATTACK.

FIRST INDICATIONS OF THE COMING ATTACK CAME AT DUSK. TWO PLATOONS OF -- 30 TO 80 MEN -- WERE SPOTTED MOVING ON THE YOKE.

AN HOUR AND A HALF LATER ARTILLERY BATTALIONS JOINED IN A HAIL OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON A CHINESE BATTALION A MILE AND A HALF NORTHWEST OF PINPOINT.

THE REDS FLED. BUT AT 11:05 RED ARTILLERY OPENED UP. FIVE MINUTES LATER THE CHINESE INFANTRY ASSAULT HIT PINPOINT.

EARLIER IN THE DAY U.S. WARPLANES POURED FLAMING JELLIED GASOLINE, BOMBS AND MACHINEGUN FIRE ON ENTRENCHED REDS IN THE SNIPER RIDGE-TRIANGLE HILL AREA.

ELSEWHERE ALONG THE 155-MILE FRONT:

ALLIED MORTAR AND TANK FIRE CHOPPED UP THREE SMALL RED INFANTRY PROBES AGAINST ALLIED POSITIONS AT JACKSON HEIGHTS, SOUTH OF IRONHORSE MOUNTAINS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG ON THE EASTERN FRONT, AN ALLIED RAIDING PARTY KILLED OR WOUNDED AN ESTIMATED 52 REDS IN AN HOUR AND A HALF OF CLOSE-IN FIGHTING.

(WASHINGTON'S WEEKLY CASUALTY REPORT REFLECTED THE COST OF THE RECENT HEAVY HILL FIGHTING. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED 1,318 U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES FOR THE WEEK ENDING LAST FRIDAY. IT WAS THE LARGEST WEEKLY LIST OF THE YEAR.

(THE LIST INCLUDED 266 KILLED, BRINGING THE WAR'S TOTAL OF KILLED IN ACTION TO 19,712. IT BROUGHT THE TOTAL OF ALL CASUALTIES -- DEAD, MISSING, AND WOUNDED -- TO 125,387)

NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS ATTACKIG U.N. POSITIONS ON THE EASTERN FRONT LAST NIGHT FOUND THEMSELVES BLOCKED BY TORRID STREAMS OF FLAMING NAPALM. AN ALLIED STAFF OFFICER SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS PROBABLY HAD DRUMS OF NAPALM ON THEIR DEFENSE LINES AND DETONATED THEM WHEN THE ENEMY APPROACHED.

THE WEATHER WAS THE BEST TODAY IN THREE DAYS, BUT A CLOUD COVER STILL SHIELDED MOST OF NORTH KOREA FROM REALLY EFFECTIVE AIR ATTACKS.

PROPELLOR DRIVEN MUSTANGS BOMBED A RED TROOP CONCENTRATION AREA NORTHEAST OF SUAN. PILOTS REPORTED ABOUT 55 BUILDINGS WERE LEVELED. SHOOTING STAR JETS BOMBED ANOTHER TROOP CONCENTRATION IN THE SAME AREA, DESTROYING ABOUT 15 BUILDINGS.

FIGHTER BOMBERS FLEW CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS ALONG THE BATTLELINES.

BY 6 P.M. FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS REPORTED 130 RED-OCCUPIED BUILDINGS AND SEVEN GUN POSITIONS DESTROYED AND 10 TROOP BUNKERS DAMAGED.

B-26 BOMBERS REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 65 TRUCKS ON NORTH KOREAN ROADS LAST NIGHT.)

WEDNESDAY NIGHT 12 B-29 SUPERFORTS DUMPED 120 TONS OF BOMBS ON A RAIL BRIDGE AT PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, AND ON BARRACKS AND STORAGE BUILDINGS NEAR KUNU, ABOUT 50 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG ON THE EAST COAST.

WINDS APPROACHING GALE VELOCITY GROUNDED ALL NAVY CARRIER PLANES OFF THE COAST OF KOREA WEDNESDAY. HEAVY SEAS HAMPERED WARSHIPS FIRING AT COASTAL TARGETS.

EB153APS

1952

A145KA

BULLETIN

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV 14-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, DRIVEN FROM SNIPER RIDGE EARLY TODAY, CHARGED THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRED GAS SHELLS INTO THEIR POSITIONS.

THE REPORT WAS WITHOUT FURTHER CONFIRMATION.

MEMBERS OF A ROK COMPANY ON THE RIDGE WERE QUOTED BY A KOREAN DIVISION HEADQUARTERS AS SAYING THAT AFTER THE SHELLS LANDED THEY COULD NOT BREATH.

LT. COL. HARRISON A. MARKHAM, CHEMICAL OFFICER OF THE NINTH CORPS, ONE OF THE FIRST ON THE SPOT, EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE CHINESE WERE USING GAS.

"IT SOUNDS LIKE PICRIC ACID TO US," HE SAID.

HE SAID PICRIC ACID FUMES RESULT FROM THE DETONATION OF OLD POWDER. HE MADE THE STATEMENT BEFORE EXAMINING THE CASUALTIES.

AMERICAN OFFICERS WI[illegible] THE SOUTH KOREANS BEGAN AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION. THEY EM[illegible]SIZED THAT THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION AND THAT THE REPORT SHOULD B[illegible] TREATED WITH EXTREME CAUTION.

THEY POINTED OUT THEF[illegible]HAD BEEN NUMEROUS PAST INSTANCES IN THE KOREAN WAR IN WHICH PHO[illegible]OROUS OR SMOKE SHELLS, OR EVEN FUMES FROM HIGH EXPLOSIVE SHELLS, H[illegible] BEEN MISTAKEN FOR GAS BY SOLDIERS.

A SPECIAL TEAM OF U.S. CHEMICAL WARFARE OFFICERS WAS ORDERED TO THE FRONT WITHIN AN HOUR TO MAKE A TECHNICAL INVESTIGATION.

SURVIVORS OF THE RIDGE ACTION WERE BEING RUSHED TO A MEDICAL CENTER FOR EXAMINATION AND QUESTIONING.

ONE OF THE MEN OF THE COMPANY HIT WAS EXAMINED BY A DOCTOR WHO REPORTED THE SOLDIER WAS DEFINITELY ILL.

THE DOCTOR SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THE ILLNESS MIGHT HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY FUMES FROM OLD ANMUNITION.

IF GAS WAS USED, IT WAS ODORLESS, FIRST REPORTS SAID.

(THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REPEATEDLY CHARGED THE ALLIES WITH FIRING GAS SHELLS IN KOREA.

(IN DENIALS, ALLIED OFFICERS HAVE SAID THAT THE COMMUNISTS PROBABLY CONFUSED PHOSPHOROUS OR SMOKE SHELLS WITH GAS)

HU1215PCS

A30KX

BULLETN

CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 14-(AP)-A U. S. CHEMICAL WARFARE OFFICER SAID TODAY AFTER AN ON THE SPOT INVESTIGATION THAT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WHO REPORTED THEY WERE GASSED ON SNIPER RIDGE ACTUALLY HAD SMELLED FUMES FROM OLD GUNPOWDER.

LT. COL. HARRISON MARKHAM, CHEMICAL WARFARE OFFICER OF THE NINTH CORPS, REPORTED THE KOREAN TROOPS HAD BEEN EXPOSED TO PICRIC ACID FUMES WHICH ARISE FROM DETONATION OF OLD GUNPOWDER.

MARKHAM SAID ONE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIER WHO BECAME ILL HAD BEEN DIAGNOSED AT AN AID STATION AS HAVING INHALED TOO MUCH OF THE FUMES.

ANOTHER EXPOSED VICTIM, IT WAS LEARNED, ACTUALLY WAS KNOCKED UNCONSCIOUS BYA LOG FROM A BUNKER WHICH WAS BLOWN UP, MARKHAM SAID.

THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD CHARGED THAT THE REDS HAD LOOSED GAS SHELLS IN AN ATTACK WHICH DROVE THE KOREANS FROM THE CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE.

WHILE SKEPTICAL, U. S. OFFICERS IMMEDIATELY SUMMONED CHEMICAL WARFARE TEAMS FOR A PROMPT INQUIRY.

FJ1050PCS

A115KX

(110)

SEOUL, FRIDAY, NOV. 14-(AP)-A HITHERTO UNDISCLOSED EIGHTH ARMY WEAPON---NAPALM MINES---WAS REPORTED TODAY BY AN ARMY SPOKESMAN.

THE OFFICER SAID THE MINES---WHICH PRESUMABLY WOULD SHOWER THE REDS WITH FLAMING JELLIED GASOLINE---PLAYED A PART LAST NIGHT IN STOPPING A MINOR RED PROBE WEST OF KANSONG ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

"I HAVE NO DETAILS ON THE MINES," THE OFFICER SAID. "MY REPORT DID NOT SAYWHETHER THEY ARE SET OFF ELECTRICALLY OR BY PRESSURE ON THE GROUND ABOVE THEM."

NAPALM TRAPS HAVE LONG BEEN USED AND DESCRIBED IN PUBLISHED REPORTS, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO PRIOR MENTION OF NAPALM MINES. THE FAMILIAR NAPALM TRAP IS SET UP WITH TRIP WIRES LEADING FROM DRUMS OF NAPALM. WHEN RED SOLDIERS COME IN CONTACT WITH THE TRIP WIRES, THE NAPALM EXPLODES.

FJ1007PCS

A145FX

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 14-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS TRUCE HEADQUARTERS DISCLOSED TODAY THAT AN UNARMED MEDICAL AID MAN WAS KILLED TUESDAY IN THE NEUTRAL CORRIDOR SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM BY A RIFLE BULLET IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNIST-TYPE.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE MAN WAS KILLED WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE PANMUNJOM-MUNSAN ROAD, INSIDE THE NEUTRAL PERIMETER AND NEAR THE FIRST ALLIED MILITARY POLICE CHECKPOINT.

HE SAID COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS AGREED TO JOIN IN AN INVESTIGATION TODAY. 1952

THE TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM, DEADLOCKED OVER THE PRISONER OF WAR REPATRIATION ISSUE, WERE RECESSED INDEFINITELY EARLY IN OCTOBER BY U. N. REQUEST.

CY1038PPS

A49WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 13).

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 13-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 157 BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA IN A NEW LIST (NO. 691) THAT REPORTED 66 KILLED, 87 WOUNDED, THREE MISSING AND ONE INJURED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 13).

RH554AES

A56WX (100)

WASHINGTON, NOV 13-(AP)-THE PENTAGON CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY TO "GET OVER TO THE PUBLIC" THE THOUGHT THAT 85 OF EVERY 100 WOUNDED IN KOREA RECOVER SUFFICIENTLY TO RETURN TO SOME FORM OF DUTY.

MAJ. GEN. GEORGE E. ARMSTRONG, ARMY SURGEON GENERAL, APPEALED TO THE REPORTERS TO HELP CORRECT WHAT HE SAID WAS THE AVERAGE AMERICAN'S BELIEF THAT "MUCH OF THE FLOWER OF AMERICAN MANHOOD IS GOING DOWN THE DRAIN 100 PERCENT."

ARMSTRONG ADDED THAT IF SOME WAY COULD BE FOUND TO CONVINCE THE PUBLIC THAT THE NATION'S TOTAL OF 125,000 CASUALTIES IN KOREA "DOES NOT REPRESENT A DEAD LOSS, THEN WE HAVE GONE A LONG WAY TOWARD TAKING SOME OF THE BUGABOO OUT OF THIS PARTICULAR CONTROVERSY."

HY728PES NM

A10WX (SPOT)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 13-(AP)-THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER CORPS SAID TODAY 3,000 SETS OF A NEW PLASTIC COLD WEATHER SUIT WILL BE ISSUED TO ARMY COMBAT UNITS IN KOREA FOR BATTLE TESTING.

THE NEW GARMENTS, UTILIZING THE VAPOR BARRIER PRINCIPLE, WILL BE GIVEN OUT STARTING IN JANUARY.

THE BASIC GARMENTS OF THE NEW SUIT CONTAIN NO COTTON, WOOL OR OTHER FIBER. INSTEAD THEY ARE MADE OF A SOFT SYNTHETIC SUBSTANCE RESEMBLING SPONGE RUBBER.

UNAFFECTED BY WATER, THE MATERIAL CONTAINS MINUTE CELLS WHICH PROVIDE INSULATION AND KEEP THE WEARER FARM REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE SKIN IS WET OR DRY.

THE ARMY SAID THE EXPERIMENTAL UNIFORM POSSESS THE ADDED ADVANTAGE OF KEEPING A SOLDIER AFLOAT IN DEEP WATER, EVEN WHEN HE IS WEARING A PACK.

THE PLASTIC JACKET AND TROUSERS ELIMINATE THE NEED FOR UNDERWEAR, THE ARMY SAID, AND ARE WORN WITH NO OUTER COVERING EXCEPT A LIGHT-WEIGHT COTTON JACKET AND TROUSERS TO PROTECT AGAINST ABRASION AND TO PROVIDE POCKETS.

RH1204AES

A35FX

PUSAN, KOREA, NOV.13-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT IS SHIFTIN FOUR OF ITS MINISTRIES AND OFFICES BACK TO THE KOREAN CAPITAL, SEOUL, A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE PREFERS SEOUL TO PUSAN.

SEOUL IS ABOUT 25 MILES SOUTH OF THE BATTLE FRONT. 1952

FB159APS NM

B17KX (VAN FLEET)

(Q)

SEOUL, NOV. 13-(AP)-NEW ZEALAND DEFENSE MINISTER T.L. MACDONALD TODAY CONFERRED WITH GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET. THEN HE LEFT FOR A VISIT WITH THE FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION IN WHICH NEW ZEALAND IS REPRESENTED.

ALSO ARRIVING TODAY WERE LT. GEN. TERENCE AIREY, COMMANDING GENERAL OF BRITISH FORCES IN HONG KONG; BRITISH AIR CHIEF MARSHALL SIR WILLIAM DICKSON, WHO WILL BECOME BRITISH CHIEF OF BRITISH FORCES IN KOREA, AND LT. GEN. WILLIAM BRIDGEFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN KOREA.

DICKSON WAS A LUNCHEON GUEST OF LT.GEN.GLENN O.BARCUS, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE. AIREY AND BIRDGEFORD HAD LUNCH WITH VANL.9.

RA343A

B26KX (SE) (220)

(220)

PUSAN, NOV. 13-(AP)-THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE PRINCESS PATRICIA CANADIAN LIGHT INFANTRY REGIMENT LEFT HERE TODAY FOR KURE, JAPAN, EN ROUTE HOME AFTER 13 MONTHS SERVICE IN KOREA.

THE HEROES OF THE KOREAN WAR SAILED ABOARD THE WOSANG.

THE CANADIANS WERE GIVEN FAREWELLS BY MANY KOREAN AND U.N. DIGNITARIES, INCLUDING KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTER SHIN TAI YUNG; BRITISH MINISTER W.G. GRAHAM; J. PLIMSOL OF AUSTRALIA, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA, AND BRIG. GEN. EDWARD H. LASTAYO.

U.S. AND KOREAN MILITARY BANDS PLAYED.

LT. COL. J.R. CAMERON, COMMANDER OF THE BATTALION, WAS PRESENTED A BOUQUET BY THE KOREAN WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

CAMERON SAID, "WE REGRET INDEED THAT WE MUST LEAVE OUR GOOD FRIENDS AND ASSOCIATIONS BEHIND--THAT WE MUST LEAVE KOREA BEFORE THE KOREAN QUESTION HAS BEEN RESOLVED. WE DO HOPE THAT AN ARMISTICE MAY BE REACHED

EFORE LONG."
CAMERON HAS A HOME AT HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA.
ON THE EVE OF THE BATTALION'S DEPARTURE, THE OFFICERS AND MEN HELD A MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR THEIR COMRADES KILLED IN THE WAR. THE CEREMONY WAS HELD AT THE U.N. CEMETERY NEAR PUSAN.
THE BATTALION RECENTLY LAS REPLACED BY THE THIRD BATTALION OF THE PRINCESS PATS.
VR508ACS NM

A34FX
(100)
TOKYO, NOV.13-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY SAID "NO CHANGES HAVE BEEN MADE AND NONE ARE CONTEMPLATED" IN THE SEA DEFENSE ZONE IN KOREAN WATERS.
THE ZONE, WHICH AROUSED RUSSIAN PROTESTS, WAS ANNOUNCED SEPT.27 BY GEN. MARK CLARK, ALLIED FAR EAST COMMANDER. JAPAN HAS EXPRESSED CONCERN LEST TTE ZONE INTERFERE WITH JAPANESE FISHINING IN WATERS AROUND KOREA.
THE ZONE WAS SET UP, SAID AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT, "FOR THE PURPOSE OF PREVENTING ATTACKS ON THE COAST OF KOREA, SECURING U.N.C. LINES OF COMMUNICATION AND PREVENTING THE INTRODUCTION OF CONTRABAND OR ENEMY AGENTS INTO ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) TERRITORY."
FR158APS

B50(CQ)KX (Q)
APW (LONDON UNCOVERED)
HONG KONG, NOV. 13-(AP)-CPL. GEOFFREY BACON AND HIS KOREAN WAR BRIDE ARRIVED ABOARD THE BRITISH TROOPSHIP DEVONSHIRE TODAY AND SPENT THE DAY SIGHT-SEEING.
MRS. BACON, THE FORMER KIM CHING-SUNG, DONNED KOREAN CEREMONIAL DRESS AND POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS BEFORE GOING ASHORE.
BACON, WHO STILL HAS A YEAR TO SERVE IN THE BRITISH ARMY, MET KIM AT SEOUL. HER PARENTS WERE KILLED BY THE COMMUNISTS. SHE IS THE FIRST KOREAN BRIDE TO LEAVE FOR ENGLAND.
THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE WELCH REGIMENT ALSO ARRIVED ON THE DEVONSHIRE. THE BATTALION, WHICH SERVED A YEAR IN KOREA, WILL TAKE OVER GARRISON DUTY IN HONG KONG.
TR600ACS

B5KX (Q)
AH WX (120)
TOKYO,NOV.13-(AP)-AFTER SEVEN YEARS OF DUTY IN JAPAN AND KOREA, LT.COL.NED W.GLENN, WYMORE, NEBR., IS GOING HOME TOMORROW.
GLENN WAS WITH THE FIRST U.S. FORCES TO ARRIVE IN JAPAN FOLLOWING THE SURRENDER. COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE 3RD BATTALION, 187TH PARACHUTE INFANTRY, 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION, HE ARRIVED AT ATSUGI AUG. 30, 1945.
IN THE PAST 13 YEARS THE COLONEL HAS SPENT ONLY 18 MONTHS IN THE STATES. THE REST OF THE TIME HE SERVED IN ALASKA, THE PHILIPPINES, JAPAN, KOREA, AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.
WHILE COMMANDING THE 11TH, GLENN WAS INJURED IN A PARACHUTE JUMP AND WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE ALLIED TRANSLATOR AND INTERPRETER SERVICE (NOW THE 500TH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE GROUP), WHERE HE BECAME EXECUTIVE FOR OPERATIONS.
HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT IS WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY IN WASHINGTON, D.C.
VR653ACS NM ASKT

B25KX (Q) (160
(160)
TOKYO, NOV.13-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT MURPHY SAID WEDNESDAY THAT U.N. FORCES CANNOT ACCEPT JAPAN'S DEMAND FOR CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER ALLIED TROOPS IN THIS COUNTRY.
AN AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED TODAY HOWEVER, "THIS IS NOT A FLAT REJECTION."
MURPHY WAS CHIEF SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. FORCES AT A ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT IN THE HOME OF JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, KATSUO OKAZAKI. BRITISH, CANADIAN, NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIAN REPRESENTATIVES ATTENDED.
THE SESSION WAS AN EFFORT TO BREAK -- AT THE DIPLOMATIC LEVEL -- A LONG DEADLOCK ON CONCLUSION OF A PROPOSED JAPAN-U.N. FORCES AGREEMENT.
A SEPARATE PACT ALREADY ALLOWS U.S. MILITARY COURTS TO TRY AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO COMMIT OFFENSES IN JAPAN. THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN INSISTING THAT OTHER U.N. SOLDIERS IN JAPAN SHOULD BE ACCORDED THE SAME RIGHTS.
THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID LAST NIGHT'S SESSION WAS "MERELY AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS. THIS IS ONLY THE BEGINNING OF THE DISCUSSIONS."
VR503ACS NM ASKT

A116FX (COMMIES)
BOKYO,NOV.13-(AP)-THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY IS VIRTUALLY BROKE, THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NIPPON TIMES SAID TONIGHT.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS REFUSED TO PAY THEIR DUES AND A FUND RAISING DRIVE FIZZLED.
THE TIMES SAID THE PARTY HAS RAISED $3,000 FROM BUSINESS MEN, EXECUTIVES AND POLITICANS WITH A VAGUE PROMISE OF FAVORABLE TREATMENT IF TRADE BETWEEN JAPAN AND RED CHINA IS RESUMED ON A LARGE SCALE.
CC737APS NM

B8 (Q)
-17-
1952
(280)
BY DON SCHWIND
LONDON, NOV.12-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA GOT NO RUBBER OR TIN FROM BRITAIN OR HER COLONIES THIS YEAR, THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WAS TOLD TODAY.
BOARD OF TRADE PRESIDENT PETER THORNEYCROFT ALSO ADDED THAT RUSSIA IS GETTING BRITISH-CONTROLLED RUBBER AT THE SAME RATE AS PREVIOUSLY BUT ONLY INSIGNIFICANT SHIPMENTS OF TIN.
BOTH COMMODITIES ARE CONSIDERED PRIME WAR-IMPORTANT MATERIALS.
CHINA, WHOSE FORCES ARE BATTLING UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN KOREA, HAS NOT RECEIVED ANY TIN FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM OR BRITISH COLONIAL SOURCES SINCE JANUARY, 1951. SHE STOPPED GETTING RUBBER IN MID-1951.
HOWEVER, CEYLON--IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH BUT NOT CONTROLLED BY THE BOARD OF TRADE IN LONDON--IS REPORTED READY TO OKAY A LONG-TRADE PACT WITH MAO TZE-TUNG'S COMMUNIST CHINA, GIVING THE REDS 50,000 TONS OF SHEET RUBBER A YEAR IN RETURN FOR CHINESE RICE.
BRITISH POLICY ON SHIPMENTS OF VITAL RUBBER TO RUSSIA IS TO LIMIT THE AMOUNT TO WHAT THE BOARD OF TRADE DEEMS NORMAL CIVILIAN NEEDS. RUBBER AUTHORITIES IN LONDON SAY THAT WORKS OUT TO ABOUT 80,000 TONS A YEAR.
A BOARD OF TRADE SPOKESMAN SAID SHIPMENTS OF UNITED KINGDOM OR COLONIAL RUBBER OR TIN TO CHINA MUST BE BY EXPORT LICENSE. THESE ARE NOT BEING GRANTED THESE DAYS. IT WAS ADDED.
LONDON FINANCIAL CIRCLES REPORTED IN SEPTEMBER THAT RUSSIA WAS STEPPING UP NATURAL RUBBER PURCHASES IN THE BRITISH MARKET TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF A FALL IN PRICES. THE SOVIET GOT 65,886 TONS OF BRITISH RUBBER IN THE FIRST SEVEN MONTHS OF 1952. THE KEY RAW MATERIAL WAS VALUED AT 56,262,622 POUNDS ($72,929,281). OVER THE SAME PERIOD IN 1951, RUSSIA GOT ONLY ROUGHLY A THIRD OF THAT VOLUME.
IM456PES

B10 (200)
NIGHT LEAD UNESCO
PARIS, NOV.13-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION TODAY SHELVED THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE OF WHETHER SPAIN SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP AND PLUNGED INTO DEBATE ON PAST ACTIVITIES AND FUTURE PROGRAMS.
THE QUESTION OF SPAIN'S ADMISSION, WHICH IS OPPOSED BY SEVERAL NATIONS INCLUDING MEXICO AND URUGUAY, WILL NOT NOW COME BEFORE UNESCO'S SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE UNTIL EARLY NEXT WEEK. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION WHY IT WAS IGNORED AFTER BEING PLACED ON THE PROVISIONAL AGENDA FOR TODAY.
SPAMISH OBSERVERS ARE HERE AND WAITING TO TAKE OVER AS THE NATIONAL DELEGATION, ONCE THE MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE REQUIRED TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY.
DIRECTOR GENERAL JAIME TORRES BODET PRESENTED AN ANNUAL REPORT WHICH SAID "UNEQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE BENEFITS OF EDUCATION AND SCIENCE CONTINUES TO ENDANGER PEACE AND SECURITY."
AT THE SAME TIME, HE STRESSED THAT REMARKABLE PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE BY THE 65-NATION ORGANIZATION. TOUCHING ON ITS PROGRAM TO PROMOTE BASIC EDUCATION AMONG THE WORLD'S ILLITERATES, THE REPORT SAID:
"MORE THAN HALF OF MANKIND CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE AND, THEREFORE, REMAINS SUNK IN A STATE OF IGNORANCE PERPETUATING ITS WRETCHED CONDITIONS OF EXISTENCE."
PS506PES

B48 (Q)
(450)
1952
BY GODFREY ANDERSON
PARIS, NOV.13-(AP)-SPAIN WAS KEPT COOLING ITS HEELS IN THE CORRIDORS OF UNESCO TODAY, WHILE THE SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE 65-NATION CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC BODY CONSIDERED ITS PAST YEAR'S ACTIVITIES.
THE QUESTION OF SPAIN'S APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION SHOULD HAVE BEEN THE FIRST ITEM ON TODAY'S AGENDA. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION WHY IT WAS SKIPPED OVER IN FAVOR OF CONSIDERATION OF THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL'S REPORT, WHICH IS GENERALLY DEBATED FOR SEVERAL DAYS.
A SIX-MAN SPANISH OBSERVER GROUP HAS BEEN WAITING SINCE THE CONFERENCE OPENED YESTERDAY TO HEAR WHETHER THE CONFERENCE WOULD VOTE ITS ADMISSION TO UNESCO BY THE REQUIRED TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY. A MEMBER OF THE GROUP SAID IT IS READY TO BECOME THE SPANISH DELEGATION TO UNESCO IMMEDIATELY IF ELECTED.
ADMISSION OF SPAIN, WHICH MANY SEE AS A FIRST STEP TOWARDS SPAIN'S EVENTUAL ENTRY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF, IS KNOWN TO BE BITTERLY OPPOSED BY MEXICO AND URUGUAY. BRITAIN HAS SAID SHE WILL SUPPORT SPAIN. THE ATTITUDES OF THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE AT THIS CONFERENCE ARE STILL UNCERTAIN.
DIRECTOR-GENERAL JAIME TORRES BODET, PRESENTING HIS FORMAL REPORT TODAY, TOLD THE DELEGATES NOT TO BE DISCOURAGED IN FACE OF THE POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES THROUGH WHICH THE WORLD IS PASSING.
HE SAID DISCOURAGEMENT IS "THE GREATEST DANGER OF ALL."
"I HAVE NEVER BELIEVED UNESCO COULD BE ENTIRELY ABOVE POLITICS, HE SAID. "ITS POLICY FOR PEACE CAN IN NO WAY DIFFER FROM THE POLICY OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS WHICH THE SAN FRANCISCO CHARTER PRESCRIBED FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

B49 (Q)
"ON THE OTHER HAND, UNESCO IS DEVOTED TO THINGS OF THE MIND. BETWEEN LIBERTY AND SLAVERY, BETWEEN JUSTICE AND INJUSTICE, BETWEEN THE FAITHFUL DISSEMINATION OF KNOWLEDGE AND THE BLIND ACCEPTANCE OF PREJUDICE, IT IS THE DUTY OF THE MIND TO MAKE A CHOICE.
"IT IS ONE THING FOR UNESCO TO ASSUME THE POLITICAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS ACTS, AND QUITE ANOTHER FOR IT TO ABANDON, FOR POLITICAL REASONS, THE MORAL AND INTELLECTUAL LAWS WHICH.

30.24- 6783

SHOULD GOVERN ITS CONDUCT: NAMELY, A WORLD OUTLOOK, MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING, AND FREE INVESTIGATION. NOTHING OF LASTING VALUE IS ACHIEVED WITHOUT TAKING TIME, AND IF WE DEMAND THEM FORTHWITH, THE BIG RESULTS WE ARE AIMING AT MAY TURN OUT TO BE VERY TRANSITORY."
PROF.INGEMAR DURING OF SWEDEN PLEADED FOR A STREAMLINING OF THE UNESCO SECRETARIAT SO AS TO MAKE IT A MORE EFFICIENT INSTRUMENT.
THE SWEDISH DELEGATE COMPLAINED THAT MUCH OF THE SECRETARIAT SEEMED TO WORK IN WATERTIGHT COMPARTMENTS. HE SAID $150,000 WAS SPENT EACH YEAR JUST ON MAINTAINING LIAISON BETWEEN UNESCO AND THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS OTHER SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.
JM941AES

B89
PARIS, NOV. 13-(AP)-THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY THAT THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS ABOLISHED LEGISLATION WHICH WOULD HAVE RESTORED PROPERTY TAKEN BY THE NAZIS FROM FORMER JEWISH RESIDENTS OF THAT PART OF GERMANY.
"THE GOVERNMENT ACTION ALSO CHEATS OUT OF RESTITUTION THE FEW THOUSAND JEWS WHO STILL LIVE IN EAST GERMANY," THE AJC'S EUROPEAN OFFICE SAID.
IT ESTIMATED THAT THERE ARE ABOUT 2,500 JEWISH RESIDENTS IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN AND ANOTHER 1,500 THROUGHOUT THE REST OF EAST GERMANY.
THE COMMITTEE CONTRASTED THE COMMUNIST ACTION WITH WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS EXTENSIVE RESTITUTION PROGRAMS IN ALL THREE ZONES OF WEST GERMANY.
K137PES

A132 (175)
VERIVERS, BELGIUM, NOV 13-(AP)-A GERMAN ENROUTE FROM HAMBURG WAS ARRESTED AT HERBESTHAL TODAY AND THE LARGE FORCES OF POLICE THAT HAVE HAD THE AREA ALONG THE GERMAN BORDER IN A STATE OF VIRTUAL SIEGE FOR TWO DAYS WERE ALMOST IMMEDIATELY WITHDRAWN.
THE MAN IDENTIFIED BY THE POLICE AS ERIC CLARE, 40, WAS HELD, OFFICERS SAID, IN CONNECTION WITH A SMUGGLING CASE.
POLICE DECLINED TO EXPLAIN THE REASON FOR THE STRONG SHOW OF FORCE IN THE AREA AROUND VERVIERS. TRAINS, CARS, AUTOBUSES AND HOTELS WERE SEARCHED. HELMETED STATE POLICE PATROLLED ALL OVER THE AREA.
ONE NEWSPAPER REPORT SAID THAT THE POLICE SEARCH WAS STARTED AFTER DOCUMENTS CONCERNING N.A.T.O. INFRASTRUCTURE PLANS FOR EASTERN BELGIUM DISAPPEARED FROM A SHAPE OFFICE AT FONTAINBLEAU.
HEADQUARTERS OF ALLIED AIR FORCE, CENTRAL EUROPE, AND LAND FORCES AT FONTAINEBLEAU, FRANCE, BOTH SAID THEY HHAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY MISSING DOCUMENTS, SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) NEAR PARIS SAID IT HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO FIND ANY EVIDENCE THAT ANY CLASSIFIED MATERIAL HAD FALLEN INTO THE HANDS OF UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS.
DA1154AES

1952

A129 (300)
BY TOM REEDY
BERLIN, NOV 13-(AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE TODAY NAMED FOUR GERMANS AS THE KIDNAPERS OF DR. WALTER LINSE LAST JULY 8 AND ASSERTED THEY HAD PROOF THE JOB WAS FINANCED AND DIRECTED BY THE EASTERN COMMUNIST "SECURITY POLICE."
CHIEF JOHANNES STUMM TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE FOUR KIDNAPERS WERE ACTIVE IN A "DIRTY WORK" TEAM OF 17 MEN, CREATED BY THE EASTERN RED GESTAPO FOR THE INTERNECINE POLITICAL WARFARE IN DIVIDED BERLIN.
STUMM SAID ALL 17, TWO OF WHOM WERE LISTED AS ACTUAL OFFICIALS IN THE EASTERN SECURITY FORCE, HAVE PREVIOUS CRIMINAL RECORDS. SOME OF THEM ENGAGED IN PREVIOUS KIDNAPINGS IN WEST BERLIN. THEIR PHOTOGRAPHS AND PERSONAL HISTORY HAVE BEEN POSTED ON POLICE FLYERS TOGERHER WITH

ANNOUNCEMENT OF A REWARD OF 5,000 MARKS ($1,180) EACH FOR INFORMATION LEADING TO THEIR CAPTURE.

THE POLICE CHIEF NAMED HARRY LIEDTKE, 22, JOSEF DEHNERT, 22, ERWIN KNISPEL, 30, AND HERBERT NOWAK, 27, AS THE ACTUAL KIDNAPERS OF LINSE, PROMINENT OFFICIAL IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST "FREE JURISTS LEAGUE". LINSE WAS SNATCHED FROM IN FRONT OF HIS HOME AND DRIVEN AT BREAKNECK SPEED INTO THE NEARBY SOVIET ZONE.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES PROTESTED THE ABDUCTION AS A "WANTON CRIME" BUT THE RUSSIANS CLAIM TO KNOW NOTHING ABOUT IT.

STUMM SAID THAT WHILE THE FOUR NAMED MEN PERFORMED THE ACT, THE OTHER 13 HE LISTED IN THE DOSSIER WERE ALSO CONCERNED WITH THE PLANNING AND EXECUTION.

THE POLICE CHIEF DECLARED THE BAND CONSISTED OF MEN WHO WERE CONVICTED OF BANK ROBBERIES, KIDNAPINGS, ARMED ASSAULTS, GIANT BLACK MARKET OPERATIONS AND OTHER CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES.

ASKED WHERE LINSE IS NOW BEING HELD, STUMM SAID ONLY THE RUSSIAN ZONE KNOWS THAT.

THE WESTERN ALLIES WERE REPORTED PLANNING TO SUBMIT THE STUMM REPORT TO THE RUSSIANS WITH A NEW DEMAND FOR LINSE'S RELEASE AND PUNISHMENT FOR THE KIDNAPERS.

DA1147AES

A77

BERLIN, NOV. 13-(AP)-THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER NACHT DEPESCHE TOLD A STORY TODAY OF A HIGHLY UNPOPULAR COMMUNIST OFFICIAL WHO WAS THROWN INTO A SWAMP TWICE IN ONE DAY. NOW HE'S TO HAVE THE LAST WORD IN A SOVIET ZONE COURT.

IN A DISPATCH FROM HALLE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID FOUR YOUTHS THREW THE RED INTO A DEEP SWAMP AND LEFT HIM TO DROWN. TWO WORKMEN CAME BY, PULLED HIM OUT, RECOGNIZED HIM, AND THREW HIM BACK.

THREE OF THE SIX INVOLVED FLED TO WEST BERLIN. THE OTHER THREE ARE TO BE TRIED ON CHARGES OF ATTEMPTED MURDER, THE PAPER SAID.

JR738AES

A88

BERLIN, NOV. 13-(AP)-POST OFFICE SLOGAN WRITERS JOINED THE EAST-WEST DUEL IN BERLIN TODAY.

LETTERS FROM THE COMMUNIST EAST BORE THIS STAMP ON THE ENVELOPES: "LEARN FROM THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THE GREAT STALIIN HOW TO BUILD SOCIALISM."

THE WEST BERLIN POSTOFFICE PUT ITS OWN STAMP DIRECTLY UNDERNEATH: "AND WHAT HAS RESULTED FROM IT."

JR813AES

A37

BERLIN, NOV.13-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO PRESENT THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH WITH 30,000 CLINICAL THERMOMETERS AND MEDICINE IN ORDER TO "SUPPORT THE VIETMINH PEOPLE IN THEIR FIGHT FOR FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE", THE SOVIET ZONE NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TODAY.

SL617PES

A80

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN-ARAB (200)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.13-(AP)-IN AN EFFORT TO AVERT ANY BREAK IN GERMAN-ARAB TRADE RELATIONS, A RIGHT-WING BONN GOVERNMENT PARTY SUGGESTED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS TAKE OVER DISTRIBUTION OF THE 775 MILLION DOLLARS OF REPARATIONS WEST GERMANY HAS AGREED TO PAY ISRAEL.

THROUGH ITS PRESS SERVICE, THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY ALSO SUGGESTED THAT PART OF THE DELIVERIES BE USED TO SETTLE THE "MANY HOMELESS" ARAB REFUGEES DRIVEN FROM PALESTINE WHEN THE STATE OF ISRAEL WAS FOUNDED.

GERMAN-ARAB RELATIONS HAVE REACHED A NEARLY ALL-TIME LOW BECAUSE THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO STICK TO ITS ISRAELI RESTITUTION AGREEMENT. THE ARAB LEAGUE LAST NIGHT IN CAIRO DECIDED ON ECONOMIC COUNTER-MEASURES UNLESS BONN SCRAPS THE AGREEMENT TO MAKE GOOD PART OF THE MATERIAL LOSSES INFLICTED ON JEWS BY HITLER.

ONE OF THE ARAB THREATS IS TO BREAK OFF TRADE RELATIONS--IN AN AREA WHERE GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS HAVE BEEN REAPING RICH REWARDS IN POST-WAR BUSINESS.

GERMAN INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATIONS REPORTED TODAY THAT THIS SQUEEZE ALREADY IS ON--THOUGH NOT ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY--AND THAT CONTRACTS WITH GERMAN CONCERNS IN ARAB COUNTRIES ARE BEING CANCELLED AT A RATE OF ABOUT SIX A DAY.

ARAB RESENTMENT AGAINST THE RESTITUTION AGREEMENT HAS MOUNTED DESPITE GERMAN ASSURANCES THAT NO STRATEGIC GOODS WOULD BE DELIVERED TO ISRAEL THAT WOULD RAISE THE STATE'S WAR POTENTIAL.

ML854PES

A98

(330)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.13-(AP)-THE ARAB STATES HAVE ALREADY IMPOSED AN UNOFFICIAL "CREEPING BOYCOTT" ON WEST GERMAN FIRMS AND CANCELLED CONTRACTS WORTH MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO SCRAP ITS AGREEMENT TO PAY REPARATIONS TO ISRAEL, A SPOKESMAN FOR GERMAN INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATIONS REPORTED TODAY.

WHILE THE ARAB LEAGUE IS STILL WITHHOLDING FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF MEASURES IT INTENDS AGAINST GERMANY, CONTRACTS ARE ALREADY BEING CANCELLED AT A RATE OF AT LEAST SIX A DAY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

"THE PINCH IS ON AND IT IS GETTING WORSE," HE ADDED, "AND IT IS NOT ONLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. IT IS ALREADY EVIDENT IN PAKISTAN. FURTHERMORE, IT IS NOT UNLIKELY THAT THE ARABS WILL CARRY OUT THEIR THREATS TO FORCE A BOYCOTT ALL THE WAY AROUND TO INDONESIA."

HE GAVE THIS REPORT:

WHERE THE GERMANS ARE BEING FORCED OUT COMPETITORS ARE RUSHING IN -- ESPECIALLY THE RUSSIANS.

GERMAN FIELD MEN SAY RUSSIAN COMMERCIAL AGENTS ARE BUSY THROUGHOUT THE ARAB COUNTRIES TRYING TO SNATCH UP CONTRACTS LOST BY GERMAN FIRMS. A JAPANESE DELEGATION ALSO IS REPORTED TOURING THESE COUNTRIES OFFERING LOW PRICES. COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN, AUSTRIAN AND BRITISH COMMERCIAL MISSIONS ARE EXTREMELY BUSY.

MANY OF THE MARKETS GERMANY GAINED IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN RECENT YEARS WERE TAKEN FROM THE BRITISH. NOW THERE IS A REVERSAL, AND GERMAN COMMERCIAL AGENTS ARE SENDING BACK ANGUISHED REPORTS.

THIS HAS TURNED THE HEAT ON BONN. THE AGREEMENT TO PAY ISRAEL 775 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS IN PARTIAL RESTITUTION FOR NAZI WRONGS TO THE JEWS, SIGNED IN SEPTEMBER, IS EXPECTED TO COME UP FOR PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION NEAR THE END OF THE YEAR. LOBBYISTS FOR INDUSTRIES WHICH HAVE LOST MIDDLE EAST CONTRACTS ARE TURNING PRESSURE ON THE LEGISLATORS TO VOTE AGAINST RATIFICATION.

THE PRESSURE GOT SO HEAVY THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FELT IT NECESSARY TO BROADCAST TO THE NATION LAST NIGHT A REMINDER THAT RESTITUTION TO THE JEWS IS A MORAL OBLIGATION AND THAT "THERE IS SOMETHING HIGHER THAN GOOD BUSINESS."

THE CHANCELLOR SAID HE HOPED THAT "ESPECIALLY THE GERMAN BUSINESSMEN WILL NOT CLOSE THEIR EYES TO THIS." HE REITERATED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO KEEP ITS WORD TO ISRAEL AND REJECTED ARAB CLAIMS THAT THE PAYMENTS WOULD INCREASE ISRAELI WAR POTENTIAL AND UPSET THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

JJ855AES

A83

JEWS-ARABS (WITH BONN) (100)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y.,NOV.13-(AP)-ISRAEL DECLARED TODAY THE ARAB NATIONS ARE TRYING TO BLACKMAIL WEST GERMANY INTO DISREGARDING THE PROMISE TO PAY REPARATIONS FOR JEWS MURDERED BY THE NAZI REGIME.

ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THAT THE ARAB NATIONS, THROUGH THE ARAB LEAGUE, HAD THREATENED SANCTIONS AGAINST THE BONN GOVERNMENT.

EBAN SAID EGYPT HAD ATTACKED THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND WEST GERMANY IN THE ASSEMBLY AS PART OF A PRESSURE CAMPAIGN TO INDUCE WEST GERMANY NOT TO HONOR THE PACT.

HE SAID THE U.N. SHOULD ASK THE ARAB STATES TO SET UP NORMAL RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL AND NOT TO INTRUDE INTO ISRAEL'S RELATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS.

ML9PES

S11

(225)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.13-(AP)-A THREAT OF FURTHER DELAY TO GERMAN RATIFICATION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY PACT EMERGED TODAY. FINAL PARLIAMENTARY ACTION MAY HAVE TO WAIT UNTIL EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT WAS SLATED TO DEBATE THE SECOND AND THIRD READINGS OF THE RATIFICATION BILL APPROVING THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY AND COMPANION BONN PEACE CONTRACT ,9;. 26-28.

BUT ERICH OLLENHAUER, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION, SAID TODAY THE WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTIONAL COURT HAS REQUESTED PARLIAMENT NOT TO HOLD THE DEBATE ON THOSE DATES. 1952

PUBLIC SESSIONS OF THE COURT TO CONSIDER THE CONSTITUTIONAL ASPECTS OF THE TWO PACTS HAVE BEEN SET FOR THE SAME DAYS.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) IS ABSENT, BUT POLITICAL OBSERVERS WERE SURE HE WOULD POSTPONE PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE IN ACCORD WITH THE SUPREME COURT'S WISH.

OLLENHAUER SAID THE COURT'S ANSWER TO A REQUEST FROM PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS FOR A LEGAL OPINION ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS AFFECTED BY THE PACTS WOULD NOT BE GIVEN UNTIL MID-DECEMBER.

OLLENHAUER SAID HIS PARTY FAVORS WAITING UNTIL AFTER THE COURT'S DECISION BEFORE BRINGING THE PACTS TO THE FLOOR OF THE BUNDESTAG.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS ANXIOUS TO HAVE THE AGREEMENTS RATIFIED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE GOVERNMENT PARTIES WILL TRY TO STAGE THE DEBATE EARLY IN DECEMBER WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE COURT'S PRONOUNCEMENT.

OJA57PES

30.24- 6785

A85

(140)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV.13-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SUPREME COURT RULED TODAY THAT EX-NAZI GEN. WILHELM SCHEPMANN, WHO MADE A POLITICAL COMEBACK SUNDAY, MUST SERVE A NINE-MONTH JAIL SENTENCE IMPOSED IN 1950.

THE COURT ALSO HELD THAT SCHEPMANN, LAST CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE NAZI STORM TROOPERS (SA), MUST TE RETRIED ON A CHARGE THAT HE EXTORTED TESTIMONY FROM A POLICE OFFICER IN DORTMUND, GERMANY. SCHEPMANN, POLICE CHIEF AT DORTMUND IN 1933 WHEN HITLER ROSE TO POWER, WAS ACQUITTED OF THE EXTORTION CHARGE IN 1950.

THE FORMER STORM TROOPER WON SEATS IN BOTH THE TOWN AND CITY COUNCILS AT GIFHORN, NEAR BRUNSWICK, IN LOCAL ELECTIONS SUNDAY. HE WAS ONE OF SEVERAL EX-NAZIS TO STAGE POLITICAL COMEBACKS IN LOWER SAXONY.

SCHEPMANN RECEIVED THE NINE-MONTH SENTENCE FOR PADLOCKING A DORTMUND PUBLISHING PLANT. IT WAS THE ONLY ONE OF 55 COUNTS ON WHICH HE WAS CONVICTED. HE APPEALED THE SENTENCE TO THE SUPREME COURT. THE PROSECUTION ASKED A RETRIAL ON THE EXTORTION CHARGE ON THE GROUND IT HAD NOT BEEN THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED.

ML906PES

B55 Q

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV.13-(AP)-REINHOLD BRECHT WAS SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON TODAY FOR PLANTING A HOME-MADE BOMB IN THE ENTRANCE OF WEST GERMANY'S CONSTITUTIONAL COURT HERE LAST FEB.7.

HE SAID HE DID IT AS A PROTEST AGAINST GERMAN REMILITARIZATION AND DIDN'T MEAN TO HURT ANYBODY. THE BOMB WAS FOUND BEFORE IT EXPLODED. THE COURT ACQUITTED BRECHT OF PLOTTING AGAINST THE STATE, BUT FOUND HIM GUILTY OF ILLEGAL USE OF EXPLOSIVES.

B1017AES 1952

A101

MILAN, ITALY, NOV.13-(AP)-RUGGERO MALTAURO AND SEVEN OTHER ITALIANS WERE FOUND GUILTY TODAY OF THE MASS SLAYING OF 54 ALLEGED FASCISTS IN THE SCHIO JAIL IN 1945, AND WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

ONLY MALTAURO WAS PRESENT. THE OTHERS WERE CONVICTED IN ABSENTIA. THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE FLED TO YUGOSLAVIA.

THE COURT FOUND THAT ALL EIGHT WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR "PREMEDIATED, AGGRAVATED AND CONTINUED KILLING" OF THE SCHIO PRISONERS. THEY WERE SLAIN BY PARTISANS IN THE FINAL BITTER DAYS OF ANTI-FASCIST REACTION.

DUE TO NUMEROUS AMNESTIES UNDER ITALIAN LAW, LIFE IMPRISONMENT AMOUNTS ACTUALLY TO 30 YEARS IN JAIL. BECAUSE MALTAURO STAYED IN ITALY TO FACE TRIAL, HIS TERM WILL BE CUT TO ABOUT 25 YEARS. HIS ATTORNEYS SAID HE PROBABLY WOULD APPEAL.

JJ911AES

A36

LISBON, PORTUGAL, NOV.13-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY CONFERRED WITH PORTUGUESE MILITARY LEADERS FOR NEARLY THREE HOURS TODAY. OBSERVERS SAID THE QUESTION OF DEVELOPING AIR BASES IN PORTUGAL MAY HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED.

SL616PES

A97

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.13-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HOSSEIN FATEMI TODAY ASSAILED AS A "LIE" REPORTS OF A PROJECTED RUSSIAN-IRANIAN DEAL FOR A NON-AGGRESSION TREATY PROVIDED IRAN THROWS OUT AMERICAN MILITARY MISSIONS HERE.

SEVERAL TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED WITHOUT ATTRIBUTION THIS WEEK THAT RUSSIA WAS OFFERING THE NON-AGGRESSION PACT, IRANIAN CONTROL OF THE NOW JOINTLY-OPERATED CASPIAN FISHERIES AND ABOUT 12 TONS OF GOLD IRAN CLAIMS THE SOVIETS OWE AS REFUND FOR MONEY ISSUED TO RUSSIAN WAR-

TIME OCCUPATION TROOPS.
IN RETURN, THE REPORTS SAID, IRAN WOULD CANCEL HER AGREEMENTS WITH THE U.S. FOR PROVIDING MILITARY AID AND ADVISORY TRAINING MISSIONS.
"THIS IS A FABRICATED FICTION, VERY WELL CONTRIVED," FATEMI TOLD NEWSMEN. ONE MEANS OF POISONING PUBLIC OPINION IS THE FABRICATION OF LIES."
JJ843AES

B40 (Q)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV.13-(AP)-SYRIA HAS AGREED TO JOIN THE ADVISORY COMMISSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES (UNRWA), THE AGENCY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY. SYRIA WILL BE THE FIRST ARAB STATE TO BE REPRESENTED ON THE COMMISSION.

THE COMMISSION WAS SET UP BY THE U.N. IN DECEMBER, 1949, TO ASSIST THE UNRWA DIRECTOR IN THE EXECUTION OF THE AGENCY PROGRAM. THE ORIGINAL MEMBERS ARE FRANCE, TURKEY, BRITAIN AND THE U.S.

THE COMMISSION WAS AUTHORIZED TO ADD NOT MORE THAN THREE ADDITIONAL MEMBERS FROM THE GOVERNMENTS CONTRIBUTING TO UNRWA. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS INDICATE THAT JORDAN WILL BE THE SECOND TO BE NAMED.
IM836AES

A52

(400)

BY SELIG HARRISON

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 13-(AP)-AUTHORITATIVE INDIAN SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS WORKING OUT A NEW KOREAN TRUCE PROPOSAL PROVIDING FOR THE SCREENING OF PRISONERS BY NEUTRAL NATIONS AND VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF THE POW'S.

THE QUESTION OF PRISONER REPATRIATION IS THE SOLE ISSUE HOLDING UP THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM.

UNDER THE NEW INDIAN PLAN AS REPORTED HERE, THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD AGREE IN PRINCIPLE THAT ALL PRISONERS SHOULD BE SENT HOME IN KEEPING WITH THE COMMUNIST INTERPRETATION OF THE SPIRIT OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION, BUT RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA IN TURN WOULD AGREE THAT NO PRISONER ACTUALLY WOULD BE SENT HOME UNLESS THE SCREENING SHOWED HE WANTED TO GO.

THE INDIAN PLAN ENVISAGES COMMUNIST ADMISSION THAT PRISONERS SHOULD NOT BE FORCED TO RETURN HOME AGAINST THEIR WILL AND AGREEMENT TO ABIDE BY THE SCREENING VERDICT.

THE PRISONERS WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO NEW CAMPS, ADMINISTERED BY THE NEUTRAL SCREENING NATIONS AGREED ON BY THE COMBATANTS. THIS IS DESIGNED TO MEET COMMUNIST CONTENTIONS THAT PRISONERS UNWILLING TO GO HOME HAVE BEEN INFLUENCED BY NATIONALIST CHINESE AND SOUTH KOREANS.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS DENIED THIS RED CONTENTION AND SAID NO NATIONALIST CHINESE ARE BEING USED IN KOREA. THE INDIAN PLAN, HOWEVER, WOULD SPECIFY THAT NATIONALIST CHINESE AND SOUTH KOREANS WOULD NOT BE TRANSFERRED TO THE NEW CAMPS.

THE INDIAN SOURCES SAID THAT NO DEFINITE PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN PRESENTED YET EITHER TO ANY OF THE UNITED NATIONS OR TO RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA. THEY INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT TENTATIVE CONVERSATIONS HELD BY INDIA'S AMBASSADORS TO WASHINGTON, PEIPING AND THE U.N. OFFERED HOPE THAT THE PLAN MIGHT PROVE ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES.

THE INDIAN PLAN APPARENTLY IS THE ONE MENTIONED YESTERDAY AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS BY AUSTRALIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY, WHO SAID THAT A GROUP OF COUNTRIES ARE WORKING ON A PROPOSAL FOR THE TRANSFER OF ALL WAR PRISONERS TO AN ISLAND OFF CENTRAL KOREA AND THEIR SCREENING BY A NEUTRAL COMMISSION.

A53

THE COMMISSION, CASEY SAID, WOULD CARE FOR THOSE WHO DID NOT WISH TO RETURN HOME AND WOULD MAKE REGULAR REPORTS TO THE U.N. ON THEM.

THE PRISONER ISSUE HAS STALEMATED THE PANMUNJOM TALKS FOR MONTHS. U.N. NEGOTIATORS HAVE INSISTED THEY WILL NOT FORCE PRISONERS TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS AGAINST THEIR WILLS.

ATTENDED ... DIPLOMATIC LEVEL ... A

RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY, TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY OCT. 29, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.N. HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO SEND BACK ALL POW'S. HE DECLARED THAT THE GENEVA CONVENTION OF 1949 AND THE HAGUE CONVENTION STIPULATED THAT ALL PRISONERS MUST BE REPATRIATED IMMEDIATELY ON CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAD TOLD THE ASSEMBLY EARLIER THAT THE RUSSIANS, THEMSELVES, HAD IN 17 SEPARATE TREATIES OR AGREEMENTS RECOGNIZED THE PRINCIPLE THAT NO PRISONER SHOULD BE FORCED TO RETURN HOME AGAINST HIS WILL.
SM607AES

17 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (360)

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.13-(AP)-TWO FRENCH UNION DEFENSE POSTS IN A MOUNTAINTOP IN NORTHWEST INDOCHINA HURLED BACK A SERIES OF VIETMINH ATTACKS TODAY AND THE RAIDERS FINALLY WITHDREW UNDER A PUNISHING AIR BOMBARDMENT, THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED.

FIFTY OF THE COMMUNIST-LED REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN THIS EFFORT TO BROADEN THE VIETMINH'S BLACK RIVER FRONT TO ENCOMPASS POU SAN KAP, 30 MILES SOUTH OF RED CHINA'S FRONTIER AND A LIKE DISTANCE NORTHEAST OF LAI CHAU, THE THAI TRIBAL CAPITAL.

A STRING OF BAMBOO-SPIKED FENCES AND BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS HELPED THE FRENCH AND THAI GARRISONS OF THE TWO POSTS TO REPULSE A STRIKING FORCE ESTIMATED AT FROM 500 TO 1,500 MEN.

THE GARRISONS' LOSSES WERE LISTED AT EIGHT KILLED AND NINE WOUNDED.

THE REBELS USED BANGALORES, SIMILAR IN DESIGN TO A FAT DIRECRACKER, TO BREACH SOME DEFENSES AND SUBJECTED THE POSTS TO MORTAR FIRE BEFORE THE INFANTRYMEN CHARGED. THEY BROKE OFF THE ENGAGEMENT UPON THE ARRIVAL OF SEVEN AMERICAN-MADE, FRENCH-MANNED B-26 BOMBERS.

THE ATTACKS, HOWEVER, MAY FORESHADOW A DETERMINED VIETMINH DRIVE UPON LAI CHAU FROM THE NORTHEAST INSTEAD OF FROM THE SOUTH AS EXPECTED. PERHAPS THE REVELS WILL HIT FROM BOTH DIRECTIONS AGAINST THE TOWN, POLITICAL CENTER OF THE 300,000 PRO-FRENCH TRIBESMEN AND A FRENCH TRAINING CENTER FOR THAI CONSCRIPTS.

THE REBELS ALREADY CONTRTL QUINH NHAI, ON THE BLACK RIVER 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF LAI CHAU. THEY WON A CROSSING THERE AND AT VAN YEN, FAR DOWNSTREAM, IN AN OFFENSIVE LAUNCHED WESTWARD FROM BASES ON THE UPPER RED RIVER BY THREE DIVISIONS LAST MONTH.

BUT IN FUTURE MOVEMENTS THEY HAVE TO RECKON ON STRONG FRENCH UNION FORCES MASSED OPPOSITE THEIR CENTER IN THE SON LA SECTOR 120 MILES WEST OF HANOI. THOUSANDS OF TROOPS ARE ON GUARD THERE.

BEHIND THE REBELS, OTHER FRENCH COLUMNS HAVE OPENED A SECOND FRONT BETWEEN THE UPPER RED AND THE CLEAR RIVERS, CUTTING THE MAIN ROADS OVER WHICH THE BULK OF THE VIETMINH'S WAR EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES HAVE BEEN MOVING FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

THERE MAY YET BE A BATTLE OF DECISION IN THE BITTER WAR WHICH ENTERS ITS SEVENTH YEAR DEC.19.

A SHOWDOWN FIGHT IS JUST WHAT THE FRENCH WANT. IT IS WHAT THE FRENCH NEED TO END A STRUGGLE THAT HAS COST THEM MORE THAN 100,000 CASUALTIES, THOUGH A HALF MILLION VIETMINH HAVE BEEN KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED.
JM449PES

361 (Q)

(150)

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.13-(AP)-FRENCH AND THAI SOLDIERS REPULSED A SERIES OF STRONG COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH ATTACKS AGAINST TWO POSTS 30 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE THAI CAPITAL OF LAI CHAU TODAY, KILLING 50 ENEMY TROOPS.

THE VIETMINH USED ONE TO THREE BATTALIONS IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO STORM THE TWIN POSTS AT POU SAN KAP, BUT THEY WITHDREW UNDER HEAVY FRENCH AIR BOMBINGS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST DETERMINED ASSAULT BY THE VIETMINH ALONG THE TRAILS LEADING FROM THE NORTHEAST TO THE THAI CAPITAL SINCE THE REBELS STARTED THEIR BIG OFFENSIVE LAST MONTH. THAT OFFENSIVE CARRIED THEM TO THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER.

THE TWIN POSTS ARE SURROUNDED BY A STRING OF BAMBOO-SPIKED FENCES AND BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS. THEY LIE ATOP A MOUNTAIN ABOUT 30 MILES SOUTH OF THE CHINESE FRONTIER.

AN ATTACK IN THIS SECTOR MAY PRESAGE A DETERMINED VIETMINH DRIVE UPON THE THAI CAPITAL OF LAI CHAU FROM THE NORTHEAST, INSTEAD OF AN ATTACK FROM THE AREA SOUTH OF THE BLACK RIVER IN THE QUINH NHAI AREA, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF LAI CHAU.

JM1058AES

MXIGA115

NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV.13-(AP)-A SPECIAL COURT SENTENCED 31 MEMBERS OF THE KIKUYU TRIBE, INCLUDING 15 WOMEN, TO JAIL TERMS OF ONE TO THREE YEARS TODAY FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU SOCIETY. THEY WERE ARRESTED AT A MAU MAU OATH TAKING CEREMONY.

LM1020AES

B51KX

MANILA, NOV. 13-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY JOAQUIN ELIZALDE SAID TODAY THE CHANGE TO A REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION IN THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT AFFECT U.S.-PHILIPPINE DEFENSE POLICY.

ELIZALDE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THE ROLE OF THE PHILIPPINES IN ANY FUTURE EMERGENCY WAS CLEARLY DEFINED IN THE RECENT U.S.-P.I. DEFENSE TALKS HELD IN MANILA.

"THE CONFERENCE," HE SAID, "WAS A NON-PARTISAN ONE FROM THE U.S. STANDPOINT, AND NO CHANGE OF PARTY IN POWER WILL AFFECT IT."

HIGH AMERICAN AND PHILIPPINE DEFENSE OFFICIALS AGREED AT THE OCT. 27 SESSION TO TAKE "ALL PRACTICABLE MEASURES" TO BULWARK WESTERN PACIFIC NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

TR 603ACS NM

1952

B93KX (Q)

APW

MANILA,FRIDAY,NOV.14-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO, STRONG ADVOCATE OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE OF WEST PACIFIC NATIONS, WILL MAKE GOOD WILL VISITS TO FORMOSA AND AUSTRALIA WITHIN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS, A PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

JUR1150PCS NM

B76KX (Q)

CX (ASKT)

RED TRIAL (200)

HONOLULU, NOV. 13-(AP)-THE DEFENSE TODAY CHALLENGED ADMISSIBILITY OF TESTIMONY BY A GOVERNMENT WITNESS WHO SAID HE TAUGHT COMMUNIST DOCTRINE TO ONE OF SEVEN DEFENDANTS IN THE HAWAII COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY CASE.

FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN WIIG EXCUSED THE JURY AND DEFENDANTS AND LISTENED TO ARGUMENTS. THE COURT DID NOT INDICATE WHEN IT WOULD RULE.

DEFENSE ATTORNEYS OBJECTED TO TESTIMONY BY PAUL C. CROUGH, WHO TOLD THE COURT YESTERDAY HE WAS A "PROFESSIONAL COMMUNIST REVOLUTIONARY" FROM 1925 TO 1942.

THE SEVEN HAWAII DEFENDANTSX ARE ACCUSED UNDER THE SMITH ACT OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY A. L. WIRIN ASSERTED THE GOVERNMENT HAS "INVOLED AN APPEAL TO THE 13TH JUROR, MR. PREJUDICE" IN PRESENTING CROUCH AND HIS "CLOAK AND DAGGER TESTIMONY ABOUT RUSSIA IN 1927."

"THE DANGER," HE SAID, "IS THAT SOMEHOW THE JURY MAY GET THE IMPRESSION THAT THE DEFENDANTS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT HAPPENED TO CROUCH IN RUSSIA 25 YEARS AGO."

THE PROSECUTION INSISTED THAT CROUCH'S TESTIMONY WAS NECESSARY TO ESTABLISH COMMUNISM'S PREWAR PURPOSES.

CROUCH IDENTIFIED DWIGHT JAMES FREEMAN,CONSTRUCTION WORKER AND ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS, AS ONE OF HIS STUDENTS AT AN ALAMEDA COUNTY, CALIF., COMMUNIST SCHOOL IN 1941.

FJ1042PCS

A26

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FELLER PLUNGE (300-UP)

BY ART EVERETT

NEW YORK, NOV. 13-(AP)-ABRAHAM H.FELLER, A RIGHT HAND MAN TO TRYGVE LIE IN THE UNITED NATIONS, TORE HIMSELF FROM HIS WIFE'S ARMS TODAY AND PLUNGED TO DEATH FROM HIS 12TH FLOOR APARTMENT.

LIE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N., SAID FELLER KILLED HIMSELF BECAUSE OF THE STRAIN OF DEFENDING U.N. EMPLOYES "AGAINST INDISCRIMINATE SMEARS AND EXAGGERATED CHARGES."

FELLER, 47-YEAR-OLD FORMER NEW DEAL LAWYER IN WASHINGTON, WAS DESCRIBED AS A BUFFER MAN BETWEEN THE U.N. AND TWIN FEDERAL PROBES OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY AMONG AMERICAN PERSONNEL OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION.

ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL FOR THE MC CARRAN SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE PROBE OF U.N. COMMUNISM, SAID FELLER, HIMSELF, WAS NOT A TARGET OF THE INVESTIGATION.

FELLER'S WIFE, ALICE, SOBBINGLY SAID THE AMERICAN-BORN, HARVARD EDUCATED LEGAL EXPERT TOOK HIS OWN LIFE BECAUSE OF "FATIGUE AND OVERWORK."

"HE WAS TALKING OF KILLING HIMSELF," SHE TOLD NEWSMEN IN HER ASTEFULLY FURNISHED APARTMENT. "I WAS ARGUING WITH HIM NOT TO DO IT. HE JUMPED UP SUDDENLY AND RAN TO THE WINDOW. I WAS PULLING HIM BACK. I HELD HIM AS LONG AS I COULD, THEN HE FELL."

1952

"HE KILLED HIMSELF.

"HE WAS RATIONAL BUT HELL-BENT FOR DESTRUCTION.

"I HELD HIM BY THE ARMS. I HELD HIM BY THE SHOULDERS AND AROUND THE BODY. I WAS SCREAMING ALL THE WHILE. THEN THE NEIGHBORS CAME BUT IT WAS TOO LATE. I HAD TO LET GO."

THE SLIGHT BODY OF THE UNITED NATIONS EXECUTIVE LANDED IN A COURTYARD IN THE REAR OF HIS APARTMENT ON CENTRAL PARK WEST.

HIS PERSONAL PHYSICIAN--SUMMONED EARLIER BY MRS.FELLER WHEN HER HUSBAND THREATENED SUICIDE--ARRIVED MOMENTS AFTER FELLER WENT OUT THE WINDOW. HE IS DR. FREDERICK BRIDGE.

FELLER WAS AN $18,000 A YEAR GENERAL COUNSEL AND PRINCIPAL DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. LEGAL DEPARTMENT SINCE 1946.

U.N. CIRCLES CREDITED HIM WITH WRITING SOME OF THE MOST IMPORTANT STATEMENTS OF LIE, THE U.N.'S RESIGNING SECRETARY GENERAL.

A27

LIE LEFT A LUNCHEON HONORING U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TO HURRY TO MRS.FELLER'S SIDE. HE CALLED FELLER'S DEATH "A GREAT LOSS TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

LATER, THE SECRETARY GENERAL RETURNED TO HIS OFFICE AND ISSUED A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE SAID OF FELLER:

"BECAUSE OF HIS RESPONSIBILITIES AS GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, HE HAS HAD TO ASSUME HEAVY ADDITIONAL BURDENS IN RECENT WEEKS AS MY REPRESENTATIVE IN MATTERS CONNECTED WITH THE INVESTIGATIONS OF THE GRAND JURY AND THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE INTO CHARGES OF SUBVERSIVE AFFILIATIONS DIRECTED AGAINST AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT.

"HE HAS WORKED TIRELESSLY DAY AND NIGHT UNDER MY DIRECTION TO UPHOLD DUE PROCESS OF LAW AND JUSTICE IN THE INVESTIGATIONS AGAINST INDISCRIMINATE SMEARS AND EXAGGERATED CHARGES.

"THIS PLACED HIM UNDER A LONG AND SERIOUS STRAIN. THE TERRIBLE TRAGEDY OF HIS DEATH TODAY IS THE RESULT."

LATER, MORRIS ISSUED A STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF THREE MEMBERS OF THE MCCARRAN SUBCOMMITTEE--SENATORS JAMES EASTLAND (D-MISS), HOMER FERGUSON (R-MICH), AND WILLIS SMITH (D-NC).

IT READ:

"THE STATEMENT OF TRYGVE LIE IS ON ITS FACE IRRESPONSIBLE. THIS SUBCOMMITTEE IS CHARGED WITH THE DUTY OF DETERMINING WHETHER ANY UNITED STATES CITIZENS WORKING AT THE UNITED NATIONS POSE A THREAT TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY.

"ALTHOUGH THE INVESTIGATION IS BARELY UNDER WAY, WE HAVE SEEN A PARADE OF UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS REFUSE TO DENY MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND IN SOME CASES REFUSE TO ANSWER WHETHER THEY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN ESPIONAGE AGAINST THIS COUNTRY.

"THE SHOCKING ASPECT OF THESE HEARINGS HAS BEEN NOOT SO MUCH THE EVIDENCE PRESENTED AS THE REFUSAL OF THESE OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO DENY UNDER OATH THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY ON THE GROUND THAT THEIR ANSWERS MIGHT INCRIMINATE THEM. THESE WITNESSES HAVE BEEN DISCREDITED BY THEIR OWN BEHAVIOR ON THE WITNESS STAND."

"WE FULLY INTEND TO CONTINUE OUR INVESTIGATION IN THE INTEREST OF THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

1952

FELLER ENTERED PUBLIC LIFE IN 1934 AS AN ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL IN NEW DEAL WASHINGTON.

IN 1944, HE BECAME GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION (UNRRA).

HE WAS AN ALTERNATE DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS PREPARATORY COMMISSION IN 1945 AND AN ADVISER TO THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE FIRST U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN LONDON IN 1946.

FELLER HAD BEEN CONTACTED RECENTLY BY MORRIS AND ROY COHN, FEDERAL INVESTIGATORS IN TWIN PROBES OF COMMUNIST INROADS INTO U.N. AMERICAN PERSONNEL.

COHN IS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND IS WORKING ON A GRAND JURY PROBE OF COMMUNISM.

SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV.)N BOARDING A SHIP FOR A SOUTH AMERICAN TRIP, SAID HIS RECOLLECTION WAS THAT FELLER WAS UNDER SUBPOENA BY THE SUB-COMMITTEE BUT MORRIS SAID THIS WAS NOT SO.

"I HAD FOUR OR FIVE TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS WITH MR.FELLER," MORRIS EXPLAINED, "THE LAST ONE ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO."

MORRIS WOULDN'T GO ANY FURTHER THAN THAT.

ASSOCIATES SAID FELLER WAS A CLOSE FRIEND OF ALGER HISS, FORMER HIGH STATE DEPARTMENT AIDE.

HISS NOW IS IN PRISON FOR PERJURY, CONVICTED OF LYING IN HIS DENIAL HE EVER BETRAYED AMERICAN SECRETS TO A PREWAR SOVIET SPY RING.

A28

ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO, LIE PRESENTED HIS RESIGNATION AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N. HE SAID HE THOUGHT CHANCES OF WORLD PEACE WOULD BE ENHANCED IF HE STEPPED OUT.

INFORMED U.N. SOURCES SAID FELLER ORALLY OFFERED HIS OWN RESIGNATION RECENTLY.

MRS.FELLER SAID SHE THOUGHT LIE'S RESIGNATION MIGHT HAVE BEEN "A CONTRIBUTING FACTOR" IN HER HUSBAND'S DEATH.

BUT SHE WAS MORE INCLINED TO BLAME HIS PLUNGE ON HIS FEAR AND WORRY THAT HE WASN'T GIVING ENOUGH TO THE U.N.

"HE WAS A PERFECTIONIST," MRS.FELLER SAID. "HE THOUGHT HE WASN'T DOING THE JOB AS WELL AS HE SHOULD HAVE.

"THE PRESSURE OF HIS WORK WAS SO ENORMOUS. HE FELT HE HAD TOO MANY THINGS TO DO AND COULDN'T GET THEM ALL DONE."

MRS.FELLER SAID HER HUSBAND BEGAN TO "CRACK UP" ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO

ON THE COFFEE TABLE IN FRONT OF HER WAS A COPY OF FELLER'S RECENTLY PUBLISHED BOOK, "UNITED NATIONS AND WORLD COMMUNITY."

IT WAS DEDICATED TO HIS DAUGHTER--"TO CAROLINE AND HER GENERATION."

CAROLINE, 17, WAS THE FELLERS' ONLY CHILD. SHE LEFT FOR SCHOOL BEFORE HER FATHER'S PLUNGE.

THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N. ISSUED A STATEMENT PRAISING FELLER'S WORK AS HELPING TO ESTABLISH "FOUNDATIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL LAW AND PEACE."

ABOARD THE LINER URUGUAY, MC CARRAN SAID "MR. FELLER WAS NOT BEFORE ME WHILE I WAS IN THE COMMITTEE.

"I DON'T KNOW IF HIS DEATH WILL INTERFERE WITH THE INVESTIGATION. I'VE NEVER TALKED TO THE MAN."

U.N, OFFICIALS SAID A FUNERAL SERVICE FOR FELLER WOULD BE HELD SUNDAY AT NEW YORK CITY'S RIVERSIDE MEMORIAL CHAPEL.

A13 M1822PES

BULLETIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.13-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID TODAY HIS LEGAL COUNSEL, ABRAHAM FELLER, KILLED HIMSELF BECAUSE OF THE STRAIN OF DEFENDING U.N. EMPLOYES "AGAINST INDISCRIMINATE SMEARS AND EXAGGERATED CHARGES" BEFORE A U.S. GRAND JURY AND THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE.

FELLER PLUNGED 12 STORIES TO HIS DEATH FROM HIS CENTRAL PARK WEST APARTMENT IN MANHATTAN EARLIER TODAY.

LIE, IN A FORMAL STATEMENT TO THE PRESS, SAID FELLER "HAS WORKED DAY AND NIGHT UNDER MY DIRECTION TO UPHOLD DUE PROCESS OF LAW AND JUSTICE IN THE INVESTIGATIONS AGAINST INDISCRIMINATE SMEARS AND EXAGGERATED CHARGES."

"THIS PLACED HIM UNDER A PROLONGED AND SERIOUS STRAIN. THE TERRIBLE TRAGEDY OF HIS DEATH TODAY IS THE RESULT."

LIE SAID BOTH THE GRAND JURY AND THE U.S. SENATORIAL COMMITTEE HAD INFORMED HIM THAT THERE WAS NOT THE SLIGHTEST INTENTION OF QUESTIONING FELLER ABOUT ANY OF HIS OWN ACTIVITIES AND THAT HIS APPEARANCES WERE STRICTLY CONSULTATIVE IN HIS CAPACITY AS U.N. GENERAL COUNSEL.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL SAID FELLER'S JURY AND COMMITTEE APPEARANCES WERE MADE "AS MY REPRESENTATIVE."

LIE MADE HIS STATEMENT IMMEDIATELY UPON RETURNING TO HIS OFFICE HERE FROM FELLER'S APARTMENT WHERE HE HAD BEEN COMFORTING FELLER'S WIDOW.

LIE DESCRIBED FELLER AS "A GREAT AND LOYAL INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERGANT AND A GREAT AND LOYAL AMERICAN."

"BECAUSE OF HIS RESPONSIBILITIES AS GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE UNITED NATIONS HE HAS HAD TO ASSUME HEAVY ADDITIONAL BURDENS IN RECENT WEEKS AS MY REPRESENTATIVE IN MATTERS CONNECTED WITH THE INVESTIGATIONS OF THE GRAND JURY AND THE (MCCARRAN) SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE INTO CHARGES OF SUBVERSIVE AFFILIATIONS DIRECTED AGAINST AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT. HE HAS WORKED TIRELESSLY DAY AND NIGHT UNDER MY DIRECTION TO UPHOLD DUE PROCESS OF LAW AND JUSTICE IN THE INVESTIGATIONS AGAINST INDISCRIMINATE SMEARS AND EXAGGERATED CHARGES. THIS PLACED HIM UNDER A LONG AND SERIOUS STRAIN. THE TERRIBLE TRAGEDY OF HIS DEATH TODAY IS THE RESULT.

"I EXTEND TO HIS WIFE, DAUGHTER AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY THE PROFOUND SYMPATHY OF THE WHOLE SECRETARIAT AND THE ABIDING ASSURANCE OF THE DEEP ADMIRATION AND AFFECTION IN WHICH HE WAS UNIVERSALLY HELD."

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1952

A42

(410)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.13-(AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF 21 COUNTRIES BACKING A WESTERN POWER RESOLUTION ON KOREA WENT INTO A SECRET HUDDLE TODAY AT THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION OFFICE. ONE DIPLOMAT SAID THE MEETING WAS CALLED TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE AMENDMENTS TO THE SECTION DEALING WITH REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE DELEGATES WERE EXTREMELY RETICENT AFTER A TWO-HOUR MEETING. THE U.S. DELEGATION ISSUED A STATEMENT AGREED UPON BY THE 21 REPRESENTATIVES WHICH SAID THE MEETING RESULTED IN A HARMONIOUS EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON THE KOREAN SITUATION IN THE U.N.

A DELEGATE WHO ATTENDED THE MEETING SAID THE GROUP DISCUSSED TWO PROBLEMS:-- 1--THE RASH OF RESOLUTIONS AND INFORMAL SUGGESTIONS ON THE PRISONER-OF-WAR ISSUE AND, 2--WHETHER SOME FORM OF AMENDMENT TO THE 21-POWER DRAFT WOULD WIN SUPPORT FROM THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE MADE THE SUGGESTIONS AND FROM THE PROFESSEDLY NEUTRAL ARAB-ASIAN GROUP.

HE SAID NO DECISIONS WERE REACHED AND THAT THE GROUP WILL MEET AGAIN. THIS MEETING, HE SAID, WILL PROBABLY NOT TAKE PLACE UNTIL AFTER INDIA MAKES PUBLIC A PLAN HER DIPLOMATS ARE REPORTED WORKING ON BUT WHICH HAS NOT AS YET TAKEN ON FORMAL SHAPE.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, MEANWHILE, CONTINUED GENERAL DEBATE.

FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE K.C. YEH, NATIONALIST CHINA, DECLARED "STALIN AND HIS COMMUNIST STOOGES DO NOT REALLY WANT A TRUCE IN KOREA." HE SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA HAVE SUFFERED SUCH HIGH CASUALTIES THAT THE PEIPING REGIME DOES NOT DARE FACE ITS PEOPLE "EMPTY-HANDED."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAVE AGREED ON ONE POINT IN THEIR SPEECHES TO THE ASSEMBLY. BOTH HAVE SAID THAT THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATING THE PRISONERS IN KOREA WAS THE SOLE OBSTACLE TO CONCLUDING A TRUCE.

YEH WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT BEHIND THIS ISSUE, IMPORTANT AS IT IS IN ITSELF, LIES THIS VITAL QUESTION: WILL THE TERMS OF THE TRUCE SOLIDIFY AND STRENGTHEN THE RANKS OF WORLD COMMUNISM?

1952

A43

"THIS IS WHAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE SEEKING BOTH AT PANMUNJOM AND HERE IN THE UNITED NATIONS," YEH SAID.

THE 21-POWER RESOLUTION IN WHICH THE U.N. FORCES FIGHTING IN KOREA HAVE JOINED WOULD ENDORSE THE U.N. STAND IN THE PANMUNJOM TALKS. THE ORIGINAL VERSION ALSO BACKED THE U.N. STAND AGAINST FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS AND NUMEROUS WESTERN DELEGATES HAVE INSISTED THE U.N. WOULD NOT RETREAT FROM THAT POSITION.

VISHINSKY HAS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE GENEVA CONVENTION OF 1949 ON WAR PRISONERS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS INSISTS THAT THE PRISONERS MUST BE SENT BACK TO THEIR COUNTRIES. HE HAS WARNED THAT IF THE WEST CONTINUES ADAMANT AGAINST THE REPATRIATION HE IS DEMANDING, THE TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM WILL BE WRECKED AND THE WAR IN KOREA WILL BE PROTRACTED.

THERE HAVE BEEN MANY SUGGESTIONS FROM VARIOUS DELEGATES ON WHAT TO DO WITH THE PRISONERS, THOUSANDS OF WHOM HAVE TOLD THE U.N. COMMAND THEY DID NOT WANT TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST TERRITORY. YEH TOUCHED ON ONE SUGGESTION WHEN HE SAID SOME DELEGATIONS WANT THE PROBLEM SOLVED BY TRANSFERRING THE PRISONERS TO NEUTRAL COUNTRIES. YEH WARNED THAT THIS MIGHT BE ONLY A DELAYED MANNER OF FORCIBLY SENDING HOME THOSE COMMUNIST PRISONERS WHO HAVE SAID THEY DO NOT WANT TO GO.

SL643PES NM

A122 (300)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 13-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE K.C. YEH CHARGED TODAY THAT "STALIN AND HIS COMMUNIST STOOGES DO NOT REALLY WANT A TRUCE" IN KOREA AND CALLED ON THE U.N. TO DECLARE COMMUNISM A THREAT TO THE WORLD'S PEACE AND SECURITY.

MAKING HIS COUNTRY'S MAJOR POLICY ADDRESS TO THE U.N.'S 60-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY, YEH SAID THE CHINESE REDS HAVE SUFFERED SUCH HUGE CASUALTIES THAT THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT DOES NOT DARE TO FACE ITS PEOPLE "EMPTY-HANDED."

ALTHOUGH IT IS COMMONLY ASSUMED THAT ONLY THE QUESTION OF SENDING HOME PRISONERS IS HOLDING UP A TRUCE, YEH DECLARED, THE FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEM IS THAT THE REDS DO NOT WANT A TRUCE UNLESS IT WILL "SOLIDIFY AND STRENGTHEN THE RANKS OF WORLD COMMUNISM."

YEH POINTED OUT THAT SOME DELEGATIONS HAVE SOUGHT TO SOLVE THE REPATRIATION PROBLEM THROUGH TRANSFER OF PRISONERS TO THE CARE OF

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NEUTRAL COUNTRIES. BUT, HE SAID, THIS MIGHT TURN OUT TO BE ONLY A DELAYED MANNER OF FORCIBLY SENDING HOME THOSE COMMUNIST PRISONERS WHO HAVE SAID THEY DON'T WANT TO GO.

THE COMMUNISTS, YEH SAID, COULD BE EXPECTED TO PUT "DIRECT AND INDIRECT PRESSURE" ON THE PRISONERS ONCE THEY WERE TEMPORARILY IN THEIR NEUTRAL REFUGES.

YEH ALSO LASHED WORLD COMMUNISM FOR INFILTRATING AND TAKING ADVANTAGE OF NATIONAL FREEDOM MOVEMENTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

HE RECALLED THAT CHINA HAD STRUGGLED FOR YEARS TO FREE ITSELF FROM COLONIALISM AND EXPRESSED HIS COUNTRY'S SYMPATHY FOR SIMILAR MOVEMENTS IN OTHER AREAS. BUT, HE WARNED, THOSE COUNTRIES SHOULD BE ON THEIR GUARD LEST THE REDS USE THEIR NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS "TO PURSUE THEIR OWN NEFARIOUS DESIGNS."

YEH CHARGED THAT SOVIET RUSSIA HAS SUBSTITUTED "SATELLIZATION" FOR THE IMPERIALISM OF THE PAST AND ASSERTED THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN PEIPING "IS AS COMPLETELY A SOVIET PUPPET AS THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN NORTH KOREA."

HE CHARGED THAT THE CHINESE REDS HAD KEPT THEMSELVES IN POWER BY EXECUTING 14 MILLION PERSONS DURING THE PAST FIVE YEARS, AND THAT MILLIONS MORE HAVE BEEN CONDEMNED TO A "LIVING DEATH."

AFTER ALL COUNTRIES WISHING TO SPEAK BEFORE THE FULL ASSEMBLY HAVE BEEN HEARD, THE DELEGATES WILL RETURN TO THE POWERFUL POLITICAL COMMITTEE WHERE THE DEBATS ON KOREA AND OTHER MAJOR ISSUES CAUSING WORLD TENSION ARE TO BE THRASHED OUT. ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B. PEARSON HOPES TO GET A VOTE ON THE VARIOUS RESOLUTIONS AIMED AT SOLVING THE KOREAN TRUCE DEADLOCK SOMETIME NEXT WEEK.

THE ASSEMBLY MUST ALSO DEAL WITH THE EXPLOSIVE POLITICAL QUESTION OF PICKING A CANDIDATE TO SUCCEED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, WHO TENDERED HIS RESIGNATION WITH DRAMATIC SURPRISE MONDAY. THE ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE YESTERDAY UNANIMOUSLY AGREED, WITHOUT DEBATE, TO ADD THIS ITEM TO ITS ALREADY LOADED WORK SHEET.

THE QUESTION OF A SUCCESSOR TO LIE CONTINUED TODAY TO CRACKLE THROUGH THE U.N. CORRIDORS, WITH DELEGATES RUNNING THE GAMUT OF SPECULATION ON WHO WILL BE ACCEPTABLE TO ALL PARTIES CONCERNED. FINAL ACCEPTANCE OF ANY CANDIDATE IS UP TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE ANY ONE OF THE BIG FIVE CAN VETO A MAN IT DOESN'T LIKE.

BEFORE ANY VOTE ON KOREA COMES UP, AT LEAST ONE MORE COMPROMISE RESOLUTION PROBABLY WILL BE PRESENTED IN AN EFFORT TO BRIDGE THE DEEP CHASM BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND THE WEST ON THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATING PRISONERS OF WAR.

1952

JUST BEFORE DEPARTING FOR HOME, AUSTRALIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY SAID A GROUP OF STATES ARE WORKING ON A NEW IDEA WHICH MIGHT PROPOSE TRANSFERRING ALL PRISONERS OF WAR TO AN ISLAND OFF CENTRAL KOREA AT THE CONCLUSION OF A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE. THE PRISONERS WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO A NEUTRAL COMMISSION WHICH WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DESTINIES OF THOSE WHO DID NOT WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELANDS.

THE WEST STANDS FIRMLY AGAINST FORCIBLY REPATRIATING THOSE PRISONERS WHO DON'T WANT TO GO BACK HOME. THE COMMUNISTS DEMAND THAT ALL PRISONERS BE RETURNED IMMEDIATELY AT THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES.

AUSTRALIA AND CANADA REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN CONSULTING WITH SOME ASIAN-ARAB STATES, LED BY INDIA, ON THE SUBJECT. INDIA HAS BEEN TRYING, THROUGH HER DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN PEIPING, TO GET RED CHINA'S AGREEMENT ON A COMPROMISE.

DA1207PES

...LATER, MORRIS ISSUED A STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF THREE MEMBERS OF THE MCCARRAN SUBCOMMITTEE [illegible] THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N. ISSUED A STATEMENT [illegible]

A7

AMS BUDGET (350)
NIGHT LEAD SOUTH AFRICAN
BLOEMFONTEIN, SOUTH AFRICA, NOV.13-(AP)-PRIME MINISITER DANIEL F.MALAN'S HIGH COURT OF PARLIAMENT WAS DECLARED ILLEGAL BY THE SOUTH AFRICAN APPEAL COURT TODAY, OPENING A POSSIBILITY HE MAY TRY A SENATE-PACKING SCHEME TO PUT ACROSS CHALLENGED RACE LAWS.

THE FIVE JUDGES ON THE HIGHEST TRIBUNAL OF SOUTH AFRICA'S REGULAR JUDICIARY AGREED UNANIMOUSLY WITH A LOWER COURT RULING THAT PARLIAMENT--DOMINATED BY MALAN'S NATIONALIST, WHITE SUPREMACY SUPPORTERS--ACTED UNCONSTITUTIONALLY IN SETTING ITSELF UP LAST SPRING AS A SUPREME COURT TO RULE ON CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS.

THEY DISMISSED THE GOVERNMENT'S APPEAL.

IN THE RULING, THEY TURNED THUMBS DOWN FOR THE SECOND TIME IN 10 MONTHS ON A LAW THAT WOULD HAVE CUT THE CONSTITUTIONALLY-GUARANTEED VOTING RIGHTS OF 50,000 CAPE COLOREDS (PERSONS OF MIXED BLOOD) WHO HOLD A BALANCE OF POWER POSITION IN CAPE PROVINCE.

THE BASIC ISSUE IS THE FACT THAT PARLIAMENT PASSED BOTH THAT LAW AND THE SUBSEQUENT LEGISLATION CONVERTING ITSELF INTO A HIGH COURT BY LESS THAN THE TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY REQUIRED TO CHANGE ENTRENCHED CLAUSES OF THE CONSTITUTION. THESE CLAUSES INCLUDE THE POLITICAL RIGHTS OF NON-WHITES.

MALAN HIMSELF REFUSED TO COMMENT AT THIS STAGE ON THE ISSUE, WHICH HAS POSED THREATS OF NEW CIVIL STRIFE IN A NATION ALREADY HARASSED BY CONFLICTS BETWEEN WHITES AND BLACKS, AND AMONG THE WHITES THEMSELVES.

THE LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION IN PARLIAMENT, J.N.STRAUSS, SAID "IT IS NOW THE DUTY OF MALAN CLEARLY AND FINALLY TO ACCEPT AND ABIDE BY THE CONSTITUTION."

MOST POLITICAL OBSERVERS BELIEVE MALAN WILL ACCEPT THE LATEST RULING AND SEND HIS NATIONALISTS INTO THE GENERAL PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION SCHEDULED NEXT MAY WITH THE CAPE COLORED VOTERS STILL ON THE COMMON ROLL.

IF THE NATIONALISTS WIN BY ANY MARGIN, THIS THEORY GOES, THEY PROBABLY WILL PASS A BILL--REQUIRING ONLY A SIMPLE MAJORITY--GIVING THEMSELVES POWER TO PACK THE SENATE WITH ENOUGH GOVERNMENT-NOMINATED MEMBERS TO INSURE A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY OF BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT SITTING TOGETHER. THIS WOULD NECESSITATE THE APPOINTMENT OF ABOUT 80 EXTRA SENATORS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, MALAN COULD DEFY TODAY'S VERDICT AND CALL ON THE HIGH COURT OF PARLIAMENT TO OVERRULE THE REGULAR COURT AND DECLARE ITSELF A LEGAL BODY. ONLY THE NATIONALIST SENATORS AND ASSEMBLYMEN HAVE TAKEN PART IN PAST SITTINGS OF THE COURT. IT IS BOYCOTTED BY THE OPPOSITION MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

MOST WHITE SOUTH AFRICANS BELIEVE IN WHITE SUPREMACY. OUTNUMBERED FIVE-TO-ONE BY SOUTH AFRICANS OF NEGRO, ASIAN AND COLORED STOCK, THEY HAVE INSISTED THE NON-WHITES ARE INFERIOR TO THEM CULTURALLY, SOCIALLY AND ECONOMICALLY.

BUT THE WHITES ARE SPLIT OVER THE WAY TO MAINTAIN THEIR SUPREMACY. MALAN BELIEVES IN STRICTNESS, BASED ON A SEGREGATION POLICY CALLED APARTHEID. HIS OPPONENTS ARE PREPARED TO BE LESS STRICT.

OPPOSITION LEADERS HAVE WARNED THEY WILL MEET "ACTION WITH ACTION" IF THE PRIME MINISTER FLOUTS WHAT THE ORDINARY COURTS OF THE LAND HAVE LAID DOWN TO BE LAW.

THE TORCH COMMANDO OF WAR VETERANS, 200,000 STRONG, IS THE RIGHT ARM OF THE OPPOSITION. THE LEADER IS CAPT. A.G. (SAILOR) MALAN, A DISTANT COUSIN OF THE PRIME MINISTER. THE COMMANDO HAS WARNED THE NATION AGAINST BEING LULLED INTO A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY, SAYING GOVERNMENT MINISTERS HAVE INDICATED CLEARLY THEIR INTENTION NOT TO BE BALKED IN THE LONG RUN BY DECISIONS OF THE COURTS.

WDKPES

A23

(240)
BLOEMFONTEIN, SOUTH AFRICA, NOV. 13-(AP)-SOUTH AFRICA'S APPEAL COURT TODAY UNANIMOUSLY BRANDED PRIME MINISTER DANIEL F. MALAN'S HIGH COURT OF PARLIAMENT AS ILLEGAL. THE COURT'S ACTION POSED NEW THREATS OF GRAVE CIVIL STRIFE FOR THE RACE-TORN COUNTRY.

THE FIVE JUDGES -- THEIR COUNTRY'S HIGHEST COURT UNTIL CREATION OF THE PARLIAMENTARY TRIBUNAL -- DISMISSED THE GOVERNMENT'S APPEAL AGAINST THE SUPREME (LOWER) COURT'S RULING THAT PARLIAMENT ACTED UNCONSTITUTIONALLY IN SETTING ITSELF UP AS THE HIGHEST COURT TO RULE ON CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS.

PARLIAMENT, IN WHICH MALAN'S NATIONALISTS HAVE A SMALL MAJORITY, TOOK THAT ACTION AFTER THE COURTS STRUCK DOWN A KEY LAW IN THE PREMIER'S "WHITE SUPREMACY" PROGRAM.

THE APPEAL COURT'S ACTION LEFT MALAN TWO POSSIBLE COURSES OF ACTION:

1--HE COULD DEFY THE VERDICT AND CALL ON THE HIGH COURT OF PARLIAMENT TO RULE ITSELF A LEGAL BODY.

2--HE COULD ACCEPT THE VERDICT AND CALL AN EARLY GENERAL ELECTION IN WHICH HE WOULD SEEK A LARGE ENOUGH MAJORITY TO REENACT HIS DISPUTED RACE LAWS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE CONSTITUTION.

THE NATION ALREADY IS TORN BY RECURRING BLOODSHED AND VIOLENCE AND A NEGRO CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE CAMPAIGN AGAINST RESTRICTIVE LAWS. LEADERS OF GROUPS OPPOSING THE GOVERNMENT HAVE WARNED THEY WOULD "MEET ACTION WITH ACTION" IF THE NATIONALISTS TRY TO IMPLEMENT LAWS THE COURTS RULE ILLEGAL.

SHOULD THE GOVERNMENT SEEK TO HAVE THE PARLIAMENTARY HIGH COURT OVERRULE THE APPEAL COURT, OBSERVERS FEAR THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE ORDINARY COURTS MIGHT BE DESTROYED.

THERE WAS SOME INDICATION MALAN MIGHT ACCEPT THE APPEAL COURT'S RULING, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING. FINANCE MINISTER N.C. HAVENGA IN A BROADCAST SEPT. 30 SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT DO ANYTHING UNCONSTITUTIONAL. BUT THE PRIME MINISTER TWO MONTHS AGO TOLD SUPPORTERS IN CAPE PROVINCE, WHERE MOST OF SOUTH AFRICA'S NEGROES LIVE: "I CAN GIVE THIS ASSURANCE THAT, WITH ALL THE IMPLICATIONS OF THIS MATTER WE AS A GOVERNMENT CANNOT ALLOW OURSELVES TO LOSE."

PARLIAMENT SET ITSELF UP AS A HIGH COURT AFTER THE APPEAL JUDGES DECLARED UNCONSTITUTIONAL A MALAN MEASURE TRIMMING THE VOTING RIGHTS OF 50,000 PERSONS OF MIXED BLOOD IN CAPE PROVINCE -- THE ONLY NON-WHITES WHO VOTE IN SOUTH AFRICA.

BY PERMITTING THESE TO VOTE ONLY FOR FOUR WHITE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVES, INSTEAD OF THE CANDIDATES IN THE VARIOUS CONSTITUENCIES, THE LAW WOULD HAVE INCREASED NATIONALIST CHANCES OF WINNING CERTAIN PARLIAMENT SEATS.

THE APPEAL COURT RULED THIS VIOLATED THE COUNTRY'S BASIC LAW, THE SOUTH AFRICA ACT, WHICH REQUIRES A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY VOTE ON ALL MATTERS CONCERNING THE LANGUAGE AND RIGHTS OF THE PEOPLE AND THE POLITICAL RIGHTS OF NON-WHITES. THE VOTING LAW HAS BEEN APPROVED BY A BARE MAJORITY.

THE GOVERNMENT THEN COUNTERED BY PUSHING THROUGH THE CREATION OF THE HIGH COURT OF PARLIAMENT, WHICH -- WITH MEMBERS OF THE OPPOSITION UNITED PARTY BOYCOTTING THE NEW TRIBUNAL -- PROMPTLY DECLARED THE VOTE TRIMMING CONSTITUTIONAL.

THE SAME FOUR COLORED VOTERS WHO EARLIER HAD CHALLENGED THE VOTING BILL THEN RBOUGHT THE COURT ACTION, RULED ON TODAY, TO DECLARE THE HIGH COURT OF PARLIAMENT ACT INVALID.

THE FIVE JUSTICES DELIVERED SEPARATE OPINIONS EXPLAINING THEIR DECISION TODAY, BUT MOST OF THEM AGREED CREATION OF THE HIGH COURT WAS A CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGE REQUIRING A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF APPROVAL, SOMETHING THE ACT GOT IN NEITHER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT.

JUSTICE O.D. SCHREINER ALSO SAID THE PARLIAMENTARY COURT WAS WHOLLY UNLIKE ANYTHING CONTEMPLATED BY THE FRAMERS OF THE CONSTITUTION. JUSTICE F.P. VAN DER HEEVER SAID THE ACT WOULD DEFEAT THE PATENT INTENTION OF THE CONSTITUENT LEGISLATURE.

JR733AES

A73
NIGHT LEAD RACIAL (WITH BLOEMFONTEIN BUDGET) (260)
UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,NOV.13-(AP)-SOUTH AFRICA ANGRILY ACCUSED INDIA TODAY OF USING THE UNITED NATIONS AS A PLATFORM FOR SPEECHES TO INCITE CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE IN SOUTH AFRICA.

G.P. JOOSTE TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THAT MRS.VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT OF INDIA TWO DAYS AGO "WENT SO FAR AS TO STATE IN THE MOST UNMISTAKABLE TERMS THAT THOSE WHO ARE DELIBERATELY BREAKING THE LAWS OF MY COUNTRY HAVE THE BLESSING OF INDIA."

INDIA IS AMONG 18 NATIONS WHICH ASKED THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE EARLIER TODAY TO SET UP A U.N. COMMISSION TO LOOK INTO SOUTH AFRICA'S WHITE SUPREMACY POLICIES.

JOOSTE, WHO DECLARED THE ISSUE WAS EXCLUSIVELY AN INTERNAL ONE AND OUTSIDE THE COMPETENCE OF THE U.N., SAID MRS.PANDIT "SOUGHT TO EXPLOIT CERTAIN EVENTS IN SOUTH AFRICA," AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO RECENT BLOODY CLASHES THERE.

JOOSTE TERMED THEM "EVENTS WHICH MIGHT NEVER HAVE OCCURRED HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR THE SUSTAINED INTERVENTION IN OUR AFFAIRS BY HER OWN GOVERNMENT."

JOOSTE SAID INDIA HAD SUPPORTED A U.N. RESOLUTION OF 1950 DECLARING "ANY AGGRESSION, WHETHER COMMITTED OPENLY, OR BY FOMENTING CIVIL STRIFE IN THE INTEREST OF A FOREIGN POWER, OR OTHERWISE, IS THE GRAVEST OF ALL CRIMES AGAINST PEACE AND SECURITY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

HE ASKED HOW INDIA COULD RECONCILE THAT STAND "WITH HER PRESENT ACTION OF INCITING CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE IN MY COUNTRY."

AHMED S.BOKHARI OF PAKISTAN TOLD THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA WAS A "STINKING MESS" AND A COMMISSION SHOULD INVESTIGATE IT.

HE SAID REVOLUTIONS WERE GOING ON IN AFRICA, FROM TUNISIA AND MOROCCO ON THE MEDITERRANEAN DOWN THROUGH THE CONTINENT TO SOUTH AFRICA.

"I BELIEVE WHEREVER YOU FIND A REVOLUTION, DRAG IT INTO THE UNITED NATIONS SO IT CAN BE CONTROLLED AND BLOODLESS."

ML833PES

A172
(130)
U.N.-RACIAL
BY EDWARD CURTIS
UNITED NATIONS, NOV. 13-(AP)-EIGHTEEN COUNTRIES CALLED FOR A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION TODAY TO LOOK INTO THE RACIAL CONFLICT IN SOUTH AFRICA WHICH PAKISTAN TERMED A "STINKING MESS."

AHMED S.BOKHARI OF PAKISTAN TOLD THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE RACIAL LAWS OF SOUTH AFRICA "AIM AT KEEPING THE NATIVE AND COLORED POPULATION AT THE LOWEST LEVEL OF CIVILIZATION."

A RESOLUTION ASKING FOR SETTING UP A COMMISSION WAS SUBMITTED BY PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, BOLIVIA, BURMA, EGYPT, ETHIOPIA, GUATEMALA, HAITI, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, LEBANON, LIBERIA, THE PHILIPPINES, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN.

SOUTH AFRICA HAS ASKED THE COMMITTEE TO DECLARE ITSELF INCOMPETENT OF DEALING WITH THE ISSUE, CONTENDING ITS RACIAL POLICIES ARE EXCLUSIVELY ITS OWN AFFAIR.

BOKHARI DECLARED AFRICA WAS "AFLAME" AND ASSERTED THE RACIAL CONFLICT "MIGHT LEAD TO WAR BETWEEN THE WHITES AND NON-WHITES ALL OVER THE WORLD--A HORRIFYING THOUGHT."

JS-FD155PES

30.24- 6791

B48 (Q)
IRANIAN (200)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.13-(AP)-IRAN'S NASROLLAH ENTEZAM SAID TODAY THE SITUATION IN HIS COUNTRY HAD WORSENED BECAUSE OF CONTINUED BRITISH PRESSURE AGAINST IRANIAN NATIONALIZATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY.

ENTEZAM, DELIVERING IRAN'S MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, CITED THE BRITISH BLOCKADE OF IRANIAN OIL SALE AND OTHER PRESSURES AS AN EXAMPLE OF A BIG POWER THAT HAD ENDORSED U.N. PROJECTS FOR AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND STILL TRIED TO PERPETUATE ITS ECONOMIC CONTROL OVER THE OIL INDUSTRY IN IRAN.

HE OUTLINED THE HISTORY OF THE FEUD BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN OVER THE SEIZURE BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT OF THE PETROLEUM INSTALLATIONS FORMERLY OWNED BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

HE SAID MOSSADEGH'S FINAL OFFER TO NEGOTIATE WITH ANGLO-IRANIAN, INCLUDING THE QUESTION OF COMPENSATION LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR A SETTLEMENT.

"BUT BECAUSE OF THE STUBBORNNESS OF BRITAIN IN CONTINUING MILITARY MANEUVERS NEAR IRANIAN BORDERS AND CONTINUED ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURE, I REGRET TO SAY MY COUNTRY WAS FORCED TO BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN," ENTEZAM SAID.

THE IRANIAN GAVE NO INDICATION THAT ANY FURTHER OFFERS HAD BEEN MADE BY EITHER SIDE. THERE WAS NO SIGN IN HIS SPEECH THAT IRAN INTENDED TO BUDGE FROM HER PRESENT STAND.

WB809PES

A86
(200)
UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,NOV.13-(AP)-C.J.HAMBRO OF NORWAY CHIDED HIS U.N. COLLEAGUES TODAY FOR COMPLAINING ABOUT THE SIZE OF THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

HE JUSTIFIED THE MILD REPRIMAND BY SAYING HIS COUNTRY HAD AUTHORIZED HIM TO OFFER TO INCREASE NORWAY'S PAYMENT IF THAT WOULD BE OF ANY HELP.

HAMBRO SAID HE HAD A "FEELING OF SADNESS" WHEN HE LISTENED TO DEBATE IN THE BUDGET COMMITTEE.

IN OTHER COMMITTEES, HE TOLD THE BUDGET GROUP CONSIDERING 1953 LEVIES, "WE HEAR NATIONS TALK PROUDLY OF THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS. WHEN THEY COME HERE THEY COMPLAIN."

NORWAY'S ASSESSMENT IS $214,700 IN THE U.N.'S CURRENT BUDGET OF $42,940,000.

REFERRING TO A PLEA YESTERDAY BY THE U.S. DELEGATE, SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), THAT THE U.S. SHARE BE CUT TO ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL BUDGET (IT IS NOW 36.90 PER CENT AND A RATE OF 35.12 IS RECOMMENDED FOR NEXT YEAR), HAMBRO SAID:

"WE ARE GLAD THE U.S. SCALE WAS LOWERED, AND HOPE IT MAY BE LOWERED AGAIN NEXT YEAR AND THAT WE MAY ARRIVE AT THE FIGURE THE U.S. CLAIMS IS CORRECT."

"SENATOR WILEY," HAMBRO SAID, "DID NOT SAY THE U.S. COULD NOT AFFORD TO PAY ITS ASSESSMENT. IT WAS A PRINCIPLE FOR WHICH HE WAS ARGUING. BUT PRINCIPLE MUST BE TEMPERED WITH MODERATION.

"WE ARE WILLING SLIGHTLY TO INCREASE OUR CONTRIBUTION IF THAT WILL HELP THE SENATOR FROM WISCONSIN." HE SUGGESTED A FIGURE OF ABOUT TWO PER CENT "OR EVEN MORE IF THAT WILL CONVINCE HIS (WILEY'S) COMPATRIOTS."

ML911PES

A142

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 13-(AP)-RUSSIA'S ANDREI GROMYKO SHOOK HANDS WITH U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TODAY DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET UNION REFUSES TO DEAL WITH HIM.

THE HANDSHAKE TOOK PLACE ON THE ROSTRUM OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHEN GROMYKO MOUNTED TO TAKE OVER THE CHAIR FROM ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B. PEARSON. RUSSIA HOLDS ONE OF THE SEVEN VICE-PRESIDENCIES.

LIE, WHO EARLIER THIS WEEK ANNOUNCED HE WAS RESIGNING AS SECRETARY-GENERAL, SITS BESIDE THE PRESIDING OFFICER OF THE ASSEMBLY. GROMYKO STUCK OUT HIS HAND, WITHOUT SMILING, AND THEN SAT DOWN.

E712[illegible]ES

A183

(130)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.13-(AP)-POLAND'S PISTOL-PACKING FOREIGN MINISTER, STANISLAW SKRZESEZEWSKI, STILL DOESN'T HAVE A PERMIT FOR THAT GUN A HOTEL MAID FOUND UNDER HIS PILLOW THREE WEEKS AGO.

ALTHOUGH THE POLISH DIPLOMAT HAS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISED THE U.N. THIS DID NOT EXTEND TO GUN-TOTING AND HE WOULD HAVE TO HAVE A PERMIT.

A RESPONSIBLE U.N. OFFICIAL SAID TODAY SKRZESEZEWSKI HAD REFUSED TO BE FINGERPRINTED OR PHOTOGRAPHED AS REQUIRED BY NEW YORK CITY POLICE REGULATIONS AND THEREFORE THE PERMIT HAS NOT BEEN ISSUED.

HE SAID THE U.N. WAS RELUCTANT TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE POLE BECAUSE OF HIS HIGH RANK AND BECAUSE OF FEARS OF PUBLIC AND GOVERNMENTAL REACTION IN POLAND. THE U.N. HOPES TO KEEP THE SITUATION QUIET UNTIL THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY ENDS ABOUT CHRISTMAS TIME WHEN SKRZESEZEWSKI IS EXPECTED TO GO HOME.

~~THIS OFFICIAL SAID THE U.N. HAD OBTAINED GUN PERMITS FOR "ABOUT A DOZEN" PERMANENT DELEGATES HERE INCLUDING TWO RECENTLY. HE SAID HE PREFERRED NOT TO MAKE THE NAMES PUBLIC.~~

THE .38-CALIBER PISTOL WAS FOUND OCT. 20 BY A CHAMBERMAID MAKING UP THE POLISH DIPLOMAT'S BED AT THE BEAUX ARTS HOTEL IN NEW YORK. SHE REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO HOTEL OFFICIALS, WHO IN TURN NOTIFIED THE NEW YORK POLICE. WHEN THE OFFICERS FOUND THE PISTOL WAS NOT REGISTERED, THEY GOT IN TOUCH WITH U.N. OFFICIALS.

A80

(200)

NEW YORK, NOV. 13-(AP)-SEN. PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV), CALLING A TEMPORARY HALT TO INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS, SAYS THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD "CLEAN ITS OWN HOUSE OF COMMUNISM AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES."

1952

SEVERAL AMERICAN CITIZENS EMPLOYED AT THE U.N. HAVE BEEN QUESTIONED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT POSSIBLE COMMUNIST TIES DURING FOUR WEEKS OF INTERMITTENT HEARINGS.

MCCARRAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE OF WHICH THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IS A PART, SPOKE TO NEWSMEN YESTERDAY AFTER AN 80-MINUTE SUBCOMMITTEE EXECUTIVE SESSION.

"THE U.N. WAS NOT SET UP AS A PROPAGANDA AGENCY FOR ANY IDEOLOGY," MCCARRAN SAID, ADDING:

"THE U.N. BRINGS ITS PEOPLE FROM ABROAD WITH DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY, HENCE THERE IS NO WAY FOR SCREENING THEM. IF, AS AND WHEN THEY COME HERE AND ENGAGE IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, IT IS TIME THAT WAS STOPPED."

MCCARRAN, SAID THERE PROBABLY WOULD BE NO MORE HEARINGS UNTIL AFTER CHRISTMAS.

AFTER THE NEW CONGRESS CONVENES NEXT YEAR, HE SAID, SOME OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE'S MEMBERS, INCLUDING HIMSELF, "PROBABLY WILL BE REPLACED."

QUESTIONED IN SECRECY YESTERDAY BY THE SENATE GROUP WAS NORMAN CORWIN, U.N. FILM CONSULTANT ON LEAVE TO PERFORM SIMILAR WORK IN HOLLYWOOD. NEITHER CORWIN NOR COMMITTEE MEMBERS WOULD DISCUSS THE NATURE OF THE SESSION.

JR743AES

B88PX (Q)

PHILADELPHIA, NOV. 13-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS OFFICIAL DECLARED TONIGHT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE EXPECTED TOO MUCH OF THE U.N. AND THAT THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD IT CLEARLY "MOVES UP AND DOWN IN DIRECT RESPONSE TO OUR MILITARY FORTUNES IN KOREA."

DR. RALPH J.BUNCHE, DIRECTOR OF THE U.N.'S DEPARTMENT OF TRUSTEE-SHIP AND INFORMATION ON NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES, TOLD MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY THE INTERNATIONAL GROUP "HAS BEEN CALLED UPON FOR A MATURITY FAR BEYOND ITS (SEVEN) YEARS."

BUNCHE, PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE SOCIETY'S ANNUAL FALL MEETING, ALSO BLAMED AMERICAN PRESSURE ON U.N. PERSONNEL AS A CONTRIBUTING FACTOR TO THE MENTAL STATE OF ABRAHAM H.FELLER, GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE U.N. WHO LEAPED TO HIS DEATH FROM A HOTEL ROOM IN NEW YORK TODAY.

"AMERICAN PRESSURES ON THE UNITED NATIONS," BUNCHE ASSERTED, "HAVE COME FROM MANY DIRECTIONS, INCLUDING THE INVESTIGATION INTO THE ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ASSOCIATIONS OF CERTAIN AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE STAFF.

"THERE IS NO QUESTION AT ISSUE OF THE OBLIGATION OF THE U.N. TO COOPERATE WITH THE HOST COUNTRY IN THE PROECTION OF ITS SECURITY. ON THE OTHER HAND, EVERY REASONABLE PRECAUTION SHOULD BE TAKEN TO ASSURE THAT AMERICAN PROCEDURE TO THIS END WILL RESPECT THE INTER-NATIONAL STATUS OF THE U.N.

"AS AN AMERICAN IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT, I FEEL DUTY BOUND TO SAY THAT THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT IN ANY DEGREE OF THE COMPLETE LOYALTY TO THEIR COUNTRY OF ALL BUT A VERY FEW OF THE CLOSE TO 2,000 AMERICAN NATIONALS EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THESE ARE DARK DAYS FOR THE U.N.", BUNCHE SAID, "PERHAPS THE DARK-EST IT HAS EVER BEEN THROUGH."

THE UNITED NATIONS HAS HAD FAILURES, AND DRASTIC FAILURES, BUT IT HAS NOT FAILED," BUNCHE MAINTAINED.

HE ALSO SPOKE OUT STRONGLY AGAINST PROPOSALS TO EJECT THE COM-MUNIST NATIONS FROM THE U.N., DECLARING THAT THE GROUP'S FUNCTION IS TO MAKE ROOM FOR ALL NATIONS, NO MATTER HOW DIVERGENT THEIR VIEWS, AND TO DETERMINE DISPUTES BETWEEN THEM WITHOUT GOING TO WAR.

EE1237AES

1952

A88WX (BEAM)

V(190)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 13-(AP)-JACOB D.BEAM, 44, A CAREER DIPLOMAT OF 20 YEARS EXPERIENCE, HAS BEEN CHOSEN BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO BE ACTING HEAD OF THE U.S. EMBASSY STAFF IN MOSCOW AND WILL GO TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL SOON.

OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THAT BEAM WOULD HAVE THE PERSONAL RANK OF MINISTER AND WOULD HOLD THE POSITION OF COUNSELOR OF EMBASSY. HE WILL BE IN CHARGE OF THE EMBASSY IN THE ABSENCE OF AMBASSADOR GEORGE KENNAN WHOM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS DECLARED UNACCEPTABLE.

THE SOVIETS REFUSED TO LET KENNAN RETURN TO MOSCOW AFTER HE EXPRESSED TO REPORTERS IN BERLIN CRITICISM OF THE FACT THAT FOREIGN REPRESENT-ATIVES IN MOSCOW ARE DENIED VIRTUALLY ALL CONTACT WITH THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

KENNAN RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FROM EUROPE A FEW DAYS AGO AND IS DUE TO REPORT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOMORROW. OFFICIALS SAID THAT HE IS STILL AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA DESPITE HIS INABILITY TO SERVE THERE. IT IS EXPECTED THAT HE WILL ACT AS A CONSULTANT TO THE DEPARTMENT HERE ON SOVIET PROBLEMS UNTIL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TAKES OFFICE AS PRESIDENT AND DECIDES WHAT HIS ADMINISTRATION WANTS TO DO ABOUT AN ENVOY TO THE SOVIET UNION.

BEAM HAS BEEN MOST RECENTLY ATTACHED TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AT BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA. HE JOINED THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN JUNE, 1931, AND HIS CAREER HAS TAKEN HIM TO A NUMBER OF EUROPEAN POSTS AS WELL AS TO THE FAR EAST.

CZ916PES

A67WX
(400) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE
BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 13-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT A.LOVETT HIT BACK TODAY AT ASSERTIONS BY A SENATE PREPAREDNESS COMMITTEE THAT TOO MUCH "TINKERING" HAS CAUSED THE NATION'S MOBILIZATION PROGRAM TO LAG.

THE SENATE GROUP, IN A RECENT REPORT, PARTICULARLY OBJECTED TO WHAT IT CALLED THE "OFF AGAIN, ON AGAIN, GONE AGAIN" PRODUCTION SCHEDULES LAID DOWN BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

THE REPORT CALLED FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF AN OVERALL PRODUCTION "CZAR" TO KEEP PLANES, TANKS AND GUNS ROLLING OFF THE PRODUCTION LINES ON SCHEDULE.

LOVETT SAID TARTLY THAT SUCH A CZAR IS "NEITHER NECESSARY NOR DESIRABLE," AND HE CITED STATEMENTS BY TOP DEFENSE CHIEFS TO SHOW THAT THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM IS PROCEEDING SMOOTHLY.

IN A LETTER TO SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE "WATCHDOG" SUBCOMMITTEE ON PREPAREDNESS, LOVETT REPLYIED TO THE CRITICISM, ITEM BY ITEM.

SPECIFICALLY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHARGED THAT WHILE RUSSIA HAS STEPPED UP HER AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION, AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE HAMPERED PRODUCTION IN THIS COUNTRY BECAUSE OF FEAR THAT A "FREEZE" ON DESIGNING AND DEVELOPING NEW PLANES WOULD LEAVE THEM WITH OBSOLESCENT AIRCRAFT ON THEIR HANDS.

IN THIS CONNECTION, IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT A "FREEZE" ON DESIGNING IMPROVED WEAPONS WOULD BE NECESSARY TO INSURE ALL-OUT PRODUCTION. IT SOMETIMES REQUIRES SEVERAL YEARS FOR NEW WEAPONS TO BE TRANSLATED FROM THE EXPERIMENTAL BLUE-PRINT STAGE TO ACTUAL PRODUCTION.

LOVETT SAID HE AGREED WITH THE FOLLOWING COMMENT BY SECRETARY OF THE NAVY DAN A. KIMBALL:

"THERE IS A GRAVE DANGER OF PRODUCING OURSELVES INTO A STATE OF OBSOLETE DEFENSELESSNESS IF WE EMBARK ON AN ALL-OUT PROGRAM OF MOBILIZATION NOW AND THE ENEMY BIDES HIS TIME. IT IS MY FIRM BELIEF THAT SUCH A SITUATION WOULD BE FATAL FOR US AND THE FREE WORLD.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, I CANNOT AGREE THAT OUR PRESENT PROGRAM OF PARTIAL MOBILIZATION WOULD LEAVE US IN A FATALLY DEFENSELESS POSITION IF THE ENEMY DECIDES TO COMMIT US TO A GENERAL WAR IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE. IT WOULD INDEED BE A SERIOUS PREDICAMENT, BUT, IN MY OPINION, NOT A FATAL ONE."

LOVETT QUOTED THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AS SAYING U.S. POLICY IS BASED ON THE PREMISE THAT IF AN EMERGENCY ARISES, THE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY WILL BE TOOLED UP AND READY TO PRODUCE THE LATEST AND BEST WARPLANES AVAILABLE.

"IT IS NOT THE POLICY OF THE JOINT CHIEFS TO RECOMMEND THAT THE UNITED STATES BE NUMERICALLY SUPERIOR IN AIRCRAFT TO A POSSIBLE ENEMY," THE JOINT CHIEFS SAID IN A MEMORANDUM.

"THE ABOVE PROCEDURE, HOWEVER, WILL INSURE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ALWAYS QUALITATIVELY SUPERIOR."

DC821PES

1952

A53WX

WASHINGTON, NOV 13-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY A JANUARY DRAFT CALL FOR 544 PHYSICIANS, 383 DENTISTS AND 18 VETERINARIANS.

THE ARMY WILL GET 344 OF THE PHYSICIANS AND 338 DENTISTS AND THE AIRFORCE WILL GET 200 PHYSICIANS AND 45 DENTISTS. THE 18 VETERINARIANS WILL GO TO THE ARMY.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS REQUESTED THE CALL UP OF VETERINARIANS.

THE JANUARY REQUEST BRINGS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PHYSICIANS CALLED TO 3,238 AND THE NUMBER OF DENTISTS TO 1,637.

HY723PES

30.24- 6793

A187WX
AMS BUDGET
(350) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, NOV.13-(AP)-SULTRY-VOICED KAREN MORLEY BALKED AT TELLING THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY WHETHER SHE WAS EVER A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE BLONDE, 42-YEAR-OLD ACTRESS, WHO PLAYED IN SUCH MOVIES AS "SCARFACE," "BLACK FURY" AND "PRIDE AND PREJUDICE," SMILINGLY DECLINED TO ANSWER A BARRAGE OF QUESTIONS DEALING WITH HER ACTIVITIES ON THE GROUND THAT HER TESTIMONY MIGHT BE SELF-INCRIMINATING.

AFTER LEAVING THE WITNESS STAND, MISS MORLEY TOLD NEWSMEN SHE HAS BEEN "BLACKLISTED" IN THE MOVIES, RADIO AND TELEVISION.

DURING THE RECENT ELECTION CAMPAIGN, SHE SAID, SHE GAVE STREET CORNER TALKS IN BEHALF OF VINCENT HALLINAN, PROGRESSIVE PARTY CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY.

SPEAKING IN A LOW VOICE, MISS MORLEY TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS SHE WAS INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION WHICH PROTECTS WITNESSES FROM BEING FORCED TO GIVE INCRIMINATING TESTIMONY AGAINST THEMSELVES.

THE ACTRESS ANSWERED A FEW QUESTIONS, BUT DECLINED EITHER TO AFFIRM OR DENY TESTIMONY BY PREVIOUS WITNESSES LINKING HER WITH COMMUNIST GROUPS IN HOLLYWOOD DURING AND IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK TAVENNER CITED TESTIMONY BY ACTOR STERLING HAYDEN IN APRIL, 1951, THAT MISS MORLEY TRIED TO PERSUADE HIM TO RETURN TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AFTER HE HAD DROPPED HIS MEMBERSHIP.

"DID YOU HAVE THAT CONVERSATION WITH HAYDEN?" TAVENNER ASKED.

MISS MORLEY SMILINGLY REPEATED HER REFUSAL TO ANSWER ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS.

THE SAME REPLY GREETED TAVENNER'S STATEMENT THAT OTHER WITNESSES TESTIFIED THAT MISS MORLEY WAS ACTIVE IN HOLLYWOOD RED CIRCLES.

COMMITTEE RECORDS SHOW THAT IN 1948 MISS MORLEY SERVED AS A TEACHER AT THE PEOPLE'S EDUCATIONAL CENTER IN HOLLYWOOD, AN ORGANIZATION THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HAS LABELLED AS A COMMUNIST FRONT.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS, NOTING THAT HOUSE INVESTIGATORS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO SUBPOENA MISS MORLEY SINCE FEBRUARY, 1951, REPEATEDLY TRIED TO PIN DOWN THE WITNESS AS TO HER ADDRESS IN RECENT YEARS.

DECLARING SHE COULD NOT REMEMBER, MISS MORLEY TOLD THE COMMITTEE: "I'M SORRY I'M SO VAGUE ABOUT THIS. I'VE LIVED SO MANY PLACES."

VITO MARCANTONIO, FORMER NEW YORK CITY CONGRESSMAN, ACCOMPANIED MISS MORLEY AS HER ATTORNEY AT THE HEARING.

VH2A2PES

B52WX
(275)

1952

WASHINGTON, NOV. 13-(AP)-SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD.) SAID TODAY AN ARMY MEDICAL OFFICER, RECENTLY IN KOREA, SWORE TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HE WAS COMMISSIONED AFTER REFUSING TO DISCLOSE WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

O'CONOR ISSUED A STATEMENT AFTER AN UNANNOUNCED, CLOSED-DOOR HEARING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE AT WHICH HE PRESIDED. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE OFFICER WHO TESTIFIED.

"ACCORDING TO THE SWORN TESTIMONY OF THE ARMY MEDICAL OFFICER TODAY," SAID O'CONOR, "HE HAD DECLINED IN WRITING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AS TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRIOR TO HIS BEING COMMISSIONED, AT HIS OWN REQUEST, IN THE U.S. ARMY MEDICAL CORPS."

THE SENATOR SAID THE WITNESS ALSO TESTIFIED THAT IN THREE OR FOUR WRITTEN DOCUMENTS HE HAD CLAIMED HIS CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE AGAINST ANSWERING SUCH QUESTIONS.

"EVEN MORE ALARMING," O'CONOR SAID, "IS THE FACT THAT DESPITE HIS WRITTEN REFUSAL, HE HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO A SENSITIVE SPOT IN THE

(KOREAN) WAR THEATER AND WAS IN DIRECT CONTACT WITH PRISONERS OF WAR BEFORE AND AFTER THE KOJE ISLAND UPRISING."

O'CONOR SAID THAT THE WITNESS, IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY, REFUSED TO ANSWER WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER AND WHETHER HE IS ENGAGED IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

"DESPITE THE OFFICER'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS," O'CONOR SAID, "THE COMMITTEE RECEIVED DEFINITE TESTIMONY THAT HE MADE WRITTEN APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP IN 1946 AND HAD CONTINUED TO PAY DUES FOR A PERIOD THEREAFTER. WHEN SHOWN THE WRITTEN APPLICATION GIVING HIS THEN-ADDRESS IN MARYLAND, THE OFFICER REFUSED TO COMMENT AND CLAIMED HIS CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE."

DC720PES

A11WX (KATYN BJTT)
K(600) AMS BUDGET
1952

NIGHT LEAD KATYN

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, NOV.13-(AP)-GEORGE H.EARLE, FORMER GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA, TESTIFIED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT REFUSED TO BELIEVE EVIDENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS SLAUGHTERED MORE THAN 10,000 POLES IN KATYN FOREST DURING WORLD WAR II.

"THE LOVE, RESPECT AND BELIEF IN RUSSIA IN THE WHITE HOUSE WAS SIMPLY UNBELIEVABLE TO ME," EARLE TOLD A SPECIAL HOUSE INQUIRY GROUP.

THE COMMITTEE HAS INVESTIGATED THE KATYN MASSACRE AND LAID IT AT THE DOOR OF THE COMMUNISTS. RUSSIA BLAMES THE ATROCITY ON THE NAZIS, WHO DISCOVERED THOUSANDS OF POLISH CORPSES IN THE KATYN WILDERNESS DURING THEIR INVASION OF WESTERN RUSSIA.

EARLE, A DEMOCRAT, RELATED THAT WHEN HE WAS A SPECIAL EMISSARY TO TURKEY FOR THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT HE OBTAINED ROMANIAN AND BULGARIAN DOCUMENTS PROVING THAT THE REDS KILLED MORE THAN 10,000 POLISH OFFICERS AND INTELLECTUALS IN KATYN.

IT HAS BEEN CHARGED THAT THESE MEN WERE KILLED AS PART OF A PLAN FOR THE LATER COMMUNIZATION OF POLAND.

EARLE SAID THAT WHEN HE SHOWED HIS EVIDENCE TO ROOSEVELT IN MAY, 1944, THE PRESIDENT REPLIED:

"GEORGE, THIS ENTIRELY GERMAN PROPAGANDA AND A GERMAN PLOT. I AM ENTIRELY CONVINCED THE RUSSIANS DIDN'T DO IT."

EARLE SAID BEFORE THE NORMANDY LANDINGS IN 1944 HE WAS TRYING TO CONVINCE THE ADMINISTRATION THAT "RUSSIA WAS A MUCH GREATER MENACE THAN GERMANY BECAUSE THE SOVIETS HAD THE MANPOWER AND DETERMINATION" TO CONQUER THE WEST.

IN 1945, HE WENT ON, HE WROTE ROOSEVELT THAT UNLESS HE RECEIVED WORD TO THE CONTRARY HE WAS GOING TO PUBLISH THIS VIEW AS COMING FROM HIM IN THE CAPACITY OF A FORMER SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL EMISSARY.

EARLE THEN READ THE COMMITTEE A REPLY FROM THE PRESIDENT, DATED MARCH 24, 1945, AND EXPRESSING CONCERN THAT EARLE INTENDED TO PUBLISH "UNFAVORABLE PUBLICITY FOR ONE OF OUR ALLIES". AT THAT TIME THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WERE STILL BATTLING GERMANY AND THE ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON WAS TRYING TO GET RUSSIA TO ENTER THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN.

EARLE SAID ROOSEVELT TOLD HIM HIS PLAN TO PUBLISH HIS POINT OF VIEW WOULD "BE ALL THE GREATER BETRAYAL" COMING FROM A PRESIDENTIAL EMISSARY. ROOSEVELT WROTE THAT HE WOULD "SPECIFICALLY FORBID" PUBLICATION.

HANDING THE LETTER TO THE COMMITTEE, EARLE REMARKED THAT HE HAD BEEN OFFERED $1,500 FOR IT BY A PRIVATE COLLECTOR.

EARLE ALSO PRODUCED A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN DATED FEB. 20, 1947, IN WHICH TRUMAN SAID PEOPLE ARE "VERY MUCH WROUGHT UP ABOUT THE COMMUNIST BUGABOO," BUT THAT HE FELT "THE COUNTRY IS PERFECTLY SAFE SO FAR AS THE COMMUNISTS ARE CONCERNED."

EARLE SAID THE LETTER REPLIED TO ONE HE HAD SENT TRUMAN.

HE ALSO QUOTED A PHILADELPHIA JUDGE, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS A DEMOCRATIC FRIEND, AS SAYING EARLE COULD HAVE HAD A SOUTH AMERICAN AMBASSADORSHIP IF HE HAD NOT BEEN OUTSPOKENLY ANTI-RUSSIAN.

THE COMMITTEE DID NOT GO FURTHER INTO THESE MATTERS.

SOON AFTER HIS CONVERSATION WITH ROOSEVELT ABOUT THE ROMANIAN AND BULGARIAN DOCUMENTS, EARLE TESTIFIED, THE PRESIDENT ASKED HIM TO TOUR THE COUNTRY TO FIND OUT WHETHER HE COULD BE ELECTED TO A FOURTH TERM.

EARLE SAID HE MADE THE TOUR AND REPORTED TO ROOSEVELT THAT HE COULD BE RE-ELECTED. "BUT I ADVISED HIM NOT TO RUN, BECAUSE THE RUSSIAN MENACE COULD BE SOLVED ONLY BY BLOOD," EARLE SAID.

A12WX

REP. MADDEN (D-IND), CHAIRMAN OF THE INQUIRY GROUP, TWICE ASKED EARLE TO CONFINE HIMSELF TO EVIDENCE CONCERNING THE KATYN KILLINGS.

"AREN'T YOU BEING A LITTLE PARTISAN, MR. CHAIRMAN?" EARLE INQUIRED. "I HAVE HEARD IRRELEVANT TESTIMONY FOR HOURS TODAY AND DON'T SEE WHY I SHOULD BE DENIED A CHANCE TO EXPRESS MY VIEWS."

STANISLAW MIKOLAJCZYK, WHO SERVED AS PRIME MINISTER OF POLAND'S GOVERNMENT IN EXILE DURING THE WAR, TESTIFIED EARLIER IN THE DAY "THERE WAS NO DOUBT FOR US" THAT THE RUSSIANS MASSACRED THE POLISH LEADERS.

HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT CAME TO THIS CONCLUSION AS SOON AS THE GERMANS ANNOUNCED IN 1943 THAT THEY HAD FOUND THE MASS GRAVES IN KATYN.

MIKOLAJCZYK SAID THE POLES WERE CONVINCED OF RUSSIAN GUILT BECAUSE, ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIANS HAD ANNOUNCED THE RELEASE OF MOST OF THE POLISH LEADERS ROUNDED UP DURING THE EARLY DAYS OF THE FIGHTING IN POLAND, THE POLISH UNDERGROUND COULD FIND NO TRACE OF THEM.

GERMANY INVADED POLAND SEPT. 1, 1939, AND SOON DROVE THE POLISH GOVERNMENT INTO EXILE IN LONDON. RUSSIA, THEN AT PEACE WITH THE NAZIS, SHARED THE SPOILS OF THE GERMAN CAMPAIGN IN POLAND, ANNEXING LARGE STRIPS OF POLISH TERRITORY AND IMPRISONING THOUSANDS OF INFLUENTIAL POLES. SOME OF THESE LEADERS WERE RELEASED LATER WHEN HITLER ATTACKED RUSSIA AND THE SOVIETS FOUND THEMSELVES FIGHTING THE SAME ENEMY AS THE POLES.

VHACZ906PES

A48WX
1952

(160) MACARTHUR

WASHINGTON, NOV. 13-(AP)-THIRTY-TWO PACKING CASES OF DOCUMENTS GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAD BROUGHT FROM JAPAN AND STORED IN A BROOKLYN WAREHOUSE HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO ARMY CUSTODY IN NEW YORK.

BRIG. GEN. FRANK DORN, DEPUTY CHIEF OF ARMY INFORMATION, SAID YESTERDAY THE TRANSFER TOOK PLACE ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO AND, AS FAR AS HE KNEW, WAS NOT THE RESULT OF ANY POLITICAL PRESSURE.

DEMANDS HAD BEEN MADE THAT MACARTHUR TURN THE PAPERS OVER TO THE ARMY AFTER IT WAS REPORTED THE GENERAL WAS RETAINING POSSESSION OF THEM FOR WRITING A PERSONAL HISTORY.

DORN, ANNOUNCING THE TRANSFER, SAID IT FOLLOWED AN AGREEMENT WORKED OUT "AMICABLY" BETWEEN MACARTHUR AND LT. GEN. WILLIS CRITTENBERGER, FIRST ARMY COMMANDER. HE SAID MACARTHUR STILL HAS ACCESS TO THE DOCUMENTS.

THE DOCUMENTS WERE MOVED FROM THE BROOKLYN ARMY BASE TO 90 CHURCH STREET, MANHATTAN, A BUILDING WHICH HOUSES BOTH FIRST ARMY HEADQUARTERS AND GEN. MACARTHUR'S OFFICE.

COL. WILLIAM H. NUTTER, FIRST ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID THE DOCUMENTS ARE IN A ROOM TO WHICH BOTH MACARTHUR AND THE FIRST ARMY HAVE KEYS.

THE DOCUMENTS THEREFORE ARE MORE EASILY ACCESSIBLE TO MACARTHUR THAN THEY WERE AT THE ARMY BASE, WHICH IS ACROSS THE EAST RIVER FROM MANHATTAN.

THE ARMY BASE IS IN FIRST ARMY TERRITORY BUT COMES UNDER THE ARMY'S TRANSPORTATION SECTION IN WASHINGTON.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE SAID TODAY IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION THAT HE HAD ORDERED CRITTENBERGER TO TAKE OVER THE PAPERS. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

MACARTHUR WAS NOT REACHED FOR IMMEDIATE COMMENT. COL. SIDNEY L. HUFF, HIS AIDE, AND MAJOR JACK SULLIVAN, PRESS OFFICER FOR THE FIRST ARMY WHICH NOW HAS CUSTODY OF THE DOCUMENTS, SAID IN NEW YORK THEN KNEW NOTHING OF THE TRANSFER.

DORN SAID THE PAPERS EVENTUALLY WOULD BE SORTED AND SENT TO THE ARMY HISTORICAL SECTION HERE.

THE MATERIAL WILL BE SORTED OUT AND ANY PERSONAL DOCUMENTS BELONGING TO MACARTHUR WILL BE TURNED OVER TO HIM, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. THE OTHER MATERIAL IS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE ARMY HISTORICAL SECTION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARMY CONSIDERS ALL FILES ARE AVAILABLE TO ITS HISTORIANS AS A MATTER OF ROUTINE PROCEDURE.

HE DISCOUNTED THE IDEA THAT THE FILES WERE SEIZED, CONTENDING THEY WERE STORED IN A MILITARY WAREHOUSE UNDER MILITARY CONTROL.

WORLD WAR II RECORDS ARE BEING PUT INTO AN EVENTUAL 99-VOLUME HISTORICAL SERIES, SOME OF WHICH ALREADY HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED. THE BOOKS ISSUED SO FAR DEAL MAINLY WITH THE EUROPEAN CAMPAIGN AND THE COMMAND IN WASHINGTON. ONLY ONE OR TWO VOLUMES, UP TO NOW, TREAT PORTIONS OF THE PACIFIC CAMPAIGN COMMANDED BY MACARTHUR.

JC1051AES

30.24- 6795

AO7WX 1952

(190) H-BOMB

WASHINGTON, NOV. 13-(AP)-A REPUBLICAN SENATOR WANTS TO KNOW WHETHER THE MID-PACIFIC ATOMIC TESTS--FROM WHICH HAVE ERUPTED UNOFFICIAL REPORTS OF WHAT SOME CLAIM WAS THE WORLD'S FIRST H-BOMB EXPLOSION--NEEDED TIGHT SECRECY RULES AND, IF SO, WHETHER THEY WERE ENFORCED.

SEN. BRICKER, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER FROM HIS HOME AT COLUMBUS, OHIO:

"I WILL WANT AN EXPLANATION OF WHETHER THE TIGHT SECURITY SECRECY WAS NECESSARY--AND, IF SO, WHETHER THESE ANONYMOUS REPORTED EYE-WITNESS ACCOUNTS INDICATE THAT SECURITY WAS NOT PROPERLY ENFORCED.

"ALL THESE PUBLISHED ACCOUNTS MAY INDICATE THAT SOMEONE SLIPPED A COG ON ENFORCING SECURITY REGULATIONS."

BRICKER SAID HE WILL BE IN WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK TO DEMAND AN OFFICIAL EXPLANATION. HE SAID HE WILL DECIDE THEN WHETHER TO SEEK AN INVESTIGATION.

EYEWITNESS ACCOUNTS OF THE CURRENT TESTS AT ENIWETOK ATOLL, MOSTLY FROM SAILORS ABOARD TASK FORCE SHIPS, HAVE BEEN WIDELY PUBLISHED IN THE NATION'S PRESS DURING RECENT DAYS.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND THE PENTAGON, MEANWHILE, HAVE MAINTAINED A TIGHT-LIPPED SILENCE. THE ONLY WORD FROM THE AEC HAS BEEN "ABSOLUTELY NO COMMENT" UNTIL THE TESTS ARE COMPLETED.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN AT FORT SHAFTER IN HAWAII SAID HE KNEW OF NO MAIL CENSORSHIP AT THE TEST GROUNDS. HE SAID THE COMMANDER OF THE TESTS, MAJ. GEN. P. W. CLARKSON, HAD CENSORSHIP AUTHORITY BUT MAY HAVE PUT HIS MEN "ON THEIR HONOR."

RH655AES

BB4CX (LETTERS

(310) WITH WASHN H BOMB (A65)

CHICAGO, NOV. 13 (AP)-TWO ILLINOIS MEN SERVING IN THE NAVY HAVE WRITTEN THEIR FAMILIES EYE-WITNESS ACCOUNTS OF THE EXPLOSION OF A POWERFUL BOMB AT ENIWETOK ATOLL NOV. 1.

A DECATUR SAILOR DESCRIBED THE BLAST AS THAT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB. A DWIGHT MAN GAVE DETAILS OF THE EXPLOSION BUT DID NOT MENTION WHAT TYPE OF BOMB WAS SET OFF.

THEIR LETTERS WERE PUBLISHED IN THE DECATUR REVIEW AND THE BLOOMINGTON PANTAGRAPH. SIMILAR LETTERS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED BY THE LOS ANGELES EXAMINER, THE LIMA (OHIO) NEWS, AND THE MICHIGAN CITY (IND.) NEWS DISPATCH.

PUBLICATION OF THE INFORMATION HAS PROMPTED SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) TO SEEK AN OFFICIAL EXPLANATION OF WHETHER "SOMEONE SLIPPED A COG ON ENFORCING SECURITY REGULATIONS."

THE DECATUR MAN WROTE HIS MOTHER THAT HE WAS ON A SHIP IN A CONVOY THAT HELPED EVACUATE THE ATOLL. THE SHIP WAS 32 MILES FROM SHORE AT THE TIME OF THE EXPLOSION THE MORNING OF NOV. 1, HE SAID.

ALL HANDS, HE RELATED, WERE ASSEMBLED ON DECK. THE OFFICERS HAD DARK GLASSES WITH WHICH TO VIEW THE EXPLOSION. ENLISTED PERSONNEL WERE INSTRUCTED TO TURN THEIR BACKS TO THE BOMBING SITE AND COVER THEIR EYES WITH THEIR ARMS.

"AT FIRST," HE WROTE, "WE DID NOT HEAR THE EXPLOSION BUT COULD FEEL THE HEAT LIKE THE SUN WAS BEATING DOWN. WE WERE EXCITED, NOT KNOWING WHAT TO EXPECT.

"AFTER THE HEAT PASSED I OPENED MY EYES AND EVERYONE AROUND ME REFLECTED A BRIGHT SHADE OFORANGE LIGHT. THAT LASTED ABOUT FIVE SECONDS. THEN WE WERE TOLD TO TURN AROUND AND LOOK AT RESULTS OF THE TEST.

"A COLUMN ROSE VERY FAST, THE SAME AS THE SPOUT OF THE ATOMIC BOMB. AFTER ABOUT FIVE MINUTES IT MUSHROOMED OUT---IT MADE THE PRETTIEST SIGHT I HAVE EVER SEEN.

"ABOUT TWO AND ONE-HALF MINUTES AFTER THE EXPLOSION WE HEARD THE SOUND. IT WAS LIKE A 16-INCH GUN GOING OFF. THERE WAS RED IN THE SKY TWO HOURS AFTER THE BLAST."

THE MOTHER OF THE SAILOR ASKED THE DECATUR REVIEW TO WITHHOLD HER AND HIS IDENTITY. SHE SAID THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN NOV. 4 AND DELIVERED TO HER NOV. 10.

A LETTER FROM RICHARD H. BURNS, STOREKEEPER 3/C, OF DWIGHT, WHO WAS ABOARD THE U.S.S. OAK HILL, GAVE A SIMILAR ACCOUNT. IT WAS PUBLISHED IN THE BLOOMINGTON PANTAGRAPH.

A149WA EG1218PCS

(100) OATIS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 13 (AP)-GEORGE WADSWORTH, AMERICA'S NEW AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, PAID A CALL ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY AND SAID AFTERWARDS A PRIMARY TASK IN HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT WOULD BE TO TRY TO FREE WILLIAM N. OATIS.

OATIS, FORMER ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT AT PRAGUE, HAS BEEN IMPRISONED FOR NEARLY 18 MONTHS ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT FREQUENTLY HAS DENOUNCED AS TRUMPED UP.

WADSWORTH SAID HE TALKED WITH TRUMAN ONLY BRIEFLY BUT IT WAS MADE PLAIN "THE OATIS CASE WAS OF PRIME IMPORTANCE". HE SAID HE KNEW OF NO NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN IT BUT THAT HIS JOB WAS TO "KEEP PLUGGING AT IT."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE HOPED TO REACH HIS NEW POST ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF DECEMBER.

EG VX1256PES NM

B13 (250) 1952

NIGHT LEAD PROVOO

NEW YORK, NOV.13-(AP)-AN ARMY DOCTOR TESTIFIED TODAY THAT JOHN DAVID PROVOO, FORMER AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT ACCUSED OF TREASON, SLAPPED AND BERATED FELLOW AMERICAN PRISONERS CAPTURED BY THE JAPANESE ON CORREGIDOR ISLAND IN WORLD WAR 11.

THE 35-YEAR-OLD PROVOO, FORMERLY OF SAN FRANCISCO, IS ON TRIAL IN FEDERAL COURT. PREVIOUS WITNESSES SAID HE OFFERED HIS SERVICES TO THE JAPANESE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THEY TOOK THE ISLAND.

LT.COL.WILLIAM N.DONOVAN, A PHYSICIAN AMONG THE WAR PRISONERS, SAID HE SAW PROVOO ABUSE A WORK DETAIL RECRUITED FROM THE PRISONERS' RANKS.

HE SAID PROVOO "PUSHED AND SHOVED THE MEN AROUND AND SLAPPED THEM."

HE QUOTED PROVOO AS TELLING THEM:

"YOU AMERICANS ARE PRISONERS. YOU ARE NOT THE BOSSES ANY LONGER. YOU'LL TAKE ORDERS NOW."

ADDITIONAL TESTIMONY WAS OFFERED THAT PROVOO BRAGGED, AFTER THE JAPANESE EXECUTION OF ARMY CAPT.BURTON C.THOMSON, THAT HE HAD TURNED

THOMSON OVER TO THE ENEMY FOR PUNISHMENT FOR REFUSING TO GIVE UP AMERICAN HOSPITAL FOOD FOR USE BY JAPANESE OFFICERS.

ARMY CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER MAYNARD E.LEE SAID PROVOO TOLD HIM:

"I WENT TO CAPT.THOMSON SEVERAL TIMES FOR COFFEE, CREAM AND SUGAR AND OTHER THINGS FOR THE JAPANESE OFFICERS. HE REFUSED TO GIVE ME THESE THINGS. I DID NOT FEEL HE WAS COOPEERATING AND I FELT HE DESERVED PUNISHMENT, SO I TURNED HIM OVER TO THE JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR PUNISHMENT."

THOMSON WAS IN CHARGE OF SUPPLIES IN THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL ON CORREGIDOR.

DONOVAN SAID HE HAD EATEN RICE WITH THOMSON ABOUT 10 DAYS AFTER CORREGIDOR FELL AND NEVER SAW HIM AGAIN.

HE DESCRIBED THOMSON AS "A VERY TALL INDIVIDUAL, ABOUT SIX FEET FOUR INCHES TALL--A NICE-LOOKING FELLOW."

PS519PES

674 CHICAGO, NOV.13-(AP)-SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TODAY CALLED FOR NEW DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY ACTION TO BREAK THE "STALE-MATE" IN KOREA.

THE SENATOR, IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE, OUTLINED A SEVEN-POINT PROGRAM. IT INCLUDED THIS SUGGESTION:

"SERVE NOTICE THAT UNLESS THE SOVIET UNION CEASES GIVING MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT TO THE AGGRESSORS IN KOREA, THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WILL REQUEST THAT THE UNITED NATIONS TAKE MORAL AND ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST HER.5

HE ADVOCATED THE WITHDRAWING OF AMBASSADORS TO THE SOVIET UNION AND REFUSING TO RECEIVE AMBASSADORS FROM THAT NATION "BY EVERY LAW-ABIDING NATION IN THE WORLD, AS LONG AS THE SOVIET UNION PERSISTS IN ITS SUPPORT OF AGGRESSION IN KOREA." 1952

SEN. KNOWLAND ALSO SAID THAT THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA SHOULD BE RELEASED FROM ITS "PRESENT NEUTRALIZATION POLICY" TO PAVE THE WAY FOR COMMANDO-TYPE RAIDS BY CHINESE NATIONALISTS AGAINST THE CHINA COAST.

"THIS WOULD ENABLE THE NATIONALISTS TO CONTACT AND SUPPLY THE ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS WITHIN CHINA," HE SAID.

"IT WOULD REQUIRE THE COMMUNISTS TO MOVE MEN AND EQUIPMENT TO GUARD THEIR LONG COAST LINE, THUS LESSENING THE COMMUNIST FORCES AVAILABLE AGAINST US IN KOREA, AND WOULD GIVE RENEWED HOPE TO THE CHINESE ENSLAVED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

THE OTHER POINTS SUGGESTED BY KNOWLAND WERE THESE:

1-ACCEPT THE OFFER OF CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA TO SEND 35,000 OF THEIR BEST TROOPS TO JOIN OTHER UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.

2-INFORM GEN. VAN FLEET THAT HIS PROGRAM OF TRAINING ADDITIONAL KOREAN FORCES HAS THE FULL SUPPORT OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THAT HE IS GOING TO BE RETAINED AS COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY TO SPEED UP THIS PROGRAM.

3-PLACE A COMPLETE NAVAL BLOCKADE ON THE CHINESE COAST.

4-REQUEST ALL UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS WHO HAVE RECOGNIZED COMMUNIST CHINA TO WITHDRAW THAT RECOGNITION IMMEDIATELY.

5-SPONSOR COMBINED BROADCASTS BEAMED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, MAKING CLEAR THAT THE BREAKING OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT DIRECTED AGAINST THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE BUT AGAINST THEIR RULERS.

SEN. KNOWLAND SAID THAT ALL UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS SHOULD BE ASKED IF THEY WILL MAKE "AN EQUITABLE CONTRIBUTION" TO THE FORCES FIGHTING IN KOREA.

ANOTHER SPEAKER PAINTED A ROSY WORD PICTURE OF THE OIL INDUSTRY'S FUTURE.

IT WAS SKETCHED BY T.S. PETERSEN OF SAN FRANCISCO, PRESIDENT OF THE STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF CALIFORNIA.

"BY 1975," HE SAID, "WE'LL BE DRIVING 65 MILLION AUTOMOBILES, ABOUT ONE THIRD MORE THAN JAM THE HIGHWAYS TODAY. PLUS 20 MILLION TRUCKS--DOUBLE THE NUMBER NOW IN USE."

THAT BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THERE IS ENOUGH OIL IN PROSPECT TO MEET THE NEEDS OF THE NEXT 25 YEARS. PETERSEN WASN'T WORRIED ABOUT SUPPLIES. HE STATED AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE INSTITUTE'S ANNUAL MEETING:

"LAST YEAR WE FOUND MORE OIL THAN IN ANY OTHER YEAR IN HISTORY--FIVE BILLION BARRELS, WHICH IS MORE THAN TWICE AS MUCH AS WE PRODUCED. WE STARTED 1952 WITH A NEW RECORD RESERVE -- 32,200,000,000 (B) BARRELS OF CRUDE AND NATURAL GAS LIQUIDS. XXX

"WE KNOW THAT OIL MAY BE FOUND ANYWHERE WITHIN AN ESTIMATED 2,400,000 (M) SQUARE MILES OF SEDIMENTARY FORMATION. YET ALL OF OUR PRESENT RESERVES IS SCATTERED OVER JUST ONE PER CENT OF THAT TREMENDOUS EXPANSE.

"THE POTENTIALLY RICH TIDELANDS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF ARE LARGELY UNDEVELOPED."

PETERSEN ALSO TOUCHED ON THE OUTLOOK FOR SUCH SOURCES OF ENERGY AS COAL, NATURAL GAS, OIL AND THE HARNESSED ATOM.

"OIL AND GAS TOGETHER ACCOUNT FOR 57 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL TODAY," HE SAID, "AND OUR EXPERTS TELL US WE CAN EXPECT THAT APPROXIMATELY - RATIO TO CONTINUE FOR THE NEXT 25 YEARS. XXX

"WITHIN 20 YEARS ATOMIC ENERGY, PROBABLY IN THE FORM OF LARGE STATIONARY POWER PLANTS, MAY BE ABLE TO COMPETE ECONOMICALLY WITH OIL AND COAL ENERGY. HOWEVER, I BELIEVE THESE PLANTS WIL SUPPLEMENT RATHER THAN SUPPLANT PRESENT POWER SOURCES."

PETERSEN SAID THE PETROCHEMICAL INDUSTRY, WITH ITS SYNTHETIC CHEMICALS, FACES A BRIGHT FUTURE. 1952

"THERE SEEMS NO LIMIT TO THE PETROCHEMICAL HORIZON," HE SAID. "SALES WILL TOTAL 8 1/2 MILLION TONS OF CHEMICALS IN 1952, WITH A VALUE OF MORE THAN 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS.

"THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY TODAY PRODUCES ABOUT ONE QUARTER OF THE NATION'S ORGANIC AND INORGANIC CHEMICALS. IN 10 YEARS THAT FIGURE WILL LIKELY RISE TO 50 PER CENT. AFER THAT, THE SKY'S THE LIMIT, GRANTED SUFFICIENT DEMAND AND PROPER ECONOMIC INCENTIVES."

OVETA CULP HOBBY, EDITOR AND CO-PUBLISHER OF THE HOUSTON (TEX.) POST, TOLD THE OIL MEN:

"MORE THAN A GENERAL OF THE ARMY, MORE THAN A BATTERY OF DEFENSE STRATEGISTS, MORE THAN ANY ONE BRANCH OF THE ARMED FORCES--THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY HOLDS THE KEY TO OUR AMERICAN SAFETY, TO THE FUTURE OF FREE MAN."

WITHOUT OIL, SHE SAID, ALL THE ARMED FORCES OF FREEDOM ARE RENDERED MOTIONLESS.

MRS. HOBBY, WHOSE APPEARANCE HERE TODAY MARKED THE FIRST TIME A WOMAN HAD ADDRESSED AN API GENERAL SESSION URGED THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY "IN-CREASE EVERYWHERE THE NUMBER OF INFORMED AND THINKING MEN AND WOMEN, AND MAKE THEM ACTIVE PARTNERS WITH YOU IN YOUR GREAT UNDERTAKING."

BY FACTS AND FIGURES, SHE SAID, "TEACH THEM THAT GREAT INDUSTRIES ARE NOT THE NATURAL ENEMIES OF THE LITTLE MAN, BUT THE DEFENDERS OF HIS LIBERTY AND THE ACTUAL CREATORS OF THOSE THINGS WHICH HE CHERISHES IN HIS PRESENT WAY OF LIFE." SHE ADDED:

"I THINK IT IS TOO SELDOM POINTED OUT THAT THE REAL BASES OF AMERICAN PROSPERITY TODAY ARE THE AMAZING EXPANSION AND TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS DURING THE PAST 20 YEARS, OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY THURSDAY, NOV. 13)

JT317ACS

A137KX (WEST OUT) (180)
LOS ANGELES, NOV. 13-(AP)-THE DAY WHEN ALL MAJOR COMBAT WARSHIPS WILL BE ATOMIC-POWERED IS NOT FAR OFF, JOHN FOREST FLOBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR, SAID TODAY. 1952

"IN NOT TOO MANYYEARS I BELIEVE THAT ALL MAJOR COMBAT WARSHIPS WILL BE NUCLEAR PROPELLED," FLOBERG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"AND IN THE NEAR FUTURE, I THINK THEY CAN BE BUILT AT ABOUT THE SAME COST IN MONEY AND TIME AS CONVENTIONALLY POWERED VESSELS OF THE SAME MILITARY CAPABILITIES."

FLOBERG WAS HERE TO ADDRESS THE WEST COAST ELECTRONIC MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION TONIGHT AND AID IN THE PRESENTATION OF ACHIEVEMENT PLAQUES TO DR.ROBERT A.MILLIKAN AND DR.LEE DEFOREST, ELECTRONICS PIONEERS.

CONSTRUCTION OF ATOMIC AIRCRAFT IS PROBABLY A LONG WAY OFF, HOWEVER, FLOBERG SAID. THE TONS OF SHIELDING NEEDED AS RADIATION PROTECTION IN THE POWER PLANT CONSTITUTES THE MAIN PROBLEM.

BUT HE WAS ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT SUBMARINE AND SHIP POSSIBILITIES. THE FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE NAUTILUS, IS COMING ALONG NICELY, HE SAID, AND THE KEEL FOR A SECOND NUCLEAR SUB WILL BE LAID WITHIN 90 DAYS. THE NAVY'S NEXT OBJECT, HE SAID, PROBABLY WILL BE AN ATOMIC POWERED AIR-CRAFT CARRIER.

"I'M JUST GUESSING," FLOBERG SAID, "BUT IT'S REASONABLE TO BELIEVE WE SHOULD HAVE OUR FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED CARRIER IN ABOUT FIVE YEARS."
FJ&VR1148PCS NM

30.24- 6797

END

Nov 13-
1952

START NOV 14, 1952

30.24- 6799

A111KA

(300)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV. 15-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN AT DAWN TODAY DEARLY WON FOR THE 15TH TIME THE BLOOD-SOAKED CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE'S DOMINANT PEAK ON THE FLAMING CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT.

THEY ROUTED STAND-AND-DIE CHINESE REMNANTS AFTER 26 HOURS OF SAVAGE, CLOSE-QUARTER FIGHTING THROUGH THE MURKY, FOG-SHROUDED DAY AND PITCH BLACK NIGHT.

THE HARD-BITTEN ROKS FOUGHT ON THROUGH THE LONG HOURS FOR CONTROL OF THE CREST---A SMALL PINNACLE KNOWN AS PINPOINT HILL---AGAINST A STREAM OF CHINESE REINFORCEMENTS AND BLISTERING RED ARTILLERY BARRAGES.

THE PROUD, PERSISTENT ROKS HAVE PINNED THEIR CLAIM TO THE TITLE OF TOP ALLIED FIGHTING MEN ON THE CHANGING FORTUNES OF THIS MILE AND ONE-HALF LONG RIDGE GUARDING THE CHORWON GATEWAY TO SOUTH KOREA.

THE CHINESE HAVE BEEN JUST AS STUBBORN, JUST AS DEFIANT OF DEATH. IN ONE MONTH THE SHELL-SCARRED DOT OF REAL ESTATE, ABOUT TWO BLOCKS IN SIZE, HAS CHANGED HANDS 29 TIMES.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE FRONT SATURDAY MORNING THAT THE FIGHTING ON SNIPER RIDGE HAD CEASED. "PINPOINT IS SECURE AT THE MOMENT," HE SAID.

ELSEWHERE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, EIGHTH ARMY FORCES GAVE GROUND. THEY WITHDREW FROM JACKSON HEIGHTS, 500 YARDS SOUTH OF IRON HORSE MOUNTAIN AND WEST OF SNIPER RIDGE, UNDER THE WEIGHT OF A CHINESE ASSAULT.

A112KX

ALLIED TROOPS PULLED BACK FROM JACKSON HEIGHTS EARLY FRIDAY UNDER CHINESE FIRE. TWO COUNTERATTACKS FAILED TO RETAKE THE HEIGHT BUT THE ALLIED SOLDIERS OCCUPIED IT WITHOUT OPPOSITION AT 6 A. M. TODAY. THE CHINESE ATTACKED AGAIN AND FORCED THE ALLIED INFANTRYMEN TO PULL BACK.

THE FIGHTING FOR PINPOINT HILL RAGED AT SMALL ARMS AND HAND GRENADE DISTANCE THROUGH 26 HOURS. AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS SECURED THE PEAK AT 6:25 A.M. AND DROVE THE LAST CHINESE REMNANTS TO THE SECURITY OF THE CAVES AND TUNNELS OF THE YOKE ON THE NORTHERN END OF SNIPER RIDGE.

BUT EAST OF PINPOINT, FIGHTING RAGED INTO THE DAYLIGHT HOURS FOR LITTLE FINGER RIDGE, A LESSER SPUR OF SNIPER. THE OUTCOME WAS IN DOUBT AT LATE REPORTS.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, RED KOREANS ATTACKED ALLIED POSITIONS SOUTH OF ANCHOR HILL NEAR THE JAPAN SEA COAST EARLY TODAY BUT WERE BEATEN BACK AFTER NEARLY TWO HOURS.

THE REDS THREW SOME OF THEIR HEAVIEST ARTILLERY FIRE INTO THE FIGHT FOR PINPOINT.

THROUGHOUT THE LONG BATTLE COMMUNIST FIELD GUNS AND MORTARS BLASTED THE CREST AT THE RATE OF MORE THAN 1,000 ROUNDS AN HOUR. FIELD DISPATCHES SAID NEARLY 25,000 ROUNDS FELL IN 23 HOURS.

"THE CHINESE ARE SHOOTING AT A SMALL, PRECISELY DEFINITE RIDGE LINE THAT PROBABLY COVERS LESS AREA THAN TWO SQUARE CITY BLOCKS, RANDOLPH REPORTED.

ACTION WAS LIGHT ALONG THE REST OF THE FRONT. A SMALL RED FORCE ATTACKED ONE ALLIED ADVANCE POSITION NEAR JACKSON HEIGHTS, NORTH OF CHORWON ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT. EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS ABANDONED THE POSITION WHEN THE COMMUNISTS THREW IN REINFORCEMENTS.

B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS DROPPED BOMBS THROUGH SOLID OVERCAST ON RED FRONT LINE POSITIONS. AIRMEN COULD NOT SEE WHAT DAMAGE THEIR BOMBS DID. FOG GROUNDED ALL OTHER 5TH AIR FORCE PLANES.

THE SOUTH KOREANS LOST SNIPER RIDGE FOR THE 14TH TIME EARLY FRIDAY WHEN 700 CHINESE SURGED UP THE HILL AND OVERRAN ALLIED BUNKERS. THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS PROMPTLY STRUCK BACK. THEY FORCED ALL BUT A HANDFUL REDS TO QUIT FIGHTING BY 7:30A.M.

BUT THE CHINESE TOOK ADVANTAGE OF A HEAVY GROUND FOG, REINFORCED AND CALLED IN TREMENDOUS ARTILLERY SUPPORT.

NORMALLY THE WHOLE PANORAMA OF BATTLE IS CLEARLY VISIBLE BUT THE BLINDING FOG REDUCED THE STRUGGLE TO NIGHT TIME CONDITIONS.

"THE FOG IS THE KEY TO TODAY'S BATTLE," SAID A U.S. MILITARY ADVISER TO KOREAN TROOPS. "IT KEPT DOWN OUR COUNTERBATTERY FIRE, GIVING THE COMMUNISTS A CHANCE TO SCOUR THE RIDGE WITH THEIR OWN ARTILLERY AND GIVE THE CHINESE ALL THE ADVANTAGES OF A NIGHT ATTACK."

EARLIER FRAGMENTARY REPORTS THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD GAINED THE CREST FOR THE 15TH TIME PROVED ERRONEOUS.

HU145PCS

A46PA

BJT

WAR (400)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

SEOUL, NOV.14-(AP)-COUNTER-ATTACKING SOUTH KOREANS AND DIE-HARD CHINESE COMMUNISTS LOCKED IN CONFUSED BATTLE AS DARKNESS AND A BLINDING GROUND FOG FELL ON BLOOD-SOAKED PINPOINT HILL TONIGHT.

AP WAR CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH, REPORTING FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT, SAID THE REDS' FURIOUS ARTILLERY AND STUBBORN INFANTRY RESISTANCE COMBINED TO DENY SOUTH KOREANS RECAPTURE PINPOINT -- DOMINANT HEIGHT ON SNIPER RIDGE.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN THE MONTH-LONG DESPERATE BATTLE FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES THAT SOUTH KOREAN SHOCK TROOPS HAD FAILED TO CARRY THEIR OBJECTIVE IN A DAYLIGHT ATTACK.

AFTER 13 HOURS OF STEADY FIGHTING, REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS WERE PART WAY UP THE SCARRED AND MUDDY SLOPES BUT STILL SHORT OF PINPOINT'S CREST.

SCREAMING CHINESE INFANTRYMEN TOOK THE HILL EARLY TODAY IN FANATICAL HUMAN-WAVE ATTACKS THAT SWEPT THEM INTO ROK ENTRENCHMENTS. HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING RAGED IN FOXHOLES.

THE VALIANT SOUTH KOREANS COUNTER-ATTACKED FOUR HOURS LATER.

AGAIN IT WAS CLOSE-QUARTER FIGHTING ON THE HILL THE ROKS HAVE TAKEN -- AND LOST -- 14 TIMES IN 32 DAYS.

ROK DIVISION REPORTS AT MIDMORNING PLACED THE ALLIES ON PINPOINT -- APPARENTLY AN ERROR THAT GREW OUT OF THE CONFUSED SITUATION.

AS NIGHT FELL, A REVISED ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ROKS WERE ONLY PART WAY TO THEIR OBJECTIVE.

RANDOLPH SAID ONLY BRIEF FRAGMENTARY REPORTS OF THE BATTLE FILTERED BACK VIA RUNNERS WHO HAD TO BRAVE INTENSE ENEMY SHELL FIRE TO REACH ALLIED COMMAND POSTS. SHELLS CUT FIELD TELEPHONE WIRES. BAD WEATHER HAMPERED RADIO COMMUNICATIONS.

"THE FOG IS THE KEY TO TODAY'S BATTLE," ONE AMERICAN ADVISER SAID. "IT CUTS DOWN OUR COUNTER-BATTERY FIRE, GIVES THE COMMUNISTS A CHANCE TO SCOUR THE RIDGE WITH THEIR OWN ARTILLERY, AND GIVES THE CHINESE ALL THE ADVANTAGES OF A NIGHT ATTACK. WE WOULD BE BETTER OFF WITH A CLEAR SKY AND A HALF MOON THAN WE ARE WITH THIS DAYLIGHT FOG."

BUT THE MAIN KEY TO THE OVERALL SITUATION ON SNIPER RIDGE, RANDOLPH SAID, REMAINED THE CHINESE ARTILLERY--THE ALLIES' MAIN OPPOSITION SINCE THE RIDGE BATTLE BEGAN OCT. 14.

ALLIED OBSERVERS COUNTED 24,709 ROUNDS OF INCOMING ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA OF SNIPER RIDGE DURING THE 23 HOURS

TO 5 P.M. TODAY.
THAT IS AN EXPLODING ROUND EVERY 1.6 SECONDS.
THE PROBLEM FOR THE ALLIES IS COMPLICATED BY THE FACT THAT THE CHINESE ARE SHOOTING AT A SMALL, PRECISELY DEFINED RIDGELINE THAT PROBABLY COVERS LESS AREA THAN TWO SQUARE CITY BLOCKS.
NO MATTER HOW MUCH THEY HAVE TO MOVE THEIR GUNS FOR SAFETY, THEY CAN ALWAYS BRING THEIR CONCENTRATIONS IN QUICKLY AND ACCURATELY ON SUCH A FAMILIAR TARGET.
THE ALLIES, ON THE OTHER HAND, MUST SEEK OUT AND DESTROY COMMUNIST GUNS. WITH 100 TO 200 CHINESE FIELD PIECES IN THE AREA AND LITERALLY THOUSANDS OF MORT[illegible] THE PROBLEM BECOMES FANTASTIC.
FIFTH AIR FORCE B-26 BOMBERS PROVIDED CLOSE SUPPORT FOR ALLIED INFANTRYMEN ON THE WEST CENTRAL BATTLEFRONT, DROPPING BOMBS THROUGH A SOLID OVERCAST HIDING ENEMY LINES. RESULTS OF THE STRIKE WERE NOT OBSERVED. OTHER TH AIR FORCE PLANES WERE GROUNDED BY THE MURKY WEATHER.
BT LAST NIGHT, LIGHT BOMBERS CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF 115 ENEMY TRUCKS IN NORTH KOREA. BOMBERS ALSO HIT A SUPPLY CONCENTRATION ON THE WEST COAST OF KOREA, TOUCHING OFF FIVE SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS AND STARTING 20 FIRES.
ASIDE FROM THE FLAMING CENTRAL FRONT SECTOR AROUND SNIPER RIDGE, ACTION ON THE BATTLEFRONT WAS LIGHT. IN A BRIEF FIREFIGHT, TWO ENEMY SQUAD ON THE FAR EASTERN FRONT WERE REPULSED AFTER THEY PROBED ALLIED POSITIONS NEAR ANCHOR HILL AT 9 O'CLOCK LAST NIGHT.
FOR THE PERIOD ENDING AT 6 P.M. YESTERDAY, THE REDS FIRED 5,749 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR -- ONLY ONE-THIRD THE ROUNDS FIRED IN THE PRECEDING 24 HOURS AND THE LOWEST TOTAL SINCE SEPT.27.
EB221APS NM

A122KX
(WEST OUT) (120)
WITH WAR
SEOUL, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE TODAY RECORDED ITS THIRD CONSECUTIVE WEEK OF NO PLANES LOST IN COMBAT.
IT ADDED, THOUGH, THAT THREE PLANES WERE LOST TO COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE OR OTHER CAUSES IN THE SEVEN-DAY PERIOD ENDED YESTERDAY.
U. S. F-86 SABRE JETS ENCOUNTERED RED MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS ONLY ONE DAY IN THE PAST SEVEN, BUT NO CLAIMS WERE MADE, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN NEARLY 15 MONTHS THAT A WEEK WENT BY WITHOUT A MIG CLAIM BY ALLIED PILOTS.
THE AIR FORCE SAID ONE F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET AND ONE F-84 THUNDERJET WERE KNOCKED DOWN BY RED GROUND FIRE IN THE PAST SEVEN DAYS AND THAT ONE B-26 WAS LOST TO "OTHER CAUSES."
BAD WEATHER HAMPERED AERIAL OPERATIONS THROUGHOUT THE PERIOD.
FJ1102PCS

A76FX
GAS (100)
(MAY BE INSERTED IN SEOUL WAR A46 IF DESIRE)
SEOUL, NOV.14-(AP)-A U.S. CHAMICAL WARFARE EXPERT CALLED UNFOUNDED SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS' CHARGES THAT CHINESE REDS USED GAS SHELLS AGAINST THEM ON SNIPER RIDGE TODAY.
LT. COL. HARRISON A. MARKHAM SAID AFTER AN INVESTIGATION AT THE FRONT THAT ONE SOUTH KOREAN WAS MADE ILL BY FUMES OF PICRIC ACID. SUCH FUMES ARE A BY-PRODUCT OF ARTILLERY SHELL EXPLOSIONS, PARTICULARLY IF THE EXPLOSIVE POWDER IS OLD.
ANOTHER SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIER, FOUND UNCONSCIOUS BUT WITH NO VISIBLE INJURY MARKS, WAS DETERMINED TO HAVE BEEN KNOCKED OUT BY A FLYING LOG WHEN AN ARTILLERY SHELL BLEW UP A BUNKER.
EB425APS

A10KX (MEDIC)
NIGHT LEAD MEDIC (270)
MUNSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV 15 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND CHARGED FRIDAY THAT A COMMUNIST BULLET KILLED A U.S. NAVY MEDICAL CORPSMAN ON NEUTRAL SOIL NEAR PANMUNJOM, AND RED OFFICERS ANGRILY BROKE OFF AN INQUIRY AFTER THE ALLIES REFUSED TO PRODUCE THE BODY.
THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAD LODGED A SERIOUS PROTEST WITH THE COMMUNISTS FOR A "WANTON VIOLATION" OF THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT COVERING THE KOREAN ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE OF PANMUNJOM AND ROADS LEADING TO IT.
THE U.N. CHARGES THE UNARMED CORPSMAN WAS KILLED INSIDE A TENT BY A COMMUNIST SNIPER. THE TENT WAS 100 YARDS FROM THE PANMUNJOM-MUNSAN ROAD. A "NO FIRE" CORRIDOR EXTENDS FOR 220 YARDS ON EACH SIDE OF THE ROAD.
RED INVESTIGATORS, HEADED BY COL.CHANG CHUN SAN, A NORTH KOREAN, EXAMINED THE COMMUNIST-TYPE BULLET THAT KILLED THE CORPSMAN.
THEY HEARD THE TESTIMONY OF MARINE TECHNICAL SGT.JESSE W.CONDON, 481 THAMES ST., NEWPORT, R.I., WHO WAS STANDING BESIDE THE VICTIM WHEN THE SHOT WAS FIRED WEDNESDAY.
CHANG DEMANDED MORE "MATERIAL EVIDENCE" INCLUDING A VIEW OF THE VICTIM'S BODY AND CLOTHING. ALLIES SAID THE BODY HAD BEEN BURIED AND THE CLOTHING WAS NOT AVAILABLE.
CHANG ALSO WANTED TO ROAM FREELY BEHIND ALLIED LINES FOR THE INVESTIGATION. BUT A CIRCLE OF U.S. MARINES BARRED HIS WAY. COL. CHARLES W.MCCARTHY, CHEVY CHASE, MD., SENIOR U.N.LIAISON OFFICER, LIMITED THE INVESTIGATION TO THE IMMEDIATE AREA.
CHANG ANGRILY TERMINATED THE INVESTIGATION, DECLARING "YOUR SIDE FAILED TO PRODUCE THE MATERIAL EVIDENCE AND FAILED TO ALLOW OUR SIDE TO CONDUCT THE INVESTIGATION THE WAY WE WANTED."
HOSPUTALMAN SECOND CLASS JAMES A.MILLER, OF CARMI, ILL. AND CMDR. WILLIAM W.AYERS, A NAVY DOCTOR OF (2000 O'DWYER ST.) NEW ORLEANS BOTH TESTIFIED ON DETAILS OF THE DEATH.
THE CORPSMAN WAS NOT IDENTIFIED.
GG345PCS NM

A118FX
FIRST LEAD MEDIC
MUNSAN, NOV. 14-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICERS TODAY TOOK COMMUNIST OFFICERS BEHIND ALLIED LINES TO INVESTIGATE THE KILLING OF AN AMERICAN NAVY MEDICAL CORPSMAN IN A NEUTRAL "NO FIRE" CORRIDOR ALONG A ROAD LEADING TO THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE SITE.
IN AN OFFICIAL PROTEST, THE U.N. LABELLED THE KILLING "WANTON."
ALLIED SPOKESMEN SAID THE BULLET WHICH KILLED THE MEDIC WHILE HE WAS STANDING IN A TENT WAS THE KIND USED BY COMMUNIST TROOPS.
AND THEY ARGUED, DURING THE 2 1/2 HOUR INVESTIGATION, THAT THE BULLET'S LINE OF FLIGHT SHOWED IT HAD COME FROM COMMUNIST TERRITORY. A COMPANION SAID THE BULLET PIERCED THE MAN'S ARMORED VEST.
WHEN COMMUNIST OFFICERS STARTED WALKING TOWARD THE INDICATED AREA, THE WAY WAS BARRED BY A RING OF ARMED U.S. MARINES. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN TAKEN BEHIND ALLIED LINES. THEY GOT A PEEK, BUT A VERY SMALL PEEK, AT UNITED NATIONS TERRITORY. THE MARINE RING HAD A RADIUS OF LESS THAN 50 YARDS AROUND THE TENT.
THE MEDIC, WHOSE NAME WAS NOT RELEASED, WAS KILLED TWO DAYS AGO. MARINE T/SGT. JESS W. CONDON OF 481 THAMES ST., NEW PORT,R.I., TOLD THE INVESTIGATORS HE WAS STANDING BESIDE THE CORPSMAN INSIDE THE TENT WHEN THERE WAS A "PING."
HE SAID THE CORPSMAN KEELED OVER AND MURMURED, "I THINK I AM SHOT."
CONDON SAID HE WENT FOR AID, BUT THE MAN DIED WITHIN 20 MINUTES.

THE UNITED NATIONS OFFICERS TOOK THE COMMUNISTS TO THE TENT AREA AFTER FIRST MAKING A "STRONG PROTEST" AT THE TRUCE-TALK SITE AT PANMUNJOM.

THE UNITED NATIONS PROTEST TOUCHED OFF A 2 1/2 HOUR WRANGLE BETWEEN ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS, DURING WHICH THE REDS LODGED TWO PROTESTS OF THEIR OWN -- ONE ON ALLEGED NEUTRAL ZONE VIOLATIONS BY AMERICAN PLANES AND THE OTHER ON A PRISONER OF WAR DEATH THE ALLIES HAD REPORTED AS A SUICIDE.

THE MEDIC WAS KILLED WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE PANMUNJOM ROAD, ALMOST ABOUT A MILE FROM THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL CIRCLE ITSELF. (THE U.N.-COMMUNIST SECURITY AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR A "NO FIRE" CORRIDOR OF 220 YARDS ON EACH SIDE OF THE ROAD LEADING FROM THE TRUCE SITE TO THE U.N. TRUCE CAMP AT MUNSAN.)

AN ALLIED COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID COL. CHARLES W. MCCARTHY, U.N. LIAISON OFFICER, HANDED A LETTER OF "SERIOUS PROTEST" TO NORTH KOREAN COL. CHANG CHUN SAN, CHIEF RED LIAISON OFFICER. MCCARTHY AND CHAN CONFERRED AT PANMUNJOM, WHERE THE TRUCE TALKS HAVE BEEN INDEFINITELY RECESSED SINCE EARLY OCTOBER.

EB430APS

A84FX

IKE-KOREA DANGERS (330)

BY WILLIAM BARNARD

SEOUL, NOV.14-(AP)-MANY AMERICANS ARE WORRYING ABOUT THE DANGERS PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER WILL FACE IF HE GOES TO THE KOREAN BATTLE FRONT.

THAT'S NOT WHAT'S BOTHERING AUTHORITIES HERE. THEY ARE WORRYING ABOUT THE DANGERS EISENHOWER WILL MEET IF HE COMES TO SEOUL--AND ALMOST CERTAINLY HE WILL.

THIS IS A BURNED, BATTERED CITY WITH A STRUGGLING, POVERTY-STRICKEN POPULATION OF ABOUT 800,000.

FILTERING AMONG THESE THOUSANDS ARE SPIES, COMMUNISTS AND MALCONTENTS, SOME KNOWN BUT MOST UNKNOWN. THERE'S SIMPLY NO WAY TO KEEP THEM OUT. MILITARY REGULATIONS REQUIRE A VALID REASON FOR A CIVILIAN TO ENTER SEOUL BUT AS A MILITARY POLICEMAN SAID TODAY:

"THERE'S NO WAY TO KEEP KOREANS OUT IF THEY REALLY WANT TO COME IN. THEY SNEAK ACROSS THE HAN RIVER IN BOATS AT NIGHT--SOMETIMES WE CATCH THEM--AND THEY SNEAK IN BY LAND. WHEN THEY GET INTO TOWN, HOW DO YOU TELL A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST FROM A SOUTH KOREAN ALLY. YOU CAN'T TELL BY LOOKING. ANYWAY I CAN'T."

PFC CARL R.DAVIS OF THE 558TH MILITARY POLICE COMPANY IN SEOUL, A 26-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER FROM TAHLEQUAH, OKLA., PUT IT THIS WAY:

"THERE ARE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS STILL LEFT IN THIS PART OF THE COUNTRY AND IT REALLY WOULD BE A FEATHER IN THEIR CAPS TO PICK OFF GENERAL EISENHOWER. COMMUNISTS ARE HERE WITH US. WE HAVE A LINE ON MOST OF THE IMPORTANT ONES. BUT A LOT OF THE AREAS AROUND THIS TOWN JUST AREN'T WHAT YOU CALL HEALTHY FOR AMERICANS.

"SEOUL IS A CLEANER CITY THAN A YEAR AGO. SHOTS NO LONGER RING OUT AROUND TOWN AT NIGHT. RUBBLE HAS BEEN CLEARED FROM AROUND THE GROTESQUE SKELETONS OF BUILDINGS. STREETS AND ALLEYS BLOSSOM WITH A THOUSAND BLACK MARKET SHOPS. YOU CAN BUY ANYTHING YOU WANT HERE IF YOU HAVE THE DOUGH. ANYTHING AT ALL. BUT THE UNDERGROUND HERE STILL IS MISERY, SQUALOR, AND SILENT ORIENTAL DESPERATION.

"THE KOREAN PRESS IS TRUMPETING THAT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE PLANS THE BIGGEST CITY-WIDE WELCOME FOR EISENHOWER THAT ANY VISITOR TO THE CAPITAL EVER HAD. THAT MEANS IT WILL BE A BIG ONE--WITH RUSHING THOUSANDS, PARADES, AND THE LIKE.

"BUT WHAT ABOUT SECURITY?"

DAVIS APPARENTLY REFERRED TO A ONCE SCHEDULED SEOUL RECEPTION FOR EISENHOWER. A SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT HAD BEEN CANCELLED AND THAT EISENHOWER AND SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE PROBABLY WOULD MEET IN SECRET.

THE SPOKESMAN, CLARENCE RYEE, ALSO SAID THAT IF THE EISENHOWER TRIP IS KEPT SECRET, THE NEWS BLACKOUT WOULD EXTEND TO SOUTH KOREAN NEWSPAPERS.

THE PROBLEM WORRYING SOME OVER HERE, HOWEVER, IS WHETHER ANY NEWS BLACKOUT IN KOREA CAN BE 100 PER CENT EFFECTIVE; WHETHER THERE MIGHT BE A LEAK SOMEWHERE THAT WOULD GIVE A POTENTIAL ASSASSIN EVEN A HAZY TIP OF EISENHOWER'S WHEREABOUTS.

THERE WILL BE, OF COURSE, HUNDREDS OF MILITARY POLICE AND THE TOUGH KOREAN NATIONAL POLICE, AND THE CRACK U.S. SECRET SERVICE MEN WHO GUARD PRESIDENTS AND PRESIDENTS-ELECT.

LW624APS

B100KX

(APW)

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, NOV. 14-(AP)-NEW ZEALAND'S MINISTER OF DEFENSE, THOMAS L. MACDONALD, SPENT TODAY INSPECTING NEW ZEALAND'S ARTILLERY REGIMENT IN ITS FRONT LINE POSITIONS.

MMMMMACDONALD PRESENTED TWO SILVER BUGLES TO THE BRITISH DURHAM LIGHT INFANTRY REGIMENT AS A GIFT FROM NEW ZEALAND TROOPS WHICH ARE AFFILIATED TO THE DURHAMS.

FROM A FORWARD OBSERVATION POST MACDONALD WATCHED GUNS FIRE ON A COMMUNIST TARGET. HE INSPECTED EVERY GUN IN THE REGIMENT AND THEIR CREWS, CLIMBING HILLS AND THROUGH MUD TO SEE THEM IN BATTLE POSITIONS.

MACDONALD SAID HE WAS SATISFIED THE NEW ZEALAND TROOPS WERE WELL FED AND THAT THEY HAD BEEN ISSUED WARM CLOTHING AGAINST THE COMING WINTER.

WH130PCS

B15KX (Q)

(150)

SEOUL, NOV. 14-(AP)-A YOUNG FLYER ON HIS FIRST COMBAT MISSION DIDN'T FIRE A SHOT OR DROP A BOMB. BUT HIS FIRST OUTING WAS A HAIR-RAISING EXPERIENCE.

SECOND LT. QUINTUS J. FULLER, JR., 628 FORREST DR., BIRMINGHAM, ALA., RELATED HIS STORY TODAY.

"WE WERE ATTACKING ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS ON THE HAEJU PENINSULA," SAID THE F-84 THUNDERJET PILOT. "BEFORE I EVEN TRIGGERED MY BOMBS, MY PLANE WAS HIT BY GROUND FIRE AND CAUGHT FIRE."

FULLER BAILED OUT, 30 MILES BEHIND RED LINES, AND LANDED IN THE MIDST OF ENEMY RIFLE AND MACHINE GUNFIRE. BULLETS WERE WHIZZING AROUND HIM.

OVERHEAD, OTHER THUNDERJETS AND SHOOTING STAR JETS SWOOPED DOWN AND SPRAYED MACHINE GUN SLUGS AT THE ENEMY TROOPS, FORCING THEM TO TAKE COVER.

ABOUT AN HOUR LATER, A HELICOPTER RESCUED FULLER.

VR402ACS NM

B31KX (EG)

WITH U. S. SECOND DIVISION, KOREA, NOV. 14-(AP)-FOUR REPLACEMENT OFFICERS RECENTLY ARRIVED AT HEADQUARTERS OF THE 15TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, TO TAKE OVER ASSIGNMENTS AS FORWARD OBSERVERS.

ALL ARE NAMED JONES AND ALL ARE SECOND LIEUTENANTS:

ROBERT S. JONES, 23, OF 556 DEDHAM ST., NEWTON CENTER, MASS.
ROBERT L. JONES, 23, OF 315 W. SHENANGO, NEW CASTLE, PA.
ARTHUR O. JONES, 24, OF 58 WINTHROP ST., WEST NEWTON, MASS.
MARION H. JONES, 22, OF 2404 NOBLE ST., ANNISTON, ALA.

VR654ACS NM

B20KX (GQ)
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, NOV.14-(AP)-COL. JAMES K. JOHNSON OF PHOENIX, ARIZ., HAS BEEN NAMED COMMANDING OFFFICER OF THE 4TH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING IN KOREA.
THE 36-YEAR-OLD U.S. AIR FORCE F-86 SABREJET PILOT REPLACES COL. HARRISON R. THYNG OF PITTSFIELD, N.H., WHO HAS RETURNED TO THE STATES.
VR452ACS

B64
NY FOR CP
SEOUL, NOV. 14-(AP)-A CANADIAN SOLDIER WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO SIX MONTHS DETENTION AFTER HE WAS CONVICTED BY A DISCIPLINARY COURT MARTIAL OF ASSAULTING A SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIER.
HE IS PVT. BERNARD WALTER WINKLER OF RED LOCK, ALBERTA, A MEMBER OF THE 25TH CANADIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE. HE HAD BEEN IN KOREA ABOUT TWO MONTHS WITH THE 23D CANADIAN TRANSPORT COMPANY OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARMY SERVICE CORPS.
HU1032ACS

MCCLINTOCK RETURNED TO TELL THE STORY. THE CHINESE DIDN'T.
NN756PCS

A69KX
WITH THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV.15-(AP)-PFC. EDWARD MCCLINTOCK, POTTSTOWN, PA., GENEROUSLY GAVE AN AMERICAN HAND GRENADE TO A CHINESE COMMUNIST BUT HE'LL NEVER BE CURT MARTIALED FOR IT.
MCCLINTOCK WAS RETURNING FROM A PATROL. ON A HILLY PATH HE MET A SURPRISED CHINESE SOLDIER FACE TO FACE.
"HE WAS AS SURPRISED AS I WAS," MCCLINTOCK SAID.
"FASTER THAN THINKING ABOUT IT, I PULLED THE PIN OUT OF MY GRENADE AND HELD IT OUT TO HIM. HE GRABBED IT."

A82FX
WITH U.S. THIRD DIVISION,KOREA,NOV.14-(AP)-A CHINESE MORTAR SHELL RECENTLY HIT CPL.JAMES D.PERRY, DAYTON, O., SQUARELY ON THE HEAD.
RESULT: A HOLE IN HIS HELMET, A SCRAPED NOSE, AND A HEADACHE.
THE SHELL, WHICH FAILED TO EXPLODE, RIPPED HIS HELMET, SLID DOWN HIS FACE, AND BURIED ITSELF IN THE GROUND TWO FEET IN FRONT OF PERRY.
CC439APS

A81FX
TOKYO,NOV.14-(AP)-ARMY CENSORS HAD A FIELD DAY WITH A STORY THAT ARRIVED AT THE TOKYO OFFICE OF THE ARMY NEWSPAPER, STARS AND STRIPES TODAY.
THE ITEM WAS STAMPED "APPROVED AS REVISED." IT READ:
"SOMEWHERE IN KOREA---"
EVERY WORD OF THE TEXT WAS BLACKED OUT BY CENSORS.
CC438APS

45 (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
Y FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.14-(AP)-INDIA WAS REPORTED TONIGHT WORKING N A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A FOUR-POWER PROTECTIVE GROUP TO HANDLE EPATRIATION OF PRISONERS IN KOREA. THE RESOLUTION, TO BE SPONSORED BY NDIA ALONE, IS EXPECTED TO BE PUT BEFORE THE U.N. FORMALLY NEXT WEEK.
INDIA'S DEPUTY DELEGATE, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, HAS BEEN HOLDING CONFERENCES BEHIND THE SCENES WITH DELEGATIONS CONCERNING THE ESOLUTION THAT INDIA WILL PRESENT.
SOME QUARTERS CONCERNED IN THE TALKS SAID KRISHNA MENON WOULD WRAP

P IN HIS RESOLUTION THE IDEA OF A PROTECTIVE GROUP AS OUTLINED BY CANADIAN DELEGATE PAUL MARTIN IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON OV.3.
IT IS BEING SUGGESTED, DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS SAID, THAT POLAND, ZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND MAKE UP THE PROTECTIVE GROUP. HEY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH A COMMISSION WOULD NOT BE FAVORED BY ASHINGTON BUT THAT SOME FRIENDLY DELEGATIONS ARE TRYING TO OVERCOME .S. OBJECTIONS.
KRISHNA MENON SAID HE REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT ON THE ROTECTIVE GROUP. HE SAID IT HAD BEEN DISCUSSED BY MANY DELEGATIONS ND THAT INDIA WAS EXPLORING ALL POSSIBLE METHODS OF WHIPPING UP A ESOLUTION ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES.
THE 21 COUNTRIES BACKING A WESTERN RESOLUTION ON KOREA DECIDED AT A EETING LATE YESTERDAY TO LET INDIA KNOW THAT THERE IS A LIMIT AS TO OW FAR THE WEST WOULD GO IN TRYING TO MEET RUSSIAN DEMANDS FOR EPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS.
DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS SAID MENON WAS INTERESTED IN SENDING THE RISONERS TO A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THERE THEY WOULD BE SCREENED BY THE ROTECTIVE GROUP AND DISPOSED OF IN ACCORD WITH THE WISHES OF THE RISONERS.

A46
FOURTEEN THOUSAND COMMUNIST CHINESE PRISONERS APPEARED TO BE THE REAL OBSTACLE TO AN AGREEMENT PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH THE TALKS SAID. THEY POINTED OUT THERE ARE 121,000 PRISONERS CONCERNED IN THE REPATRIATION PROBLEM AND HELD BY THE U.N. COMMAND. THE BULK OF THESE PRISONERS ARE NORTH KOREAN BUT THEY DO NOT FIGURE TO A LARGE EXTENT IN THE STALEMATE. THERE ARE 20,000 COMMUNIST CHINESE PRISONERS, OF WHOM 6,000 WERE SAID TO BE WILLING TO RETURN TO CHINA. THE OTHERS HAVE DECLARED THEY DO NOT WANT TO RETURN. THE COMMUNIST CHINESE DO NOT WANT TO GIVE UP THE 14,000 MEN, IT WAS SAID, AND CONSEQUENTLY THE TALKS ARE SUSPENDED.
THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE HEARD ABBA EBAN, ISRAEL, SUGGEST THAT A SPECIAL COMMITTEE SHOULD BE SET UP TO WELD INTO A SINGLE PLAN THE MANY PROPOSALS ON KOREA. REGARDING THE PRISONERS OF WAR ISSUE, EBAN SAID A JOINT BODY SHOULD BE SET UP BY THE NEGOTIATING SIDES AND THIS BODY SHOULD DECIDE UPON THE CLAIMS AND SUBMISSIONS OF PRISONERS DESIRING NOT TO UTILIZE THEIR RIGHT OF REPATRIATION. EBAN OPPOSED FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.
SIR MOHAMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, PAKISTAN FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE FIGHTING IN KOREA SHOULD BE STOPPED NOW AND THE PRISONER ISSUE COULD BE SETTLED LATER.
EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO, CUBA, SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE RUSSIA WAS SINCERE IN SAYING THE PRISONER-OF-WAR QUESTION WAS THE SOLE OBSTACLE TO PACE IN KOREA. HE SAID HE BACKED THE 21-POWER RESOLUTION. MIGUEL RAFAEL URQUIA, EL SALVADOR, AND JEPTHA B. DUNCAN, PANAMA, ALSO SUPPORTED THE 21-POWER RESOLUTION.
THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WILL CONTINUE THE DEBATE TOMORROW WITH MEXICO AND PERU TO SPEAK.
WW727PES

A148 (175)
FIRST LEAD U.N.
BY EDWARD CURTIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.14-(AP)-ISRAEL SUGGESTED TODAY THE SETTING UP OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO WELD A WIDELY-SUPPORTED SINGLE PLAN OUT OF THE MANY KOREAN PEACE PROPOSALS NOW BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.
ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL MADE HIS SUGGESTION TO THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE WHILE BEHIND THE SCENES CONFERENCES HUNTED A COMPROMISE PEACE PLAN.

30.24- 6803

EBAN SET FORTH 10 PRINCIPLES, MOST OF THEM ALREADY CONTAINED IN AMERICAN SUPPORTED AND OTHER PROPOSED RESOLUTIONS.

ON THE DEADLOCKED PRISONER-OF-WAR ISSUE, EBAN SAID A JOINT BODY SHOULD BE SET UP BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE NEGOTIATING SIDES. THIS BODY, HE SAID, "SHALL DECIDE UPON THE CLAIMS AND SUBMISSIONS OF PRISONERS DESIRING NOT TO UTILIZE THEIR RIGHT OF REPATRIATION."

EBAN SAID THE U.N. SHOULD MAINTAIN THE PRINCIPLE OF THE U.N. COMMAND IN KOREA THAT NO PRISONER SHOULD BE FORCED TO RETURN HOME AGAINST HIS WILL. EBAN ADDED THAT ANY RESOLUTION SHOULD ALSO BAN ANY FORCIBLE RETENTION OF PRISONERS.

IF THESE PRINCIPLES ARE RECOGNIZED, EBAN SAID, IT SHOULD BE LEFT TO THE NEGOTIATORS TO WORK OUT THE TECHNICAL DETAILS OF HOW A PRISONER EXCHANGE WOULD BE CARRIED OUT.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN CONFERRED WITH FOREIGN MINISTER Y.T.PYUN OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. LATER SCHUMAN TOLD A REPORTER HE FELT THE WEST WAS MAKING A SUITABLE APPROACH TO THE KOREAN PROBLEM.

SCHUMAN SAID HE WILL LEAVE FOR PARIS TOMORROW. HE ADDED HE WAS PREPARED TO RETURN IF THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN DEBATES DEMAND HIS PRESENCE.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE 21 POWERS BACKING A WESTERN RESOLUTION ON KOREA DECIDED AT THEIR MEETING LATE YESTERDAY TO TELL INDIA THERE WAS A LIMIT ON HOW FAR THEY WOULD GO TO BRING ABOUT PEACE.

INDIA, WHICH HAS DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN RED CHINA, HAS BEEN TRYING TO BRIDGE THE COMMUNIST-U.N. COMMAND DISPUTE ON PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE 21 POWERS ALSO CONSIDERED OTHER PROPOSALS MADE SO FAR AND STUDIED WHAT COULD BE DONE TO GAIN THE WIDEST SUPPORT FOR THEIR RESOLUTION.

SOME INTEREST WAS SHOWN IN THE MEXICAN PLAN. THIS SUGGESTS NEUTRAL COUNTRIES TAKE PRISONERS WHO REFUSE TO RETURN HOME. ONE DIPLOMAT SAID FRANCE MIGHT BE INTERESTED IN SENDING SOME TO MADAGASCAR, WHICH HAS A LARGE CHINESE POPULATION.

THE WESTERN GROUP PLANS TO MEET AGAIN BUT NO DATE WAS SET.

SIR MOHAMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, PAKISTAN FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE FIGHTING IN KOREA SHOULD BE STOPPED NOW, AND THE PRISONER ISSUE SETTLED LATER.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. COULD NEVER AGREE TO A CEASE FIRE THAT WOULD LEAVE UNSETTLED THE RETURN OF U.S. PRISONERS NOW HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS.

"RETURN OF OUR PRISONERS IS A BASIC QUESTION OF ANY CEASE FIRE," HE SAID.

THE WESTERN RESOLUTION CALLS FOR GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPROVAL OF THE U.N. COMMAND POSITION AT PANMUNJOM THAT NO PRISONER SHALL BE RETURNED TO HIS RED-RULED HOMELAND BY FORCE AND ASKS THE WORLD BODY TO URGE RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA TO ACCEPT AN ARMISTICE ON THESE TERMS.

THE U.N. IS FACED WITH COUNTER SOVIET-BLOC RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING IMMEDIATE RETURN OF ALL PRISONERS WHETHER THEY WANT TO GO HOME OR NOT AND THE SETTING UP OF AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO WORK OUT A PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF KOREA.

IN BETWEEN ARE RESOLUTIONS BY MEXICO AND PERU ACCEPTING THE RUSSIAN CALL FOR A COMMISSION BUT STILL HOLDING TO THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION.

INDIA, WORKING QUIETLY BUT STRENUOUSLY AMONG WESTERN AND COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS TO FIND A SOLUTION ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES, IS SAID TO BE PREPARING TO PRESENT ITS OWN RESOLUTION.

THE INDIANS HAVE NOT DIVULGED THE NATURE OF THE PROPOSALS THEY ARE WORKING ON. THE INDIAN-LED ASIAN-ARAB GROUP OF NATIONS ALSO ARE CONSIDERING SEVERAL PROPOSALS OTHER THAN THE INDIAN ONE.

JR718AES

B106 (Q)
LX

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 14-(AP)-JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, REPUBLICAN SENATOR-ELECT FROM KENTUCKY, VISITED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO STUDY PERSONALLY THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE KOREAN QUESTION.

COOPER, A DELEGATE TO THE SIXTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS, TOLD A REPORTER THAT HE WANTED TO LEARN ABOUT KOREA HERE. "WE ARE UP AGAINST A PROBLEM TO SEE WHAT WE CAN DO ABOUT KOREA," HE ADDED.

DELEGATES WHO HAD SERVED WITH COOPER IN OTHER MEETINGS GREETED HIM WARMLY AND CONGRATULATED HIM ON HIS VICTORY IN THE RECENT ELECTION. COOPER SAID HE EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, WITH OTHER DELEGATES AND TO TALK WITH SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY, (R-WIS), A DELEGATE TO THE ASSEMBLY WHO IS EXPECTED TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

P314PES

B80 (220)

WASHINGTON, NOV.14-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS TODAY ANNOUNCED THE AWARD OF MEDALS OF HONOR TO THREE HEROES OF THE FIGHTING RETREAT FROM NORTHEAST KOREA IN THE BITTER WINTER CAMPAIGN OF 1950.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL PRESENT THE EMBLEMS OF THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY HONOR AT A WHITE HOUSE CEREMONY NOV.24.

THE THREE HEROES, TWO OF THEM SINCE RETIRED BECAUSE OF THE GRIEVOUS WOUNDS RECEIVED DURING THEIR ACTS OF GALLANTRY, ARE LT.COL.RAYMOND G.DAVIS, SON OF MR. AND MRS.RAYMOND R.DAVIS, GOGGINS, GA.; TECH.SGT. ROBERT S.KENNEMORE (RETIRED) WHO NOW LIVES WITH HIS WIFE AND THREE SONS AT 2921 73RD AVENUE, OAKLAND, CALIF., AND PFC.HECTOR A. CAFFERATA JR. (RETIRED), WHO LIVES WITH HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. HECTOR A.CAFFERATA, SR., CHANGEBRIDGE ROAD, MONTVILLE, N.J.

DAVIS WON THE MEDAL OF HONOR FOR CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY AND INTREPIDITY IN COMMANDING THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE SEVENTH MARINE REIMENT IN A DARING BATTLE WHICH HELD OPEN THE ICY LINE OF WITHDRAWAL THROUGH THE KOREAN MOUNTAINS FOR TWO MARINE REGIMENTS.

KENNEMORE LOST BOTH LEGS WHEN HE DELIBERATELY SMOTHERED AN ENEMY HAND GRENADE TO SAVE THE LIVES OF HIS COMRADES.

HE WAS BORN IN SIMPSONVILLE, S.C., AND FOUGHT THROUGH WORLD WAR 11, SEEING ACTION ON GUADALCANAL AND TULAGI. HE WAS RETIRED IN OCTOBER. 1951, BECAUSE OF HIS INJURIES.

CAFFERATA WAGED A LONE BATTLE WITH GRENADES AND RIFLE FIRE TO PREVENT AN ENEMY BREAKTHROUGH WHEN ALL THE OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS UNIT HAD BEEN PUT OUT OF ACTION AND LEFT A GAP IN THE AMERICAN LINE.

WW-PS1056PES

A53WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 14).

(ADVANCE), WASHINGTON, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 144 CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE NEW LIST (NO. 692) NAMED 47 KILLED IN ACTION, 85 WOUNDED, TWO INJURED IN ACCIDENTS, AND 10 MISSING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY. NOV. 14).

RH554AES

B45KX (Q)
CD

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO TODAY IDENTIFIED CPL. RAY Y.HIKIDA OF THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION AS

A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA AND SAID HE HAD WRITTEN A MESSAGE TO HIS SISTER, MRS. FRANCES YOKOTA AT 1654 HOLYROOK AVE., CLEVELAND, O.
THE MESSAGE ASKED HIS RELATIVES NOT TO WORRY ABOUT HIM AND EXPRESSED HOPE HE WOULD BE HOME SOON. THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HERE.

C0621PCS

1952

B63KX(Q)
(100)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE NETHERLANDS AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, DISCUSSING THE POSSIBLE DURATION OF THE KOREAN WAR, TOLD INTERVIEWERS TODAY:
"YOU AMERICANS ARE AN IMPATIENT LOT. IT'S A GREAT NATIONAL VIRTUE BUT UNFORTUNATELY YOU DEMAND THAT THINGS HAPPEN QUICKLY AND DECISIVELY. I MIGHT SAY, WE IN EUROPE ARE MORE USED TO THE IDEA OF FIGHTING LONG DIVERSIONAL WARS, AS FOR INSTANCE THE HUNDRED YEARS WAR."
THE AMBASSADOR, DR. J.H. VAN ROIJEN, WHO IS ON A GOODWILL TOUR OF THE NATION, SAID HE THOUGHT IF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD WITHDRAW ITS ARMED FORCES FROM KOREA THE NATION WOULD "LOSE FACE" BOTH IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

C0816PCS

A65
PRECEDE HAIFA DAY (280)
BY TONY PEARCE
LONDON, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY DISCLOSED TODAY IT WILL BUILD A NEW OIL REFINERY AT ADEN TO OFFSET NATIONALIZATION OF ITS OLD IRANIAN PLANT AT ABADAN.
THE WEST'S UNRELENTING BATTLE FOR OIL WAS REINFORCED FROM TWO OTHER POINTS:
AN IMPORTANT NEW AGREEMENT WAS REPORTED ON THE WORKING OF ISRAEL'S HAIFA REFINERIES.
PLANS FOR OIL PROSPECTING WERE ANNOUNCED IN THE BRITISH EAST AFRICAN KENYA COLONY.
THE REFINERY AT ADEN, WITH VITS ADJOINING OIL PORT, WILL TAKE ABOUT TWO YEARS TO BUILD AND WILL BE ABLE TO PROCESS FIVE MILLION TONS YEARLY--ONE-FIFTH OF THE FORMER ABADAN OUTPUT. ADEN IS A BRITISH COALING STATION ON THE TIP OF ARABIA.
THE PORT WILL BE BIG ENOUGH TO HANDLE 30,000-TON TANKERS BRINGING CRUDE OIL FROM THE PERSIAN GULF.
THE BRITISH COMPANY SAID IT WILL ALSO BUILD ITS WORKERS A COMPLETE NEW TOWN AND SET UP MINOR INDUSTRIES ALONGSIDE THE REFINERY.
A PETROLEUM OFFICIAL IN ISRAEL DISCLOSED HIS GOVERNMENT WILL SOON SIGN AN AGREEMENT WITH THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY ON THE WORKING OF THE HAIFA OIL REFINERIES.
THE BRITISH COMPANY IS THE MAIN SHAREHOLDER IN THE REFINERIES, WHICH WERE BUILT WHEN PALESTINE WAS UNDER BRITISH MANDATE.
THE OFFICIAL SAID TWO OF THE THREE HAIFA REFINING UNITS ARE WORKING AND LARGE STOCKS OF CRUDE OIL ARE ARRIVING FOR PROCESSING.
HE ADDED THAT ISRAEL'S NEWLY-FORMED NATIONAL PETROLEUM COMPANY TOOK PART IN RECENT GOVERNMENT-LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS WITH ANGLO-IRANIAN IN LONDON FOR THE PURCHASE OF CRUDE OIL FROM THE STERLING AREA.
THE KENYA GOVERNMENT REVEALED THE SHELL COMPANY WILL SPEND THE NEXT FOUR YEARS PROSPECTING FOR OIL ALONG 500 MILES OF EAST AFRICAN COAST.
"IF THE QUEST IS SUCCESSFUL," SAID ARTHUR HOPE-JONES OF THE KENYA GOVERNMENT, "EAST AFRICA AUTOMATICALLY BECOMES A KEY POINT IN WORLD STRATEGY."
HE ADDED THAT SHELL EXPECTED TO REACH A FINAL DECISION IN THE NEXT THREE MONTHS ON WHETHER TO GO AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR BUILDING A GREAT REFINERY NEAR MOMBASA ON THE KENYA COAST.

E1840PES

082 (200)
HAIFA, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AND THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT WILL SHORTLY SIGN AN AGREEMENT ON THE WORKING OF THE HAIFA OIL REFINERIES, AN ISRAELI PETROLEUM OFFICIAL DISCLOSED TODAY.
THE BRITISH COMPANY IS THE MAIN SHAREHOLDER IN THE REFINERIES WHICH WERE BUILT WHEN PALESTINE WAS UNDER BRITISH MANDATE.
TWO OF THE THREE HAIFA UNITS ARE NOW WORKING AND LARGE STOCKS OF CRUDE OIL ARE ARRIVING FOR PROCESSING.
DETAILS OF THE NEW AGREEMENT WERE NOT DISCLOSED BUT IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED TO INCLUDE PAYMENT OF TAXES BY THE REFINERIES TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT. THEY WERE EXEMPTED FROM TAXATION UNDER BRITISH CONTROL.
IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT ISRAELI'S NEWLY-FORMED NATIONAL PETROLEUM COMPANY WILL ULTIMATELY MARKET 30 PER CENT OF THE HAIFA OUTPUT.
NATIONAL PETROLEUM ALREADY HAS ORDERED SOME 80,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL TO BE REFINED HERE IN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.
IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE COMPANY'S REPRESENTATIVE TOOK PART AT RECENT GOVERNMENT-LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS WITH ANGLO-IRANIAN IN LONDON FOR THE PURCHASE OF CRUDE OIL FROM THE STERLING AREA. THIS, IT WAS ADDED, WOULD BE PAID FOR WITH GERMANY'S STERLING BALANCES UNDER THE RECENTLY-SIGNED GERMANO-ISRAELI REPARATIONS AGREEMENT.

RP221PES

A91
(110)
LONDON, NOV.14-(AP)-GEORGE MIDDLETON, FORMER BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN TEHRAN, SAID TONIGHT IRAN'S CRUMBLING ECONOMY WAS MADE TO ORDER TO PROMOTE THE GROWTH OF COMMUNISM.
MIDDLETON LEFT TEHRAN AFTER IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAD SEVERED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN LAST MONTH. MOSSADEGH ACCUSED BRITISH OF HOLDING UP A SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL DISPUTE WITH IRAN.
MIDDLETON ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TONIGHT. HE TOLD NEWSMEN IT WAS "MY IMPRESSION THAT TUDEH (IRANIAN COMMUNIST) PARTY IS A WELL-ORGANIZED COMMUNIST GROUP WITH MEMBERSHIP DELIBERATELY KEPT SMALL." HE SAID HE COULD NOT BE "TERRIBLY OPTIMISTIC" ABOUT IRAN.
MIDDLETON AND HIS WIFE TRAVELED IN A 35-VEHICLE CONVOY FOR 1,000 MILES FROM TEHRAN TO BEIRUT, LEBANON. HE DESCRIBED THE FEELING IN IRAN AS DEFINITELY ANTI-WESTERN.

SF1012PES

A8
(230)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, NOV. 14-(AP)-JAPAN HAS JOINED WESTERN ARRANGEMENTS TO BLOCK THE FLOW OF WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS TO THE COMMUNIST WORLD, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.
THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT WAS GIVEN A SEAT ON AN INFORMAL PARIS-BASED GROUP OF ALLIED NATIONS WHICH HAS LONG BEEN CONSULTING CONFIDENTIALLY OVER THE STRATEGIC ASPECTS OF EAST-WEST TRADE.
THE PARIS GROUP COMPRISES ABOUT ALL THE 18 EUROPEAN NATIONS WHICH PARTICIPATED IN THE AMERICAN MARSHALL PLAN. THE UNITED STATES IS IN ON IT, TOO.
TRADE AND STRATEGIC EXPERTS FROM EACH NATION'S DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN PARIS SIT IN ON THE REGULAR CONSULTATIONS. THEY HAVE SELDOM BEEN PUBLICIZED.
ENTRY OF JAPAN MEANS THAT COUNTRY'S BUSINESS WITH THE RED CHINESE WILL COME UNDER CLOSE SCRUTINY BY THE ALLIED POWERS.
SCARCE METALS AND MINERALS, FINISHED GOODS WHICH COULD HAVE A MILITARY USE, VEHICLES, SHIPS AND WEAPONS OF ALL SORTS AND HUNDREDS OF OTHER ITEMS WITH A DIRECT OR INDIRECT WAR POTENTIAL WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO LEAVE JAPANESE SHORES FOR RED CHINA.

JAPAN'S ENTRY WAS PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STAES.
THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER A PRIOR AMERICAN SUGGESTION WAS TURNED DOWN BY SEVERAL NATIONS, INCLUDING BRITAIN.
THE AMERICANS' FIRST IDEA WAS TO SET UP A BODY SIMILAR TO THE PARIS GROUP IN ASIA. ITS TASK WOULD HAVE BEEN TO WIN THE COOPERATION OF ALL LIKE-MINDED COUNTRIES IN LIMITING TRADE WITH RED CHINA ONLY TO NON-WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS.
BRITAIN, ACCORDING TO ONE INFORMANT, OPPOSED THE IDEA OF A NEW ASIAN GROUP BEING SET UP BECAUSE, SHE ARGUED, JAPANESE COOPERATION COULD BE SECURED JUST AS EFFECTIVELY THROUGH THE PARIS BODY
K436PES

A105
LONDON, NOV 14-(AP)-THE HOME OFFICE SAID TODAY MORE THAN HALF THE 4,332 ALIENS WHO BECAME BRITISH SUBJECTS IN 1951 WERE REFUGEES FROM RUSSIA OR ITS COMMUNIST SATELLITE NATIONS. THEY INCLUDED 1,425 FROM POLAND, 500 FROM RUSSIA AND 345 FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
DA920AES

3112
-17-- (Q)
NIGHT LEAD UNESCO (300)
PARIS, NOV. 14-(AP)-SOME DELEGATES TO THE SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION URGED AN EXTENSION OF ACTIVITIES AND OTHERS CALLED FOR ECONOMIES IN DEBATE TODAY.
BRITAIN'S EDUCATION MINISTER, MISS FLORENCE HORSBRUGH, FOLLOWED UP A SWEDISH DEMAND FOR STREAM-LINING OF THE UNESCO SECRETARIAT WITH A WARNING THAT THE BRITISH DELEGATION WAS GOING TO LOOK CRITICALLY AT THE NEXT UNESCO BUDGET.
DIRECTOR GENERAL JAIME TORRES BODET IS ASKING $9,914,866 FOR 1953 AND $10,776,440 FOR 1954, COMPARED WITH THE $8,718,000 BUDGET FOR 1952.
CHARLES MOSES OF AUSTRALIA SAID: "UNESCO CANNOT BE LESS CAREFUL OF EXPENDITURE THAN ITS MEMBER STATES. WE IN AUSTRALIA FEEL THAT INCREASED EFFECTIVENESS OF UNESCO SHOULD NOT NECESSITATE EXPANSION OF THE SECRETARIAT ITSELF."
THE UNESCO SECRETARIAT HAS A STAFF OF 800 IN ITS PARIS HEADQUARTERS, WHICH ACCOUNTS FOR AROUND 14 PER CENT OF THE ORGANIZATION'S ANNUAL BUDGET.
SEVERAL DELEGATES SUGGESTED NEW WAYS OF SPENDING MONEY IN THE DEBATE, BASED ON UNESCO'S ANNUAL REPORT.
JAPAN'S TAMON MAEDA PROPOSED THAT UNESCO SPONSOR AN INTERNATIONAL STUDY OF THE RESOURCES OF THE OCEAN AS A MEANS OF RAISING LIVING STANDARDSVIN ASIA. IRAQ'S DR. MOHAMED AL YASSIN ASKED MORE UNESCO HELP FOR ARAB REFUGEES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHILE ANAK AGUNG GDE AGUNG CALLED FOR MORE AID FOR INDONESIA. IRAN'S DR. G.A.RAADI PROPOSED UNESCO INCREASE ITS NUMBER OF FELLOWSHIPS.
SEN. GERONIMA PECSON OF THE PHILIPPINES, WOMAN MEMBER OF UNESCO'S EXECUTIVE BOARD, SAID HER COUNTRY REGARDED THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, TOGETHER WITH THE WORK IN EDUCATION, AS OF TOP PRIORITY. SHE FELT, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS NEED TO RE-EXAMINE THE MANNER OF OPERATION OF MANY PROJECTS TO MAKE DOUBLY CERTAIN THE RESULTS WERE WORTHY OF THEIR EFFORTS AND EXPENSE.
"WE HAVE TO MAKE SURE," SEN. PECSON SAID, "THAT WE HAVE NOT UNWITTINGLY OVER-EMPHASIZED THE MATERIAL SIDE OF THE PROGRAM AT THE EXPENSE OF THE OFTEN INTANGIBLE BUT NEVERTHELESS VERY REAL GOALS WHICH ARE THE SUPREME VALUES OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.
X X X WHAT RECIPIENT PEOPLES NEED AND ASK FOR IS NOT RELIEF BUT HELP FOR THEIR OWN POTENTIALITIES FOR ADVANCEMENT."
FD346PES

349 (Q)
(200)
PARIS, NOV.14-(AP)-MISS FLORENCE HORSBRUGH, BRITISH MINISTER OF EDUCATION, WARNED THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANISATION TODAY THAT BRITAIN WOULD LOOK CRITICALLY AT ANY INCREASE OF UNESCO'S BUDGET.
MISS HORSBRUGH FORESHADOWED A STRONG BRITISH ATTACK ON UNESCO'S PROPOSED BUDGET OF $20,691,306 FOR ITS NEXT TWO YEARS OF WORK. SHE ADVISED DIRECTOR-GENERAL JAIME TORRES BODET TO ACCEPT "A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF HEALTHY CRITICISM" OF HIS ADMINISTRATION.
BRITAIN IS KNOWN TO CONSIDER THAT UNESCO'S PARIS HEADQUARTERS, WHICH EMPLOYS A STAFF OF 800 AND ABSORBS ABOUT 14 PER CENT OF ITS BUDGET, IS TOPHEAVY AND COULD DOW TIH PRUNING.
UNESCO IS ASKING $9,914,866 DOLLARS FOR EXPENDITURE ON ITS 1953 PROGRAMS AND $10,776,440 FOR 1954, AS COMPARED WITH AN APPROVED $,718,-000 IN 1952. UNESCO OFFICIALS SAY THE INCREASE IS NECESSARY TO PAY HIGHER PRICES FOR NEEDED EQUIPMENT AND HIGHER SALARIES FOR UNESCO'S STAFF TO MEET INCREASED LIVING COSTS.
AT PRESENT THE UNITED STATES PAYS ONE-THIRD OF UNESCO'S COSTS. THE POSITION IS FURTHER COMPLICATED BY THE FACT THAT ABOUT A DOZEN COUNTRIES ARE HEAVILY IN ARREARS ON THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS. THESE INCLUDE THE THREE IRON-CURTAIN MEMBERS -- POLAND, HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHICH HAVE NOT ATTENDED THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE IN RECENT YEARS -- AND NATIONALIST CHINA AND ARGENTINA.

THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION PROPOSED THAT UNESCO SET UP SPECIAL AWARDS TO ENCOURAGE WORKS OF LITERATURE AND ART WHICH PROMOTE WORLD PEACE.
THE PROPOSAL SAID THAT SUCH WORKS AS "UNCLE TOM'S CABIN" DID MORE FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE THAN THE OFFICIAL LITERATURE OF NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS. THE GERMANS ALSO CITED NOVELS OF JOHN STEINBECK AND SINCLAIR LEWIS AS HAVING MADE IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTIONS.
K1045AES

WITH UNESCO

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, NOV. 14--(AP)--THE INTERNATIONAL
TODAY
CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS CALLED UPON UNESCO TO REFUSE ADMISSION
[redacted] OF SPAIN AS A MEMBER. THE UNITED NATIONS [redacted]
EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION IS CONSIDERING THE MATTER
AT ITS [redacted] PARIS MEETING. ICFTU CHARGED THAT SPAIN UNDER GENERALISS
FRANCO IS A DICTATORSHIP WHOSE [redacted] PRINCIPLES ARE AGAINST

UNESCO'S CONSTITUTION.

19521

APR 01235 MB/955A

A13

PARIS, NOV. 14-(AP)-A HOME-MADE BOMB EXPLODED TODAY IN THE RESIDENCE OF SHERIF (PRINCE) MOULAY IDRISS AT CASABLANCA, MARKING THE FIRST OUTBURST OF VIOLENCE IN THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE IN RECENT MONTHS.

THE BOMB WRECKED MOST OF THE FIRST FLOOR OF THE SHERIF'S VILLA, BUT NEITHER HE NOR THE 19 OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY WHO WERE IN THE BUILDING WERE HURT.

K451PES

A13

(240)

BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, NOV.14-(AP)-WORLD CORN-HUSKING CHAMPION ELMER CARLSON LEFT FOR THE UNITED STATES TODAY WITH THE PARTING OBSERVATION THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF SOME EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE "JUST PLAIN STUPID" ABOUT HELPING THEIR FARMERS.

ELMER, A STRAPPING, 43-YEAR-OLD AUDUBON, IOWA, FARMER SAID EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS ARE "TAKING THE EASY WAY OUT. THEY PUT HIGH TAXES ON GASOLINE, AUTOMOBILES AND FARM MACHINERY. THE RESULTS ARE THAT EUROPEAN FARMERS ARE YEARS BEHIND THE TIMES IN MECHANIZED FARMING METHODS--THEY CANNOT AFFORD MACHINES AND THEY COULD NOT AFFORD TO RUN THEM ONCE THEY HAD THEM."

ELMER WAS BROUGHT TO EUROPE IN MID-SEPTEMBER BY THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA) TO DEMONSTRATE TO FARMERS OF FRANCE, HOLLAND AND ITALY HOW TO SHUCK CORN WITH A HUSKING HOOK--A HAND TOOL USED BY AMERICAN FARMERS TO SPEED THE JOB OF RIPPING THE DRIED HUSKS FROM EARS OF CORN.

SINCE ANCIENT TIMES, FARMERS IN THESE COUNTRIES HAVE SNAPPED THE CORN EARS FROM THE STALK, LOADED THEM INTO CARTS AND HUSKED THEM LABORIOUSLY BY HAND SOMETIME LATER.

MSA HOPES TO PERSUADE FARMERS TO ADOPT THE HOOK METHOD, ENABLING THEM TO HUSK MORE IN LESS TIME AND THUS CUT COSTS.

CARLSON SAID HE WAS PLEASED WITH THE RESULTS OF HIS "MISSIONARY EFFORTS." DOING A LITTLE RUDIMENTARY MATHEMATICS, HE ESTIMATED THAT IF EUROPE'S FARMERS ADOPTED THE HOOK HUSKING METHOD, THEY COULD SAVE 15 MILLION DOLLARS OVER A 10 YEAR PERIOD.

THE IOWA FARMER SAID HE WAS ASTONISHED TO FIND HUSKING HOOKS WERE NOT USED IN EUROPE, THOUGH THEY'VE BEEN A COMMON TOOL IN AMERICA FOR A HALF CENTURY.

"ALL THAT TRAVELLING BETWEEN EUROPE AND THE U.S. IN TWO WORLD WARS WITH AMERICAN FARMS BOYS HERE AND STILL THE THING HADN'T PERCOLATED INTO THEIR HEADS," HE MUSED. "VERY FUNNY."

CARLSON'S METHOD OF HUSKING WAS TAUGHT TO GROUPS OF FARMERS IN EACH OF THE THREE COUNTRIES THROUGH DEMONSTRATION MEETINGS WHICH WERE WIDELY ATTENDED. HE SAID THE IDEA CAUGHT LIKE WILDFIRE AND SOME FARMERS TOLD HIM THEY WOULD MANUFACTURE HOOKS THEMSELVES.

AT EACH MEETING, CARLSON EXPLAINED THE METHOD. THEN, HIS HANDS WORKING LIKE PISTONS, HE WENT SHUCKING DOWN A ROW OF CORN, BREAKING OFF AND TOSSING ASIDE THE EARS WITH SPEED THAT LEFT HIS AUDIENCES WIDE-EYED.

"I GOT UP TO 60 EARS A MINUTE THERE ONCE," ELMER CONFIDED. "THAT'S PRETTY FAST."

HIS ALL-TIME WORLD RECORD IN 1935 WAS 41 1/2 BUSHELS IN 80 MINUTES.

ELMER'S MSA MISSION WILL BE COMPLETED AS SOON AS HE ARRIVES BACK IN THE U.S. HE WILL RETURN TO IOWA, WHERE HE OWNS 10 FARMS.

SC327AES

A85

BERLIN, NOV. 14-(AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE DISCLOSED TODAY THE FIRST ARREST IN CONNECTION WITH THE KIDNAPING OF DR. WALTER LINSE, ANTI-COMMUNIST LAWYER, BY A SOVIET ZONE RING LAST SUMMER.

THE POLICE TOOK INTO CUSTODY EDITH HANDRECK, 24, AND BOOKED HER FOR FAILURE TO REPORT HER KNOWLEDGE OF THE CRIME. UNDER GERMAN LAW THIS IS AN OFFENSE.

HEADQUARTERS SAID THE GIRL WAS A FRIEND OF SONYA BALLENTIN, NAMED BY POLICE CHIEF JOHANNES STUMM YESTERDAY AS ONE OF 17 PERSONS IN A BAND OF PROFESSIONAL CRIMINALS WHO FIGURED IN THE KIDNAPING. STUMM SAID THE ENTIRE GANG WAS IN THE SERVICE OF THE RUSSIAN ZONE SECRET POLICE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN BERLIN SAID THEY WERE INCLINED TO BELIEVE A REPORT FROM THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL AT BONN THAT LINSE IS BEING HELD IN A SOVIET ZONE PRISON, POSSIBLY UNDER ANOTHER NAME. THEY WERE UNABLE, HOWEVER TO EITHER CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT.

STUMM TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY THAT PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED REPORTS OF LINSE BEING HELD IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR OF BERLIN ARE PROBABLY FALSE. ANSWERING A QUESTION WHETHER LINSE IS THE MAN'S ACTUAL NAME, HE SAID "ABSOLUTELY, HE IS NAMED WALTER LINSE."

THE RUSSIANS HAVE REPEATEDLY INSISTED THEY KNOW NOTHING OF THE LINSE KIDNAPPING, DESPITE ALLIED DEMANDS FOR AN INQUIRY. A U.S. OFFICIAL COMMENTED THAT THE COMMUNIST POLICE MAY HAVE PROTECTED THE RUSSIAN "POSITION" ON THIS SCORE BY JAILING LINSE UNDER A FALSE NAME.

DA85AES

A52 (120)

BERLIN, NOV. 14-(AP)-CLUB-SWINGING GERMAN POLICEMEN BROKE UP COMMUNIST RIOTS TONIGHT WHEN ABOUT 100 DEMONSTRATORS THREW TEAR GAS BOMBS INTO SIX WEST BERLIN MOVIE THEATERS. TWENTY PERSONS WERE ARRESTED.

RED DEMONSTRATORS WHO POLICE SAID HAD INFILTRATED FROM THE SOVIET SECTOR PROTESTED THE SHOWING OF A U.S. FILM, "THE DESERT FOX," BASED ON THE LIFE OF THE LATE GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL.

THE BIGGEST DISTURBANCES WERE AT A THEATER IN THE FRENCH SECTOR, WHERE POLICE QUELLED A BRAWL STARTED BY ABOUT 50 DEMONSTRATORS. WHILE THE POLICE WERE ENGAGED, 100 MORE RIOTERS SHOUTING COMMUNIST SLOGANS FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE THEATER.

THERE THE DEMONSTRATORS DEMOLISHED FURNITURE AND SMASHED BIG GLASS WINDOWPANES BEFORE THEY WERE DISPERSED BY RIOT POLICE. ALL THE ARRESTS REPORTED WERE MADE AT THIS THEATER.

EJ750PES

A39 (570)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.14-(AP)-U.S. AUTHORITIES IN GERMANY TONIGHT MADE THE RED-FACED ADMISSION THAT THEY HAD SPENT OVER 200,000 MARKS ($47,600) FINANCING PUBLICATION OF A WORLD HISTORY TEXTBOOK WRITTEN BY A COMMUNIST AND HEAVILY LOADED WITH RED PROPAGANDA.

THE DAMAGE WAS DISCOVERED AFTER 9,200 COPIES HAD BEEN DELIVERED TO THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION AND 1,100 OF THESE DISTRIBUTED TO AMERICAN-SPONSORED PUBLIC READING ROOMS THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY.

THE DISCOVERY WAS MADE BY A GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WHO, AFTER READING THE BOOK, WIRED U.S. AUTHORITIES: "WHAT'S GOING ON HERE?"

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID PRODUCTION OF THE BOOK WAS CONTRACTED TO ARNO PETERS AND HIS WIFE. THEY SAID THAT PETERS, A 36-YEAR-OLD EX-JOURNALIST, HAS BEEN REVEALED NOW AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

WHEN THE STORY WAS SMOKED OUT BY REPORTERS, THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION PRODUCED TWO PAGES OF EXERPTS FROM THE BOOK WHICH, IT SAID,

PROVED THAT:
"THE EDITORS SHOW VERY DEFINITE AND OBVIOUS PRO-COMMUNIST, ANTI-DEMOCRATIC AND ANTI-CATHOLIC PREJUDICES AND, IN A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS, ANTI-JEWISH AND ANTI-THEOLOGICAL PREJUDICES.
"THE TENDENTIOUS EDITING IS RECOGNIZABLE NOT ONLY BY STATEMENTS ALONG PRO-COMMUNIST LINES BUT ALSO BY THE OMISSION OF IMPORTANT NAMES AND FACTS AND THE ASSIGNMENT OF MUCH SPACE TO SUBJECT ITEMS WHICH DO NOT DESERVE THEM UNDER AN OBJECTIVE BASIS."

1952

A40
THE HIGH COMMISSION HAS IMPOUNDED ALL COPIES OF THE BOOK IT HAS RECEIVED BUT PETERS RAN OFF A LARGE PRINTING OF HIS OWN FOR SALE IN MANY GERMAN TOWNS. THE TITLE IS "SYNCHRONOPTISCHE WELTGESCHICHTE (SYNCHRONOPTIC WORLD HISTORY)."
THE CONTRACT TO PETERS WAS LET IN APRIL, 1951, WHEN JOHN J.MCCLOY WAS U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER, UNDER A COSTLY PROGRAM TO PROVIDE NEW TEXTBOOKS TO GERMAN SCHOOLS. PETERS WAS GIVEN 57,000 MARKS CASH ($13,566) AND 150,000 MARKS ($35,700) WORTH OF PAPER.
FOUR GERMAN STATE EDUCATION MINISTERS AND NUMBER OF PROFESSORS ENDORSED THE HISTORY WITHOUT ACTUALLY SEEING THE FULL MANUSCRIPT.
THE HIGH COMMISSION ADMITTED IT HAD BOUGHT THE BOOK JUST AS BLINDLY AND EXPLAINED THIS BY SAYING ITS EDUCATION BRANCH HAD BEEN REDUCED FROM 86 PERSONS WHEN THE BOOK WAS ORDERED TO ONLY TWO WHEN IT WAS DELIVERED.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY MADE NO SECURITY CHECK ON PETERS "BECAUSE HE HAD HIGH ENDORSEMENTS FROM EMINENT GERMAN EDUCATORS." BUT THEY NOW ARE CONSIDERING WHETHER TO TAKE LEGAL ACTION AGAINST HIM.
PETERS AND HIS WIFE, ANNELIESE, ARE NATIVE-BORN GERMAN CITIZENS.
THE LOWER SAXONY MINISTRY OF CULTURE IS SUING FOR THE RETURN OF 50,000 MARKS ($11,900 DOLLARS) IT PUT UP AS AN ADVANCE BEFORE PUBLICATION.
THE MINISTRY OF CULTURE IN THE RHINELAND-PALATINATE WARNED ALL SCHOOLS IN THE STATE TONIGHT AGAINST CIRCULATING THE HISTORY BECAUSE OF ITS "COMMUNIST TENDENCIES."

A41
THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIALLY IDENTIFIED PETERS AS A COMMUNIST.
THE HIGH COMMISSION IN ITS BELATED REVIEW OF PETERS BOOK SAID HE "INJECTED COMMUNISM INTO EVERY FIELD OF WORLD HISTORY."
AS EARLY AS 446 B.C., PETERS REPORTED, THERE WAS CONDEMNATION OF PRIVATE OWNERSHIP AND THE DEMOCRATIC STATE. AS EARLY AS 136 B.C., HE SAID, THERE WAS A "RISING OF SLAVES AND PROLETARIANS."
HE GAVE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A TOWN IN SIBERIA TWICE AS MUCH SPACE AS COLUMBUS' DISCOVERY OF AMERICA.
IN 476 A.D., ACCORDING TO PETERS, A PERSIAN NAMED MASDAK WAS "FIGHTER FOR LIBERTY" AND PROCLAIMING:
"PRIVATE PROPERTY IS THE ROOT OF HATRED AND STRIFE BETWEEN MEN.
"PRIVATE PROPERTY IS THE CAUSE OF ALL EVIL AND BAD.
"COMMUNISM IS APPLIED RELIGION X X X ALL CLASS DIFFERENCES MUST BE ABOLISHED."
THE HIGH COMMISSION CAN'T FIND MASDAK MENTIONED IN ANY STANDARD REFERENCE BOOK.
PETERS SAID OF THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR: "FASCISTS UNDER FRANCO WITH THE HELP OF GERMANY AND ITALY ABOLISHED THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT WHICH IS SUPPORTED BY DEMOCRATS ALL OVER THE WORLD."
HIS SUMMATION OF THE GREEK CIVIL WAR OF 1946-49:
"THE STRUGGLE OF COMMUNISTS AND REPUBLICAN FORCES OF GREECE AGAINST THE MONARCHY SUPPORTED BY THE U.S.A. WAS UNAVAILING."
SL705PES

30.24- 6807

B4
-17- (Q)
(180)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS HOLDING UP A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR FUND FOR NEW HOUSING IN WEST GERMANY PENDING A SECRET INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED IRREGULARITIES IN AMERICAN-FINANCED HOUSING PROJECTS, U.S. OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY.
THEY SAID THEY HAD DISCOVERED SOME CONTRACTORS WERE VIOLATING U.S. REGULATIONS THAT AMERICAN FUNDS MUST BE USED ONLY FOR LOW RENT HOUSING, AND THAT LOCAL POLITICIANS AND CONTRACTORS WERE ASSIGNING TO THEIR FRIENDS THE NEW HOUSING WHICH WAS BUILT SOLELY FOR REFUGEES AND BOMBED-OUT PERSONS.
A TOTAL OF 213 MILLION MARKS ($50,694,000) WAS SET ASIDE BY THE U.S. TO BUILD THOUSANDS OF HOUSES AND APARTMENTS FOR PEOPLE IN THESE TWO CATEGORIES.
ALL BUT 26 MILLION MARKS ($6,188,000) OF THIS HAD BEEN SPENT WHEN THE REPORTS OF IRREGULARITIES CAME IN.
THE WEST GERMAN RECONSTRUCTION MINISTRY IS HANDLING THE PROBE BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS MAY LAUNCH A SEPARATE INQUIRY.
THE FIRST IRREGULARITIES SHOWED UP IN THE BIG STATE OF BAVARIA. U.S. AUTHORITIES ATTACH THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO PROVIDING REFUGEE HOUSING, BECAUSE HOUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS ARE NOW LIVING IN OLD BARRACKS, TENTS AND ABANDONED FACTORIES.
KS426PES

B111
(370)
Q
BY TOM STONE
FULDA, GERMANY, NOV. 14-(AP)-AN AMERICAN SERGEANT, HELD ONE WEEK BY SOVIET ZONE AUTHORITIES, SAID TODAY THEY "THREATENED ME WITH DISCIPLINARY ACTION IF I REFUSED TO DIVULGE U.S. MILITARY INFORMATION."
MASTER SERGEANT ALLEN A. LAGOY, 29-YEAR-OLD KOREAN WAR VETERAN, OF GUADALUPE, CALIF., WAS SEIZED NOV. 5 WHEN HE ACCIDENTALLY DROVE ACROSS THE BORDER INTO EAST GERMANY WHILE ON A CLASSIFIED MISSION IN AN ARMED, RADIO-EQUIPPED JEEP.
"I GOT MIXED AND GOT LOST," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
THE SERGEANT SAID HE WAS EXHAUSTIVELY INTERROGATED FOR A WEEK UNTIL HE WAS UNEXPECTEDLY RELEASED TO THE U.S. ARMY TWO DAYS AGO AT THE EAST-WEST FRONTIER TOWN OF RASDORF, 20 MILES EAST OF FULDA.
"I DIDN'T TELL THEM ANYTHING," LAGOY SAID, "EXCEPT MY NAME, RANK AND SERIAL NUMBER."
THE SERGEANT, WHO HAS BEEN IN GERMANY ONLY A MONTH, IS A MEMBER OF THE 14TH ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENT WITH HEADQUARTERS HERE.
HE MET CORRESPONDENTS IN THE PRESENCE OF HIS COMMANDING OFFICER, COL. RAYMOND W. CURTIS, OF FORT BENTON, MONT., AND CAPT. JOHN H. IRVING, JR., 528 CEYLON STREET, EAGLE PASS, TEX., REGIMENTAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICER.
THE OFFICER SAID THAT LAGOY, BECAUSE OF MILITARY SECURITY, WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO SAY WHERE HE WAS HELD IN THE SOVIET ZONE, WHETHER HIS CAPTORS WERE RUSSIAN OR EAST GERMAN, OR THE NATURE OF HIS MISSION AT THE TIME HE BECAME LOST.
THEY ALSO ORDERED LAGOY TO RESPOND ONLY TO DIRECT QUESTIONS AND NOT GIVE A CONNECTED RECITAL OF HIS EXPERIENCES IN EASTERN CUSTODY.
LAGOY SAID HE WAS DRIVING ALONG IN HIS JEEP ON A REMOTE COUNTRY ROAD WHEN HE REALIZED HE WAS LOST.
"I STARTED TO BACKTRACK," HE EXPLAINED, "BUT WAS CONFRONTED BY EAST ZONE AUTHORITIES. THEY SPOKE IN BROKEN ENGLISH."
HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THEIR NATIONALITY "BECAUSE OF SECURITY REASONS," BUT SAID HE WAS LODGED IN A POLICE STATION AND THEN TRANSFERRED TO "ANOTHER PLACE." THERE HE WAS QUESTIONED THROUGH

AN INTERPRETER IN THE GERMAN LANGUAGE AND "ANOTHER LANGUAGE I DIDN'T RECOGNIZE."

THE SERGEANT SAID THE FOOD GIVEN HIM WAS "TERRIBLE--A LOT OF BLACK BREAD AND FISH THAT HAD NOT BEEN PEELED FIRST.

"I TOOK ONE BITE AND FOUND OUT THERE'S NOTHING LIKE BEING WITH THE AMERICANS. I WAS HELD IN ONE SMALL ROOM WITH A SQUEAKY COT AND A CHAIR. I WAS PERMITTED TO SHAVE ONLY ONCE WHILE I WAS THERE, ALTHOUGH I HAD MY TOILET KIT WITH ME."

WEST GERMAN POLICE ORIGINALLY REPORTED THAT LAGOY HAD FALLEN INTO THE HANDS OF THREE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICEMEN. HIS REFERENCE TO "ANOTHER LANGUAGE" INDICATED THE SOVIET ARMY HAD ALSO BEEN INVOLVED.

FD338PES

B39 (Q)

MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV.14-(AP)-THE BAVARIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT HAD TAKEN DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST ITS PROCUREMENT OFFICER FOR BUYING 108,000 ROUNDS OF CARBINE AMMUNITION STOLEN FROM THE U.S. ARMY'S GRAFENWOEHR TRAINING RANGE.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD ACCEPTED THE AMMUNITION IN "GOOD FAITH" AND HAD ALREADY ISSUED MOST OF IT TO A BAVARIAN BORDER POLICE WHEN THE THEFT WAS DISCLOSED. ABOUT 12,000 ROUNDS WERE RECOVERED.

A FORMAL STATEMENT DID NOT GIVE THE NATURE OF THE DISCIPLINARY ACTION. THE OFFICIAL BOUGHT THE AMMUNITION FROM A GERMAN SCRAP DEALER. THE DEALER AND TWO OF HIS HELPERS WERE ARRESTED.

U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID THEY ARE SEEKING TWO SOLDIERS, WHO ARE NOW IN THE UNITED STATES, IN CONNECTION WITH THE THEFT.

JJ90AES

A11

GOETTINGEN, GERMANY, NOV. 14-(AP)-FORMER FIELD MARSHAL ALBERT KESSELRING HAS RECEIVED A GRATUITY OF 170 MARKS ($40.46) FROM THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND OFFICIAL DISCHARGE PAPERS IDENTIFYING HIM AS A RETURNED PRISONER OF WAR, REFUGEE MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MINISTRY PRESENTED THE MONEY AND PAPERS TO KESSELRING IN AN ESSEN CLINIC, WHERE HE HAS BEEN RECEIVING MEDICAL TREATMENT SINCE HIS 20-YEAR WAR CRIMES SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED BY THE BRITISH OCT. 23.

REGARDLESS OF RANK, EACH RETURNED WAR PRISONER RECEIVES 170 MARKS TO HELP LAUNCH HIM IN CIVILIAN LIFE.

K446PES

B97 (Q) (130)

MAINZ, GERMANY, NOV 14-(AP)-THE INTERIOR MINISTER OF RHINELAND-PALATINATE CHARGED TONIGHT THAT FRENCH MILITARY POLICE "USED FORCE" AND BROKE THROUGH THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER WITH AN ARMY BUS CARRYING 19 GERMAN VOLUNTEERS FOR THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION.

DR.ALOIS ZIMMER DID NOT DISCLOSE WHETHER ANY SHOTS WERE FIRED IN MAKING THE CROSSING LAST NIGHT, DESPITE RESISTANCE BY WEST GERMAN POLICE.

ONE OF THE SORE POINTS IN FRENCH-GERMAN RELATIONS HAS BEEN THE FRENCH RECRUITING IN GERMANY OF VOLUNTEERS FOR THE LEGION, NOW FIGHTING IN INDOCHINA.

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN THE RHINELAND-PALATINATE STATE PARLIAMENT CALLED TONIGHT FOR "IMMEDIATE MEASURES TO STOP THE TRANSPORT OF THE FOREIGN LEGION RECRUITS ACROSS THE FRONTIER."

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM FRENCH OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES OR THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AT BONN.

P218PES

B30 (SLO)

(150)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 14-(AP)-IT MAY BE SOME TIME BEFORE EX-NAZI GENERAL WILHELM SCHEPMANN TAKES OVER HIS NEW CITY COUNCIL POST. THE WEST GERMAN SUPREME COURT LAST NIGHT RULED HE MUST SERVE A NINE-MONTH JAIL SENTENCE IMPOSED IN 1950.

THE COURT ALSO DECIDED THAT SCHEPMANN, LAST CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE NAZI (SA) STORM TROOPERS, MUST BE RETRIED ON A CHARGE THAT HE EXTORTED TESTIMONY FROM A POLICE OFFICER IN DORTMUND. HE HAD BEEN ACQUITTED ON THIS CHARGE IN 1950 BUT THE PROSECUTION ASKED A RETRIAL ON THE GROUND THAT THE CASE HAD NOT BEEN FULLY INVESTIGATED.

SCHEPMANN, WHO WON BOTH TOWN AND CITY COUNCILS SEATS AT GIFHORN, NEAR BRUNSWICK, IN LOCAL ELECTIONS SUNDAY, RECEIVED THE NINE-MONTH SENTENCE FOR PADLOCKING A DORTMUND PUBLISHING PLANT. HE APPEALED THE VERDICT TO THE SUPREME COURT.

SCHEPMANN WAS POLICE CHIEF AT DORTMUND IN 1933 WHEN BITLER ROSE TO POWER. HE WAS ONE OF SEVERAL EX-NAZIS TO STAGE POLITICAL COMEBACKS IN SUNDAY'S LOWER SAXONY STATE ELECTIONS.

SM738AES

Bad Segeberg, Germany, Nov. 14--(AP)--Doctors said tonight they are trying to "make a human being" out of an eight-year-old girl whose mother has locked the child in an attic room most of her life.

The doctors said the mother apparently was fearful the little girl, Baerbel Suefke, would be taken from her and put in an insane asylum.

The child was brought to a hospital here yesterday in a state described as "more animal than human." Her mother, Rosa Suefke, 40, was jailed and will be arraigned tomorrow on a charge of neglect.

Although born in January, 1944, she now weighs only 18 pounds, is 28 inches tall, and can neither speak nor walk. Her frail body was only skin and bones and was covered with dirt when authorities found her locked in the attic of a farm home in the village of Bark near here.

Dr. H. Simonsen, chief physician at the local hospital, said the

child's case puzzled him.

"I do not believe it was entirely the fault of the mother that the child is in this state," he added. "There must have been mental and physical ailments which today leave the child with the features of a 13-month-old baby."

The mother has two other children, a girl [redacted] 17 and a boy 10. Mrs. Suefke was divorced from her husband after the war and has been [redacted] living in two attic rooms at the home of her father, Johannes Steenbock. Steenbock is a former mayor of Bark and the largest [redacted] in that area.

Steenbock said his daughter loved the little girl very much. [redacted]

"I often scolded [redacted] Rosa for not taking her to a hospital," he said, "but she only replied that they would take the child away from h

"Sometimes on warm summer days Rosa took the little one out in th garden, carefully guarding her from inquisitive eyes. She also had he down in the living room for Christmas and other holidays."

But when county health officials, acting on an anonymous letter, Steenbock's home, they found the little girl lying on a filthy mattres a tiny bed in a corner of the attic. They said it was "more like the lair a dog than a child's bed" and that the little girl was more like a "small monkey than a human being."

Simonsen said the mother, apparently ashamed of giving birth to an insane child and feeling a strong love for her as the youngest of the three, wanted to hide the little girl from curious neighbors and the authorities.

apl. flachmeyers thru 3rd 21[illegible]. rah 555p.

Nuernberg, Germany, Nov. 14--(AP)--Arnold Spolter, 33, of Miami Beach Fla., was under arrest here tonight on a charge of accepting a 21,000-mar- [redacted] ($4,998) bribe from a German electrical equipment dealer, U.S. officials announced.

The officials said the German dealer was trying to close a contract with the U.S. Army's post exchange store system.

Spolter has been employed by the post exchanges for five years in t
purchasing department. He will be arraigned in a U.S. district court Mond

apl. D224O. 1uh 610p.

S39 200

VIENNA, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT HAS POSTPONED UNTIL AFTER NEW ELECTIONS IN FEBRUARY DISCUSSIONS WITH WORLD JEWISH GROUPS TOWARD A GENERAL SETTLEMENT OF THE CLAIMS OF VICTIMS OF NAZISM, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

THE JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS HAVE BEEN ATTEMPTING FOR SEVERAL MONTHS TO OBTAIN A SETTLEMENT SIMILAR TO THAT WHICH WEST GERMANY HAS MADE. THE GOVERNMENT HAD INDICATED THAT THE JEWISH GROUPS WOULD BE INVITED TO A CONFERENCE, BUT AN AUSTRIAN SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT THE INVITATIONS HAVE NOW BEEN HELD UP.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CABINET HAD TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS "MORE OR LESS PROVISIONAL." THE COALITION CABINET OF SOCIALISTS AND THE CONSERVATIVE PEOPLE'S PARTY RESIGNED LAST MONTH, BUT THEN TOOK OFFICE AGAIN UNTIL ELECTIONS FEB. 22.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID: "THE TWO PARTIES HAVE DECIDED TO PASS NO NEW LAWS IN PARLIAMENT UNTIL AFTER ELECTIONS."

HE SAID THAT THE JEWISH GROUPS -- THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS, THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE, THE AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE AND THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR ISRAEL--HAD BEEN NOTIFIED A FEW DAYS AGO. "THEY WERE NOT HAPPY AT THE DELAY, I KNOW," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

THE MAIN DISPUTE BETWEEN THE AUSTRIANS AND THE JEWISH GROUPS IS WHETHER THE CLAIMS OF JEWISH REFUGEES WHO ESCAPED FROM AUSTRAIA AND NOW ARE LIVING IN FOREIGN LANDS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED ON A PAR WITH THOSE OF THE 12,000 JEWS STILL HERE.

THE JEWISH GROUPS CONTEND THAT EXISTING AUSTRIAN LAWS ARE INADEQUATE AND DISCRIMINATE AGAINST FORMER AUSTRIANS WHO EMIGRATED WHEN THE NAZIS CAME TO AUSTRIA.

WD908AES

A90

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.14-(AP)-SEVERAL PROMINENT AUSTRIANS RECENTLY RECEIVED PACKAGES CONTAINING EXPLOSIVES AND BLACKMAIL LETTERS, POLICE SAID TONIGHT.

THE POLICE DISCLOSED THE NAME OF ONLY ONE RECIPIENT, HERMANN WINKLER, RESTAURANT OWNER. HE RECEIVED A PACKAGE CONTAINING A SMALL AMOUNT OF EXPLOSIVE POWDER WITH A FUSE. A THREATENING LETTER DEMANDED THAT HE BE PREPARED TO DEPOSIT 25,000 SCHILLINGS ($961) AT AN ADDRESS TO BE FURNISHED LATER.

THE POLICE DECLINED ANY FURTHER DETAILS.

SF1010PES

A172

(180)

NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE FIGHTING FORCES OF NATO CAN NOW HOLD THE MEDITERRANEAN AGAINST ANY ENEMY AIR OR SUBMARINE ATTACK, ADM. ROBERT B.CARNEY DECLARED TODAY.

"IT WOULD BE MORE DIFFICULT," THE NATO SOUTHERN EUROPE COMMANDER SAID, "IF ANYONE OF OUR MEDITERRANEAN ALLIES WERE LOST TO THE ENEMY."

HE TOLDA NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IN SUCH A CASE, THE ENEMY WOULD BE ABLE TO CAUSE GREATER DAMAGE BY CLOSER RANGE AIR ATTACKS.

"OUR SHIPPING, OF COURSE, WOULD SUFFER LOSSES," HE SAID. "OUR OWN AIRPLANE STRENGTH MUST BE BUILT UP.

"BUT WE NOW HAVE A COMBINED ALLIED FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND WE CAN HOLD IT IN THE FACE OF ANY ENEMY AIR OR SUBMARINE ATTACK."

CARNEY GAVE HIS SUMMARY AT THE END OF THE COMBINED NAVAL MANEUVERS "LONG STEP" IN WHICH 170 SHIPS AND 500 PLANES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, GREECE, AND TURKEY PARTICIPATED.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME GREEK AND TURKISH FORCES HAD JOINED THEIR NATO ALLIES IN A MAJOR NAVAL EXERCISE. CARNEY SAID THEY WERE LETTER PERFECT ON THEIR NATO MANEUVERS AND OPERATED "IN A HIGHLY SATISFACTORY MANNER."

K128PES

A15

ROTTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, NOV. 14-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR SELDEN CHAPIN TOLD THE AMERICAN BUSINESS CLUB TODAY THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER "WILL ALWAYS BE CONCERNED ABOUT EUROPE."

COMMENTING ON EISENHOWER'S ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, HE SAID:

"WE CAN BE CERTAIN THAT HE WILL WATCH CAREFULLY OVER THE GROWTH OF THIS NEW CREATION OF PEACEFUL INTENT AND THAT HE WILL SEEK TO PROMOTE A SOUND AND FLOURISHING EUROPEAN ECONOMY BASED UPON A GREATER AND MORE EFFICIENT EXCHANGE OF GOODS."

K453PES

A140

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 14-(AP)-BUDAPEST PAPERS SAID A YUGOSLAV "GANG OF SPIES" WILL BE TRIED HERE TOMORROW ON CHARGES OF KIDNAPPING OR MURDERING YUGOSLAV POLITICAL REFUGEES.

THE REPORTS SAID THE RING, LED BY A YUGOSLAV SECRET POLICE MAJOR, IDENTIFIED AS LASZLO BALINT, HAD WORKED CLOSELY WITH YUOGOSLAVIA'S BUDAPEST LEGATION.

BALINT AND HIS ASSOCIATES, ALL SAID TO BE UNDER ARREST, WERE ACCUSED OF SPIRITING AT LEAST TWO YUGOSLAV POLITICAL IMMIGRANTS ACROSS THE BORDER TO BELGRADE.

THE REPORTS SAID THE RING WAS SUPPLIED WITH SUB MACHINEGUNS, HAND GRENADES, POISON AND HUNGARIAN IDENTITY CARDS "FORGED IN THE YUGOSLAV STATE PRINTING PLANT."

FD1118AES

A66

PRECEDE FRANKFURT DAY

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 14-(AP)-GEN. THOMAS T. HANDY, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE, ARRIVED WITH HIS STAFF BY PLANE TODAY FOR A THREE OR FOUR DAY CHECK-UP ON HOW AMERICAN MILITARY AID IS BEING USED.

HANDY IS EXPECTED TO SEE PREMIER-MARSHAL TITO. HE WAS MET BY U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN AND TOP YUGOSLAV MILITARY OFFICIALS.

EJ842PES

B35 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NO. 14-(AP)-GEN. THOMAS T. HANDY, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE, LEFT HERE TODAY FOR YUGOSLAVIA TO STUDY THE AMERICAN PROGRAM OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR MARSHAL TITO'S ARMY.

HANDY HAS BEEN ASSIGNED BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TO COORDINATE AMERICAN MILITARY DELIVERIES AND PURCHASES ON THE CONTINENT. HE RECEIVED AN INVITATION RECENTLY FROM THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT TO VISIT BELGRADE.

KM820AES

A89 (110)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.14-(AP)-THE YUGOSLAV SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT YUGOSLAVIA'S RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM NEIGHBORS HAVE MOBILIZED A MILLION ARMED ME, MOST OF THEM ON THIS COUNTRY'S BORDERS.

THE AGENCY SAID THE MOST RECENT DATA IT HAD FROM SOURCES IN ROMANIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA SHOWED THIS FIGURE INCLUDED ONLY MEN SERVING REGULAR ARMY TERMS, PLUS ACTIVE NON-COMMISSIONED AND COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

IT ADDED THAT "IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF RESERVES HAVE BEEN CALLED UP IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS, IT IS APPARENT THAT THE NUMBER OF MEN UNDER ARMS IS MUCH GREATER." X X X

THE AGENCY SAID THE INFANTRY FACING YUGOSLAVIA INCLUDES TANK BATTALIONS.

SF1008PES

B32 (Q)

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, NOV. 14-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE MCGHEE LEAVES ISTANBUL SUNDAY FOR "OFFICIAL CONSULTATIONS" IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

MRS. MCGHEE WILL ACCOMPANY HER HUSBAND, WHO WILL BE GONE FOR TWO WEEKS.

KM809AES

A25 (290)

MOSCOW, NOV.14-(AP)-PRAVDA DECLARED TODAY THE BIG WESTERN POWERS ARE BEGINNING TO FEAR THE UNITED NATIONS, "WHERE ANTAGONISMS TEARING ASUNDER THE CAPITALIST WORLD ARE BEING EXPRESSED MORE AND MORE OPENLY."

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER MADE THIS COMMENT ON SPEECHES IN THE U.N. BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN INVOLVING COLONIAL ISSUES.

PRAVDA WAS REFLECTING A VIEW SIMILAR TO THAT TAKEN BY PRIME MINISTER STALIN IN HIS LENGTHY ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE BOLSHEVIK LAST MONTH PRIOR TO THE RECENT CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. STALIN SAID WAR IS INEVITABLE AMONG THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES.

FRANCE IS RESISTING A MOVE BY THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC TO BRING THE SUBJECT OF TUNISIA AND FRENCH MOROCCO BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. BRITAIN IS SUPPORTING THE FRENCH VIEW THAT EVENTS IN THE FRENCH COLONIAL TERRITORIES ARE AN INTERNAL MATTER NOT OF U.N. CONCERN.

PRAVDA ACCUSED BOTH EDEN AND SCHUMAN OF THREATENING THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION. THE NEWSPAPER SAID:

"BOTH MINISTERS STATED UNEQUIVOCABLY THEY WILL NOT ALLOW THE U.N. TO INTERFERE IN RELATIONS WITH COLONIZERS AND THEIR VICTIMS. THEY ANNOUNCED THESE RELATIONS ARE THEIR OWN DOMESTIC AFFAIR. WHAT'S MORE, BOTH EDEN AND SCHUMAN OPENLY THREATENED THE U.N. ALMOST IN THE VERY SAME TERMS BOTH MINISTERS STRESSED THAT BY INTERFERING IN COLONIAL MATTERS, THE U.N. IS EXPOSING ITSELF TO A VERY DANGEROUS RISK."

PRAVDA DECLARED THAT AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS PICKED UP THE IDEA AND QUOTED THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE AS "FEIGNING INDIGNATION THAT THE U.N. IS BEING USED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ASIA-ARAB AND EVEN LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO REOPEN OLD WOUNDS."

PRAVDA CONCLUDED THAT THE "THREATS MADE BY EDEN AND SCHUMAN WITH THOSE OF CERTAIN AMERICAN PAPERS" CONFIRM THE WIDESPREAD OPINION THAT "AMERICAN, BRITISH, AND FRENCH OFFICIALS ARE BEGINNING TO WORRY ABOUT THE U.N. AND EVEN FEAR IT."

SL553PES

A114

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV 14-(AP)-PREMIER MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB CONFERRED EXTRAORDINARY EXECUTIVE POWERS ON HIMSELF TODAY AND MADE THEM RETROACTIVE TO THE TIME HE LED THE ARMY COUP JULY 23 THAT OUSTED KING FAROUK FROM THE EGYPTIAN THRONE.

THE PREMIER WILL HOLD THE ADDED POWERS UNTIL JAN. 23--SIX MONTHS FROM THE DAY OF THE COUP. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY EXPLAINED THE DECREE HAD BEEN ISSUED TO "OBVIATE TYRANNY AND CORRUPTION WHICH HAD RUN RIOT IN ALL DEPARTMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT."

THE DECREE SAID: "ALL MEASURES WHICH HAVE BEEN TAKEN OR SHALL BE TAKEN BY THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES AS HEAD OF THE MOVEMENT UNDERTAKEN BY THE ARMY ON JULY 23, 1952, AND FOR THE PROTECTION OF THIS MOVEMENT AND THE PRESENT REGIME SHALL BE CONSIDERED AS A SOVEREIGN RIGHT."

DA949AES

A107FX

VANDENBERG

HONG KONG, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE COMMANDER, GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG, ARRIVED FROM MANILA TODAY ON HIS FLYING INSPECTION TOUR OF FAR EAST AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS.

VANDENBERG SAID HE WOULD GO TO FORMOSA SUNDAY AND ON TO JAPAN, WHERE HE WILL CONFER WITH GEN. MARK CLARK, U.N. FAR EAST COMMANDER.

(AT TAIPEH, NATIONALIST CHINA AUTHORITIES SAID VANDENBERG WOULD CONFER WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND DEFENSE OFFICIALS).

LW625APS NM

B65KX(Q)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 14-(AP)-RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO TODAY SAID THREE U.S. DELEGATES TO THE PEIPING ASIAN AND PACIFIC "PEACE CONFERENCE" LAST MONTH LEFT RED CHINA THIS WEEK FOR EUROPE.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID THE THREE WERE HUGH HARDYMAN, HENRY WILLCOX AND ANITA WILLCOX.

THE BROADCAST DID NOT GIVE THEIR DESINATION IN EUROPE.

C0825PCS

A203

AMS BUDGET (380)

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 14-(AP)-FRENCH UNION FORCES SMASHED A STRONG VIETMINH ATTACK TODAY ON THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CITY OF PHAT DIEM, AT THE SOUTHEASTERN RIM OF THE RED RIVER DELTA'S DEFENSES. THE FRENCH SAID THIS WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT ACTION IN THE DELTA IN A YEAR.

AT THE SAME TIME FRENCH INFANTRY AND ARMORED UNITS, PRESSING AN OFFENSIVE ON NORTH INDOCHINA'S CENTRAL FRONT BETWEEN THE UPPER RED AND CLEAR RIVERS, CAPTURED THE VILLAGE OF PHU YEN AND THUS SEVERED A SECONDARY HIGHWAY SUPPLYING THE COMMUNIST-LED REBEL DIVISIONS CAMPAIGNING FOR CONTROL OF THE THAI REGION FARTHER WEST.

FRENCH GARRISONS, WARPLANES AND NAVAL ASSAULT CRAFT JOINED IN BEATING DOWN THE THRUST BY PERHAPS 3,000 REBELS AT PHAT DIEM, NEAR THE TONKIN GULF 75 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED MORE THAN 130 OF THE VIETMINH WERE KILLED AND SCORES WERE WOUNDED IN THE ATTACK, LAUNCHED BY UNITS OF THE MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH'S 304TH AND 310TH DIVISIONS AT 3 A.M. AFTER STRONG ENEMY INFILTRATION OF THE SECTOR. THE FRENCH AND THEIR VIETNAMESE ALLIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LOST 50 KILLED AND 50 INJURED.

A HEAVY VIETMINH MORTAR BARRAGE OPENED THE ACTION. THE FRENCH SAID MANY OF THE ENEMY WERE CUT DOWN BEFORE THEY REACHED THE BAMBOO-SPIKED FENCES AND BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS OF THE DEFENSE POSTS.

HEAVY FIGHTING CONTINUED UNTIL 6:30 A.M. UNDER FRENCH BOMBING AND STRAFING BELIEVED TO HAVE INFLICTED MANY MORE CASUALTIES, THE REBEL TROOPS THEN WITHDREW SOUTHWARD TOWARD THEIR BASE AT THANH HOA, 28 MILES SOUTHWEST OF PHAT DIEM. FRENCH TROOPS TOOK UP THE HUNT FOR THE SURVIVORS, VILLAGE BY VILLAGE, AT DUSK.

FRENCH SUCCESSES IN THE CENTRAL FRONT CAMPAIGN TO CUT VIETMINH SUPPLY ROUTES FROM COMMUNIST CHINA ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE SPURRED THE ATTACK ON THE LONG DORMANT PHAT DIEM SECTOR.

PHAT DIEM IS A CATHOLIC BISHOPRIC. ABOUT 600,000 CATHOLICS LIVE IN THE CITY AND THE SURROUNDING AREA. THEY ARE PRO-FRENCH. THE BISHOP, VIETNAMESE LE HUU TU LONG, MAINTAINS A PRIVATE ARMY TO HELP IN THE DEFENSE OF HIS DOMAIN. THE RELIGION OF MANY VIETNAMESE IS A VAGUE WORSHIP, TOLERANT OF BUDDHISM.

THE FRENCH ARE DETERMINED TO HOLD THE DELTA, A VAST RESERVOIR OF RICE, SALT, COAL AND MINERALS AND THE HOME OF FROM SIX TO EIGHT MILLION VIETNMESE. ITS FALL, IF EVER, WOULD GIVE THE VIETMINH THE KEY TO ALL INDOCHINA AND CLEAR A PATH FOR ANY RED THRUST INTO THE REST OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE FRENCH CAPTURE OF PHU YEN ON THE CENTRAL FRONT COST THE VIETMINH THEIR LAST JUNCTION ON THE ROAD CONNECTING THE RED RIVER BASE TOWN OF YEN BAY WITH THE RELAY CENTER OF TUYEN QUANG, 25 MILES TO THE NORTHEAST. TUYEN QUANG LIES ON COLONIAL ROUTE NO. 2 ABOUT 80 MILES SOUTH OF THE CHINESE FRONTIER.

FRENCH UNION FORCES DEFENDING PHAT DIEM NUMBERED THREE BATTALIONS, THUS MATCHING THE ATTACKERS. A VIET NAMES BATTALION RECEIVED THE FIRST VIETMINH ASSAULT, BUT THE REDS LATER TURNED THEIR ATTENTION TO A FRENCH SENEGALESE AND OTHER FRENCH UNION UNITS.

THE VIETMINH TROOPS WERE DESCRIBED AS SHOWING THE RESULTS OF EXPERT TRAINING BY 10,000 RED CHINESE MILITARY ADVISERS AND TECHNICIANS NOW SCATTERED THROUGHOUT VIETMINH UNITS. WHILE THEIR ATTACK ON PHAT DIEM FAILED, IT SIGNALED A CURTAIN RAISER FOR A THIRD FRONT.

THE FIRST FRONT IS IN THE BLACK RIVER SECTOR, WHERE FRENCH PLANES HIT ENEMY CONCENTRATIONS AND DEPOTS AND HAD MINOR CLASHES WITH VIETMINH UNITS IN THE QUINH NHAI SECTOR AND NORTHEAST OF SONLA.

FRENCH ARMORED UNITS ALSO REPORTED PROGRESS IN THEIR DRIVE TOWARD YEN BAY ON THE UPPER RED RIVER, THE SECOND FRONT IN THE INDOCHINA WAR. YEN BAY IS A MAIN SUPPLY BASE FOR VIETMINH TROOPS ALONG THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER. THE FRENCH REPORTED SEIZING SEVERAL RUSSIAN-MADE MOLOTOV TRUCKS CARRYING VIETMINH SUPPLIES.

UK1017PES

A142

FIRST LEAD INDOCHINESE (110)

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 14-(AP)-FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THEIR UNION FORCES KILLED MORE THAN 130 VIETMINH TROOPS TODAY IN SMASHING A RED ATTEMPT TO CAPTURE THE BIG CATHOLIC CITY OF PHAT DIEM, 75 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI.

THE FRENCH HANDED HO CHI MINH'S TROOPS A SEVERE BEATING IN THEIR FIRST ATTEMPT IN NEARLY A YEAR TO DRIVE INTO THE HEART OF FRANCE'S MAIN DEFENSE BASTION IN INDOCHINA WITH AN ESTIMATED 3,000 MEN.

THE FRENCH AIRFORCE INFLICTED HEAVY CASUALTIES ON THE VIETMINH FLEEING INTO THE VILLAGES IN THE PHAT DIEM SECTOR AFTER DEFENDERS OF THE CITY SMASHED ALL VIETMINH ATTEMPTS TO ENTER IT.

THE VIETMINH WERE MACHINEGUNNED BY 35 FIGHTERS AND HIT BY 15 B-26 BOMBERS AS THEY FLED NORTH AND SOUTH FROM PHAT DIEM.

FRENCH-VIETNAMESE LOSSES, THE FRENCH ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, WERE 50 KILLED AND 50 WOUNDED.

THE RED DRIVE WAS DESCRIBED AS AN EFFORT TO DEVELOP A THIRD FRONT IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA.

SIMULTANEOUSLY THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED THE CAPTURE OF THE LAST ROAD JUNCTION LINKING YEN BAY, CHIEF SUPPLY BASE FOR VIETMINH FORCES ON THE BLACK RIVER. WITH THE MAIN HIGHWAYS LEADING TO CHINA.

THE REDS--SUPPORTED BY HEAVY MORTAR FIRE--AIMED A FOUR-PRONGED ATTACK AT PHAT DIEM FROM THE WEST AND SOUTH, BUT FAILED TO ENTER THE CITY.

MANY VIETMINH TROOPS WERE CUT DOWN BEFORE THEY REACHED THE CITY'S BARBED WIRE DEFENSES. RETREATING REDS WERE STRAFED BY FRENCH PLANES.

THE REDS MANAGED TO ENTER PHAT DIEM 10 MONTHS AGO, BUT WERE QUICKLY DRIVEN OUT BY FRENCH PARATROOPERS.

PHAT DIEM IS THE BIGGEST CATHOLIC BISHOPHRIC IN INDOCHINA. SOME 600,000 CATHOLICS LIVE IN THE CITY AND THE SURROUNDING AREA.

KM839AES

B47 (Q)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV. 14-(AP)-TWO SENIOR COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS WERE AMONG SIX GUERILLAS KILLED BY SECURITY FORCES IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, THE MALAYAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

KONG FAI, A DISTRICT COMMITTEE MEMBER WHO HAD A PRICE OF $3,500 ON HIS HEAD, AND SIT WAH, A BRANCH COMMITTEE MEMBER WITH A PRICE OF ($1,750), WERE KILLED BY A PATROL OF SAKAIS IN CENTRAL MALAYA.

KILLED WITH THEM WAS A WOMAN COMPANION.

IT WAS KONG FAI WHO LED THE 1950 AMBUSH IN WHICH MRS.A.D.STUTCHBURYM, WIFE OF A DISTRICT OFFICER, AND A CHINESE TRANSLATOR WERE KILLED.

TROOPS OF THE BRITISH SUFFOLK REGIMENT OPERATING ON THE BRITISH-OWNED KAJANG RUBBER ESTATE IN SELANGOR STATE, KILLED ANOTHER GUERILLA AND TWO OTHERS WERE KILLED BY MALAY SOLDIERS.

JJ932AES

A113

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV 14-(AP)-CHIEF JUSTICE CHARLES MATHEW DISMISSED TODAY THE APPEAL OF LEE TEN TAI, 24, PRETTY CHINESE GIRL CONDEMNED TO DEATH AS A LEADER OF A RUTHLESS GANG OF COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.

THE STATE CHARGED THAT SHE HAD DIRECTED THE KILLING OF A NUMBER OF EUROPEANS IN SELANGOR STATE.

DA947AES

KX (100)

BOMBAY, INDIA, NOV. 14-(AP)-A MAGISTRATE HERE ISSUED FRESH WARRANTS TODAY FOR THE ARREST OF D.F. KARAKA AND R.K. KARANJIA, EDITORS OF TWO INDIAN WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINES. THEY WILL BE RETRIED ON CHARGES OF PUBLISHING FORGED MATERIAL UNDER THE SIGNATURE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES.

THEY WERE DISCHARGED AT A COURT HEARING NOV. 11 AFTER THE COURT HAD RULED THERE WERE TECHNICAL FLAWS IN THE COMPLAINT FILED BY THE POLICE. POLICE SUBMITTED AN AMENDED COMPLAINT.

THE CHARGES AGAINST THE EDITORS RESULTED FROM PUBLICATION OF A LETTER PURPORTING TO HAVE BEEN WRITTEN BY BOWLES AGREEING TO ATTEND A MEETING OF COMMUNISTS. BOWLES SAID THE LETTER WAS A "BLATANT FORGERY."

KS437PES

B2

-17-

NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR (180)

SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, NOV. 14-(AP)-A CROWN PRINCE TURNED COMMONER WAS CHOSEN TODAY AS THE FIRST GOVERNOR OF KASHMIR.

THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED KARAN SINGH, 21-YEAR OLD SON AND HEIR OF KASHMIR'S EXILED MAHARAJA, TO A FIVE-YEAR TERM AS HEAD OF THIS STORIED STATE, COVETED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN. HE WAS THE ONLY NOMINEE.

SCION OF A HINDU DYNASTY FOUNDED WHEN THE BRITISH GAVE THIS LARGELY MOSLEM REGION TO MAHARAJA GULAB SINGH IN 1846, KARAN SINGH WILL BE SWORN IN MONDAY SHORN OF ALL REGAL TITLES.

THE MONARCHY DIED WEDNESDAY WHEN THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY DELETED FROM THE CONSTITUTION ALL MENTION OF HIS FATHER, SIR HARI SINGH. THE MONARCH LEFT SRINAGAR FOR BOMBAY IN 1949 AFTER CLASHING WITH HIS MOSLEM PREMIER, SHEIK MOHAMMED ABDULLAH, OVER AN AGRARIAN REFORM PROGRAM THAT INCLUDED REDISTRIBUTION OF THE ROYAL FAMILY'S ESTATES.

KARAN SINGH, A TRIM, MUSTACHED YOUTH, HAS BEEN ACTING AS REGENT OF KASHMIR, A RUGGED, MINNESOTA-SIZED REGION WITH A POPULATION OF FOUR MILLION WHOSE FUTURE IS AN ISSUE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE GOVERNOR'S JOB WILL PAY $12,000 A YEAR. THE EXILED MAHARAJA HAS BEEN GETTING AN ANNUAL PRIVY PURSE OF ABOUT $840,000.

KS418PES

A120(130)

SRINIGAR, KASHMIR, NOV 14-(AP)-KARAN SINGH, 21-YEAR-OLD SCION OF KASHMIR'S FORMER RULING HOUSE, TODAY WAS UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED HEAD OF STATE BY THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY.

THE SON OF THE EXILED MAHARAJAH, SIR HARI SINGH, WILL BE SWORN IN MONDAY, NOT AS HEAD OF THE FAMILY DYNASTY WHICH HAS RULED KASHMIR FOR 106 YEARS, BUT AS A COMMONER CITIZEN.

TODAY'S ABOLITION OF THE MONARCHY ENDS THE TREATY OF 1846 UNDER WHICH THE BRITISH RULERS OF INDIA GAVE KASHMIR TO MAHARAJAH GULAB SINGH, FOUNDER OF THE DOGRA DYNASTY.

30.24- 6813

SIR HARI LEFT FOR BOMBAY IN 1949 AFTER CLASHING WITH PRIME MINISTER SHEIKH ABDULLAH OVER AN AGRARIAN REFORM PROGRAM THAT INCLUDED REDISTRIBUTION OF THE ROYAL FAMILY'S ESTATES. HIS SON HAS BEEN ACTING AS REGENT.

SIR HARI, IN EXILE, GETS AN ANNUAL PRIVY PURSE OF 1 1/2 MILLION RUPEES (ABOUT $840,000).

A DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER CONTROL OF KASHMIR HAS BEEN BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

DA1011AES

346KX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD JURISDICTION (170)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV. 15-(AP)-JAPAN SERVED NOTICE FRIDAY IT WANTS THE RIGHT TO TRY AMERICAN AS WELL AS OTHER ALLIED TROOPS WHO COMMIT CRIMES ON JAPANESE SOIL.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HOPED THE SECURITY AGREEMENT WITH THE U.S. WOULD BE REVISED EVENTUALLY TO GIVE JAPAN JURISDICTION OVER U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL.

UNDER THE PRESENT AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, AMERICAN MILITARY COURTS TRY AMERICAN MILITARY NATIONALS FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED EITHER INSIDE OR OFF MILITARY BASES.

THE OTHER ALLIED POWERS WITH ARMED FORCES IN JAPAN HAVE ASKED THE "SAME TREATMENT" FOR THEIR NATIONALS. THEY SAID ANY OTHER COURSE WOULD BE DISCRIMINATION WHICH WOULD "ADVERSELY AFFECT THE MORALE OF THE U.N. COMMAND AND REDUCE ITS MILITARY EFFECTIVENESS."

U.S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT MURPHY SUPPORTED THIS POSITION IN NEGOTIATIONS DATING BACK TO LAST APRIL.

HOWEVER, THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE PROPOSED IN A STATEMENT THAT REVISION OF THE U.S. JAPAN SECURITY AGREEMENT GIVING JAPAN JURISDICTION WOULD MEET THE DEMAND FOR "EQUAL TREATMENT" ASKED BY OTHER U.N. POWERS--PARTICULARLY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

C0624PCS

B21KX (GQ)

TOKYO, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY ANNOUNCED IT WANTS TO RETAIN CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER UNITED NATIONS MILITARY PERSONNEL FOR CRIMES COMMITTED ON JAPANESE TERRITORY.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING A U.N. PERSONNEL TREATY WITH THOSE GOVERNMENTS HAVING U.N. FORCES STATIONED HERE. THE U.N. NATIONS HAVE ASKED FOR CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER THEIR NATIONALS.

IN A SEPARATE SECURITY PACT, THE UNITED STATES RETAINS THE RIGHT TO TRY ITS OWN MILITARY NATIONALS WHO COMMIT CRIMES IN JAPAN.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY SAID IT HOPED THAT THE SECURITY AGREEMENT EVENTUALLY WOULD BE REVISED TO GIVE JAPAN JURISDICTION OVER U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL AS WELL.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THAT BY REVISING THE U.S.-JAPAN AGREEMENT, THE COMPLAINTS OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND OTHER NATIONS THAT THEY WERE NOT GETTING EQUAL TREATMENT COULD BE MET.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT SAID JAPAN WANTED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATMENT ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORMULA APPLIED TO BOTH THE U.N.-JAPAN AGREEMENT AND TO FUTURE U.S.-JAPAN AGREEMENTS.

UNDER THE NATO FORMULA, JAPAN WOULD TRY ALL MEMBERS OF FOREIGN FORCES EXCEPT FOR CRIMES COMMITTED INSIDE MILITARY BASES MAINTAINED BY FOREIGN NATIONS IN JAPAN, OR THOSE COMMITTED WHILE MEMBERS OF U.N. FORCES ARE PERFORMING OFFICIAL DUTIES.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ALSO ISSUED THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT FROM U.N. NEGOTIATORS ASKING FOR "THE SAME TREATMENT" FOR U.N. NATIONS AS JAPAN

GIVES THE UNITED STATES.
THE U.N. STATEMENT SAID ANY OTHER COURSE WOULD BE DISCRIMINATION AND WOULD "ADVERSELY AFFECT THE MORALE OF THE U.N. COMMAND AND REDUCE ITS EFFECTIVENESS."
HU125PCS

B87KX (Q)
WX (ASKT)
(160)
HONOLULU, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE PROSECUTION IN THE HAWAII COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY TRIAL SPENT ALL TODAY'S SESSION INTRODUCING IN EVIDENCE BOOKS, MAGAZINES AND PAMPHLETS BEARING THE RED STAR INSIGNIA OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES.
DEFENSE OBJECTIONS WERE OVER-RULED BY FEDERAL JUDGE JON WIIG.
PROSECUTOR JOHN C. WALSH SAID THE EVIDENCE WAS NECESSARY TO PROVE "THE NATURE, CHARACTER, AIMS AND OBJECTIVES" OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE DEFENSE CONTENDED THE PUBLICATIONS WERE "REMOTE IN TIME, BARRED BY THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS, AND NOT BINDING ON THE DEFENDANTS."
THE FIRST GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN THE TRIAL, PAUL CROUCH, IMMIGRATION SERVICE CONSULTANT FROM WASHINGTON, IDENTIFIED THE PRINTED MATTER AS IT WAS INTRODUCED.
IT WAS CROUCH'S THIRD DAY ON THE STAND. HE DESCRIBED HIMSELF WHEN HE BEGAN TESTIFYING WEDNESDAY AS A FORMER "PROFESSIONAL REVOLUTIONIST" FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
SEVEN HAWAII RESIDENTS ARE ON TRIAL, ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. AMONG THEM IS JACK W. HALL, LEADER OF HARRY BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION IN THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.
FJ1033PCS

B33KX (Q)
LX
NAHA, OKINAWA, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY IDENTIFIED THE SOLDIER FOUND MYSTERIOUSLY SHOT TO DEATH NEAR HIS POST HERE NOV. 8 AS SGT. 1/C RILEY MATTHEWS.
MATTHEWS' WIFE WAS WITH HIM HERE. HIS MOTHER, MRS. ELIZA MATTHEWS, LIVES AT 1630 MORGAN ST., LOUISVILLE.
THE ARMY SAID IT IS INVESTIGATING THE SHOOTING. A MILITARY POLICEMAN, MATTHEWS WAS ON DUTY AS A PORT GUARD.
VR714ACS

A27WX
(KATYN AMD)
(500) NIGHT LEAD KATYN
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 14-(AP)-A FORMER CHIEF OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE TESTIFIED TODAY HE STAMPED "TOP SECRET" ON A REPORT OF THE KATYN MASSACRE IN ORDER TO PRESERVE AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA DURING WORLD WAR II.
IF THE REPORT HAD LEAKED OUT, MAJ. GEN. CLAYTON BISSELL TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, IT WOULD HAVE CAUSED "WORLDWIDE" POLITICAL REPERCUSSIONS.
THE REPORT BLAMED THE RUSSIANS FOR THE MASS MURDER OF THOUSANDS OF POLISH LEADERS IN THE KATYN FOREST OF WESTERN RUSSIA EARLY IN THE WAR. IT WAS WRITTEN BY LT. COL. JOHN H. VAN VLIET, JR., WHO WAS SHOWN THE GRAVES AFTER BEING CAPTURED BY THE GERMANS.
BISSELL SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE JOINED IN FORMING THE UNITED NATIONS IF THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE PUBLIC EVIDENCE INDICATING THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE KATYN ATROCITY.
THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED INVADING NAZI ARMIES OF THE SLAUGHTER.
A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE HAS LAID THE KILLINGS AT THE DOOR OF THE COMMUNISTS, HOWEVER, CLAIMING THE POLISH OFFICERS AND INTELLECTUALS WERE DONE AWAY WITH TO MAKE WAY FOR THE POST-WAR RED REGIME IN POLAND.
THE PRESENT INQUIRY WAS UNDERTAKEN TO FIND OUT WHETHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS COVERED UP EVIDENCE OF RUSSIAN GUILT -- AND IF THEY DID, WHY.
BISSELL TESTIFIED HE RECEIVED VAN VLIET'S REPORT IN MAY, 1945, WHEN HE WAS THE ARMY'S TOP INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, AND THAT HE WAS MERELY CARRYING OUT OFFICIAL POLICY IN KEEPING IT SECRET. THE REPORT WAS BURIED FOR YEARS IN THE PENTAGON'S FILES.
IN FEBRUARY, 1945, PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND GENERALISSIMO STALIN HELD THEIR HISTORIC MEETING AT YALTA. BISSELL SAID THE YALTA AGREEMENT WAS "A DEAL" UNDER WHICH THE RUSSIANS WERE COMMITTED "TO BREAK A TREATY WITH JAPAN, TO STAB JAPAN IN THE BACK WHEN IT WOULD DO US THE MOST GOOD...TO HELP US SHORTEN THE WAR INSTEAD OF LETTING US EXHAUST OURSELVES, AND THEN TURN ON US."
THE RUSSIANS AGREED AT YALTA TO RENOUNCE THEIR TREATY WITH JAPAN AND JOIN THE WAR AGAINST THE JAPANESE AT A PROPITIOUS MOMENT.
BISSELL TOLD THE INVESTIGATORS THAT HE SAW "NO OTHER ALTERNATIVE" TO KEEPING THE VAN VLIET REPORT A TOP SECRET.
"WE WERE NOT GOING TO VIOLATE THE SPIRIT OF YALTA," HE SAID.
BISSELL, WHO IS NOW RETIRED AND LIVES AT SIGNAL MOUNTAIN, TENN., SAID THE YALTA AGREEMENT SHOWED "THE BIG PRICE WE WERE PREPARED TO PAY" FOR RUSSIAN HELP AGAINST JAPAN.
"BUT I DON'T THINK THAT ANY ONE AT YALTA COULD HAVE IMAGINED THE RUSSIA OF TODAY," HE ADDED.
REP. SHEEHAN (R-ILL), A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, ASKED BISSELL WHAT HE THOUGHT THE EFFECT WOULD HAVE BEEN ON THE MEETING THEN UNDER WAY IN SAN FRANCISCO TO FORM THE UNITED NATIONS IF THE VAN VLIET REPORT HAD BEEN PUBLISHED IN MAY, 1945.
"I DON'T THINK THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE SAT DOWN THE FIRST TIME," THE GENERAL SAID. "THEY PROBABLY WOULD HAVE GOTTEN MAD, AS THEY DID EARLIER (WHEN THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE ASKED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS INVESTIGATION OF THE KATYN KILLINGS)."
IN 1943, THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE BLUNTLY ACCUSED RUSSIA OF THE MASSACRE. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROMPTLY BROKE OFF RELATIONS AND SET UP A RIVAL POLISH GOVERNMENT IN LUBLIN. THIS LED TO THE PRESENT RED REGIME IN POLAND.
THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ENDED ITS HEARINGS WITH TODAY'S TESTIMONY. IT WILL NOW WRITE A FINAL REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS BEFORE DEC. 31. THE GROUP STARTED ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE KATYN KILLINGS IN OCTOBER, 1951, AND HAS HELD HEARINGS IN BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE.
DC616PES

HE WAS NAMED DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF POLITICAL AFFAIRS IN THE OFFICE OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY.
GG331PES

A174WX
(170) DAVIES
WASHINGTON, NOV. 14-(AP)-JOHN P. DAVIES, JR., ONE OF THE HIGHEST RANKING U. S. DIPLOMATS ASSIGNED TO GERMANY, IS UNDERGOING A SECRET HEARING BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT DAVIES IS HOME "FOR CONSULTATION." IT WAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS CALLED BACK FROM GERMANY TO GO THROUGH THE HEARING PROCEDURE. IT BEGAN YESTERDAY.
THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE UNDER SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV) HAS INVESTIGATED REPORTS THAT DAVIES ONCE RECOMMENDED THAT THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY EMPLOY SIX PERSONS AND THAT THREE OF THESE WERE ALLEGED TO BE COMMUNISTS.

DAVIES SAID HE SUGGESTED THE PERSONS BE USED, BUT NOT EMPLOYED.
THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE ASKED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF DAVIES' TESTIMONY BUT THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT FOUND INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE FOR ANY ACTION AGAINST DAVIES.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY SECURITY BOARD CLEARED DAVIES ON LOYALTY AND SECURITY GROUNDS. BUT THE CASE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY THE HIGHER GOVERNMENT AGENCY WHICH HAS THE OPTION OF HOLDING ITS OWN HEARING.
DAVIES, WHO IS 43, WAS ASSIGNED TO DUTY IN GERMANY LAST SUMMER.

B51WX (VELDE) (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:05 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 14)
(300) VELDE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 14-(AP)-REP. VELDE (R-ILL), IN LINE FOR THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE NEXT YEAR, URGED VIGILANCE TONIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO INFILTRATE THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION.
"NOW THAT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY HAS TAKEN OVER," HE SAID IN A PROGRAM RECORDED FOR CBS RADIO BROADCAST, "I THINK THERE WILL BE A SERIOUS ATTEMPT MADE BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND OTHER SUBVERSIVE GROUPS TO INFILTRATE OUR PARTICULAR GROUP.
"IT IS OUR DUTY, FIRST OF ALL, TO ASSIST THE NEW ATTORNEY GENERAL IN WEEDING OUT COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT AND THEIR SYMPATHIZERS, AND TO ACT AS A WATCHDOG AGAINST ANY INFILTRATION OF THE NEW REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
VELDE SAID THE MCCARRAN INTERNAL SECURITY ACT, PASSED IN 1950, "HAS NOT BEEN TOO EFFECTIVE IN CONTROLLING THE COMMUNIST PARTY HERE IN THE UNITED STATES." WITHOUT GOING INTO DETAIL, HE SAID THAT "WE DO NEED SOME NEW LEGISLATION OR AMENDMENTS TO PRESENT LEGISLATION IN ORDER TO MAKE THAT CONTROL MORE EFFECTIVE."
THE ILLINOISAN DEFENDED THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AGAINST THE CRITICISM SOMETIMES MADE THAT IT HAS BEEN UNFAIR TO WITNESSES AND DEPRIVED THEM OF PERSONAL LIBERTIES.
"I'VE NEVER SEEN ONE CASE YET WHERE ANY WITNESS HAS BEEN DENIED ANY OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS GUARANTEED UNDER THE CONSTITUTION," VELDE SAID.
VELDE SAID HE WOULD WELCOME REP.-ELECT MARTIN DIES, WHO HEADED THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN THE 1930'S, BACK AS A MEMBER. DIES WAS RE-ELECTED TO CONGRESS THIS MONTH.
"HE DID A GREAT JOB DURING HIS CHAIRMANSHIP," VELDE SAID, "I BELIEVE PRACTICALLY EVERYTHING HE DID HAS BEEN PROVEN TO BE RIGHT."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:05 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY, NOV. 14)
DC811PES

A47WX (O'CONOR)
ARMY MEDIC (300)
WASHINGTON, NOV 14-(AP)-SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD) CALLED TODAY FOR COURT MARTIAL INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE OF AN ARMY MEDICAL OFFICER WHO, THE SENATOR SAID, HAS REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE OFFICER, WHO HAS NOT BEEN IDENTIFIED OFFICIALLY, TESTIFIED YESTERDAY AT A CLOSED-DOOR HEARING OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE OVER WHICH O'CONOR PRESIDED.
O'CONOR SAID AFTER YESTERDAY'S HEARING THAT THE OFFICER, ACCORDING TO HIS OWN SWORN TESTIMONY, HAD RECEIVED A COMMISSION AND BEEN ASSIGNED TO "A SENSITIVE SPOT" IN THE KOREAN AS THEATRE AFTER DECLINING IN WRITING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.
THE OFFICER'S SERVICE IN KOREA, O'CONOR SAID, PLACED HIM IN "DIRECT CONTACT" WITH COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR BEFORE AND AFTER THE BLOODY KOJE ISLAND UPRISINGS.
IN A NEW STATEMENT TODAY, O'CONOR SAID "THERE WOULD APPEAR TO BE A CLEAR CUT CONTRADICTION" BETWEEN THE OFFICER'S STATEMENT TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND HIS DECLARATION IN HIS APPLICATION FOR AN ARMY COMMISSION.
THE SENATOR'S STATEMENT CONTINUED:
"THE MILITARY REPORT TO US STATED THAT THE DOCTOR IN QUESTION HAD DENIED MEMBERSHIP IN A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION IN FILLING OUT REQUIRED ARMY FORMS.
"THIS IS IN DIRECT CONFLICT WITH HIS SWORN TESTIMONY YESTERDAY TO THE EFFECT THAT HE REPEATEDLY HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER THE ARMY'S QUESTIONS WHICH BORE UPON ANY QUESTIONABLE LOYALTY. IF HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE OUR COMMITTEE IS FALSE, CHARGES SHOULD BE PREFERRED AGAINST HIM.
"ON THE OTHER HAND, IF IT IS TRUE THAT HE GAVE NOTICE TO THE ARMY THAT HE WOULD NOT GIVE INFORMATION AS TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ETC., THEN BLAME ATTACHES TO THE OFFICIALS WHO FAILED IN THEIR DUTY TO REFUSE HIM A COMMISSION. ONE WAY OR THE OTHER A SHOCKING SITUATION IS REVEALED WHICH DEMANDS IMMEDIATE ACTION TO DETERMINE WHO IS GUILTY OF A GRAVE ERROR."
HY734PES

(130) KAISER-FRAZER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE KAISER-FRAZER CORPORATION SAID TODAY IT "IS READY AND WILLING TO SUBMIT ANY AND ALL FACTS WITH REGARD TO OUR PRODUCTION PERFORMANCE ON THE DEFENSE PROGRAM."
IN AN OPEN LETTER TO SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH), PRESIDENT EDGAR F. KAISER OF THE CORPORATION DISPUTED A NOV. 9 STATEMENT BY THE SENATOR. KAISER SAID BRIDGES HAD IMPLIED THAT THE K-F AIRCRAFT OPERATION AT WILLOW RUN, MICH., WAS INEFFICIENT AND DECLARED, "THIS IS NOT CORRECT."
BRIDGES HAD SAID THE AIR FORCE WAS CONTRACTING TO PAY K-F $1,200,000 TO BUILD EACH OF 159 CARGO PLANES WHICH THE FAIRCHILD ENGINE AND AIRCRAFT CO., BUILT FOR $260,000 EACH. HE SUGGESTED A SENATE INVESTIGATION.
KAISER ACCUSED BRIDGES OF MAKING A "COMPARISON OF COSTS THAT ARE NOT IN ANY RESPECT COMPARABLE" AND SAID "I BELIEVE IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT THE CORRECT FACTS BE PRESENTED TO THE PROPER CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE."
DC828PES

B89WX (Q)
WASHINGTON, NOV 14-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY NAMED RICHARD L. DAVIES, PHILADELPHIA BUSINESSMAN, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE PENNSYLVANIA-DELAWARE ARMED FORCES REGIONAL COUNCIL.
THE OFFICE, WHICH IS ONE OF 13 THROUGHOUT THE NATION, WILL COORDINATE MILITARY PRODUCTION, PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMS IN THE TWO STATES.
DAVIES IS PRESIDENT OF THE PENNSALT INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION OF PHILADELPHIA. HE IS A NATIVE OF WOOSTER, O.
GG120PES

B59 (160)
NEWPORT NEWS, VA., NOV. 14-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY ANNOUNCED THE NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRY DOCK COMPANY WOULD HELP DEVELOP AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT TO PROPEL "A MAJOR WARSHIP SUCH AS AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER."
THE AEC SAID THE SHIPBUILDING COMPANY WILL BE A SUBCONTRACTOR TO THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORPORATION IN THE PROJECT.

THE NEWPORT NEWS FIRM SAID IT COULD GIVE NO DETAILS ON ITS ASSIGNMENT AND THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON ALSO REFUSED TO ELABORATE.

WESTINGHOUSE IS WORKING "UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S DIVISION OF REACTOR DEVELOPMENT AND WITH THE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF SHIPS," THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE TWO-PARAGRAPH ANNOUNCEMENT DESCRIBED THE NEWPORT NEWS COMPANY'S ASSIGNMENT ONLY AS "A ROLE IN THE DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT OF A NUCLEAR PROPULSION PLANT SUITABLE FOR A MAJOR WARSHIP SUCH AS AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER."

OBSERVERS AT THE SHIPYARD, ALREADY BUILDING THE USS FORRESTAL, 60,000-TON CARRIER, SPECULATED THAT THE ANNOUNCEMENT POINTED TO ANOTHER AIRCRAFT-BUILDING JOB HERE, MAYBE OF THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC-POWER WARSHIP.

WB8SOPES

A16

(350)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 14-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE MET TODAY WITH THREE NOTED LAWYERS TO GET ADVICE ON HOW TO DEAL WITH THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE PROBE INTO HIS EMPLOYES' POSSIBLE RED CONNECTIONS.

THE FOUR GATHERED IN LIE'S 38TH FLOOR SUITE AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS JUST A DAY AFTER HIS CHIEF LEGAL AIDE, ABRAHAM H. FELLER, COMMITTED SUICIDE BY JUMPING FROM A 12TH FLOOR WINDOW IN HIS HOME. LIE BLAMED FELLER'S DEATH ON THE STRAIN OF COUNTERING "INDISCRIMINATE SMEARS AND EXAGGERATED CHARGES" BY THE U.S. SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. PAT MCCARRAN (D.-NEV.)

THE THREE LAWYERS ARE WILLIAM DEWITT MITCHELL OF NEW YORK, U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL UNDER PRESIDENT HOOVER AND CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WHICH DELVED INTO THE PEARL HARBOR DISASTER; SIR EDWIN HERBERT OF BRITAIN, WARTIME DIRECTOR OF POSTAL AND TELEGRAPH CENSORSHIP; AND PROF. PAUL VELDEKENS OF BELGIUM, LEADING MEMBER OF THAT COUNTRY'S SUPREME COURT BAR.

FELLER HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO REPRESENT LIE IN SESSIONS WITH THE INTERNATIONAL JURISTS AS PART OF FELLER'S JOB OF HANDLING THE RED PROBE ISSUE FOR THE SECRETARY GENERAL.

THE SPECIFIC TASK ASSIGNED TO THE MEN IS TO DECIDE WHAT THE LAW AND U.N. POLICY REQUIRE OF U.N. EMPLOYES AND WHAT POSITION THE U.N. ITSELF HAS WITH RESPECT TO OFFICIAL INQUIRIES BY MEMBER GOVERNMENTS.

THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE CONTROVERSY HERE AS TO PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES CLAIMED BY U.N. EMPLOYES AGAINST VARIOUS INVESTIGATIONS AND UNCERTAINTY AS TO THE U.N.'S OWN RIGHTS AS AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION WITH HEADQUARTERS ON AMERICAN SOIL.

FELLER WAS AUTHOR OF A MEMORANDUM TELLING U.N. AIDES THEY MUST APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WHEN SUMMONED AND MUST ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS OTHER THAN THOSE SPECIFICALLY INVOLVING THEIR OFFICIAL DUTIES. HE ALSO ADVISED LIE TO FIRE THOSE EMPLOYES WHO REFUSED TO TESTIFY. LIE ACTED ON THIS ADVICE IN THREE INSTANCES.

LIE FELT HE MUST HAVE EVEN MORE AUTHORITATIVE GUIDANCE TO LAY DOWN A FIRM POLICY WHICH WILL SET PRECEDENTS FOR RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.N. AND ITS MEMBERS IN THE FUTURE.

TODAY'S MEETING WAS BRIEF. LIE OUTLINED THE PROBLEMS FACING HIM BECAUSE OF THE COMMITTEE HEARINGS AND TOLD THE JURISTS THEY WERE FREE TO MAKE THEIR OWN DECISIONS ON HOW TO GO ABOUT THEIR TASK.

THE THREE LAWYERS DECIDED THAT THEIR FIRST STEP MUST BE TO DECIDE HOW MUCH AUTHORITY THEY ACTUALLY HAVE AND REPORT BACK TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL NEXT WEEK.

THE ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION LEGAL COMMITTEE ROSE AND STOOD SILENT FOR A MINUTE OF TRIBUTE TO FELLER AT THE START OF ITS WORK TODAY AT THE SUGGESTION OF C. SALAMANCA FIGUEROA OF BOLIVIA.

PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, CHAIRMAN, LED A SERIES OF TRIBUTES TO THE LATE LEGAL COUNSEL IN WHICH JOHN MAKTOS OF THE U.S. JOINED.

CONSTANTIN STAVROPOULOS, COMMITTEE SECRETARY, SAID FELLER HAD BEEN PREVENTED BY THE PRESSURE OF OTHER WORK FROM FOLLOWING THE COMMITTEE'S DELIBERATIONS CLOSELY THIS YEAR AND SAID IT WAS THE PRESSURE OF THIS OTHER WORK THAT KILLED HIM.

TELEGRAMS FLOODED IN EXPRESSING GRIEF AND SHOCK AT FELLER'S DEATH.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WIRED MRS. FELLER:

"ALICE AND I ARE INEXPRESSIBLY SHOCKED BY THE TRAGEDY WHICH HAS OVERWHELMED YOU AND YOUR CHILD. OUR THOUGHTS ARE WITH YOU EVERY MINUTE."

MESSAGES CAME FROM FOREIGN MINISTERS, AMBASSADORS, GENERALS AND PROMINENT CIVILIANS.

WB739PES

398 (417)

WX ASKED

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 14-(AP)-BYRON PRICE, U.N. ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL AND U.S. WAR TIME DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF CENSORSHIP, ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT TODAY ON THE DEATH OF U.N. CHIEF COUNSEL ABRAHAM H.FELLER:

"THE SHOCK OF ABE FELLER'S DEATH IS HEAVY BEYOND THE POWER OF WORDS TO MEASURE. IN FIVE YEARS OF ASSOCIATION WITH HIM I NOT ONLY CAME TO HOLD HIM IN DEEP AFFECTION BUT HAD MANY OPPORTUNITIES TO OBSERVE HIS COMPLETE DEVOTION TO HIS COUNTRY AND TO THE CAUSE OF AN INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION WITHOUT WHICH HE KNEW THAT NO NATION COULD ANY LONGER HOPE TO SURVIVE. IN HIS PASSING BOTH DEMOCRACY AND PEACE HAVE SUFFERED IRREPARABLE LOSS."

P221PES

A59 (410)

U.N.--ASSESSMENTS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.14-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES LOST A FIGHT IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BUDGET COMMITTEE TODAY TO GET ITS U.N. BUDGET ASSESSMENT CUT TO NO MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL BUDGET BEGINNING NEXT JAN.1.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED 19 TO 19 WITH 10 ABSTENTIONS FOR A CANADIAN AMENDMENT TO DEFER LIMITATION ACTION UNTIL JAN. 1, 1954.

CHAIRMAN CARLOS ROMULO DECLARED THE AMENDMENT ADOPTED.

THE VOTE CAME AFTER U.S. SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) AND RUSSIA'S A.A.ROSCHIN EXCHANGED WORDS OVER THE KOREAN WAR AND REARMAMENT EXPENDITURES THAT CAUSED ROMULO TO PLEAD WITH DELEGATES TO REMEMBER THEY WERE IN THE BUDGET, AND NOT THE POLITICAL, COMMITTEE.

THE BUDGET COMMITTEE THEN ADOPTED 38 TO 7 WITH THREE ABSTENTIONS A TABLE OF ASSESSMENTS FOR MEMBERS IN 1953 THAT WOULD CUT THE U.S. TO 35.12 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL BUDGET AND RAISE RUSSIA'S TO 12.28 PER CENT. THE U.S. WAS ONE OF THE ABSTAINERS.

THE SOVIET BLOC BITTERLY PROTESTED THE U.S. CUT FROM ITS PRESENT RATE OF 36.9 PER CENT AND RAISING THE RUSSIAN CONTRIBUTION FROM 9.85 PER CENT. TIMES WERE NOT NORMAL ENOUGH FOR THAT, ROSCHIN SAID.

THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION HAS BEEN REDUCED STEADILY FROM 39.9 PER CENT THREE YEARS AGO.

WILEY, IN AN IMPASSIONED STATEMENT, SAID HE WAS UNDER MANDATE FROM THE U.S. CONGRESS TO WORK FOR A PRINCIPLE THAT NEITHER THE U.S. NOR ANY OTHER NATION SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO PAY FOR MORE THAN A THIRD OF THE COSTS. WILEY STRESSED THAT THE $900,000 OR SO THE U.S. WOULD SAVE WAS NOT THE ISSUE IN THE FACE OF 580 MILLION DOLLARS IT HAS POURED INTO THE U.N.

30.24- 6817

A60

HE SAID THAT TO SAVE THE U.N. AND MAKE IT A VITAL FORCE FOR PEACE, U.N. MEMBERS HAD TO ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE THAT NO COUNTRY, NO MATTER HOW RICH, SHOULD HAVE TO PAY MORE THAN A THIRD OF THE WHOLE BUDGET.

HE ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR SATELLITES OF SINGING TWO DIFFERENT TUNES: EVERYWHERE ELSE THEY SAID THE WEST WAS COLLAPSING AND HAD MILLIONS UNEMPLOYED AND THE SOVIET BLOC HAD MADE ASTOUNDING PROGRESS. BUT THEY CAME INTO THE BUDGET COMMITTEE AND COMPLAINED THAT THEY WERE VICTIMS OF THE WAR AND THAT THE U.S. WAS RICH AND SHOULD CONTINUE TO PAY MOST OF THE U.N. COST, WILEY SAID.

"THIS IS BUNK," HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE.

ROSCHIN DID NOT ANSWER THE QUESTION OF PRINCIPLE RAISED BY WILEY.

WILEY TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE HOPED IT WOULD BE ABLE TO FIND SOME WAY TO END THE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS SPENT FOR ARMAMENT BOTH BY THE KREMLIN AND BY THE U.S.

"BUT WHEN ONE PEOPLE WANTS TO RULE THE EARTH WITH ONE KIND OF IDEOLOGY, THEN THANK GOD THE U.S. IS READY TO STAND GUARD," WILEY SAID. "WE HAVE TO KEEP OUR EYE ON THE BALL AND GET IT ACROSS THE ENEMY'S GOAL LINE. AND YOU ALL KNOW WHO THE ENEMY IS."

ROSCHIN ANSWERED THAT WILEY OUGHT TO BE ON THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WHERE RUSSIA HAD PROPOSED DISARMAMENT AND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

SL822PES

A191

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.14-(AP)-THE COST OF MEDALS IS GOING UP, TRYGVE LIE ADVISED THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BUDGET COMMITTEE TODAY.

THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL ASKED THE COMMITTEE TO INCREASE ITS APPROPRIATIONS FOR U.N. MEDALS AWARDED TO SOLDIERS FIGHTING UNDER THE U.N. FLAG IN KOREA. ANOTHER $174,500 WILL BE NEEDED, HE SAID, FOR A TOTAL OF $429,000.

WHEN THE METAL AND RIBBON MEDALS WERE FIRST ORDERED A YEAR AGO, THEY COST JUST UNDER 32 CENTS APIECE, LIE REPORTED. NOW THEY COST 44 CENTS.

B235PES

324 (Q)

KX (100)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 14-(AP)-THE SCANDANAVIAN BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS OPPOSED TODAY A PROPOSAL TO SEND A COMMISSION TO LOOK INTO RACIAL CONFLICT IN SOUTH AFRICA "BECAUSE IT WILL NOT CARRY THE WEIGHT IT OUGHT TO HAVE."

INSTEAD, SWEDEN, DENMARK, ICELAND AND NORWAY PROPOSED THAT THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE CALL ON ALL MEMBERS STATES TO PROMOTE HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS AS AN OBLIGATION UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER.

"WE CALL UPON ALL MEMBER STATES, NO ONE IS EXCEPTED, AND CERTAINLY NOT SOUTH AFRICA," SAID OSCAR GUNDERSEN ~~OF DENMARK~~ WHO SPOKE FOR THE SCANDANAVIANS.

THE SCANDANAVIAN MOVE WAS AN AMENDMENT TO AN ARAB-ASIAN RESOLUTION WHICH ASKED FOR THE COMMISSION AND DECLARED SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL POLICIES WERE BASES ON DISCRIMINATION.

KS554PES

KX,

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 14-(AP)-CHANCELLOR ARTHUR H. COMPTON, OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST. LOUIS, SAID TODAY CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINE DELEGATE TO THE U.N. WILL SERVE FOR THE YEAR 1953 AS CHAIRMAN FOR ASIA IN THE PROGRAM OF WORLD BROTHERHOOD. COMPTON IS GENERAL CHAIRMAN.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY ROMULO FOR A GROUP OF RELIGIOUS AND CIVIC LEADERS, INCLUDING COMPTON.

COMPTON SAID WORLD BROTHERHOOD IS COMPOSED OF PEOPLE WHO BELIEVE IN A SPIRITUAL INTERPRETATION OF THE UNIVERSE. THE PROGRAM WILL BE SOLELY EDUCATIONAL.

KS555PES

A175

FIRST LEAD U.N. EMPLOYE

NEW YORK, NOV. 14-(AP)-BELLEVUE HOSPITAL SAID TODAY A FORMER UNITED NATIONS EMPLOYE WAS CONFINED TO ITS PSYCHIATRIC WARD AFTER STRIPPING OFF HIS CLOTHES AND ASSERTING HE WAS DIVINELY-APPOINTED TO SUCCEED TRYGVE LIE AS U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL.

POLICE IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS ORVAL JOHNSON, 25, A NEGRO, OF 6435 COLFAX AVENUE, DETROIT, ONCE EMPLOYED IN THE U.N. RADIO NEWS DIVISION AS A SECRETARY AT A SALARY OF $2,700 A YEAR.

JOHNSON, FORMER UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN TRACK STAR, LEFT THE U.N. AFTER THE 1951 PARIS ASSEMBLY MEETING. FRIENDS SAID HE RETURNED LAST WEEK FROM EUROPE.

THE MAN WENT TO THE U.N. BUILDING'S 38TH FLOOR, WHERE LIE HAS HIS OFFICES, AT ABOUT 6.30 P.M. (EST) WEDNESDAY NIGHT TO MAKE HIS DRAMATIC DECLARATION.

TWO POLICE CARS AND AN AMBULANCE WERE SENT TO THE BUILDING AND THE YOUNG MAN WAS REMOVED TO THE HOSPITAL.

IN 1951 JOHNSON WENT TO PARIS WITH THE U.N. RADIO AND TELEVISION UNIT FOR THE ASSEMBLY MEETING THERE.

MD-FD1102AES

NIGHT LEAD PROVOO (300)

NEW YORK, NOV. 14-(AP)-ANOTHER OF FORMER SGT. JOHN D. PROVOO'S OLD COMRADES IN ARMS TODAY LINKED HIM TO AN APPARENT SECOND EXECUTION IN A WARTIME PRISONER-OF-WAR COMPOUND.

JAMES PALOME, 43, OF CAMBRIDGE, O., HIMSELF A FORMER SERGEANT, TOLD A FEDERAL COURT TREASON TRIAL THAT A FILIPINO PRISONER, APPARENTLY A SHELL SHOCK VICTIM, BECAME NOISY IN PROVOO'S PRESENCE.

THE WITNESS SAID PROVOO SPOKE TO A JAPANESE SENTRY WHO THEN PLUNGED A BAYONET INTO THE FILIPINO'S THROAT, LEAVING HIM FOR DEAD.

EARLIER IN THE 19-DAY-OLD TRIAL, PROVOO WAS ACCUSED IN SWORN TESTIMONY OF HAVING BECOME DISPLEASED AT AN AMERICAN OFFICER WHOM HE THEN TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE FOR EXECUTION.

THE 35-YEAR-OLD PROVOO IS ON TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE, ACCUSED OF GOING OVER TO THE JAPANESE SIDE AFTER HIS CAPTURE ON CORREGIDOR IN 1942.

HIS DEFENSE IS THAT HE PERFORMED NO SERVICES FOR THE JAPANESE EXCEPT UNDER PAIN OF DEATH.

PALOME, CAPTURED WITH PROVOO ON CORREGIDOR, TESTIFIED IN SOME DETAIL THAT PROVOO WAS OBSESSED WITH THE IDEA THERE WAS A FORTUNE IN AMERICAN MONEY HIDDEN ON THE ISLAND FORTRESS.

PALOME KNEW OF NO HIDDEN MONEY, HE ADDED, ALTHOUGH HE WAS BEATEN AND THREATENED WITH BEHEADING UNLESS HE REVEALED WHERE IT WAS.

"THE MONEY WAS UPPERMOST WITH PROVOO," THE WITNESS TESTIFIED. "IT SEEMED LIKE IT HAD BECOME AN OBSESSION WITH HIM.

"HE SAID THAT IF I COULD TELL THEM AND THEY GOT THE MONEY I WOULD GET MY EQUAL SHARE AND THAT WE COULD ALL LIVE IN GRAND STYLE WITH IT IN JAPAN AFTER THE JAPS WON THE WAR."

ON ONE OCCASION, DURING QUESTIONING ABOUT THE MONEY, PALOME SAID JAPANESE SOLDIERS BEAT HIM UNCONSCIOUS.

"PROVOO HAD A HAND IN THE BEATING, TOO," HE ADDED. "PROVOO WAS SHOUTING, SCRAMING AND CARRYING ON SOMETHING AWFUL."

CONTINUED THE WITNESS:
"PROVOO WAS ALWAYS SHOUTING AND SCREAMING AND CLICKING HIS HEELS, LIKE HE WAS GOD-ALMIGHTY HIMSELF. HE SEEMED TO HAVE A LOT OF AUTHORITY AROUND THERE X X X. HE HAD A VERY ARROGANT ATTITUDE."
LIKE AN EARLIER WITNESS, PALOME ALSO QUOTED PROVOO AS SAYING ONCE THAT "IF HE HAD HIS WAY, ALL THE AMERICAN OFFICERS WOULD BE KILLED OFF."
- 5£433 $-6 43:3'' 9! 5£3 548-) 2-' 94$343$ -5 5£3 3,$ 9! 5£3 DAY'S TESTIMONY.
KS508PES

339PX Q (HISS)
NIGHT LEAD HISS (140)
LEWISBURG, PA., NOV. 14-(AP)-ALGER HISS WAS INTERVIEWED TODAY ON HIS APPLICATION FOR PAROLE FROM A FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE FOR PERJURY IN TESTIFYING THAT HE DID NOT TRANSMIT GOVERNMENT SECRETS TO THE COMMUNISTS.
DR. GEORGE G. KILLINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FIVE-MAN U.S. PAROLE BOARD, TALKED TO THE 48-YEAR-OLD FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE AT NOON. HE DECLINED ALL COMMENT ON THE CASE EXCEPT TO SAY THAT THE INTERVIEW WAS COMPLETED.
HISS IS ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE NOV. 21 WHEN ONE-THIRD OF HIS TERM IS COMPLETED.
KILLINGER SAID IT WILL BE TWO WEEKS BEFORE A HEARING STENOGRAPHER TRANSCRIBES HIS NOTES AND ANOTHER TWO OR THREE WEEKS BEFORE THE FULL BOARD ACTS ON THE PAROLE APPLICATION.
HISS' PERJURY CONVICTION CAME IN 1950 AFTER A SERIES OF WASHINGTON HEARINGS INVOLVING WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, ADMITTED ONE-TIME COURIER FOR COMMUNIST SPIES.
CR659PES NM

B54KX (Q)
TRANSPORTS
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE TRANSPORT GEN. W. H. GORDON ARRIVED TODAY FROM KOREA WITH 1,671 COMBAT VETERANS. THE TRANSPORT PRESIDENT JACKSON BROUGHT IN 163 ARMY AND NAVY MEN FROM HONOLULU.
FJ722PCS

END NOV 14 PS 2

START NOV 15, 1952

30.24- 6819

A98KX (CX)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD WAR (250)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
SEOUL, SUNDAY, NOV.16-(AP)-DUG-IN SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN ON PINPOINT HILL, CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE, THREW BACK A SHARP RED ATTACK IN FOG AND SUB-FREEZING COLD AT DAWN TODAY.

THE CHINESE STRUCK WITH A PLATOON, ABOUT 40 MEN, AT 4:50 THIS MORNING. WITHIN AN HOUR THEYHAD DOUBLED THE SIZE OF THEIR ATTACK FORCE.

BUT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA SOLDIERS, WHO RECAPTURED THE CREST YESTERDAY FOR THE 15TH TIME IN A MONTH, BEAT THE REDS OFF BY 6:30. THE REDS SCUTTLED BACK INTO THEIR CAVES ON THE YOKE, A MAZE OF TUNNELS, CAVES AND TRENCHES AT THE NORTHERN END OF SNIPER RIDGE.

THE UNDERGROUND NETWORK IS THE JUMPOFF POINT FOR CHINESE ATTACKS IN THE BLAZING CENTRAL FRONT RIDGE BATTLE.

ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS POUNDED IT YESTERDAY. A FORWARD OBSERVER REPORTED DIRECT BOMB HITS.

ROK TROOPS HAVE TRIED REPEATEDLY TO FORCE THE CHINESE OUTOF THE YOKE. WHILE THE YOKE IS IN RED HANDS, ALLIED CONTROL OF PINPOINT IS SHAKY.

OTHER SOUTH KOREANS, DRIVING SOME 120 REDS BEFORE THEM, STOLE UP ON LITTLE FINGER RIDGE, A STONY OFFSHOOT OF THE MAIN MASS OF SNIPER RIDGE, DURING LAST NIGHT.

AFTER SPORADIC FIGHTING THROUGH THE NIGHT, THE ROKS HELD THE HILL AT MID-MORNING, A U.S.EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID.

ABOUT 20 MILES WEST OF SNIPER, U.N. TROOPS WITHDREW ON ORDERS LATE LAST NIGHT FROM JACKSON HEIGHTS, A RUGGED FORMATION NORTH OF CHORWON. THE ALLIES HAVE WON AND LOST THE POSITION SEVERAL TIMES SINCE FRIDAY. THE EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE REASON FOR THE LATEST ORDERS TO THE U.NM TROOPS TO PULL BACK FROM THE HEIGHTS.

THE AERIAL WAR FLARED ANEW IN CLEARING WEATHER. U.S. SABRE JETS REPORTED THEIR FIRST KILL IN NINE DAYS. THE AIR FORCE SAID SABRES SHOT DOWN A COMMUNIST MIG DEEP OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

U.S. F-84 THUNDERJETS STRUCK AT A LARGE COMMUNIST TROOP CONCENTRATION WEST OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG. PILOTS SAID THEY DESTROYED 70 BUILDINGS. THE THUNDERJETS DUMPED THOUSANDS OF GALLONS OF FLAMING NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) ON THE TARGET AREA AT 50 FOOT ALTITUDE. THE ENTIRE TARGET AREA WAS REPORTED BATHED IN FLAMES.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED THE LOSS OF THREE ALIED PLANES IN THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY MIDNIGHT. NONE WAS LOST IN COMBAT. THEY WERE LOST TO GROUND FIRE AND OTHER CAUSES, THE AIR FORCE SAID. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN NEARLY 15 MONTHS ALLIED PILOTS MADE NO CLAIM OF SHOOTING DOWN A COMMUNISTPLANE DURING A WEEK.

HU210PCS

A85FX (LEAD) (LA FW)
FIRST LEAD WAR (180)
SEOUL,NOV.15-(AP)-U.S. F-84 THUNDERJETS DUMPED THOUSANDS OF GALLONS OF FLAMING JELLIED GASOLINE ON A LARGE COMMUNIST TROOP CONCENTRATION AREA TODAY AS THE AIR WAR STEPPED UP OVER NORTH KOREA.

U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS DOWNED A COMMUNIST MIG-15 IN MIG ALLEY, DEEP INTO NORTHWEST KOREA.

ON THE GROUND COUNTERATTACKING SOUTH KOREANS DROVE CHINESE REDS TOWARD THE NORTH END OF BLOOD-SOAKED SNIPER RIDGE TODAY AFTER WINNING BATTERED PINPOINT HILL FOR THE 15TH TIME IN A MONTH.

THE THUNDERJETS, ROARING OVER THEIR TARGETS AT 50 FEET, SET THE ENTIRE RED TROOP CONCENTRATION AREA AFIRE. PILOTS CLAIMED TOTAL DESTRUCTION OF MORE THAN 70 BUILDINGS AND SAID A HUGE SECONDARY EXPLOSION INDICATED THEY HAD HIT AMMUNITION STORES AS WELL.

FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS CREDITED THE SHOT DOWN MIG TO FIRST LT.CALVIN C.DAVEY, OF (1030 SHUMAKER AVE.) FLINT, MICH.

IT WAS THE FIRST MIG DOWNED IN NINE DAYS BY ALLIED FIGHTER PILOTS. BAD WEATHER HAD HALTED MOST AIR ACTIVITY.

FIGHTING FOR PINPOINT, DOMINANT HEIGHT ON BATTLE-SCARRED SNIPER RIDGE, HAD RAGED FOR 26 HOURS AT CLOSE RANGE BEFORE THE SOUTH KOREANS RECAPTURED IT.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) INFANTRYMEN SECURED THE PEAK AT 6:25 A.M. AND DROVE THE LAST RED REMNANTS TO THEIR MAZE OF TUNNELS AND CAVES ON THE YOKE, AT THE NORTHERN TIP OF SNIPER.

FROM THAT STRONGHOLD, THE REDS AGAIN AND AGAIN HAVE SPRUNG ATTACKS AND SPEWED REINFORCEMENTS FORCING THE ROKS OFF PINPOINT.

CLOSE-QUARTER FIGHTING RAGED ALSO ON LITTLE FINGER RIDGE, EAST OF PINPOINT.

ASSOCIATED PRESS WAR CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH, REPORTING FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT, SAID ROKS AND REDS STILL WERE LOCKED IN BATTLE THERE THIS MORNING AFTER STEADY CONTACT YESTERDAY AND LAST NIGHT.

ON THE EXTREME EASTERN ANCHOR OF THE 155-MILE BLEAK, RAIN-SOAKED BATTLELINE, ALLIED FORCES THREW BACK A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST COMPANY--150 TO 175 MEN--IN AN HOUR AND 40-MINUTE BATTLE.

BUT A SIMILAR SIZE ATTACK BY CHINESE REDS DROVE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS FROM POSITIONS ON JACKSON HEIGHTS, NORTH OF CHORWON IN THE CENTER OF THE BATTLEFRONT.

UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN IN FIERCE CLOSE-QUARTER COMBAT FOUGHT THEIR WAY BACK TO POSITIONS ON JACKSON HEIGHTS, NORTH OF CHORWON ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, AFTER TWICE YIELDING THEM TO CHINESE REDS EARLIER IN THE DAY.

EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THE REDS FIRST DROVE THE ALLIES OFF THE HILL AREA IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS. U.N. TROOPS REOCCUPIED IT FOUR HOURS LATER, BUT PULLED BACK BEFORE AN ONSLAUGHT BY 150 TO 200 CHINESE. THEN THE ALLIES COUNTERATTACKED AND SWEPT THE REDS FROM THE POSITION.

HEAVY FOG AND LOW CLOUDS OVER MOST OF NORTH KOREA LAST NIGHT BLACKED OUT ALLIED AIR BLOWS IN ENEMY TERRITORY. NIGHT FLYING B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS OF THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE NEVER LEFT THE GROUND.

FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED IT SUSTAINED NO LOSSES IN AIR COMBAT DURING THE LAST SEVEN DAYS--FOR THE THIRD CONSECUTIVE WEEK--BUT SAID THREE OF ITS PLANES WERE LOST TO COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE OR OTHER CAUSES.

WITH BAD WEATHER PREVAILING THROUGH MOST OF THE WEEK, U.S. SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH COMMUNIST MIGS ON ONLY ONE DAY DURING THE WEEK. NO CLAIMS RESULTED. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN NEARLY FIFTEEN MONTHS THAT A WEEK PASSED WITHOUT A MIG CLAIMED DESTROYED OR DAMAGED BY ALLIED PILOTS.

LF117APS NM..

B43KX (Q IN)
AIR SEPARATE (200)
SEOUL, NOV. 15-(AP)-U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS SCORED AGAINST COMMUNIST WARPLANES TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN NINE DAYS.

FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID A RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 WAS SHOT DOWN DEEP IN NORTHWEST KOREA BY FIRST LT. CALVIN C. DAVEY, OF 1030 SHUMAKER AVE., FLINT, MICH., IN A DOG FIGHT OVER MIG ALLEY BETWEEN FOUR SABRE JETS AND FOUR MIGS.

IT WAS DAVEY'S SECOND MIG OF THE WAR.

ELSEWHERE, F-84 THUNDER JETS DUMPED THOUSANDS OF GALLONS OF FLAMING NAPALM ON A LARGE COMMUNIST TROOP CONCENTRATION AREA WEST OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG, SETTING FIRE TO THE ENTIRE AREA.

THE THUNDERJETS ROARED OVER THE TARGET AT 50-FOOT ALTITUDES AND

CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF MORE THAN 70 BUILDINGS. PILOTS ALSO REPORTED SETTING OFF ONE HUGE SECONDARY EXPLOSION, INDICATING HITS ON AMMUNITION STORES.

COL. ROBERT H. ORR, 2020 NORTH KENNINGSTON STREET, ARLINGTON, VIRGINIA, WHO LED THE STRIKE, REPORTED: "I SAW ONE NAPALM TANK HIT SQUARELY ON A BIG BUILDING. ONE WALL SEEMED TO JUMP OUT AND THEN THE WHOLE BUILDING EXPLODED, SENDING SPLINTERS AND BLACK SMOKE 3000 FEET IN TO THE AIR."

ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE CLEARING WEATHER TO ATTACK RED INSTALLATIONS AT SCATTERED POINTS IN NORTH KOREA.

BY THE END OF THE DAY, FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS CLAIMED AS DESTROYED: 96 TROOPS AND SUPPLY BUILDINGS, ONE AMMUNITION DUMP, AND 12 MORTAR POSITIONS.

HU1017ACS

A44KX (POWS)
POWS (280)
BY BILL SHINN

PUSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV.16-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND ANNOUNCED SATURDAY THAT 245 COMMUNIST PRISONERS DIED IN ALLIED DETENTION CAMPS BETWEEN AUGUST 1 AND NOV. 12. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID MOST OF THEM DIED OF NATURAL CAUSES.

OFFICIALS LIST 170 NATURAL DEATHS, 10 SUICIDES AND 65 OTHER VIOLENT DEATHS.

THE FIGURES WERE RELEASED AFTER 210 PRISONERS ON KOJE ISLAND CHARGED THAT "AS A RESULT OF BEING TREATED LIKE ANIMALS, MORE THAN 300 OF OUR PEOPLE WERE KILLED BY STARVATION, COLD, DISEASE, AND BY SHOOTING AT THE STAKE."

COL.CAROL V.CADWELL, CHIEF OF THE U.N.POW COMMAND, DISMISSED THE CHARGES AS "TYPICAL COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

CADWELL SAID DURING AN INTERVIEW THAT A PRISONER WAS CAUGHT WHILE ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE FROM KOJE ISLAND ENCLOSURE 13 ON THE MORNING OF NOV.5. SEWN IN THE PRISONER'S TROUSERS WERE PETITIONS ADDRESSED TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND RED CHINA'S LEADER MAO TSE-TUNG.

THE PETITIONS WERE WRITTEN IN KOREAN ON CLOTH ELABORATELY ORNAMETED WITH RED FLAGS, AND HAMMER AND SICKLE EMBLEMS. THEY WERE STAMPED WITH THE THUMBPRINT OF 210 PRISONERS.

THE MESSAGES HAILED STALIN AND MAO AS "SAVIORS" AND "LIBERATORS OF THE MINOR RACES." THEY BRANDED BRITAIN AND THE U.S. AS "AGGRESSIVE DEVILS PREPARING WORLD WAR III."

ASKED IF THE COMMUNIST PRISONERS WERE RECEIVING SECRET INSTRUCTIONS FROM NORTH KOREA, CADWELL SAID THE POWS HAVE BEEN UNDER "INCONTESTABLY STRONG" U.N.CONTROL AND "WE WANT TO KEEP IT THAT WAY."

HE SAID THE PRISONERS HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO RECEIVE COMMUNIST INSTRUCTIONS SINCE JUNE WHEN THE U.N. COMMAND PROHBITED SMALL BOATS AND FERRIES FROM OPERATING AROUND THE PRISONER ISLAND OF KOJE.

IN A BREAKDOWN OF RED CASUALTIES, THE U.N.COMMAND GAE THESE FIGURES:

	NATURAL DEATHS	VIOLENT DEATHS	SUICIDE
AUGUST	53	5	3
SEPTEMBER	46	3	4
OCTOBER	52	56 (CHEJU RIOT OCT.1)	3
NOV. 1-12	19		0
TOTAL	170	65	10

NOV. 1-12	19	1	0
TOTAL	170	65	10

EW625PCS

A192KX BJT
AMS BUDGET (330)
FIRST NIGHT LEAD PLANE

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 15-(AP)-A BIG AIR FORCE "FLYING BOXCAR" CARRYING U.S. TROOPS AND A LOAD OF CHRISTMAS PRESENTS FROM JAPAN CRASHED INTO A MOUNTAIN NEAR SEOUL YESTERDAY, KILLING ALL 44 PERSONS ABOARD.

THE AIR FORCE CALLED IT THE "WORST TRANSPORT DISASTER" SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN. THE TROOPS WERE ON THEIR WAY BACK TO WAR DUTY AFTER SHORT FIVE-DAY LEAVES IN JAPAN.

AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID THE C-119 CRASHED ABOUT 3 P.M. FRIDAY (1 A.M. FRIDAY EST). ITS LAS RADIO CONTACT WAS MADE 15 MINUTES EARLIER, WHEN THE CREW ASKED A FIELD NEAR THIS SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL FOR APPROACH INSTRUCTIONS.

KOREAN FARMERS AND VILLAGERS SAW THE PLANE GO DOWN, BUT BECAUSE OF POOR COMMUNICATIONS FROM THE INACCESSIBLE AREA IT WAS HOURS BEFORE THEY COULD GET NEWS TO U.S.AUTHORITIES.

A GROUND PARTY REACHED THE BURNED WRECKAGE LATE SATURDAY AND EXPECTED TO RETURN TO THE SEOUL AREA ABOUT MIDNIGHT WITH THE BODIES OF 37 SOLDIERS AND SEVEN AIR FORCE CRWMEN.

THE PLANE SMASHED INTO A "V" SHAPED POINT ABOUT 2,200 FEET HIGH WHERE TWO MOUNTAIN RIDGES JOINED SOME 18 MILES EAST OF SEOUL. THE TERRAIN WAS SO RUGGED HELICOPTERS COULD NOT LAND.

A REPORTER WHO ACCOMPANIED THE GROUND PARTY TO THE SCENE SAID FOUR OF THE VICTIMS WERE IN PARACHUTE HARNESS WITH THEIR 'CHUTES OPEN. NO ONE COULD SAY WHETHER THEY HAD CLEARED THE PLANE BEFORE IT CRASHED.

KOREAN PEASANTS USING SIGN LANGUAGE TOLD THE SEARCH PARTY THEY HAD SEEN FIVE CHUTES STREAM FROM THE PLANE.

THE REPORTER, PATRICIA SCOTT OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NIPPON TIMES IN TOKYO WROTE:

"THE WRECKAGE WAS IN TWO SECTIONS, ABOUT 100 YARDS APART. PERSONAL EFFECTS INCLUDING PICTURES OF LOVED ONES AND CHRISTMAS PRESENTS BOUGHT IN JAPAN, WERE STREWN ON THE HILLSIDE.

"IT WAS A PITIFUL SIGHT. AS I WALKED THROUGH THE WRECKAGE, I FOUND MANY CHRISTMAS PRESNTS THAT THE FELLOWS HAD BOUGHT WHILE ON R. AND R. (REST AND RECREATION) IN JAPAN.

"THERE WERE MANY GIFTS FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN. ONE OF THEM WAS A LITTLE PAIR OF PINK PAJAMAS FOR A CHILD. IT WAS PARTLY BURNED.

"ONE DUFFLE BAG CONTAINED A LADY'S WRIST WATCH AND A SMALL RECORD PLAYER. I ALSO SAW SEVERAL PAIRS OF EMBROIDERED SATIN LADIES SLIPPERS OF JAPANESE MAKE."

HELICOPTERS DROPPED STRETCHERS AND SUPPLIES TO THE SEARCH PARTY FOR THE EVACUATION OF THE DEAD.

MOST OF THE BODIES WERE HORRIBLY MANGLED OR CHARRED. THE AIR FORCE MADE NO IDENTIFICATION OF THE VICTIMS PENDING NOTIFICATION OF RELATIVES.

HOWEVER, A FAR EAST AIR FORCES SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THE HIGHEST RANKING SOLDIER ABOARD WAS A WARRANT OFFICER AND THE HIGHEST RANKING FLIER WAS A CAPTAIN.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE TRANSPORT CAUGHT FIRE BEFORE OR AFTER IT CRASHED.

IT WAS THE FIRST CRASH OF A TRANSPORT FLYING SOLDIERS BACK FROM REST AND RECREATION LEAVES. A FEAF SPOKESMAN SAID "TO MY KNOWLEDGE IT IS THE WORST TRANSPORT DISASTER IN THIS THEATER SINCE THE WAR BEGAN."

PATRICIA SCOTT SAID HER FIRST IMPRESSION AT THE SIGHT OF THE WRECKAGE WAS "HOW LITTLE THERE WAS LEFT."

"AN AIRPLANE IS A PRETTY GOOD SIZED THING, AND THERE WERE JUST SMALL PIECES LEFT.

"IT SEEMED TO ME THAT THE PLANE HAD EXPLODED AND THROWN THINGS ABOUT BEFORE IT BURNED, BUT WE MAY NEVER KNOW JUST WHAT HAPPENED. EVERYTHING THAT WASN'T THROWN COMPLETELY CLEAR WAS BURNED.

"THE BODIES IN THE WRECK WERE ALL CHARRED. WE WENT AROUND THE UPPER END AT FIRST AND CAME ACROSS SEVERAL BODIES THAT HAD BEEN THROWN CLEAR.

30.24- 6821

"I WENT AHEAD OF THE OTHERS. IT STOPPED YOU COLD. WE WERE ALL PREPARED FOR SOMETHING PRETTY TERRIBLE WHEN WE WENT UP. WE HAD BEEN TOLD HOW BAD IT WAS. BUT IT WASN'T UNTIL WE GOT THERE AND STARTED LOOKING THROUGH THE PERSONAL EFFECTS THAT WE ALL STOPPED. YOU COULDN'T EVEN RECOGNIZE THE BODIES AS PERSONS. THEY WERE MANGLED.

"ON ONE BODY THE TOP OF THE HEAD HAD BEEN SHEARED OFF. THE SKULL WAS EMPTY. IT LOOKED AS IF SOME PART OF THE WRECKAGE HIT HIS HEAD AND NOT ONLY SEVERED IT BUT PULLED IT.

"WE PASSED ANOTHER BODY. A LEG HAD BEEN CUT OFF. THERE WAS JUST A BLOODY STUMP.

"AN ENLISTED MAN WITH ME BY THE NAME OF KELLY WENT ON AHEAD, TURNED AROUND VERY SUDDENLY AND CAME BACK TO ME.

"I REALIZED IMMEDIATELY WHAT HAD HAPPENED. WE ALL HAD A FEAR OF COMING ON SOMETHING PARTICULARLY GRISLY, AND THAT'S WHAT WE DID.

"ON ONE DEAD MAN, THE NECK WAS TWISTED SO THAT IT LOOKED AS IF IT WASN'T ATTACHED TO THE BODY ALTHOUGH IT WAS.

"NEXT TO HIM WAS A BODY WITH A CHUTE THAT HAD OPENED AND WAS STREAMING DOWN THE HILL. BUT IT HADN'T HELPED HIM. HE HAD HIT HEAD ON RIGHT INTO A ROCK AND IT HAD CRUMPLED HIS HEAD RIGHT DOWN INTO HIS CHEST.

"IT WAS A NIGHTMARE. I DIDN'T BEGIN TO TRY TO COUNT THE BODIES. THERE WAS NO DOUBT THAT THEY WERE ALL DEAD. NOTHING COULD HAVE LIVED THROUGH THAT.

"BY THAT TIME THE GRAVES REGISTRATION PEOPLE AND THE AIR FORCE POLICE ARRIVED.

"THEN WE WENT BACK, BUT WE WERE CAREFUL WHERE WE STEPPED. WE WERE FACED WITH SO MANY GRUESOME SIGHTS -- WE PROCEEDED VERY, VERY SLOWLY. SOME OF THE WRECKAGE WAS STILL SMOKING A LITTLE AND ONE COULD SMELL THE CHARRED BODIES.

"AS WE MADE OUR WAY DOWN WE PASSED A SMALL KOREAN SETTLEMENT WHERE THE PEASANTS WERE THRESHING WHEAT. IT WAS A VERY PEACEFUL SCENE AT THE BOTTOM OF THE MOUNTAIN. THERE WERE BUNDLES OF GRAIN STACKED ABOUT. THE PEOPLE WERE WORKING AND SINGING. WE HAD HEARD THIS SINGING EVEN WHILE WE WERE NEAR THE TOP OF THE MOUNTAIN AT THE SCENE OF THE WRECK.

"WHEN I CAME BACK TO THE BOTTOM OF THE HILL, IT WAS MORE THAN FIVE HOURS AFTER I STARTED UP."

ET844PCS

A110FX (OPTIONAL TOP, IKE PARADE)
(CX ASKED)
OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD (70)

SEOUL, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV. 16 (AP)-AIR FORCE INVESTIGATING OFFICERS TODAY CHECKED THE BURNED BITS AND PIECES OF A "FLYING BOXCAR" IN AN EFFORT TO DETERMINE WHY THE BIG C-119 CRASHED FRIDAY, KILLING ALL 44 PERSONS ABOARD.

THERE WASN'T MUCH LEFT OF THE BIG PLANE -- CARRYING AMERICAN TROOPS AND A LOAD OF CHRISTMAS PRESENTS FROM JAPAN -- AFTER IT CRASHED INTO A MOUNTAIN NEAR THIS SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

THE AIR FORCE CALLED X X X 2ND GRAF BJT A192FX

MD839PPS

A52FX
NO LEAD YET PRECEDE TOKYO PLANE (140)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, NOV. 15 (AP)-AN AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE, FLYING AMERICAN SOLDIERS BACK TO THE KOREAN WAR AFTER BRIEF REST LEAVES IN JAPAN, PLOWED INTO A KOREAN MOUNTAIN YESTERDAY. FORTY-FOUR MEN WERE KILLED.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE C-119 FLYING BOXCAR CARRIED 37 U.S. SOLDIERS AND SEVEN AMERICAN AIR FORCE CREWMEN. THERE WERE NO SURVIVORS.

HIGHEST RANKING SOLDIER ABOARD WAS A WARRANT OFFICER, THE HIGHEST RANKING AIRMAN A CAPTAIN, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

A REPORTER WHO ACCOMPANIED A SEARCH PARTY TO THE SCENE SAID MOST OF THE BODIES STREWN ABOUT THE MOUNTAINSIDE WERE HORRIBLY MANGLED OR CHARRED. FOUR MEN HAD PARTIALLY OPENED PARACHUTES, INDICATING THEY TRIED IN VAIN TO BAIL OUT BEFORE THE CRASH.

CHRISTMAS PACKAGES PURCHASED IN JAPAN WERE
MONG THE WRECKAGE.

IT WAS THE FIRST CRASH OF A TRANSPORT FLYING SOLDIERS BACK FROM RECREATION LEAVES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "AND TO MY KNOWLEDGE, IT IS THE WORST TRANSPORT DISASTER IN THIS THEATER SINCE THE WAR BEGAN."

A SEARCH PARTY REPORTED FROM THE SCENE THAT THE TRANSPORT HAD BURNED, BUT IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE PLANE CAUGHT FIRE BEFORE OR AFTER THE CRASH.

IT SMASHED INTO A "V" SHAPED JUNCTION OF TWO MOUNTAIN RIDGES ABOUT 2,200 FEET HIGH. THE AREA, 20 MILES EAST OF SEOUL, IS SO ROUGH THAT HELICOPTERS CAN NOT LAND.

THE SEARCH PARTY IS BRINGING THE BODIES OUT ON FOOT. OVERING HELICOPTERS DROPPED STRETCHERS AND OTHER SUPPLIES.

THE PLANE WAS LAST HEARD FROM AT 2:40 P.M. FRIDAY, WHEN ITS PILOT REPORTED TO THE SEOUL CONTROL TOWER HE WAS COMING IN FOR A ROUTINE LANDING.

AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN SAID THERE WERE SCATTERED CLOUDS AT 1,200 FEET--1,000 FEET BELOW THE CREST OF THE RIDGES--AND IT WAS POSSIBLE THE PLANE BORED INTO THE SIDE OF A MOUNTAIN WHICH THE PILOT DID NOT KNOW WAS IN HIS PATH.

AN INVESTIGATING TEAM OF AIR FORCE SPECIALISTS FROM TOKYO FLEW TO KOREA AND NOW IS CONDUCTING AN "EXHAUSTIVE PROBE" OF THE DISASTER, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

CAPT. HAROLD L. BAKER, 42 LINDEN ROAD, FALMOUTH, MASS., OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE INVESTIGATING PARTY, SAID THE WRECK OCCURRED AT "SOME OF THE RUGGEDEST TERRAIN U'VE EVER SEEN."

FIRST LT. WILLIAM M. BUMPUS, 442 HAMILTON ST., TOLEDO, O., ASSISTANT TO BAKER, SAID: "AS I LOOKED AT THE WRECKAGE I REALIZE INSTANTLY THAT THEY NEVER KNEW WHAT HIT THEM."

INVESTIGATORS SAID THE PLANE APPARENTLY HIT THE GROUND TWICE, WITH ONE IMPACT AND THEN ANOTHER. WRECKAGE WAS STREWN OVER A 200 YARD AREA.

THE WRECK SCENE ONCE WAS A BATTLEGROUND IN THE KOREA WAR. INVESTIGATORS FOUND OLD MORTAR SHELLS, RATION CANS AND SMALL ARMS SHELLS.

THE PROBING PARTY, MADE UP OF ABOUT 25 PERSONS, HAD TO ABANDON TRUCKS TWO MILES FROM THE CRASH.

HELICOPTERS LANDED NEAR THE TRUCKS, PICKED UP SALVAGE EQUIPMENT AND DROPPED TO THE GROUND PARTY FROM AN ALTITUDE OF 100 FEET.

GROUND CREWS USED WALKIE-TALKIES FOR COMMUNICATION.

INVESTIGATORS ESTIMATED THAT THE PLANE CRASHED ABOUT 300 FEET BELOW THE CREST OF THE MOUNTAIN. THE MAIN PART OF THE WRECKAGE WAS IN A DRAW THAT HAD A 70 DEGREE SLOPE.

BP658APS

A128FX
SECOND LEAD CRASH (ROUNDUP)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV. 16-(AP)-TWO U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE CRASHES IN TWO DAYS IN THE KOREAN WAR THEATER KILLED 57 PASSENGERS AND CREWMEN.

A TWIN-ENGINED TRANSPORT PLUNGED INTO THE SEA OF JAPAN OFF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA LAST NIGHT, KILLING 13 OF 20 MEN ABOARD. THE SEVEN SURVIVORS WERE PICKED UP BY FISHING BOATS THEN FLOWN TO A HOSPITAL NEAR SEOUL.

FORTY-FOUR PASSENGERS AND CREW MEMBERS WERE KILLED FRIDAY IN THE CRASH OF A C-119 "FLYING BOXCAR" 20 MILES EAST OF SEOUL. THERE WERE NO SURVIVORS.

AN AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE TWIN-ENGINED TRANSPORT PLUNGED INTO THE WATER 500 YARDS OFF THE COAST JUST AFTER IT HAD TAKEN OFF FROM AN UNANNOUNCED BASE ON A COURIER FLIGHT TO ANOTHER BASE IN KOREA.

THE TWIN-ENGINED PLANE CARRIED 16 PASSENGERS AND A CREW OF FOUR.

OTHER AIR FORCE PLANES LIT THE AREA WITH FLARES SHORTLY AFTER THE CRASH AT 11:30 P.M. SATURDAY (9:30 A.M. SATURDAY EST).

A U.S. NAVY DESTROYER CAME IN TO ASSIST IN THE HUNT FOR SURVIVORS. HELICOPTERS AND SMALL BOATS CIRCLED THE CRASH SITE TODAY, BUT FOUND NO ADDITIONAL SURVIVORS.

NAMES OF THE VICTIMS OR THE SURVIVORS WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

(NO PICKUP).

CY915PDS

93FX (CQ)

PLANE EYEWITNESS

(EDITOR'S NOTE: NEWSWOMAN PATRICIA SCOTTWN OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE IPPON TIMES PUBLISHED IN TOKYO, ACCOMPANIED A SEARCH PARTY TO THE CENE OF THE AIRFORCE TRANSPORT CRASH WHICH KILLED 44 UNITED STATES ERVICEMEN. THIS IS HER POOLED EYEWITNESS STORY.)

BY PATRICIA SCOTT:

SEOUL, NOV. 15 (AP)-I HAVE JUST RETURNED FROM THE SCENE OF THE ORST PLANE CRASH SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN.

FORTY-FOUR SERVICEMEN, RETURNING FROM REST AND RECREATION LEAVE IN APAN TO THE BATTLEFRONT, WERE KILLED WHEN A C-119 FLYING BOXCAR RASHED INTO A MOUNTAINSIDE YESTERDAY. SOME TRIED IN VAIN TO BAIL OUT UST BEFORE THE CRASH. I SAW THE BODIES OF FOUR MEN WHOSE PARACHUTES AD OPENED, BUT NO ONE COULD SAY FOR SURE WHETHER THEY HAD CLEARED HE PLANE BEFORE THE CRASH.

THE WRECKAGE WAS IN TWO SECTIONS, ABOUT 100 YARDS APART. PERSONAL FFECTS, INCLUDING PICTURES OF LOVED ONES AND CHRISTMAS PRESENTS OUGHT IN JAPAN, WERE STREWN ON THE HILLSIDE.

IT WAS A PITIFUL SIGHT. AS I WALKED THROUGH THE WRECKAGE, I FOUND ANY CHRISTMAS PRESENTS THAT THE FELLOWS HAD BOUGHT WHILE ON R&R REST AND RECREATION) IN JAPAN. THERE WERE MANY GIFTS FOR WOMEN AND HILDREN. ONE OF THEM WAS A LITTLE PAIR OF PINK PAJAMAS FOR A HILD. IT WAS PARTLY BURNED. ONE DUFFLE BAG CONTAINED A LADY'S RIST WATCH AND A SMALL RECORD PLAYER. I ALSO SAW SEVERAL PAIR OF MBROIDERED SATIN LADIES' SLIPPERS OF JAPANESE MAKE.

MOST OF THE BODIES WERE HORRIBLY MANGLED OR CHARRED. THE PLANE RASHED IN A DRAW AT THE JUNCTION OF TWO RIDGES, NEAR THE CREST LINE.

PART OF A WING, A PIECE OF THE TAIL ASSEMBLY, AND WHAT APPEARED O BE AN ENGINE CASTING LAY STREWN IN ONE AREA. THE REST OF THE RECKAGE WAS ABOUT 100 YARDS AWAY.

IN BETWEEN WERE TWO BODIES AND BITS OF DEBRIS. THE TWO BODIES WERE NTANGLED IN SHREDDED PARACHUTES.

KOREAN PEASANTS USING SIGN LANGUAGE, TOLD GI'S WITH ME THEY HAD EEN FIVE CHUTES STREAM FROM THE PLANE JUST BEFORE THE CRASH.

THE TERRAIN WAS IMPOSSIBLE. IT WAS HARD CLIMBING, MOST OF IT TRAIGHT UP, TO REACH THE WRECKAGE.

IT TOOK TWO AND A HALF HOURS TO REACH THE TOP.

A94FX

THE TERRAIN WAS SO RUGGED THAT HELICOPTERS COULD NOT LAND. SEARCH PARTIES HAD JUST ARRIVED AND WERE PREPARING TO EVACUATE THE DEAD BY STRETCHERS. THE HELICOPTERS DROPPED SUPPLIES TO THE SEARCH PARTIES ON THE GROUND.

SOME OF THE DEAD THAT I SAW WERE IN A CRAMPED POSITION WITH THEIR HANDS IN FRONT OF THEIR FACES AND THEIR ELBOWS TOGETHER.

ONE BODY WAS UNDER ONE OF THE ENGINES WHICH HAD BEEN TORN LOOSE FROM THE REST OF THE WRECKAGE. OTHERS LAY WITH THEIR HEADS SMASHED, THEIR BODIES HORRIBLY BROKEN.

THE ONLY CONCLUSION WAS THAT THERE COULD HAVE BEEN NO SUFFERING. DEATH WAS SWIFT. THE FIRST SEARCH PARTY AND A GRAVES REGISTRATION GROUP ARRIVED. THEY TOOK OVER THE GRIM TASK OF COMBING THE WRECKAGE AND REMOVING THE BODIES.

LF/CC533APS

A111FX

SEOUL, SUNDAY, NOV. 16-(AP)-ABOUT 10,000 KOREANS PARADED ON THE ROUNDS OF SEOUL'S BOMBED OUT CAPITOL TODAY IN A DEMONSTRATION UPPORTING EXPECTED COMING VISIT OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER.

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS SPONSORED BY THE "CITIZENS COMMITTEE OF SEOUL." T LASTED TWO HOURS.

PARADERS CARRIED BANNERS WHICH SAID "WE ARE LOOKING FORWARD TO THE EARLY ARRIVAL OF GEN. EISENHOWER."

OTHER BANNERS CALLED FOR THE UNIFICATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA AND FOR A MILITARY OFFENSIVE INTO NORTH KOREA.

MD8/WORDS B NM

B30KX (Q)

SEOUL, NOV. 15-(AP)-GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER WHO HAS NOT LEFT HIS KOREAN POST SINCE HE ARRIVED 19 MONTHS AGO, WILL SEND TWO OF HIS STAFF REPRESENTATIVES TO JAPAN TO GREET HIS WIFE, HELEN, WHEN SHE ARRIVES FROM THEIR LONG BEACH, CALIF., HOME FOR A VISIT WITH THE GENERAL IN KOREA.

LT.COL.JAMES C.MCNAMARA, VAN FLEET'S PRESS ADVISOR, AND MAJ.L.C. MATTHEWS, HIS AIDE DE CAMP, WILL MEET MRS.VAN FLEET IN JAPAN AND ESCORT HER TO KOREA. MRS.VAN FLEET IS COMING TO KOREA AT THE EXPRESS INVITATION OF KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND MRS.RHEE.

RA711ACS

A180 (500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 15-(AP)-IN AN EFFORT TO TAKE THE LAME DUCK TAG OFF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL SEEK ASSURANCES FROM PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER NEXT WEEK THAT HE SUPPORTS PRESENT AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC POLICY IN KOREA.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE SECRETARY WILL SIT IN ON EISENHOWER'S CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO GET AN "INDICATION OF IKE'S APPROACH" TO THE QUESTION OF FORCIBLY SENDING HOME RED PRISONERS WHO SAY THEY DON'T WANT TO GO AS WELL AS TO OTHER QUESTIONS FACING THE U.N.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ACHESON IS WELL AWARE THAT EISENHOWER NEITHER COULD NOR WOULD TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR DECISIONS REACHED BEFORE INAUGURATION DAY NEXT JAN. 20, BUT HOPES FOR AN EXPRESSION OF HIS "GENERAL VIEWS."

THE U.S. DELEGATION HAS REPEATEDLY TOLD REPRESENTATIVES OF OTHER COUNTRIES HERE THAT THE REFUSAL TO SEND HOME NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS AT THE POINT OF A BAYONET IS A BI-PARTISAN DECISION, REACHED AFTER WIDE CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON AND AFTER ASCERTAINING THE VIEWS OF OTHER COUNTRIES WITH TROOPS IN KOREA.

THE DELEGATION HAS ALSO SAID THE AMERICAN VIEW ON SUCH PROBLEMS AS MOROCCO AND TUNISIA AND U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE U.N. BUDGET WILL NOT BE SENSATIONALLY DIFFERENT UNDER A REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION. THE BUDGET POSITION WAS POINTED UP BY HAVING SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), PROSPECTIVE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN THE NEW CONGRESS, HANDLE IT HERE.

DESPITE THESE ASSURANCES, MANY DELEGATIONS HAVE BEEN UNEASY ABOUT NEW AMERICAN POLICY AND HAVE HESITATED TO BACK UP U.S. STANDS WHICH THEY FEAR MIGHT CHANGE OVERNIGHT.

UNCERTAINTY ABOUT THE REAL AUTHORITY OF THE U.S. DELEGATION AS WELL AS THE STONE-WALL OPPOSITION OF THE SOVIET BLOC TO THE POLICY OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION HAS SLOWED THE KOREAN DEBATE TO A CRAWL.

JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL, CHAIRMAN OF THE 60-NATION POLITICAL

COMMITTEE WHICH IS DEBATING THE ISSUE, CALLED ON MEMBERS TODAY TO SPEED UP THEIR WORK.

HE SUGGESTED THAT NEXT WEEK BE SET AS A DEADLINE FOR SPEAKERS, BUT SAID THAT--NO MATTER HOW MUCH TIME THE COMMITTEE TOOK--IF THEY MANAGED TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK AND END THE KOREAN WAR NO ONE COULD ACCUSE THEM OF WASTING TIME.

AMONG OTHER REASONS FOR THE SLOW PROGRESS HAS BEEN THE COMMITTEE'S EAGERNESS TO SEE A LONG-PROMISED INDIAN COMPROMISE PROPOSAL. THIS PLAN IS BILLED AS BRINGING TOGETHER THE WESTERN VIEW AND THAT OF THE SOVIET BLOC, WHICH INSISTS THAT ALL PRISONERS BE SENT HOME WHETHER THEY WANT TO GO OR NOT.

SOME DELEGATIONS SAID THEY EXPECTED THE PLAN TO BE UNVEILED NEXT MONDAY, BUT OTHERS DID NOT EXPECT IT UNTIL LATER. THERE WAS SPECULATION ACHESON MIGHT HAVE A CONFIDENTIAL COPY WITH HIM IN WASHINGTON TO SHOW EISENHOWER.

ADVANCE REPORTS SAID INDIA WOULD SUGGEST THAT FOUR COUNTRIES--POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND--TAKE OVER RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL PRISONERS. THEY WOULD SEE TO IT THAT THE PRISONERS WERE NOT FORCIBLY DETAINED AND ALSO GIVE THEM A FREE CHANCE TO GO HOME IF THEY WANTED TO.

THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN DISCUSSING AN AMERICAN-BACKED 21-POWER RESOLUTION SUPPORTING THE UNIFIED COMMAND'S STAND ON RETURNING PRISONERS AND CALLING ON THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NORTH KOREANS TO AGREE. THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS BEHIND-THE-SCENES CONFERENCES ON POSSIBLE WAYS OF AMENDING IT TO GET RED APPROVAL. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY HAS STATED UNALTERABLE OPPOSITION TO THE PRESENT FORM.

BOTH MEXICO AND PERU HAVE COME UP WITH SO-CALLED COMPROMISES WHICH WOULD BRING NEUTRALS INTO THE PRISONER PICTURE.

MEXICO'S CHIEF DELEGATE, LUIS PADILLA NERVO, TOLD THE COMMITTEE TODAY HE THOUGHT SENDING PRISONERS WHO WOULDN'T GO HOME TO THE CARE OF NEUTRAL COUNTRIES MIGHT MEET SOME SOVIET OBJECTIONS.

JS244PES

375KX (Q)
(190)

DENVER, NOV 15-(AP)-LEWIS K.GOUGH OF PASADENA, CALIF., AMERICAN LEGION NATIONAL COMMANDER, LAID DOWN A 10-POINT PROGRAM ON THE KOREAN WAR AND COMMUNIST AGGRESSION HERE TODAY.

GOUGH, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A FAR EAST TOUR, SPOKE TO COLORADO LEGION MEMBERS AT A WINTER CONFERENCE.

HIS 10 POINTS:

1. PROCLAIM AMERICAN ASIAN POLICIES IN CLEAR-CUT TERMS.
2. ACTIVELY PROSECUTE THE CONFLICT TO VICTORY, PLACING ITS CONDUCT IN MILITARY HANDS ALONE.
3. PRESENT THE ENEMY WITH MINIMUM TERMS FOR TRUCE, SET A DEADLINE FOR ACCEPTANCE, AND IF HE REFUSES, DEFEAT HIM.
4. REMOVE RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS.
5. BOMB ABOVE THE YALU RIVER TO NEUTRALIZE ENEMY SANCTUARIES IN MANCHURIA.
6. BLOCKADE THE CHINA COAST AND TELL ANYONE WHO WANTS TO TRADE WITH THE REDS THAT THEY DO SO AT THEIR OWN RISK.
7. "REARM SUFFICIENTLY TO ATTAIN THE VICTORY, ELIMINATING STRETCH-OUTS, SLOWDOWNS AND STRIKES."

(THE WORLD WAR II NAVY VETERAN INCLUDED INCREASED NAVAL ACTION UNDER THAT POINT AND CALLED FOR GREATER PRODUCTION OF GIANT AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.)

8. TRAIN AND EQUIP A MANPOWER RESERVOIR ADEQUATE TO DEFEAT THE ENEMY AND INCLUDE REPUBLIC OF KOREA FORCES.
9. FORM A PACIFIC REGIONAL DEFENSE PACT WITH WILLINGNESS TO FIGHT COMMUNISM RIGHT NOW AS A MEMBERSHIP QUALIFICATION.
10. DEVELOP A STRONGER PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE PROGRAM IN THE FAR EAST.

GM-EW1107PCS

A51CX
(300)

CHICAGO, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE SUN-TIMES SAID TODAY THAT GEN. MARK CLARK, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U. S. FAR EASTERN FORCES, HAS ASKED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO SEND THREE OR FOUR MORE AMERICAN DIVISIONS TO KOREA.

THE STORY FROM THE SUN-TIMES WASHINGTON BUREAU BY FREDERICK KUH SAID "ACCORDING TO A RELIABLE SOURCE, HE (CLARK) MADE IT CLEAR THAT HIS AIM IS TO PREPARE A NEW MAJOR OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS."

IT ADDED THAT "AS A PRELUDE TO HIS PROPOSAL, CLARK TOLD RECENT AMERICAN VISITORS IN TOKYO THAT HE BELIEVES THE STALEMATE IN KOREA IS SEVERELY DAMAGING U. S. PRESTIGE."

"CLARK, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, INTENDS TO PUT THE SAME REQUEST TO PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER WHEN THE LATTER VISITS KOREA," THE SUN TIMES SAID.

"EISENHOWER WOULD THEN BE FACED WITH AN EXTREMELY AWKWARD DECISION. ON THE ONE HAND, HE IS ACCUSTOMED TO FIGHTING AND WINNING WARS THE TOUGH WAY. CLARK'S PLANS WOULD NORMALLY APPEAL TO THAT IMPULSE.

"FURTHERMORE, EISENHOWER IN THE PAST HAS PLACED MUCH TRUST IN CLARK'S MILITARY JUDGMENT. X X X ON THE OTHER HAND, EISENHOWER'S SPEECHES IN THE RECENT ELECTION CAMPAIGN STRESSED THE NEED TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA. THAT IS WHY THE PRESIDENT-ELECT EMPHASIZED HIS PROJECT TO TRAIN MORE SOUTH KOREANS WHO WOULD REPLACE ALLIED SOLDIERS."

(IN WASHINGTON MILITARY OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT PUBLICLY ON THE REPORTED CLARK TROOP REQUEST. SOME NORMALLY WELL QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID THEY WERE UNAWARE OF ANY RECOMMENDATION FROM THE FAR EASTERN COMMANDER FOR AN OFFENSIVE IN KOREA BACKED BY ADDITIONAL AMERICAN DIVISIONS. THEY SAID THE PUBLISHED REPORT PERHAPS STEMMED FROM SOME ESTIMATE BY CLARK THAT IF AN OFFENSIVE WAS TO BE MOUNTED AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA IT WOULD REQUIRE AT LEAST THREE OR FOUR MORE DIVISIONS).

KUH'S DISPATCH SAID THAT CLARK'S REQUEST FOR FRESH AMERICAN DIVISIONS IN KOREA "IS REPORTED TO HAVE RECEIVED SOME SUPPORT IN HIGH PLACES AT THE PENTAGON, INCLUDING THAT OF DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILLIAM FOSTER AND MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF."

A FINAL DECISION ON CLARK'S RECOMMENDATIONS, KUH ADDED, MAY AWAIT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S ASSUMPTION OF POWER ON JAN. 20. BUT THE JOINT CHIEFS ARE EXPECTED TO DISCUSS CLARK'S MESSAGE WITHIN THE NEXT WEEK OR SO.

"EISENHOWER'S OWN OPINION, FORMED WHILE HE IS IN KOREA, WILL GREATLY INFLUENCE THE PRESENT DEFENSE CHIEFS EVEN BEFORE THE PRESIDENT-ELECT ENTERS THE WHITE HOUSE," KUH WROTE.

SZ449ACS

A166 (720)

BY PHIL CLARKE

LONDON, NOV.15-(AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS TAKING DIRECT ACTION TO COMBAT REPORTED BAD FEELING BETWEEN SOME BRITISH CIVILIANS AND AMERICAN AIRMEN IN BRITAIN.

MAJ.GEN.FRANCIS H. GRISWOLD HAS SCHEDULED A SERIES OF FLYING VISITS TO ALL NINE MAJOR AMERICAN AIR BASES IN ENGLAND, BEGINNING MONDAY, TO LECTURE ON THE IMPORTANCE OF GOOD BEHAVIOR. HE IS COMMANDER OF THE U.S. THIRD AIR FORCE IN BRITAIN.

A REINDOCTRINATION CAMPAIGN IS UNDER WAY TO DRIVE HOME TO FLIERS AND GROUND STAFFS ALIKE--A TOTAL OF 45,000 MEN--THE DESIRABILITY OF MAINTAINING FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THEIR BRITISH ALLIES.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO HAS STARTED ON-THE-SPOT CHECKS OF CONDITIONS IN CITIES, NEAR AMERICAN BASES, PUBLICIZED BY SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS

AS TROUBLE ZONES.
OFFICERS SAID TODAY THE INVESTIGATION SO FAR HAS SHOWED LITTLE EVIDENCE OF SERIOUS TROUBLE BETWEEN THE AIRMEN AND CIVILIANS, THOUGH THEY DID NOT DENY SOME ANTAGONISM. THEY BLAMED COMMUNISTS AND SENSATIONALIZED REPORTS OF OCCASIONAL TROUBLE FOR STIRRING UP MUCH OF THE BAD FEELING.
GRISWOLD TOLD A REPORTER THAT INCIDENTS ARE RELATIVELY FEW AND OFTEN ARE CONSIDERABLY EXAGGERATED.
"WE HAVE EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE BEHAVIOR OF OUR FORCES GENERALLY IS GOOD," THE GENERAL SAID. "WE AIM TO MAKE SURE IT STAYS THAT WAY."
THE AIR FORCE'S COUNTER-ACTION FOLLOWED PUBLICATION LAST WEEK OF A REPORT BY A PRIVATE 14-MEMBER BRITISH AND AMERICAN GROUP SAYING "THE SITUATION IS SERIOUS" AND CALLING FOR JOINT BRITISH AND AMERICAN ACTION TO CORRECT IT.
THE COMMUNISTS ARE EXPLOITING THE SITUATION BY AN ORGANIZED "YANKS GO HOME" CAMPAIGN, THIS GROUP SAID, AND THE CAMPAIGN "IS BEING ECHOED BY CERTAIN EXTREME NATIONALIST ELEMENTS HERE."
THE GROUP INCLUDES DAVID LINEBAUGH, U.S. EMBASSY POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER; RICHARD P. TAYLOR, EMBASSY CULTURAL OFFICER; BRITISH LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT PATRICK GORDON WALKER, AND SEVERAL EDITORS INTERESTED IN BETTERING ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

A167
SOME OF THE BAD FEELING CAN BE TRACED TO BRITISH COMMUNISTS. BUT THERE IS ALSO RESENTMENT AGAINST AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AMONG MANY NON-COMMUNIST BRITONS AS WELL.
THESE RESENT WHAT THEY BELIEVE IS THE AMERICANS' OVER-BEARING DISPLAY OF WEALTH--CARS, CLOTHING AND LUXURIES--AMID BRITAIN'S AUSTERITY. AND THEY THINK TOO MANY AMERICAN AIRMEN OFF DUTY GET DRUNK AND CHASE GIRLS.
MANY AMERICAN AIRMEN, ON THE OTHER HAND, COMPLAIN THAT THE BRITISH ARE HOSTILE AND TREAT THEM AS UNWANTED FOREIGNERS. THEY SAY THERE IS LITTLE EFFORT BY THE BRITISH TO MAKE THEM FEEL AT HOME AND EXPRESS RESENTMENT AGAINST WHAT THEY REGARD AS SLURS AGAINST GI'S IN THE PRESS.
ON THE BRITISH SIDE, MANY CIVIC, RELIGIOUS AND EDUCATIONAL AUTHORITIES HAVE OFFERED TO CO-OPERATE TO IMPROVE RELATIONS.
A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND SUGGESTED INFORMALLY THAT ALL AMERICAN AIRMEN BE PLACED UNDER A 10 P.M. CURFEW AND THAT HALF THEIR PAY BE WITHHELD UNTIL THEIR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES. BOTH AMERICAN AND BRITISH AUTHORITIES REACTED COOLLY TO THE SUGGESTION. FOR ONE THING THE AIRMEN SPEND MANY THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS IN BRITAIN, WHICH NEEDS ALL THE DOLLARS SHE CAN GET.
MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES STUDIED WAYS OF COMBATING A WAVE OF PROSTITUTION IN CITIES AND VILLAGES NEAR U.S. AIR BASES.
SCORES OF PROSTITUTES, SOME OF THEM BEGINNERS IN THEIR EARLY TEENS, FREELY ROAM THE STREETS OF WEEK-END LEAVE CITIES, ENCOURAGING AMERICAN AIRMEN TO PICK THEM UP.
UNDER PRESENT BRITISH LAW, POLICE ARE POWERLESS TO ACT UNLESS A PROSTITUTE IS CAUGHT OPENLY SOLICITING.
IN A FEW ENGLISH CITIES, GANGS OF YOUNG TOUGHS BAIT THE AIRMEN AND PICK FIGHTS. SOME MASS-CIRCULATION NEWSPAPERS PLAY UP SUCH INCIDENTS, WHICH MANY BRITONS ENJOY READING ABOUT.
TYPICAL OF SOME RECENT HEADLINES ARE: "ARMED U.S. POLICE SEARCH CARS--ROAD BARRED AT ENGLISH AIR BASE"; "WEEK-END CITY BARRED TO AMERICAN AIRMEN"; "U.S. TROOPS QUESTIONED IN GIRL MURDER"; "BRITISH FARMER ARRESTED AT RIFLE POINT BY U.S. SOLDIER IN SPY EXERCISE"; "BRITISH ENGINEER HELD UP AT PISTOL POINT BY AMERICAN M.P."
THE AIR FORCE'S REINDOCTRINATION CAMPAIGN AIMS AT EXPLAING TO THE AIRMEN IN PLAIN LANGUAGE HOW--AND WHY--THEY SHOULD BEHAVE. WEEKLY LECTURES ARE HELD AT MANY BASES.

SOME AIRMEN SAID ALL THEY HAD GOTTEN IN THE PASTMV HOUR'

SOME AIRMEN SAID ALL THEY HAD GOTTEN IN THE PAST WAS AN HOUR'S TALK AT THE PORT OF DISEMBARKATION. THE LECTURING OFFICER TOLD THEM, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO MIND THEIR OWN BUSINESS IN DEALING WITH BRITISH CIVILIANS AND GUARD AGAINST DRINKING TOO MUCH ENGLISH BEER BECAUSE IT'S STRONGER THAN AMERICAN BREW AND CAN "SNEAK UP ON YOU."
WW141PES

(120)
LONDON, NOV. 15-(AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID LAST NIGHT THAT JAPAN HAS JOINED WESTERN ARRANGEMENTS TO BLOCK THE SALE OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE COMMUNIST WORLD. SHE HAS BEEN GIVEN A SEAT ON AN ALLIED COUNCIL THAT CONSULTS REGULARLY ON EAST-WEST TRADE.
THE WEST HAS BARRED SHIPMENTS TO RED-GOVERNED NATIONS OF SCARCE METALS AND MINERALS, FINISHED GOODS WHICH COULD HAVE A MILITARY USE, VEHICLES, SHIPS, WEAPONS OF ALL SORTS AND HUNDREDS OF OTHER ITEMS WITH A DIRECT OR INDIRECT WAR POTENTIAL.
THE ALLIED TRADE COUNCIL, BASED IN PARIS, INCLUDES TRADE AND STRATEGIC EXPERTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND MOST OF THE EUROPEAN NATIONS THAT PARTICIPATED IN THE MARSHALL PLAN. ITS REGULAR BUT INFORMAL CONSULTATIONS HAVE RARELY BEEN PUBLICIZED.
JR706AES

383(400)
-17-
BY TOM MASTERSON
PARIS, NOV 15-(AP)-THE ATLANTIC POWERS WILL PUT THEIR 1953 DEFENSE PLANNING ON A TENTATIVE BASIS UNTIL THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION TAKES THE HELM IN THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
THE SCHEDULED DEC. 15 MEETING IN PARIS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) POWERS WILL BE HELD AND NEXT YEAR'S MILITARY GOALS WILL BE SET. BUT AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID A SECOND MEETING WILL BE HELD, PROBABLY IN MARCH, AFTER GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TAKES OVER THE PRESIDENCY.
THE EUROPEAN NATIONS WILL NOT KNOW EISENHOWER'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE EFFORT WHEN THEY MEET DEC. 15. ALSO, THE OUTGOING SECRETARY OF STATE, DEAN ACHESON, WILL REPRESENT THE U.S. AT THE DEC. 15 MEETING. IN MARCH, HOWEVER, EISENHOWER'S SECRETARY OF STATE WOULD BE THE U.S. SPOKESMAN.
ANOTHER REASON GIVEN IS THAT THE 14 NATIONS WILL NOT KNOW ON DEC. 15 HOW MUCH THE U.S. WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE 1953 DEFENSE PROGRAM.
THEY WILL KNOW THE AMOUNT AMERICA WILL GIVE FOR THE FIRST SIX MONTHS. THAT'S AVAILABLE NOW. UNTIL THE U.S. BUDGET IS ANNOUNCED, HOWEVER, THEY WON'T KNOW HOW MUCH OF THE COST THE U.S. WILL STAND FOR THE REST OF THE YEAR. THE MARCH MEETING, THE INFORMANT POINTED OUT, WOULD GIVE THE ATLANTIC POWERS A CHANCE TO REVISE THE CALCULATIONS MADE AT THE DEC. 15 SESSION.
MEANWHILE, THE SECRETARIAT-GENERAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS GOING AHEAD COMPILING THE REPORT FOR THE DEC. 15 MEETING.
ALL THE NATO NATIONS HAVE NOW FILED ANSWERS TO A QUESTIONNAIRE, OUTLINING THEIR MAXIMUM REARMAMENT EFFORT FOR NEXT YEAR.
EVERY ONE PLEDGED THAT THEIR 1953 REARMAMENT EFFORT WOULD BE GREATER THAN LAST YEAR, A NATO SOURCE SAID. HOW MUCH GREATER WILL NOT BE KNOWN UNTIL THE REPORT IS COMPILED, PROBABLY NOT FOR A MONTH. COMPETENT OBSERVERS EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE INCREASES WOULD BE ENOUGH FOR NATO TO APPROACH ITS 1953 GOALS.
INFLATION IS ONE REASON. IT WILL TAKE MUCH MORE MONEY IN 1953 TO PRODUCE THE SAME AMOUNT OF ARMS AS THIS YEAR. ANOTHER REASON IS THE HIGH COST OF MAINTENANCE. A LOT MORE MECHANIZED EQUIPMENT WILL BE

IN THE FIELD NEXT YEAR. THIS WILL TAKE A BIG CHUNK OF THE NATO BUDGET. IN COMPARISON, THIS YEAR'S OUTLAY FOR MAINTENANCE WAS SMALL.
NATO PROBABLY WILL COME CLOSE TO MEETING ITS 1952 GOALS OF 50 GROUND DIVISIONS AND 4,000 PLANES. IT HAS NEVER ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY ITS 1953 AND 1954 AIMS. BUT THEY ARE KNOWN TO BE ABOUT 75 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF 1953 AND 100 BY THE END OF 1954.

B84
NATO OFFICIALS SAY THAT AT NO TIME HAVE THE ATLANTIC POWERS EVER THOUGHT OF MATCHING RUSSIA'S MILITARY MIGHT, DIVISION FOR DIVISION, OR PLANE FOR PLANE. RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE AROUND 175 FIRST LINE DIVISIONS, 65 MECHANIZED DIVISIONS AND 20,000 AIRPLANES, INCLUDING 5,000 JETS.
NATO'S AIM IS TO BUILD UP A STRONG ENOUGH MILITARY FORCE TO STOP AN ATTACK FROM THE EAST, BUT AT THE SAME TIME AVOID BANKRUPTING ECONOMICALLY THE WESTERN POWERS.
DA402PES

B82 (220)
PARIS, NOV.15-(AP)-INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE LASHED OUT AT WHAT HE CALLED "THIS ARROGANT NONENSE OF RACISM" IN THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION HERE TODAY.
THE BLUE-TURBANED ENVOY, SARDAR H.S. MALIK, SPOKE JUST AFTER SOUTH AFRICA'S DELEGATE, HARRY T. ANDREWS, URGED THAT UNESCO'S BUDGET BE MAINTAINED AROUND THE 1952 LEVE OF 8 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS RATHER THAN INCREASED AS PROPOSED IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS.
ANDREWS DID NOT TOUCH UPON CURRENT RACIAL TROUBLES IN SOUTH AFRICA, WHICH HAVE DRAWN ATTACKS BEFORE FROM INDIA AND SOME OTHER NATIONS.
MALIK DECLARED "WE IN INDIA ATTACH GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE STUDY OF SOCIAL TENSIONS."
CONGRATULATING UNESCO ON ITS SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF RACES, HE ADDED: "IT IS WORK OF THIS KIND THAT EXPOSES THE HOLLOWNESS, AND INDEED PRE-POSTEROUSNESS, OF THE ASSUMPTION OF RACIAL SUPERIORITY WITH ALL THE INJUSTICE, BITTERNESS AND STRIFE THAT IT ENTAILS. X X X LET THERE BE NO MISTAKE ABOUT IT. MUCH OF THE TENSION THAT EXISTS IN THE WORLD TODAY IS DUE TO THIS ARROGANT NONSENSE OF RACISM. IT CONSTITUTES ONE OF THE MAJOR PROBLEMS OF OUR TIME AND UNDOUBTEDLY IS ONE OF THE GREATEST DANGERS TO WORLD PEACE."
MALIK SAID HE WAS SERIOUSLY DISTURBED AT EFFORTS TO CUT UNESCO'S FINANCIAL RESOURCES.
"MY DELEGATION IS OPPOSED TO THE IDEA OF FIXING A CEILING TO UNESCO'S BUDGET," HE SAID. "WE PLACE NO LIMIT TO INVESTMENTS IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND GOOD WILL."
PROF. ELIEZER REIGER OF ISRAEL URGED THAT UNESCO BE THOUGHT OF AS A MOVEMENT RATHER THAN JUST A MECHANISM.
"IT RISKS IN THE LONG RUN BECOMING A NOAH'S ARK IN WHICH ONLY A TINY PART OF HUMANITY CAN BE SHELTERED," HE SAID, "WHILE THE MASS OF PEOPLES WILL BE LEFT TO DROWN."
BELGIUM AND NEW ZEALAND BOTH WARNED THROUGH THEIR DELEGATES THAT THEY COULD NOT INCREASE THEIR PRESENT CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE EXPENSE OF RUNNING UNESCO.
DA351PES

A73 (110)
BERLIN, NOV.15-(AP)-A SOVIET ZONE GERMAN COURT AT MAGDEBURG TODAY SENTENCED HERMANN LINDECKE, A BUTCHER, TO DEATH FOR MURDER OF A PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) POLICEMAN LAST OCTOBER, THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED.
TWO CODEFENDANTS, WILLIAM BARNER, ALSO A BUTCHER, AND ANNELIESE STOELTING, AN INNKEEPER, GOT LIFE SENTENCES.
LINDECKE WAS ACCUSED OF FATALLY BEATING THE POLICEMAN, HANS PANNECK, IN FRONT OF AN INN IN CLAVOERDE, NEAR MAGDEBURG. THE PROSECUTION SAID THE TWO CODEFENDANTS HAD WITNESSED THE BEATING WITHOUT HELPING PANNECK.
THE COURT PRESIDENT CLAIMED LINDECKE HAD NOT INTENDED TO KILL PANNECK AS AN INDIVIDUAL BUT AS A "REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC ORDER"--IN OTHER WORDS, AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME.
SL920PES

A39
PMS BUDGET (500)
RED TEXTBOOK
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 15-(AP)-CHARGINED U.S. OFFICIALS IN GERMANY ADMITTED LAST NIGHT THEY PAID 200,000 MARKS ($47,600) TOWARD A NEW HISTORY TEXTBOOK AND DISTRIBUTED 1,100 COPIES BEFORE THEY DISCOVERED ITS AUTHOR WAS A COMMUNIST WHO INCLUDED RED PROPAGANDA IN HIS BOOK.
THE RED-SLANTED PAGES WERE DISCOVERED BY A GERMAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE WHO READ THE BOOK AND THEN WIRED AMERICAN AUTHORITIES: "WHAT'S GOING ON HERE?"
THAT STARTED THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE CHECKING. IT FOUND, OFFICIALS ADMITTED, THAT HISTORIAN ARNO PETERS, A 36-YEAR-OLD GERMAN-BORN EX-JOURNALIST, WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER AND HAD "INJECTED COMMUNISM INTO EVERY FIELD OF WORLD HISTORY."
THE COMMISSION IMMEDIATELY IMPOUNDED 8,100 COPIES RECEIVED FROM THE PRINTERS BUT NOT YET DELIVERED. ANOTHER 1,100 COPIES, HOWEVER, HAD ALREADY GONE OUT TO AMERICAN-SPONSORED PUBLIC READING ROOMS THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY.
THE COMMISSION IMPOUNDED 9,200 COPIES RECEIVED FROM THE PRINTERS. THESE INCLUDED 1,100 COPIES WHICH ALREADY HAD GONE OUT TO AMERICAN-SPONSORED PUBLIC READING ROOMS THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY.
PETERS, WHO CONTRACTED WITH U.S. OFFICIALS TO WRITE THE BOOK, ALSO HAD RUN OFF A LARGE PRINTING OF HIS OWN FOR PRIVATE SALE.
THE RHINELAND-PALATINATE STATE MINISTRY OF CULTURE LAST NIGHT CAUTIONED ALL SCHOOLS IN THE STATE AGAINST CIRCULATING THE HISTORY. THE LOWER SAXONY MINISTRY OF CULTURE SAID IT WAS SUING FOR THE RETURN OF 50,000 MARKS $11,900) IT HAD PUT UP TO BACK THE BOOK.
THE U.S. CONTRACTED FOR THE BOOK -- TITLED "SYNCHRONOTOPTISCHE WELTGESCHICHTE (SYNCHRONOPTIC WORLD HISTORY)--AS A PART OF A PROGRAM TO PROVIDE NEW TEXTBOOKS FOR GERMAN SCHOOLS. UNDER THE AGREEMENT SIGNED WITH PETERS AND HIS WIFE, ANNELIESE, IN APRIL, 1951, THE AUTHOR WAS PAID 57,000 MARKS ($13,566) IN CASH AND FURNISHED 150,000 MARKS ($35,700) WORTH OF PAPER.
THE HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE SAID NOW IT IS "CONSIDERING WHETHER TO TAKE LEGAL ACTION AGAINST HIM."
THE U.S. AUTHORITIES EXPLAINED THEY HAD NOT MADE A SECURITY CHECK ON PETERS "BECAUSE HE HAD HIGH ENDORSEMENTS FROM EMINENT GERMAN EDUCATORS."
THEIR EXPLANATION FOR FAILING TO CHECK HIS TEXT WAS THAT THE COMMISSIONER'S EDUCATION BRANCH HAD BEEN CUT FROM 86 PERSONS TO TWO BETWEEN THE TIME THE BOOK WAS ORDERED AND WHEN IT WAS DELIVERED.

A40
FOUR GERMAN STATE EDUCATION MINISTERS AND SEVERAL PROFESSORS ENDORSED THE HISTORY WITHOUT ACTUALLY SEEING THE FULL MANUSCRIPT.
PRODDED BY REPORTERS WHO HAD DUG UP THE STORY, THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION LAST NIGHT GAVE THIS OPINION OF THE BOOK:

"THE EDITORS SHOW VERY DEFINITE AND OBVIOUS PRO-COMMUNIST, ANTI-DEMOCRATIC AND ANTI-CATHOLIC PREJUDICES AND, IN A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS, ANTI-JEWISH AND ANTI-THEOLOGICAL PREJUDICES.

"THE TENDENTIOUS EDITING IS RECOGNIZABLE NOT ONLY BY STATEMENTS ALONG PRO-COMMUNIST LINES BUT ALSO BY THE OMISSION OF IMPORTANT NAMES AND FACTS AND THE ASSIGNMENT OFMUCH SPACE TO SUBJECT ITEMS WHICH DO NOT DESERVE THEM UNDER AN OBJECTIVE BASIS."

THE COMMISSION PRODUCED TWO PAGES OF EXCERPTS TO PROVE ITS CONTENTION OF RED PROPAGANDA. IT SAID PETERS DEVOTED TWICE AS MUCH SPACE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A TOWN IN SIBERIA AS TO THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA BY CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS.

THE EXCERPTS INCLUDED A QUOTE FROM A PERSIAN NAMED MASDAK--WHOM THE HIGH COMMISSION SAID IT COULD NOT FIND MENTIONED IN ANY STANDARD REFERENCE BOOK--AS SAYING IN 476 A.D.:

"PRIVATE PROPERTY IS THE ROOT OF HATRED AND STRIFE BETWEEN MEN.

"PRIVATE PROPERTY IS THE CAUSE OF ALL EVIL AND BAD.

"COMMUNISM IS APPLIED RELIGION X X X ALL CLASS DIFFERENCES MUST BE BE ABOLISHED."

AMONG THE OTHER EXCERPTS WERE:

ON THE 1946-49 CIVIL WAR IN GREECE -- "THE STRUGGLE OF COMMUNISTS AND REPUBLICAN FORCES OF GREECE AGAINST THE MONARCHY SUPPORTED BY THE U.S.A. WAS UNAVAILING."

OF THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR -- "FASCISTS UNDER FRANCO WITH THE HELP OF GERMANY AND ITALY ABOLISHED THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT WHICH IS SUPPORTED BY DEMOCRATS ALL OVER THE WORLD."

JR452AES

B5 (200) (Q)

17

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV.15)

(ADVANCE)...BONN, GERMANY, NOV.15-(AP)-A FEDERAL CABINET MINISTER SAID TONIGHT THAT GERMANS DEMAND THE RETURN OF THE DISPUTED SAAR "JUST AS RESOLUTELY AS WE DEMAND THE UNIFICATION OF THE SOVIET ZONE WITH WEST GERMANY."

JAKOB KAISER, MINISTER FOR ALL-GERMAN FFAIRS, SAID THE WEST GERMANS FIND "MANY SIMILARITIES" BETWEEN POLITICAL CONDITIONS IN THE COAL-RICH SAAR, WHICH IS LINKED ECONOMICALLY WITH FRANCE, AND IN COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY.

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE PEOPLE OF EAST GERMANY OVER THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S RADIO STATION IN BERLIN, KAISER ASSERTED "THE SAAR IS JUST AS GERMAN" AS EAST GERMAN STATES AND TERRITORIES BEYOND THE ODER RIVER ANNEXED BY POLAND AND RUSSIA IN 1945.

KAISER'S SPEECH CAME AS FRENCH-GERMAN RELATIONS WORSENED OVER A FORTHCOMING SAAR ELECTION. THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND ALL BIG GERMAN POLITICAL PARTIES DECLARE THE FRENCH-APPROVED ELECTION IS ILLEGAL BECAUSE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES ARE BANNED. THEY PLAN A JOINT APPEAL TO THE SAARLANDERS TO BOYCOTT THE POLLS.

KAISER HELD OUT SCANT HOPE TO THE EAST GERMANS THAT THEY WILL SOON BE REUNITED WITH WEST GERMANY, SAYING:

"THE OUTLOOK FOR REUNIFICATION IS UNFORTUNATELY GREY. AT PRESENT IT HAS BECOME CLEAR THAT THE SOVIETS ARE NOT READY TO MAKE CONCESSIONS ON THE GERMAN QUESTION. THE SOVIET REGIME DOES NOT WANT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

ALSO RANKLING IN THE MINDS OF MANY GERMANS IS THE ACTION OF ARMED FRENCH MILITARY POLICE WHO GERMAN AUTHORITIES SAY FORCEFULLY CRACKED THE WEST GERMAN-ALSACE BORDER LAST THURSDAY NIGHT WITH A BUSLOAD OF GERMAN VOLUNTEERS FOR THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION. ONE BONN NEWSPAPER SAID THE FRENCH MILITARY POLICE HAD "MOCKED THE DRIVE TOWARD A UNITED EUROPE."

RJ739PES

A60 (300)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.15-(AP)-WEST GERMANS BOILED WITH ANGER TODAY OVER A FRONTIER "VIOLATION" BY THE FRENCH WHILE ALL MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES MARSHALLED THEIR FORCES FOR A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE FRENCH-APPROVED SAAR ELECTION.

NEWSPAPERS AND THE MAN ON THE STREET HURLED SHARP ACCUSATIONS AT THE FRENCH OVER THE ACTION OF ARMED FRENCH MILITARY POLICE IN CRACKING THROUGH THE WEST GERMAN-ALSACE BORDER LAST THURSDAY NIGHT WITH A BUS-LOAD OF GERMAN VOLUNTEERS FOR THE FOREIGN LEGION.

THE BONNER RUNDSCHAU SAID "THIS GIVES THE GERMANS DOCUMENTARY PROOF THAT THE FRENCH ARE WILLING TO SPILL THE BLOOD OF OTHER PEOPLES IN ORDER TO BUILD UP THEIR MILITARY POTENTIAL."

THE BONN GENERAL ANZEIGER COMMENTED: "THE FRENCH, BY THEIR BORDER VILLATION, HAVE MOCKED THE DRIVE TOWARD A UNITED EUROPE. THE COUNTRY (FRANCE) WHICH CONSISTENTLY STANDS AGAINST THE FORMATION OF GERMAN DIVISIONS IS NOT EMBARRASSED TO ENLIST GERMAN MERCENARIES."

DR.ALOIS ZIMMER, INTERIOR MINISTER OF THE STATE OF RHINELAND-PALATINATE, ACCUSED THE FRENCH OF "USING FORCE" WHEN GERMAN BORDER POLICE TRIED TO STOP THE BUS. IT WAS REPORTED THE FRENCH MP'S BRANDISHED THEIR WEAPONS THREATENINGLY AT THE UNARMED GERMAN POLICE.

WITH GERMAN PUBLIC OPINION ALREADY INFLAMED BY THE NOV. 30 SAAR ELECTION FROM WHICH PRO-GERMAN PARTIES ARE BARRED, SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS CALLED THE BORDER INCIDENT "TRAGIC" FOR FRENCH-GERMAN RELATIONS.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE NEXT TWO WEEKS PROMISE TO BE THE STORMIEST BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE SINCE THE WAR.

IN A RARE DEMONSTRATION OF UNITY, THE THREE GOVERNMENT PARTIES AND THEIR BITTER OPPONENTS, THE SOCIALISTS, ARE PREPARING A JOINT APPEAL TO THE SAARLANDERS TO BOYCOTT THE ELECTION. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED THAT IT CONSIDERS THE ELECTIONS ILLEGAL SINCE THE FRENCH-BACKED SAAR GOVERNMENT HAS BANNED ALL PRO-GERMAN PARTIES. THE GOVERNMENT WILL DECLINE TO RECOGNIZE THE NEW SAAR PARLIAMENT NAMED IN THE VOTING.

SL828PES

B63 (Q)

(450 BY DON DOANE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.15-(AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY CRITICIZED TREATMENT OF AN AMERICAN ENGINEER HELD IN A GERMAN JAIL IN THE FRENCH ZONE BUT SAID IT WAS POWERLESS TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT IT.

THE COURT REJECTED AN APPEAL BY ROBERT N. HARMS OF (1252 ESSEX RD) WINTER PARK, FLA., FOR TRANSFER OF HIS TRIAL TO AN AMERICAN COURT. HE WAS ARRESTED NOV. 7 IN KAISERSLAUTERN, GERMANY, CHARGED WITH VIOLATING U.S. HIGH COMMISSION LAWS BY POSSESSING SWISS FRANCS, HAVING FOREIGN ASSETS IN SWITZERLAND AND WITH BRINGING AN UNLICENSED AUTOMOBILE IN GERMANY FROM SWITZERLAND.

THE APPEALS COURT--HIGHEST U.S. JUDICIAL BODY IN GERMANY--HELD THAT AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAVE NO JURISDICTION IN THE FRENCH ZONE CITY OF KAISERSLAUTERN.

HEARING OF THE HARMS CASE HAS BEEN SET FOR MONDAY IN KAISERSLAUTERN. HARMS' ATTORNEY, EARL J. CARROLL OF SAN BRUNO, CALIF., SAID ONLY VERBAL AND NO WRITTEN CHARGES HAD BEEN SERVED ON THE U.S. ENGINEER AND HE HAS BEEN GIVEN NO HEARING SINCE HIS ARREST.

CHIEF U.S. ATTORNEY WORTH B. MCCAULEY SAID U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY WILL SEND AN OBSERVER TO THE HEARING TO SEE THAT HARMS' LEGAL RIGHTS ARE PROTECTED.

THE APPEALS HEARING PRODUCED A HINT THE HARMS CASE MAY HAVE BROAD IMPLICATIONS INVOLVING THE ALLIED DEFENSE PROGRAM IN WEST GERMANY. MCCAULEY SAID: "I DON'T THINK IT IS PROPER TO REVEAL TOO MUCH WHEN YOU HAVE AN ARREST IN A CASE WHICH THREATENS TO UNDERMINE THE WHOLE DEFENSE PROGRAM."

THE COURT CUT OFF FURTHER DISCUSSION ON THIS ANGLE.
AUTHORITIES RECALLED, HOWEVER, THAT HARMS AMERICAN EMPLOYER, ROBERT E. BOWEN, IS UNDER ARREST IN THE FRENCH ZONE CITY OF RASTAAT CHARGED WITH ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION CONTAINING COMPLETE PLANS FOR THE ALLIED DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IN WEST GERMANY.
BOWEN IS HEAD OF THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY WHICH HAS CONTRACTS FOR MANY DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS IN GERMANY. HARMS IS THE COMPANY'S TECHNICAL DIRECTOR.
U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES ALSO DISCLOSED THAT LT.COL. FRED WALTERS OF FLORAL PARK, N.Y., WHOSE ARMY ENGINEERING OFFICE HANDLED THE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS, IS UNDER INVESTIGATION ON SUSPICION HE RECEIVED UNAUTHORIZED GIFTS FROM GERMANS AND CONSPIRED TO DRFRAUD THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF TAXES.
MCCAULEY SAID U.S. ARMY AGENTS, FRENCH SECURITY AGENTS AND GERMAN POLICE HAVE BEEN PROBING INTO THE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM "FOR SOME TIME." HE EMPHASIZED "THERE IS NO QUESTION OF ESPIONAGE."
COMMENTING ON THE HARMS CASE, THE APPEALS COURT SAID: "THE PROVISIONS OF ALL FOUR (THREE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE GERMAN) CODES HAVE BEEN VIOLATED BY HIS DETENTION WITHOUT A HEARING."
IT SAID THAT BECAUSE HARMS WAS NOT WITHIN THE U.S. AREA OF CONTROL THE COURT HAD NO POWER TO INTERVENE BUT CRITICIZED HIS DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL WITH THESE WORDS:
"IT IS PERHAPS SURPRISING TO FIND AN OCCUPATION DEDICATED TO THE TEACHING OF DEMOCRACY REVERTING TO SUCH AN UNDEMOCRATIC DOCTRINE."
BD201PES

1952

A152 (180)
MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV.15-(AP)-A MUNICH CRIMINAL COURT RULED TODAY THAT THE KILLING OF CAPTURED AMERICAN BOMBER CREWS IN GERMANY IN THE LAST WAR "DID NOT CONSTITUTE MURDER."
REDUCING THE CHARGE AGAINST A MINOR NAZI PARTY OFFICIAL FROM COMPLICITY IN MURDER TO COMPLICITY IN MANSLAUGHTER, THE COURT OF 12 LAY JUDES SAID "BOMB ATTACKS AGAINST THE CIVIL POPULATION VIOLATED THE HAGUE CONVENTION AND POSSIBLY WERE CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY."
THE POPULATION, IT ADDED, WAS STIRRED BY THESE ATTACKS TO "UNDERSTANDABLE EXCITEMENT."
HANS RUPERT VILLECHNER, 47, FORMER NAZI DISTRICT LEADER IN SUBURBAN FREISING AND A WAR INVALID, WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT ON THE REDUCED CHARGE. THE PROSECUTION, WHICH HAD ASKED NINE YEARS, ANNOUNCED IT WOULD APPEAL.
VILLECHNER WAS ACCUSED OF FAILING TO INTERVENE WHEN TWO NAZI STORM TROOPERS KILLED AN AMERICAN AIRMAN IN 1944, AFTER HE HAD PARACHUTED FROM HIS DISABLED PLANE. THE STORM TROOPERS WERE CONVICTED OF MURDER BY AN AMERICAN MILITARY TRIBUNAL AT DACHAU AND HANGED AT LANDSBERG PRISON SOON AFTER THE WAR.
VILLECHNER WAS ALSO ACCUSED OF COMPLICITY IN THE MURDER OF TWO OTHER AMERICAN FLIERS AND A LATVIAN LABORER, BUT THE COURT ACQUITTED HIM OF THESE CHARGES FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE.
WW1230PES

B38 (Q IN) (190)
HAMBURG, GERMANY, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE STATE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY A WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST OFFICIAL IS MISSING FROM HAMBURG WITH 300,000 MARKS ($71,400) IN PARTY FUNDS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS HANS RIPP, 36, AND DECLARED THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS NOT COOPERATED IN THE SEARCH FOR HIM SINCE IT BEGAN LAST WEEK.
THE FEDERAL BUREAU FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION ALSO REPORTED RIPP'S DISAPPEARANCE. IT SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY "IS TRYING TO COVER UP THE CASE WHILE IT CONDUCTS ITS OWN HUNT." THE MISSING FUNDS ALLEGEDLY WERE TAKEN FROM REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS HERE OF THE COMMUNIST "ALL-GERMAN LABOR CIRCLE."
UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID THE RIPP CASE HAD PRECIPITATED A CRISIS IN THE PARTY LEADERSHIP AND HAD CAUSED SOVIET ZONE SECURITY POLICE TO UNDERTAKE AN INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATION. SEVERAL PARTY OFFICIALS, ACCORDING TO THESE RUMORS, HAVE BEEN SUMMONED FROM HAMBURG TO DUESSELDORF TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMUNIST EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.
JS1020AES

B1 (Q) (480)
-17-
PRECEDE CAIRO DAY REPARATIONS
BONN, GERMANY, NOV 15-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PLANS TO MAKE A PERSONAL APPROACH TO THE ARAB LEAGUE STATES IN AN EFFORT TO STAVE OFF LOSS OF RICH MIDDLE EAST TRADE OVER THE ISRAEL REPARATIONS ISSUE, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.
THE ARAB STATES, IN A NOTE MADE PUBLIC IN CAIRO TONIGHT, WARNED WEST GERMANY THAT THEY "MAY BE COMPELLED TO SEVER ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC" IF THE BONN GOVERNMENT INSISTS ON PAYING REPARATIONS TO ISRAEL.
THE ARABS REGARD ISRAEL AS AN ENEMY STATE AND CONTEND THE PAYMENT OF 775 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS AND MONEY AS REPARATIONS WILL STRENGTHEN HER MILITARILY.
"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE EXECUTION OF THE GERMAN-ISRAELI TREATY CAN CONFORM NEITHER WITH THE PRINCIPLE OF NEUTRALITY NOR WITH THE PRINCIPLE OF FRIENDSHIP," THE NOTE SAID.
THE WEST GERMANS HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THEY INTEND TO STAND BY THE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT, EVEN AT THE COST OF TRADE WITH THE ARAB STATES ESTIMATED AT 75 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY.
EARLIER THIS WEEK CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID THE GERMANS FEEL IT IS THEIR "MORAL DUTY" TO MAKE SOME COMPENSATION TO THE JEWS FOR THEIR PERSECUTION UNDER HITLER. HIS GOVERNMENT HAS GIVE THE ARABS ASSURANCE NO STRATEGIC WAR MATERIALS WILL BE SHIPPED TO ISRAEL.
AN UNOFFICIAL "CREEPING BOYCOTT" AGAINST GERMAN FIRMS ALREADY HAS BEGUN AMONG THE ARABS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE ADDED THAT OFFICIAL DELEGATIONS WILL BE SENT TO THE SEVEN ARAB LEAGUE STATES TO EXPLAIN TO EACH WHY THE BONN GOVERNMENT FEELS IT MUST MAKE SOME RESTITUTION TO THE JEWS.
THESE DELEGATIONS, HE SAID, WILL BE EMPOWERED TO NEGOTIATE NEW TRADE AGREEMENTS AND TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE GERMAN ASSISTANCE IN BUILDING UP THE ARAB STATES' ECONOMIES.
REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SEVEN STATES--EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, IRAQ, YEMEN, LEBANON AND JORDAN--HAVE BEEN MEETING IN CAIRO FOR MORE THAN A WEEK. THEIR NOTE THREATENING TO BREAK TRADE RELATIONS SAID:
"THE TREATY BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND ISRAEL REPRESENTS THE MOST SERIOUS MENACE TO THE EXISTENCE OF THE ARAB STATES, INCLUDING EGYPT. THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT MUST KNOW THAT THE ARAB STATES CANNOT DISREGARD THE HUGE ASSISTANCE WHICH THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC IS RENDERING TO A STATE WITH WHICH THEY ARE AT WAR AND THAT, IN DEFENSE OF THEIR LIVES, THEY ARE OBLIGED TO DEFEND THEMSELVES BY EVERY MEANS.
"ALL URGENT REPRESENTATIONS OF THE ARAB STATES THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS AND ALSO BY MEANS OF A SPECIAL DELEGATION SENT BY THE ARAB LEAGUE TO BOON APPEARED NOT TO HAVE SUCCEEDED IN INDUCING THE GOVERNMENT TO THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC TO ABSTAIN FROM RATIFYING THE TREATY OR AT LEAST TO DECLARE DEFINITELY THAT RATIFICATION WOULD NOT TAKE PLACE BEFORE DIPLOMATIC CONVERSATIONS WITH THE ARAB LEAGUE ON THE SUBJECT HAVE BEEN CONCLUDED.
"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE EXECUTION OF THE GERMAN-ISRAELI TREATY

CAN CONFORM NEITHER WITH THE PRINCIPLE OF NEUTRALITY NOR WITH THE PRINCIPLE OF FRIENDSHIP."
RATIFICATION BY THE BONN PARLIAMENT IS EXPECTED ABOUT THE FIRST OF THE YEAR. MAJOR GERMAN POLITICAL PARTIES HAVE PLEDGED TO SUPPORT IT.
DA-PS413PES

talks would be continued. Bonn has already announced it plans to stick by its reparations agreement with Israel. apl. 41905. rch 935p.

NIGHT LEAD ARABS-GERMANY

Cairo, Egypt, Nov. 15--(AP)-- The Arab states have made another threat to break economic relations with West Germany but left the door open for further efforts to settle a dispute over Bonn's agreement to pay Israel reparations.

The text of a note on the reparations question sent to Bonn by the Arab League was released tonight by the Egyptian Foreign Office. West Germany has agreed to pay Israel reparations for Nazi persecutions of Jews.

The note said the Arab states "may be compelled to sever economic relations with the (West) German Federal Republic." However, it added, the Arabs hope they won't be compelled to take this step because they "expect the federal republic immediately will make a move in accordance with an offer to start conversations through diplomatic channels with Arab League states."

A source close to the Egyptian government said Dr. Guenther Pawelke, new West German ambassador here, through his contacts with Premier Maj. Gen. Mohammed Naguib, had "given rise to the hope" that West German

A6
NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 15-(AP)-A NEW VENUS HAS BEEN DISCOVERED IN EXCAVATIONS NEAR HERE. THIS ONE, TOO, IS WITHOUT ARMS.
IT IS A FINELY CHISELED BUST OF THE GODDESS, MUCH LARGER THAN LIFE SIZE. IT WAS FOUND IN RUINS AT MASSERIA DEL GIGANTE. ITALIAN ARCHAEOLOGISTS DESCRIBE IT AS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT DISCOVERIES IN MANY YEARS.
JS429PES

A138 (950)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV.16---NOTE DATE)
BY RICHARD O'REGAN
(ADVANCE)...VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.15-(AP)-MILLIONS OF ONCE-FAITHFUL CHURCHGOERS IN EASTERN EUROPE ARE STAYING AT HOME THESE SUNDAY MORNINGS.
THEY STAY AT HOME TO PRAY BECAUSE, ACCORDING TO LATEST REPORTS, COMMUNISM'S WAR AGAINST RELIGION HAS AGAIN BEEN STEPPED UP IN FIVE SOVIET SATELLITES---HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA.
MANY CHURCHES ARE BOYCOTTED BECAUSE THE MEMBERS SUSPECT THEIR PRIESTS OR PASTORS OF BEING COMMUNIST POLICE AGENTS. OTHERS ARE EMPTY AS THEIR CLERGY LINGER IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS. SOME HAVE BEEN CLOSED AND CONVERTED INTO STOREHOUSES, HOSTELS OR COMMUNIST ASSEMBLY HALLS.
BUT OTHERS ARE JAMMED. THESE ARE THE CHURCHES WHERE CLERGY PREACH THE WORD OF GOD AS THEY UNDERSTAND IT, INSTEAD OF THE WAY THE COMMUNISTS WISH TO RE-PHRASE IT. THEIR CONGREGATIONS RISK PUBLIC ABUSE AND THE THREATS OF THE SECRET POLICE TO WORSHIP GOD INSTEAD OF STALIN.
IRON CURTAIN PERSECUTION IS REPORTED MOST BITTER AGAINST THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH. MOST OF THE 70 MILLION PERSONS IN THE AREA ARE CATHOLIC. BUT PROTESTANTS OF ALL CREEDS, THE EASTERN ORTHODOX CHURCH, THE JEWS AND THE MOSLEMS OF THE BALKANS ARE ALSO UNDER PRESSURE.
DIPLOMATIC AND CHURCH SOURCES SAY EAST EUROPE'S COMMUNIST REGIMES ARE SPEEDING UP THEIR ATTEMPTS TO REPLACE GOD WITH THE TRINITY OF MARX, LENIN AND STALIN IN THIS WAY:
1. BY INFILTRAGING THE CHURCHES WITH FIFTH COLUMN ELEMENTS.
2. BY NEW ARRESTS AND INDIGNITIES TO CLERGY, MONKS AND NUNS.
3. BY SYSTEMATIC CLOSING OF CHURCHES, SEMINARIES, SCHOOLS AND CHURCH WELFARE INSTITUTIONS.
4. BY SECULAR INDOCTRINATION OF YOUTH, COMBINED WITH TERROR AGAINST THEIR PARENTS.
5. INCREASING PRESS AND RADIO VITUPERATION.
WITH MANY CHURCH GROUPS ALREADY TERRORIZED INTO SUBMISSION, THE EASTERN REGIMES ARE PENETRATING THOSE STILL RESISTING WITH "PATRIOTIC PRIESTS" MOVED INTO PARISHES LEFT OPEN BY ARRESTS.

A139
THE "PATRIOTIC PRIESTS" SOMETIMES ARE COMMUNISTS IN DISGUISE; SOMETIMES PRIESTS BRUTALIZED IN "RE-EDUCATION CAMPS" INTO GIVING FIRST LOYALTY TO MOSCOW. A FORMER SECRET POLICE OFFICIAL, IVAN BOGDANOV, IS REPORTED TO HEAD THE PSEUDO-PRIESTS IN BULGARIA; A REPORTED ATHEIST IS LAY SUPERINTENDENT OF THE REFORMED CALVINIST CHURCH IN DEBRECEN, HUNGARY.
ABOVE THE FALSE CLERGY ARE "MINISTRIES OF CHURCH AFFAIRS" SET UP BY ALL COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS. THEY ARE PRESSING CAMPAIGNS TO MAKE EVERY CLERGYMAN TAKE AN OATH OF LOYALTY TO THE STATE AND ITS POLICIES.

EXCEPT IN POLAND, THEY NOW PAY THE SALARIES OF CLERGY OF ALL DENOMINATIONS, MAKING THEM FINANCIALLY BOUND TO COMMUNISM.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MINISTRIES SIT IN ON MEETINGS OF SYNODS AND THE HIGHEST ORGANS OR CHURCH POWER. ADVISERS ARE ASSIGNED TO EACH CATHOLIC BISHOPRIC IN HUNGARY. THEY CAN MOVE PRIESTS FROM THEIR CONGREGATIONS AT WILL. THEY SPY FOR THE POLICE.

ARRESTS ARE FREQUENT. CZECHOSLOVAKIA RECENTLY PASSED HEAVY SENTENCES ON FIVE PRIESTS AND 12 CATHOLIC THINKERS ON CHARGES OF CORRUPTING YOUTH AND SLANDERING THE STATE. JESUITS WORKING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S URANIUM MINES ARE REPORTED TO HAVE RISEN FROM 60 TO 200. SOURCES CLOSE TO THE VATICAN ESTIMATE 15,000 CZECH NUNS ARE INTERNED.

THE HUNGARIAN PRESS IS THREATENING CATHOLIC BISHOP LAJOS SHVOY OF SZEKESFEHERVAR, APPARENTLY BECAUSE THE TRANSFER OF 10,000 MONKS TO FACTORY AND FARM WORK AND THE JAILING OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY AND ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ FAILED TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF CHURCHES STILL OPEN.

THE MINORITY ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN BULGARIA WAS FINALLY CRUSHED BY DEATH SENTENCES AGAINST BISHOP EUGENIO BOSILKOV AND THREE PRIESTS, AND JAIL TERMS FOR 24 OTHERS. BULGARIA PREVIOUSLY HAD BROUGHT THE PROTESTANT CHURCHES TO HEEL BY JAILING 15 LEADERS AND HAD MADE A "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC CHURCH" OUT OF THE ONCE-POWERFUL BULGARIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH.

1952

A140

FIGURES ARE LARGELY GUESSES, BUT SOME 36 CARDINALS, ARCHBISHOPS, BISHOPS AND OTHER HIERARCHIAL LEADERS OF VARIOUS CHURCHES ARE SAID TO HAVE BEEN JAILED OR OUSTED IN RECENT YEARS BEHIND THE CURTAIN. THE NUMBER OF CLERGY JAILED RUNS INTO THE THOUSANDS.

REPORTS SPEAK OF MANY NEW FORCED CLOSURES. HUNGARY IS REPORTED TO HAVE CLOSED SEVEN OF THE REMAINING 11 CATHOLIC SEMINARIES. THE REFORMED CALVINIST CHURCH HANDED OVER FOUR OF ITS LAST FIVE DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES. PRAGUE'S BRENOV MONASTERY NOW IS A SCHOOL FOR STATE POLICE.

AN OFFICIAL CZECH NEWSPAPER HAS REVEALED THAT 17TH CENTURY PRAYER BOOKS WERE CONVERTED TO PULP IN BLATNA. SWISS REPORTS SAY CZECH CHURCH PAINTINGS ARE BEING SOLD IN SWITZERLAND. THIS APPARENTLY FOLLOWS AN ORDER FOR THE HANDING OVER OF CHURCH VALUABLES TO A STATE AGENCY "BECAUSE OF THE DANGER OF WESTERN AIR ATTACKS."

IN THE CAMPAIGN TO WIN THE SOULS OF YOUTH, MOST FORMER CONFESSIONAL SCHOOLS HAVE BEEN NATIONALIZED BEHIND THE CURTAIN. POLAND, WITH ITS DEFIANT CATHOLICISM, SO FAR HAS PRESERVED MORE THAN THE OTHERS.

HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA THEORETICALLY STILL PERMIT PARENTS TO REGISTER THEIR CHILDREN FOR RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION IN THE SCHOOLS.

BUT, SAY DIPLOMATIC SOURCES, PARENTS FEAR POLICE REPRISALS. IN ANY CASE, SCHOOL INSTRUCTORS INVARIABLY ARE EITHER COMMUNISTS OR "PSEUDO-PRIESTS."

THE CAMPAIGN TO KEEP ADULTS AWAY FROM CHURCH IS OFTEN BASED UPON RIDICULE AS WELL AS FEAR. HUNGARY'S PRESS ALMOST DAILY CALLS CHURCHMEN "MORALLY DEGENERATE." THE NEWSPAPER SZABAD IFJUSAG ALLEGES THAT PRIESTS "MARRY SECRETLY" OR THEY "ARE OFTEN DRUNK," OR THEY ARE "PARTICULARLY CONCERNED ABOUT 'EDUCATION OF THE BIGGER GIRLS'".

CZECH INFORMATION MINISTER VACLAV KOPECKY HAS JUST LAID DOWN A POLICY WHICH FINDS ECHOES THROUGHOUT THE AREA:

"MANY PERSONS," SAID KOPECKY, "ATTEND CHURCH ONLY TO PROVE THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY. THEY MAKE THE SIGN OF THE CROSS INSTEAD OF WEARING AMERICAN TIES. X X X IN THE FIGHT AGAINST SUCH ENEMIES, WE REFRAIN FROM NOTHING, NOT EVEN FROM ENTERING THE SO-CALLED SACRED SOIL OF CHURCHES AND MONASTERIES."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 16--MOVED NOV. 13)

SL-TA106AES

30.24- 6829

A103 (200)

VIENNA, NOV. 15-(AP)-EXISTENTIALIST JEAN PAUL SARTRE HAS ASKED A VIENNA THEATER TO CANCEL PLANS TO STAGE ONE OF HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST PLAYS AT A TIME HE REPORTEDLY WILL BE ATTENDING THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD PEACE CONGRESS DEC. 12.

ACCORDING TO RUSSIAN AUTHOR ILYA EHRENBURG, THE FRENCH PLAYWRIGHT HAS DECLARED HE WILL ATTEND THE VIENNA PEACE ASSEMBLY ALONG WITH GERMAN PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER AND COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS FROM ABOUT 30 COUNTRIES.

VIENNA'S PARKRING THEATER ANNOUNCED THAT SARTRE HAD SENT WORD HE "DID NOT WISH" HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST PLAY "LES MAINS SALES" ("THE DIRTY HANDS") TO BE PRESENTED IN DECEMBER. THE THEATER HAD PLANNED TO STAGE THE PLAY DURING THE COMMUNIST CONGRESS.

WRITTEN SOME YEARS AGO THE PLAY IS BITTERLY ANTI-DICTATORSHIP AND HAS BEEN REGARDED AROUND THE WORLD AS A CRITICISM OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES.

FRENCH SOURCES HERE SAY SARTRE HIMSELF FIRST TOOK A PRO-COMMUNIST STAND DURING THE DEMONSTRATIONS LAST MAY AGAINST GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY IN PARIS.

VIENNA'S COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER "DER ABEND" CLAIMS:

"SARTRE'S CHANGED ATTITUDE IS EVIDENCE OF A SWITCH IN PUBLIC OPINION IN FRANCE. SARTRE'S CASE SHOWS THERE ARE, AMONG THE SPIRITUAL LEADERS OF THE WEST, INDEPENDENT PERSONALITIES SEEKING DISCUSSION WITH THE EAST."

SN110SPES

A136

(400)

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, NOV.15-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FOOD STORAGE, WHICH CAUSED HUNGER DEMONSTRATIONS A FEW WEEKS AGO, IS NO BETTER -- POSSIBLY EVEN WORSE -- SINCE THE HARVEST WAS BROUGHT IN, REPORTS REACHING VIENNA SAID TODAY.

THE STORAGE OF FOOD HAS REACHED A POINT WHERE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS ADMIT THAT NO EGGS ARE AVAILABLE EXCEPT ON THE BLACK MARKET AND THAT WORKERS LEAVE THEIR JOBS FOR HOURS TO QUEUE UP FOR POTATOES. BESIDES A POTATO FAMINE, THERE ARE SHORTAGE OF ALL ROOT CROPS AND FRUIT, DIPLOMATIC REPORTS SAY.

FOOD IS SHORT IN THE CITIES AND TOWNS LARGELY BECAUSE FARMERS CONTINUE TO RESIST THE GOVERNMENT'S COLLECTION METHODS AND HIDE THEIR SUPPLIES, THESE REPORTS ADD. ADDITIONALLY, THE COMMUNIST DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM IS SO DISORGANIZED THAT TOWNS OFTEN ARE A WEEK OR MORE WITHOUT VARIOUS TYPES OF FOOD.

THE BEST INDICATIONS OF THE FOOD CHAOS COME FROM OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS. THE NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO ANNOUNCED A FEW DAYS AGO THAT EGG DISTRIBUTION FOR EVERYBODY OVER 12 YEARS OF AGE HAD BEEN CANCELLED. RATION-CARD HOLDERS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, WOULD GET EXTRA MEAT.

"THIS ORDER IS NECESSARY," SAID RUDE PRAVO, "BECAUSE THERE SIMPLY ARE NO EGGS. IN SUMMER, ONLY A FEW WERE STORED BECAUSE OF THE SHORTAGE OF REFRIGERATION. IMPORT POSSIBILITIES HAVE BEEN REDUCED. THE KULAKS (INDEPENDENT FARMERS) ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR NOT DELIVERING THE EGGS NEEDED."

SUGAR SHORTAGES, EXPLAINED AGRICULTURE MINISTER JOSEF NEPOMUCKY, ARE DUE TO INSUFFICIENT DELIVERIES OF RAW SUGAR TO THE REFINERIES. AGAIN THE FARMERS WERE BLAMED.

A137

CZECH NEWSPAPERS INDICATE THAT RUSSIA, WHICH THEORETICALLY SUPPLIE

CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITH HALF THE GRAIN SHE NEEDS, HAS NOT BEEN COMING THROUGH ON TIME WITH HER DELIVERIES LATELY.

THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA CITED ONE INSTANCE IN THE ILLAVA AREA OF WESTERN SLOVAKIA. THERE, IT SAID, NO FLOUR ARRIVED FOR AN ENTIRE MONTH, AND OUTSTANDING RATION COUPONS FOR FLOUR WERE DECLARED VOID WHEN SUPPLIES DID ARRIVE.

PRAVDA ALSO REVEALED THAT POTATOES WERE ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO OBTAIN. "WHEN POTATOES ARRIVE," THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "PEOPLE LEAVE THEIR WORK AND STAND FOR TWO TO FIVE HOURS TO GET THEIR SHARE. IN OUR FIGHT AGAINST ABSENTEEISM, WE THUS CAN DO NOTHING."

MILK ALSO IS SHORT. A LETTER OF COMPLAINT PUBLISHED IN PRAVDA SAID THAT IN PRIEVIDZA "MOTHERS MUST GO UP TO FOUR TIMES TO THE DAIRIES BEFORE THEY RECEIVE ANY MILK ON THEIR RATION CARDS."

A MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA NEWSPAPER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S MINING REGION DECLARED THAT MILK DELIVERIES FROM FARMERS HAD SUNK 42 PER CENT -- AND THAT CHEESE AND BUTTER SUPPLIES WERE THUS AFFECTED.

IN LATE SEPTEMBER, CZECH NEWSPAPERS ASSERTED THAT FARMERS WERE ENGAGING IN MURDER OF GOVERNMENT AGENTS, DELIBERATE SABOTAGE AND PASSIVE RESISTANCE. SINCE THEN, THE PRESS HAS REPORTED MANY HEAVY SENTENCES AGAINST KULAKS FOR ALLEGED HOARDING OFFENSES.

ML1124AES

A71

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE SEMI-OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY SAID LAST NIGHT THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST-LED NEIGHBORS--ROMANIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA -- HAVE MORE THAN A MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS. MOST OF THESE TROOPS, IT ADDED, ARE CONCENTRATED ON THIS COUNTRY'S BORDERS.

THE AGENCY SAID REPORTS FROM INSIDE THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM NATIONS INDICATED THAT THE FOUR HAD A MILLION MEN SERVING REGULAR ARMY TERMS OR AS COMMISSIONED AND NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF RESERVES HAVE BEEN CALLED UP IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS," THE AGENCY ADDED, "IT IS APPARENT THAT THE NUMBER OF MEN UNDER ARMS IS MUCH GREATER."

JR703AES

A9

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 15-(AP)-PREMIER-MARSHAL TITO RECEIVED GEN.THOMAS T.HANDY, DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE, TODAY AT THE WHITE PALACE.

IT WAS A HALF-HOUR COURTESY CALL AND A GENERAL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON THE WORLD SITUATION.

MEMBERS OF HANDY'S STAFF WERE PRESENT AND REPORTED LATER THERE WERE NO SPECIFIC PROBLEMS DISCUSSED. HANDY WILL REMAIN HERE FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS TO CHECK UP ON USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY SUPPLIES SENT TO THIS COUNTRY TO RESIST SOVIET AGGRESSION.

JS434PES

A39 (150)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV.15-(AP)-FOUR CABINET MINISTERS BELONGING TO THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND ONE MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE WERE ADVANCED TODAY TO VICE-PREMIERSHIPS IN A SHAKEUP OF PREMIER MATYAS RAKOSI'S GOERNMENT.

NO REASON FOR THE CHANGES WAS ANNOUNCED. THEY DO NOT AFFECT THE STRUCTURE OF THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH PROVIDES FOR A CABINET OF 23 MINISTERS WITH RAKOSI AS PREMIER AND FIVE VICE-PREMIERS.

FOUR NEW CABINET MINISTERS WERE NAMED TO FILL THE CABINET VACANCIES. THE NEW VICE-PREMIERS ARE ERNO GERO, FORMER MINISTER OF STATE; KAROLY KIE, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER; ARTAD HAZI, FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER; IMRE NAGY, FORMER MINISTER OF STATE COLLECTIONS; AND ISTVAN H.DAS.

NEW MINISTERS TAKING OVER ARE ERIC MOLNAR, FOREIGN AFFAIRS; JOSEF GYORE, INTERIOR; JUSEF TISCA, STATE COLLECTIONS; AND GUYULA DECSI, JUSTICE.

LT.GEN.MIHALY FARKAS, DEFENSE MINISTER, WAS PROMOTED TO THE RANK OF GENERAL OF THE ARMY, A FOUR-STAR RANK.

PS704PES

A72

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV.15-(AP)-A YUGOSLAV SECURITY POLICE MAJOR AND FIVE HUNGARIANS PLEADED GUILTY TODAY TO CHARGES OF SPYING, KIDNAPING AND OTHER OFFENSES AGAINST HUNGARY.

THEY ARE BEING TRIED BY THE COURT HEADED BY JUDGE VILMOS OLTHY WHO PRESIDED WHEN CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, ARCHBISHOP GROSZ AND AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ROBERT VOGELER WERE CONVICTED.

THE COURT WILL GIVE ITS VERDICT MONDAY.

SL&SN1017PES

A101 (140)

TANGIER, MOROCCO, NOV.15-(AP)-SPAIN TODAY SCORED A DIPLOMATIC VICTORY IN GETTING GREATER AUTHORITY IN THE INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION OF TANGIER.

THE EIGHT COUNTRIES REPRESENTED ON THE TANGIER CONTROL COUNCIL AGREED TO SET ASIDE THE U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH-RUSSIAN BIG FOUR AGREEMENT OF 1945 WHICH RESTRICTED SPAIN'S SHARE IN THE GOVERNMENT OF TANGIER AND RETURN TO THE 1928 STATUTES WHICH GIVE SPAIN CONTROL OF THE ZONE'S POLICE AND ANTI-ESPIONAGE SERVICES.

THE EIGHT COUNTRIES ARE BRITAIN, BELGIUM, FRANCE, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, PORTUGAL, SPAIN AND THE U.S. RUSSIA HAS THE RIGHT TO SIT ON THE COUNCIL BUT HAS NEVER DONE SO.

THE COUNCIL'S DECISION WILL BE SENT TO THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO TO BE ISSUED BY HIM AS A DECREE.

PENDING THIS ALL EIGHT REPRESENTATIVES HAVE AGREED TO KEEP THE ACTUAL TERMS SECRET.

IN ANY CASE, COUNCIL SOURCES SAID, THE DECISION REPRESENTS A MAJOR DEFEAT FOR FRANCE, WHICH IS TRYING TO MAINTAIN HER DOMINANT POSITION IN TANGIERS AFFAIRS.

THE POLICE ARE AT PRESENT HEADED BY LT. COL. VICTOR LEGRAND OF BELGIUM.

SPAIN DEMANDED A CHARGE IN THE SETUP IN A NOTE SENT TO HER SEVEN ACTIVE PARTNERS ON APRIL 7.

SL&SN1059PES

A122 (120)

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.15-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON DEPARTS TOMORROW FOR CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON AND MANY IRANIANS ARE CONVINCED A SOLUTION OF THIS COUNTRY'S OIL PROBLEM WILL BE PRODUCED.

ALTHOUGH HENDERSON HAS GIVEN NO CLUE AS TO THE SUBJECT OF THE CONSULTATIONS FOR WHICH HE WAS RECALLED, TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS ARE FULL OF AUTHORITATIVE SOUNDING REPORTS THAT KEY FIGURES IN THE INCOMING ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON ARE COOPERATING WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A PLAN TO BREAK THE BRITISH-IMPOSED BLOCKADE AND START OIL REVENUES FLOWING TO IRAN AGAIN.

JUST HOW THIS IS TO BE ACCOMPLISHED, THE PRESS ACCOUNTS DO NOT MAKE CLEAR. BUT SEVERAL PAPERS SAID IT WOULD NOT INVOLVE ANY SETTLEMENT BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN.

SEMI-OFFICIAL CIRCLES ARE SO CONFIDENT THAT THIS IS THE REASON HENDERSON IS GOING HOME THAT IF HE RETURNS EMPTY-HANDED THERE IS BOUND TO BE A BAD REACTION HERE.

MD1022AES

B65 (Q)

(200)

KHARTOUM, SUDAN, NOV.15-(AP)-MAJOR SALEH SALIM, REPRESENTING THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, HAS ARRIVED HERE IN A MILITARY PLANE TO EXCHANGE VIEWS WITH SUDANESE POLITICAL LEADERS ON THE FUTURE OF THIS UPPER NILE TERRITORY.

THE TALKS WILL CENTER AROUND A NEW SUDANESE CONSTITUTION WHICH EGYPT HAS PROPOSED TO BRITAIN. EGYPT HAS ASUED THAT THE SUDANESE

EGYPT HAS PROPOSED TO BRITAIN. EGYPT HAS ASKED THAT THE SUDANESE BE PERMITTED TO CHOOSE BETWEEN UNITY WITH EGYPT AND COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE BEFORE THE END OF 1955.

THE SUDAN WORKERS FEDERATION, WHICH CLAIMS A MEMBERSHIP OF 7,500, HAS NOTIFIED W.C. BURDETT, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S LIAISON OFFICER IN SUDAN, THAT IT WILL NOT MEET WITH HIM, CHARGING HIS MISSION IS "OF AN IMPERIALISTIC NATURE."

BURDETT HAD EXPRESSED A WISH TO MEET WITH FEDERATION LEADERS AND THEY AT FIRST AGREED. HOWEVER, SOME MEMBERS OF THE FEDERATION EXECUTIVE LATER OBJECTED TO THE MEETING AND IT WAS CALLED OFF. THE FEDERATION THEN RELEASED A PRESS STATEMENT URGING ALL SUDANESE POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS TO BOYCOTT THE AMERICAN.

THE FEDERATION HAS SOME RED-TINGED MEMBERS. IT IS AGAINST THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT AND BACKS UNITY WITH EGYPT.

THE UNITED STATES, WITH ENCOURAGEMENT FROM BOTH BRITAIN AND EGYPT, HAS BEEN WORKING QUIETLY TO AID A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUDANESE QUESTION. BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE SUGGESTED THAT ONE AMERICAN SIT ON A SEVEN-MAN BOARD TO SUPERVISE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.

UNDER THE TERMS OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN CONDOMINIUM, COUNTRIES LIKE THE UNITED STATES ARE NOT PERMITTED TO HAVE EMBASSIES OR CONSULATES IN THE SUDAN BUT ARE REPRESENTED BY LIAISON OFFICERS.

BD215PES

A135

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.15-(AP)-COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS CONTINUED TODAY TO FLEE SOUTHWARD FROM THE RED RIVER DELTA TODAY UNDER ATTACK BY THE FRENCH AIR FORCE AND PURSUING GROUND FORCES AFTER THE VIETMINH'S UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO DRIVE INTO THE CATHOLIC CITY OF PHAT DIEM, 75 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI.

FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID SOME VIETMINH TROOPS WERE STILL SCATTERED IN THE PHAT DIEM AREA SOUTH OF THE CITY, BUT THAT THE BULK OF ENEMY FORCES APPEARED TO HAVE WITHDRAWN IN THE DIRECTION OF THEIR BASE AT THANH HOA, 90 MILES SOUTH OF HANOI.

THE FRENCH CONTINUED TO SEEK OUT ENEMY SUPPLY DUMPS AND CRUSH LIGHT RESISTANCE BETWEEN YEN BAY, 90 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI ON THE UPPER RED RIVER, AND TUYEN QUANG, ON THE UPPER CLEAR RIVER, BUT MADE NO ADVANCE TOWARD EITHER POINT.

MINOR CLASHES WERE REPORTED ON THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER WHERE THREE VIETMINH DIVISIONS ARE POISED FOR A THURST AGAINST FRENCH UNION FORCES SOUTH OF THE RIVER.

ML1114AES

A130

(150)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.15-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY CONDEMNED INDIAN HOTHEADS WHO WANT THE GOVERNMENT TO "USE A BIG STICK OR THREATS OF WAR" TO SETTLE THE FIVE-YEAR-OLD DISPUTE WITH PAKISTAN OVER KASHMIR.

NEHRU SPOKE DURING A PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE ON REPORTS OF MALTREATMENT OF HINDU MINORITIES LIVING IN EAST PAKISTAN. HE APPEALED FOR "A TOUCH OF HEALING" ON THE PART OF BOTH COUNTRIES.

THE PRIME MINISTER WARNED THAT IF PASSIONS RULED INDIA'S ACTIONS THIS SUBCONTINENT MIGHT FIND ITSELF IN THE POSITION OF KOREA, "WHERE 'LIBERATORS' LEVELLED KOREA AND MADE IT A HEAP OF ASHES." HE ADDED:

"IT IS ALL VERY WELL TO SAY OUR HANDS ARE CLEAN AND PAKISTAN'S ARE REDDENED WITH BLOOD. BUT WE MUST ADMIT OUR HANDS ARE NOT TOO CLEAN."

INDIA'S HANDS, HE SAID, WERE DIRTIED BY THE PROVOCATIVE WORDS AND ACTIONS OF THE RIGHTWING HINDU EXTREMISTS WHO HAVE BEEN ADVOCATING STRONG ACTION AGAINST PAKISTAN. THE DISPUTE OVER THE CONTROL OF KASHMIR HAS BEEN BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SEVERAL YEARS.

JJ1055AES

A117FX

(320) JAPAN-UN

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

TOKYO, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE POPULARITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN JAPAN FELL TO A POST OCCUPATION LOW TODAY OVER THE ISSUE OF WHO SHOULD HAVE CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER U. N. SOLDIERS HERE.

UNITED NATIONS COUNTRIES WITH TROOPS IN KOREA AND USING JAPAN AS A BASE ARE ASKING THAT THEY HAVE JURISDICTION OVER THEIR OWN TROOPS. THE UNITED STATES IS BACKING THE STAND.

THE JAPANESE PRESS AND POLITICIANS ALIKE LAMBASTED THE PROPOSAL TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS JURISDICTION OVER ITS FORCES UNDER A JAPAN-U.S. ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT. NO AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED COVERING OTHER U. N. FORCES IN JAPAN AND THE ISSUE IS NOW BEING NEGOTIATED.

THE OTHER UNITED NATIONS IN JAPAN POINT TO THE JAPANESE AGREEMENT WITH THE U.S. AND CLAIM "DISCRIMINATION" IF THEY ARE NOT ACCORDED THE SAME PRIVELEGES.

THE JAPANESE ANSWER THAT THE UNITED STATES TROOPS HERE ARE ACTUALLY TO DEFEND JAPAN WHILE THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE HERE INCIDENTAL TO THE KOREAN WAR.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, WITH ONLY A SLIGHT MAJORITY IN THE JAPANE E DIET, IS BEING PRESSED FROM EVERY SIDE TO TURN DOWN THE UNITED NATIONS REQUEST.

THE DIET'S LEGAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, HALF OF ITS MEMBERS YOSHIDA'S OWN LIBERAL PARTY, VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY "FOR THE SAKE OF THE HONOR OF THE JAPANESE" AGAINST THE POSITION OF THE UNITED NATIONS COUNTRIES.

THE U.S. JAPAN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT COMES UP FOR REVISION NEXT APRIL. THE JAPANESE HAVE ALREADY INDICATED ONE OF THE REVISIONS THEY WANT IS THE REMOVAL OF THE CLAUSE THAT GRANTS THE UNITED STATES CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER ITS SOLDIERS WHO DISOBEY JAPANESE LAWS.

THE JAPANESE FAVOR A FORMULA SIMILAR TO THE ONE ADVANCED IN EUROPE FOR THE NATO FORCES. THIS WOULD GIVE EACH POWER JURISDICTION ONLY OVER CRIMES COMMITTED ON MILITARY BASES AND CRIMES BETWEEN ITS OWN NATIONALS.

WHATEVER THE OUTCOME OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, THE LIKLIHOOD OF A CRISIS IS ALWAYS PRESENT UNTIL AGREEMENT IS REACHED.

THE JAPANESE, ONLY RECENTLY FREED FROM SEVEN YEARS OF OCCUPATION, ARE EXTREMELY CONCIOUS OF THEIR NEWLY REGAINED SOVEREIGNTY.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI, ONE OF JAPAN'S MOST INFLUENTIAL, POINTED OUT TODAY "IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER ANY AGREEMENT CONCLUDED AGAINST THE WILL OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AND IN OPPOSITION TO THE GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW WOULD BE BENEFICIAL TO THE U.N. FORCES OR TO THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF."

BP708APS

A172KX

TOKYO, NOV. 15-(AP)-MUNITIONS STOCKS BOOMED IN JAPAN THIS WEEK.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID THE IMPETUS WAS THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL VICTORY AND A RESULTING GENERAL EXPECTATION THAT JAPAN'S REARMAMENT WOULD BE ACCELERATED.

GUNPOWDER TOOK THE BIGGEST BOUNCE, APPARENTLY AS A RESULT OF THE RUMOR THAT GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESS LEADERS PLAN GIVIING PRIORITY TO GUNPOWDER PRODUCTION AND THE REPORTS OF $300,000,000 (M) IN AMERICAN ORDERS FOR AMS PRODUCTION.

AIRCRAFT STOCKS ALSO WENT UP. KYODO ATTRIBUTED THAT TO ANOTHER RUMOR THAT JAPAN'S AIRPLANE REPAIR CAPACITY WAS BEING STUDIED BY U.S. AUTHORITIES.

HU102PCS

A171KX

TOKYO, NOV. 15-(AP)-UNITED STATES FORCES IN JAPAN NEED SHOOTING RANGES AND THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS DIRECTLY IN THE LINE OF FIRE, KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.

THROUGH THE JOINT JAPAN-U.S. COMMITTEE, THE AMERICANS HAVE ASKED THE JAPANESE TO SELECT, AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, APPROVED AREAS FOR FIRING PRACTICE.

KYODO REPORTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, AFTER OKAYING SEVERAL PLACES, MET WITH COMPLAINTS FROM FARMERS AND FISHERMEN IN THESE AREAS. THEY CLAIM DECREASES IN CROPS AND CATCHES AS A RESULT OF THE FIRING.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE NEWS AGENCY SAID MUNITIONS MAKERS ARE PRODDING THE GOVERNMENT TO GET ON WITH THE SELECTIONS. ORDERS FROM U.S. FORCES FOR JAPANESE-MANUFACTURED AMMUNITION HAVE INCREASED RECENTLY. THE MUNITIONS MAKERS FEAR THAT TOO MUCH DELAY WILL CAUSE A DROP IN SUCH ORDERS.

HU1PCS

A8

OTTAWA, NOV. 15-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN OF GREAT BRITAIN ARRIVED IN OTTAWA TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT. HE WILL BE THE GUEST OF GOVERNOR-GENERAL VINCENT MASSEY.

EDEN'S SON, NICHOLAS, IS AN AIDE-DE-CAMP TO THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL. EDEN HAS BEEN ATTENDING THE UNITED NATIONS SESSIONS AT NEW YORK AND PLANS TO RETURN THERE TUESDAY AND REMAIN A FEW DAYS AT THE U.N. BEFORE GOING BACK TO LONDON.

JS433PES

A150WX (BJTS)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 15)

(600) AMS BUDGET

ARMY PLANES

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE ARMY, UNDER A NEW AGREEMENT WITH THE AIR FORCE, IS BEGINNING TO BUILD UP ITS OWN SPECIALIZED AVIATION UNIT TO A TOTAL STRENGTH OF ABOUT 2,200 HELICOPTERS AND LIGHT PLANES.

GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, MADE AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS TODAY THE TERMS OF A "MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING" WITH THE AIR FORCE OUTLINING THE TYPES OF AIRCRAFT OPERATED BY THE ARMY AND THE AREAS AND CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THEY OPERATE.

"WE DEFINITELY ARE NOT DUPLICATING THE FUNCTIONS OF THE AIR FORCE," COLLINS DECLARED. "THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS AN ARMY 'AIR CORPS.' THESE PLANES AND MEN WILL BE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE INFANTRY."

HE EXPLAINED THAT WHAT THE ARMY HAS STARTED TO DO IS TO PROVIDE A HELICOPTER AND LIGHT PLANE LIFE FOR SOLDIERS AND WEAPONS "WITHIN A COMBAT ZONE." THIS AIM IS TO SUPPLEMENT AND SPEED UP CONVENTIONAL TRUCK-TYPE TRANSPORT AND TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO TAKE MEN AND WEAPONS INTO OTHERWISE INACCESSIBLE PLACES ON THE BATTLE LINE.

WHILE THE ARMY IS PREPARING THUS TO PROVIDE ITS OWN AIRLIFT WITHIN THE COMBAT ZONE, COLLINS EXPLAINED THIS DOES NOT MEAN IT ALSO INTENDS TO HAVE ITS OWN TRANSPORTS FOR AIRBORNE FORCES. THE TRANSPORTATION OF PARATROOPERS AND TROOPS TO BE LANDED BY ASSAULT AIRCRAFT IN THE BATTLE ZONE WILL CONTINUE TO BE A FUNCTION OF THE AIR FORCE.

THE ARMY-AIR FORCE MEMORANDUM SPECIFIES THAT "ARMY ORGANIC AIRCRAFT ARE DEFINED AS FIXED-WING UTILITY OR OBSERVATION TYPE AIRCRAFT WITH AN EMPTY WEIGHT OF NOT TO EXCEED 5,000 POUNDS AND ROTARY WING TYPE AIRCRAFT" (HELICOPTERS.)

COLLINS SAID IN THE FIXED-PLANE CATEGORY, THE ARMY NOW IS GETTING THREE MODERN TYPES OF PLANES: (1.) THE L-19, WHICH REPLACES THE OLD AND SMALLER WORLD WAR II L-4 AND L-5 LIAISON. IT IS USED FOR ARTILLERY FIRE SPOTTING, LAYING FIELD WIRE FOR PHONE SYSTEMS AT THE FRONT, CLOSE-UP AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY FOR TACTICAL PURPOSES AND AS AN EMERGENCY AERIAL AMBULANCE CARRYING A LITTER.

(2.) THE L-20, A SOMEWHAT BIGGER LIGHT PLANE FOR QUICK BATTLEFRONT TRIPS OF COMMANDS AND STAFF.

(3.) THE L-23, A TWIN-ENGINED PLANE MUCH LIGHTER THAN THE WARTIME C-47. IT CAN OPERATE FROM SMALL GRASS FIELDS OR VIRTUALLY ANY OPEN SPACE OF SUFFICENT LENGTH.

COLLINS SHOWED HIGH ENTHUSIASM FOR THE HELICOPTER AS A VALUABLE TOOL FOR FIGHTING A BATTLE, INCLUDING THE LIFTING OF ARTILLERY AND MEN ACROSS RIVERS OVER WHICH ALL BRIDGES HAVE BEEN DESTROYED.

A151WX

IN THIS CONNECTION, HE DISCLOSED THAT THE ARMY WILL HAVE A UNIT OF THE BIG H-19 CARGO HELICOPTERS IN KOREA "BEFORE VERY LONG" TO BE USED FOR BATTLEFIELD MOVEMENT OF TROOPS.

OF THE PROJECTED 2,200 OPERATIONAL AIRCRAFT FOR ARMY AVIATION, ABOUT 1,100 WILL BE THE CARGO-TYPE HELICOPTERS, COLLINS SAID. OTHER AIRCRAFT WILL INCLUDE ABOUT 1,000 LIGHT, FIXED-WING PLANES. COLLINS SAID OF THE CARGO HELICOPTER PROGRAM:

"WE ARE WILLING TO SACRIFICE RANGE AND SPEED IN ORDER TO GET GREATER LIFTING CAPACITY FOR SHORT DISTANCES.

"I VISUALIZE THE LIFTING OF WEAPONS AS BIG AS 155 MILLIMETER HOWITZERS ACROSS A RIVER WHEN ALL BRIDGES ARE OUT."

HE TOLD OF SEEING A RECENT DEMONSTRATION WHERE A FLEET OF HELICOPTERS PUT DOWN A WHOLE COMPANY OF INFANTRYMEN IN A SIMULATED BATTLEFIELD, EACH 'COPTER TAKING ONLY EIGHT SECONDS TO DISCHARGE ITS MEN AND GET BACK INTO THE AIR.

THE ARMY NOW HAS ABOUT 2,085 PILOTS FOR HELICOPTERS AND PLANES. ITS AVIATION FORCE CONSISTS OF ABOUT 1,800 AIRCRAFT, BUT MANY OF THESE ARE THE OBSOLETE WORLD WAR II LIGHT LIAISON PLANES WHICH ARE BEING REPLACED. COLLINS THOUGHT THAT A FIELD ARMY IN COMBAT WILL NEED ABOUT 60 OF THE HEAVY CARGO HELICOPTERS TO MEET BATTLEFIELD REQUIREMENTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, SATURDAYN NOV. 15)

DC1226PES

A153WX (BJTS)

(600) AMS BUDGET

JUDY COPLON

BY JACK ADAMS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE HEADACHES WHICH THE NEW ADMINISTRATION WILL INHERIT IN JANUARY WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY INCLUDE THE KNOTTY QUESTION OF WHAT TO DO ABOUT FORMER GOVERNMENT GIRL JUDITH COPLON, TWICE CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR SOVIET RUSSIA.

TWO APPEALS COURTS HAVE SAID SHE IS ENTITLED TO RE-TRIAL, BUT ENTIRELY DIFFERENT AND SOMEWHAT CONTRADICTORY REASONS.

THE SUPREME COURT LAST JANUARY TURNED DOWN PLEAS BY BOTH THE GOVERNMENT AND MISS COPLON THAT IT TAKE OVER AND POINT A WAY OUT OF THE LEGAL IMPASSE.

IN THE PRESENT SITUATION, MANY LAWYERS REGARD THE WHOLE MATTER AS A LEGAL NIGHTMARE WHICH MAY EVENTUALLY BE DROPPED ENTIRELY.

AT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, WHERE MISS COPLON ONCE WORKED, THE QUESTION OF STARTING THE PROSECUTION ALL OVER AGAIN "CONTINUES UNDER STUDY," AS IT HAS FOR NEARLY A YEAR.

MEANWHILE, SOME AUTHORITIES ON SECURITY IN THE GOVERNMENT ARE KNOWN TO BE STRENUOUSLY OPPOSED TO ANY NEW TRIAL ENTAILING FURTHER PUBLIC AIRINGS OF HOW INTERNAL SECURITY SECRETS ARE KEPT, AND THE METHODS USED BY THE FBI TO COUNTER ESPIONAGE.

THIS GROUP TAKES THE POSITION THAT GETTING ANOTHER CONVICTION THAT WOULD STICK TO THE EXTENT OF PUTTING MISS COPLON IN PRISON, WOULD NOT BE WORTH WHAT IT WOULD COST IN ADDITIONAL COURTROOM

DISCLOSURES OF JEALOUSLY GUARDED GOVERNMENT FILES.
ALL THIS INVOLVES QUESTIONS OF HIGH POLICY, AND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT RIGHT NOW IS NOT PIONEERING IN THE POLICY FIELD, WITH A NEW REPUBLICAN LEADERSHIP TAKING OVER IN ABOUT 10 WEEKS.
SO THE INCOMING ADMINISTRATION WILL PROBABLY HAVE TO MAKE THE DECISION.
MISS COPLON, NOW 30, MEANWHILE LIVES QUIETLY IN BROOKLYN WITH HER ATTORNEY HUSBAND, ALBERT H. SOKOLOV, WHO WAS ASSOCIATED WITH HER DEFENSE. THEY WERE MARRIED AFTER HER CONVICTIONS AND HAVE A NINE-MONTHS-OLD DAUGHTER. SHE IS AT LIBERTY UNDER A $60,000 BOND.
UNDER THE APPEALS COURT DECISIONS FOR NEW TRIAL, IT IS TECHNICALLY UP TO THE FORMER GOVERNMENT GIRL TO MAKE THE NEXT MOVE FOR A RE-HEARING. SHE HAS NOT CHOSEN TO DO SO, AND IN THIS SITUATION THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF COULD TAKE THE INITIATIVE, IF IT DECIDED TO HAVE ANOTHER TRY.

A154WX
MISS COPLON WAS 28 YEARS OLD AND AN INTERNAL SECURITY EMPLOYE OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HERE WHEN SHE WAS ARRESTED ON A NEW YORK STREET MARCH 4, 1949, ALONG WITH VALENTIN A. GUBITCHEV, RUSSIAN ENGINEER ATTACHED TO THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF A SPYING CONSPIRACY.
MISS COPLON WAS FIRST TRIED HERE BY HERSLF, ON A CHARGE OF REMOVING GOVERNMENT SECRETS FROM JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FILES FOR THE PURPOSE OF PASSING THEM ON TO THE RUSSIAN. SHE WAS CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO 40 MONTHS TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON.
SUBSEQUENTLY, SHE AND GUBITCHEV WERE TRIED JOINTLY IN NEW YORK CITY ON THE CONSPIRACY CHARGE, AND CONVICTED. THE UPSHOT WAS AN ADDITIONAL 15-YEAR SENTENCE FOR MISS COPLON. THE COURT GAVE THE SAME SENTENCE TO GUBITCHEV, BUT SUSPENDED IT ON CONDITION THAT HE IMMEDIATELY LEAVE THE UNITED STATES "NEVER TO RETURN." GUBITCHEV LEFT, DROPPED OUT OF SIGHT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
WHEN THE NEW YORK TRIAL GOT INTO THE APPEALS COURT THERE, THAT COURT SAID MISS COPLON'S "GUILT IS PLAIN," BUT THAT THE CONVICTION WOULD HAVE TO BE REVERSED AND A NEW TRIAL GRANTED BECAUSE THE FBI ARRESTED HER WITHOUT A WARRANT. THE COURT SUGGESTED ALSO THAT THE GOVERNMENT IDENTIFY THE INFORMANT WHOSE TIP LED TO THE SHADOWING OF MISS COPLON IN THE FIRST PLACE -- SOMETHING THE GOVERNMENT SAYS IT CANNOT DO FOR REASONS OF NATIONAL SECURITY.
THE APPEALS COURT HERE, REVIEWING THE WASHINGTON TRIAL, TOOK A DIFFERENT SLANT. IT UPHELD THE CONVICTION UNANIMOUSLY, SAID THE ARREST IN NEW YORK WAS ENTIRELY LEGAL, BUT RULED THAT MISS COPLON SHOULD GET A NEW TRIAL IF SHE COULD PROVE THAT FBI AGENTS WIRE-TAPPED TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS WITH HER ATTORNEY WHILE SHE WAS ON TRIAL. THE NEW YORK PROCEEDINGS ESTABLISHED THAT SUCH INTERCEPTIONS HAD OCCURRED.
THERE HAS BEEN ONE MAJOR BY-PRODUCT TO THIS LEGAL TANGLE. CONGRESS, NOTING THE DECISION OF THE NEW YORK APPELLATE COURT, GREATLY BROADENED FBI'S POWERS OF ARREST WITHOUT WARRANT.
IT HAS, HOWEVER, NEVER ACTED ON A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDATION THAT THE BAN ON COURTROOM USE OF WIRE-TAPPED EVIDENCE BE RELAXED.
DC1245PES NM BJTS

B18WX (S20)
KATYN
BY RUSSELL BRINES
WASHINGTON, NOV 15-(AP)-REP. MADDEN (D-IND) SAID TODAY PRESSURE WILL BE PUT ON THE NEXT CONGRESS TO ASK THE UNITED NATIONS TO ACT AGAINST "CONTINUING ATROCITIES" BEING COMMITTED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE FIRST STEP, MADDEN TOLD A REPORTER, WILL BE TO PROPOSE THAT CONGRESS TURN OVER TO THE UN THE EVIDENCE AND CONCLUSIONS OF A SPECIAL

30.24- 6833

HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH YESTERDAY CONCLUDED A YEAR'S INVESTIGATION INTO THE WARTIME SLAUGHTER OF 15,000 POLISH OFFICERS.
AFTER THAT, HE SAID, "WE SHOULD FOLLOW UP THE ATROCITIES AGAINST UN TROOPS IN KOREA AND THOSE THAT ARE STILL CONTINUING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."
"THE SOVIETS ARE SYSTEMATICALLY PRACTICING GENOCIDE (EXTERMINATION OF RACES) TO BREAK THE BACKBONE OF THESE COUNTRIES," HE SAID.
XXXXXXXXXX
THE COMMITTEE, WHICH MADDEN HEADS, HAS RECOMMENDED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS BE ASKED TO BRING RUSSIA TO TRIAL BEFORE THE WORLD COURT FOR THE DEATHS OF THE POLISH OFFICERS.
THE GROUP SAYS ITS EVIDENCE PROVES THE RUSSIANS KILLED THE POLISH LEADERS AND BURIED SOME OF THEM IN KATYN FOREST, WESTERN RUSSIA, TO PREPARE FOR SOVIETIZED POLAND. MOSCOW BLAMES THE GERMANS.
MADDEN SAID "THESE ATROCITIES CAN BE REDUCED BY MOBILIZING WORLD OPINION. THE WORK OF OUR COMMITTEE, I BELIEVE, HAS HELPED CUT DOWN THE ATROCITIES IN KOREA."
MORE THAN 100 WITNESSES TESTIFIED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IN THIS COUNTRY AND EUROPE. HEARINGS THROUGHOUT THIS WEEK WERE HELD TO DETERMINE WHETHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS SUPPRESSED INFORMATION BLAMING KATYN ON THE RUSSIANS IN ORDER TO AVOID DISRUPTING RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS.
MAJ. GEN. CLAYTON BISSELL, CHIEF INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN 1945, CONCLUDED TESTIMONY YESTERDAY BY TELLING THE COMMITTEE HE CLASSIFIED A MILITARY REPORT ON KATYN AS "TOP SECRET" BECAUSE HE THOUGHT ITS PUBLICATION WOULD AFFECT RUSSIA'S WAR EFFORT AGAINST JAPAN.
THE REPORT WAS MADE IN MAY, 1945, BY LT. COL. JOHN H. VAN VLIET JR., WHO TWO YEARS EARLIER HAD BEEN TAKEN TO KATYN AS A GERMAN WAR PRISONER. THE REPORT, WHICH CONCLUDED THE RUSSIANS WERE GUILTY, LATER DISAPPEARED FROM PENTAGON FILES.

B19WX
BISSELL SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THE REPORT SHOULD BE HANDLED SECRETLY BECAUSE OFFICIAL POLICY WAS THE "DEAL" MADE AT YALTA THE PREVIOUS FEBRUARY TO GET RUSSIA "TO STAB JAPAN IN THE BACK WHEN IT WOULD DO US THE MOST GOOD."
IF THE VAN FLIET REPORT BECAME KNOWN, HE SAID, THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN INTERNATIONAL "POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS" AFFECTING THE WAR EFFORT. HE EXPRESSED DOUBT THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE PARTICIPATED IN FORMATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THEN BEING CREATED AT SAN FRANCISCO.
JULIUS C. HOLMES, U. S. MINISTER TO ENGLAND, TESTIFIED THURSDAY, HOWEVER, THAT IN HIS OPINION PUBLICATION OF THE VAN VLIET REPORT WOULD NOT HAVE CHANGED DEVELOPMENTS AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.
ALAN CRANSTON, A WARTIME OFFICIAL OF THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION (OWI), SAID HE DID NOT ATTEMPT TO CENSOR WARTIME BROADCASTS BY POLISH LANGUAGE COMMENTATORS IN 1943.
MARION KREUTZ TESTIFIED EARLIER HE HAD BEEN SUSPENDED FROM DETROIT'S STATION WJBK FOR ANTI-RUSSIAN COMMENTS ABOUT KATYN, BUT CRANSTON SAID KREUTZ CONTINUED BROADCASTING UNTIL 1945.
JOSEPH B. PHILLIPS, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID THE VOICE OF AMERICA HAD BROADCAST NUMEROUS STORIES ABOUT KATYN, MOST OF THEM DURING THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION. HE SAID THE AGENCY HAD AVOIDED MAKING PROPAGANDA OF EARLIER PRIVATE INVESTIGATIONS TO KEEP FROM AROUSING THE POLES IN POLAND TO ACTION INVITING SOVIET RETALIATION.
HY553AES

A20WX (H-BOMB)
(200) ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY APPEARED TO BE WAITING UNTIL THE END OF ITS SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS BEFORE

MAKING ANY COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT A HYDROGEN BOMB WAS EXPLODED.
A GROWING FLOOD OF LETTERS FROM MILITARY PERSONNEL ATTACHED TO THE TASK FORCE AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC POINT TO NOVEMBER 1 AS THE DATE ON WHICH AN H-BOMB WAS SET OFF.
WITHOUT CONFIRMING OR DENYING THIS, THE COMMISSION HAS LET IT BE KNOWN SOME KIND OF AN ANNOUNCEMENT WOULD BE MADE "WHEN FEASIBLE."
SPOKESMEN DID NOT SPECIFY HOW THE ANNOUNCEMENT WOULD BE MADE OR BY WHOM.
PREVIOUS TESTS, AT ENIWETOK AND IN NEVADA, HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED BY THE COMMISSION ITSELF OR BY THE WHITE HOUSE. THE CUSTOM IS FOR THE AEC TO NOTIFY THE PRESIDENT OF THE PROGRESS AND COMPLETION OF TESTS, LETTING THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE DECIDE IN WHAT MANNER A PUBLIC STATEMENT IS ISSUED.
A FORMAL WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT MIGHT HAVE MORE DRAMATIC EFFECT AND GREATER PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT AROUND THE WORLD THAN THE CUSTOMARY LACONIC STATEMENTS OF THE AEC. IT WAS UNCERTAIN WHETHER PRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD CHOOSE TO MAKE AN H-BOMB ANNOUNCEMENT FOR ITS PROPAGANDA VALUE IN THE COLD WAR WITH RUSSIA. THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY HE MIGHT DISCUSS THE QUESTION WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE TUESDAY.
GG527PES

B75WX
(ADVANE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 15)
(300) RECRUITS-HOLIDAYS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 15-(AP)-BASIC TRAINING WILL CONTINUE THROUGH THE COMING CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR PERIOD FOR MOST OF THE RECRUITS IN THE ARMED FORCES, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY.
THE ARMY HAD PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED ITS INTENTION TO CONTINUE RECRUIT TRAINING THROUGH THE FESTIVE SEASON, EXCEPT FOR ONE-DAY PASSES WHICH MAY BE GIVEN INDIVIDUAL RECRUITS ON CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR DAYS.
ARMY PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN ADVANCED AND SPECIALIZED TRAINING AND THOSE WHO ARE ASSIGNED TO TACTICAL UNITS, HOWEVER, STAND TO GET ABOUT EIGHT DAYS OF LEAVE DURING THE HOLIDAY SEASON. THE ARMY HAS ORDERED SUSPENSION OF ALL EXCEPT BASIC TRAINING FROM DEC. 20 TO JAN. 5. THE ARMY SAID THIS MEANS THAT NORMALLY ABOUT HALF OF THOSE ELIGIBLE WILL BE GIVEN LEAVE OVER CHRISTMAS AND THE REMAINDER OVER THE NEW YEAR.
THE NAVY HOLIDAY SCHEDULE CALLS FOR THE SUSPENSION OF ADVANCED AND SPECIALIZED TRAINING FROM DEC. 20 TO JAN. 4 AND WILL PERMIT RECRUITS WHO HAVE COMPLETED SIX WEEKS AT BOOT CAMPS TO TAKE LEAVE DURING THE FESTIVE SEASON. BUT SUCH TIME OFF WILL BE SUBTRACTED FROM THE LEAVE NORMALLY GRANTED MEN UPON COMPLETION OF BASIC TRAINING. THE NAVY HAS INTERPRETED THIS RULING TO MEAN THAT MEN WHO REPORT TO RECRUIT TRAINING CENTERS ON OR AFTER NOV. 7 WILL BE INELIGIBLE FOR HOLIDAY LEAVE.
THE AIR FORCE LIKEWISE WILL CONTINUE BOTH BASIC TRAINING AND CREW TRAINING THROUGHOUT THE LAST TWO WEEKS OF DECEMBER AND THE FIRST WEEK OF THE NEW YEAR. BUT REGIONAL COMMANDERS HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO BE AS LIBERAL AS POSSIBLE IN GRANTING TIME OFF FOR OTHER PERSONNEL.
THE MARINE CORPS HOLIDAY SCHEDULE LIKEWISE CONTINUES BASIC TRAINING AND PROHIBITS EXTENDED LEAVES FOR MEN EARMARKED AS REPLACEMENTS FOR OVERSEAS UNITS.
OTHER TRAINING SCHEDULES WILL BE ARRANGED TO PERMIT CHRISTMAS LEAVE UP TO ONE WEEK BY EXTENDING THE TRAINING PERIODS FOR THE SAME NUMBER OF DAYS.

BASIC TRAINING WILL BE CONTINUED DURING THE HOLIDAYS, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS EXPLAINED, BECAUSE THE NEED FOR REPLACEMENTS IS SUCH THAT IT COULD NOT AFFORD A GAP OF TEN DAYS OR TWO WEEKS IN THE RECRUITS' TRAINING.
GG708PES

A83WX
GI LOANS (170)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON,NOV.15-(AP)-VETERANS OF THE ARMED FORCES WHO HAVE SERVED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR ARE ELIGIBLE FOR A SECOND GUARANTEED LOAN TO BUY HOMES AND FARMS, THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY.
THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL GUARANTEE A NEW LOAN FOR VETERANS WHO SOLD HOMES OR FARMS BOUGHT WITH LOANS UNDER THE WORLD WAR II GI BILL, VA ANNOUNCED.
LOAN GUARANTY PROVISIONS OF THE EARLY BILL ARE EXTENDED UNDER THE KOREAN GI BILL TO VETERANS WHO SERVED ANY PLACE SIN CE JUNE 27, 1950.
VA GUARANTEES THE LENDER AGAINST LOSS ON HOME LOANS UP TO 60 PER CENT OF THE LOAN, WITH A MAXIMUM GUARANTY OF $7,500. ON FARM OR BUSINESS LOANS, VA GUARANTEES THE LENDER AGAINST LOSS UP TO 50 PER CENT OF THE LOAN, WITH A MAXIMUM GUARANTY OF $4,000 ON LOANS INVOLVING REAL ESTATE AND $2,000 ON THOSE NOT INVOLVING REAL ESTATE.
VETERANS WHO SELL THEIR PROPERTY AND PAY OFF THE ORIGINAL LOAN BECOME ELIGIBLE FOR A SECOND FULL LOAN. THOSE WHO STILL HOLD TITLE TO PROPERTY WILL NOT GET THE BALANCE OF GUARANTY REMAINING UNDER THE ORIGINAL GI BILL. THE BALANCE WILL BE CANCELLED AND REISSUED UNDER THE NEW BILL.
THE DEADLINE FOR USING LOAN GUARANTY BNEFITS UNDER THE ORIGINAL BILL IS 1957 FOR MOST VETERANS. THE DEADLINE FOR THOSE SERVING SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR WILL BE 10 YEARS AFTER THE PRESENT EMERGENCY.
JA745AES NM

A26WX
PMS BUDGET (300)
CARRIER DECK
BY VERN HAUGLAND
ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER
WASHINGTON, NOV.15-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH NAVIES HAVE INVENTED A NEW KIND OF CARRIER FLIGHT DECK--A "SIDE PORCH" RUNWAY ANGLED OFF TO THE LEFT SIDE OF THE SHIP.
IT'S DESIGNED TO MAKE LANDING SAFER AND EASIER FOR JET AIRCRAFT. AND WITH THE FAR END OF THE RUNWAY JUTTING OVER THE PORT SIDE OF THE CARRIER, THE LIKELIHOOD OF A PLANE CRASHING INTO OTHERS PARKED ON THE FLIGHT DECK, OR INTO THE CARRIER ISLAND, IS GREATLY REDUCED.
THE TWO NAVIES JOINTLY ANNOUNCED THAT THE NEW DECK ARRANGEMENT IS BEING INSTALLED FOR TEST PURPOSES ON THE ESSEX CLASS CARRIER ANTIETAM, AT THE NEW YORK NAVAL SHIPYARDS.
THERE IS A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION AS TO WHAT IT SHOULD BE CALLED.
THE BRITISH, WHO THOUGHT UP THE IDEA, CALL IT THE ANGLED DECK. THE AMERICANS, ARGUING THAT ANGLED MIGHT IMPLY SLANTED OR TILTED-- WHEREAS THE DECK IS PERFECTLY LEVEL--TENTATIVELY CALL IT THE CANTED DECK.
"WE ARE OPEN TO SUGGESTIONS," SAID REAR ADMIRAL T. S. COMBS, CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS.
ONE NEWSMAN SUGGESTED THE V-DECK, SINCE THE ANGLED DECK JUTS OFF FROM THE REGULAR FLIGHT DECK TO FORM A NARROW DECK. OTHER SUGGESTIONS: SIDE-PORCH DECK, CHECK DECK, COCKEYED CORNICE.
COMBS SAID THE CONVERSION OF THE ANTIETAM WILL COST AROUND A MILLION DOLLARS BUT SHOULD RESULT IN EVEN GREATER SAVINGS IN TERMS OF SHIP DAMAGE, REDUCED WEIGHT AND SAVINGS OF LIFE.
HE SAID CARRIERS WITH THE NEW-TYPE DECK WILL BE UNABLE TO PASS THROUGH THE PANAMA CANAL BECAUSE THE DECK WILL ADD ABOUT 34 FEET TO THEIR TOP WIDTH.

THE CANTED DECK ANGLES SOME EIGHT TO TEN DEGREES TO THE LEFT OF THE CENTER OF THE REGULAR FLIGHT DECK.

COMBS SAID THE SAFETY FACTOR ARISES FROM THE FACT THAT THE LINE OF FLIGHT IS OFF TO THE LEFT SIDE OF THE SHIP.

"IF THE PLANE FALLS, IT GOES OVER THE SIDE OF THE DECK AND ONLY ONE PLANE IS LOST," HE SAID.

"IF THE FORWARD FIRING GUNS GO OFF ACCIDENTALLY AS THE PLANE IS LANDING, THEY WOULD DISCHARGE INTO THE WATER. AND IF THE ROCKETS SHOULD COME OFF IN LANDING, THERE WOULD BE NO DANGER OF THEM SLIDING ALONG THE FLIGHT DECK AS HAS HAPPENED."

JA354AES

B2WX (Q)

(250)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15-(AP)-DR. LEV E. DOBRIANSKY, PRESIDENT OF THE UKRAINIAN CONGRESS COMMITTEE OF AMERICA, SAID TODAY THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS "IS UNWITTINGLY LAYING THE GROUNDWORK FOR GRAVE EMBARRASSMENT" TO THE NEW EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

DOBRIANSKY, WHO IS ON THE STAFF OF GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, SAID THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N. HAD HELPED SPONSOR A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL, AND HE DECLARED IN A STATEMENT:

"THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES OF THIS ILL-ADVISED IDEA DO NOT SEEM TO BE GRASPED BY THE MEMBERS OF OUR DELEGATION."

DORBRIANSKY SAID THE IDEA OF SUCH A TRIBUNAL HAS BEEN STRONGLY ENDORSED BY COMMUNIST GROUPS URGING THAT U.S. BE "TRIED" ON CHARGES OF USING GERM WARFARE IN KOREA.

HE DECLARED THAT COMMUNISTS HOPE TO ESTABLISH THE TRIBUNAL SO AS TO PAVE THE WAY FOR ADOPTION OF THE U.N. DRAFT CODE OF OFFENSES, WHICH HAS DRAWN CRITICISM IN CONGRESS. ITS CONSIDERATION HAS BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL THE NEXT U.N. ASSEMBLY SESSION.

DOBRIANSKY SAID THE DRAFT CODE OF OFFENSES "WOULD BRING INTO LEGAL QUESTION AND DOUBT AND MORALLY UNDERMINE ALL OF AMERICA'S OPERATIONS IN THE COLD WAR," INCLUDING THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" AND RADIO FREE EUROPE.

"THIS STRATEGEM FOR WHICH OUR DELEGATION HAS FALLEN MUST BE CURBED IF WE ARE TO PROTECT OUR INTERESTS AND ENABLE THE NEW ADMINISTRATION TO START WITHOUT ANY SERIOUS HINDRANCES FROM THE U.N. QUARTER," DOBRIANSKY SAID.

DC&CZ422PES

A184UN

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SECRETARY-GENERAL

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 15-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY TRYGVE LIE HAS STATED HE IS WILLING TO REMAIN ANOTHER YEAR AS U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL IF THE RUSSIANS AND THE WEST CANNOT AGREE ON HIS SUCCESSOR.

THERE IS NO INDICATION SO FAR THAT A DEADLOCK WILL DEVELOP FINALLY ON THE QUESTION OF LIE'S SUCCESSOR. THERE ARE REPORTS THAT A MOVE IS BEING DEVELOPED TO ASK LIE TO STAY ON BUT AT THE SAME TIME THE U.N. HALLS ARE FULL OF TALK AND SPECULATION ABOUT VARIOUS POSSIBILITIES.

A QUIET DIPLOMAT FROM IRAN, NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, WHO IS A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY, WAS SAID TO HAVE THE INSIDE TRACK IN THE SPIRITED CONTEST FOR LIE'S POST. ENTEZAM HAS SAID HE IS NOT A CANDIDATE BUT HIS BACKERS ARE BOOMING HIM AT EVERY OPPORTUNITY AND ARE QUOTING THE RUSSIANS AND BRITISH AS HAVING NO OBJECTION TO ENTEZAM.

THE UNITED STATES IS PLAYING THIS PROBLEM SLOWLY AND CAUTIOUSLY. A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT IT IS NOT URGENT AND IMMEDIATE. HE SAID AMERICAN ENERGIES ARE TIED UP WITH THINGS LIKE KOREA. HE SAID, HOWEVER, IF A GREAT NUMBER OF STATES WANT TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE IN THE NEXT COUPLE OF WEEKS THE U.S. WOULD GET ITS IDEAS IN ORDER.

THERE WAS SPECULATION IN U.N. QUARTERS THAT THE AMERICANS WOULD NOT WANT TO ACT UNTIL PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER HAS HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE UP HIS MIND, SINCE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION MUST DEAL WITH WHOEVER HEADS THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

THE RUSSIANS ARE KNOWN TO BE IN A HURRY FOR THE U.N. TO SNAP UP LIE'S RESIGNATION, MADE DRAMATICALLY BEFORE THE WHOLE ASSEMBLY LAST MONDAY. THEY WANT LIE OUT OF OFFICE AS SPEEDILY AS POSSIBLE.

SOME DELEGATES, WHO WOULD LIKE TO SEE LIE RECONSIDER, SAID HIS RESIGNATION CAME AT A BAD TIME. IT WAS PLUMPED INTO THE MIDST OF TENSE DEBATES ON KOREA AND THESE DELEGATES SAID IT CREATED NEW PROBLEMS INSTEAD OF TENDING TO SMOOTH OVER EAST AND WEST DIFFICULTIES.

THEY SAID THE RUSSIANS NOW ARE IN A GOOD BARGAINING POSITION AND COULD BE EXPECTED TO EXERT EVERY PRESSURE POSSIBLE FOR THEIR SIDE. IN ORDER TO AVOID HAVING TO GIVE IN AT THIS TIME TO RUSSIAN PRESSURE, THEY ADDED, IT WOULD BE WISE TO GIVE LIE A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE AND ASK HIM TO REMAIN ANOTHER YEAR.

1952

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SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY ATTACKED LIE IN 1950 WHEN THE U.S. AND OTHER COUNTRIES TRIED TO GET LIE ANOTHER FIVE-YEAR TERM. THE RUSSIANS VETOED LIE AND THE ASSEMBLY BY-PASSED THA VETO BY EXTENDING HIS TERM THREE YEARS, UNTIL FEB. 1, 1954.

IN THOSE DAYS THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY WOULD ACCEPT A NUMBER OF CANDIDATES, INCLUDING CARLOS P. ROMULO, THE PHILIPPINES, AND LUIS PADILLA NERVO, MEXICO.

ROMULO IS A CANDIDATE AGAIN FOR THE POST BUT SOME INFORMED QUARTERS HAVE EXPRESSED DOUBT WHETHER THE RUSSIANS STILL WOULD ACCEPT HIM. ONE IRON CURTAIN DIPLOMAT, WHEN ASKED ABOUT THIS, EVADED A DIRECT REPLY BUT COMMENTED THAT TIMES HAVE CHANGED SINCE 1950.

PADILLA NERVO ALSO IS AN ASPIRANT BUT THERE ARE HINTS THAT HE MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO PASS THE VETO HURDLE EITHER.

SOME DELEGATES ARE PUSHING LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY AND PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. BUT HE ALSO IS LIKELY TO DRAW DOWN A SOVIET VETO.

THE CORRIDOR COMMENTS ON ENTEZAM SAY THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT OBJECT TO HIM AND THAT THE BRITISH, NOW INVOLVED WITH ENTEZAM'S COUNTRY IN A LONG DISPUTE OVER OIL, WOULD NOT VETO HIM. THE FRENCH WERE SAID TO BE SATISFIED WITH ENTEZAM BECAUSE HE SPEAKS FRENCH FLUENTLY AND BECAUSE HE HAS NOT BEEN TOO CLOSELY TIED UP WITH THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC MOVES ON TUNISIA AND MOROCCO. THE U.S. DELEGATION HAS NOT DISCUSSED ENTEZAM, IT WAS SAID, AND HAS NOT DONE ANYTHING ABOUT ANY CANDIDATE. THE FIFTH SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBER HOLDING A VETO IS NATIONALIST CHINA, WHICH IS NOT EXPECTED TO COME UP WITH A CANDIDJTE.

NM TU254PES

A147

FIRST LEAD U.N. (300)

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.15-(AP)-NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, SOFT-SPOKEN DIPLOMAT FROM IRAN, WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE THE MOST LIKELY POSSIBILITY TO SUCCEED TRYGVE LIE AS U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL EVEN THOUGH ENTEZAM SAYS HE IS NOT A CANDIDATE.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN ARE LETTING IT BE KNOWN THEY DO NOT OBJECT TO ENTEZAM. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAS NOT TIPPED HIS HAND ON THE QUESTION SO FAR, AMERICAN SOURCES SAID.

THE FRENCH WERE REPORTED SATISFIED WITH ENTEZAM, CHIEFLY BECAUSE HE SPEAKS FRENCH WITH GREAT FLUENCY AND BECAUSE HE HAS STEERED A CAREFUL DIPLOMATIC COURSE IN THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC DISCUSSIONS ON TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

THE FIFTH PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, NATIONALIST CHINA, WHICH ALSO HAS THE POWER OF VETO, HAS NOT SIGNIFIED ITS INTENTIONS BUT SOME DIPLOMATS SAID THEY DID NOT EXPECT CHINA TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE WITH A CANDIDATE.

T.F. TSIANG, CHINA'S DELEGATE TO THE U.N., IS PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL THIS MONTH. HE IS NOT RECOGNIZED BY THE SOVIET UNION, ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIANS ATTEND COUNCIL MEETINGS WHENEVER HE CALLS THEM. THE PROSPECTS ARE THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL NOT COMPLETE DISCUSSIONS ON LIE'S RESIGNATION UNTIL NEXT MONTH SINCE THE ASSEMBLY CHIEF DELEGATES ARE TIED UP WITH DEBATE ON KOREA. THE COUNCIL MEMBERS SAY THEY HAVE NOTHING TO DO ON THE ISSUE OF A SECRETARY-GENERAL UNTIL THE ASSEMBLY HAS CONSIDERED THE RESIGNATION.

THE COUNCIL MUST AGREE ON A SECRETARY-GENERAL AND RECOMMEND HIM TO THE ASSEMBLY. THE ASSEMBLY THEN MUST ELECT HIM AND FIX HIS TERM.

OTHER ASPIRANTS FOR THE $45,000-PER-YEAR POST INCLUDE CARLOS P. ROMULO, THE PHILIPPINES, AND LUIS PADILLA NERVO, MEXICO, BOTH FORMER PRESIDENTS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

THERE WERE REPORTS PADILLA NERVO WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO PASS THE VETO HURDLE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. SOME DELEGATES ALSO SAID THAT THE RUSSIANS, WHO HAD ACCEPTED ROMULO'S CANDIDACY IN 1950 IN A MOVE TO GET RID OF LIE, NOW FEEL THAT THE SITUATION HAS CHANGED AND ARE NOT FAVORABLE TO HIM.

IT WAS KNOWN THE RUSSIANS ARE ESPECIALLY ANXIOUS TO ACT QUICKLY ON LIE'S RESIGNATION AND PUT A NEW MAN IN HIS PLACE. THE RUSSIANS CROSSED LIE OFF THEIR LIST OF ACCEPTABLE PEOPLE IN 1950 AND LIE GAVE THEIR ANTAGONISM AS ONE OF THE REASONS FOR HIS RESIGNATION. HE SAID THAT WITH HIM OUT OF THE WAY PERHAPS THERE MIGHT BE INCREASED CHANCES FOR PEACE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

THIS BECAME KNOWN AS PADILLA NERVO TOOK THE ROSTRUM IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO URGE ADOPTION OF HIS COUNTRY'S COMPROMISE PLAN FOR REPATRIATION OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS IN KOREA.

VICTOR BELAUNDE OF PERU, WHO HAD ALSO BEEN SCHEDULED TO SPEAK, DECIDED NOT TO AT THE LAST MINUTE. PERU ALSO HAS A PLAN BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

MEXICO HAS PROPOSED THAT ALL PRISONERS WHO SAY THEY WANT TO RETURN HOME BE REPATRIATED IMMEDIATELY AFTER A KOREAN ARMISTICE. THOSE WHO DON'T WANT TO GO SHOULD BE SENT TO SOME NEUTRAL COUNTRY UNTIL THEIR FINAL FATE IS WORKED OUT. THE MEXICAN DELEGATION HAS NOT SPOKEN BEFORE IN THE COMMITTEE DEBATE.

PERU PROPOSES SETTING UP A FIVE-MEMBER COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE PRISONER REPATRIATION. THIS COMMISSION WOULD INCLUDE ONE REPRESENTATIVE FROM EACH SIDE IN THE KOREAN WAR, TWO U.N. REPRESENTATIVES AND ONE FROM A NEUTRAL STATE SUCH AS SWITZERLAND WHICH IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N. IT WOULD TAKE CARE OF PRISONERS WHO REFUSED TO GO HOME UNTIL THEIR FINAL DESTINATION WAS SETTLED.

OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE SUGGESTED VARIATIONS OF THESE SAME THEMES.

THE GREATEST HOPES FOR A SOLUTION WERE BEING PLACED ON INDIA, WHOSE REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN WORKING ON THE STALEMATE BEHIND THE SCENES IN CONFERENCES WITH COMMUNIST, WESTERN AND NEUTRAL NATIONS.

INDIA WAS SAID TO BE PUTTING THE FINAL TOUCHES ON A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A FOUR-POWER PROTECTIVE GROUP TO HANDLE THE PRISONERS, SEEING TO IT THAT THEY WERE NOT FORCIBLY DETAINED AND GIVING THEM A FREE CHOICE OF GOING HOME OR NOT.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE INDIANS WERE THINKING OF SUGGESTING THAT THE GROUP BE MADE UP OF POALDN, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND. U.N. NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM ALREADY HAVE AGREED WITH THE REDS THAT A COMMISSION COMPOSED OF THESE FOUR STATES SUPERVISE THE KOREAN TRUCE.

SC-HA537AES

A48 (350)

WITH U.N. SECY-GEN

NEW YORK, NOV.15-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, RESIGNED FOR THREE MAIN REASONS, INCLUDING THE EFFECTS OF THE PROBE OF ALLEGED AMERICAN COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE U.N.SECRETARIAT, AN ASSISTANT TO LIE SAID TODAY.

BENJAMIN A.COHEN, CHILEAN ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL IN CHARGE OF THE U.N.DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, WAS ASKED FOR THE "LOWDOWN" ON LIE'S RESIGNATION IN A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD AFTER A SPEECH AT A SOCIAL WORKERS' CONFERENCE.

COHEN SAID THE MAIN REASONS FOR LIE'S RESIGNATION WERE: THE U.S. SENATE AND GRAND JURY PROBES OF AMERICANS IN THE SECRETARIAT; LIE'S DISTRESS OVER FAILURE OF A BLOC OF NATIONS TO ACCEPT HIM AS A PEACE-MAKER, AND DIFFICULTIES ATTACHED TO THE U.N.BUDGET.

LIE WAS DISTURBED, COHEN SAID, BY "THE DIFFICULT SITUATION ARISING FROM A FEW AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT INVOLVED IN ACTIVITIES NOT ACCEPTABLE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE SUICIDE LAST THURSDAY OF ABRAHAM H. FELLER, CHIEF COUNSEL TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL, COHEN ADDED:

"AS YOU KNOW, WE PAID FOR THIS SITUATION WITH THE LIFE OF ONE MAN TRYING TO OBSERVE LOYALTY TO THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS."

"WITH THE SECRETARIAT OF OVER 3,000 PEOPLE," COHEN SAID, "AND WITH SOMETHING LIKE 20 PERSONS INVOLVED, IT CERTAINLY DOES NOT WARRANT THE ASSERTION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS A NEST OF SPIES AND SABOTEURS TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE SAFETY OF THE UNITED STATES."

COHEN SAID SOME NATIONS, WHICH HE DID NOT NAME, "TRIED TO PUNISH MR.LIE" FOR ACCEPTING A SECOND TERM.

"HE WAS DISTRESSED BY THE FACT THAT A GROUP OF COUNTRIES IGNORED HIM AS SECRETARY GENERAL," COHEN SAID, ADDING THAT LIE FELT THE SITUATION WOULD HARM THE PACE-MAKING FUNCTIONS OF THE U.N.

THE RUSSIANS HAD REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE LIE AS SECRETARY GENERAL SINCE HIS FIRST FIVE-YEAR TERM ENDED IN 1951.

HOWEVER, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHERE THERE IS NO VOTE; LATER EXTENDED LIE'S ORIGINAL TERM UNTIL 1954.

LIE'S SUPPORT OF THE U.N.ACTIONS IN KOREA LED RUSSIA TO REFUSE TO DEAL WITH HIM.

COHEN SAID THE SECRETARY-GENERAL ALSO HAD TO FIGHT EACH YEAR FOR THE BASIC BUDGET OF NEARLY FIFTY MILLION DOLLARS NEEDED BY THE U.N., AND 'THIS IS A VERY HEART-RENDING THING."

COHEN SPOKE AT A CONFERENCE OF 200 SOCIAL WORKERS SPONSORED BY UNITED NEIGHBORHOOD HOUSES, INC., AT THE HENRY STREET SETTLEMENT.

PS742PES

A124 (250)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 15-(AP)-THREE NOTED INTERNATIONAL LAWYERS WILL REPORT BACK TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE NEXT WEEK THEIR ADVICE ON HOW TO DEAL WITH THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE PROBE INTO U.N. EMPLOYES' POSSIBLE COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.

LIE MET WITH THE THREE LAWYERS YESTERDAY, THEY SAID LATER THEIR FIRST STEP WOULD BE TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH AUTHORITY THEY HAVE IN MEETING THE THREAT OF DISLOYALTY CHARGES LEVELLED AT SOME AMERICAN EMPLOYES. IN DIPLOMATIC PARLANCE THIS IS CALLED THEIR FRAME OF REFERENCE.

THE MEETING CAME A DAY AFTER LIE'S CHIEF LEGAL AIDE, ABRAHAM H. FELLER, COMMITTED SUICIDE BY JUMPING FROM THE 12TH FLOOR WINDOW OF HIS

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HOME. LIE BLAMED FELLER'S DEATH ON THE STRAIN OF COUNTERING "INDISCRIMINATE SMEARS AND EXAGGERATED CHARGES" BY THE U.S. SENATE SUB-COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV).

IT HAD BEEN FELLER'S JOB TO HANDLE THE RED PROBE ISSUE FOR THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, AND HE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO MEET WITH THE THREE LAWYERS. THEY ARE: WILLIAM DEWITT MITCHELL OF NEW YORK, U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL UNDER PRESIDENT HOOVER AND CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WHICH DELVED INTO THE PEARL HARBOR DISASTER; SIR EDWIN HERBERT OF BRITAIN, WARTIME DIRECTOR OF POSTAL AND TELEGRAPH CENSORSHIP, AND PROF. PAUL VELDERKENS OF BELGIUM, LEADING MEMBER OF THAT COUNTRY'S SUPREME COURT BAR.

LIE OUTLINED THE PROBLEMS FACING HIM BECAUSE OF THE COMMITTEE HEARINGS AND TOLD HIS LEGAL ADVISERS THEY WERE FREE TO MAKE THEIR OWN DECISIONS AS TO HOW TO GO ABOUT THEIR TASK.

PREVIOUSLY FELLER HAD ORDERED U.N. AIDES THEY MUST APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WHEN SUMMONED AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS OTHER THAN THOSE CONCERNED WITH THEIR OFFICIAL DUTIES. HE ALSO ADVISED LIE TO FIRE THOSE EMPLOYES WHO REFUSED TO TESTIFY. LIE ACTED ON THIS ADVICE IN THREE 1952 INSTANCES.

LIE HAS ASKED THAT THE WHOLE MATTER OF RIGHTS AND IMMUNITIES OF U.N. EMPLOYES BE CLEARED UP. HE HAS SPECIFICALLY ASKED FOR AN OPINION ON WHAT POSITION THE U.N. ITSELF SHOULD TAKE ON OFFICIAL INQUIRES BY MEMBER GOVERNMENTS.

DA1030AES

350 (Q)

U.N.-RACIAL

BY EDWARD CURTIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.15-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES OPPOSED TODAY A U.N. COMMISSION TO PROBE RACIAL POLICIES OF SOUTH AFRICA DECLARING IT MIGHT ONLY STIFFEN PREMIER DANIEL F.MALAN'S RESISTANCE TO ANY CALL FOR CHANGE.

"WE HAVE NO POWER TO ENFORCE CHANGE," CHARLES A.SPRAGUE OF THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

"WE HAVE ONLY THE POWER TO URGE IN ORDER TO PERSUADE. WHATEVER THE FINDINGS OF THE COMMISSION WOULD BE, IS THIS THE RIGHT PATH TOWARD INFLUENCING THE MINDS OF THOSE WHOSE COURSE OF ACTION THIS ASSEMBLY IS SEEKING TO MODERATE? OR WILL THE APPOINTMENT OF THIS COMMISSION ONLY SERVE TO STIFFEN THEIR RESISTANCE TO OUR PERSUASON? WE BELIEVE THAT SUCH A COMMISSION IS NOT A PRACTICAL MEANS OF USING OUR INFLUENCE."

SPRAGUE SAID THE U.S. FAVORED THE APPROACH OF THE SCANDANAVIAN BLOC. THE SCANDANAVIANS ALSO OPPOSED AN INVESTIGATING COMMISSION AND SUGGESTED THE WEIGHT OF THE U.N. WOULD BE BETTER USED IN A BROAD DECLARATION CALLING ON ALL NATIONS-- NOT JUST SOUTH AFRICA--TO PROMOTE HUMANS RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS.

THE SCANADANAVIANS OFFERED AN AMENDMENT TO A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC. THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC DEMANDED THAT A U.N. COMMISSION BE NAMED TO INVESTIGATE SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL POLICIES.

SOUTH AFRICA HAS OPPOSED ANY DEBATE ON THE ISSUE, CONTENDING IT WAS EXCLUSIVELY AN INTERNAL ONE AND OUTSIDE THE COMPETENCE OF THE U.N.

SPRAGUE SAID SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL POLICY "IS UNDER ATTACK HERE AS DISCRIMINATORY ON THE GROUND THAT IT IMPOSES SEGREGATION AND IS DESIGNED TO INSURE A PERMANENT ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SUPREMACY" TO THE WHITE MINORITY.

"AUTHORS OF THIS PROGRAM OF LEGISLATION ADMIT THAT A POLICY OF SEGREGATION IS BEING FOLLOWED BUT DENY THAT IT IS DISCRIMINATORY AND OPPRESSIVE," SAID SPRAGUE. "THEY ASSERT THAT IT IS THE BEST SOLUTION THEY CAN FIND FOR THE DIFFICULT PROBLEM WHICH THEY FACE.

"WITHOUT ASSUMING TO SIT IN JUDGMENT ON THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF SOUTH AFRICA, MY DELEGATION FEELS IMPELLED TO RAISE QUESTIONS AS TO THE PRACTICAL WISDOM OF SUCH A POLICY. IT IS CONCERNED BECAUSE IN OTHER SOCIETIES THE TREND TOWARD STEADY DIMINUTION OF LEGAL SEGREGATION AND THE STEADY INCREASE OF EQUAL PARTICIPATION IN THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE COMMUNITY AS PEOPLES BECOME QUALIFIED."

SPRAGUE SAID THE U.S. WOULD VOTE AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA'S CONTENTION THAT THE U.N. COULD NOT DEBATE THE RACIAL ISSUE AND ADDED THE U.S. "IS EXCEEDINGLY RELUCTANT TO POINT AN ACCUSING FINGER AT THIS MEMBER STATE AND DOES NOT INTEND TO DO SO."

"WISE STATESMANSHIP SUGGESTS THAT WE LEAVE THE DOOR AJAR AND NEITHER CLOSE IT TIGHT NOR OPEN IT WIDE," SAID SPRAGUE.

BD1227PES

A43

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.15-(AP)-VALERIAN A.ZORIN, NEW SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, IS A DIPLOMAAT WITHOUT IMMUNITY AS FAR AS THE U.N. AND THE U.S. ARE OFFICIALLY CONCERNED.

ZORIN IS NOT LISTED ON THE DIPLOMATIC BLUE BOOK PUT OUT EACH MONTH BY THE UNITED STATES. HE HAS BEEN HERE SINCE SEPTEMBER.

SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SO FAR HAS NOT SENT OFFICIAL NOTICE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT ZORIN IS THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE. THE RUSSIANS, FEUDING WITH LIE, DECLINED TO SUBMIT A DIRECT LETTER TO LIE SAYING ZORIN HAS TAKEN OVER THE POST HELD BY JACOB A.MALIK, DELEGATE HERE FOR FOUR YEARS. THE RUSSIANS SENT A LETTER TO THE SECRETARIAT, UNITED NATIONS, BUT U.N.RULES REQUIRE THAT SUCH CHANGES IN HIGH LEVEL DIPLOMATS MUST BE THE SUBJECT OF A LETTER DIRECT TO LIE.

PS718PES

A78 (1,200)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 16--NOTE DATE)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV. 15-(AP)-MILLIONS OF AMERICAN DOLLARS, FLOWING FROM THE TORMENT OF ANXIETY FOR LOVED ONES, ARE BEING INFUSED INTO THE ECONOMIC BLOODSTREAMS OF SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES IN EUROPE. IN RETURN, THE UNITED STATES GETS MOSTLY ABUSE.

A BUSINESS IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IS CARRIED ON BY AGENCIES OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY. AT THE SAME TIME, COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA FLOODS THE UNITED STATES WITH PROPAGANDA. POLISH COMMUNISTS, THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE, PUT PRESSURE ON POLES WITH RELATIVES IN THE U.S. TO BEG FOR GIFTS FROM AMERICA. HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS ENCOURAGE THE IDEA THAT AMERICAN GIFTS CAN BE TURNED INTO MONEY ON THE FREE MARKET TO KEEP FAMILIES FROM GOING UNDER.

THE MONEY REALIZED IN THIS BUSINESS, WHICH EXTENDS FROM ONE AMERICAN COAST TO THE OTHER, IS BELIEVED TO BE USED IN PART TO FINANCE OPERATIONS OF THESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES, SUCH AS UPKEEP OF MISSIONS AND CONSULATES.

IN A SWANK SUITE OF OFFICES ON THE 16TH FLOOR OF 25 BROAD STREET, IN THE HEART OF NEW YORK'S FINANCIAL DISTRICT, A LARGE STAFF WORKS FOR THE POLISH AGENCY PEKAO, COLLECTING DOLLARS IN RETURN FOR CERTIFICATES WHICH ARE LABELLED REDEEMABLE IN POLAND FOR GOODS.

IN THE HEART OF NEW YORK'S LITTLE BOHEMIA IN THE EAST SEVENTIES, NARODNY, THE CZECHOSLOVAK AGENCY, CARRIES ON THE SAME OPERATION.

ON THE 14TH FLOOR OF 300 FOURTH AVENUE IN NEW YORK IS THE OFFICE OF THE AMERICAN FUEL TRADING CO., WHOSE "HUNGARIAN DEPARTMENT" CARRIES OUT THE SAME OPERATION WITH REGARD TO COMMUNIST HUNGARY.

HERE IS WHAT GOES ON:

POLAND: FROM THE POLISH AGENCY PEKAO ONE CAN ORDER ANYTHING FROM A FOOD PACKAGE OR TEXTILES TO COMPLETE MATERIALS FOR BUILDING A HOUSE, OR EVEN COWS AND PIGS. AS IN THE OTHER CASES, THIS IS DONE BY BUYING A CERTIFICATE FOR THE ORDER. A COW, FOR EXAMPLE, CAN BE ORDERED FOR DELIVERY IN POLAND FOR $200; A FULL-GROWN PIG FOR $32; A TON OF CEMENT FOR $27; BRICKS, 1,000 UNITS FOR $50; PACKETS OF FOOD, BABY CARRIAGES, MOTORCYCLES, COAL OR ALMOST ANYTHING.

THE ORDER IS MAILED TO POLAND TO BE FILLED THERE. THE PURCHASER IN THE UNITED STATES EVENTUALLY GETS A SIGNED RECEIPT.

THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT REPORTS OF BEGGING LETTERS FROM POLAND FOR SUCH CERTIFICATES. ONE POLISH SOURCE IN THIS COUNTRY SAYS ADVERTISEMENTS APPEAR IN THE POLISH PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPERS--INACCESSIBLE TO WESTERNERS--URGING PEOPLE TO WRITE THEIR RELATIVES AND FRIENDS IN AMERICA FOR GIFT CERTIFICATES AND FOR SUCH THINGS AS WONDER DRUGS.

A79

APPARENTLY MANY LETTERS COME TO THE UNITED STATES BEGGING CERTIFICATES FOR CEMENT AND OTHER BUILDING MATERIALS. SUCH THINGS ARE IN SHORT SUPPLY IN POLAND, BUT IN EXCHANGE FOR THE DOLLARS POURED INTO THE COFFERS OF THE POLISH AGENCY IN THE U.S., APPARENTLY THE COMMUNISTS ARE WILLING TO PRODUCE.

CERTIFICATES FOR TEXTILES, SUCH AS MATERIAL FOR AN OVERCOAT AT $30, ARE MUCH IN DEMAND. THE WARSAW PRESS RECENTLY ANNOUNCED POLISH SHOPS WERE WELL SUPPLIED WITH CLOTHING, BUT THE PRICES INDICATE THE CLOTHES ARE OUT OF THE REACH OF THE AVERAGE POLE. THE AVERAGE POLISH INDUSTRIAL WORKER MAKES LESS THAN 600 ZLOTYS A MONTH, BUT THE CHEAPEST OVERCOAT WOULD COST 650 ZLOTYS. A COAT OF 100 PER CENT WOOL GABARDINE WOULD COST ABOUT 3,000 ZLOTYS.

PEKAO, THE POLISH AGENCY IN THE UNITED STATES, ADVERTISES ITS SERVICE IN THE POLISH LANGUAGE PRESS IN THIS COUNTRY.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA: THE OPERATION IS CALLED DAREX, WHOSE AMERICAN AGENT IS CENTEX. THE SYSTEM IS SIMILAR: CERTIFICATES FOR DELIVERY IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF ANYTHING FROM FOOD TO BUILDING MATERIALS. THE RECIPIENT OF THE CERTIFICATE BUYS IN DAREX STORIES IN A NUMBER OF CZECHOSLOVAK CITIES, FREE OF RATIONING, ITEMS WHICH OTHERWISE WOULD BE UNOBTAINABLE OR OUT OF REACH IN PRICE.

AN OFFICE WORKER AT THE DAREX AGENCY IN NEW YORK SAID THE SENDER WOULD RECEIVE A RECEIPT FROM THE DONEE IN "SIX OR EIGHT WEEKS." IF NO RECEIPT ARRIVED, THE SENDER WAS ENTITLED TO INQUIRE ABOUT IT AT THE DAREX OFFICE. DAREX SELLS ONLY FOR FIRM CURRENCIES SUCH AS DOLLARS OR SWISS FRANCS. CENTEX, ITS AGENT, IS REGISTERED IN WASHINGTON AS AN AGENT OF A FOREIGN PRINCIPAL.

WASHINGTON INFORMANTS SAY THERE IS NO DIRECT EVIDENCE THAT THE CZECH COMMUNIST REGIME IS PUTTING ON PRESSURE TO STEP UP THE INFLUX OF CERTIFICATES FROM AMERICA, BUT REPORTS FROM PRIVATE SOURCES FROM TIME TO TIME TELL OF BEGGING LETTERS TO CZECHS AND SLOVAKS IN THE U.S.

MEANWHILE, VIRTUALLY EVERY CZECH AND SLOVAK FAMILY IN THE U.S., INCLUDING SECOND GENERATION FAMILIES HERE, HAS AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER RECEIVED ONE OF THREE PROPAGANDA SHEETS PUT OUT UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN MINISTER.

A80

THE MOST PREVALENT OF THESE IS CESKOSLOVENSKY SVET, ONCE AN ORGAN OF THE CZECH REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT TO KEEP IT IN TOUCH WITH PEOPLE ABROAD. WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER, THEY INHERITED A FIRST-RATE MAILING LIST AND TRANSFORMED THE PAPER INTO A PROPAGANDA JOB. IT HAS TURNED UP IN ALL SECTIONS OF THE U.S. IT DOES NOT CARRY DIRECT ATTACKS ON THE U.S., BUT THERE IS PLENTY BY IMPLICATION, INCLUDING LETTERS FROM HERE DEPLORING AMERICAN CONDITIONS. THE CONTENTS ARE A WATERED-DOWN EDITION OF ANY COMMUNIST PAPER. IT IS A WELL-EDITED AND WELL ILLUSTRATED JOB, PICTURING CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS A COMMUNIST PARADISE.

THE SECOND PAPER IS A SLICK, ENGLISH-LANGUAGE JOB, CZECHOSLOVAK LIFE, CLEVERLY EDITED, WITH GOOD PICTURES. THE THIRD AND LEAST CIRCULATED IS PRAGUE NEWS LETTER, ALSO IN ENGLISH. THIS IS THE MOST UNRESTRAINED IN ITS ANTI-U.S. ATTACKS. IT IS EDITED BY 75-YEAR-OLD KAREL LEITNER, ONCE A FRIEND OF THE CZECH REPUBLICAN STATESMAN, THE ELDER MASARYK.

LEITNER LIVED MANY YEARS AS A NATURALIZED CITIZEN IN THE U.S., TURNED COMMUNIST AFTER THE 1948 CZECH COUP AND WENT BACK TO PRAGUE AFTER YEARS OF EDITING A CZECH-LANGUAGE PAPER IN THE U.S. HE WAS KNOWN TO HAVE BOASTED BEFORE LEAVING THAT HE WAS TAKING BACK MANY NOTEBOOKS WITH ADDRESSES OF CZECHS AND SLOVAKS LIVING IN THE U.S.

THE INFLUX OF CZECH PROPAGANDA IS THE MOST PRONOUNCED. THERE IS APPARENTLY LESS FROM POLAND AND HUNGARY. ONE WIDELY CIRCULATED POLISH PROPAGANDA JOB, HOWEVER, IS POLISH FOREIGN TRADE, AN EXCELLENTLY EDITED, FINELY ILLUSTRATED SLICK MAGAZINE EXTOLLING MOSCOW'S ECONOMIC PROPAGANDA LINE.

HUNGARY: THE OPERATION OF THE HUNGARIAN AGENCY IS SIMILAR. FOR CERTIFICATES SENT THERE THE RECIPIENT CAN BUY FOOD, LIQUORS, CIGARETTES, TEXTILES, CLOTHING, WATCHES, RADIOS, BICYCLES AND OTHER ITEMS.

AN INFORMANT AT THE HUNGARIAN AGENCY SAID IF THE CERTIFICATE IS SENT TO A RECIPIENT IN BUDAPEST, THE SENDER WILL GET A SIGNED RECEIPT FROM THE LOCAL POST OFFICE.

AN INFORMANT AT THE HUNGARIAN AGENCY SAID IF THE CERTIFICATE IS SENT TO A RECIPIENT IN BUDAPEST, THE SENDER WILL GET A SIGNED RECEIPT FROM THE DONEE. IF IT IS SENT TO A PLACE OUTSIDE BUDAPEST, THE RECEIPT COMES FROM THE LOCAL POST OFFICE. HE ADMITTED THAT IN MANY CASES THE CHANCES WERE THAT THE RECIPIENT DID NOT USE MUCH OF THE PROCEEDS HIMSELF, BUT SOLD THE GOODS ON THE FREE MARKET TO MEET LIVING COSTS. "CHEAPER THAN SENDING MONEY," HE COMMENTED.

A86

THE PEOPLE WHO SEND THE CERTIFICATES TO THESE THREE COUNTRIES ARE OBVIOUSLY MOVED BY HUMANITARIAN SENTIMENTS. BUT AT THE SAME TIME THE THREE GOVERNMENTS REAP BENEFITS. NOT ONLY DOES THE OPERATION EASE ECONOMIC STRESSES AT HOME, BUT IT LIKELY HELPS FINANCE MANY COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE U.S., EVEN, POSSIBLY, TO MAINTAINING THE POLISH AND CZECH UNITED NATIONS STAFFS.

THESE AGENCIES HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH PRIVATE AGENCIES WHICH SEND OUT SUCH THINGS AS PARCELS OF OLD CLOTHING FROM THIS COUNTRY FOR PEOPLE ABROAD. THESE LICENSED PEOPLE SEND PACKAGES TO AN AGENT, SUCH AS CENTROHARTWIG IN WARSAW. WHEN SUCH A PACKAGE IS DELIVERED IN POLAND, AND PROBABLY IN THE OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, IT IS OPENED IN THE POST OFFICE. ANYTHING FORBIDDEN IS CONFISCATED. MUCH OF THE OLD CLOTHING AND OTHER ITEMS FIND THEIR WAY INTO THE OPEN MARKET, BRINGING HIGH PRICES.

BUT THE OPERATIONS OF SUCH AGENCIES AS PEKAO IN SENDING CERTIFICATES TO THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SEEM PERFECTLY LEGAL IN THE ABSENCE OF OPEN HOSTILITIES BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. IN THE CASE OF CHINA, INVOLVED WITH US IN KOREA, A BLOCKADE HAS BEEN CLAMPED DOWN, AND SUCH AN OPERATION WOULD BE OUTSIDE THE LAW.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 16---MOVED NOV. 11)

EJ&SF1004PES

A66WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 15)

LOVETT (310)

(ADVANCE)...(WX)..PROVIDENCE, R.I., NOV.15-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT LOVETT SAID TODAY "WE ARE NOW ENTERING A PERIOD OF LOWER MILITARY BUDGETS."

LOVETT SAID THE MAJOR CAPITAL INVESTMENTS AND THE HEAVIEST PORTION OF

30.24- 6839

PURCHASES HAVE BEEN LARGELY AUTHORIZED AND FUNDED. THEN HE ADDED:
"IF THIS ORDERLY DECREASE IS CONTINUED FOR A SHORT PERIOD WE SHOULD REACH A LEVEL WHICH CAN BE SUSTAINED . . . . . WITHOUT DOING TOO MUCH DAMAGE TO OUR NATIONAL ECONOMY OR OUR SOCIAL SYSTEM."

LOVETT EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT A CEREMONY AT BROWN UNIVERSITY. DEDICATING A "Patriots Court."

IN THE CEREMONY, PATRIOTS COURT, ONE OF TWO COURTYARDS IN BROWN'S NEW EIGHT AND ONE-HALF MILLION DOLLAR HOUSING QUADRANGLE, WAS DEDICATED "TO THE MEN OF BROWN WHO HAVE DIED IN THE SERVICE OF THEIR COUNTRY SINCE 1775."

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY DID NOT MENTION SPECIFIC FIGURES IN HIS PREPARED TALK. HOWEVER, THERE HAVE BEEN UNOFFICIAL PREDICTIONS THAT THE MILITARY BUDGET FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR MIGHT BE BETWEEN 39 BILLION AND 41 BILLION DOLLARS. THIS WOULD COMPARE WITH A HIGH SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR OF ABOUT 60 BILLION DOLLARS.

LOVETT APPARENTLY WAS REFERRING TO MILITARY BUDGET REQUESTS TO CONGRESS FOR ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS, NOT TO TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURES. WHILE THE BUDGET SENT TO CONGRESS FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1 MAY BE ONLY IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF 40 BILLION DOLLARS, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL HAVE A CARRY-OVER FROM PREVIOUSLY APPROPRIATED FUNDS OF ABOUT $59,900,000,000 (B). THE ACTUAL EXPENDITURES THUS MAY RUN SUBSTANTIALLY HIGHER THAN THE BUDGETT REQUESTS.

LOVETT CAUTIONED THAT WHAT IS NEEDED IS A STABILIZED MILITARY PROGRAM INSTEAD OF PEAKS AND VALLEYS OF EFFORT, AS LONG AS THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND THREAT OF WAR BY RUSSIA REMAINS.

"THE TOTALITARIAN MENACE THAT CONFRONTS US TODAY IS A CONSTANT MENACE," HE SAID. "OUR DEFENSES MUST BE GEARED TO THE HARD REALITIES OF THIS FACT AND MUST BE FIXED IN THE LIGHT OF OUR REQUIREMENTS FOR OUR SECURITY AND OUR RESPONSIBILITIES. ONCE ESTABLISHED, WE MUST PROCEED CALMLY AND CONFIDENTLY TO DEVELOP AND MAINTAIN THE NECESSARY FORCES WITHOUT REGARD TO THE PARTICULAR MASK THE SOVIET UNION MAY CHOOSE FOR TACTICAL PURPOSES TO ADOPT AT THE MOMENT.

"ONLY IN THIS MANNER WILL WE AVOID THE COSTLY UPS AND DOWNS OF FEAST AND FAMINE METHODS OF OPERATION WHICH HAVE CHARACTERIZED OUR DEFENSE EFFORT IN THE PAST. X X X

"TO GEAR OUR DEFENSE EFFORT TO THE CURRENT PHASE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WOULD BE TO PLACE OUR SURVIVAL AT THE MERCY OF A FOREIGN DICTATOR WHO CAN RAISE AND LOWER AT WILL THE INTERNATIONAL TEMPERATURE.

"IT MAKES NO SENSE FOR US TO PUT ON OR TAKE OFF OUR OVERCOATS DEPENDING ON WHETHER OR NOT SOMEBODY SNEEZES IN THE KREMLIN."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 15)

JA645AES

A139FX (LOYALTY ADV)
(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 16)

CALIFORNIA COURTS
AND VOTERS APPROVE
NEW LOYALTY OATH (1850)

BY GENE KRAMER

(ADVANCE) SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE VOTERS OF CALIFORNIA AND THE STATE SUPREME COURT HAVE CLOSED THE BOOKS ON THE GOLDEN STATE'S ANGRY, THREE-YEAR FIGHT OVER NON-COMMUNIST OATHS. BUT A NEW LOYALTY CONTROVERSY MAY BE BREWING HERE.

THE PEOPLE VOTED 2,700,000 TO 1,200,000 IN THE NOV. 4 GENERAL ELECTION TO REQUIRE ALL STATE WORKERS--INCLUDING UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PROFESSORS--TO SWEAR THEY HAVE NOT, DO NOT AND WILL NOT BELONG TO ANY SUBVERSIVE GROUPS.

THE REQUIREMENT IS EXPECTED TO STICK, FOR THE BALLOT MEASURE WAS IN THE FORM OF AN AMENDMENT TO THE STATE CONSTITUTION.

ITS PASSAGE, HOWEVER, WAS AN ANTI-CLIMAX. TWENTY DAYS EARLIER, THE STATE'S HIGHEST COURT HAD UPHELD THE LEGISLATURE'S LEVERING ACT --A VIRTUALLY IDENTICAL REQUIREMENT.

THERE ARE SOME UNANSWERED QUESTIONS ABOUT A SECOND MEASURE ADOPTED BY ALMOST THE SAME MAJORITY LAST WEEK.

IT ORDERS THE LEGISLATURE TO PASS LAWS WITHHOLDING PUBLIC JOBS AND TAX EXEMPTIONS FROM ANYONE ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

GOV. EARL WARREN OPPOSED BOTH BALLOT MEASURES.

"WE NOW HAVE LAWS, BOTH FEDERAL AND STATE, MAKING IT A FELONY... TO ADVOCATE SUCH THINGS," HE SAID.

THE GOVERNOR ADDED THAT IRRESPONSIBLE INVESTIGATION BY COUNTY ASSESSORS MIGHT RESULT FROM THE TAX EXAMPTION PROPOSITION. OTHER OPPONENTS PREDICTED A HASSLE WHEN THE LEGISLATURE TRIES TO FIGURE OUT LAWS TO CARRY OUT THE MEASURE.

ASSEMBLYMAN JOHN D. BABBAGE (R-RIVERSIDE), SPONSOR OF THE TAX PROPOSITION, SAID IT MERELY ADDS TO EXISTING REQUIREMENTS TAXPAYERS MUST MEET TO QUALIFY FOR EXEMPTIONS.

"THERE IS NO REASON WHY SUCH EXEMPTIONS SHOULD BE ALLOWED COMMUNISTS AND THE LIKE," HE ADDED.

PRIOR TO THE ELECTION, THE LONG LOYALTY OATH CONTROVERSY FOCUSSED ON THE UNIVERSITY--SITE OF SOME OF THE MOST IMPORTANT NUCLEAR RESEARCH IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WORLD. WARREN AND OTHER BIG NAMES IN CALIFORNIA TOOK STRONG STANDS.

ORIGINALLY, THE ISSUE SEEMED ONE OF SCREENING COMMUNISTS FROM THE UNIVERSITY AND ASSURING THE PUBLIC THERE WERE NONE THERE. BUT MOST OF THE ARGUMENTS LATER BOILED DOWN TO QUESTIONS OF THE POWER OF THE UNIVERSITY'S BOARD OF REGENTS AND ITS FACULTY.

A140FX

REGENT JOHN FRANCIS NEYLAN OF SAN FRANCISCO LED A LONG FIGHT TO FORCE PROFESSORS TO SIGN A SPECIAL CONTRACT CONTAINING THE WORDS, "I AM NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY..." THE NEW STATE OATH DOESN'T SINGLE OUT ANY SUBVERSIVE GROUP, AND DOES NOT NAME COMMUNISM.

NEYLAN INSISTED THE ISSUE WAS WHETHER THE UNIVERSITY SHOULD "ACCORD TO COMMUNISTS ALL THE RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES OF MEMBERSHIP ON THE FACULTY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA."

BUT NEYLAND WAS EMPHATIC THAT THE BOARD OF REGENTS--NOT THE LEGISLATURE OR THE PROFESSORS THEMSELVES--HAD THE RIGHT TO SET THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE UNIVERSITY'S MORE THAN 11,000 EMPLOYES.

HE CALLED THE NEW STATEWIDE OATH DRASTIC. HE SAID ITS ADOPTION REPRESENTED A "DIMINUTION IN THE INDEPENDENCE OF THIS UNIVERSITY... WHICH HAS MADE IT ONE OF THE GREAT INSTITUTIONS OF THE WORLD."

AT THE HEIGHT OF THE CONTROVERSY, THE UPPER-RANKING FACULTY, MEETING AS THE ACADEMIC SENATE, VOTED 1,025 - 268 ENDORSEMENT OF A 10-YEAR-OLD POLICY BARRING COMMUNISTS FROM UNIVERSITY POSTS.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE FACULTY WENT ON RECORD AGAINST THE REGENTS' PLEDGE. THEY SAID:

1. IT WAS DISCRIMINATORY SINCE, AS WARREN EXPRESSED IT, IT "SINGLED OUT" PROFESSORS.

2. IT WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL SINCE THE STATE CONSTITUTION SPECIFIED OFFICE-HOLDERS COULD BE GIVEN NO OATH OR TEST EXCEPT THE REGULAR PLEDGE OF LOYALTY TO THE FEDERAL AND STATE CONSITUTIONS.

3. IT AMOUNTED TO ABRIDGEMENT OF TENURE--THE TRADITIONAL RIGHT OF A SENIOR FACULTY MEMBER TO HOLD HIS JOB UNLESS AND UNTIL PROVEN UNFIT.

4. IT WOULDN'T HELP CATCH COMMUNISTS. "ANY COMMUNIST WOULD TAKE THE OATH AND LAUGH...BECAUSE THEY ARE TAUGHT TO LIE ABOUT SUCH MATTERS AND HABITUALLY DO," WARREN SAID.

WARREN, FLEET ADM. CHESTER NIMITZ, UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT ROBERT GORDON SPROUL AND A MINORITY OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS GENERALLY SIDED WITH THE FACULTY AS THE CONTROVERSY DEEPENED IN MID-1950. BUT THE RULING MAJORITY OF THE BOARD REACHED AN IMPASSE WITH THE ACADEMIC SENATE.

A "SIGN OR GET OUT" ULTIMATUM BY THE REGENTS WAS FOLLOWED BY ACRIMONIOUS CHARGES AND COUNTERCHARGES, RESIGNATION AND DISCHARGES OF PROFESSORS AND FINALLY A COURT TEST.

A141FX

FEB. 1, 1951, AT THE HEIGHT OF THE CRISIS, THE ACADEMIC SENATE'S COMMITTEE ON ACADEMIC FREEDOM REPORTED THAT 26 PROFESSORS OF SENATE RANK HAD BEEN EJECTED, 37 OTHERS RESIGNED IN PROTEST, BUT "THE PRECISE NUMBER OF STAFF MEMBERS OF ALL CLASSES SEVERED FROM THE UNIVERSITY PROBABLY IS NOT DETERMINABLE." THIS IS BECAUSE SOME SIGNED THE PLEDGE AND WERE RE-HIRED, WHILE OTHERS SIGNED, THEN RESIGNED.

ACCUSING THE REGENTS OF DAMAGING THE UNIVERSITY, THE COMMITTEE CLAIMED 47 NOTED PROFESSORS HAD REFUSED APPOINTMENT TO U.C., 55 COURSES HAD BEEN DROPPED AND RESOLUTIONS OF CENSURE WERE POURING IN FROM PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES.

EARLY IN 1951, DR. RAYMOND BIRGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE PHYSICS DEPARTMENT REPORTED THAT "THIS INSTITUTION HAS BECOME AN OBJECT OF PITY OR OF SCORN THROUGHOUT THE EDUCATIONAL WORLD."

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE BOARD OF REGENTS' STAND WAS PRAISED BY SEVERAL CALIFORNIA CIVIC GROUPS.

NEYLAN INSISTED THIS YEAR THAT "412 STAFF MEMBERS WERE APPOINTED DURING THIS CONTROVERSY, FROM EVERY DISTINGUISHED UNIVERSITY IN THE WORLD."

MANY OF THE DROPPED COURSES HAVE BEEN RESTORED. BUT CAMPUS OFFICIALS DECLINE TO APPRAISE THE DAMAGE DONE TO UNIVERSITY, IN ORDER TO AVOID "STOKING OLD FIRES."

BY 1951, 86 1/2 PER CENT OF THE 11,000-MAN STAFF HAD SIGNED THE REGENTS' CONTRACT. BUT SUPPORT FOR NON-SIGNERS CAME FROM MANY STILL ON THE PAYROLL.

SOME PROFESSORS ASSESSED THEMSELVES TWO PER CENT OF THEIR SALARIES TO PAY LEGAL EXPENSES INCURRED BY JOBLESS COLLEAGUES. AND THE FUNDS EXCEEDED NEEDS.

THE STORM DIMINISHED WITH THREE DEVELOPMENTS:

1. EIGHTEEN PROFESSORS FILED A TEST CASE AGAINST THE REGENTS' PLEDGE. THEY WERE LED BY PSYCHOLOGIST EDWARD C. TOLMAN, WHO DECLARED, "I SHALL NOT SIGN THE OATH AS IT NOW STANDS---IA M NOT A COMMUNIST, NEVER HAVE BEEN A COMMUNIST AND NEVER INTEND TO BE A COMMUNIST."

2. THE PRO-ACADEMIC SENATE BLOC OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS EVENTUALLY BECAME A MAJORITY AS WARREN FILLED VACANCIES WITH MEN WHO BACKED HIS POSITION.

3. THE LEGISLATURE ENACTED THE BILL BY ASSEMBLYMAN HAROLD K. LEVERING (R-LOS ANGELES). KNOWN AS THE LEVERING ACT, IT REQUIRED ALL STATE EMPLOYES TO TAKE AN OATH ESSENTIALLY THE SAME AS AMENDED INTO THE CONSTITUTION LAST WEEK.

A142FX

THE TOLMAN GROUP WON AN INITIAL VICTORY WHEN STATE DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL RULED AT SACRAMENTO IN APRIL, 1951, THAT THE REGENTS' CONTRACT WAS INVALID.

"THE PEOPLE OF CALIFORNIA INTENDED..." THE COURT HELE, "THAT NO ONE COULD BE SUBJECTED AS A CONDITION FOR HOLDING PUBLIC OFFICE TO ANY TEST OF POLITICAL OR RELIGIOUS BELIEF OTHER THAN THIS PLEDGE TO SUPPORT THE CONSTITUTION OF THIS STATE AND OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE REGENTS THEN VOTED NOT TO APPEAL THIS DECISION. LATER THEY DROPPED THEIR OWN CONTRACT IN FAVOR OF THE LEVERING OATH.

BUT THE STATE SUPREME COURT ACTED ON ITS OWN TO HEAR ARGUMENTS ON LOYALTY OATHS AS A MATTER OF "PUBLIC IMPORTANCE."

LAST OCT. 17, IT RULED THE REGENTS' OATH INVALID ON THE GROUND THAT "THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION THAT THE LOYALTY OF TEACHERS AT THE UNIVERSITY IS NOT MERELY A MATTER INVOLVING THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE INSTITUTION, BUT IS A MATTER OF GENERAL STATEWIDE CONCERN." IT SAID PASSAGE OF THE LEVERING OATH INDICATED THE LEGISLATURE HAD STEPPED INTO THE FIELD AND ASSUMED THE RIGHT TO SET REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL STATE WORKERS.

THE COURT ORDERED REINSTATEMENT OF TOLMAN AND HIS COLLEAGUES ON CONDITION THEY SIGN THE LEVERING OATH. THE HIGH COURT SAID THE LEVERING OATH WAS CONSTITUTIONAL BECAUSE THE STATE CHARTER "WAS NOT INTENDED TO LIMIT THE ACTION OF THE LEGISLATURE TO THE PARTICULAR SET FORM OF WORDS USED IN THE CONSTITUTION AND IT IS CLEARLY WITHIN THEIR POWER TO PRESCRIBE ANY FORM SO THAT THEY DO NOT GO BEYOND THE INTENT, OBJECT AND MEANING OF THE CONSTITUTION."

ARGUMENTS THAT THE LEVERING OATH WAS A POLITICAL OR RELIGIOUS TEST WERE OVER RULED AND THE FIRING OF SAN FRANCISCO STATE COLLEGE PROF. LEONARD POCKMAN WAS UPHELD. POCKMAN HAS SINCE ASKED A REHEARING ON HIS REFUSAL TO SIGN THE LEVERING OATH ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS.

MEETING TWO WEEKS AFTER THE COURT DECISION, THE REGENTS VOTED UNANIMOUSLY NOT TO APPEAL THE RULING AGAINST THEIR PLEDGE.

ALTHOUGH HE SAID THE COURT ACTED WITH WISDOM, NEYLAN OBSERVED THAT "THE NET RESULT OF THIS IS THAT THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE UNIVERSITY HAS CERTAINLY BEEN IMPAIRED."

HE URGED A POLICY OF "WAIT AND SEE," REMARKING THAT "WE'VE GOT TO TRY AND REMEDY THE INJURY DONE THE UNIVERSITY AS TIME GOES ON; TIME HEALS A LOT OF THINGS."

A143FX

THE SUPREME COURT FINDING CARRIED A STRONGLY-WORDED DISSENT BY ASSOCIATE JUSTICE JESSE CARTER. HE CONTENDED THAT SINCE THE LEVERING OATH COVERED FUTURE ADVOCACY OF VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT, IT WAS NOT THE SAME IN INTENT AS THE CONSTITUTIONAL OATH.

"THE MAJORITY OF THIS COURT BY ITS DECISIONS IN THESE CASES IS FORSAKING ITS SWORN DUTY TO SUPPORT THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA AND HAS ABDICATED ITS POWER FOR THE SAKE OF EXPEDIENCY. . . SAID CARTER.

BUT THE CONSTITUTION CARTER REFERRED TO OCT. 17 WAS CHANGED ELECTION DAY, WHEN THE PEOPLE AMENDED A LEVERING-TYPE OATH RIGHT INTO IT.

THE MACHINERY OF REINSTATEMENT OF TOLMAN AND 16 PROFESSORS BEGINS TURNING NEXT MONDAY, 30 DAYS AFTER THE COURT ORDER, WHEN A WRIT IS TO BE SERVED ON THE UNIVERSITY. THE NUMBER INVOLVED DROPPED FROM 18 TO 17 WHEN DR. EDWARD H. SCHAFER, JR., PROFESSOR OF ORIENTAL LANGUAGES, SIGNED BOTH REGENTS' AND LEVERING OATHS.

THE NEXT STEP IS FOR THE REGENTS TO SEND LETTERS OF APPOINTMENT TO THE 17 AND TO DECIDE WHETHER THEY'LL GET FULL BACK PAY.

TOLMAN SAID THE INVALIDATION OF THE REGENTS' OATH "AUGURS WELL AND HAPPILY FOR AN END TO THE CONTROVERSY WHICH SO SORELY TRIED THE UNIVERSITY WE LOVE."

HOWEVER, HE DECLINED THIS WEEK TO INDICATE WHETHER HE OR HIS 16 COLLEAGUES ARE WILLING TO SIGN THE STATE OATH AND RETURN TO THE UNIVERSITY. SOME HAVE AS GOOD OR BETTER JOBS. OPINIONS OF THE 18 HAVE NOT BEEN CANVASSED, TOLMAN SAID, WON'T BE KNOWN UNTIL THEY GET NEW APPOINTMENT OFFERS.

SINCE HE WAS OUSTED, TOLMAN HAS BEEN TEACHING AT YALE UNIVERSITY.

30.24- 6841

OTHERS ORDERED REHIRED:
ARTHUR BRAYFIELD, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF EDUCATION, NOW AT KANSAS STATE COLLEGE.

1952

A144FX
HUBERT S. COFFEY, 41, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF PSYCHOLOGY, NOW WITH THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION.
LEONARD A. DOYLE, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ACCOUNTING, NOW IN PRIVATE BUSINESS.
LUDWIG EDELSTEIN, PROFESSOR OF GREEK, NOW AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY BALTIMORE.
EDWIN FUSSELL, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ENGLISH, NOW AT POMONA, CALIF., COLLEGE.
MARGARET HODGEN, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ENGLISH, NOW A RESEARCH FELLOW AT THE HUNTINGTON LIBRARY, PASADENA.
ERNEST KANTOROWICZ, PROFESSOR OF HISTORY, NOW AT THE INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY, PRINCETON, N.J.
HAROLD W. LEWIS, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS, NOW WITH RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA.
HANS LEWY, PROFESSOR OF MATHEMATICS, NOW AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY.
JACOB LOEWENBERG, PHILOSOPHY PROFESSOR WHO REACHED THE RETIREMENT AGE LAST JULY 1 AND NOW IS AT WELLS COLLEGE, AURORA, N.Y.
CHARLES MUSCATINE, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ENGLISH, WESLEYAN COLLEGE, MIDDLETOWN, CONN.
JOHN M. O'GORMAN, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS NOW AT THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, WASHINGTON, D.C.
STEFAN PETERS, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF INSURANCE, NOW WITH A NEW YORK FIRM.
BREWSTER ROGERSON, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ENGLISH, NOW AT CONNECTICUT COLLEGE FOR WOMEN.
PAULINE SPERRY, MATHEMATICS PROFESSOR WHO REACHED THE RETIREMENT AGE LAST JULY 1 AND IS LIVING AT BERKELEY.
GIAN CARLO WICK, PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS NOW AT CARNEGIE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, PITTSBURGH, PA.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 16)

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D23
WESTERN GERMANY WILL FACE A GREAT NEW FINANCIAL BURDEN IF THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY IS RATIFIED. UNDER THE TREATY, WESTERN GERMANY IS COMMITTED TO RAISE AND EQUIP 500,000 SOLDERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN FOR WESTERN DEFENSE.
WEST GERMAN FINANCIAL LEADERS BELIEVE THAT THE POSSIBLE RESUMPTION OF PRE-WAR GERMAN DEBT PAYMENTS AND REPARATIONS SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL WILL PLACE ADDITIONAL HEAVY BURDENS ON THE NATION'S ECONOMY.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN BONN ALREADY HAVE RECOMMENDED THAT THE GERMANS RECEIVE AID UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM DURING THE NEXT YEAR.
THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT OTHER COUNTRIES ALSO LOOK TO THE UNITED STATES FOR CONTINUED HELP.
BELGIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS WARN THAT BELGIUM'S DEFENSE PROGRAM WILL HAVE TO BE LIMITED IN 1953 TO AVOID INFLATION UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT GETS ADDITIONAL REVENUE OR OUTSIDE AID.
IN HOLLAND, GOVERNMENT LEADERS BELIEVE THAT AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID WILL BE NEEDED NEXT YEAR TO MEET INCREASED DEFENSE SPENDING.
DUTCH TRADERS SEE NO WAY OF ENDING THE NATION'S DOLLAR TRADE DEFICITS UNLESS THE NEW AMERICAN CONGRESS LOWERS TARIFF BARRIERS TO PERMIT THE SALE OF MORE DUTCH GOODS IN THE AMERICAN MARKET.
IN BRITAIN, THE GOVERNMENT IS MAKING SLOW BUT STEADY HEADWAY IN EFFORTS TO BUILD UP ITS GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES. SOME $200,000,000 IN AMERICAN DEFENSE AID THIS YEAR HAS HELPED. BUTGET BOSS R.A.BUTLER PREDICTS THAT IF ALL GOES WELL THE STERLING AREA WILL BE IN BALANCE WITH THE DOLLAR AREA BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.
BUT BUTLER HAS SAID BRITAIN'S DOLLAR DEFICIT PROBLEM CAN ONLY BE SOLVED PERMANENTLY BY AN AMERICAN PROGRAM OF "TRADE NOT AID."
BRITAIN AND HER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED IN A CONFERENCE OPENING HERE NOV.27 TO URGE THE UNITED STATES TO OPEN ITS DOORS TO GREATER TRADE WITH THE COMMONWEALTH AS AN EFFECTIVE SUBSTITUTE TO AMERICAN DOLLAR HANDOUTS.
BUT MOST BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS BELIEVE THAT FOR THE TIME BEING AMERICAN AID WILL BE NEEDED TO HELP OFFSET THE BURDEN OF DEFENSE SPENDING.
BRITISH FINANCIAL CIRCLES GENERALLY AGREED WITH PROFESSOR JOHN WILLIAMS OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY AND THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF NEW YORK WHO TOLD A LONDON UNIVERSITY AUDIENCE THIS WEEK THAT FOR THE PRESENT U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID MUST CONTINUE.
"THE IMMEDIATE QUESTION," HE SAID, "IS WHETHER THIS AID CAN BE EXTENDED IN A WAY THAT MIGHT MAKE IT MORE PALATABLE TO BOTH SIDES AND MORE DIRECTLY CONTRIBUTORY TO THE GOAL OF AN INTERNATIONAL BALANCE BASED ON TRADE, NOT AID."
ACCORDING TO ONE AMERICAN AID OFFICIAL IN PARIS, WESTERN EUROPE CAN LOOK TO MORE PROSPERITY NEXT YEAR IF DEFENSE SPENDING CONTINUES.
IRVING SWERDLOW, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE ECONOMIC CAPABILITIES DIVISION OF MSA, SAID "BARRING A CRASH OR A RECESSION IN THE U.S., DEFENSE EXPENDITURE SHOULD BE MAINTAINED AT THE PRESENT LEVEL OR GOING UP. THIS SHOULD ACT AS A SPUR ON THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM, PUSHING IT TO HIGHER LEVELS."

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D22
BY PHIL CLARKE
LONDON, NOV.15-(AP)-WESTERN EUROPE IS QUIETLY SERVING NOTICE THAT IT NEEDS A CONTINUED BIG FLOW OF AMERICAN AID FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER YEAR.
MANY COUNTRIES ALREADY HAVE BASED PRELIMINARY BUDGET ESTIMATES FOR THE COMING YEAR ON THE EXPECTATION THAT U.S. AID WILL CONTINUE AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL AS 1952.
MILITARY PLANNERS, TOO, ARE COUNTING ON AMERICAN DOLLARS AND SUPPLIE TO MEET THEIR DEFENSE GOALS UNDER NATO FOR THE COMMING YEAR.
MOST FINANCIAL CIRCLES APPEAR CONFIDENT THAT THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS IN WASHINGTON WILL MAKE NO DRASTIC CHANGE IN AMERICAN AID PROGRAMS AT LEAST UNTIL 1954.
THEY BELIEVE THAT THE NEW U.S. ADMINISTRATION WILL NOT HAVE TIME TO MAP ANY FUNDAMENTAL CHANGES RIGHT AWAY. AND THERE IS A GROWING BELIEF AMONG MANY WESTERN EUROPEAN LEADERS THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER WILL STRONGLY RESIST ANY ATTEMPT BY ECONOMY-MINDED REPUBLICANS TO FORCE DRASTIC AND IMMEDIATE CUTS IN AMERICAN AID.
THEY POINT WITH CONFIDENCE TO EISENHOWER'S APPOINTMENT OF AN "INTERNATIONALIST" HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., AS HIS LIAISON MAN WITH THE OUTGOING DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION.
EISENHOWER'S DIRECT CONTACT WITH EUROPEAN DEFENSE AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS DURING HIS SERVICE AS SHAPE COMMANDER ALSO IS COUNTED ON TO BOLSTER WESTERN EUROPE'S CASE FOR CONTINUED AMERICAN AID.

MOST EUROPEANS TO EXPECT, HOWEVER, THAT BY 1954 AMERICAN AID WILL TAKE A DIFFERENT SHAPE. LOOKING AHEAD, THEY FORESEE:

1. SHARP REDUCTION IN DIRECT AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID WHICH TOTALLED ABOUT $1,282,000,000 THIS YEAR.

2. GROWING EMPHASIS INSTEAD ON AMERICAN MILITARY BUYING IN EUROPE UNDER THE PRESENT "OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT" PROGRAM. THIS TOTALED $683,000,000 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.

FEW EUROPEANS EXPECT THE NEW REPUBLICAN CONGRESS TO CONTINUE DIRECT DOLLAR AID AT THE PRESENT LEVEL. BUT THEY ARE HOPEFUL THAT AMERICAN AID WILL CONTINUE IN THE FORM OF MILITARY ORDERS PLACED WITH EUROPEAN FACTORIES.

THIS MILITARY BUYING HELPS EUROPEAN ECONOMIES GENERALLY BY KEEPING FACTORIES BUSY AND INCREASING EMPLOYMENT.

MANY EUROPEAN MILITARY AND BUDGET PLANNERS ARE URGING THAT FUTURE AMERICAN MILITARY BUYING IN EUROPE BE CHANNELED THROUGH SUCH ORGANIZATIONS AS NATO, THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY OR THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL AUTHORITY.

THEY BELIEVE THAT THIS WILL PERMIT BETTER COORDINATION OF EUROPEAN DEFENSE PROGRAMS AND PREVENT ANY SUDDEN UPS OR DOWNS IN THE ECONOMICS OF INDIVIDUAL NATIONS AS A RESULT OF THE PRESENT PIECE-MEAL MILITARY BUYING PROGRAMS.

IN ADDITION TO THE GENERAL AMERICAN AID PROGRAM, BOTH FRANCE AND WESTERN GERMANY WANT EXTRA U.S. AID TO HELP MEET WHAT THEY BELIEVE ARE SPECIAL PROBLEMS.

FRANCE IS HOPEFUL THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL HELP IT SHOULDER SOME OF THE HUGE COST OF ITS WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM IN INDO CHINA. FRENCH GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAVE WARNED THAT FRANCE ALONE CANNOT AFFORD THIS BURDEN.

THEY SAY THAT THE FRENCH ECONOMY ALREADY IS SERIOUSLY THREATENED BY THE STRAIN OF MILITARY EXPENSES AND THE CONTINUING BATTLE AGAINST INFLATION.

END

START NOV 16, 1952

30.24- 6843

A143FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
SEOUL, MONDAY, NOV. 17-(AP)-FLEECY SNOW AND BITING COLD GRIPPED THE KOREAN BATTLE FRONT TODAY. GRIM, BLOODY FIGHTING FOR SHELL-PLOWED HILLS SLUMPED TO ITS LOWEST POINT IN MORE THAN A MONTH.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY OFFICIAL TACTICAL REPORT SUMMED UP THE SITUATION LAST NIGHT AND THIS MORNING ON SNOW-DRAPED SNIPER RIDGE AND TRIANGLE HILL:
"NEGATIVE ACTION."
SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN ON THE CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE BEAT OFF THREE LIGHT CHINESE RED THRUSTS SUNDAY.
AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT SUNDAY NIGHT THAT THE CHINESE HAD BEEN JABBING AT ALLIED POSITIONS ON PINPOINT HILL, HIGHEST POINT ON SNIPER RIDGE, AND NEARBY LITTLE FINGER RIDGE FOR NEARLY 24 HOURS.
HE DESCRIBED THE RED ATTACKS AS "NOTHING HEAVY," ADDING, "THERE IS NO PARTICULAR PATTERN -- IT SEEMS TO BE A CONSTANT HARASSMENT."
THE RIDGE FIGHTS QUIETED DURING THE NIGHT AS THE TEMPERATURE PLUNGED BELOW FREEZING.
SNOW MANTLED THE MOUNTAINOUS EASTERN END OF THE 155-MILE FRONT.
SOME 20 MILES WEST OF SNIPER RIDGE, OTHER U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS LOST JACKSON HEIGHTS, NORTH OF CHORWON, AFTER REGAINING IT SATURDAY.
AN EIGHTH ARMY TACTICAL SUMMARY SAID THE ALLIES COUNTERATTACKED SUNDAY MORNING, WERE FORCED BACK LESS THAN TWO HOURS LATER, BUT AGAIN ADVANCED IN MID-AFTERNOON.
ON THE WESTERN FRONT ALLIED RAIDERS NORTHWEST OF YONCHON HIT THE REDS AND GRAPPLED 25 MINUTES WHEN THEY WERE FORCED TO RETREAT UNDER INTENSE COMMUNIST MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE.
HEAVY CLOUDS HAMPERED ALLIED AIR ATTACKS OVER NORTH KOREA, BUT U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS WERE ABLE TO MOUNT A FEW STRIKES.
LAND-BASED U.S. MARINE PLANES STRUCK A HYDROELECTRIC PLANT SOUTHWEST OF TONGCHON ON THE EASTERN END OF THE FRONT. PILOTS REPORTED THE PLANT WAS LEVELLED. A NEARBY PUMPING STATION AND TRANSFORMER YARD WERE HEAVILY DAMAGED, THE MARINES CLAIMED.
U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS SWEPT DEEP OVER NORTHWEST KOREA BUT REPORTED NO CONTACTS WITH THE RED AIR FORCE.
AT PINPOINT HILL, THE REDS ATTACKED AT 4:50 A.M. WITH A PLATOON, 40 MEN, BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF. THEN THE REDS RETURNED WITH TWO PLATOONS A SHORT TIME LATER, AND WERE THROWN BACK. IN MID-MORNING THE CHINESE TRIED AGAIN WITH LESS THAN 100 MEN AND WERE REPULSED.
JUST TO THE EAST, OTHER REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS RECAPTURED ROCKY POINT, LATE SUNDAY AFTER GIVING IT UP TEMPORARILY. THE HILL IS THE KEY FEATURE OF LITTLE FINGER RIDGE, A HILL MASS JUTTING EAST FROM SNIPER RIDGE.
JS1107APS NM

AP2FX
WAR
SEOUL, NOV. 16-(AP)-ALLIED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE, COMING TO THE AID OF FIERCELY FIGHTING SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN, TODAY DROVE A CHINESE RED ASSAULT FORCE OFF ROCKY POINT, IN THE SNIPER RIDGE AREA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
THE SOUTH KOREANS THEN REOCCUPIED THE HILL, DOMINANT GROUND ON LITTLE FINGER RIDGE WHICH JUTS EAST FROM SNIPER.
TWO RED PLATOONS--ABOUT 80 MEN--CHARGED ROCKY POINT AT 4:40 P.M. WVND LOCKED IN VICIVEV
P.M. AAVND LOCKED IN VICIOUS HAND GRENADE AND SMALL ARMS COMBAT WITH THE DEFENDING ROKS.
THE REDS WERE WITHIN 30 YARDS OF THE CREST
1952
THE REDS WERE WITHIN 30 YARDS OF THE CREST WHEN THE SOUTH KOREANS PULLED BACK TO LET THE ALLIED BIG GUNS TAKE OVER. THE BOMBARDMENT DROVE THE COMMUNISTS BACK TO THEIR TUNNERL AND CAVE STRONGHOLD ON THE YOKE, AT THE NORTHERN TIP OF SNIPER.
LW305APS

A171FX
FIRST LEAD KOREA PLANE CRASHES
SEOUL, MONDAY, NOV. 17-(AP)-AN ARMY HELICOPTER TODAY WENT BACK TO ITS GRIM TASK OF FLYING OUT MANGLED BODIES OF 44 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN KILLED IN THE MOUNTAINSIDE CRASH OF A C-119 "FLYING BOXCAR."
HELICOPTERS AND NAVY SMALL BOATS RESUMED SEARCH IN THE SEA OF JAPA FOR 11 MEN MISSING AFTER A C-46 TRANSPORT CRASH OFF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA.
THE TWO CRASHES WITH THEIR 55 DEAD MADE THIS WEEKEND THE WORST FOR AIR FATALITIES IN THIS AREA SINCE THE START OF THE WAR.
THE C-119 CRASHED IN A RUGGED AREA 18 MILES EAST OF SEOUL FRIDAY. THERE WERE NO SURVIVORS. THE C-46 PLUNGED INTO THE SEA 500 YARDS OFF THE COAST SATURDAY NIGHT. SEVEN OF THE 18 ABOARD WERE RESCUED.
THE RECOVERY AND SEARCH OPERATIONS WERE FAVORED BY CLEAR WEATHER TODAY.
RAIN, FOG AND SNOW HALTED THE AIRLIFTING OF THE BODIES FROM THE C-119 CRASH YESTERDAY AFTER 13 HAD BEEN REMOVED.
GRAVES REGISTRATION OFFICERS SAID THEY HOPED TO BRING MOST OF THE REMAINING BODIES TO SEOUL BY TONIGHT AND ADDED THAT THE OPERATION WOULD BE COMPLETED BY TOMORROW AT THE LATEST.
SEVERAL BODIES REMAINED UNDER THE WRECKAGE.
THE HELICOPTER, LANDING ON A HASTILY CLEARED PLOT FIVE YARDS SQUARE NEAR THE TOP OF THE MOUNTAIN, AIRLIFTED TWO BODIES AT A TIME AND FLEW THEM TO THE BASE OF THE MOUNTAIN. TRUCKS BROUGHT THEM TO THE EIGHTH ARMY MORTUARY IN SEOUL.
FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO TODAY SAID A RECHECK SHOWED 18 PERSONS, INSTEAD OF 20 AS FIRST ANNOUNCED, WERE ABOARD THE TWIN-ENGINED C-46 TRANSPORT THAT PLUNGED INTO THE SEA OF JAPAN 500 YARDS OFF KOREA'S EAST COAST SATURDAY NIGHT.
SEVEN WERE RESCUED BUT NO TRACE HAS BEEN FOUND OF 11.
THE SURVIVORS WERE PICKED UP BY BOATS. FIVE WERE TREATED AT A DISPENSARY FOR MINOR INJURIES. TWO MORE SERIOUSLY HURT WERE FLOWN TO A HOSPITAL NEAR SEOUL.
ALL NAMES WERE WITHHELD PENDING NOTIFICATION OF RELATIVES.
INTERVIEWED IN THE HOSPITAL SUNDAY, THE TWO MOST SERIOUSLY INJURED MEN SAID THE TWIN-ENGINED C-46 HIT THE WATER BEFORE THEY KNEW WHAT HAPPENED.
ONE OF THE TWO, A 28-YEAR-OLD AIR FORCE STAFF SERGEANT FROM CALIFORNIA, DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS "ONE HELLUVA LUCKY SON OF A GUN." HE SAID THE AMPHIBIAN DUCK WHICH PICKED HIM UP AND TOOK HIM TO SHORE CAPSIZED ON ITS NEXT TRIP TO THE CRASH AREA.
THE OTHER WAS A 21-YEAR-OLD AIRMAN THIRD CLASS WHO HAD ARRIVED IN KOREA ONLY THE DAY BEFORE THE CRASH. AN AMERICAN OF JAPANESE DESCENT FROM HONOLULU, HE WAS ENROUTE TO PUSAN AND WAS ASLEEP WHEN THE PLANE HIT THE SEA.
"THE NEXT THING I KNEW I WAS IN THE WATER. I DON'T KNOW HOW I GOT OUT OF THE PLANE," HE SAID.
"THE DAH OF THE CRASH," THE CALIFORNIAN SAID, "WAS EXACTLY SIX MONTHS FROM THE DAY I LEFT SAN FRANCISCO. I AM NOT WORRIED ABOUT IT. WHEN I GET OUT OF THIS HOSPITAL I'LL GO BACK TO FLYING. I AM NOT SCARED. I REALLY DON'T KNOW WHAT HAPPENED.

"I AM A COURIER, A NON-FLYING CREW MEMBER, BUT IT IS CUSTOMARY FOR COURIERS TO ASSIST CREWMEN--TO TELL THE PEOPLE WHEN TO PUT ON THEIR SAFETY BELTS, WHEN THEY CAN SMOKE, AND SO ON."

A26FX
"WHEN WE GOT IN THE AIR I NOTICED A FELLOW'S PARACHUTE RING WAS LOOSE. AFTER WE GOT UP, I LOOSENED MY SAFETY BELT AND WALKED OVER AND FIXED THE RING FOR HIM. THEN -- WHAM!"
"I DON'T KNOW WHAT HAPENED.
"I TOOK ABOUT 16 SOMERSAULTS IN THE PLANE. THE NEXT THING I KNEW, I WAS SWALLOWING SALT WATER. I SAW THE TAIL SECTION STICKING STRAIGHT UP AND THE RIGHT WING WAS ON END. FROM THE WAY MY LEG FELT I KNEW IT WAS BROKEN.
"I DON'T KNOW HOW I GOT OUT. THE TAIL WAS SPLIT FROM THE FUSELAGE AND I GUESS I WAS THROWN OUT OF THAT. I GUESS I SWALLOWED HALF OF THE JAPAN SEA. I SPOTTED SEVERAL PEOPLE FLOATING AROUND, HOLLERING FOR HELP.
"MY MAE WEST HAD BEEN SLASHED ACROSS THE CHEST, SO I DISCARDED IT. I FINALLY SWAM OVER TO ANOTHER FELLOW, HANGING ON TO A MAIL SACK. HE HAD A MAE WEST INFLATED UNDER HIS CHUTE.
"WE HUNG ON FOR ABOUT 40 MINUTES UNTIL AN AMPHIBIAN DUCK PICKED US UP."
JS1100APS

AP4FX
MUNSAN, NOV. 16-(AP)-COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS TODAY HANDED ALLIED OFFICERS A NOTE CLAIMING THAT A UNITED NATIONS PLANE FLEW OVER THE NEUTRAL TRUCE TALK SITE AT PANMUNJOM YESTERDAY.
THE U.N. OFFICERS, IN TURN, GAVE THE REDS A NOTE WHICH SAID THE NUMBER DESIGNATIONS OF TWO PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS HAVE BEEN CHANGED BUT NOT THE LOCATIONS.
LW320APS

B9KX
TOKYO,NOV.16-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TOP TRUCE TALK DELEGATE, LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, WAS ABOARD THE MISSOURI YESTERDAY AS THE BATTLESHIP BOMBARDED WONSAN WITH HER 16-INCH GUNS.
REAR ADM. JOHN C. DANIEL, NAVY TRUCE TEAM REPRESENTATIVE, ALSO WAS ABOARD.
THE MISSOURI DESTROYED SEVERAL ENEMY SUPPLY BUILDINGS IN THE AREA ON NORTH KOREA'S EAST COAST.
DJ353PCS

B14KX
SEOUL,NOV.16-(AP)-NEW ZEALAND'S DEFENSE MINISTER TOM L. MACDONALD FLEW TO TOKYO TODAY AFTER A SIX-DAY TOUR OF KOREA.
HE SPENT FOUR DAYS VISITING THE NEW ZEALAND ARTILLERY REGIMENT ATTACHED TO THE FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION. HE ALSO CONFERRED WITH SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.
DJ431PCS

A181FX
SEOUL, MONDAY, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE ARMY FINALLY GOT AROUND TODAY TO CALLING ITS CENSORS BY THAT NAME.
IT POSTED A NOTICE READING:
"THE PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION NAME HAS BEEN CHANGED TO FIELD PRESS CENSORSHIP DIVISION."
CY822PPS NM

A59FX
PUSAN, NOV 16 (AP)-MORE THAN 1,371,000 BLANKETS HAVE BEEN ALLOCATED TO KOREAN NEEDY AGAINST THE COLD WINTER MONTHS AHEAD, THE UNITED NATIONS CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND (UNCACK) SAID TODAY.
JS101PPS

B50KX
WITH KOREAN COMMUNICATIONS ZONE, NOV.17-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. ARCHELAUS L. HAMBLEN, HAS BEEN APPOINTED DEPUTY COMMANDER FOR CIVIL AFFAIRS OF THE KOREAN COMMUNICATIONS ZONE, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
HAMBLEN, OF (3410 SOUTH STAFFORD ST). ARLINGTON,VA., WILL MAKE HIS HEADQUARTERS IN PUSAN. HE SUCCEEDS REAR ADM. B. HALL HANLON, WHO GAVE UP THE POST TO CONCENTRATE ON HIS POSITION ON THE COMBINED ECONOMIC BOARD FOR KOREA.
DJ1034PCS

..203FX
MRS. VAN FLEET (225)
BY STAN CARTER
YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE WIFE OF GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET ARRIVED IN JAPAN BY SHIP TODAY AND QUICKLY BOARDED A SPECIAL PLANE TO FLY TO HER FOUR-STAR HUSBAND IN KOREA.
SHE SMILINGLY RECEIVED MRS. MARK CLARK, NEWSMEN AND OTHER VISITORS IN HER STATEROOM ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GENERAL DANIEL I. SULTAN.
REPORTERS ASKED MRS. VAN FLEET FOR COMMENT ON HER HUSBAND'S LETTER WHICH PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER USED IN HIS RECENT POLITICAL CAMPAIGN. IN THE LETTER, GIVEN TO EISENHOWER BY MRS. VAN FLEET, THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY WAS IN "APPLE-PIE ORDER" BUT THAT HIS REQUEST TO DOUBLE THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES HAD BEEN TURNED DOWN.
"I'VE SAID TOO MUCH ALREADY," MRS. VAN FLEET REPLIED.
ASKED IF SHE REGRETTED DISCLOSING THE LETTER, SHE ANSWERED:
"AS FAR AS I'M CONCERNED, IT WAS PERFECTLY ALL RIGHT BECAUSE IT'S TRUE.
"IKE IS A VERY SWEET BOY," SHE ADDED. "WE'VE KNOWN HIM A LONG TIME, AND ALL HE THOUGHT ABOUT WAS VAN."
AFTER LEAVING THE SHIP, MRS. VAN FLEET HASTENED TO TOKYO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TO BOARD HER HUSBAND'S TWO-ENGINE C-47 PLANE FOR THE FLIGHT TO KOREA. SHE IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE THERE THIS EVENING.
VAN FLEET AND HIS WIFE HAVE NOT SEEN EACH OTHER FOR 19 MONTHS. IN THIS INTERVAL, THEIR ONLY SON WAS REPORTED MISSING IN ACTION AFTER THE LIGHT BOMBER HE WAS PILOTING WAS LOST OVER NORTH KOREA.
ASKED HOW LONG SHE PLANNED TO REMAIN IN KOREA, MRS. VAN FLEET REPLIED: "I DON'T KNOW. IT'S JUST A LITTLE VISIT." SHE SAID SHE WAS INVITED TO THE FAR EAST BY GENERAL AND MRS. CLARK AND SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND MRS. RHEE.
CY1101PPS NM

A83FX
(260)
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR
TOKYO, NOV. 16-(AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK TOLD TROOPS OF HIS FAR EAST COMMAND TODAY THAT THE HOPE OF PEOPLE LIVING UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION DEPENDS "IN LARGE MEASURE" UPON A VICTORY OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.
IN A STATEMENT ADDRESSED TO ALL PERSONNEL ON "WHY WE ARE IN KOREA," CLARK SAID, "THERE SHOULD BE NO DOUBT IN THE MIND OF ANY AMERICAN AS TO THE NECESSITY, THE JUSTICE AND THE NOBILITY OF OUR ACTION IN KOREA."

"OUR STAND" HE ADDED, "HAS GIVEN RENEWED HOPE TO THE PEOPLES ALREADY UNDER THE OPPRESSION OF COMMUNISM.

"WHETHER THAT HOPE IS REALIZED WILL DEPEND IN LARGE MEASURE UPON VICTORY IN KOREA BY THE U.N. FORCES."

A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID THE STATEMENT WAS ONE OF PERIODIC RELEASES DESIGNED FOR TROOP INFORMATION.

"KOREA," SAID CLARK, "HAS BECOME A BATTLEGROUND FOR FREEDOM AND HUMAN DIGNITY AGAINST TYRANNY AND SLAVERY. THIS BATTLE WILL DECIDE WHETHER PEOPLE SHALL LIVE IN PERSONAL FREEDOM, UNDER A GOVERNMENT OF THEIR OWN MAKING, OR WHETHER THEY SHALL LOSE THEIR RIGHTS AS HUMAN BEINGS.

"TODAY, WE AMERICANS ARE STAKING OUR LIVES FOR OUR FREEDOM AND THAT OF OUR CHILDREN. WE STAND BY OUR PRINCIPLES AND BELIEFS THAT MAN HAS A GOD-GIVEN RIGHT TO FREEDOM. WE ARE FIGHTING FOR GOVERNMENT OF, BY AND FOR THE PEOPLE.

"COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA IS MORE THAN AN ATTACK UPON A DEFENSELESS NATION. IT CHALLENGES THE UNITED NATIONS, THE ORGANIZATION FORMED TO MAINTAIN PEACE, TO PREVENT SUCH AGGRESSION AND TO PROMOTE THE WELFARE OF ALL PEOPLE. THIS COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IS A CHALLENGE TO FREE NATIONS--IT IS PART OF THE PLAN TO FORCE COMMUNISM UPON NEIGHBORING NATIONS AND THUS, STEP BY STEP, BRING THE BATTLE CLOSER TO OUR OWN COUNTRY.

"OUR STAND IN KOREA HAS GIVEN RENEWED HOPE TO PEOPLES ALREADY UNDER THE OPPRESSION OF COMMUNISM. WHETHER THAT HOPE IS REALIZED WILL DEPEND, IN LARGE MEASURE, UPON VICTORY IN KOREA BY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES."

DJ512PCS

A199FX
CLARK (140)
BY ROBERT EUNSON

1952

TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV. 17-(AP)-U.N. COMMANDER GEN. MARK CLARK TODAY DENIED THAT HE HAD ASKED FOR "ADDITIONAL U.S. DIVISIONS" FOR SERVICE IN KOREA.

THE CHICAGO SUN-TIMES SAID SATURDAY THAT CLARK HAD ASKED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO SEND THREE OR FOUR MORE AMERICAN DIVISIONS TO KOREA.

THE STORY, BY THE SUN-TIMES WASHINGTON BUREAU'S FREDERICK KUH, SAID "ACCORDING TO A RELIABLE SOURCE, HE (CLARK) MADE IT CLEAR THAT HIS AIM IS TO PREPARE A NEW MAJOR OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS."

IN RESPONSE TO A QUERY, CLARK SAID "NEWSPAPER STORIES TO THE EFFECT" THAT HE HAD "REQUESTED ADDITIONAL U.S. DIVISIONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF MOUNTING AN OFFENSIVE IN KOREA ARE WITHOUT FOUNDATION IN FACT."

SEVEN U.S. DIVISIONS ARE ON DUTY NOW IN KOREA--THE MARINE FIRST AND THE ARMY SECOND, THIRD, SEVENTH, 25TH, 40TH AND 45TH. IN ADDITION, THERE ARE TWO REINFORCED REGIMENTS, WHICH TOGETHER MAKE UP ALMOST THE EQUIVALENT OF ANOTHER DIVISION, THE FIFTH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM AND THE 187TH AIRBORNE REGIMENT.

CY1031PPS NM

A179FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV. 17-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY SAID "THE AMERICANS STAGED A FARCICAL INVESTIGATION" FRIDAY INTO THE KILLING OF AN AMERICAN NAVY MEDICAL CORPSMAN IN NEUTRAL TERRITORY NEAR PANMUNJOM.

"THE WHOLE AFFAIR BEARS THE CLUMSY MARKS OF THE AMERICAN PROPAGANDA FACTORY," SAID THE BROADCAST FROM RED CHINA'S CAPITOL.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID THE CORPSMAN DIED WHEN HIT BY A BULLET IDENTIFIED AS A TYPE USED BY THE CHINESE.

ALLIED AND RED LIAISON OFFICERS INSPECTED THE SITE OF THE INCIDENT FRIDAY. THE CORPSMAN WAS SHOT WHILE STANDING IN A TENT WITHIN 75 YARDS OF THE MUNSAN-PANMUNJOM ROAD, ABOUT A MILE FROM THE TRUCE TALK TOWN. THAT IS NEUTRAL TERRITORY.

PEIPING QUOTED A DISPATCH FROM WILFRED BURCHETT, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE PARIS NEWSPAPER CE SOIR, SENT FROM THE COMMUNIST TRUCE HEADQUARTERS TOWN OF KAESONG.

BURCHETT SAID THE ONLY MATERIAL EVIDENCE PRODUCED "WAS A BULLET SIMILAR TO MILLIONS WHICH SCATTER THE FRONT AREA AND A BULLET HOLE INSIDE THE TENT WHERE THE SOLDIER WAS ALLEGED TO BE SHOT."

BURCHETT WROTE THAT WESTERN NEWSMEN WERE "BRIEFED THAT THIS SIDE CALLED OFF THE INVESTIGATION." HOWEVER, HE ADDED, THE REDS STILL ARE INVESTIGATING AND WILL REPLY LATER.

CY819PPS

A180FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV. 17-(AP)-A JAPANESE POLICEMAN, APPARENTLY MISTAKEN FOR A WILD BOAR, WAS SHOT AND KILLED MONDAY BY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER IN DENSE BUSHES NEAR NARA, SOUTHWEST OF TOKYO, THE ARMY SAID TODAY.

THE ARMY SAID THE SOLDIER WAS SGT. EDWARD V. CLIFTON. IT DID NOT GIVE HIS HOME TOWN. JAPANESE PRESS REPORTS SAID HE WAS STATIONED IN OSAKA, AN INDUSTRIAL CITY NEAR NARA.

CLIFTON REPORTEDLY WAS HUNTING WILD BOARS WITH OTHER SOLDIERS AND THE JAPANESE POLICEMAN, A SUPERINTENDENT OF THE OSAKA METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT. THE GROUP APPARENTLY BECAME SEPARATED AND THE POLICEMAN WAS SHOT "ACCIDENTALLY," THE ARMY SAID.

MILITARY POLICE ARE INVESTIGATING.

CY821PPS

B12KX QUE IN
(190)

WITH U.S. EIGHTH ARMY,KOREA,NOV.16-(AP)-A SERGEANT WHO MADE TWO ONE-MAN CHARGES UP A COMMUNIST-HELD HILL AND A PRIVATE WHO TOOK COMMAND OF A PLATOON WHEN HIS LEADER WAS WOUNDED WERE AWARDED DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSSES TODAY.

THE NATION'S SECOND HIGHEST COMBAT DECORATION ALSO WAS AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY TO A TANK COMMANDER FOR TOSSING BACK ENEMY GRENADES THROWN THROUGH THE OPEN HATCH OF HIS CRIPPLED TANK.

THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS WAS GIVEN FIRST LT. WELDON C. BRITTON, 712 DALE ST., OCALA, FLA., A MEMBER OF THE 73RD TANK BATTALION. HE FLEW LOW LEVEL MISSIONS OVER RED TERRITORY THROUGH INTENSE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE TO DIRECT THE RETURN FIRE OF HIS COMPANY'S TANKS.

THE EIGHTH ARMY CITED SGT. FIRST CLASS REBEL L. HOLCOMB, WICHITA, KA., FOR TWICE CHARGING UP A COMMUNIST HILL POSITION SINGLE-HANDED. ON THE SECOND CHARGE HOLCOMB USED A FLAME THROWER HE HAD LEFT BEHIND ON THE FIRST EXPEDITION AND PERSONALLY WIPED OUT ALL ENEMY RESISTANCE.

SECOND LT. CLIFF R. HIGH, MANTECA,CALIF., WAS A PRIVATE AT THE TIME OF THE BATTLE ACTION WHICH EARNED HIM THE DSC. WHEN HIS PLATOON LEADER DROPPED WOUNDED UNDER FIRE, HIGH ASSUMED COMMAND AND LED A VIGOROUS CHARGE WHICH OVER-RAN A COMMUNIST HILL AND KILLED 14 REDS. SOME 24 MORE COMMUNISTS WERE CAPTURED.

SGT. WILLIE N. ESTRADA, ALAMOGORDO, N.M., GAVE HIS LIFE FIGHTING OFF REDS ATTACKING HIS CRIPPLED TANK.

DJ421PCS

AP1FX

TAIPEH, NOV. 16-(AP)-GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM HONG KONG ENROUTE TO JAPAN AND KOREA.

HE CONFERRED THIS AFTERNOON WITH NATIONALIST CHINESE DEFENSE

OFFICIALS. TONIGHT HE WAS TO DINE WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AT THE GENERALISSIMO'S RESIDENCE AT SHIH LIN (SCHOLARS' FOREST) IN THE SUBURBS OF TAIPEH.

CHIANG ARRIVED HERE TODAY AFTER A TWO AND A HALF WEEK TOUR OF CHINESE NATIONALIST MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN SOUTHERN FORMOSA.

LW141APS NM

AP7FX

HONG KONG, NOV.16-(AP)-THEY'RE GOING TO PUT THE MACAO-HONG KONG FERRY BOAT LEE HONG BACK IN THE WATER TOMORROW AND HER CONSTANT PASSENGER, MICHAEL PATRICK O'BRIEN, WILL BE ABOARD AS USUAL.

THE MAN WITHOUT A PASSPORT CAME OUT OF RED CHINA LAST SUMMER ON A SET OF RED CROSS DOCUMENTS WHICH WERE NO GOOD IN HONG KONG OR MACAO. MACAO LET HIM IN LONG ENOUGH TO GET ON THE LEE HONG. ONCE ABOARD HE WAS STUCK.

IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES HERE AND IN MACAO REFUSED TO LET HIM OFF. FRIENDS FAILED IN EFFORTS TO CLEAR HIM TO GO TO:

1--AMERICA, 2--A MONESTARY, 3--SOME SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRY.

THE 57-YEAR-OLD O'BRIEN, A MARINE ENGINEER, MADE 43 STRAIGHT 1952 ROUND TRIPS BETWEEN MACAO AND HONG KONG BEFORE THE LEE HONG WENT INTO DRYDOCK OCT.29 FOR HER ANNUAL CHECKUP.

O'BRIEN HAD TO GO ALONG BUT HE HAS BEEN PERMITTED THE RUN OF THE DRYDOCK.

IMMIGRATION MEN CHECK ON HIM DAILY BUT PERMIT HIM TO EAT AT A DOCK-SIDE RESTAURANT. A SHIPPER IN SHANGHAI, WHO O'BRIEN BEFRIENDED DURIN WORLD WAR TWO INTERNMENT, IS PAYING THE FOOD BILL.

DU NG, THE FERY'S OVERHAU), O'BRIEN APPOINTED HIMSELF A SPECIAL INSP R BECAUSE "I WANT THIS TUB TO BE SEAWORTHY."

E APS

AP8FX

HONG KONG, NOV.16-(AP)-ITALIAN UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE GIUSEPPE BRUSASCA, SAID HERE TODAY HE WAS GREATLY IMPRESSED BY JAPAN'S RAPID POST WAR RECONSTRUCTION AND THE DISCIPLINE OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.

BRUSASCA ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY BY PLANE FROM JAPAN. HE IS ON A GOODWILL TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

EB614APS

B1 Q (370)

LONDON, NOV.16-(AP)-SIR ROBERT CRAIGIE, FORMER BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO TOKYO, TODAY PRAISED PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AS THE JAPANESE LEADER WHO HAS WORKED HARDEST FOR FRIENDLY ANGLO-JAPANESE RELATIONS.

HE ALSO URGED IN A LETTER TO THE SUNDAY TIMES THAT BRITAIN GIVE CAREFUL THOUGHT TO YOSHIDA'S CALL FOR A HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES "TO WORK OUT A REALISTIC AGREEMENT ON WORLD TRADE."

SIR ROBERT WAS BRITISH ENVOY IN TOKYO FROM 1937 TO 1941.

REFERRING TO YOSHIDA, SIR ROBERT SAID:

"OF ALL JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTERS HE IS ALSO THE ONE WHO HAS WORKED MOST CONSISTENTLY FOR GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES, OPPOSING ANGLOPHOBE POLICIES WITH MARKED FEARLESSNESS AND MORAL COURAGE."

TAKING UP THE SUBJECT OF TRADE, SIR ROBERT SAID:

"MR. YOSHIDA FAVORS A CONFERENCE AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENTS TO WORK OUT A REALISTIC AGREEMENT ON WORLD TRADE.

"I HOPE OUR GOVERNMENT WILL GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO THIS, FOR I BELIEVE THE PROBLEM TO BE TOO STUBBORN AND TOO FRAUGHT WITH POLITICAL DIFFICULTY TO BE SETTLED BY DIRECT TALKS BETWEEN THE TRADE INTERESTS CONCERNED.

"OBVIOUSLY, COMPETITION CANNOT BE AVOIDED, FOR THE SAYING 'EXPORT OR DIE' IS AS TRUE FOR JAPAN AS IT IS FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM. BUT COMPETITION CAN BE CONTROLLED AND CANALIZED THROUGH MUTUAL FOREBEARANCE.

"THE KEY TO THE PROBLEM IS, OF COURSE, THE REOPENING OF THE MAINLAND OF CHINA TO TRADE WITH THE WESTERN WORLD AND JAPAN. A BY PRODUCT OF ANY ARMISTICE IN KOREA IS BOUND TO BE A GRADUAL REOPENING OF THE VAST CHINA MARKET.

"EVEN ALLOWING FOR THE RESTRICTIVE EFFECT OF THE DEAD HAND OF COMMUNISM, THE DIRE NEED OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, JAPAN AND OF CHINA HERSELF FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE EXCHANGE OF GOODS AND COMMODITIES WILL PROVIDE THE MOTIVE POWER NECESSARY TO BREAK THROUGH IDEOLOGICAL BARRIERS.

"FOR THE UNITED NATIONS A WISE POLICY MAY NOW BE TO PRODUCE A STATE OF AFFAIRS IN WHICH CHINA CAN FEEL EMBOLDENED TO SHIFT A LITTLE FROM THE EMBARRASSINGLY CLOSE GRASP OF THE USSR. IN THIS TASK JAPAN, UNDER MR.YOSHIDA, MAY WELL PLAY A USEFUL ROLE."

_MD421PES

A55

(250)

BY FRANK BRUTTO

ROME, NOV.16-(AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE CATHOLIC PUBLICATION SAYS THE UNITED NATIONS MUST BE INTERNALLY REORGANIZED IF IT IS TO BE SAVED FROM DEATH.

CIVILTA CATTOLICA, PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY OF JESUS (JESUITS) SAID IN ITS CURRENT ISSUE REORGANIZATION "IS A QUESTION OF LIFE OR DEATH."

"EITHER THE UNITED NATIONS REFORMS ITSELF TO LIVE OR, REMAINING WHAT IT IS, WILL PASS FROM PARALYSIS TO THE QUIET OF THE TOMB."

WRITTEN BY THE REV. A.MESSINEO, S.J., THE CIVILTA CATTOLICA ARTICLE, ENTITLED "DECLINE OF THE UNITED NATIONS," COMPARED IT WITH THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

THE OLD, NOW DEFUNCT LEAGUE FUNCTIONED FOR SOME 20 YEARS AND DID SOME TRULY SPLENDED WORK IN VARIOUS SECTORS OF INTERNATIONAL LIFE, SAID CIVILTA CATTOLICA.

"BUT THE UNITED NATIONS," IT CONTINUED, "SHOWED, INSTEAD, FROM THE MOMENT OF ITS ORGANIZATION, SIGNS OF PARALYSIS, UNDERMINED BY A BACCILUS INSIDIOUSLY IMBEDDED IN THE MARROW OF ITS SPINE."

THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID THE CATHOLIC PUBLICATION, HAS NOT EVEN SUCCEEDED IN ACCOMPLISHING PARTIALLY ANY OF THE AIMS FOR WHICH IT WAS CREATED.

"THE BETTER WORLD, THE NEW WORLD ENVISIONED BY TRUMAN, STILL REMAINS A BEAUTIFUL ABSTRACT IDEAL. THE ABSOLUTE EMPIRE OF MORALITY AND JUSTICE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN PEOPLE HAS NOT YET BEEN PLACED UPON STATES AS A FIRM LINE OF CONDUCT.

"INSTEAD OF THE HOPED-FOR SOLID UNION OF NATIONS, THERE HAS OPENED IN THE VERY BREAST OF THE ORGANIZATION A GREAT CHASM BETWEEN TWO BLOCS THAT, LITTLE BY LITTLE, ARE BECOMING MORE DISTANT, MORE DIVIDED, MORE HOSTILE, MORE ANIMATED BY INSUPERABLE DISTRUST.

"THE IDEALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS," IT SAID, "CAN NEVER BE FULFILLED IF ITS SECURITY COUNCIL IS NOT PUT IN CONDITION TO ACCOMPLISH THE TASK ASSIGNED TO IT."

ML355PES

A32

NAPLES, ITALY, NOV.16-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.CLOVIS E.BYERS OF COLUMBUS, O., WORLD WAR II PARATROOPER AND A FORMER CORPS COMMANDER IN KOREA AND JAPAN, ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO BECOME CHIEF OF STAFF TO ADM.ROBERT B. CARNEY, ALLIED COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, SOUTHERN EUROPE. HE REPLACES ANOTHER PARATROOPER, MAJ.GEN.JAMES GAVIN, WHO IS LEAVING TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE U.S. 7TH CORPS IN STUTTGART, GERMANY.

MD219PES

30.24- C847

AP119
(250)
PARIS, NOV. 16-(AP)-THE POWERFUL FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY SAID TODAY THAT FRANCE SHOULD TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO ACHIEVE A TRUCE IN INDOCHINA.

THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COUNCIL ADOPTED A RESOLUTION SAYING THAT THE FRENCH AND THEIR VIETNAM ALLIES SHOULD OPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH HO CHI MINH, MOSCOW-TRAINED HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS. THE RESOLUTION WAS SIMILAR TO ONE ADOPTED IN 1948 AND REFLECTS A CONSISTENT ATTITUDE BY THE SOCIALISTS SINCE THAT DATE.

TODAY'S RESOLUTION SAID THAT THE ASSISTANCE OF ALL COUNTRIES INTERESTED IN RESTABLISHING PEACE IN ASIA SHOULD BE SOUGHT TO END THE COSTLY INDOCHINESE FIGHTING.

THE PARTY COUNCIL DECLARED THAT THE SOCIALISTS ARE UNWILLING TO SEE INDOCHINA TURNED INTO AN INTERNATIONAL BATTLEGROUND LIKE KOREA. AT THE SAME TIME THE SOCIALISTS OPPOSED ANY MASS WITHDRAWAL OF FRENCH TROOPS FROM INDOCHINA, SAYING THAT SUCH A STEP WOULD LEAVE THOUSANDS OF FRENCH SETTLERS AND THEIR SYMPATHIZERS EXPOSED TO A POSSIBLE MASSACRE.

TURNING TO DOMESTIC MATTERS, THE PARTY COUNCIL DECLARED OPEN WARFARE ON THE POLITICAL PRINCIPLES OF PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY AND CALLED FOR A GROUPING OF ALL PARTIES OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEFT. THIS WAS ANOTHER SLAP AT THE RIGHTWING CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT OF PINAY, WHICH THE SOCIALISTS DESCRIBED AS REACTIONARY.

THE COUNCIL ATTACKED PINAY'S "POLICY OF FORCE IN TUNISIA", FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN COLONY WHERE THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE NATIONALIST OPPOSITION TO FRENCH CONTROL.

THE SOCIALISTS ALSO CRITICIZED PINAY'S FISCAL REFORM PROGRAM INCLUDING AN AMNESTY FOR TAX EVADERS. THE COUNCIL ANNOUNCED THE PARTY IS DETERMINED NOT TO COLLABORATE WITH THE RIGHTWING MAJORITY.

THE SOCIALIST RESOLUTION OF INDOCHINA REFLECTS THE FEELINGS OF MANY FRENCHMEN WHO ARE WEARY OF THE SEEMINGLY ENDLESS FIGHTING IN THE FAR EAST. THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THIS COSTLY STRUGGLE FOR SEVEN YEARS. THE WAR HAS NOT ONLY DRAINED THE COUNTRY'S RESOURCES BUT ALSO HAS TAKEN A HEAVY TOLL OF LIVES.

UK729PES

A120
(150)
BERLIN, NOV. 16-(AP)-A DIRECT APPEAL TO MOSCOW TO CURB EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST THREATS AGAINST THE CHURCH MAY BE MADE NEXT WEEK BY BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, INFORMED QUARTERS REPORTED TODAY.

THE BISHOP, HEAD OF THE PROTESTANT CHURCH IN ALL GERMANY, WILL LEAVE NEXT SATURDAY FOR MOSCOW IN A WEEK'S VISIT SPONSORED BY ALEXEI, PATRIARCH OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH.

THE OPPORTUNITY TO COMPLAIN TO THE RUSSIANS ABOUT THEIR COMMUNIST HIRELINGS IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY IS UNIQUE. ASSOCIATES OF THE BISHOP SAID HE WOULD NOT MISS THE CHANCE. DIBELIUS HIMSELF DESCRIBED THE INVITATION AS "A GIFT OF GOD" WITHOUT ELABORATING FURTHER.

CHURCH CIRCLES SAID THE BISHOP PROBABLY WOULD BRING UP THREE MAJOR POINTS WITH LHE RUSSIAN CHURCH HEADS IN HOPES THE PROBLEMS WOULD FILTER TO THE GOVERNMENT LEVEL AND POSSIBLY ACHIEVE RESULTS. THEY ARE:

1. MOUNTING ATTACUS BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS OF EAST GERMANY, INCLUDING ARRESTS OF PASTORS CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE THE MOMENT THEY SHOW ANY PRO-WESTERN TENDENCIES.

2. AN ANNOUNCED PLAN TO DROP THEOLOGY COURSES FROM THE REGULAR UNIVERSITIES AND FORCE STUDENT PASTORS TO AN ISOLATED STATUS IN A SPECIAL SCHOOL.

3. THREATS TO REDUCE OR ABOLISH SUBSIDIES, A TRADITION IN GERMANY. IN THE EAST ZONE THEY TOTAL MORE THAN A MILLION DOLLARS FOR BOTH PROTESTANT AND CATHOLIC CHURCHES.

THE BISHOP HAS TOLD HIS AIDES THAT HE ALSO INTENDS TO ASK ABOUT GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR STILL COUNTED AMONG THE MISSING DESPITE RUSSIAN INSISTENCE THEY HAVE REPATRIATED ALL EXCEPT WAR CRIMINALS. WEST GERMAN RECORDS LIST 291,000 MEN STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR AND BELIEVED TO BE IN SOVIET FORCED LABOR CAMPS.

DIBELIUS IS REGARDED AS BEING IN A GOOD BARGAINING POSITION. DESPITE HIS ATTACKS AGAINST A "STATE" WHICH WOULD TRY TO FORCE ITS WILL ON THE PEOPLE, THE BISHOP HAS A CLEAR RECORD OF OPPOSING REARMAMENT, WHICH FITS THE CURRENT SOVIET PROPAGANDA LINE.

EF448PES

A6
SAAR BUDGET (460)
BY DON DOANE
SAARBRUECKEN, THE SAAR, NOV. 16-(AP)-WHILE WEST GERMANY ROARED IN PROTEST, COAL-RICH SAARLAND WENT STEADILY AHEAD TODAY WITH PLANS FOR AN ELECTION WHICH BARS ALL PRO-GERMAN PARTIES FROM THE BALLOT.

THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT WILL DEBATE THE SAAR ISSUE TUESDAY IN A SESSION WHICH IS SURE TO PRODUCE BITTER ATTACKS AGAINST THE FRENCH AND THE PRESENT SAAR GOVERNMENT.

THE DISPUTE HAS BROUGHT FRENCH-GERMAN RELATIONS TO THEIR WORST POINT SINCE THE WAR AND THREATENS WEST GERMANY'S PROJECTED ENTRY INTO THE EUROPEAN ARMY. BUT THERE IS NO INDICATION HERE THAT GERMAN PROTESTS WILL SUCCEED IN DELAYING OR ALTERING THE SCHEDULED NOV. 30 ELECTION.

THE BASIC POINT IS THIS:

SHOULD THE ONCE-GERMAN SAAR BE RETURNED TO GERMANY?

THE NOV. 30 ELECTION WILL NOT DECIDE THIS QUESTION. IT WILL ONLY ELECT A NEW SAAR PARLIAMENT OF 50 MEMBERS. HOWEVER, IT MAY HAVE A FAR REACHING EFFECT ON THE ULTIMATE OUTCOME BY INSURING FOR THE NEXT FEW YEARS A SAAR GOVERNMENT COMMITTED TO SEPARATION FROM GERMANY.

THE GERMANS, THE FRENCH AND THE GERMAN-SPEAKING SAARLANDERS ALL

REALIZE THIS. THAT'S WHY THE SHOUTING IS SO LOUD.
THE SAAR PACKS 850,000 HARD WORKING PEOPLE AND RICH COAL AND IRON RESOURCES INTO ITS APPROXIMATELY 900 SQUARE MILES ASTRIDE THE FRENCH-GERMAN BORDER. IT HAS BEEN A BONE OF CONTENTION FOR GENERATIONS.
GERMANY LOST IT TO FRANCE IN WORLD WAR I AND HITLER WON IT BACK BLOODLESSLY BY A PLEBISCITE IN 1935. AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, THE SAAR WAS AGAIN DETACHED FROM GERMANY. THIS TIME, FRANCE MADE IT AUTONOMOUS POLITICALLY, WITH ITS OWN PARLIAMENT AND GOVERNMENT. BUT IT WAS "ECONOMICALLY ATTACHED" TO FRANCE--MEANING FRENCH PRIORITY ON ITS VALUABLE PRODUCTS.
BY AGREEMENT AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES, THIS ARRANGEMENT WAS DECLARED ONLY TEMPORARY UNTIL THE CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY. THE GERMANS CHARGE THE FRENCH AND THE SAAR GOVERNMENT ARE TRYING TO MAKE THE AMPUTATION PERMANENT WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE PEACE TREATY.
THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND ALL MAJOR GERMAN PARTIES ARE NOW CALLING UPON THE SAARLANDERS TO BOYCOTT THE ELECTION BY STAYING AWAY FROM THE POLLS OR BY CASTING BLANK BALLOTS.

A7
BONN CLAIMS THE VOTE WILL BE ILLEGAL, BECAUSE NO PARTY ADVOCATING THE SAAR'S RETURN TO GERMANY WAS PERMITTED TO ENTER CANDIDATES, ALTHOUGH THE GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION OF THE SAAR TRIED. THEIR APPLICATIONS SIMPLY WERE NOT ACTED UPON. THE REASON GIVEN: THEY REFUSED TO COMPLY WITH A RECENTLY ENACTED PARTY REGISTRATION LAW BY PROMISING TO RECOGNIZE THE LEGALITY OF THE POSTWAR SAAR CONSTITUTION--WHICH PROCLAIMS THE SAAR INDEPENDENT OF GERMANY.
THEIR EXCLUSION LEFT ONLY FOUR PARTIES ON THE BALLOT:
1. CHRISTIAN PEOPLES PARTY (CVP) WHICH CONTROLS THE PRESENT PARLIAMENT WITH 28 OF 50 SEATS. IT IS HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER JOHANNES HOFFMANN, OUTSPOKEN DEFENDER OF THE SAAR'S SEPARATION FROM GERMANY. IN THE LAST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION IN 1947, THIS PARTY HAD 50.4 PER CENT OF THE VOTES.
2. SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF THE SAAR (SPS), 17 PARLIAMENTARY SEATS. IT WON 33.4 PER CENT OF THE 1947 VOTE.
3. COMMUNIST PARTY, ONE SEAT. ITS 1947 VOTE PERCENTAGE WAS 8.4.
4. DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES PARTY (DVP), COMPETING FOR THE FIRST TIME TIME IT OFFERS A "PROGRAM OF OPPOSITION TO THE PRESENT PARTIES," PLEDGES "PRESERVATION OF THE SAAR'S GERMAN CULTURE" -- BUT STILL "DOES NOT PRECLUDE THE NECESSITY OF A FRANCO-SAAR ECONOMIC UNION."
WD1232PES

A5
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 16-(AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY MOURNED 5 1/2 MILLION GERMAN SOLDIERS AND UNCOUNTED CIVILIANS KILLED IN TWO WORLD WARS.
THROUGHOUT THE NATION FLAGS FLEW AT HALF-STAFF AND PUBLIC DANCING WAS PROHIBITED. RADIO STATIONS PLAYED SOLEMN MUSIC. IT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL DAY OF MOURNING FOR WAR DEAD SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.
IN BONN, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONS AND THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, ALONG WITH THE FEDERAL CABINET AND OTHER GERMAN PUBLIC FIGURES, ATTENDED A CEREMONY IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT).
FEDERAL PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS, SPEAKING AT THE CEREMONY, ASKED THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO PAY THE SAME HOMAGE TODAY TO THE DEAD OF FOREIGN NATIONS BURIED IN GERMANY AS TO THEIR OWN. DELIBERATELY, HE INCLUDED THE DEAD OF THE BATTLEFIELDS, THE AIR RAIDS, THE CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND THE JEWISH VICTIMS IN TODAY'S MEMORIAL.
WD1213PES

B5 Q
PX, PG
MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV.16-(AP)-AN AMERICAN SAILOR INJURED ABOARD THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WAS ADMITTED TO AN ARMY HOSPITAL HERE TODAY AFTER AN EMERGENCY FLIGHT FROM TARANTO, ITALY.
HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS AEM THIRD CLASS RAY S.ROPER JR., 22, OF (37 LOOMIS PARK) WILKESBARRE, PA. (STREET ADDRESS) UNAVB). HE SUFFERED COMPOUND FRACTURES OF THE SKULL AND LIMBS NOV.6 WHEN HE FELL INTO AN ELEVATOR SHAFT ON THE FLIGHT DECK OF THE CARRIER TO THE HUNGAR DECK BELOW. HIS CONDITION TODAY WAS DESCRIBED AS GOOD.
MD433PES

A33
AUGSBERG, GERMANY, NOV.16-(AP)-DISTRICT POLICE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF "SEVERAL" GERMANS ON CHARGES OF PREPARING FOR TREASON AND FORMING SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NUMBER, BUT ONE REPORT SAID SEVEN WERE HELD AND OTHERS STILL SOUGHT. THIS REPORT ALSO CONNECTED TH ARRESTED PERSONS WITH THE NEO-NAZI MOVEMENT IN GERMANY.
MD220PES

B4 Q (140)
CO-WX-PX
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.16-(AP)-A 23-YEAR-OLD BERLIN BARITONE, WINNER OVER 2,000 OTHER YOUNG GERMAN SINGERS IN AN AMERICAN-SPONSORED CONTEST, LEFT HERE TODAY BY PLANE FOR A FOUR-WEEKS' VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.
HE IS HERMANN PREY, WHO WON THE GERMAN YOUTH ACTIVITIES (GYA) MEISTERSINGER TITLE OVER 30 FINALISTS LAST JUNE AT NUERNBERG.
THE CONDUCTORS OF THE WASHINGTON NATIONAL SYMPHONY AND THE PHILADELPHIA SYMPHONY HAVE INVITED PREY TO SING WITH THEIR ORCHESTRAS DURING HIS VISIT. PREY ALSO IS SCHEDULED TO SING WITH ORCHESTRAS IN CINCINNATI, BOSTON AND CHARLESTON AND IS BOOKED FOR RADIO AND TELEVISION APPEARANCES IN NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON.
HE IS MAKING THE TRIP UNDER AUSPICES OF THE ARMED FORCES ASSISTANCE PROGRAM TO GYA. MR. AND MRS.JOUETT SHOUSE OF WASHINGTON WILL BE HIS HOST. MRS.SHOUSE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE GENERAL LUCIUS D. CLAY FUND FOR GYA.
PREY IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE TOMORROW AT WESTOVER, MASS., AIRBASE ABOARD A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE CHARTERED PLANE.
MD431PES

A54
(200)
MOSCOW, NOV.16-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESITA TODAY CHARGED U.S. POSTAL AUTHORITIES WITH CONFISCATION OF SOVIET PUBLICATIONS EN ROUTE TO U.S. SUBSCRIBERS. IT SAID THE ACTION HAS AROUSED THE INDIGNATION OF ORDINARY AMERICANS.
IZVESTIA SAID THE PUBLICATIONS SEIZED WERE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE AND PICTORIAL EDITIONS OF SOVIET MAGAZINES.
IT COMPARED THE ACTION TO THAT OF NAZI PROPAGANDA MINISTER JOSEPH GOEBBELS, "WHO BURNED PROGRESSIVE LITERATURE ON CITY SQUARES."
-- DASH--
A U.S. POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTAL SPOKESMAN SAID IN NEW YORK LAST WEEK THAT IT HAS BEEN ALLOWING SOVIET BLOC PERIODICALS TO GO THROUGH TO SOME UNIVERSITIES AND RESEARCHERS, WHILE DESTROYING MATERIALS ADDRESSED TO OTHERS WITHOUT NOTICE TO THE ADDRESSEES.
HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN ACTING ON THE VIEW THAT THE SOVIET PERIODICALS REPRESENT "POLITICAL PROPAGANDA" BARRED FROM THE MAILS UNLESS SENT BY A REGISTERED FOREIGN AGENT OR ADDRESSED TO A REGISTERED

FOREIGN AGENT. THE DEPARTMENT HAS NOTED A SHARP INCREASE IN SOVIET PERIODICAL SHIPMENTS SINCE THE SUMMER OF 1951.

THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION HAS PROTESTED THE CONFISCATION OF SOVIET MATERIAL AND HAS URGED THE DEPARTMENT TO "AUTHORIZE DELIVERY OF ALL SOVIET PUBLICATIONS WITHOUT DISCRETION TO ANYONE WHO REQUESTS OR SUBSCRIBES TO THEM."

ML350PES

KAP6

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.16-(AP)-COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS FOUGHT PAST A RING OF PROTECTIVE FRENCH FORTS LAST NIGHT AND ENTERED THE HEART OF PHAT DIEM, AN IMPORTANT CATHOLIC CITY 75 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI. THE REBELS BURNED A STRING OF HOUSES BEFORE WITHDRAWING AT SUNRISE.

PHAT DIEM, A CITY OF 600,000 AND THE SEAT OF A BISHOP, IS THE CENTER OF A STRONGLY ROMAN CATHOLIC REGION WHICH HAS COOPERATED WITH THE FRENCH.

THE VIETMINH HAD REGROUPED FOR LAST NIGHT'S ATTACK AFTER AN INITIAL ASSAULT ON THE CITY WAS BEATEN OFF EARLY FRIDAY.

THE FRENCH SAID THE REBELS STARTED THE NEW ATTACK AT 10:30 P.M. 63'534$-6, APPARENTLY WITH LESS THAN THE FOUR BATTALIONS WHICH THEY HAD HURLED INTO THE PREVIOUS ATTACK.

THE FRENCH LOST ONE MAN KILLED AND 10 WOUNDED. VIETMINH CASUALTIES WERE NOT REPORTED.

THE REBELS CENTERED MORTAR, RIFLE AND MACHINEGUN FIRE AGAINST EARTH-BRICK POSTS DEFENDING PHAT DIEM AND EMPLOYED THEIR USUAL TACTICS OF TRYING TO DRIVE THROUGH ENTANGLEMENTS OF BAMBOO SPIKES AND BARBED WIRE.

FRENCH PLANES, DROPPING FLARES, BOMBED AND MACHINEGUNNED THE VIETMINH BEFORE THE POSTS. THE ENEMY FINALLY WAS REPULSED BETWEEN 3 A.M. AND 6:30 A.M. THIS MORNING.

THERE WAS NO STREET FIGHTING OR HAND-TO-HAND CLASHES WITH THE SOLDIERS WHO BROKE INTO THE CENTER OF THE CITY. THE FRENCH EXPLAINED ALL THEIR DEFENSIVE FORCES WERE DEPLOYED AROUND THE EDGES OF THE CITY. THUS THE VIETMINH UNITS HAD A CLEAN SWEEP OF THE STREETS UNTIL THEY WITHDREW.

THEY ARE NOW REPORTED MOVING TO THE SOUTH AND SOUTHWEST BUT MAY AGAIN REGROUP AND TRY A THIRD THRUST AT PHAT DIEM. THE CITY IS CALLED INDOCHINA'S "LITTLE VENICE" BECAUSE OF ITS MANY CANALS.

BD801AES NM

A41(CQ) (250)

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.16-(AP)-FRENCH UNION FORCES KILLED 100 COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS TODAY IN SMASHING AN ATTEMPTED AMBUSH 55 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI ON THE RIM OF THE RED RIVER DELTA'S DEFENSES.

THE AMBUSH WAS LAID ABOUT TEN MILES NORTH OF PHAT DIEM, WHERE ABOUT 600,000 ROMAN CATHOLICS LIVE IN THE CITY AND SURROUNDING AREA. EARLIER IN THE DAY THE FRENCH FORCED THE VIETMINH TO WITHDRAW AFTER THEIR SECOND ASSAULT ON PHAT DIEM HAD CARRIED THEM INTO THE CITY.

FRENCH ARMORED UNITS AND PLANES FROM THE FRENCH AIRCRAFT CARRIER ARROMANCHES RUSHED TO THE SCENE OF THE AMBUSH AND BROKE UP THE ATTACKS BY VIETMINH REGULARS ON TWO FRENCH PATROLS BETWEEN NAO DINH AND NINH BINH. THE FRENCH SAID THEY TOOK 15 PRISONERS AND LOST EIGHT KILLED.

THE SECOND ASSAULT ON PHAT DIEM BEGAN AT 10:30 P.M. LAST NIGHT. THE FRENCH EMPHASIZED THAT ITS FORCE WAS MUCH WEAKER THAN THE FIRST ATTEMPT TO CAPTURE THE CITY FRIDAY WHEN VIETMINH USED UPWARDS OF FOUR BATTALIONS.

SOME VIETMINH TROOPS INFILTRATED INTO THE HEART OF THE CITY AND QUICKLY WITHDREW AT DAWN AS DEFENDING POSTS OPENED FIRE AND THE ATTACKERS WERE MACHINE GUNNED IN FRONT OF THE POSTS BY FRENCH FIGHTER PLANES. BEFORE WITHDRAWING THE REBELS BURNED A STRING OF HOUSES. THE FRENCH SAID THEY LOST ONE SOLDIER KILLED AND 10 WOUNDED. VIETMINH CASUALTIES WERE NOT REPORTED.

IN THE DELTA AMBUSH, BAZOOKA FIRE FROM VIETMINH SET AFIRE ONE FRENCH ARMORED VEHICLE AND ANOTHER WAS HIT. OTHER REBEL TROOPS AMBUSHED A FRENCH PATROL ABOUT FIFTEEN MILES NORTH OF HANOI IN THE PHUC YEN SECTOR. THE FRENCH REPORTED THEY KILLED 30 VIETMINH AND TERMED THEIR OWN LOSSES LIGHT.

ON OTHER INDOCHINA FIGHTING FRONTS, FRENCH TROOPS REPORTED MINOR CLASHES WITH THE VIETMINH IN THE QUINH HAI SECTOR ALONG THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE THAI CAPITAL OF LAI CHAU. BOMBERS HIT ENEMY TROOP CONCENTRATIONS.

A BATTALION OF VIETMINH REGULARS ATTACKED AND DESTROYED A VIET NAM POST AT SUOI DA FRIDAY NIGHT, KILLING 11 OF THE DEFENDERS AND WOUNDING 17. THE FRENCH SAID ENEMY LOSSES WERE HEAVY. SUOI DA IS NEAR TAY NINH, ABOUT 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF SAIGON. THE POST WAS GARRISONED BY VIET NAM PARTISAN FIGHTERS, HEADED BY A FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION SERGEANT AND A CORPORAL, BOTH OF WHOM WERE KILLED.

THE ATTACK BEGAN AT MIDNIGHT WHILE OTHER VIETMINH FORCES WERE HARASSING NEARBY POSTS TO PREVENT THE DISPATCH OF REINFORCEMENTS. THE CENTRAL POST OF THE DESTROYED REDOUBT WAS BLOWN UP BY A HEAVY CHARGE OF EXPLOSIVE PLANTED BY THE VIETMINH WHO CLAMBERED OVER LADDERS THROUGH THE BARBED WIRE DEFENSES.

SS417PES

A73

(170)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 16-(AP)-THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT HAS BEGUN CAMPAIGNING TO GET CHARLES MALIK, ITS AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, ELECTED SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S ACTING DIRECTOR-GENERAL, HALIM ABU EZZEDIN, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT THE SUPPORT OF ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES HAS ALREADY BEEN SOUGHT.

MALIK, FORMERLY HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY OF THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IN BEIRUT, WAS ACTIVE UNTIL THIS YEAR IN U.N. WORK. HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION LAST YEAR.

--DASH--

MALIK IS ONE OF SEVERAL CANDIDATES FOR SECRETARY-GENERAL WHO HAVE COME TO THE FORE SINCE TRYGVE LIE ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION LAST MONDAY. LIE DID NOT SET ANY SPECIFIC DATE FOR HIS RESIGNATION TO TAKE EFFECT. HE TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT HE WAS READY TO RETIRE IN THE HOPE THAT IT MIGHT ENCOURAGE THE RUSSIANS, WHO DON'T LIKE HIM, TO DEAL FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID HERE LAST NIGHT, HOWEVER, THAT LIE HAD TOLD THEM HE WOULD BE WILLING TO REMAIN FOR ONE MORE YEAR IF EAST AND WEST IN THE U.N. ARE UNABLE TO FIND SOMEONE TO REPLACE HIM QUICKLY.

NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, IRAN, A FORMER ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, WAS CONSIDERED TO BE THE LEADING CONTENDER.

SS451PES

A34 (120)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, NOV.16-(AP)-TERRORISTS SPRAYED A MILITARY CONVOY AND A BARRACKS WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE TODAY, KILLING FOUR FRENCH SOLDIERS AND WOUNDING 20.

THE ATTACKS CAUSED EMOTION TO RUN HIGH IN THIS NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE, WHERE BLOODY RIOTING LAST WINTER TOOK MORE THAN 100 LIVES. MANY TUNISIANS WANT THE FRENCH TO GET OUT SO TUNISIA CAN BECOME AN INDEPENDENT NATION.

THE SHOOTINGS TOOK PLACE NEAR GABES IN SOUTHERN TUNISIA. IN THE FIRST ATTACK, ON TWO MILITARY TRUCKS, 13 SOLDIERS WERE HIT BY BULLETS AND RECEIVED HOSPITAL TREATMENT. IN THE SECOND ATTACK, ON AN ARMY BARRACKS, FOUR SOLDIERS WERE KILLED, FOUR SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AND THREE OTHERS HIT.

OTHER ATTACKS AND ACTS OF SABOTAGE WERE NUMEROUS THROUGHOUT TUNISIA, BUT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES. AT NEFTA, IN SOUTHERN TUNISIA, TERRORISTS ATTEMPTED TO BURN DOWN A MUNICIPAL BUILDING. THE TUNIS-ALGERIA TRAIN WAS STONED.

MD223PES

A115

NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV.16-(AP)-POLICE AND MILITARY FORCES IN A LARGE-SCALE ROUNDUP OF SUSPECTED MEMBERS OF THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU SOCIETY TODAY SEIZED 1,600 PERSONS IN THE KINANGOP AREA.

MOST OF THEM LATER WERE TURNED LOOSE, BUT 208 WERE DETAINED FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING AND 60 WERE CHARGED WITH VARIOUS OFFENSES. TWENTY OF THE AFRICANS WERE FOUND IN POSSESSION OF PROHIBITED LITERATURE.

IN THE NANYUKI DISTRICT 26 MORE AFRICANS WERE ARRESTED AS THEY WERE ABOUT TO ATTEND A MAU MAU CEREMONY.

POLICE SAID THE DREAD SECRET SOCIETY HAS SPREAD TO THE COASTAL PROVINCE. FOURTEEN KIKUYU TRIBESMEN WERE GRABBED IN THAT AREA WHILE PARTICIPATING IN PRIMITIVE OATH-TAKING CEREMONIES.

SF705PES

1951

AP11

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV.16-(AP)-COL. FAWZI SILO, HEAD OF THE SYRIAN STATE, ISSUED A LEGISLATIVE DECREE TODAY RATIFYING THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, SIGNED SEPT.8, 1951, AT SAN FRANCISCO. RATIFICATION HAD BEEN WITHHELD PENDING RECOGNITION OF THE RIGHTS OF SYRIAN SUBJECTS IN JAPAN.

ML1019AES

S29

(200)

OTTAWA, NOV. 16-(AP)-INFORMED QUARTERS SAID TODAY THE THREE-NATION INFANTRY CONFERENCE AT QUEBEC HAS PROBABLY KILLED ANY REPETITION OF THE BRITISH AMERICAN RIFLE DISPUTE.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ISSUED SATURDAY ON THE FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE WHICH ENDED NOV. 10 SAID "PROGRESS WAS MADE IN DECIDING ON THE LINES THAT FUTURE DEVELOPMENT SHOULD FOLLOW AND WHICH COUNTRY SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE PRIMARILY FOR DEVELOPING EACH OF THE ITEMS UNDER DISCUSSION."

THE CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY SENIOR OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CANADA AND MARKS THE START OF PERIODIC CONFERENCES ON SELECTING NEW ARMS.

THE STATEMENT SAID "DISCUSSION COVERED THE MAJORITY OF ARMS AND EQUIPMENT USED BY THE INFANTRY." THERE WAS SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON KEEPING DOWN THE WEIGHT OF EQUIPMENT THE INFANTRYMAN MUST CARRY INTO BATTLE.

THE CONFERENCE WAS PRECEDED BY VISITS TO MAIN INFANTRY TRAINING CENTRES IN ALL THREE COUNTRIES.

ONE RESULT, INFORMED SOURCES SAID, IS THAT IT IS HARDLY CONCEIVABLE THERE WILL BE A REPETITION OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES--WITH A MINIMUM OF CONSULTATION--WENT AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR NEW RIFLES OF THEIR OWN. CANADA INTERVENED IN THAT CASE AND ALL THREE COUNTRIES NOW ARE SEEING IF THEY CAN AGREE ON A COMMON NEW RIFLE OR BULLET.

THE STATEMENT SAID "SINCE THE RIFLE AND ITS AMMUNITION IS PROGRESSING UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF ANOTHER COMMITTEE, IT WAS NOT AN ITEM ON THE AGENDA OF THIS CONFERENCE."

RJ646PES

1951

A142

OTTAWA, NOV. 16-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TALKED INFORMALLY TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT AND SOME MEMBERS OF THE CANADIAN CABINET ON A WIDE RANGE OF TOPICS.

EDEN MET THE PRIME MINISTER AND MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET FOR LUNCH. THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT THEIR DISCUSSIONS. BUT IT WAS BELIEVED ONE OF THE TOPICS WAS THE FORTHCOMING COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN LONDON WHICH ST.LAURENT WILL ATTEND.

SN859PES

A116WX (DN)

(200) FIRST LEAD HYDROGEN BOMB

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TONIGHT THAT HYDROGEN BOMB "RESEARCH" WAS INCLUDED IN A NEW WEAPONS TEST PROGRAM AT HEAVILY-GUARDED ENIWETOK ATOLL.

BUT A CAREFULLY PHRASED ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT ADMIT THAT A FULL-SCALE "HELL BOMB" HAD BEEN EXPLODED.

INDEED, EXHIBITING ALARM ABOUT WIDELY CIRCULATED REPORTS, IT DISCLOSED SIMULTANEOUSLY THAT THE CREWMEN OF SHIPS IN THE TEST TASK FORCE WHO WROTE HOME ABOUT SEEING SUCH A SUPER-BLAST FACE THE PROSPECT OF PROSECUTION.

CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN TOLD REPORTERS INVESTIGATIONS ARE UNDER WAY, WITH POSSIBLE PROSECUTION UNDER TASK FORCE REGULATIONS "OR THE LAW." PRESUMABLY, HIS LATTER REFERENCE MEANT THE STRINGENT SECURITY PROVISIONS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT. SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO) OF THE JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, HAS SAID HE WANTS TO KNOW IF SECURITY WAS VIOLATED BY THE LETTER WRITERS.

DR. HAROLD C. UREY, NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING SCIENTIST WHO HELPED DEVELOP THE ORIGINAL ATOM BOMB, SAID AT CHICAGO OF THE COMMISSION'S FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT:

"IT SOUNDS LIKE OFFICIAL LANGUAGE FOR A SUCCESSFUL H-BOMB."

SEN. JOHN W. BRICKER, (R-OHIO) MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID AT COLUMBUS, OHIO, HE WAS IN NO POSITION TO KNOW WHETHER AN H-BOMB WAS EXPLODED.

REP. CARL T. DURHAM (D-NC), CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE WOULD ONLY SAY AT CHAPEL HILL, N. C., THAT "THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH" "CAME OFF ON SCHEDULE." HE WOULD NOT REFER TO THE TESTS AS "HYDROGEN BOMB" EXPERIMENTS.

THE COMMISSION'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS IN GUARDED PHRASEOLOGY.

THE FORMAL AEC ANNOUNCEMENT SAYING THE 1952 SERIES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS HAD BEEN CONCLUDED WENT NO FURTHER ON THE SUBJECT OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB THAN TO SAY "THE TEST PROGRAM INCLUDED EXPERIMENTS CONTRIBUTING TO THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH." (THAT IS THE SCIENTISTS' WAY OF DESIGNATING A HYDROGEN BOMB.) DEAN SAID OFFICIALS IN CHARGE OF THE TEST SERIES "EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE RESULTS."

LETTERS BEGAN ARRIVING IN THE UNITED STATES OVER A WEEK AGO FROM PERSONS AT ENIWETOK WHO SAID THEY HAD WITNESSED HISTORY'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB BLAST.

A STUDY OF THE LETTERS INDICATED THAT THE WRITERS WERE DESCRIBING SOMETHING OF FAR GREATER FURY AND POWER THAN PREVIOUS KNOWN ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS. IF THE LETTER WRITERS -- CHIEFLY JUNIOR OFFICERS AND CREW MEMBERS OF SHIPS NEAR THE SCENE--ACTUALLY SAW WHAT THEY DESCRIBED, THE WEAPON OBVIOUSLY LIVED UP TO ITS UNOFFICIAL BILLING OF A "HELL BOMB."

1952

A87WX

ONE MAN THOUGHT THE UNEARTHLY EXPLOSION CAUSED A MILE-WIDE ISLAND TO DISAPPEAR.

SEVERAL LETTERS REPORTED AN EXACT TIME FOR THE REPUTED HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION -- 7:15 A.M., ENIWETOK TIME, NOV. 1 (ALTHOUGH ONE OTHER LETTER REFERRED, PERHAPS BY ERROR, TO OCT. 1).

THE COMMISSION'S TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT REFERRED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DIRECTIVE OF JAN. 31, 1950, TELLING THE COMMISSION TO WORK ON THE "SO-CALLED HYDROGEN OR SUPER-BOMB." TRUMAN SAID HE HAD DONE SO BECAUSE IT WAS HIS RESPONSIBILITY "TO SEE TO IT THAT OUR COUNTRY IS ABLE TO DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE AGGRESSOR."

NMATREADYSTATEMENT THEN INBGFAPMROOHAT WM

IS ABLE TO DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE AGGRESSOR."

TRUMAN'S STATEMENT THEN INDICATED THAT WORK MAY ALREADY HAVE BEEN IN PROGRESS ON THE SUPER WEAPON. HE SAID HE HAD TOLD THE AEC "TO CONTINUE ITS WORK ON ALL FORMS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS" INCLUDING THE H BOMB.

THE TEXT OF TODAY'S COMMISSION ANNOUNCEMENT (ABOUT 200):

"JOINT TASK FORCE 132, OPERATING FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE AND THE UNITED STATES ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, HAS CONCLUDED THE THIRD SERIES OF WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT TESTS AT ENIWETOK ATOLL IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS. LIKE THE GREENHOUSE SERIES 1951, IT WAS DESIGNED TO FURTHER THE DEVELOPMENT OF VARIOUS TYPES OF WEAPONS. IN FURTHERANCE OF THE PRESIDENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF JAN. 31, 1950, THE TEST PROGRAM INCLUDED EXPERIMENTS CONTRIBUTING TO THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH.

"SCIENTIFIC EXECUTIVES FOR THE TESTS HAVE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE RESULTS. THE LEADERS AND MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN COMPONENTS OF THE TASK FORCE HAVE ACCOMPLISHED A REMARKABLE FEAT OF PRECISION IN PLANNING AND OPERATIONS AND HAVE THE COMMENDATION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

"IN THE PRESENCE OF THREATS TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD AND IN THE ABSENCE OF EFFECTIVE AND ENFORCEABLE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE CONTROL OF ARMAMENTS, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MUST CONTINUE ITS STUDIES LOOKING TOWARD THE DEVELOPMENT OF THESE VAST ENERGIES FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD. AT THE SAME TIME, THIS GOVERNMENT IS PUSHING WITH WIDE AND GROWING SUCCESS ITS STUDIES DIRECTED TOWARD UTILIZING THESE ENERGIES FOR THE PRODUCTIVE PURPOSES OF MANKIND."

IN WRITTEN REPLY TO REPORTERS' QUESTIONS ABOUT THE LETTERS, DEAN SAID:

"INFORMATION ISSUED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ON ENIWETOK TESTS SERIES 1952 IS LIMITED TO TODAY'S STATEMENT BECAUSE ANY AMPLIFICATION MIGHT GIVE AID TO POTENTIAL ENEMIES.

"OUR OBJECTIVES OF PROTECTING THE SECURITY OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE TESTS HAVE IN GENERAL BEEN ATTAINED. THE COMMISSION IS CONCERNED, HOWEVER, OVER THE LETTERS PURPORTING TO DESCRIBE SOME EVENTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE TESTS. INVESTIGATIONS ARE UNDER WAY LEADING TO POSSIBLE DISIPLINARY ACTION OR PROSECUTION FOR VIOLATION OF TASK FORCE REGULATIONS OR THE LAW.

"MAKING PUBLIC FURTHER INFORMATION AS TO THE NATURE AND RESULTS OF THESE TESTS MIGHT INJURE THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES. WE WILL MAKE NO FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS."

NO POSTAL CENSORSHIP WAS ENFORCED AT ENIWETOK. HOWEVER A SPOKESMAN SAID, IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, THAT ALL SUCH OPERATIONS HAVE CERTAIN SECURITY REGULATIONS APPLIED TO DISTRIBUTION OF INFORMATION.

ACTUALLY, TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT TOLD LITTLE MORE ABOUT THE HYDROGEN BOMB WORK THAN WAS CONTAINED IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT MADE AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE SPRING TEST SERIES IN 1951. AT THAT TIME, THE COMMISSION SAID, WITH EQUAL CAUTION, THAT IT WAS WORKING ON "THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH."

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT DID SAY THAT THE SERIES JUST CONCLUDED WAS DESIGNED "TO FURTHER THE DEVELOPMENT OF VARIOUS TYPES OF WEAPONS" --LEAVING THE PLAIN IMPRESSION THAT THE ENIWETOK EXPERIMENTS HAVE INVOLVED BOTH STANDARD NUCLEAR FISSION AND THE HYDROGEN, NUCLEAR "FUSION" WEAPONS.

QUESTION HAD ALREADY BEEN RAISED ABOUT THE EVIDENT FAILURE TO ENFORCE POSTAL CENSORSHIP OVER THE TASK FORCE. SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, HAD SAID HE WOULD ASK FOR AN OFFICIAL EXPLANATION.

SOME OF THE LETTER WRITERS WERE AS SPECIFIC AND DETAILED AS THE COMMISSION'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS CAUTIOUS AND GUARDED.

A PHILADELPHIA SCIENTISTS, PIECING TOGETHER SCRAPS OF INFORMATION FROM THEM, GUESSED THE REPORTED EXPLOSION WAS 16 TIMES GREATER THAN THAT OF THE ATOMIC BOMB USED ON HIROSHIMA DURING THE WAR. THE SCIENTIST, DR. I.M. LEVITT, DIRECTOR OF FELS PLANETARIUM OF FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, ALSO THOUGHT THE THING MIGHT HAVE BEEN A "BABY" HYDROGEN BOMB, THE HEART OF WHICH WAS 30 POUNDS OF MATERIAL HELD IN LIQUID STATE AT 400 DEGREES BELOW ZERO IN A HUGE THERMOS BOTTLE GADGET. LEVITT WAS QUOTED TO THAT EFFECT IN AN NBC BROADCAST ON NOV. 14.

AN EXPLOSION OF THE ORDER OF 16 TIMES THE POWER OF THE "MOEDEL T" ATOMIC BOMBS, AS ESTIMATED BY LEVITT, WOULD BE WELL SHORT OF THE EARLY GUESSES THAT THEORETICALLY A HYDROGEN BOMB COULD HAVE 1,000 TIMES THE POWER OF A FISSION BOMB.

IN EVALUATING THE UNOFFICIAL DESCRIPTIONS, THE FACT HAD TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT THAT THE WRITERS APPEARED NOT TO BE TECHNICALLY TRAINED OBSERVERS AND THAT THEIR IMPRESSIONS COULD HAVE BEEN EXAGGERATED BY WHAT WAS PROBABLY THEIR FIRST EXPERIENCE OF WITNESSING AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION.

NEVERTHELESS, THE DESCRIPTIVES AND PERSONAL IMPRESSIONS CONTAINED

ITEMS OF HIGHLY INTERESTING TECHNICAL NATURE.
LETTERS REPORTING THE EXACT MOMENT OF THE EXPLOSION HAD PARTICULAR INTEREST. FOR PURPOSES OF COMPARISON WITH DATA OBTAINED BY OTHER MEANS--SUCH AS SEISMOGRAPHIC READINGS ON THE EARTH SHOCK WAVE, UPPER ATMOSPHERE SAMPLINGS OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL AND POSSIBLE OBSERVATION BY SUBMARINES AT A DISTANCE FROM THE ATOLL--THIS COULD BE OF VALUE TO A FOREIGN POWER. ONLY U.S. OBSERVERS WERE PERMITTED AT THE SERIES OF TESTS.
ONE LETTER PURPORTED TO GIVE AN APPROXIMATION OF THE HEAT REACHING THE WRITER FROM THE FLASH AT 30.4 MILES (HE SEEMED SPECIFIC ABOUT THE DISTANCE). HE SAID THERE WAS A TEMPERATURE OF 180 DEGREES. THIS, UNDER SCIENTIFIC ANALYSIS, COULD GIVE A REASONABLE APPROXIMATION OF THE THERMAL EFFICIENCY OF A BOMB. HEAT WOULD BE ONE OF THE MAJOR DESTRUCTIVE FACTORS OF THE AWFUL WEAPON.
THERE WAS ALSO ANOTHER INDICATION OF THERMAL EFFICIENCY AND RATE OF DEVELOPMENT: "THIRTEEN SECONDS AFTER SHOT TIME X X X A FLAME ABOUT TWO MILES WIDE WAS SHOOTING FIVE MILES INTO THE AIR."

A102WX
THERE WERE OTHER HINTS OF AN UTTERLY UNPRECEDENTED EXPLOSIVE FORCE.
ONE LETTER WRITER SAID OF THE MUSHROOM CLOUD THAT "THE CAPTAIN TOLD US IT WAS AT LEAST 15 MILES STRAIGHT UP INTO THE SKY." THAT WOULD BE ALMOST TWICE THE HEIGHT OF MOST ATOMIC CLOUDS NOTED IN PAST EXPERIMENTS WITH STANDARD ATOMIC BOMBS.
A SAILOR WRITING HOME THOUGHT THE EXPLOSION "BLEW THE TOP OFF A BUILDING 18 MILES AWAY." THE WARTIME EXPLOSION OF AN EARLY TYPE ATOMIC BOMB OVER NAGASAKI PRODUCED STRUCTURAL DAMAGE ONLY TO POINTS ABOUT 9,000 FEET, LESS THAN TWO MILES FROM "GROUND ZERO." THE 18-MILE MEASUREMENT WOULD BE A POINT DIAGONALLY ACROSS ENIWETOK ATOLL, TO THE WEST OR NORTH, FROM THE MAIN ISLAND WHERE PERMANENT BUILDINGS HAVE BEEN CONSTRUCTED.
A REFERENCE IN MOST OF THE LETTERS TO SEEING THE EXPLOSION WHILE ABOARD SHIP SUGGESTED, BUT DID NOT MAKE CERTAIN, THAT FOR THE BOMB BLAST ALL PERSONNEL LEFT EVEN DISTANT ISLANDS OF THE ATOLL.
REPORTS THAT THE ISLAND, UPON WHICH THE TOWER CONTAINING THE SUPER-BOMB APPARENTLY STOOD, WAS DESTROYED IN THE ENORMOUS SHOCK AND HEAT OF THE EXPLOSION SEEMINGLY WERE SUPPORTED BY A REFERENCE TO CREATION OF A HUGE "COLUMN" OF WATER. A SOLID COLUMN OF WATER WOULD PRESUMABLY OCCUR ONLY IF THE SEA RUSHED INTO THE CAVITY WHERE AN ISLAND ONCE STOOD. HOWEVER, THE MAN WHO TOLD OF THE ISLAND DISAPPEARING LATER MENTIONED SEEING PARTS OF TREES AND EARTH DROPPING INTO THE WATER "AND BACK ON THE ISLAND." NOR WAS IT CLEAR HOW, AT 30 MILES, EVEN WITH BINOCULARS, MATERIAL AS SMALL AS PORTIONS OF TREES COULD BE OBSERVED.
THERE SEEMED TO BE OTHER CONFLICTS IN AND BETWEEN THE LETTERS OF THE TEST WITNESSES. ONE REPORTED THE COLUMN OF WATER, HINTING AT INSTANT DESTRUCTION OF THE SURFACE OF THE ISLAND IN THE BLAST. BUT ANOTHER DESCRIBED A "BRILLIANT RED" FIRE WHICH BURNED FOR SIX HOURS, WITH THE ISLAND GRADUALLY BECOMING SMALLER AND EVENTUALLY DISAPPEARING. (PALM AND PANDANUS TREES, WITH THE DRIED FRONDS WHICH LITTER THE GROUND, COULD PROVIDE FUEL FOR A SECONDARY FIRE IGNITED BY THE HEAT OF THE BOMB. BUT THE WRITER'S REFERENCE TO THE ISLAND MELTING AWAY IN THE SIX-HOUR FIRE, IF TRUE, WOULD INDICATE SOME FORM OF CHEMICAL REACTION HAD BEEN SET OFF WHICH FUZED AND FINALLY CONSUMED THE CORAL SAND ITSELF.)
THE DESCRIPTION OF A "FLAME TWO MILES WIDE" COULD BE ANOTHER MEASUREMENT OF THE UNPRECEDENTED ENERGY OF THE BOMB--AGAIN, IF THE WRITER'S MEASUREMENTS WERE REASONABLY CORRECT AND NOT THE RESULT OF SURPRISE INDUCED IN A MAN WHO HAD WITNESSED NO PREVIOUS ATOMIC TESTS. HE MAY HAVE BEEN DESCRIBING THE FAMILIAR "FIRE BALL" AT THE CORE OF ATOMIC EXPLOSION. BUT ANY BALL OF THAT DIMENSION WOULD DWARF THE MODEST 1,000 TO 2,000 FEET DIAMETER OF MOST NUCLEAR FISSION BOMBS.
EVEN IN CONVENTIONAL ATOMIC BOMBS, THE HEAT WITHIN THE BALL IS UNEARTHLY. IN THE HEART OF THE BOMB, AT THE INSTANT OF EXPLOSION, IT IS PRESUMED TO BE IN MILLIONS OF DEGREES. EVEN AFTER THE ELAPSE OF ONE-THOUSANDTH PART OF A SECOND, A RELATIVELY LONG TIME IN ATOMIC EXPLOSION, THE HEAT OF A STANDARD BOMB IS ESTIMATED AT 300,000 DEGREES, CENTIGRADE.
DC&RZ630PES

A167CO
WITH H-BOMB (170)
COLUMBUS, O., NOV. 16-(AP)-SEN. JOHN W. BRICKER (R-OHIO), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, TONIGHT CONTRASTED THE SECRECY OF RECENT HYDROGEN BOMB RESEARCH WITH THE OPEN DOOR POLICY AT BIKINI ATOMIC BOMB TESTS IN 1946.
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ADMITTED TONIGHT HYDROGEN BOMB "RESEARCH" WAS INCLUDED IN WEAPONS TESTS AT ENIWETOK ATOLL. BUT IT DID NOT SAY IF AN H-BOMB HAD BEEN EXPLODED.
BRICKER SAID HE WAS IN NO POSITION TO KNOW WHETHER THE H-BOMB WAS EXPLODED.
NEWSPAPERS HAVE PRINTED LETTERS FROM PERSONS SAYING THEY EYE-WITNESSED WHAT THEY THOUGHT WAS AN H-BOMB EXPLOSION.
"EVIDENTALLY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FEELS THE SECURITY OF THE NATION IS HELPED BY THE SECRECY," BRICKER SAID. "IT IS A MATTER OF JUDGMENT, AND THE LAST DETERMINING AUTHORITY IS THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. THE SECRECY IS IN CONTRAST TO THE ATOM BOMB EXPERIMENTS AT BIKINI, WHICH THE REPRESENTATIVES OF MANY NATIONS, INCLUDING RUSSIA, WITNESSED."
ASKED IF HE FELT THE AEC WAS CORRECT IN NOT ANNOUNCING AN H-BOMB EXPLOSION IF ONE OCCURRED, BRICKER SAID THAT DEPENDED ON THE REASONS THE COMMISSION ORDERED SECRECY.
E1029PES NM

1952
A146CX (WX)
WITH WASHINGTON HYDROGEN BOMB
CHICAGO, NOV. 16 (AP)-DR. HAROLD C. UREY, NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING SCIENTIST WHO WAS A KEY FIGURE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM BOMB, EXPRESSED THE BELIEF TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS SUCCESSFULLY EXPLODED ITS FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB.
REFERRING TO AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY THAT HYDROGEN BOMB "RESEARCH" WAS INCLUDED IN THE NEW WEAPONS TEST PROGRAM AT ENIWETOK ATOLL, UREY SAID:
"IT SOUNDS LIKE OFFICIAL LANGUAGE FOR A SUCCESSFUL H-BOMB."
UREY WON THE NOBEL PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY IN 1934 FOR HIS DISCOVERY OF HEAVY HYDROGEN--ONE OF THE SUPPOSED INGREDIENTS REQUIRED IN A HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION.
UREY, DISTINGUISHED SERVICE PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, ADDED IN HIS STATEMENT:
"I WISH WE COULD MAKE SOME REAL PROGRESS IN CLOSER FREE WORLD ORGANIZATION. THE USSR WILL BE RESTRINED MORE BY EFFECTIVE G

ORGANIZATION. THE USSR WILL BE RESTRAINED MORE BY EFFECTIVE GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION THAN BY BOMBS."
MC808PCS

A160
(NY) CHAPEL HILL, N.C., NOV. 16-(AP)-REP.CARL T.DURHAM (D-NC), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID TONIGHT THAT THE "THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH" ON ENIWETOK ATOLL "CAME OFF ON SCHEDULE."
HE DECLINED TO REFER TO THE TESTS AS "HYDROGEN BOMB" EXPERIMENTS, LIMITING HIS COMMENTS TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT RELEASED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

DURHAM SAID IT WOULD BE SEVERAL WEEKS BEFORE EVALUATION OF THE EXPERIMENTS WOULD BE COMPLETED.
SN954PES

A46WX
DULLES
WASHINGTON, NOV 16-(AP)-MARINE LT. ALLEN MACY DULLES, SON OF THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, HAS BEEN CRITICALLY WOUNDED IN KOREA.
YOUNG DULLES ALSO IS A NEPHEW OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER WHO HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE CHOICE OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.
THE MARINE CORPS SAID THE LIEUTENANT RECEIVED "MISSILE WOUNDS" YESTERDAY IN THE HEAD, BACK AND RIGHT ARM. HE WAS TAKEN ABOARD THE HOSPITAL SHIP U.S.S. CONSOLATION WHERE HIS CONDITION WAS REPORTED AS CRITICAL.
THE MARINE CORPS SAID IT COULD NOT IDENTIFY THE LOCALITY OF THE FIGHTING WHERE DULLES WAS INJURED.
HIS FATHER, ALLEN W. DULLES, IS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, THE CHIEF ESPIONAGE AND SECURITY INFORMATION AGENCY FOR THE GOVERNMENT.
JK315PES

A17WX
(450) AMS BUDGET
MILITARY AFFAIRS
BY RUSSELL BRINES
1952
WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-A BITTER OPPONENT OF PEACETIME CONSCRIPTION BECOMES CHAIRMAN OF THE INFLUENTIAL HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE NEXT YEAR AT A TIME WHEN MILITARY MANPOWER MAY BE A MAJOR PROBLEM.
REP. DEWEY SHORT (R-MO), A FREQUENT PENTAGON OPPONENT, WILL TAKE OVER THE COMMITTEE IN THE NEW REPUBLICAN HOUSE FROM REP. CARL VINSON (D-GA), WHO WENT DOWN THE LINE LAST SESSION FOR MOST ADMINISTRATION PROPOSALS.
SHORT ALREADY HAS INDICATED THAT HE INTENDS A TOUGH, NEW REGIME.
HE HAS SAID MILITARY EXPENDITURES COULD BE CUT BETWEEN EIGHT AND 10 BILLION DOLLARS WITHOUT WEAKENING DEFENSE. THE PENTAGON IS TALKING IN TERMS OF A FIVE BILLION DOLLAR REDUCTION FROM LAST YEAR.
THE 59-YEAR-OLD MISSOURI VETERAN LED THE SUCCESSFUL FIGHT EARLY THIS YEAR AGAINST A BILL TO ESTABLISH UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT), WHICH HE CONSISTENTL HAS OPPOSED.
HE HAS SPOKEN FOR STRONG AMERICAN DEFENSES, BUT HAS OPPOSED HEAVY FOREIGN AID COMMITMENTS AND HAS SUPPORTED EFFORTS TO GIVE CONGRESS SOLE AUTHORITY FOR DECIDING WHETHER TO SEND MORE TROOPS TO EUROPE.
SHORT IS ONE OF THE FEW HOUSE ORATORS WHO CAN DRAW A GOOD TURNOUT OF HIS OWN COLLEAGUES. HE PUNCTUATES HIS SPEECHES WITH INCISIVE WIT AND GENEROUS QUOTATIONS RANGING FROM THE BIBLE TO SHAKESPEARE.
A FORMER MINISTER AND PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY, HE STUDIED AT HEIDELBURG, THE UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN AND OXFORD, AS WELL AS AT FOUR AMERICAN COLLEGES.
UMT, WHICH HE SAYS WOULD "PRUSSIANIZE" AMERICA, LONG HAS BEEN ONE OF HIS FAVORITE TARGETS.
THERE APPEARS LITTLE CHANCE FOR A REVIVED EFFORT NEXT YEAR TO SET UP UMT. ANY CONCRETE PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE TO REACH THE HOUSE FLOOR OVER THE OPPOSITION OF SHORT AND REP. LEO E. ALLEN (R-ILL), TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE POWERFUL RULES COMMITTEE.
BUT IF, AS IS EXPECTED, THE KOREAN WAR BECOMES A MAJOR CONCERN OF THE NEXT CONGRESS, OTHER MANPOWER PROBLEMS MAY DROP ON SHORT'S DESK.
THE ARMY EXPECTS TO ROTATE ABOUT HALF OF ITS 1 1/2 MILLION

30.24- 6853

STRENGTH OUT OF SERVICE BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT YEAR. CONGRESS LIKELY WILL BE ASKED TO CONSIDER ELIMINATING SOME OF THE PRESENT EXEMPTIONS IN ORDER TO GET ENOUGH REPLACEMENTS.
THE STRATEGIC RESERVE IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES NOW TOTALS FOUR FEDERALIZED NATIONAL GUARD INFANTRY DIVISIONS AND THREE REGULAR ARMY DIVISIONS--TWO AIRBORNE AND ONE ARMORED.
IF ANY ARE SHIPPED ABROAD, OFFICERS SAY, ENLARGED DRAFT CALLS WILL BE NEEDED TO REPLACE THEM AT HOME.
THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS FIVE DIVISIONS IN EUROPE AND EIGHT IN KOREA AND JAPAN.

A18WX
SHORT VISITED KOREA A FEW WEEKS AGO AND SAID A WAY MUST BE FOUND TO "END THE KOREAN MESS." HE STRONGLY ARGUED FOR THE USE OF CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN KOREAN FRONT LINES.
HE VOTED FOR THE EMERGENCY EXTENSION OF THE DRAFT TWO DAYS AFTER THE KOREAN FIGHTING STARTED. A YEAR LATER HE VOTED AGAINST A BILL EXTENDING THE SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT TO 1954, BUT SAID HE OPPOSED A SECTION SETTING UP A UMT COMMISSION.
SHORT WAS RETURNED TO CONGRESS BY A 40,000 VOTE MAJORITY, THE LARGEST OF HIS LONG CAREER. HE CAMPAIGNED ACTIVELY FOR PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, AFTER REMAINING NEUTRAL BEFORE THE NOMINATION.
A19SM133PES

B1WX (PASTOR) Q
WX LOCALS OUT (180)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-THE REV. A. POWELL DAVIES, PASTOR OF THE ALL SOULS UNITARIAN CHURCH, DECLARED FROM THE PULPIT TODAY THAT SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV) IS ENDANGERING THE EXISTENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
"WE SEEM TO HAVE JOINED THE RUSSIANS IN DESTROYING THE UNITED NATIONS," HE TOLD HIS CONGREGATION.
"ALREADY THE SECRETARY-GENERAL HAS RESIGNED AND HIS CHIEF LEGAL COUNSELOR, OVERCOME BY DESPAIR, HAS CHOSEN TO DIE RATHER THAN CONTINUE WITH A HOPELESS TASK.
"OUR AMERICAN SENATOR, MR. MCCARRAN, HAVING FOUND SEARCH FOR COMMUNISTS IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT RATHER FRUITLESS--THE FBI HAVING DONE AN EFFICIENT JOB UNCOMPLICATED BY THE HUNGER FOR PUBLICITY--TURNS NOW TO THE U.N. WHERE HE THINKS HE MAY HAVE BETTER HUNTING.
"SINCE THE U.N. INCLUDES SEVERAL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, THAT BEING THE BASIS UPON WHICH IT WAS FOUNDED, THE SENATOR IS ON TERRA FIRMA OF THE OBVIOUS: THERE WILL BE COMMUNISTS IN THE SECRETARIAT."
THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH MCCARRAN HEADS, HAS BEEN HOLDING HEARINGS TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY U.S. EMPLOYES OF THE U.N. ARE SUBVERSIVES. A NUMBER HAVE DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT TO THEM BY THE COMMITTEE.

ELABORATING ON HIS VIEW OF THERE BEING COMMUNISTS IN THE U. N. SECRETARIAT, DR. DAVIES SAID:
"SOME OF THEM MAY BE AMERICANS, AND SOME AMERICANS, FOR AMERICAN REASONS, MAY SEEM TO BE COMMUNISTS AND NOT BE COMMUNISTS."
IF ATTACKS AGAINST THE U. N. CONTINUE, THE MINISTER ADDED, "STILL FURTHER USEFUL PERSONS WILL BE DONE TO DEATH AND THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES, LIKE THOSE OF THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD, WILL GO FROM BAD TO WORSE. X X X
"IT IS BAD ENOUGH THAT THE RUSSIANS SHOULD BE UNDERMINING IT (THE U. N.) AND SAD THAT SOME OF THE PROBLEMS TO BE SOLVED CAN HAVE AT BEST NO TRUE SOLUTIONS THAT WILL NOT BE PAINFUL. X X X
"IF WE ARE TO RESIST COMMUNISM WITHOUT TOTAL WAR, AND DRAW THE UN-

DECIDED NATIONS OF THE WORLD--THAT IS, THE ASIATIC NATIONS IN PARTICULAR--WE CAN NOT AFFORD TO LET A RECKLESS LEGISLATOR FOSTER HIS OWN POLITICAL AIMS AT THE EXPENSE OF WHAT REMAINS OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY."

_RZ535PESNM

A182NA
(260)

EVANSVILLE, IND., NOV. 16 (AP)-MASTER SGT. WINSTON E. WOODWARD, 22, AND HIS ENGLISH FIANCEE WERE FINALLY MARRIED TODAY AFTER 21 MONTHS OF GOVERNMENT RED TAPE, A HURRICANE AND A PLUNGE OFF A MOUNTAIN.

WOODWARD HAD BEEN WANTING TO MARRY BETTY HUNT, 24, STOWMARKET, SUFFOLK, ENG., SINCE HE MET HER IN FEBRUARY, 1951, WHILE ON TEMPORARY DUTY IN ENGLAND AS A CREWMAN ON A B-50 BOMBER. BUT HE SAID AIR FORCE REGULATIONS FORBID MARRIAGE ON TEMPORARY DUTY AND UNLESS HE DEPOSITED $900 SAVINGS IN A BANK.

HE SAW HER AGAIN LAST JULY ON ANOTHER FLIGHT TO ENGLAND, BUT THE LOYALTY CHECKS AND RED TAPE OF TWO GOVERNMENTS HADN'T BEEN COMPLETED YET.

WHEN EVERYTHING WAS SET FOR THE BRIDE TO ARRIVE IN NEW YORK NOV. 8, WOODWARD STARTED TO DRIVE FROM WALKER AIR FORCE BASE, ROSWELL, N. M., TO MEET HER. HIS CAR WENT OUT OF CONTROL IN THE OZARK MOUNTAINS NEAR MT. VERNON, MO., NOV. 5 AND ROLLED DOWN A 100-FOOT BANK.

"AT THAT MOMENT," HE SAID, "I DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER I'D EVER BE MARRIED OR NOT."

WOODWARD WAS THROWN OUT BUT MERELY LOST ONE TOOTH AND SUFFERED SCRATCHES. HE HITCHED RIDES TO EVANSVILLE.

WHEN HE AND HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. WINSTON R. WOODWARD, EVANSVILLE, ARRIVED IN NEW YORK NOV. 7, THEY FOUND THE BRIDE'S SHIP, THE GEORGIC, WAS DELAYED BY A HURRICANE AT SEA. IT FINALLY ARRIVED NOV. 9 AND ALL RETURNED TO EVANSVILLE.

THE ATTRACTIVE ENGLISH BRUNETTE AND THE HANDSOME, AUBURN-HAIRED SERGEANT WERE MARRIED IN THE PARSONAGE OF THE REV. FRED SHARP, A CHRISTIAN CHURCH MINISTER.

THE COUPLE LEFT IMMEDIATELY FOR ROSWELL--BY BUS. "WE'RE TAKING NO CHANCES DRIVING," WOODWARD SAID.

THE BRIDE IS A DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. STANLEY HUNT, STOWMARKET.

DT1029PCS

B47BA (Q)

BALTIMORE, NOV 16-(AP)-WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, FORMER COMMUNIST WHOSE TESTIMONY PUT ALGER HISS IN PRISON, WAS REPORTED AS IMPROVED TONIGHT AND NO LONGER ON THE LIST OF THOSE SERIOUSLY ILL.

CHAMBERS ENTERED ST. AGNES HOSPITAL NOV. 5, THE DAY AFTER HE SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK AT HIS FARM NEAR WESTMINSTER, MD.

EH1104PES NM

U.N. BUDGET (500)

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.16-(AP)-KOREAN TRUCE DEBATES WERE BOGGED DOWN HERE TODAY AS HOPELESSLY AS THE DEADLOCKED TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM, AND EXTENSION OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY INTO 1953 WAS BEING DISCUSSED AS A POSSIBILITY.

THE SESSION BEGAN OCT.14 AND 15 SCHEDULED TO END DEC.20.

THE ASSEMBLY IS NEAR THE END OF FIVE WEEKS OF MEETINGS AND FOUR WEEKS OF DEBATE ON KOREA AND THUS PAST THE SCHEDULED HALF-WAY MARK OF ITS 1952 SESSION.

SOME DELEGATES WERE ALREADY TALKING OF RECESSING FOR CHRISTMAS AND HOLDING OVER THE ASSEMBLY THROUGH THE EARLY PART OF NEXT YEAR. THERE ALSO WAS SOME TALK OF KEEPING THE ASSEMBLY IN SESSION ON A QUICK-CALL BASIS--AS THE 1950 SESSION CONTINUED THROUGH 1951 AFTER KOREA ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WERE BEGUN--IN THE EVENT OF A BREAK IN THE DEADLOCK.

THE RECESS OVER THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS MIGHT BE LENGTHENED TO LATE IN JANUARY. THIS WOULD ALLOW THE ASSEMBLY TO RETURN AFTER THE INAUGURATION OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, WITH A CLEAR PICTURE OF BOTH THE POLICY AND THE COMPETENCE OF THE SPOKESMEN IN THE U.S. DELEGATION. TALKS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IN WASHINGTON TUESDAY MAY GIVE SOME CLUE.

U.N. SECRETARIAT OFFICIALS, WHO DELAYED THE ASSEMBLY OPENING FOR A MONTH TO ESCAPE SOME OF THE HEAT OF THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, SAID NO DECISION ON EXTENDING THE ASSEMBLY WILL BE MADE UNTIL ABOUT DEC.10.

JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ, BRAZILIAN CHAIRMAN OF THE ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHERE THE KOREAN QUESTION IS BEING DEBATED, HAS TOLD THE COMMITTEE IT IS NOT KEEPING TO SCHEDULE.

THE COMMITTEE HAS NINE IMPORTANT ITEMS ON ITS AGENDA, INCLUDING THE TUNIS AND MOROCCO HOT POTATOES, A DISARMAMENT COMMISSION'S REPORT ON FAILURE TO GET A PROGRAM FOR REDUCTION OF ATOMIC AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS, THE U.N.'S COLLECTIVE SECURITY PROGRAM TO AVOID ANOTHER KOREA, A PLEA FOR GETTING OCCUPATION TROOPS OUT OF AUSTRIA, AND COMMUNIST CHARGES OF GERM WARFARE BY U.N. TROOPS.

A38

"I FULLY REALIZE THAT WHILE HOPES OF A SETTLEMENT IN KOREA REMAIN, WE CANNOT BE SAID TO BE WASTING TIME," MUNIZ TOLD THE 60-NATION COMMITTEE. BUT HE POINTED OUT THAT IT HAD GONE ONLY ONE-HALF WAY THROUGH ITS FIRST ITEM.

HE HAS PROPOSED TO CLOSE THE LIST OF SPEAKERS EARLY THIS WEEK ON GENERAL POLICY AND TO HAVE COMMITTEE SESSIONS TWICE A DAY.

THE THREAT OF DEBATE CLOSURE MAY BRING OUT THE INDIAN KOREAN RESOLUTION RMORED IN THE MAKING FOR THE LAST WEEK.

SEVERAL DELEGATES SAID THE INDIANS HAD IN FACT INFORMALLY SUGGESTED THREE DIFFERENT VARIATIONS OF THE SAME THEME, TO NAME FOUR COUNTRIES TO SCREEN PRISONERS AND DETERMINE FINALLY THOSE WHO WOULD REFUSE TO GO BACK TO COMMUNIST CHINA OR NORTH KOREA EXCEPT AT BAYONET POINT.

THE SOVIET BLOC HERE, LED BY RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, WANTS ALL PRISONERS SENT BACK TO COMMUNIST CHINA OR NORTH KOREA, WHETHER THEY WANT TO GO OR NOT.

THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND 18 OTHER BACKERS OF A RESOLUTION TO APPEAL AGAIN FOR A TRUCE ON THE BASIS OF NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION, INSIST THEY WILL NOT GIVE UP THAT PRINCIPLE.

MD236PES

A134 (260)

NEW YORK, NOV. 16-(AP)-LESTER B.PEARSON, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID TODAY THE U.N. MUST TAKE ACTION ON THE KOREAN CONFLICT TO END IT IF POSSIBLE.

PEARSON, CANADIAN MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS TOLD TELEVISION INTERVIEWERS (NBC "MEET THE PRESS") THAT THE ASSEMBLY "HAS TO TAKE SOME KIND OF ACTION WITH RESPECT TO KOREA."

"IT SHOULD BRING THE CONFLICT TO AN END IF IT POSSIBLY CAN," HE SAID, ADDING:

"I HOPE WE NEVER TAKE ANY ACTION THAT WILL EXTEND THE WAR WITHOUT ENDING IT."

ASKED WHETHER SUCH MEASURES AS BRINGING PRESSURE ON CHINA SHOULD BE USED IN ENDING THE KOREAN WAR, PEARSON REPLIED "WE SHOULD CONSIDER EVERY MEASURE."

LATER, HE WARNED "IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO TAKE ANY ACTION WHICH WOULD DRIVE THE SOVIET UNION OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

REGARDING A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE'S RESIGNATION MIGHT REMOVE AN OBSTACLE TO PEACE IN KOREA, PEARSON

30.24- 6855

SAID:
"I THINK THERE ARE GREATER OBSTACLES TO A TRUCE THAN THE PERSON OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL."
PEARSON SAID THAT IF THE KOREAN WAR IS SETTLED BY A COMPROMISE "IT WILL NOT BE A COMPROMISE AT THE EXPENSE OF PRINCIPLE."
THE U.N., HE SAID, WILL NOT GIVE UP THE PRINCIPLE THAT PRISONERS OF WAR SHOULD NOT BE FORCIBLY REPATRIATED AND COMPELLED "TO GO BACK TO COMMUNISM AT THE POINT OF A BAYONET."
AT THE OUTSET OF THE PROGRAM A BULLETIN WAS READ ON THE HYDROGEN BOMB RESEARCH AT ENIWETOK ATOLL AND PEARSON COMMENTED THAT THE U.N. WOULD "BE GREATLY IMPRESSED."
IN VIEW OF THE H-BOMB EXPERIMENT, HE WAS ASKED WHETHER IT WOULD NOT ADD TO U.S. SECURITY IF U.N. HEADQUARTERS WERE MOVED OUT OF THE U.S.
"I DON'T THINK THE PHYSICAL REMOVAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS ACROSS ANY OCEAN WOULD ADD TO SECURITY," HE REPLIED.
SN827PES

A31 (120)
NEW YORK, NOV.16-(AP)-HIGH UNITED NATIONS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, INCLUDING SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, ATTENDED FUNERAL SERVICES TODAY FOR ABRAHAM H.FELLER, U.N. GENERAL COUNSEL WHO LEAPED TO HIS DEATH THURSDAY FROM HIS MANHATTAN APARTMENT.
THE RIVERSIDE MEMORIAL CHAPEL WAS JAMMED WITH NEARLY 600 PERSONS, AMONG THEM TRYGVE LIE WHO RECENTLY ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION AS U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL.
THE PRINCIPAL EULOGY WAS DELIVERED BY DR.RALPH BUNCHE, HEAD OF THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIPS DEPARTMENT, WHO SAID OF FELLER:
"HE WAS A GREAT AND GOOD AMERICAN, A MAN WHO LOVED HIS COUNTRY AND WHO CHERISHED THE HIGH IDEALS OF EQUALITY, OF TOLERANCE, OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS, OF HUMAN DIGNITY, OF DEMOCRACY, WHICH ARE ITS FOUNDATION STONES AND THE TRUE SOURCE OF ITS GROWTH AND GREATNESS."
MD218PES

END
Nov 16 1952

30.24 6856

BLANK

START NOV 17 1952

30.24- 6857

A131KX (TOP)
1952
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (350)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, TUESDAY, NOV. 18-(AP)-TEN U. S. B-29 SUPERFORTS POUNDED A COMMUNIST MINING CENTER WITHIN SIGHT OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AND A BIG AMMUNITION DUMP NEAR PYONGYANG LAST NIGHT, SETTING OFF HUGE FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS.

THE RAID ON THE MINING CENTER OF CHOAK IN NORTHWEST KOREA DREW OUT A RECORD NUMBER OF COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTERS. HOWEVER, B-29 CREWMEN SAID THE RED PLANES LIMITED THEMSELVES TO NON-FIRING PASSES AT THE SUPERFORTS.

THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF RED PLANES WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

ONE AIRMAN REPORTED THE COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTER HE SAW WAS "MOVING TOO FAST FOR A PISTON-DRIVEN PLANE."

THE RAID ON THE CHONCHON AMMUNITION DUMP OUTSIDE PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, SET OFF HUGE FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS.

"THE ENTIRE AREA WAS ON FIRE," SAID CAPT. RAY DEBUSK, SLATON, TEX. "WE COULD SEE THE SMOKE AND FLAMES 60 MILES AWAY AS WE HEADED HOME."

THE RAID CAME ON THE HEELS OF FLASHING JET BATTLES MONDAY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS AIRMEN SHOT DOWN FIVE COMMUNIST JETS, PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO AND DAMAGED ONE.

COL. ROYAL N. BAKER, A 34-YEAR-OLD TEXAN, SHOT DOWN HIS FOURTH MIG AND FIFTH COMMUNIST PLANE OF THE KOREAN WAR, GAINING ACE RATING.

LIGHT BOMBERS LAST NIGHT CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF 150 COMMUNIST TRUCKS ON ROADS LEADING TO THE FRONT ALL ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

GROUND FIGHTING SLOWED AS TEMPERATURES DROPPED TO SUB FREEZING.

THE CHINESE FIRED 6,800 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND 723 ROUNDS OF MORTAR AT ALLIED POSITIONS ON SNIPER RIDGE BETWEEN 6 P.M. MONDAY AND 6 A.M. TUESDAY. DURING ONE 30-MINUTE STRETCH SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT, THEY UNLOADED 2,000 ROUNDS.

TOWARD THE CLOSE OF THE NIGHT-LONG BARRAGE, 80 CHINESE ASSAULTED SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS ON ROCKY POINT, THE PEAK OF A SNIPER RIDGE SPUR KNOWN ASLITTLE FINGER RIDGE.

THE CHINESE THREW IN ANOTHER 100 ATTACKERS AND BY 10 A.M. THEY HAD SEIZED A PORTION OF ROCKY POINT. BUT THE SOUTH KOREANS LAUNCHED A STRONG COUNTERATTACK AND DROVE THEM BACK AT NOON.

VICE ADM. JOSEPH J. CLARK AND BRIG. GEN. GEORGE MARTIN, VISITORS TO THE FRONT, WATCHED PART OF THE ACTION. MARTIN IS EIGHTH ARMY OPERATIONS OFFICER.

THE EIGHTH ARMY ESTIMATED COMMUNIST CASUALTIES FOR THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY AT 2,627, THE LOWEST SINCE THE FIRST WEEK OF SEPTEMBER AND LESS THAN HALF THE ESTIMATE FOR THE FIRST WEEK OF NOVEMBER. THE BREAKDOWN WAS 1,726 KILLED, 883 WOUNDED AND 18 CAPTURED.

FRONT DISPATCHES SAID THE COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTARS NORTH OF THE TRIANGLE HILL-SNIPER RIDGE SECTOR FIRED AT THE RATE OF 1,200 ROUNDS AN HOUR--A NEAR SATURATION VOLUME.

TOWARD NIGHTFALL, EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS SPOTTED A CHINESE COMMUNIST BATTALION ON THE MOVE TOWARD SAW-TOOTHED SNIPER RIDGE, BUT ALLIED ARTILLERY BROKE UP THE MOVEMENT.

THE AERIAL WAR ERUPTED IN THREE SEPARATE ENGAGEMENTS, ALL FOUGHT SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY BETWEEN KOREA AND MANCHURIA.

THREE MIGS OUT OF NINE WERE SHOT DOWN IN ONE FLASHING ENGAGEMENT WITH 14 SABRE JETS LED BY BAKER.

TWO OTHER BATTLES RAGED ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY NEAR THE YALU WITH AT LEAST ONE MIG DOWNED IN EACH SCRAP. ONE SABRE PILOT FLYING WING IN THE SECOND FIGHT CLAIMED STILL ANOTHER SWEPT-WING RED JET DESTROYED. HIS CLAIM AWAITED CONFIRMATION.

ONE OF THE MIGS WAS DESTROYED IN ONE OF THE SHORTEST DUELS ON RECORD--ONE SECOND. MAJ. WILLIAM L. COSBY OF EXMORE, VA. BLASTED THE CANOPY OFF THE RED PLANE WITH 10 RAPID FIRE BURSTS OF HIS MACHINE-GUNS.

THE NEW ACE WAS AN OLD HAND. BAKER FLEW 272 COMBAT MISSION IN THE NORTH AFRICAN AND EUROPEAN THEATERS IN WORLD WAR II, DESTROYING THREE ENEMY PLANES AND SHARING IN THE DESTRUCTION OF ANOTHER. BEFORE MONDAY'S ACTION HE HAD DOWNED THREE MIGS AND ONE PROPELLER DRIVEN LA-9 RED PLANE IN KOREA.

WHILE THE AERIAL BATTLES RAGED, ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS PLOWED BOMBS AND ROCKETS INTO RED TARGETS DEEP IN RED KOREA. THE AIRFORCE ANNOUNCED 70 ENEMY OCCUPIED BUILDINGS DESTROYED AND TWO BRIDGES AND FOUR GUN POSITIONS KNOCKED OUT.

IN TOKYO AN ALLIED INTELLIGENCE SURVEY REPORTED CIVILIAN MORALE IN NORTH KOREA HAD DROPPED TO "CATASTROPHIC DEPTHS" DUE TO THE AIR WAR. IT REPORTED THE RED KOREAN ARMIES WOULD COLLAPSE WITHOUT CHINESE AND RUSSIAN BACKING. THE SURVEY ALSO SAID THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ALL-OUT RED OFFENSIVE WAS REGARDED AS REMOTE.

(THE PEIPING RADIO, HEARD IN TOKYO, CLAIMED MORE THAN 18,000 ALLIED TROOPS WERE WIPED OUT IN 24 DAYS BEGINNING OCT. 14--HEAVIER LOSSES THAN IN THE ENTIRE SIX MONTHS BETWEEN DECEMBER, 1951 AND MAY 1952. RED CASUALTY CLAIMS USUALLY ARE GREATLY EXAGGERATED.)

WU130PCS

1952

A57FX
FIRST LEAD WAR (150)
SEOUL, NOV. 17 (AP)-U.S. SABRE JETS TODAY SHOT DOWN AT LEAST FIVE COMMUNIST MIG-15S OVER NORTHWEST KOREA THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED. THE SERIES OF AIR BATTLES PRODUCED THE 21ST AMERICAN ACE OF THE KOREAN WAR.

A SIXTH DESTRUCTION CLAIM IS PENDING CONFIRMATION. IN ADDITION, ONE MIG WAS LISTED AS PROBABLY DESTROYED AND ONE DAMAGED. ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

THE NEW ACE IS COL. ROYAL BAKER OF 701 CEDAR ST., MCKINNEY, TEX. HE GOT ONE MIG TODAY TO RAISE HIS TOTAL TO FIVE MIGS AND ONE LA-9 PROPELLOR-DRIVEN FIGHTER DESTROYED.

ALONG THE GROUND, RED CHINESE ARTILLERY THREW A THUNDEROUS HOURS-LONG BARRAGE AT BLOOD-SOAKED PINPOINT HILL AND ROCKY MOUNT. IT MAY HAVE BEEN A PRELUDE TO AN AFTER-DARK COMMUNIST INFANTRY ASSAULT.

ALLIED ARTILLERY ROARED IN ANSWER AS UNITED NATIONS FORCES SOUGHT OUT THE BIG RED GUNS WHICH WERE DROPPING A HAIL OF EXPLODING STEEL ON ALLIED POSITIONS IN THE SNIPER RIDGE SECTOR OF THE CENTRAL FRONT.

THE ARTILLERY DUEL SHOOK THE ENTIRE KUMHWA VALLEY.

COMMUNIST GUNS STARTED SLAMMING 1,200 SHELLS AN HOUR AT THE ENTRENCHED SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS AT 11 A.M. THE BARRAGE CONTINUED AS NIGHT FELL.

AMERICAN OFFICERS SAID THEY OBSERVED CONSIDERABLE RED TROOP MOVEMENT IN THE VALLEY AT THE NORTHERN END OF SNIPER RIDGE -- FROM WHERE COMMUNISTS HAVE LAUNCHED PREVIOUS NIGHT INFANTRY ATTACKS AGAINST PINPOINT AND ROCKY POINT.

LATEST REPORTS SAID SOUTHERN KOREAN DEFENDERS WERE WITHSTANDING THE BARRAGE.

"WE'RE STILL UP THERE, HOLDING ON," SAID AN AMERICAN ADVISER WITH THE ROKS.

THE TERRIFIC ARTILLERY DUEL BROKE A SHORT-LIVED LULL ALL ALONG THE BLEAK, SHELL-POCKED 155-MILE KOREAN FRONT, HIT TODAY BY FREEZING COLD AND SNOW.

CHINESE INFANTRY DRIVES IN THE SNIPER RIDGE SECTOR HAD DWINDLED TO ALMOST NOTHING IN THE 12 HOURS BEFORE THE BIG GUNS TOOK OVER.

IN THE FIGHTING THERE YESTERDAY, THE CHINESE LAUNCHED THREE DRIVES AGAINST ALLIED POSITIONS AT PINPOINT HILL, THE KEY TERRAIN OF SNIPER RIDGE. NONE OF THE ASSAULTS WAS GREATER THAN TWO PLATOONS (80 MEN) IN STRENGTH. ALL WERE BEATEN BACK BY SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS.

ALSO ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, EIGHT ARMY TROOPS ASSAULTED CHINESE-HELD JACKSON HEIGHTS EAST OF THE CHORWON VALLEY YESTERDAY BUT THE DRIVE FAILED. THE U.N. SOLDIERS WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW AFTER ONE HOUR AND 40 MINUTES OF FIGHTING.

THE MERCURY PLUNGED TO 27 DEGREES AT SOME PLACES. ELSEWHERE, IT ALSO WAS BELOW OR NEAR THE FREEZING MARK. SNOW WAS REPORTED IN THE MOUNTAINOUS EASTERN SECTOR.

1952

B-26 BOMBERS OF THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE RANGED OVER NORTH KOREAN LAST NIGHT AND STRUCK AT SCATTERED COMMUNIST TARGETS. THE TWIN-ENGINE, ALL-WEATHER BOMBERS DROPPED HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON A RAIL BRIDGE, A ROAD BRIDGE, A SUPPLY AREA, AND A MILITARY BUILDING AREA. RESULTS WERE NOT OBSERVED IN THE DARKNESS.

BIG B-29 SUPERFORT BOMBERS HIT RED INSTALLATIONS AT HOECHANG, EAST OF PYONGYANG, AND AT CHINDAP, NEAR SINMAK AND SOUTHEAST OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

EB/CY231APS

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID FIVE MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN TODAY AND A SIXTH CLAIM IS PENDING CONFIRMATION. IN ADDITION, ONE MIG WAS LISTED AS "PROBABLY DESTROYED" AND ONE DAMAGED.

BAKER, MCKINNEY, TEX., SHOT DOWN ONE OF THE MIGS TO BRING HIS TOTAL TO FOUR MIGS AND ONE LA-9 PROPELLER-DRIVEN FIGHTER.

THE 33-YEAR-OLD OFFICER HAS BEEN IN KOREA SINCE HE ASSUMED COMMAND OF THE 4TH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR GROUP IN MID-WAY OF THIS YEAR. DURING WORLD WAR 11 HE FLEW 272 COMBAT MISSIONS IN P-39, P40 AND P47 FIGHTER PLANES IN NORTH AFRICA AND EUROPE. HIS WORLD WAR 11 SCORE WAS THREE ENEMY AIRCRAFT DESTROYED AND HE SHARED IN DESTRUCTION OF ANOTHER. HIS MOTHER, MRS. J. W. STRIKES, LIVES AT 510 FANNIN STREET, SHREVEPORT, LA.

IN THE AIR BATTLE IN WHICH COLONEL BAKER GOT HIS FOURTH MIG KILL, 14 SABRES TANGLED WITH NINE MIGS NORTH OF THE CHONGCHONG RIVER.

IN THIS SCRAP, MAJ. WILLIAM L. COSBY, EXMORE, VA., DESTROYED ONE OF THE RED FIGHTERS IN A ONE-SECOND ENGAGEMENT, THE AIR FORCE SAID. COSBY FIRED ONLY 10 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION FROM EACH OF HIS SIX MACHINE GUNS AND BLEW THE CANOPY OFF THE MIG. IT WAS HIS FIRST CLAIM.

MAJ. EDWIN D. HELLER, 480 WARICK ROAD, WYNNEWOOD, PA., SHOT DOWN HIS FIRST MIG IN A SCRAP BETWEEN FOUR SABRES AND TWO RED JETS JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU NEAR UIJU.

HU821ACS

1952

A138FX (MH)
NIGHT LEAD (275)

SEOUL, TUESDAY, NOV. 18-(AP)-AMERICA'S NEWEST ACE, COL. ROYAL N. BAKER, TODAY RELATED HOW HE BAGGED HIS FIFTH "KILL" OF THE KOREAN WAR IN A SWIRLING DOG-FIGHT HIGH OVER NORTH KOREA MONDAY.

BAKER, OF 701 CEDAR STREET, MCKINNEY, TEXAS, COMMANDS THE FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR GROUP. HIS YOUNG CHARGES, FLYING SWEPT-WING F-86 SABRE JETS, BATTLE WITH RED CHINA'S AIR FORCE.

HERE IS THE WAY BAKER DESCRIBED THE "KILL" WHICH EARNED HIM THE HONOR OF BEING AMERICA'S 21ST JET ACE:

"WE WERE HIGH OVER THE CHONGCHON RIVER WHEN WE MADE THE SIGHTING. THERE WERE FOUR OF US, AND FOUR OF THEM. I WAS LEADING."

BAKER AND HIS COMRADES SPOTTED THE MIG FIGHTERS 3,000 FEET ABOVE THEM--AT ABOUT 38,000 FEET, OR ROUGHLY SEVEN MILES UP.

"TWO OF THE MIGS STARTED A TURN," BAKER SAID. "THEY HAD APPARENTLY SEEN US AND WANTED TO GET AROUND US FOR SHOTS. I HEADED FOR THE MIG IN FRONT, CALLED OUT TO MY SECOND-ELEMENT LEADER TO TAKE THE NUMBER TWO MIG.

"MY MIG HEADED ONA LINE DUE NORTH AS I TAILED HIM. THEN HE MADE A SHRP LEFT TURN,SUDDENLY, AND THAT WAS HIS CURTAIN CALL.

"I TURNED ON HIM FAST FROM A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 3,000 FEET BACK AND PULLED UP FAST TO HIS LEVELAND STARTED FIRING. HE BEGAN CLIMBING AND I GOT SQUARE HITS IN HIS WINGS AND FUSELAGE.

"AT THE TOP OF HIS CLIMB HE MADE TWO ROLLS AND I ROLLED WITH HIM. IT SEEMED AS IF WE WERE BOTH SUSPENDED IN MID-AIR, HANGING THERE.

"THEN HE STARTED TO SPIN DOWN AND I FOLLOWED, WAITING FOR HIM TO RECOVER AND RUN. I WAS STILL FIRING.

"AS HE CAME DOWN IN THAT SLOW FLAT SPIN, I SCORED TWO MORE HITS ON HIM. SUDDENLY, HIS CANOPY FLEW OFF AND THE PILOT EJECTED. I WATCHED AS THE MIG SAILED IN A LONG SLOW GLIDE TOWARD THE GROUND."

MD&CK855PPS

B56KX (Q)
PX NY FOR SOUTH
AIR HOMETOWNER (210)

SEOUL, NOV. 17-(AP)-COL. ROYAL BAKER, COMMANDER OF THE FOURTH FIGHER-INTERCEPTOR GROUP, TODAY SHOT DOWN HIS FIFTH COMMUNIST WARPLANE.

A69FX
KOREA CRASHES (250)

SEOUL, NOV.17-(AP)-AN ARMY HELICOPTER TODAY BROUGHT OUT THE LAST BODIES OF 44 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN KILLED WHEN A C-119 FLYING BOXCAR PLOWED INTO A KOREAN MOUNTAINSIDE FRIDAY.

OTHER HELICOPTERS AND BOATS SEARCHED THE SEA OF JAPAN, JUST OFF THE KOREAN EAST COAST, FOR 11 OTHER AMERICAN SERVICEMEN MISSING AFTER A C-47 TRANSPORT PLANE PLUNGED INTO THE WATER SATURDAY NIGHT AND BROKE IN TWO.

THERE WERE NO SURVIVORS OF THE MOUNTAIN CRASH.

SEVEN ABOARD THE C-47 WERE RESCUED BY BOATS. THE OTHERS IN THE SEA CRASH ARE PRESUMED DEAD.

ALL NAMES WERE WITHHELD.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES OFFICERS SAID THE MOUNTAINSIDE CRASH WAS THE WORST SINGLE AIR DISASTER OF THE KOREAN WAR AND THAT THE TWO CRASHES COMBINED TO PRODUCE THE WORST AIR DISASTER WEEK OF THE WAR.

INVESTIGATION TEAMS WERE SEEKING TO DETERMINE THE CAUSES.

AN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL AT SEOUL SAID THE FLYING BOXCAR MUST HAVE CRASHED SOON AFTER IT RADIOED IT WAS COMING IN FOR A ROUTINE LANDING AT SEOUL.

MEMBERS OF THE FIRST SEARCHING PARTY TO REACH THE CRASH SITE SAID AT LEAST FOUR OF THE DEAD WERE FOUND TANGLED IN SHREDDED, PARTLY-OPENED CHUTES, INDICATING A DESPERATE LAST-MINUTE ATTEMPT TO GET OUT OF THE DOOMED PLANE.

TWO SURVIVORS OF THE SEA CRASH SAID THEY HAD NO WARNING BEFORE THEIR PLANE HIT THE WATER AND SPLIT. THEY WERE FLOWN TO AN AIR FORCE HOSPITAL NEAR SEOUL. THE FIVE OTHER SURVIVORS, LESS SERIOUSLY INJURED, WERE TREATED AT A DISPENSARY ON KOREA'S EAST COAST.

EB451APS NM

A123KX (MRS. VAN, ADD, HOFFMAN, TYPHOON)
NIGHT LEAD MRS. VAN FLEET (270)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, TUESDAY, NOV. 18-(AP)-A FRIEND OF MRS. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TODAY SAID THE WIFE OF THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER HAS A FEELING THAT HER MISSING SON IS STILL ALIVE SOMEWHERE IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.

THE FRIEND, WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, WAS A TRAVELLING

COMPANION WITH MRS. VAN FLEET. THE FRIEND SAID THE GENERAL'S WIFE HAD EXPRESSED HER BELIEF IN A CONVERSATION.

"WHEN I PICK UP THE HAT THAT HE USED TO WEAR AS A CIVILIAN AT HOME, I JUST HAVE THE FEELING THAT HE IS ALIVE," THE FRIEND QUOTED MRS. VAN FLEET. "THE HAT SEEMS A PART OF HIM JUST LIKE SO MANY OTHER THINGS HE LEFT BEHIND ARE A PART OF HIM."

HER ONLY SON, FIRST LT. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, JR., A B-26 PILOT, DISAPPEARED LAST APRIL ON A NIGHT BOMBING MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA.

VAN FLEET AT THE TIME PRIVATELY EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT HE WOULD SEE HIS SON AGAIN.

MRS. VAN FLEET ARRIVED IN KOREA LAST NIGHT. SHE TRAVELED BY BOAT FROM THE U. S. TO JAPAN AND CAME HERE IN THE GENERAL'S PRIVATE PLANE, WHICH HE HAD SENT TO TOKYO.

THE GENERAL WAITED MORE THAN AN HOUR AT A SEOUL AIRPORT FOR HIS WIFE TO ARRIVE. IT WAS THEIR FIRST REUNION IN 19 MONTHS. SHE GOT A WARM HUG AND KISS FROM HER HUSBAND.

COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS IN THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS VILLAGE HAVE BEEN ASKED FOR ANY INFORMATION ON THE STATUS OF YOUNG VAN FLEET, BUT THEY SAID THEY COULD LEARN NOTNING.

THE GENERAL AND HIS WIFE TODAY LOOKED AT THE NEW HOME THEY WILL OCCUPY IN SEOUL---ONE PROVIDED BY PRESIDENT AND MRS. SYNGMAN RHEE.

THE SOUTH KOREAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE AND MRS. RHEE ACCOMPANIED THE VAN FLEETS TO THE HOUSE.

THE VAN FLEETS SPENT LAST NIGHT AT THE EIGHTH ARMY RESIDENCE FOR DISTINGUISHED VISITORS. UNTIL THEN, VAN FLEET HAD LIVED IN COMFORTABLE BUT PLAIN ARMY QUARTERS.

FJ1006PCS

A100FX
MRS. VAN FLEET
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

1952

SEOUL, NOV.17-(AP)-MRS. JAMES A. VAN FLEET FLEW TO KOREA TONIGHT AND GOT A WARM HUG AND KISS FROM HER SOLDIER-HUSBAND WHOM SHE HADN'T SEEN IN 19 MONTHS.

IT WAS THE FIRST REUNION BETWEEN THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER AND HIS WIFE SINCE APRIL 1951 -- A YEAR BEFORE THEIR ONLY SON, LT. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, JR., WAS LOST ON A BOMBING MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA.

MRS. VAN FLEET ALSO RECEIVED A WARM WELCOME FROM SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT AND MRS. SYNGMAN RHEE, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, AND TINY KOREAN GIRLS WHO PRESENTED HER WITH BOUQUETS OF FLOWERS.

THE GENERAL'S WIFE ARRIVED IN A TWIN-ENGINE C-47 TRANSPORT AT AN AIRPORT JUST OUTSIDE SEOUL.

WHEN SHE CAME TO THE DOOR OF THE PLANE, VAN FLEET GRABBED HER UNDER THE ARMS AND SWUNG HER TO THE GROUND. THEN HE HUGGED AND KISSED HER.

AS THE BIG, RUGGED FOUR-STAR GENERAL REACHED OUT HIS ARMS TO HER, THE SLENDER, GRAY-HAIRED ARMY WIFE SAID SIMPLY, "JIMMY..."

"HELLO, DARLING..." VAN FLEET SAID AND LIFTED HER TO THE GROUND.

AS SOON AS SHE GOT HER BREATH, MRS. VAN FLEET TURNED TO THE GROUP OF DIGNITARIES AND NEWSMEN WHO SURROUNDED HER.

"IT'S WONDERFUL," SHE SAID, "IT'S WONDERFUL. IT'S BEEN OVER A YEAR AND A HALF.

1952

"I CAN'T EXPLAIN HOW IT FEELS NOW THAT I AM WITH HIM AGAIN.

"IT SEEMS LIKE HOME AGAIN."

FOR THE GENERAL, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF A FEW FLEETING VISITS HE HAD WITH HIS SON BEFORE THE LATTER DISAPPEARED LAST SPRING, IT WAS THE FIRST WARM HOME-LIKE MOMENT SINCE HE CAME TO KOREA IN APRIL, 1951.

SINCE HIS FIRST DAY IN KOREA, VAN FLEET HAS NEVER LEFT THE COMBAT ZONE.

A 35-PIECE KOREAN BAND OF THE SEOUL METROPOLITAN POLICE STRUCK UP

1952

30.24- 6859

A TUNE. IT HAD A HUGE BANNER WHICH READ IN ENGLISH AND KOREAN, "WELCOME MRS. VAN FLEET TO SEOUL."

SHE KISSED A SMALL KOREAN GIRL WHO PRESENTED HER WITH FLOWERS AND VAN FLEET LIFTED ANOTHER GIRL IN HIS ARMS AND POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS.

BLACKED-OUT SEOUL WAS DECORATED WITH SIGNS WELCOMING MRS. VAN FLEET.

THE FIELD WHERE THE GENERAL'S WIFE LANDED WAS A DRAB, BLACKED-OUT WAR BASE.

THE BEST QUARTERS AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS HAD BEEN PREPARED FOR THE COUPLE'S USE. NORMALLY, VAN FLEET LIVES IN COMFORTABLE, BUT SEVERELY PLAIN ARMY QUARTERS.

THE GENERAL GRINNED LIKE A SMALL, PLEASED BOY.

"HE'S LIKE A KID AT CHRISTMAS TIME," ONE OF HIS OFFICERS SAID.

AS THE COUPLE RODE THROUGH THE WAR-SCARRED STREETS OF SEOUL, KOREANS WAVED FLAMING TORCH LIGHTS.

IT WAS THE KOREANS' TESTIMONIAL TO THE WIFE OF THE MAN THEY REGARD THEIR CLOSEST AND WARMEST FRIEND AND PROTECTOR.

EB702APS NM

A55FX(LD WAR &RED MORALE)
RED MORALE (570)
BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

1952

TOKYO, NOV. 17-(AP)-AN ALLIED INTELLIGENCE SURVEY SAYS CIVILIAN MORALE IN NORTH KOREA HAS DROPPED TO "CATASTROPHIC DEPTHS" AND "THE MAJORITY OF THE POPULATION. . . WOULD WELCOME A U.N. OFFENSIVE TO TERMINATE THE WAR."

THE SURVEY, COMPILED BY GEN. MARK CLARK'S FAR EAST COMMAND, SAYS AN ALL-OUT RED OFFENSIVE IS EXTREMELY REMOTE, AND NEARLY IMPOSSIBLE FROM A SUPPLY STANDPOINT.

THE REPORT MAKES THESE MAIN POINTS:

NORTH KOREA PROBABLY WOULD COLLAPSE IMMEDIATELY WITHOUT RUSSIAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST BACKING.

TROOP MORALE AT THE RED FRONT IS GOOD. BUT THE SOLDIERS ARE BEING FED AT THE COST OF NEAR-STARVATION AMONG CIVILIANS.

NEAR-FAMINE CONDITIONS EXIST IN MANY AREAS. MUCH OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION IS MIKVQNG FO
POPULATION IS MIGRATORY, LOOKING FOR FOOD.

ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF NORTH KOREA'S FOOD PRODUCTION IS CONFISCATED FOR THE RED ARMIES. COMMUNIST LEADERS MAINTAIN CONTROL ONLY THROUGH IRON-FISTED POLICE STATE METHODS.

CIVILIANS HAVE ALL BUT ABANDONED THE CITIES. THE RED CAPITAL, PYONGYANG, HAS ONLY 1-10TH ITS PRE-WAR POPULATION OF 500,000.

NORTH KOREAN WORKERS RECEIVE THE EQUIVALENT OF 50 CENTS A DAY. AN ORDINARY ASPIRIN TABLET COSTS A DAY'S WAGES.

FARMERS AND OTHER CIVILIANS ARE FORCIBLY CONSCRIPTED TO REPAIR ROADS, RAILS AND FORTIFICATIONS.

THE NORTH KOREAN ECONOMY IS VIRTUALLY NON-EXISTANT. REAR AREA INDUSTRY IS ON A SHOE-STRING BASIS.

NORTH KOREA CAN PRODUCE ONLY SMALL ARMS AND LIGHT EQUIPMENT--AND THAT IN LIMITED AMOUNTS. HEAVY EQUIPMENT SUCH AS TANKS, AIRCRAFT, ARTILLERY PIECES AND BIG SHELLS MUST COME FROM RUSSIA OR RED CHINA.

THE REPORT WAS COMPILED TO DETERMINE SOME OF "THE BROAD EFFECTS OF AIR POWER AS EMPLOYED IN KOREA." IT WAS DISTRIBUTED BY THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES.

IT EMPHASIZED THAT THE "STATIC SITUATION IN THE FORWARD AREAS" HAS PREVENTED ALLIED WAR PLANES FROM STOPPING "THE ENEMY'S CAPABILITY TO LOGISTICALLY SUPPORT HIS COMBAT UNITS." (IN MILITARY TERMINOLOGY, LOGISTICS IS THE SCIENCE OF SUPPLY.)

RED SOLDIERS AT THE FRONT, THE REPORT SAID, GET A STEADY FILTERING OF SUPPLIES BY SHUTTLE RUNS ON BOMBED RAIL SECTIONS, NIGHT TRUCK MOVEMENTS, PACK ANIMALS AND HUMAN CARRIERS.

A56FX
THE CURRENT HARVEST IS EXPECTED TO MAINTAIN THE PRESENT SUBSISTENCE LEVEL FOR CIVILIANS. THE REPORT DECLARED THAT SHOULD LOW FOOD SUPPLY IMPERIAL MILITARY OPERATIONS, "THESE SUPPLIES WOULD IMMEDIATELY BE AUGMENTED BY IMPORTATION OF FOOD FROM CHINA, THE SOVIET AND THEIR SATELLITES."

THE REPORT SAID ALLIED BOMBING RAIDS HAVE ALL BUT WRECKED NORTH KOREA'S HYDRO-ELECTRIC PLANTS.

"RECENT ESTIMATES REVEAL THAT 80 PER CENT OF ALL POWER-PRODUCING FACILITIES HAVE BEEN DESTROYED OR DAMAGED, FORCING MANY MANUFACTURING AND REPAIR INSTALLATIONS TO CLOSE DOWN COMPLETELY," THE REPORT SAID. "SOVIET AND CHINESE TECHNICIANS HAVE BEEN DISPATCHED TO REPAIR THE FACILITIES.

"NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES HAVE INITIATED A FRANTIC PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN, STATING THAT THE POWER WOULD VERY SHORTLY BE RESTORED. THIS PROPAGANDA IS AIMED AT BOTH THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AND MILITARY PERSONNEL, WITH INDICATIONS THAT THE POPULACE HAS BEEN GREATLY DEMORALIZED BY THE RAIDS.

THE REDS HAVE BEEN FORCED TO BRING IN PRECIOUS GENERATORS, AUXILIARY POWER PLANTS AND EVEN POWER FROM MANCHURIA TO SUPPORT THE ANTUNG MIG FIELDS AND NEARBY INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATIONS. PREVIOUSLY KOREA EXPORTED POWER TO MANCHURIA.

"A GREAT PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION OF KOREA IS NOW OF THE OPINION THAT THE INCREASED BOMBING EFFORT IS A PRELUDE TO A UNITED NATIONS OFFENSIVE," THE REPORT SAID. "EVEN MORE IMPORTANT IS THE ATTITUDE OF THE MAJORITY OF THE POPULATION WHICH NOW WOULD WELCOME A UNITED NATIONS OFFENSIVE TO TERMINATE THE WAR."

LF404APS.

1952

A65FX
(100)
TOKYO, NOV. 17-(AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK TODAY FLATLY DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS HE HAS ASKED FOR ADDITIONAL U.S. DIVISIONS TO MOUNT AN OFFENSIVE IN KOREA.

IN REPLY TO A QUERY, CLARK SAID SUCH STORIES "ARE WITHOUT FOUNDATION IN FACT."

THE CHICAGO SUN-TIMES SATURDAY SAID CLARK, U.S. FAR EAST COMMANDER, HAD ASKED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO SEND HIM THREE OR FOUR MORE AMERICAN DIVISIONS.

THE SUN-TIMES REPORT, BY FREDERICK KUH OF ITS WASHINGTON BUREAU, SAID "ACCORDING TO A RELIABLE SOURCE, HE (CLARK) MADE IT CLEAR THAT HIS AIM IS TO PREPARE A NEW MAJOR OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREA COMMUNIST ."

CY439APS

1952

B81KX (Q)
(170)
AIR SEPARATE
TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 18-(AP)-TEN B-29 SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT BOMBED A COMMUNIST MINING AND PROCESSING CENTER WITHIN SIGHT OF THE YALU RIVER IN NORTHWEST KOREA AND FIRED A BIG COMMUNIST AMMUNITION DUMP NEAR THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

THREE OTHER SUPERFORTS HIT RED POSITIONS ALONG THE BATTLE LINE.

THE RAID ON THE CHOAK MINING CENTER DREW OUT A RECORED NUMBER OF COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTERS. BUT NONE FIRED ON THE BOMBERS. THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE DID NOT ANNOUNCE THE NUMBER.

AIRMAN 1/C THOMAS WELSH, 959 S. 48TH ST., OMAHA, SAID ONE RED FIGHTER HE SIGHTED ABOUT 200 YARDS FROM HIS SUPERFORT WAS MOVING "TOO FAST FOR A PISTON-DRIVEN PLANE."

THE SUPERFORTS SET OFF HUGE FIRES IN THE 70-BUILDING CHONCHON AMMUNITION DEPOT NEAR PYONGYANG.

"WE MUST HAVE HIT AMMUNITION STORES, BECAUSE THERE WERE BIG SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS AND FIRES," SAID CAPT. THOMAS DOYLE, 732 W. JOHNSON ST., PHILADELPHIA, PA., A NAVIGATOR.

AIRMAN 1/C ROBERT L. KINNEAR, 475 AVON ST., PHILLIPS, WIS., A TAIL GUNNER, SAID AT LEAST A HALF-MILE SQUARE AREA AT CHONCHON WAS LEFT IN FLAMES.

THE SUPERFORTS MET MODERATE FLAK AT CHONCHON.

FJ1129PCS

A63FX
TOKYO, NOV.17-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER WILL NOT STOP IN JAPAN ENROUTE TO KOREA, AN AUTHORITATIVE FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE TOLD KYODO NEWS SERVICE TODAY.

THE INFORMANT SAID AN INFORMAL NOTE TO THAT EFFECT WAS RECEIVED FROM MIKICHI ARAKI, JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S.

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT EISENHOWER WOULD BYPASS JAPAN AND FLY DIRECTLY TO KOREA FROM SOME MID-PACIFIC AIR BASE. THE PRIMARY REASON IS SECURITY. THE COMMUNISTS ARE MUCH LESS APT TO KNOW OF EISENHOWER'S MOVEMENS IF HE DOES NOT TOUCH DOWN IN JAPAN.

EB/CY431-O'

1952

A68FX
(100)
TOKYO, NOV.17-(AP)-GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, ARRIVED TODAY ENROUTE TO AN INSPECTION OF AMERICAN AIR FORCE BASES IN KOREA.

VANDENBERG CAME FROM FORMOSA, WHERE HE INSPECTED THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AIR FORCE AND CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

HE PLANS TO GO TO KOREA TOMORROW OR THE NEXT DAY.

IN TAIPEH, FORMOSA, VANDENBERG TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD TRY TO SPEED THE DELIVERY OF PLANES FOR THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AIR FORCE, WHICH HE SAID WAS "IN EXCELLENT SHAPE."

AT A FORMAL DINNER LAST NIGHT VANDENBERG SALUTED CHIANG AS "A MAN WHO BEGAN HIS FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM LONG BEFORE THE REST OF THE WORLD REALIZED ITS TRUE NATURE."

EB446APS

B31KX (Q)
TOKYO, NOV. 17-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. NICK TASSONIS, COMMANDER OF GREEK ARMED FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, TODAY WAS AWARDED THE LEGION OF MERIT, DEGREE OF OFFICER, BY U.N. COMMANDER GEN. MARK CLARK.

TASSONIS ALSO IS CHIEF OF THE GREEK LIAISON GROUP OF THE U.N. COMMAND SECTION IN TOKYO.

TR605ACS

B73KX Q
(140)
WITH CANADIAN BRIGADE, KOREA, NOV. 17-(AP)-A CANADIAN PRIVATE ACCUSED OF ATTEMPTING TO MURDER AN AMERICAN SERGEANT WENT ON TRIAL TODAY BEFORE A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL.

THE PRIVATE, GERAL J. EMON, 22, AMMONTE, ONTARIO, WAS ACCUSED OF ATTEMPTING TO KILL SGT. R. O. GOVER OF THE 204TH ARTLLERY REGIMENT ON THE NIGHT OF OCT. 20.

MAJOR D.K. TUCKER A CANADIAN MEDICAL OFFICER, TESTIFIED THAT THE CHEST WOUND SUSTAINED BY GOVER WAS CAUSED BY A BULLET.
ANOTHER WITNESS SAID HE FOUND GOVER BLEEDING PROFUSELY IN THE ARMS OF EMON, A MEMBER OF THE CANADIAN PROVOST (POLICE) CORPS.
GOVER, JUST DISCHARGED FROM A HOSPITAL IN JAPAN, HAS NOT YET ARRIVED IN KOREA TO TESTIFY.
MEMBERS OF THE COURT WENT TO THE SCENE IN A SMALL KOREAN VILLAGE AND THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW.
COL. E.C.BROWN, OTTAWA, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COURT.
GOVER'S U.S. ADDRESS WAS NOT REPORTED.
HU10ACS

B54KX (Q)
(350)
1952
BY FRED HAMPSON
HONG KONG, NOV. 17-(AP)-FRANCIS OLIN STOCKWELL, AN AMERICAN METHODIST MISSIONARY IN CHINA FOR 23 YEARS, REACHED HERE TODAY AFTER EXPULSION FROM RED CHINA.
HE SAID HE HAD SPENT 23 MONTHS IN JAIL, 14 OF THEM IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT, AND WAS RELEASED AFTER NINE MONTHS OF "BRAIN WASHING."
STOCKWELL, WHO WAS PASTOR OF METHODIST CHURCHES IN LAMONT AND DEWEY, OKLA., BEFORE GOING TO CHINA, SAID HE WAS NEVER MANHANDLED. HE SAID HE "CONFESSED TO EVERYTHING THEY ACCUSED ME OF."
HE SAID HE WOULD FLY TO U.S. IN A FEW DAYS TO REJOIN HIS WIFE IN CHICAGO.
STOCKWELL ARRIVED IN HONG KONG WITH FOUR FRENCH CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES: MONSIGNOR SILVAN P.VALENTINE, 72, AND FATHERS JEAN B. CHARRIER, JSEPH LE CORRE AND FERDINANDO PECORERO, ALL OF THE PARIS FOREIGN MISSIONARY SOCIETY.
MONSIGNOR VALENTINE WAS PALE AND SHAKY. HE SAID THE REDS RECENTLY QUESTIONED HIM NIGHT AND DAY FOR SIX STRAIGHT DAYS. HE HAD BEEN IN CHINA 48 YEARS.
THE FIVE MEN WERE IMPRISONED AT THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY TRAINING PRISON AT CHUNGKING.
STOCKWELL SAID HE NOTICED THAT PRISONERS WHO SEEMED TO HAVE CLOSED MINDS WERE BEATEN. THOSE WHO MAINTAINED AN AIR OF BEING OPEN TO CONVICTION WERE TREATED BETTER. HE SAID HE TRIED TO APPEAR A WILLING STUDENT AND THUS WAS SPARED BEATINGS THAT MANY OTHERS GOT.
IN 1949 STOCKWELL ROOMED WITH AP CORRESPONDENT SPENCER MOOSA IN CHUNGKING.
THE REDS CONSIDER MOST NEWSMEN SPIES, STOCKWELL SAID, AND "IT WAS UNLUCKY FOR ME THEY FOUND OUT QBOUT IT." HIS CONNECTIONS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION (UNRRA) ALSO WEIGHED HEAVILY AGAINST HIM AT SEVERAL TRIALS AT WHICH HE WAS ACCUSED OF BEING AN "INTERNATIONAL SPY," HE DECLARED.
THE FIVE CHURCHMEN TRAVELED FROM CHUNGKING TO HANKOW ON A FORMER U.S. LEND-LEASE LST. ALL ERE KEPT ON DECK AND FORBIDDEN TO SPEAK TO EACH OTHER. FROM HANKOW TO HONG KONG THEY TRAVELLED BY TRAIN.
STOCKWELL SAID THE STRANGE PART OF THEIR EXPULSION WAS THAT THE GUARDS WHO ACCOMPANIED THEM HAD TO PAY THEIR OWN WAY. FOR THIS REASON THEY TRAVELLED THIRD CLASS ALL THE WAY.
STOCKWELL WAS SHAVING OFF A TWO-YEAR OLD BEARD WHEN THE ASSOCIATED PRESS LOCATED HIM IN THE KOWLOON YMCA.
HIS FIRST REMARK WAS, "WELL, I'M BACK NOW TO WHERE IT ISN'T A CRIME TO TALK TO THE AP."
HU811ACS
1952

A64FX
LOST SHIP (200)
BY FRED HAMPSON
HONG KONG. NOV.17-(AP)-THE NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER ROSTRO STEAMED OUT OF HONG KONG FRIDAY AND DISAPPEARED. SHIPPING CIRCLES FEAR SHE HAS FALLEN INTO THE HANDS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
COMPLETE MYSTERY SHROUDS THE FATE OF THE 5,530 TON SHIP, HER CAPTAIN AND 59 CREW MEMBERS.
THE ROSTRO HAD JUST UNDERGONE REPAIRS AND HAD COMPLETED A TRIAL RUN. SHE WAS AWAITING SHIPPING ORDERS WHEN, WITHOUT EXPLANATION, SHE HOISTED ANCHOR AT 6 A.M. FRIDAY AND STEAMED OUT OF HONG KONG HARBOR.
NOTHING HAS BEEN HEARD OF HER SINCE.
THE ROYAL NAVY SEARCHED NEARBY WATERS AND MADE QUERIES UP AND DOWN THE ASIAN COAST. NO TRACE WAS FOUND. WEATHER HAS BEEN GOOD.
THE ROSTRO HAD NO CLEARANCE PAPERS, NO CARGO AND NOT MUCH FUEL.
SHIPPING CIRCLES SPECULATED THAT COMMUNISTS SOMEHOW GOT ABOARD AND TOOK THE ROSTRO TO A RED PORT. CHINESE REPORTS SAID SHE WAS SEEN AT CANTON, BUT THESE LACKED CONFIRMATION.
CAPTAIN OF THE ROSTRO IS ADOLF BOHRE, 57-YEAR OLD NORWEGIAN. THE SHIP, WHICH FLIES A PANAMANIAN FLAG, IS OWNED BY WALLEM AND CO. OF HONG KONG, A NORWEGIAN FIRM.
A WALLEM SPOKESMAN SAID THE ROSTRO WAS FORMERLY OWNED BY THE BRITISH SENDA CO. OF INDIA. THE SHIP IS A VETERAN OF JAPAN-AUSTRALIA-INDIA TRADE.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO INKLING OF ANY TROUBLE WITH THE CREW.
CY436APS
1952

A15(
A15FX

A159FX
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE BRITISH FREIGHTER INCHULVA TODAY THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED GUNBOAT WAS FIRING ON HER OFF THE CHINA COAST ABOUT 250 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI. SHE GAVE NO ADDITIONAL DETAILS.
CHINESE NATIONALIST GUNBOATS FROM FORMOSA HAVE STOPPED SEVERAL SHIPS TRADING WITH RED CHINA AND STRIPPED THEM OF THEIR CARGOES.
THE INCHULVA, 1,023 NET TONS, IS OPERATED BY WILLIAMS AND CO., OF HONG KONG. SHE LEFT HERE TWO MONTHS AGO FOR THE RED CHINA PORT OF FOOCHOW AND APPARENTLY WAS RETURNING WITH CARGO LOADED IN CHINA.
SHE HAS A BRITISH SKIPPER, G. A. ANGUS, AND TWO OTHER EUROPEANS ON HER CREW OF 30.
MD1046PPS NM

B16 (Q) (160)
(FX-APW)
AUCKLAND, NEW ZEALAND, NOV. 17-(AP)-NEW ZEALAND WILL PROPOSE AT THE COMING BRITISH COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE IN LONDON THAT A GOODWILL MISSION BE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES.
PRIME MINISTER SIDNEY HOLLAND SAID LAST NIGHT HE WILL SUGGEST THAT PRIME MINISTERS MAKE UP THE DELEGATION, WHICH WOULD ASSURE AMERICANS THAT THE BRITISH COMMUNITY WILL COOPERATE FOR THE GOOD OF ALL PEOPLES.
HOLLAND, ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR THE CONFERENCE, DECLARED IT WAS NO CRISIS MEETING. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE CONFERENCE WILL

LOOK INTO THE "DREADFUL SITUATION" THAT HAS DEVELOPED OVER MOST OF AFRICA AS WELL AS IN THE FAR EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE COMMONWEALTH'S SHORT-TERM PROBLEMS OF ARRESTING ITS ECONOMIC DETERIORATION AND PRESERVING ITS DOLLAR RESERVES ALREADY HAVE BEEN MET, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE GREATEST SINGLE CONTRIBUTION TO STRENGTHENING STERLING HAD BEEN MADE BY BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER R. A. BUTLER, WHO HE PRAISED.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE COMMONWEALTH'S LONG-TERM PROBLEMS ARE TO INCREASE TRADE AND PRODUCTION.

PRODUCTION BOOSTS WILL BE EASIER FOR NEW ZEALAND THAN FOR ANY OF THE OTHER ASSOCIATED STATES, HOLLAND SAID, BECAUSE NEW ZEALAND'S ECONOMY IS SOUNDLY BASED ON AGRICULTURE AND THE COUNTRY IS PROSPEROUS.

NEW ZEALAND HOPES TO INTRODUCE NEWSPRINT AND PULP INDUSTRIES, HOLLAND SAID, AND THE COUNTRY ALSO NEEDS CAPITAL TO DEVELOP HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER, RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION AND AGRICULTURAL PROJECTS.

JT503AES

1952

B9 (Q)
(FX-APW)

LONDON, NOV. 17-(AP)-RED STAR, THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET ARMY, SAYS THE COMMUNIST STRUGGLE AGAINST THE BRITISH IN THE MALAYAN JUNGLES IS FAR FROM CALMED DOWN.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST AN ARTICLE TODAY BY A MAJ. A. LEONTYEV WHICH SAID, "THE BRITISH REACTIONARY PRESS AND RADIO HAVE BEEN TRYING HARD TO CONVINCE THE PUBLIC THAT THE SITUATION HAS CALMED DOWN SOMEWHAT IN MALAYA," AND ADDED, "GEN. TEMPLER'S BLOODY TERROR" IS GIVEN CREDIT FOR THIS SUPPOSED SITUATION.

GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN MALAYA, HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF THE FIGHT AGAINST JUNGLE TERRORISTS IN THE RICH RUBBER AND TIN COUNTRY. HIS DEPUTY, GEN. SIR ROB LOCKHART, REPORTED LAST MONTH THAT RED GUERRILLA ATTACKS HAD SHOWN A "MARKED DECLINE." HE SAID TERRORIST INCIDENTS, AVERAGING 506 EACH MONTH IN 1951, DROPPED TO 198 IN SEPTEMBER, 1952.

RED STAR DECLARED, "THE FLAMES OF THE FIGHT FOR LIBERATION ARE FLARING UP EVEN STRONGER IN MALAYA. THEY CANNOT BE EXTINGUISHED BY 140,000 BRITISH SOLDIERS AND 380,000 POLICE OR BY BRITISH AIRCRAFT AND NAVAL FORCES."

"FAR FROM LAYING DOWN THEIR ARMS, THE MALAYAN PEOPLE ARE INCREASING THEIR RESISTANCE," LEONTYEV WROTE.

HE ASSERTED THE POPULATION OF MALAYA IS SUPPLYING THE COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S ARMY OF LIBERATION" AND ITS GUERRILLAS WITH "FOOD, FOOTWEAR AND CLOTHING X X X IN REPLY TO THE SAVAGE TERROR OF TEMPLER'S BRITISH TROOPS X X X."

"IT IS EVIDENT," HE CONTINUED, "THAT THE MALAYAN GUERRILLAS ARE EXTENDING THEIR ACTIVITIES TO NEW SECTORS OF THE COUNTRY WHERE, UNTIL RECENTLY, THE COLONIALISTS FELT COMPARATIVELY SAFE."

JT340AES

B21 (SEG) (200)

LONDON, NOV. 17-(AP)-TWO LEADING ROMAN CATHOLICS IN BRITAIN HAVE CRITICIZED THE GOVERNMENT'S RECENT DECISION TO INVITE PREMIER MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA HERE FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT.

ARCHBISHOP DONALD ALPHONSUS CAMPBELL SAID IN GLASGOW, SCOTLAND, YESTERDAY--TO THE CHEERS OF 2,400 CATHOLICS--THAT TITO WILL RECEIVE NO WELCOME FROM ANY CATHOLIC. HE TERMED THE LEADER OF ANTI-SOVIET COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA AS "THIS ENEMY OF GOD; THIS MODERN NERO."

BISHOP JOHN CARMEL HEEMAN IN LEEDS DESCRIBED TITO AS THE "TORMENTOR OF ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC," THE CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, WHO WAS IMPRISONED FOR COLLABORATION WITH THE AXIS AND LATER "CONDITIONALLY" RELEASED BUT NOT PERMITTED TO RESUME ALL HIS DUTIES.

ARCHBISHOP CAMPBELL SAID HE PROPOSED TO SEND A PROTEST TO FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN.

BISHOP HEEMAN SAID, "OUR POLITICIANS ARE NOW MORE FRIGHTENED OF SOVIET IMPERIALISM THAN OF COMMUNISM. HOW, OTHERWISE, EXPLAIN A CONSERVATIVE FOREIGN MINISTER AND THE LEFT WING OF THE LABOR PARTY UNITING IN THIS, AT LEAST--THAT MARSHAL TITO, AN AVOWED COMMUNIST AND A NOTORIOUS PERSECUTOR OF RELIGION, DESERVES A WARM RECEPTION IN THIS COUNTRY."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT TITO WOULD VISIT BRITAIN WAS MADE LAST MONTH. NO DATE WAS GIVEN.

JT537AES

1952

A111

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (230)

LONDON, NOV. 17-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS CALLED EARLY TALKS ON PLANS FOR A NEW, NEAR-INDEPENDENT STATE BETWEEN THE TWO AMERICAS--A WEST INDIAN FEDERATION OF CARIBBEAN COLONIES WITH A POPULATION OF THREE MILLION.

PROPOSALS FOR THIS LONG-DREAMED-OF STATE WILL BE DEBATED AT A LONDON PARLEY SET FOR NEXT MARCH OR APRIL BY COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON, THE COLONIAL OFFICE SAID TODAY.

THE BLUEPRINT HAS BEEN WORKED OUT OVER THE PAST FIVE YEARS BY A "CLOSER ASSOCIATION" COMMITTEE OF WEST INDIANS FROM EACH TERRITORY AND BRITISH EXPERTS.

IDEALLY IT WOULD UNITE JAMAICA, THE WINDWARD ISLANDS, THE LEEWARD ISLANDS, TRINIDAD, BARBADOS, BRITISH GUINAA AND BRITISH HONDURAS. BUT SO FAR ONLY THE FIRST FOUR ISLAND COLONIES ACTUALLY HAVE AGREED TO FEDERATE.

THE PROJECTED FEDERATION WOULD HAVE FULL INTERNAL SELF-RULE, WHICH MEANS A STATUS SHORT OF THAT ENJOYED BY THE DOMINION OF CANADA. ON DEFENSE, SOME FINANCIAL QUESTIONS, AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS, THE NEW STATE WOULD WOULD DO AS BRITAIN SAYS.

AMERICAN-LEASED MILITARY BASES IN THE WEST INDIES WOULD REMAIN UNAFFECTED BY ANY CHANGE IN THE STATUS OF THE COLONIES, QUALIFIED OFFICIALS REPORTED.

A THREE MILLION STRONG COMMUNITY IN THE CARIBBEAN CAN REASONABLY HOPE TO WIN FULL FREEDOM AND DEVELOP AS AN INDEPENDENT WEST INDIAN NATION IN THE MODERN WORLD. IT WOULD HAVE SUCH OBVIOUS FUNCTIONAL ADVANTAGES AS A COMMON CURRENCY, COMMON TARIFF CODE AND CUSTOMS UNION.

BUT THE JOB OF UNITING THE COLONIES WILL NOT BE EASY. SOME OF THE SNAGS FLOW FROM THE VARYING SOCIAL BACKGROUNDS OF THE PEOPLE. SOME OF THE COLONIES, TOO, FEEL THAT THEIR STANDARDS AND PROSPERITY LEVELS WOULD SINK IF THEY TIE UP WITH THEIR POORER ISLAND COUSINS.

SS1027PES

B8 (Q IN) (100)

LONDON, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS SPEEDED THE DELIVERY OF 10 SIKORSKY HELICOPTERS TO BRITAIN SO THEY CAN BE RUSHED TO HELP BEAT COMMUNIST BANDITS IN MALAYA.

NIGEL BIRCH, PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THE PLANES, ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR BRITAIN UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IN 1953 WILL GET HERE TOMORROW.

THE PLANES, S-55S, EACH CARRY 10 MEN AND ARE MUCH BIGGER THAN ANY BRITISH HOVERPLANE.

BEYOND SAYING THEY WOULD BE USED TO "ASSIST IN OPERATIONS AGAINST COMMUNISTS TERRORISTS," NEITHER BIRCH NOR THE ADMIRALTY GAVE ANY DETAILS OF THEIR ROLE IN THE FAR EAST.

JS459PES

B60 (Q)
LONDON, NOV.17-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE REAFFIRMED TODAY BRITAIN STILL IS PRESSING THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT FOR THE RIGHT TO EXERCISE CIVIL AUTHORITY OVER BRITISH TROOPS IN JAPAN.
THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, REPRESENTING THE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE FORCES IN KOREA, HAVE LONG BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH THE JAPANESE FOR AN ACCORD WHICH WILL ALLOW EACH GOVERNMENT TO EXERCISE JURISDICTION OVER ITS OWN TROOPS IN JAPAN. THE UNITED STATES AT THE MOMENT IS THE ONLY U.N. MEMBER WICH HAS THIS RIGHT. IT WAS EMBODIED IN THE AMERICAN-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT WRITTEN AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WAS CONCLUDED.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE U.N. AUTHORITIES AND THE JAPANESE ARE STILL GOING ON. 1952
JM940AES

B63
LONDON, NOV. 17-(AP)-TWO BRITISH NEWSPAPERS URGED THE FREE WESTERN WORLD TO RALLY AROUND THE STRIFE-TORN UNITED NATIONS TODAY WHILE A THIRD SAID IT SHOULD BE PERMITTED "TO DIE A NATURAL DEATH."
THE TABLOID DAILY MIRROR SAID THE SUICIDE LAST WEEK OF ABRAHAM FELLER, CHIEF OF THE U.N. LEGAL DEPARTMENT, "HAS BROUGHT AN INTOLERABLE SITUATION TO A HEAD." THE MIRROR, WHICH CLAIMS A CIRCULATION OF MORE THAN FOUR MILLION AND FOLLOWS A POLITICAL LINE SLIGHTLY LEFT OF CENTER, DENOUNCED WHAT IT CALLED "WITCH-HUNTING" BY SENATOR PAT MCCARRAN'S SECURITY COMMITTEE AND DECLARED:
"IT IS TO BE HOPED THAT GENERAL EISENHOWER WILL CURB THE ACTIVITIES OF THESE BUSYBODIES.
"THAT THEY INJURE AMERICAN DEMOCRACY IS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S BUSINESS. BUT THEY BEDEVIL AND BRING SHAME UPON THE FREE WORLD. WHEN THEY RISK MAKING THAT SEEM A MOCKERY, THEY BECOME AN INTERNATIONAL MENACE."
THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH, HOWEVER, SAID THE U.N. NOT ONLY HAS "FAILED TO ACHIEVE ITS PRIMARY PURPOSES, BUT IT HAS BEEN TWISTED TO USES WHICH ARE A PARODY OF THE FOUNDERS' INTENTIONS."
"IT IS PROBABLY NOT FOR GREAT BRITAIN TO TAKE THE LEAD IN KILLING THE UNITED NATIONS," THE TELEGRAPH SAID. "BUT IF THE UNITED NATIONS WERE TO DIE A NATURAL DEATH, NONE OF US NEED GO INTO MOURNING."
THE DAILY HERALD, VOICE OF THE LABOR PARTY, CONTENDED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS DONE MUCH TO CURB WORLD AGGRESSION AND SHOULD CARRY ON. SAID THE HERALD:
"TODAY, THE OPPOSING NATIONS IN THE COLD WAR CAN AT LEAST MEET TO DEBATE THEIR DIFFERENCES. IT IS STUPID TO PRETEND THAT STOPPING THE DEBATE WOULD END THE DIFFERENCES."
B950AES

S7
LONDON, NOV. 17-(AP)-A YEAR-LONG BRITISH-AMERICAN DISPUTE OVER THE MERITS OF THEIR INFANTRY RIFLES WAS REPORTED STILL UNSETTLED TONIGHT.
A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID AN AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS IN WASHINGTON COULD NOT YET AGREE WHICH WEAPON SHOULD BE ADOPTED AS THE STANDARDIZED RIFLE FOR THE 14 ATLANTIC PACT POWERS.
THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN SPLIT LAST YEAR OVER THE CHOICE OF THE GUN. AT ONE STAGE PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HIMSELF INTERVENED IN THE DISPUTE AND PRESSED THE BRITISH CASE.
THE UNITED STATES WANTS A QUICK-FIRING .300 CALIBRE RIFLE ADOPTED. BRITAIN HAS BEEN PLUGGING THE CLAIMS FOR HER OWN .280 WHICH MILITARY MEN HERE REGARD AS THE BEST IN THE WORLD.
THE BRITISH VERSION WAS DEVELOPED AFTER SIX YEARS OF DETAILED TECHNICAL RESEARCH TRIALS AND EXPERIMENTS. ONE OF THE AMERICAN COMPLAINTS AGAINST IT IS IT DOES NOT POSSESS THE POWER OF THE .300 SO FALLS BELOW BATTLE REQUIREMENTS.
LONDON NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY BRITAIN HAD JUST ABOUT ABANDONED THE FIGHT BUT THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DENIED THIS.
A THREE-POWER COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON IS STILL EXAMINING THE QUESTION, HE SAID. THE COMMITTEE WAS SET UP BY THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH STANDING GROUP -- OR HIGH COMMAND -- OF THE 14 ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS. 1952
SM451PES

A80
LONDON, NOV 17-(AP)-ADM. SIR RHODERICK MCGRIGOR, BRITAIN'S FIRST SEA LORD, AND RAF MARSHAL SIR JOHN SLESSOR LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR WASHINGTON TO ATTEND A MEETING OF A STANDING GROUP OF OFFICIALS IN NATO.
SLESSOR SAID "WE ARE GOING TO DISCUSS VARIOUS MATTERS WHICH WILL BE ON THE AGENDA AT A FULL MEETING OF NATO IN DECEMBER."
SS927PES

D49
(370)
CARTELS
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, NOV.17-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT BRITAIN HAS FORBIDDEN THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) TO DIVULGE SOME OF ITS TRADE SECRETS DESPITE ANY REQUESTS FROM UNITED STATES

COURTS.
MINISTER OF FUEL AND POWER GEOFFREY LLOYD ASSERTED DISCLOSURE OF SOME SECRETS HELD BY BRITISH OIL COMPANIES "MIGHT WELL PREJUDICE OR ENDANGER THE ECONOMIC, STRATEGIC AND POLITICAL INTERESTS" BOTH OF BR AND THE WESTERN ALLIES.
THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA IS CONDUCTING A JUDICIAL INQUIRY INTO THE WORKINGS OF AN ALLEGED OIL CARTEL AND HAS CALLED UPON AIOC AND OTHER MAJOR COMPANIES TO PRODUCE A WIDE RANGE OF INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTS.
BESIDES FIVE AMERICAN COMPANIES AND AIOC, THE ROYAL DUTCH SHELL GROUP ARE CHARGED WITH BEING INVOLVED IN AN ALLEGED WORLD OIL CARTEL.
THESE COMPANIES ARE ALLEGED TO HAVE ENTERED PRICE-FIXING AND OTHER AGREEMENTS ILLEGAL UNDER AMERICAN ANTI-TRUST LAWS. THE U.S. COURT RECENTLY ORDERED THE COMPANIES TO PRODUCE THEIR AGREEMENTS AND CORRESPONDENCE OVER A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS AND GOING BACK SOME YEARS.
LLOYD DECLARED: "THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT CONTRARY TO INTERNATIONAL COMITY THAT BRITISH COMPANIES SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO ANSWER SUBPOENAS COUCHED IN SUCH WIDE TERMS OR PRODUCE DOCUMENTS WHICH ARE NOT ONLY NOT IN THE UNITED STATES BUT WHICH DO NOT EVEN RELATE TO BUSINESS IN THAT COUNTRY."
AIOC, HE ADDED, ACCORDINGLY HAS BEEN ORDERED TO WITHHOLD DOCUMENTS AND INFORMATION FROM THE COURT WHICH DOES NOT RELATE TO BUSINESS TO THE UNITED STATES.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS THE MAIN SHAREHOLDER IN AIOC ALTHOUGH NOT IN THE ROYAL DUTCH SHELL GROUP. THE DECISION TO WITHHOLD THE COMPANY'S SECRETS, HOWEVER, WAS A POLITICAL ONE TAKEN IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST, OFFICIAL SOURCES EXPLAINED.
ON THE BASIS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ORDER, AIOC ASKED THE U.S. COURT TO QUASH OR MODIFY THE SUBPOENA. IT POINTED OUT THAT THE MASS OF ITS DOCUMENTS IS NEITHER IN ITS POSSESSION NOR IN THE UNITED STATES.
BUT IN ANSWER TO THIS THE U.S. COURT AUTHORITIES SAID THAT FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS MORE PROPERLY SHOULD CONVEY THEIR OBJECTIONS AGAINST THE PRODUCTION OF REQUESTED EVIDENCE TO THE UNITED STATES STATE DEPARTMENT. LLOYD SAID TODAY THIS SUGGESTION WILL BE CONSIDERED.
LLOYD TOLD HOUSE OF COMMONS QUESTIONERS THAT "SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS" WERE NOT THE ONLY FACTORS WHICH LED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO ACT AS IT DID. HE DECLINED TO STATE WHAT THE OTHER FACTORS WERE.
LS111PES

B14 (Q IN)
17
PRECEDE OXFORD DAY (330)

1952

BY PHILIP CLARKE
CHELVESTON, ENG., NOV. 17-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.FRANCIS H.GRISWOLD, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. THIRD AIR FORCE, ASSERTED TODAY THAT COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO WRECK BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS BY "SPREADING DIRT" AGAINST AMERICAN AIRMEN IN BRITAIN.
IN FLYING VISITS TO NINE U.S. AIR BASES, GRISWOLD URGED AIR FORCE MEMBERS TO "AVOID WITH ALL YOUR MIGHT" ANY INCIDENTS WHICH MIGHT GIVE THE REDS AMMUNITION IN THEIR "HATE AMERICA" CAMPAIGN.
THE GENERAL'S PERSONAL APPEAL TO ALL 45,000 AMERICAN AIRMEN IN BRITAIN FOLLOWED PUBLISHED REPORTS OF BAD FEELING BETWEEN THE AMERICANS AND THE BRITISH PUBLIC. THE AIR FORCE ALSO IS CONCERNED OVER WHAT IT REGARDS AS SENSATIONALIZED NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS OF INCIDENTS BETWEEN THE AIRMEN AND BRITISH CIVILIANS.
GRISWOLD, 49-YEAR-OLD AIR FORCE VETERAN, ADDRESSED AIRMEN GATHERED IN HANGARS AND LINED UP IN FORMATION ON OPEN RUNWAYS.
HEA APPEALED TO EVERY ONE TO USE COMMON SENSE TO HELP DEFEAT COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE WESTERN ALLIES.
"THIS MEANS," HE SAID, "KEEPING OUT OF TROUBLE--ANY KIND OF TROUBLE THAT GETS INTO NEWSPAPERS AND MAKES AMERICANS LOOK BAD."
GRISWOLD TOLD THE MEN THAT THEIR BEHAVIOR GENERALLY WAS GOOD. "IT'S THE TWO OR THREE FELLOWS WHO DON'T BEHAVE THAT WE'VE GOT TO LOOK OUT FOR," HE SAID.
CITING INCIDENTS IN WHICH ONE OR TWO AMERICANS GOT DRUNK IN PUBLIC OR CAUSED A SPECTACLE BY PICKING UP GIRLS, THE GENERAL SAID:
"NO ONE EXPECTS YOU TO BE ANGELS. YOU'RE ENTITLED TO A LITTLE FUN ONCE IN AWHILE. BUT WATCH YOURSELVES--AND YOUR BUDDIES--IN PUBLIC."
GRISWOLD SPOKE AT EACH BASE FOR ABOUT TEN MINUTES. LOCAL BASE COMMANDERS TOOK OVER AFTER THE GENERAL HAD LEFT AND HAMMERED HOME AGAIN THE NEED FOR GOOD ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS.
WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS, THE BASE OFFICERS SAID, BEHAVIOR WAS GOOD. THEY SAID THE AIR FORCE MILITARY POLICE HAD ORDERS TO CRACK DOWN WHENEVER ANY PERSONNEL GOT OUT OF LINE.
AT SOME BASES SPECIAL WEEK-END WATCHES ARE BEING SET UP IN NEARBY ENGLISH COMMUNITIES TO REPORT THE FIRST SIGN OF ANY BREACH OF CONDUCT. IN SOME OF THESE PLACES COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED ACTIVELY PUSHING A "YANK GO HOME" CAMPAIGN AIMED AT STIRRING UP THE LOCAL POPULACE AGAINST THE AMERICANS.
JS523PES

A29
PMS BUDGET (650)
AIR FORCE

1952

BY PHILIP CLARKE
OXFORD, ENG., NOV. 17-(AP)-BRITISH REDS AND RED LIGHT LADIES ARE CASHING IN ON ONE OF THE BIGGEST BOOMS TO HIT OXFORD IN CENTURIES--8,000 AMERICAN AIRMEN.
SCORES OF PROSTITUTES HAVE TROOPED INTO THIS ANCIENT CULTURAL CITY TO GRAB EASY MONEY FROM FREE-SPENDING YANKS ON LEAVE FROM THE THREE BIG U.S. AIR BASES NEARBY.
AND A FEW UNPLEASANT INCIDENTS INVOLVING AMERICANS AND BRITONS HAVE PROVIDED BIG HEADLINES FOR THE SENSATIONAL PRESS AND FRESH PROPAGANDA FOR THE COMMUNISTS' "YANK GO HOME" CAMPAIGN.
BOTH U. S. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS AND OXFORD CITY AUTHORITIES DO NOT BELIEVE THE SITUATION HAS REACHED THE SERIOUS STAGE YET. BUT BOTH ARE ANXIOUS TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT.
MAJ. GEN. FRANCIS H. GRISWOLD, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE THIRD AIR FORCE IN BRITAIN, THIS WEEK BEGAN A SERIES OF FLYING VISITS TO ALL NINE MAJOR AMERICAN BASES IN ENGLAND TO LECTURE THE 45,000 AIRMEN ON GOOD BEHAVIOR.
THE THREE BASES IN THE OXFORD AREA--UPPER HEYFORD, BRIZE NORTON AND FAIRFORD--ARE ON THE GENERAL'S ITINERARY.
THE AIR FORCE ALSO HAS BEGUN "RE-INDOCTRINATION" COURSES ON FRIENDLY ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS.
THE AIR FORCE ACTION FOLLOWED A REPORT BY A PRIVATE BRITISH-AMERICAN GROUP WHICH SAID THERE IS "BAD FEELING" BETWEEN AMERICAN AIRMEN IN BRITAIN AND THE BRITISH PUBLIC. OXFORD WAS ONE OF THE AREAS COVERED IN THE GROUP'S FIVE-MONTH STUDY.
BOTH THE AIR FORCE AND OXFORD CITY AUTHORITIES INSIST THAT THE 8,000 AMERICAN AIRMEN IN THIS AREA HAVE BEHAVED AS WELL AS CAN BE EXPECTED. THEY AGREE THE REAL PROBLEM IS PROSTITUTION.
A WEEK-END VISITOR TO OXFORD FINDS AMERICAN AIRMEN BY THE HUNDREDS CROWDING THE CITY'S MAIN STREETS, CINEMAS, RESTAURANTS, BARS AND DANCEHALLS.
SO DO THE GIRLS--MANY HARDENED PROSTITUTES FROM OUT OF TOWN, OTHERS LOCAL GIRLS OUT FOR A GOOD TIME.
SCORES OF THE GIRLS ARE IN THEIR EARLY TEENS. TO AMERICANS OUT

FOR A GOOD TIME, IT'S EASY TO GET A GIRL.
OFTEN, THERE'S A BIT OF FREE AND EASY NECKING UNDER A STREET LAMP OR IN A DOORWAY. THIS SHOCKS SOME OF OXFORD'S OLDER CITIZENS.
GANGS OF YOUNG TOUGHS, OR "SPIVS," MANY DRESSED IN AMERICAN-STYLE "ZOOT" SUITS, SOMETIMES ROAM THE STREETS LOOKING FOR TROUBLE.
OCCASIONALLY, THERE'S A BAR-ROOM FIGHT, A QUARREL OVER A GIRL OR A DRUNKEN ARGUMENT INVOLVING AMERICANS AND BRITONS, BUT MOST OF THESE ARE OF MINOR NATURE.

A30
TO OXFORD'S SMALL BUT ACTIVE COMMUNIST CELL, IT'S OPEN SEASON FOR STIRRING UP ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING AMONG LOCAL BRITISH INHABITANTS. THEIR "YANK GO HOME" CAMPAIGN IS GOING FULL BLAST HERE.
ERNIE KEELING, VETERAN COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZER FOR THE SOUTH MIDLAND DISTRICT OF ENGLAND, HARANGUES WORKERS AT OXFORD'S BIG MOTOR WORKS AND STEEL PLANT. HE SAYS "THE YANKS HAVE TURNED OXFORD INTO A CITY OF SHAME."
SOME OF THE WORKERS LISTEN. BUT THE MAJORITY OF OXFORD CITIZENS DON'T BLAME THE AMERICANS SO MUCH.
THEY KNOW THAT OXFORD HAS ALWAYS HAD ITS SEAMY SIDE, EVEN IN EDWARDIAN DAYS.
AND THE AMERICANS ARE NOT BLAMED DIRECTLY FOR THE FACT THAT OXFORD'S RATE OF ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS LAST YEAR WAS SEVEN OUT OF EVERY 100 BABIES, NEARLY DOUBLE THE NATIONAL AVERAGE. THE RATE HAS GROWN SINCE 1950.
CITY ALDERMAN E.W.B. GILL, BURSAR OF OXFORD'S MERTON COLLEGE, TOLD A REPORTER: "IT'S NO USE SAYING--AS SOME PEOPLE DO--THAT AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ARE TO BLAME. HALF THE TROUBLE IS THESE CONFOUNDED GIRLS."
A WOMAN WELFARE OFFICER SAID: "I THINK THE GIRLS ARE MOSTLY TO BLAME, AND IN SOME CASES THEIR MOTHERS ENCOURAGE THEM. THE MOTHERS CAN'T FORGET THAT DURING THE WAR MANY ENGLISH GIRLS GOT GOOD AMERICAN HUSBANDS."
BUT SHE THINKS PART OF THE TROUBLE IS THAT "SO MANY OF THESE YOUNG AMERICAN VISITORS ARE MOTHERS' DARLINGS. AMERICANS SPOIL THEIR BOYS, AND WHEN THEY ARE LEFT ON THEIR OWN IN A STRANGE COUNTRY, THEY TAKE NATURALLY TO 'WOMANIZING.'"
MOST AUTHORITIES BELIEVE A BETTER SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM CAN BE FOUND IN ORGANIZING MORE AND BETTER RECREATION FACILITIES FOR THE AIRMEN OFF DUTY.
HA413AES

30.24- 6865

UNESCO.
"THE GOVERNMENTS WHICH CANNOT GIVE SUCH GUARANTEES SHOULD NOT BE ADMITTED, AND THAT IS WHY, IN MY VIEW, THIS GENERAL CONFERENCE SHOULD SHOW MUCH PRUDENCE AND REFLECT WELL IN EACH SPECIFIC CASE, WHEN IT IS A QUESTION OF ADMITTING A NEW MEMBER. IF I REFER, ABOVE ALL, TO THE PROBLEM OF SPAIN, IT IS BECAUSE I AM CONVINCED THAT THIS PROBLEM HAS A CERTAIN RELATION TO OTHER MANIFESTATIONS RECENTLY NOTED IN AND AROUND THIS ORGANIZATION."
THE YUGOSLAV FOLLOWED UP WITH AN ATTACK ON WHAT HE CALLED UNESCO'S TENDENCY TO GATHER AROUND IT "AN EVER GREATER NUMBER OF RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS X X X AND TO REJECT CERTAIN OTHER ORGANIZATIONS."
SUCH RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS, HE ADDED, TENDED TO EXERT A MORAL PRESSURE ON UNESCO WHICH HE THOUGHT "DANGEROUS."
THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IS NOT DIRECTLY REPRESENTED AT THE UNESCO CONFERENCE. BUT IT HAS SEVERAL OBSERVERS HEADED BY MONSIGNOR ANGE-JOSEPH RONCALLI, PAPAL NUNCIO TO FRANCE. THERE ARE SEVERAL CHURCHMEN AMONG THE MEMBER DELEGATWONS.
POSSIBLY PARTLY TO COUNTER THE YUGOSLAV ATTACK, IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE SPANISH AMBASSADOR HAD SENT TONIGHT THE UNESCO SECRETARIAT A LETTER IN WHICH HE GAVE FORMAL ASSURANCES THAT THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT WOULD PERMIT FREE CIRCULATION OF ALL UNESCO PUBLICATIONS IN SPAIN.
MEANWHILE, WITH THE QUESTION OF SPAIN'S ADMISSION TO MEMBERSHIP TO BE FINALLY REACHED BY THE CONFERENCE TOMORROW, VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS WERE BUSY LOBBYING IN UNESCO HOUSE. SOME OF THE STRONGEST PROTESTS AGAINST SPAIN'S ADMISSION CAME FROM THE SPANISH REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT IN EXILE. OTHER PROTESTS CAME TO THE UNESCO SECRETARIAT FROM INTERNATIONAL NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS AND VARIOUS NATIONAL BODIES ALL OVER EUROPE AND SOUTH AMERICA.
JS448PES

B5 (Q IN)
17
NIGHT LEAD UNESCO (420)
BY GODFREY ANDERSON
PARIS, NOV. 17-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA FIRED THE OPENING BLAST AGAINST SPAIN'S MEMBERSHIP IN UNESCO TODAY BY WARNING AGAINST THE ADMISSION OF COUNTRIES WHICH HE SAID COULD NOT GIVE "A MORAL GUARANTEE" THAT THEY WILL RESPECT THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
ALTHOUGH THE SUBJECT IS NOT YET OFFICIALLY UP BEFORE THE SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION, YUGOSLAV DELEGATE VLADISLAV RIBNIKAR LAUNCHED WHAT APPEARED TO BE A DOUBLE-BARRELLED ATTACK ON BOTH SPAIN AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.
AFTER POINTING OUT THAT CERTAIN MEMBER-STATES WHICH PREFERRED "CULTURAL ISOLATION" HAD LEFT UNESCO--AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE ABSENCE OF THE THREE IRON-CURTAIN COUNTRIES OF POLAND, HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA--RIBNIKAR SAID:
"WE SHOULD OBTAIN FROM ALL MEMBER-STATES A MORAL GUARANTEE THAT THEY WILL REALLY RESPECT THE PRINCIPLES WHICH ARE AT THE BASE OF THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THOSE OF THE CONSTITUTION OF

B64 (180)
PARIS, NOV.17-(AP)-UNESCO'S MAIN TASK SHOULD BE TO TEACH PEOPLE TO LIVE IN A WORLD COMMUNITY, THE U.S. DELEGATION PROPOSED TODAY AT THE SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION HERE.
"THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES ATTACH PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE" TO THIS ASPECT OF UNESCO'S WORK, SAID ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE HOWLAND H.SARGEANT, WHO HEADS THE U.S. DELEGATION AND WAS CHAIRMAN OF LAST YEAR'S SIXTH UNESCO CONFERENCE.
"EDUCATION FOR LIVING IN A WORLD COMMUNITY IN THIS BROAD SENSE, FURTHERMORE, MEANS EXTENDING THE OBSERVANCE OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS WHICH ASSERT THE DIGNITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND SET HIM FREE," SERGEANT DECLARED.
"IN THIS WE SHALL GIVE THE BEST ANSWER TO DISCRIMINATION OF ANY KIND. IT IS THE ANSWER TO BIGOTRY, TO ILL-FOUNDED RACIAL PRIDE AND TO THE FALSE PROPHETS OF AUTHORITARIANISM AND DICTATORIAL REGIMES."
HE PROPOSED UNESCO SHOULD ADOPT A MORE PRECISE PROGRAM WHICH SHOULD "IN OUR JUDGMENT AIM TO PROVIDE PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF THOSE ELEMENTS IN OUR SOCIETY WHICH MAKE FOR COOPERATION AND UNITY, AS WELL AS KNOWLEDGE OF THE DIVISIVE FORCES WHICH DISTURB INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND JEOPARDIZE PEACE."
B957AES

(120)

PARIS, NOV.17-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SAID TODAY GROWING OPPOSITION WITHIN FRANCE TO THE TREATY SETTING UP THE EUROPEAN ARMY MAY BE RESPONSIBLE FOR WEST GERMAN HESITANCY ON RATIFICATION.

THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AT BONN MAY NOT ACT ON THE TREATY UNTIL LATE NEXT MONTH OR EARLY IN JANUARY, 1953. SCHUMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT WILL BE SEVERAL MONTHS BEFORE THE TREATY IS PUT BEFORE THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, ALONG WITH THE PEACE CONTRACT WITH 1952 WESTERN GERMANY.

SCHUMAN SAID HE BELIEVED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAD INTENDED TO MOVE FORWARD ON THE TREATY AND DID NOT WISH TO MAKE HIS COUNTRY'S ATTITUDE DEPEND ON ANY OTHER NATION'S POLICY. BUT, SCHUMAN SAID, BECAUSE OF OUTSPOKEN OPPOSITION TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN BY MANY HIGHLY-PLACED FRENCH PARLIAMENTARIANS, THE GERMANS MIGHT CONCLUDE THEY HAVE NEITHER THE RIGHT NOR THE DUTY TO MOVE AHEAD QUICKLY.

BD1128AES

A76

SECOND NIGHT LEAD AIR BASES (260)

BY OLIVER G. CLAUSEN

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV 17-(AP)-A DANISH GOVERNMMENT SOURCE SAID TODAY AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ESTABLISH AT LEAST FOUR MORE AIR BASES IN STRATEGIC GREENLAND, BUT A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN AND [redacted]S FOREIGN MINISTER DENIED KNOWING ANYTHING ABOUT IT. DENMARK'S

FINN NIELSEN, ACTING CHIEF OF DENMARK'S GREENLAND DEPARTMENT, QUESTIONED ABOUT THE REPORT, SAID AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT WAS EXPECTED TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY FROM BOTH COPENHAGEN AND WASHINGTON. HE LATER DECLARED THIS STATEMENT WOULD CONCERN ONLY WORK TO BE CARRIED OUT BY SIX DANISH CONTRACTORS AT "BLUIE WEST ONE", A U.S. AIRFORCE BASE ALREADY IN OPERATION AT NARSSASUAK ON GREENLAND'S WEST COAST.

HE REFUSED TO DENY THE REPORT THAT AT LEAST FOUR, POSSIBLY FIVE MORE BASES ARE TO BE ESTABLISHED, IN ADDITION TO THREE ALREADY IN OPERATION, DECLARING REPEATEDLY, "I PERSONALLY KNOW NOTHING ABOUT IT."

ASKED WHY SIX OF DENMARK'S LARGEST ENGINEERING AND CONTRACTING FIRMS HAD COMBINED TO CARRY OUT A RELATIVELY MINOR JOB AT NARSSASUAK, NIELSEN SAID "I GUESS THEY HOPE TO GET SOMETHING BIGGER TO DO IN GREENLAND AFTER THEY HAVE FINISHED THE PROJECT, BUT I KNOW NOTHING."

IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID HE "KNOWS OF NO BASIS "FOR THE REPORT OF ADDITIONAL GREENLAND BASES WHICH WOULD PUSH THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSES HUNDREDS OF MILES CLOSER TO RUSSIA ALONG THE POLAR AIR ROUTES.

DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT, AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK, SAID HE KNEW OF NO DANISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT FOR NEW AIR BASES IN GREENLAND. HE ADDED THAT HE THOUGHT THE U.S. ALREADY HAD "SUFFICIENT" BASES ON THE ARCTIC ISLAND.

OTHER GOVERNMENT SOURCES HERE SAID NEGOTIATIONS HAD BEEN CONDUCTED BY THE DANISH MINISTRIES FOR GREENLAND AND DEFENSE.

THIS WAS THE INFORMATION PIECED TOGETHER FROM THESE INFORMANT AND ENGINEERING CIRCLES:

THE NEW BASES WILL BE IN ADDITION TO THREE BASES THE AIR FORCE ALREADY OPERATES ON GREENLAND, ONE OF THEM THE HUGE NEW THULE BASE WHOSE EXISTENCE WAS DISCLOSED ONLY TWO MONTHS AGO.

THE NEW BASES WILL BRING THE AIR FORCE HUNDREDS OF MILES CLOSER TO MOSCOW AND THE WESTERN RIM OF THE SOVIET SPHERE THAN THULE, WHICH IS ON THE ROCKY NORTHWESTERN COAST OF DENMARK'S FRIGID NORTHERN ISLAND COLONY.

THE NEW BASES WILL BE DESIGNED FOR BOTH DEFENSIVE AND OFFENSIVE PURPOSES, THE INFORMANTS SAID, AND WILL EXTEND DIRECTLY ACROSS THE PATH WHICH RED AIR FORCE BOMBERS WOULD BE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW ON ANY MISSION AGAINST KEY INDUSTRIAL AREAS IN THE EASTERN UNITED STATES AND AROUND THE GREAT LAKES.

FINAL AGREEMENT ON THE NEW PROJECT WAS REACHED AT A MEETING OF U.S. AND DANISH OFFICIALS HERE FRIDAY, THE INFORMANTS SAID. THIS MEETING CLIMAXED A SERIES HELD BOTH HERE AND IN WASHINGTONSINCE THE TOP-LEVEL SECRET NEGOTIATIONS ON THE SUBJECT WERE OPENED IN THE U.S. CAPITAL LAST AUGUST.

THE DANISH SOURCES SAID THAT TWO OR THREE COMPLETELY NEW BASES WILL BE BUILT AND TWO OTHERS WHICH THE U.S. USED IN WORLD WAR II BUT LATER ABANDONED WILL BE REBUILT AND REOPENED.

1952

A51

EXACT LOCATION OF THE NEW BASES WAS NOT DISCLOSED, BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT ONE OR TWO OF THEM WILL BE ON GREENLAND'S WEST COAST AND ONE ON THE EAST COAST, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

STRATEGICALLY SIGNIFICANT IS THE PLAN TO BASE U.S. PLANES ON THE EAST COAST WHERE THERE IS NOW NO BASE. BASES COULD BE ESTABLISHED ON THAT COAST ONLY ABOUT 400 MILES FROM ICELAND ACROSS THE DENMARK STRAIT AND MORE THAN 1,000 MILES ACROSS GREENLAND'S ICE CAP FROM THULE. THIS WOULD BE 1,000 MILES CLOSER TO RUSSIA.

AT PRESENT THREE U.S. BASES ARE IN USE ON GREENLAND "BLUIE JAY" AT THULE, WHICH IS CLOSE TO THE NORTH POLE; "BLUIE WEST ONE" AND "BLUIE WEST EIGHT," DATING FROM WORLD WAR II AND RESPECTIVELY AT SOENDERSTROEM AND NARSSASUAK ON THE WEST COAST SOUTH OF THULE.

NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION WAS AVAIABLE ON THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS NOW STATIONED ON GREENLAND, BUT THE NUMBER IS BELIEVED NOT TO BE FAR SHORT OF THE TOTAL DANES AND GREENLANDERS LIVING IN THE COLONY--ABOUT 22,500. AND SOENDERSTROEM

THE ENTIRE NETWORK OF U.S. BASES ON GREENLAND IS BEING BUILT AND MAINTAINED BY SPECIAL AGREEMENT WITH DENMARK AS PART OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE BUILDUP UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

FOR REASONS OF MILITARY SECURITY, DETAILS AS TO THE EXACT SIZE AND CAPACITY OF THE NEW BASES CANNOT BE DISCLOSED, THE DANISH SOURCES SAID. HOWEVER, THEY ADDED, THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM WILL BE AMONG THE BIGGEST OF ITS KIND EVER CARRIED OUT.

A MAJOR PART OF THE GIGANTIC PROJECT HAS BEEN ENTRUSTED TO A COMBINE OF SIX BIG DANISH ENGINEERING AND CONTRACTING FIRMS, AND THOUSANDS OF DANISH AND AMERICAN WORKMEN WILL BE CALLED IN, THE INFORMANTS ADDED.

30.24- 6867

CHAIRMAN OF THE BIG COMBINE IS EJNAR THORSAN OF THE FIRM OF MONBERG AND THORSEN. IN THE NEGOTIATIONS HERE HE HAS BEEN CONFERRING WITH VIRGIL M.ELLIOT, GREENLAND SPECIALIST AT THE U.S. EMBASSY, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANTS.

THE TWO BASES TO BE REOPENED ARE AT MARRAQ, SOUTH OF GREENLAND'S CAPITAL, GODTHAAB, ON THE SOUTHWEST COAST, AND IKATEK, [redacted] OF ANGMAGSSALIK, ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST. NORTHEAST

THE MARRAQ BASE WAS SUDDENLY ABANDONED BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II AFTER CONSTRUCTION HAD BEEN COMPLETED. HUGE QUANTITIES OF GASOLINE AND OTHER SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT OF EVERY KIND WERE LEFT BEHIND. THE BASE HAS SINCE BEEN A FAVORITE SPOT FOR PILLAGING NATIVES OF GREENLAND.

AFTER BEING REBUILT AND EXPANDED, IT WILL SERVE NOT ONLY MILITARY PURPOSES BUT ALSO AS AN EMERGENCY LANDING POINT FOR PASSENGER PLANES ON A PROJECTED NORTH POLE ROUTE BETWEEN EUROPE AND THE U.S. PACIFIC COAST.

A52

DANES WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE INITIAL WASHINGTON SECRET CONFERENCE ON THE PROJECT INCLUDED ADM. E.J.C. QVISTGAARD, CHAIRMAN OF DENMARK'S JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; REAR ADM. FRITS KJOELSEN, COMMANDER OF ALL DANISH AND AMERICAN FORCES IN GREENLAND; ESKE BRUN, HEAD OF THE GREENLAND DEPARTMENT; AND ERIK LINDGREN, PERMANENT UNDER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

NAMES OF THEIR AMERICAN OPPOSITES WERE NOT DISCLOSED HERE.

THE HUGE THULE BASE COVERS 90,000 ACRES. WHILE CONSTRUCTION ON THE 263 MILLION DOLLAR PROJECT HAD BEEN UNDER WAY FOR ABOUT 18 MONTHS, THE WRAPS OF SECRECY WERE NOT TAKEN OFF THULE UNTIL LAST SEPT. 18. AT THAT TIME U.S. OFFICIALS DISCLOSED THAT SOME JET INTERCEPTOR PLANES--OF THE TYPE THAT WOULD BE CALLED ON TO TRY TO STOP ANY ENEMY BOMBERS ALONG THE POLAR ROUTE--WERE ALREADY USING THE STILL UNFINISHED AIRFIELD. 1952

THE THULE BASE SITS IN A WIDE NATURAL AMPHITHEATER, WALLED IN AT THE BACK BY GREENLAND'S ETERNAL ICECAP AND ENDING IN FRONT ON A FJORD WHICH CONNECTS WITH ICY BAFFIN BAY. THE CONSTRUCTION WAS CONSIDERED A FEAT OF ENGINEERING TRIUMPH OVER THE HANDICAP OF SOIL FROZEN ROCK-HARD. INSTALLATIONS DISCLOSED INCLUDE, IN ADDITION TO THE RUNWAYS, HANGARS, MACHINE SHOPS, HOUSING FOR PERSONNEL, AND A1,200-FOOT RADIO TOWER.

SN750PES

A3

BULLETIN

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV. 17-(AP)-AT LEAST FOUR HUGE U.S. AIRFORCE BASES WILL SHORTLY BE BUILT IN GREENLAND IN ADDITION TO THREE ALREADY IN OPERATION IN THAT AREA, DANISH GOVERNMENT SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

THE NEW GREENLAND BASES WILL BRING THE U.S. AIR FORCE HUNDREDS OF MILES CLOSER TO MOSCOW AND THE WESTERN RIM OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES THAN DOES THE VAST U.S. BASE AT THULE IN NORTHWESTERN GREENLAND. WESTERN

THE NEW BASES WILL BE DESIGNED TO SERVE DEFENSIVE AS WELL AS OFFENSIVE PURPOSES, THE INFORMANTS SAID. THEY WILL BE BUILT RIGHT ACROSS THE PATH WHICH RED AIR FORCE BOMBERS WOULD BE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW ON ANY MISSION AGAINST KEY INDUSTRIAL AREAS IN THE EASTERN UNITED STATES AND AROUND THE GREAT LAKES.

PLANS FOR THE PROJECT TO TURN GREENLAND INTO A CORNERSTONE IN THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSE BUILDUP WERE DISCLOSED AFTER PROLONGED SECRET NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN DANISH AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY LEADERS.

A TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE WAS HELD ON THE SUBJECT IN WASHINGTON LAST AUGUST. AMONG DANES PARTICIPATING WERE ADM. E.J.C. QVISTGAARD, CHAIRMAN OF DENMARK'S JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; REAR ADM. FRITZ KJOELSEN, COMMANDER OF ALL DANISH AND AMERICAN FORCES IN GREENLAND; ESKE BRUN, HEAD OF THE DANISH-GREENLAND DEPARTMENT; AND ERIK LINDGREN, PERMANENT UNDER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

NAMES OF THE AMERICAN NEGOTIATORS WERE NOT DISCLOSED HERE.

KS436PES

A34WX (BASES AHEAD)

WITH COPENHAGEN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THE STATE DEPARTMENT "KNOWS OF NO BASIS" FOR A COPENHAGEN REPORT THAT AT LEAST FOUR ADDITIONAL AMERICAN AIRFORCE BASES WILL BE BUILT IN GREENLAND.

PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J. MCDERMOTT MADE THE COMMENT ON A REPORT THAT SAID THE NEW BASES WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO THREE ALREADY IN OPERATION. MCDERMOTT DECLINED COMMENT ON THE COPENHAGEN REPORT ATTRIBUTED TO DANIS GOVERNMENT SOURCES, THAT AN AGREEMENT FOR THE ADDITIONAL FACILITIES WAS WORKED OUT HERE LAST AUGUST.

RZ625PES 1952

A101 (150)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, NOV 17-(AP)-THE CRIMINAL COURT OF APPEAL TODAY RELEASED FINGAL LARSSON, A COMMUNIST SENTENCED BY THE MAGISTRATE'S COURT LAST SUMMER FOR COMPLICITY IN A SPY RING WHICH OBTAINED VITAL SWEDISH DEFENSE SECRETS FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

LARSSON, A RAILWAY WORKER, HAD APPEALED HIS SENTENCE OF FIVE YEARS. THE APPEAL COURT DID NOT ACQUIT HIM, BUT RULED THAT THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS APPLIED SINCE THE CRIME HAD BEEN COMMITTED MORE THAN FIVE YEARS BEFORE CHARGES WERE BROUGHT.

THE APPEAL COURT CONFIRMED THE LIFE SENTENCE OF HUGO GJERSWALD, A FORMER NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER, AND THE 20 MONTHS SENTENCE OF ARTHUR KARLSSON, A MEMBER OF THE HALMSTAD TOWN COUNCIL. GJERSWALD ASKED A REDUCTION OF HIS SENTENCE AND KARLSSON FOR AN ACQUITTAL.

JOHAN FRITIOF ENBOM, LEADER OF THE SPY RING, WHO RECEIVED A LIFE SENTENCE, AND MARTIN, HIS YOUNGER BROTHER, WHO GOT SEVEN YEARS, DID NOT APPEAL.

THE PROSECUTION SAID IT WOULD APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT AGAINST LARSSON'S RELEASE.

P1009AES

B49 (Q)

MILAN, ITALY, NOV.17-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF COMMERCE CHARLES SAWYER SAID TODAY HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE ITALY GET A LARGER SHARE OF THE BILLION DOLLARS AMERICAN TOURISTS SPEND ABROAD YEARLY.

SAWYER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ITALY IS A NATURAL ATTRACTION FOR AMERICAN TOURISTS BECAUSE OF ITS HISTORY, NATURAL BEAUTY, CLIMATE AND ART. THE DOLLARS, HE ADDED, COULD BE USED BY ITALY TO BOLSTER ITS INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

THE SECRETARY IS MAKING AN ECONOMIC SURVEY OF EUROPE AND WILL REPORT NEXT MONTH TO BOTH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.

JM840AES

B126
BY DON DOANE
KAISERSLAUTERN, GERMANY, NOV.17-(AP)-IN A COURT HEARING CLOSED TO THE PRESS, ROBERT N.HARMS, OF WINTER PARK, FLA., LOST TODAY HIS APPEA FOR RELEASE FROM A GERMAN JAIL WHERE HE IS HELD WITHOUT BAIL.
A GERMAN MAGISTRATE, WILHELM RECCIUS, RULED THERE IS DANGER OF HARMS CONSPIRING WITH WITNESSES IF HE IS FREED UNDER BOND.
HARMS, A FORMER U.S. SOLDIER AND NOW TECHNICAL DIRECTOR OF AN ENGINEERING COMPANY WORKING ON AMERICAN DEFENSE PROJECTS IN GERMANY, HAS BEEN IN A GERMAN JAIL HERE SINCE NOV.7. HE IS CHARGED WITH VIOLATIONS OF FOREIGN CURRENCY AND AUTOMOBILE REGULATIONS.
BUT HE CLAIMED--AND U.S. LEGAL AUTHORITIES INTIMATED--THAT HIS CASE WILL INVOLVE A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR ALLIED PROGRAM OF BUILDING MILITARY DEFENSES IN THIS STRATEGIC AREA ALONG THE RHINE RIVER.
ROBERT BOWEN, OF SPOKANE, WASH., THE HEAD OF HARMS' ENGINEERING FIRM, HAS BEEN JAILED WITHOUT BAIL IN RASTATT SINCE SEPTEMBER ON CHARGES OF POSSESSING CLASSIFIED MILITARY INFORMATION WHICH CONTAINED THE ENTIRE MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM FOR THE NEXT YEAR IN THIS REGION.
A U.S. ARMY OFFICER, LT.COL.FRED WALTERS, OF FLORAL PARK, L.I., N.Y., ALSO IS UNDER INVESTIGATION, ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID, ON SUSPICION OF ACCEPTING UNAUTPORIZED GIFTS FROM GERMANS AND CONSPIRED TO DEFRAUD THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF TAXES.
A U.S. ATTORNEY SAID IN A COURT HEARING LAST WEEK THAT "WE SHOULD NOT REVEAL TOO MUCH IN A CASE WHERE THE WHOLE DEFENSE PROGRAM IS INVOLVED."
BUT OFFICIALS STILL HAVE NOT EXPLAINED HOW HARMS' CASE, APPARENTLY INVOLVING ONLY CURRENCY AND AUTOMOBILE REGULATIONS, IS LINKED WITH THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.
HARMS CHARGED IN A BRIEF TALK WITH REPORTERS THAT HIS ARREST WAS INSPIRED BY GERMAN RIVALS FOR DEFENSE CONTRACTS.
"THIS MESS WILL GO ALL THE WAY UP TO AND INCLUDING AN AMERICAN GENERAL," HARMS SAID.

B127
REPORTERS REPRESENTING SEVERAL AMERICAN NEWS AGENCIES AND NEWSPAPERS CONVERGED ON THIS BIG NEW MILITARY CENTER TODAY FOR HARMS HEARING. HARMS HAD ALREADY LOST AN APPEAL TO AMERICAN COURTS TO HAVE HIS CASE TRANSFERRED FROM GERMAN TO AMERICAN JURISDICTION. HIS LAWYER, EARL J.CARROLL OF SAN BRUNO, CALIF., CLAIMED THAT HARMS NOT ONLY HAD BEEN DENIED BAIL BUT ALSO HAD BEEN DENIED A HEARING DURING HIS 10-DAY CONFINEMENT AND HAD NOT BEEN SERVED FORMALLY WITH CHARGES UNTIL TWO DAYS AGO.
THE U.S. COURT WHICH REFUSED TO TAKE HIS CASE SAID THERE WAS NO DOUBT HARMS' LEGAL RIGHTS HAD BEEN VIOLATED BUT HELD IT HAD NO AUTHORITY TO INTERVENE BECAUSE KAISERSLAUTERN IS IN THE FRENCH ZONE OF OCCUPATION. GERMAN COURT OFFICIALS INSISTED THEY HAD FOLLOWED GERMAN LAW IN HANDLING HARMS' CASE. BUT THEY REFUSED TO ADMIT REPORTERS TO TODAY'S PRELIMINARY HEARING WITH THE EXPLANATION THAT UNDER GERMAN LAW, THIS IS A CLOSED SESSION NOT OPEN TO THE PRESS.

returned to jail without bond, Carroll announced he will appeal to the French high commission to take the case out of German hands.

German officials said Harms was given a hearing before a Magistrat the Day after the arrest, but Harms claimed he was never brought before the co and what the Germans call his hearing was only a discussion with some German officials in an office room of the court building.

Carroll called the German proceedings "like something out of Alice in Wonderland" and declared: "After seven years of U. S. occupation purportedly teaching the Germans democracy, we are leaving them with this basic legal principle: it's perfectly justifiable to arrest a man on suspicion and hold him indefinitely without bail until he confesses."

Asked if he thought Harms' legal rights had been observed, Walte Menke of New York City, the U. S. high commission's observer, said he could NOT comment until he had reported to the high commissioner.

Admitted to the hearing, however, were observers for the U. S. and French high commissioners, Harms and Carroll.

After the two hour closed hearing in which Harms was ordered

According to Harms, the Consolidated Engineering Co. he represents received more than four hundred million marks ($91,200,000) in defense contracts in Germany. He is accused of

illegal possession of foreign currency, bringing foreign currency into Germany illegally, taking German marks out of the country and posses a German license. He denied the charges.

Harms complained the German authorities required him to speak only German even in jail even when he was talking to his wife and his attorney. He said he is NOT permitted to see his attorney without the presence of German authorities.

apr third 1900 mb/325 p

30.24- 6869

THE SCRAP DEALERS IN AN ARMY TRUCK, HAVE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT ARE BEING SOUGHT.

N904AES

S87 1952

BONN, GERMANY, NOV 17-(AP)-A GERMAN WHOSE HISTORY TEXTBOOK HAS BEEN REJECTED BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AS PRO-COMMUNIST SAID TONIGHT HE HOPES TO SELL IT IN COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY.

ARNO PETERS, WHO OBTAINED $47,600 FROM AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TO PUBLISH THE BOOK BEFORE THEY DISCOVERED ITS RED LEANINGS, SAID A PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF LEIPZIG IN EAST GERMANY ALREADY HAS ENDORSED IT.

PETERS CLAIMED HE WAS EXPRESSING SOCIALIST VIEWS IN THE BOOK. HE DID NOT, HOWEVER, DISPUTE ANY OF THE STATEMENTS FROM HIS BOOK WHICH THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION SAID "SHOW A VERY DEFINITE AND OBVIOUS PRO-COMMUNIST, ANTI-DEMOCRATIC AND ANTI-CATHOLIC PREJUDICE AND IN A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS ANTI-JEWISH AND ANTI-THEOLOGICAL PREJUDICES."

HE DISPUTED A HIGH COMMISSION STATEMENT THAT HE IS A COMMUNIST. THE HIGH COMMISSION STUCK WITH ITS STAND AND SAID IT IS STILL INVESTIGATING HOW TO TAKE LEGAL ACTION AGAINST PETERS. PETERS ALSO FACES THE THREAT OF LEGAL ACTION BY A NUMBER OF GERMAN EDUCATORS WHO CLAIMED THEY WERE DUPED INTO ENDORSING HIS BOOK.

G145PES

S40 1952

(120)

REGENSBURG, GERMANY, NOV.17-(AP)-BAVARIA'S POLICE PROCUREMENT OFFICER, ENGELBRECHT BEHAM, PLEADED GUILTY IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE TODAY TO A CHARGE OF ILLEGAL POSSESSION AND TRANSPORT OF STOLEN AMERICAN ARMY AMMUNITION.

THE COURT RESERVED JUDGMENT UNTIL BEHAM CAN BE REPRESENTED BY DEFENSE COUNSEL. HE WAS ACCUSED OF BUYING 108,000 ROUNDS OF CARBINE AMMUNITION FROM THREE GERMAN SCRAP DEALERS AFTER IT HAD BEEN STOLEN FROM THE GRAFENWOEHR TRAINING AREA BY TWO U.S. SOLDIERS.

THE BAVARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS SAID BEHAM MADE A DOWNPAYMENT OF 5,000 MARKS ($1,190) FROM STATE FUNDS FOR THE AMMUNITION "IN GOOD FAITH." ONLY 12,000 ROUNDS HAVE BEEN RECOVERED BY THE ARMY. THE REMAINDER WAS DISTRIBUTED TO POLICE UNITS.

THE SOLDIERS, REPORTED TO HAVE DELIVERED THE AMMUNITION TO

A83

BERLIN, NOV 17-(AP)-SOVIET AUTHORITIES TONIGHT PROTESTED THAT TWO "DRUNKEN AMERICAN SOLDIERS" ON TWO OCCASIONS MOLESTED GERMAN CITIZENS IN THE SOVIET ZONE NEAR BERLIN. THE REDS DEMANDED THAT "SUCH DISORDERLY CONDUCT" CEASE. THE PROTEST WAS IN A LETTER TO MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON, U.S. COMMANDER IN BERLIN.

S893OPES

BERLIN, NOV. 17--(AP)--HERMAN ZUNKER, FORMER WEST BERLIN POLIC
INSPECTOR, WAS SENTENCED TONIGHT TO TWO YEARS AND THREE MONTHS IN PRISON
BY A WEST BERLIN JURY IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEATH OF AN OFFICIAL OF THE
SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN RAILWAYS .

THE JURY HELD THAT THE DEATH OF ERNST KAMIETH, THE RAILWAY
OFFICIAL, WAS THE DIRECT RESULT OF A BLOW STRUCK BY ZUNKER DURING A POLIC
RAID ON A WEST BERLIN RAILWAY STATION IN AUGUST, 1951.

APL 2359 CDC 925P

A108
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW WILL ISSUE A SPECIAL APPEAL TO THE SAAR POPULATION TO BOYCOTT THE SAARLAND ELECTIONS ON NOV. 30, INFORMED SOURCES SAID.
INFORMANTS SAID LEADERS OF ALL MAJOR PARTIES IN WEST GERMANY IN A SPECIAL MEETING TONIGHT WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AGREED TO ISSUE THE BOYCOTT APPEAL. SAARLAND PARTIES ADVOCATING A RETURN TO GERMANY ARE NOT BEING PERMITTED TO MAKE A CAMPAIGN.
SS1017PES

A84
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV 17-(AP)-SOVIET AUTHORITIES HAVE BANNED THE EXTREME RIGHT-WING LEAGUE OF INDEPENDENTS IN THEIR ZONE OF AUSTRIA, THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT.
THE LEAGUE, SOMETIMES DESCRIBED AS A NAZI-LIKE PARTY, HAS 15 REPRESENTATIVES IN AUSTRIA'S 165-MAN PARLIAMENT.
THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID THE BAN WOULD NOT BE RECOGNIZED BY THE GOVERNMENT SINCE THE AUSTRIAN CONSTITUTION GUARANTEES THE RIGHT OF POLITICAL ORGANIZATION.
SS931PES

A146
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 17-(AP)-A BUDAPEST COURT SENTENCED A YUGOSLAV SECRET POLICE MAJOR AND THREE HUNGARIANS TO DEATH TODAY ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND TERRORISM. A FOURTH HUNGARIAN WAS GIVEN A LIFE TERM.
THOSE SENTENCED TO DEATH: YUGOSLAV SECRET POLICE MAJOR LASZLO BALINT, 35; DR. GYORGY BALINT, 38, THE MAJOR'S BROTHER; SANDOR PENYERES, 26, AND ISTVAN PUPOS, 27. THE LATTER'S BROTHER, JANOS, 29, GOT LIFE.
KS102PES

A5
AMS BUDGET (430)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 17-(AP)-FRENCH AIRCRAFT FROM BASES IN SAIGON AND HANOI AND FROM THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER ARROMANCHES LAUNCHED ROUND-THE-CLOCK BOMBING TODAY OF BIG VIETMINH TROOP CONCENTRATIONS IN THE VITAL RED RIVER DELTA.
AT THE SAME TIME THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND SAID 40 TO 50 THOUSAND COMMUNIST-LED REBEL REGULAR AND REGIONAL GUERRILLA TROOPS ARE ALREADY INSIDE THE DELTA DEFENSE BASTION, AND MORE ARE DRIVING IN FROM THE OUTSIDE.
FRENCH PLANES FLEW 100 SORTIES IN OPENING THE BOMBARDMENT, AIMED AT CRUSHING ENEMY CONCENTRATIONS WITHIN AND OUTSIDE OF THE SOUTHEASTERN RIM OF THE DELTA DEFENSES AND BLOCKING A FURTHER BUILDUP BEHIND FRENCH LINES.
AS THE AIR OFFENSIVE OPENED IN AN AREA AROUND PHAT DIEM, ABOUT 65 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI, THE REBELS CAPTURED TWO MORE FRENCH UNION POSTS, ONE EIGHT MILES NORTH OF PHAT DIEM. THE OTHER WAS IN THE KE SAT SECTOR, 25 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI.
THE ENEMY TRIED TWICE LAST FRIDAY AND SATURDAY NIGHTS TO CAPTURE PHAT DIEM, WHERE ABOUT 600,000 ROMAN CATHOLICS LIVE IN THE CITY AND SURROUNDING AREA. THE FIRST ASSAULT BY PRHAPS 3,000 REBELS WAS SMASHED, BUT IN THE SECOND SOME VIETMINH SUCCEEDED IN ENTERING THE CITY. THEY WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW AT DAWN.
PHAT DIEM IS A MAIN POINT ON THE SOUTHEASTERN TIP OF THE DELTA DEFENSES. FALL OF THE DELTA, THE HOME OF SIX TO EIGHT MILLION VIETNAMESE, WOULD GIVE THE VIETMINH THE KEY TO ALL INDOCHINA.

A6
FOR A LONG TIME THE FRENCH INSISTED THAT THERE WERE ONLY 7,000 VIETMINH REGULARS AND REGIONAL GUERRILLAS IN THE DELTA. THE HIGH COMMAND SAID THEY BASED THIS ESTIMATE ON A SERIES OF MOP-UP CAMPAIGNS LAST SPRING.
TODAY FRENCH MILITARY LEADERS SAID THE NUMBER RUNS BETWEEN 40 AND 50 THOUSAND, AND IS BEING INCREASED BY VIETMINH UNITS DRIVING IN FROM OUTSIDE. SUCH STRENGTH INDICATED FRESH ATTACKS AGAINST PHAT DIEM AND OTHER KEY CENTERS COULD COME AT ANY TIME.
MEANWHILE, THE VIETMINH'S INTENTIONS ALONG THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER, TO WHICH THEY ADVANCED WITH UPWARDS OF 36,000 MEN IN THEIR WHIRLWIND OFFENSIVE LAUNCHED OCT. 15, APPEARS TO BE DEVELOPING INTO A MYSTERY.
THE VIETMINH HAVE BEEN MASSED ALONG THE NORTHERN BANK OF THE RIVER--AS FAR AS IS KNOWN--FOR THREE WEEKS WITHOUT MAKING A MAJOR PUSH AGAINST FRENCH UNION FORCES SOUTH OF THE STREAM.
THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE VIETMINH MAY HAVE SHIFTED SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS OF TROOPS AWAY FROM THE BLACK RIVER EITHER TO TRY TO RESTORE LINES OF SUPPLY WITH CHINA WRECKED BY THE FRENCH IN THEIR OFFENSIVE NORTHWEST OF HANOI OR TO SEND FORCES TO THE RED RIVER DELTA.
THIS THEORY IS SOMEWHAT STRENGTHENED BY THE FRENCH ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY THAT THEY HAD LINKED UP FORCES BETWEEN THE THAI CAPITAL OF LAI CHAU AND THE BIG FRENCH BASE OF SON LA ON COLONIAL ROUTE TWO. THIS IS THE ROAD EARLIER REPORTED CUT BY THE VIETMINH AFTER THEY CROSSE THE BLACK RIVER IN THE QUINH NHAI SECTOR, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF LAI CHAU.
KS-SM426PES

A117 (200)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV 17-(AP)-VIETMINH FORCES CAPTURED TWO FRENCH POSTS IN THE STRATEGIC RED RIVER DELTA DEFENSE AREA TODAY AND THE FRENCH HIT BACK WITH ROUND-THE-CLOCK HEAVY BOMBING OF REBEL CONCENTRA-

TIONS.
THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH CAPTURED ONE POST EIGHT MILES NORTH OF PHAT DIEM, CATHOLIC CITY NEAR THE COAST ABOUT 65 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI, AND ANOTHER POST IN THE KESAT SECTOR 25 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI.
YESTERDAY THE VIETMINH TROOPS FORCED THEIR WAY INTO PHAT DIEM, BUT WERE THROWN OUT BY DETERMINED FRENCH ACTION. LATER THE FRENCH KILLED 100 REBELS IN SMASHING AN ENEMY AMBUSH 10 MILES NORTH OF PHAT DIEM, WHERE ABOUT 600,000 ROMAN CATHOLICS LIVE IN THE CITY AND SURROUNDING AREA.
IN OPENING TODAY'S BOMBARDMENT, THE FRENCH FLEW 100 SORTIES--ONE OF THE HEAVIEST IN THE RED RIVER DELTA. THE FRENCH APPEAR DETERMINED TO TRY AND CRUSH ENEMY UNITS RAPIDLY REGROUPING AND POSING A THREAT TO KEY FRENCH POSITIONS IN THE RICH RICE GROWING DELTA.
AT SAIGON, NGUYEN VAN TAM, PREMIER OF VIET NAM, PREDICTED DEFEAT FOR THE VIETMINH WITHIN TWO YEARS IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS KEEP THEIR HANDS OFF INDOCHINA. BUT HE ADDED, IN ORDER TO OBTAIN SUCH VICTORY AMERICAN AID MUST BE SUPERIOR TO THAT GIVEN THE VIETMINH BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
THE PREMIER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE SITUATION IS "INFINITELY BETTE THAN IT WAS A YEAR AGO AND "TIME IS WORKING FOR US."
P1130AES

A80
TUNIS, TUNISIA, NOV. 17--(AP)--FIVE TUNISIANS WERE KILLED TODAY BY PREMATURE BLASTS OF BOMBS THEY HAD APPARENTLY PLANNED TO SET OFF. THEIR DEATHS CAUSED ADDITIONAL TENSION IN THIS FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.
AUTHORITIES ORDERED A DUSK TO DAWN CURFEW IN GABES, WHERE TERRORISTS SPRAYED A MILITARY CONVOY AND BARRACKS WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE YESTERDAY, KILLING FOUR FRENCH SOLDIERS AND WOUNDING 20. TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS ARE DEMANDING THAT THE FRENCH GET OUT OF TUNISIA SO IT CAN BECOME AN INDEPENDENT NATION.
KM831AES

1952
A110
ALGIERS, NOV. 17-(AP)-FOUR POLICEMEN WERE INJURED TONIGHT IN A CLASH WITH ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS. ABOUT 100 DEMONSTRATORS PROTESTING FRENCH AUTHORITIES' SEIZURE OF THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER, L'ALGERIE LIBRE, WERE DISPERSED.
SS1022PES

A63
NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV 17-(AP)-A KING'S AFRICAN RIFLES PATROL TODAY SURPRISED A MAU MAU "COURT OF LAW"" IN SESSION IN THE NYERI DISTRICT AND ARRESTED ALL 13 MEMBERS.
THE "JUDGE" OF THE ANTI-WHITE SECRET SOCIETY WAS WEARING A WHITE CAP RESEMBLING A WIG, AND ROBES OF OFFICE. HE CARRIED A RHINOCEROS WHIP.
THE COURT--FIRST OF ITS KIND DISCOVERED--RECENTLY SENTENCED AT LEAST ONE MAN TO A FLOGGING FOR OFFENSES AGAINST THE MAU MAU.
POLICE ALSO RAIDED A MAU MAU MEETING ON A EUROPEAN FARM AT TIMU TODAY AND ARRESTED 30 MEN--THE FARMER'S ENTIRE LABOR FORCE.
A PATROL ROUNDED UP FIVE KIKUYU TRIBESMEN IN A SURPRISE RAID ON AN OATH-TAKING MEETING NEAR EMBU.
SS823PES

A91
JERUSALEM, (JORDAN SECTION)--NOV. 17-(AP)-MILITARY TRAINING IS TO BE EXTENDED TO REFUGEES IN ARAB PALESTINE, DEFENSE MINISTER ANWAR NUSEIBAH OF JORDAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.
JORDAN IS THE FIRST ARAB COUNTRY TO EXTEND MILITARY TRAINING TO REFUGEES. WHO NUMBER ABOUT 400,000 IN ARAB PALESTINE.
UNTIL NOW MILITARY TRAINING APPLIED ONLY TO NON-REFUGEES. THE CONSCRIPTS ARE CALLED HOME GUARDS AND ARE TRAINED FOR ONE MONTH BY ARAB LEGION PERSONNEL.
FD910AES

1952
B48 (Q)
(200)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV.17-(AP)-INDONESIA'S SECOND MILITARY REVOLT AGAINST DEFENSE MINISTER SULTAN HAMENGKU BUWONO IX OCCURRED SATURDAY. LT.COL.WARROW, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SEVENTH ARMY DIVISION, SEIZED COMMAND OF THE DIVISION, WIICH IS GARRISONING THE CELEBES, THE MOLUCCAS AND THE LESSER SUNDA ISLANDS.
WARROW ANNOUNCED HE HAD DEPOSED THE DIVISION COMMANDER, COL.GATOT SUBROTO, BECAUSE THE LATTER IS SUPPORTING THE SULTAN.
ON OCT.24 ANOTHER DIVISION CHIEF OF STAFF, LT.COL.SUDIRMAN, DEPOSED LT.COL.SUWANDO AS COMMANDER OF THE FIFTH DIVISION, STATIONED IN EAST JAVA. SUDIRMAN ALSO EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO THE SULTAN'S DEFENSE MINISTRY.
WARROW IN A STATEMENT TO THE GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY SAID HE WOULD SURRENDER HIS COMMAND AFTER PRESIDENT SOEKARNO SETTLES THE ARMED FORCES DISPUTE. THE CABINET MET TODAY TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION.
PARLIAMENT A MONTH AGO ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CENSURING THE SULTAN FOR HIS CONDUCT OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. THOUSANDS OF INDONESIANS THEN RAN RIOT IN JAKARTA DEMANDING THE DISSOLUTION OF THE LEGISLATIVE BODY, BUT SOEKARNO FINALLY CALMED THE MOB AND SINCE THEN PARLIAMENT HAS BEEN IN RECESS. MEANWHILE, THE GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN NO ACTION ON THE CENSURE MOTION.
JMB49 (Q)
JM838AES

B46 (Q)
(150)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV.17-(AP)-DR.NAHUM GOLDMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE JEWISH WORLD CONFERENCE ON MATERIAL CLAIMS FROM GERMANY, PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE FIRST GERMAN REPARATION GOODS WILL ARRIVE IN ISRAEL BY THE END OF JANUARY.
THE GOODS WILL BE PARTIAL RESTITUTION FOR JEWISH PERSECUTIONS UNDER THE NAZIS.
GOLDMAN, JUST BACK FROM BONN, SAID ARAB ATTEMPTS TO "SABOTAGE" RATIFICATION OF A REPARATIONS AGREEMENT HAVE BEEN OF NO AVAIL.
ISRAEL'S ARAB NEIGHBORS, WHO LOOK ON HER AS AN ENEMY STATE, HAVE WARNED THE BONN GOVERNMENT THEY "MAY BE COMPELLED TO SEVER ECONOMIC RELATIONS" IF THE GERMANS GO AHEAD WITH THE AGREEMENT TO PAY ISRAEL 775 MILLION DOLLARS IN MATERIAL.
WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WITH WHOM GOLDMAN RECENTLY CONFERRED, SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD RATIFY AND HONOR THE PACT.
THE JERUSALEM POST, WHICH FREQUENTLY VOICES ISRAEL FOREIGN OFFICE VIEWS, SAID TODAY, "THERE IS SOME REASON TO BELIEVE THAT FORMER NAZI OFFICERS AND OFFICIALS NOW ACTING AS ADVISERS TO ARAB ARMIES AND INDUSTRIES HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN URGING" THE ARABS TO CAMPAIGN AGAINST REPARATIONS PAYMENTS.

A FRENCH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER, THE JOURNAL DE JERUSALEM, CHARGED GUENTHER PAWELKE, THE WEST GERMAN MINISTER TO CAIRO, WITH INITIATING THE ARAB LEAGUE ACTION AGAINST PAYMENT OF REPARATIONS BY WEST GERMANY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID PAWELKE IS A "CONVINCED NAZI" WHO AS COUNSELLOR IN THE GERMAN LEGATION AT BAGHDAD DURING WORLD WAR II CHANNELLED NAZI MONEY TO HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, THE EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, AND OTHER OF HIS ASSOCIATES WHO COOPERATED WITH HITLER.

JM941AES

1952

B62 (Q)

FOLLOW TEL AVIV

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.17-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY DESCRIBED AS FALSE ALLEGATIONS THAT BONN'S MINISTER IN CAIRO HAD SPARKED THE DRIVE BY THE ARAB LEAGUE TO HALT PAYMENT OF REPARATIONS TO ISRAEL.

THE CHARGE HAD BEEN MADE BY A FRENCH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER, THE JOURNAL DE JERUSALEM, WHICH DESCRIBED GUENTHER PAWELKE, THE MINISTER, AS A "CONVINCED NAZI" WHO HAD CONDUCTED INTRIGUE FOR HITLER IN ARAB COUNTRIES IN WORLD WAR II.

"PAWELKE WAS NEVER A MEMBER OF THE NAZI PARTY NOR A CONVINCED NAZI," A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID. "THROUGHOUT THE SECOND WORLD WAR HE WAS A SOLDIER AND NEVER IN THE SERVICE OF THE GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE. THEREFORE, CHARGES THAT HE DELIVERED NAZI MONEY TO THE MUFTI OF JERUSALEM ARE UNTRUE."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ALLEGATIONS CARRIED BY ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS WERE "COMPLETELY MYSTIFYING AND REGRETTABLE" IN VIEW OF THE REPEATED DECLARATIONS BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD STAND BY THE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT DESPITE ARAB THREATS OF A TRADE BOYCOTT.

1952

B946AES

A64

OTTAWA, NOV 17-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN SAID TODAY THE UNITED KINGDOM HOPES CANADIAN MARKETS MAY PROVIDE THE ANSWER TO HER TRADING DIFFICULTIES.

GREETED WARMLY BY A DISTINGUISHED CANADIAN CLUB LUNCHEON AUDIENCE, THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY PROCLAIMED BRITAIN'S DETERMINATION AND ABILITY TO REMAIN A RANKING WORLD POWER.

HE SAID HE DOES NOT ACCEPT FOR ONE INSTANT THE VIEW OF THOSE WHO SEE BRITAIN'S ROLE AS A DECLINING ONE, ADDING:

"ON THE CONTRARY, I AM CONVINCED THAT THE LEADERSHIP AND EXPERIENCE WE HAVE TO GIVE CAN BE AS DECISIVE IN SHAPING WORLD EVENTS AS AT ANY TIME IN OUR LONG HISTORY. THE MOOD OF OUR PEOPLE IS ONE OF CONFIDENCE AND RESOLUTION.

"TWO WORLD WARS...MAY FOR A TIME HAVE DRAINED OUR MATERIAL RESOURCES. BUT THE OPPORTUNITIES ARE STILL THERE. WE CAN REBUILD WITHIN THIS COMMONWEALTH AND EMPIRE."

SS826PES

A22WX(TOP)

(200) SECOND NIGHT LEAD HYDROGEN BOMB

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON,NOV 17-(AP)-SECRETARY LOVETT SAID TODAY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL COOPERATE IN INVESTIGATING THE POSSIBILITY OF SECURITY LEALS FROM THE ATOMIC TESTS AT ENIWETOK, WHICH INCLUDED EXPERIMENTS AIDING HYDROGEN BOMB RESEARCH.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), WHEN IT ANNOUNCED COMPLETION OF THE TESTS LAST NIGHT, DISCLOSED SOME CONCERN ABOUT SECURITY.

THIS STEMMED FROM THE SERIES OF LETTERS WHICH HAVE COME BACK FROM THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS GIVING EYEWITNESS ACCOUNTS. ONE SAID AN H BOMB WAS TESTED.

AEC CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN SAID AN INVESTIGATION WOULD BE MADE "LEADING TO POSSIBLE DISCIPLONARY ACTION OR PROSECUTION FOR VIOLATION OF TASK FORCE REGULATIONS OR THE LAW."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, LOVETT SAID THAT AS FAR AS HE KNEW NO POSTAL CENSORSHIP WAS ENFORCED FROM ENIWETOK DURING THE TESTS.

HE UNDERSTOOD, HE SAID, THAT ALL OBSERVERS AND PARTICIPANTS HAD GIVEN ASSURANCES THAT THEY WOULD MAKE NO DISCLOSURES AND THAT THE CREWS OF ALL VESSELS IN THE FORCE HAD BEEN BRIEFED ON THE NECESSITY FOR SAFEGUARDING SECURITY.

IN ANNOUNCING THE TESTS, THE AEC CAREFULLY REFRAINED FROM SAYING A HYDROGEN BOMB HAD BEEN TESTED. IT SAID IT HAD CONDUCTED SUCCESSFULLY "EXPERIMENTS CONTRIBUTING TO THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH."

DR. HAROLD C. UREY, A SCIENTIST AND NOBEL PRIZE WINNER WHO HELPED DEVELOP THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB, SAID IN CHICAGO THE AEC'S TECHNICALLY WORDED STATEMENT "SOUNDS LIKE OFFICIAL LANGUAGE FOR A SUCCESSFUL H-BOMB."

DR.JULES HALPERN, CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE EVIDENT PROGRESS IN THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH X X X DRIVES HOME WITH RENEWED FORCE THE NEED FOR SOME ALTERNATIVE TO THE PRESENT ARMAMENTS RACE.

"WE MAY BE SURE THAT WE ARE NOT THE ONLY COUNTRY ENGAGED IN SUCH RESEARCH. X X X

"THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD ARE LOADING THE BALANCE WITH A TERRIBLE WEIGHT FOR DESTRUCTION. X X X EFFORTS TOWARD INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC CONTROL MUST BE PUSHED FORWARD IN SPITE OF PRESENT OBSTACLES."

A PRIVATE ATOMIC SCIENTIST IN WASHINGTON, AFTER STUDYING THE AEC STATEMENT, SAID HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HAVE PRACTICAL H-BOMBS READY FOR USE WITHIN A YEAR.

AND A PRIVATE ATOMIC SCIENTIST IN WASHINGTON, STUDYING THE STATEMENT, SAID HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HAVE PRACTICAL H-BOMBS READY FOR USE WITHIN A YEAR.

THIS SCIENTIST, WHO ASKED TO REMAIN ANONYMOUS, ALSO EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT SOME KIND OF AN EXPERIMENTAL HYDROGEN BOMB WAS EXPLODED--POSSIBLY A BOMB CONTAINED WITHIN A "WRAPPER" MADE OF AN ORTHODOX A-BOMB.

LETTERS FROM MEN WHO SAW THE GIGANTIC EXPLOSION--SHIP CREW MEMBERS AND OTHERS ATTACHED TO THE SECRET TASK FORCE--HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED WIDELY IN THE UNITED STATES. ONE WRITER SAID FLATLY HE HAD SEEN THE WORLD'S FIRST H-BOMB DETONATED.

THE LETTERS DESCRIBE A MILE-WIDE ISLAND DISAPPEARING UNDER THE BLAST, GLARING FIRE AND A CLOUD COLUMN SOARING TWICE AS HIGH AS THOSE OBSERVED WHEN A CONVENTIONAL A-BOMB WAS EXPLODED.

CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN OF THE AEC SAID THE COMMISSION IS CONCERNED OVER THESE LETTERS AND THAT "INVESTIGATIONS ARE UNDER WAY LEADING TO POSSIBLE DISCIPLINARY ACTION OR PROSECUTION FOR VIOLATION OF TASK FORCE REGULATIONS OR THE LAW".

PUNISHMENT FOR SECURITY VIOLATIONS COULD BE SEVERE. THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT PROVIDES FOR LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND EVEN DEATH FOR PERSONS WHOM THE COURTS FIND TO HAVE INTENDED "TO INJURE THE UNITED STATES OR X X X TO SECURE AN ADVANTAGE TO ANY FOREIGN NATION".

BUT THE LETTERS SEEMED TO BE MOSTLY OF THE "GEE-WHIZ" VARIETY, INNOCENTLY DESCRIBING AN AWE-INSPIRING SPECTACLE. NEVERTHELESS, THEY MAY HAVE GIVEN INFORMATION TO ENEMY AGENTS.

WHILE HE EMPHASIZED HE HAD NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION, THE ANONYMOUS WASHINGTON SCIENTIST OFFERED THIS INTERPRETIVE SPECULATION ABOUT THE BIG ENIWETOK FIRECRACKER:

FRENCH HIT BACK WITH ROUND-THE-CLOCK HEAVY BOMBING OF REBEL CONCENTRA-

1. IT HAS BEEN A YEAR SINCE THE AEC FIRST ANNOUNCED, AFTER THE COMPLETION OF PREVIOUS TESTS AT ENIWETOK, THAT EXPERIMENTS AT THAT TIME HAD "CONTRIBUTED" TO THERMONUCLEAR RESEARCH. THUS, HE SAID HE BELIEVES, SOME KIND OF AN EXPERIMENTAL HYDROGEN BOMB WAS EXPLODED IN THE RECENT TESTS.

2. THE LARGEST AVAILABLE A-BOMB WAS PROBABLY USED AS A "TRIGGER," AND, WHILE PROBABLY ONLY A LIMITED AMOUNT OF HYDROGEN EXPLOSIVE WAS USED AS THE INNER CORE--TO DETERMINE IF THE TEST WOULD ACTUALLY WORK--HE GUESSED THE OVERALL POWER OF THE BOMB WAS ABOUT 20 TIMES THAT OF THE ORIGINAL A-BOMBS DROPPED ON JAPAN. HE SAID HIS GUESS WOULD BE THAT THE A-BOMB "TRIGGER" ALONE WAS 10 TIMES MORE POWERFUL.

AND SUCH A HYDROGEN BOMB, IF USED OPERATIONALLY, HE SAID, COULD DO DAMAGE OVER A 100 SQUARE MILE AREA--ENTIRELY BLOTTING OUT A CITY OF THE SIZE OF THE NATION'S CAPITAL.

3. BUT THE SCIENTIST SAID HIS CONJECTURED BOMB WAS "UNDOUBTEDLY A BULKY OVERALL DEVICE, WITH ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT ATTACHED OUTSIDE FOR MEASUREMENT PURPOSES, AND NOT THE TYPE OF ENGINEERED BOMB THAT WOULD BE USED FOR OPERATIONAL PURPOSES."

"BUT I SHOULD SAY," HE ADDED, "THAT IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO PRODUCE PRACTICAL, OPERATIONAL BOMBS WITHIN A YEAR. THESE COULD CONCEIVABLY BE MUCH MORE POWERFUL THAN THE TYPE OF BOMB I BELIEVE WAS DETONATED IN THE RECENT TESTS, PROBABLY FROM A STANDING TOWER."

JC/VH417PES

A153AB 1952
(170)

BATH, N. Y., NOV 17-(AP)-REP. W. STERLING COLE (R-NY), IN LINE TO HEAD THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC ENERGYC COMMITTEE, TODAY SUGGESTED TIGHTER SECURITY MEASURES COVERING HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

COLE, WHO OBSERVED THE TESTS, SAID NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS OF THE TESTS CAME "AS SOMEWHAT OF A SURPRISE." HE SAID LEGISLATION WAS NEEDED TO DO A COMPLETE SECURITY JOB ON SUCH A PROJECT.

HE RAISED CENSORSHIP OF TEST OBSERVERS' MAIL AS A POSSIBILITY. HE ADDED THAT HE WAS "NOT FIRM IN MY OWN MIND THAT THIS SHOULD BE DONE."

PUBLISHED LETTERS FROM OBSERVERS AT ENIWETOK ATOLL IN THE PACIFIC SAID THE CLIMAX OF THE TESTS CAME NOV. 1 WITH AN EXPLOSION BIGGER THAN ANY UNDER THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH PROGRAM.

COLE SAID HE AGREED WITH THE AEC'S ANNOUNCED PLAN TO FIND OUT WHO WROTE THE LETTERS, WITH A VIEW TO POSSIBLE DISCIPLINARY ACTION.

HE SAID THAT WHEN HE WENT TO THE PACIFIC HE WAS TOLD "THAT EVERYONE HAD BEEN VERY THOROUGHLY BRIEFED ON THE SECURITY REGULATIONS AND INFORED THAT LETTERS ABOUT THE TESTS WOULD BE A VIOLATION."

COLE ADDED THAT HE FELT NEWSPAPERS SHOULD HELP PRESERVE SECURITY BY REFRAINING FROM PUBLISHING SUCH LETTERS UNTIL THE INFORMATION HAD BEEN CLEARED BY THE AEC.

COLE DECLINED COMMENT ON THE TESTS THEMSELVES.

HV129PES

A103CO 1952
WITH NIGHT LEAD HYDROGEN BOMB (250)

CINCINNATI, NOV. 17-(AP)-A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE RECEIVED RENEWED WARNINGS TO KEEP THEIR LIPS SEALED ON THE COUNTRY'S ATOMIC WEAPONS RESEARCH.

REP. CHARLES H. ELSTON (R-OHIO) SAID HE HAD RECEIVED SUCH A MESSAGE. IT CAME IN THE WAKE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY HINTING AT EXPERIMENTS WITH A HYDROGEN BOMB AT ENIWETOK ATOLL IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC.

THE CINCINNATI CONGRESSMAN, WHO IS VACATIONING AT MIAMI BEACH, FLA., TOLD THE CINCINNATI ENQUIRER TODAY THAT HE RECEIVED A LONG TELEGRAM FROM THE AEC YESTERDAY, CONTAINING SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME INFORMATION ON THE ENIWETOK TESTS THAT HAD BEEN RELEASED TO THE PRESS IN WASHINGTON, D. C.

ELSTON SAID THAT AT THE SAME TIME, THE TELEGRAM REQUESTED HIM NOT TO AMPLIFY IN ANY WAY ON THE INFORMATION WHICH HAD BEEN MADE PUBLIC. IT ALSO REMINDED THAT ATOMIC RESEARCH INFORMATION MUST BE KEPT IN STRICT SECRECY IN ORDER NOT TO JEOPARDIZE THE NATION'S SECURITY, HE REPORTED.

THE OHIOAN DID SAY THAT THE AEC HAS NOT YET PRESENTED TO HIS CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ANY INFORMATION ON THE TESTS AND THAT THE COMMITTEE HAS NOT HELD A MEETING SINCE THE TESTS WERE RUN OFF.

THE VETERAN CONGRESSMAN, WHO DID NOT RUN FOR REELECTION AND WHO WILL RETIRE WHEN THE NEW CONGRESS TAKES OFFICE IN JANUARY, SAID HE GATHERED FROM THE TELEGRAM THAT THE AEC WAS HIGHLY DISTURBED OVER STORIES OF THE EXPLOSION WHICH WERE PUBLISHED BEFORE THE AEC'S ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE STORIES CAME FROM LETTERS WRITTEN BY SERVICEMEN ON THE SCENE TO THEIR FAMILIES. THE OFFICIAL RELEASE YESTERDAY MADE NO MENTION OF AN ACTUAL H-BOMB EXPLOSION, BUT WAS INTERPRETED TO MEAN THAT H-BOMB EXPERIMENTS HAD BEEN CONDUCTED.

F1011PES NM

A106 (260) 1952

LONDON, NOV 17-(AP)-THE WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE TESTS CONTRIBUTING TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB SET OFF SOME EXPLOSIVE HEADLINES IN EUROPE TODAY. BUT THE REACTION OF MANY EDITORS BORDERED ON INDIFFERENCE.

"H-BOMB HAS EXPLODED". SAID THE BANNER HEADLINE OF THE PARIS NEWSPAPER FRANCE-SOIR. NEWSPAPERS IN TOCKHOLM ALSO GAVE BANNER PLAY TO THE "HELL BOMB."

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ANYWHERE IN EUROPE, AND ONLY TWO NEWSPAPERS--BOTH IN BRITAIN--MADE ANY EDITORIAL COMMENT.

THE LONDON EVENING NEWS (INDEPENDENT) SAID BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES "WATCH WITH INTEREST AND UNFEIGNED THANKFULNESS THAT THE LEAD--IF SUCH IT IS--IN THE MILITARY DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY IS WITH OUR FRIENDS."

THE STAR (LIBERAL) ASKED EDITORIALLY: "WILL THE DISCLOSURE THAT AMERICA NOW COMMANDS THE APPALLING POWER OF THE H-BOMB FRIGHTEN NATIONS INTO SETTLING THEIR DIFFERENCES? IF IT DOES NOT, THEN MANKIND WOULD SEEM TO BE HEADING FOR DESTRUCTION. FOR THERE WILL BE GIBBER H-BOMBS--AND AFTER AN ATOMIC WAR THERE WILL BE NO VICTORS--ONLY SURVIVORS IN A GLOBAL DESERT."

IN ITALY THE STORY GOT LESS ATTENTION. L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO, VATICAN CITY NEWSPAPER, IGNORED THE STORY ENTIRELY. THE INDEPENDENT GIORNALE D'ITALIA BURIED IT ON PAGE SEVEN.

BELGIAN NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED THE REPORT AMONG SECONDARY ITEMS. MANY NORWEGIAN READERS ALSO HAD TO LOOK FOR THE STORY TUCKED AWAY ON INSIDE PAGES. SWISS NEWSPAPERS GENERALLY CARRIED A BRIEF WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT.

NEWS BROADCASTS FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES DID NOT MENTION THE TEST. THE COMMUNIST LONDON DAILY WORKER TREATED THE STORY WITH A SKEPTICAL TWO-COLUMN HEADLINE: "AMERICANS PUT OUT H-BOMB SCARE."

SS1015PES

A108
H-BOMB
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, NOV 17-(AP)-PROF.E.W.TITTERTON, AUSTRALIAN NUCLEAR PHYSICIST, SAID TODAY YESTERDAY'S WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING H-BOMB EXPERIMENTS MEANS THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE A BETTER CHANCE OF KEEPING OUT OF WAR.

"DEVELOPMENT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB MEANS A STRONG DETERRENT TO WAR," HE TOLD REPORTERS. TITTERTON, HEAD OF THE NUCLEAR PHYSICS SECTION AT AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY, WAS AN OBSERVER AT BRITAIN'S RECENT ATOMIC BOMB TEST IN THE MONTEBELLO ISLANDS OFF AUSTRALIA.

P1046AES

A113WX
(400) VA HOSPITALS
WASHINGTON,NOV 17-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION'S MEDICAL DIRECTOR TODAY EMPHATICALLY DENIED THAT VA HOSPITALS ARE PRIMARILY SERVING VETERANS WHO HAVE NO RIGHT TO SUCH SERVICE.

THE VA'S MEDICAL DIRECTOR, RETIRED VICE ADMIRAL JOEL T.BOONE, ALSO SAID IT JUST IS NOT SO THAT UNNEEDED VA HOSPITALS ARE BEING BUILT AT "A STAGGERING COST TO THE TAXPAYERS."

THE CHARGES MADE BY DR.R.J.WILKINSON OF HUNTINGTON,W.VA., IN A SPEECH LAST WEEK IN MIAMI BEFORE THE SOUTHERN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, OF WHICH HE IS PRESIDENT. BOONE SAID HE WAS SENDING WILKINSON A CLIPPING OF A NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT AND WANTED TO KNOW IF HE WAS QUOTED CORRECTLY.

"AS I AM RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONDUCT OF THE MEDICAL PROGRAM OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION AND THEREFORE MUST ASSUME THAT IF YOU ARE CORRECTLY QUOTED, THE BRUNT OF YOUR INVECTIVE IS ADDRESSED TO ME," BOONE WROTE WILKINSON.

"WHEN I FIRST READ THIS ARTICLE, I WAS SHOCKED TO THINK THAT A PHYSICIAN TRAINED TO APPROACH ALL QUESTIONS ON THE BASIS OF TRUTH AND SCIENTIFIC FACTS, COULD BE DELIVERED OF SUCH A CONGLOMERATION OF INIDIOUS INNUENDO, MISSTATEMENTS, HALF-TRUTHS AND EVEN UNTRUTHS A

SCIENTIFIC FACTS, COULD BE DELIVERED OF SUCH A CONGLOMERATION OF INVIDIOUS INNUENDO, MISSTATEMENTS, HALF-TRUTHS AND EVEN UNTRUTHS AS ARE CONTAINED IN THESE FEW PARAGRAPHS."

BOONE NOTED THAT WILKINSON HAD BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING THAT 90 PER CENT OF THE PATIENTS IN THE VA'S HOSPITALS ARE THERE FOR DISABILITIES NOT CONNECTED WITH THEIR SERVICE. HE SAID ACTUALLY 35 PER CENT OF THE PATIENTS ARE BEING TREATED FOR SERVICE-CONNECTED AILMENTS, AND ABOUT 90 PER CENT OF THE REMAINDER WOULD NEVER RECEIVE TREATMENT IF THEY HAD TO PAY FOR IT.

"THE STATEMENT THAT MANY OF THESE DO NOT NEED HOSPITALIZATION IS, IN MY OPINION, A SLANDER ON THE MEDICAL PROFESSION--AND ON SOME OF THE MOST OUTSTANDING MEN IN IT," BOONE SAID. "THESE PATIENTS ARE ADMITTED AFTER EXAMINATION AND DETERMINATION BY QUALIFIED PHYSICIANS THAT THEY ARE IN NEED OF HOSPITALIZATION.

"IT APPEARS TO ME THAT A PHYSICIAN, AFTER EXAMINING A PATIENT, IS THE BEST KNOWN AUTHORITY AS TO HIS MEDICAL NEEDS. CERTAINLY HE IS BETTER QUALIFIED THAN ANOTHER PHYSICIAN X X X WHO HAS NEVER SEEN THE PATIENT."

DR.BOONE ALSO SAID DR.WILKINSON HAD BEEN QUOTTED: "A CAREFUL STUDY MIGHT REVEAL THE STARTLING FACT THAT MANY OF THOSE WHO ARE ADMITTED ARE ENCOURAGED TO BE DISHONEST BY FALSIFYING THEIR APPLICATION IN CLAIMING PAUPERISM."

"NOT ONLY DOES THIS ARTICLE COME NEAR TO CHARGING CHARLATANISM ON THE PART OF DOCTORS," DR.BOONE COMMENTED, "IT NOW ATTEMPTS, BY IMPLICATION, TO CONVICT RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS OF ACTUAL CRIMINAL FRAUD. X X X

"ACTUALLY, THE LAW DOES NOT REQUIRE THAT AN APPLICANT CLAIM TO BE A PAUPER. THE STATEMENT IS THAT IN HIS OPINION HE CANNOT AFFORD TO PAY FOR THE MEDICAL CARE ELSEWHERE. A CURSORY THOUGHT WILL POINT OUT A VAST DIFFERENCE IN THE TWO."

A114WX
BOONE SAID "I CATEGORICALLY DENY THE TRUTH" OF THE STATEMENT THAT BEDS ARE "OCCUPIED BY VETERANS WHO ARE NOT RIGHTFULLY ENTITLED TO THIS SERVICE." HE SAID THAT "EVERY PATIENT IN A VA HOSPITAL IS A VETERAN, EXCEPT FOR AN INFINITESIMAL NUMBER WHO ARE TAKEN IN FOR EMERGENCY TREATMENT AS A HUMANITARIAN ACT, AND ALL ARE ADMITTED AFTER THEIR ELIGIBILITY IS ESTABLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH LAW."
GG1040PES

A121WX (400)
LIFE IN RUSSIA
WASHINGTON, NOV. 17-(AP)-AN ORDINARY AMERICAN DOESN'T HAVE A CHANCE TO ESCAPE DETECTION IN RUSSIA. HIS SHOES GIVE HIM AWAY.

THAT BIT OF NEWS CAME TODAY FROM FRANK W. ROUNDS, JR., WHO RETURNED FROM MOSCOW RECENTLY AFTER AN 18-MONTH TOUR OF DUTY WITH THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.

IN A CHATTY INTERVIEW PUBLISHED BY U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT, A WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE, ROUNDS MADE THESE PRINCIPAL POINTS:

1. THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE DON'T WANT WAR--BUT THEY'RE AFRAID OF IT. THEIR RULERS WANT TO CONQUER THE WORLD, WITHOUT FIGHTING FOR IT.
2. IT ISN'T IMPOSSIBLE, AS IT IS WIDELY BELIEVED, FOR AN AMERICAN TO TALK TO A RUSSIAN. HE CAN EVEN VISIT HIS HOUSE. BUT NOT VERY FREQUENTLY--FOR THE RUSSIAN'S SAKE.
3. THE PEOPLE ARE DIVIDED ABOUT 50-50 OVER ANTI-AMERICAN PLAYS.
4. THE RUSSIANS DON'T DRINK MUCH AND THEIR WOMEN NEVER GO OUT TO PUBLIC EATING AND DRINKING PLACES. THERE IS LITTLE VICE.
5. THE RUSSIAN WOMEN AREN'T VERY PRETTY. "THERE ARE," HE SAID, "VERY FEW GOOD-LOOKING WOMEN."
6. THE DEATH OF PREMIER STALIN CONCEIVABLY COULD CAUSE THE RUSSIAN LEADERSHIP TO CRACK UP IN A FIGHT FOR POWER.

NOW, ABOUT THOSE SHOES:

THE RUSSIANS CAN TELL AN AMERICAN PRIMARILY BY HIS SHOES. "THAT'S THE SURE TEST. IF YOU WALK DOWN A MOSCOW STREET, IT IS JUST FANTASTIC THE WAY YOU SEE THE PEOPLE COMING TOWARD YOU DROP THEIR EYES AUTOMATICALLY TO YOUR SHOES."

ROUNDS SAID HE COULDN'T FIGURE OUT HOW THE RUSSIANS WERE ABLE TO TELL A MAN'S NATIONALITY FROM HIS SHOES. HE SAID HE COULDN'T.

IT ISN'T THAT THE RUSSIANS SHOES ARE INFERIOR OR ANYTHING, HE WENT ON, ADDING:

"THERE IS A DIFFERENCE, AND THEY CAN SPOT IT IMMEDIATELY. I COULDN'T. THEIR SHOES LOOKED ALL RIGHT TO ME, BUT THEY KNEW. THEY WOULD FIRST SEE YOUR SUIT, I GUESS, AND THEN, TO CHECK, THEIR EYES WOULD GO RIGHT DOWN TO YOUR SHOES."

ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT SHOWS UP STRONGLY AT THE THEATER, ROUNDS SAID, BUT HE ADDED THAT HALF THE PEOPLE SHOW NO INTEREST IN THE ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS.

"YOU GET THE MAIN REACTION FROM THE PEOPLE WHO FALL FOR IT (THE ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA) BECAUSE THEY HISS AND BOO AND SOB AND CRY. SO YOU ARE MORE IMPRESSED BY THESE PEOPLE," HE SAID, ADDING:

"IT IS LIKE GOING TO AN OLD THRILLER OF THE LATE VICTORIAN ERA, WHEN THE AUDIENCE WARNED THE HERO ABOUT THE VILLAIN. WHEN THE AMERICAN GI--THE VILLAIN--ENTERS, WOMEN SHUDDER. BUT, ON THE OTHER HAND, YOU CAN LOOK DOWN THE AISLE AND SEE SOME PEOPLE SLEEPING IN THE MIDST OF ALL THE NOISE."

WHO'S THE CHIEF OBJECT OF THE HATE CAMPAIGN?

30.24- 6875

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ROUNDS SAID, NOTING THAT "THERE WAS A PLAY IN MOSCOW CALLED 'THE MISSOURI WALTZ,' AND I AM TOLD THERE WAS A SUB-TITLE, 'THE MAD HABERDASHER.'"

A122WX

ROUNDS SAID IT ISN'T DIFFICULT TO TALK TO THE AVERAGE RUSSIAN CITIZEN, BUT A REPEAT PERFORMANCE DOESN'T COME OFF VERY FREQUENTLY. THE TALKS, HE SAID, HAVE TO BE "CASUAL, ACCIDENTAL, FOR THEIR SAKE."

ACTUALLY, HE NOTED, "THE AVERAGE RUSSIAN DOESN'T REALIZE THE DANGER HE FACES IN TALKING WITH US."

ROUNDS RECALLED ONE INCIDENT WHEN HE VISITED THE HOME OF A RUSSIAN. HE SAID:

"WE TOLD OUR HOST WE WERE BEING FOLLOWED, AND HE SAID: 'POOF, THINK NOTHING OF IT!' WELL, FINALLY, HE WAS SO INSISTENT THAT I SAID THAT I WOULD AT LEAST GO IN AND LOOK AT HIS HOUSE."

WHAT DID IT LOOK LIKE, ROUNDS WAS ASKED.

"IT WAS A TWO-ROOM HOUSE, ONE ROOM A BIG BEDROOM-LIVING-DINING ROOM AND THE OTHER THE KITCHEN WITH THE BIG STOVE THAT THE RUSSIANS SLEEP ON. IT WAS A VERY NEAT HOUSE, PACKED WITH FURNITURE."

THE TWO-ROOM HOUSE WAS OCCUPIED BY A MAN, HIS WIFE, THEIR TWO DAUGHTERS, TWO OLDER PEOPLE AND TWO YOUNGER PEOPLE.

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A86WX (SUB)

(140) (EDITORS: YOUR ATTENTION IS CALLED TO SOME WORDS IN THE FOLLOWING STORY WHICH SOME NEWSPAPERS MAY WANT TO DELETE.)

SUB INTRO NIGHT LEAD WEINBERG

WASHINGTON,NOV 17-(AP)-AN ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL'S CONVERSATION WITH A TAXI DRIVER BECAME A MATTER OF COURT CONTROVERSY TODAY DURING DEFENSE ATTEMPTS TO KNOCK OUT A PERJURY INDICTMENT AGAINST DR.JOSEPH W.WEINBERG.

AT QUESTION WAS WHETHER ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMES M.MCINERNEY HAD USED PROFANE LANGUAGE IN DESCRIBING WEINBERG. THE JUDGE DECIDED NOT.

WEINBERG, LINKED BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TO ATOMIC ESPIONAGE, IS ACCUSED OF LYING, WHEN HE DENIED IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, THAT HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES R.KIRKLAND BEGAN HEARINGS TODAY ON A SERIES OF DEFENSE MOTIONS TO NULLIFY THE PERJURY INDICTMENT. THE TRIAL IS SET FOR DEC.8.

AFTER RECEIVING EVIDENCE ABOUT THE TAXI-CAB CONVERSATION, JUDGE KIRKLAND RULED THAT MCINERNEY DID NOT CALL WEINBERG "A SON OF A BITCH."

THE JUDGE SAID HE COULD NOT CONCEIVE THAT AN ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL WOULD USE PROFANE LANGUAGE.

JOSEPH A.FANELLI, ONE OF WEINBERG'S ATTORNEYS, FILED A SWORN STATEMENT THAT QUOTED A WASHINGTON TAXICAB DRIVER AS SAYING MCINERNEY ONCE TOLD HIM THE GOVERNMENT HAD "ENOUGH EVIDENCE TO HANG THE SON OF A BITCH." THE JUDGE SAID HE DIDN'T BELIEVE IT.

MCINERNEY, IN AN AFFIDAVIT FILED WITH THE COURT, CONFIRMED HE HAD DISCUSSED THE WEINBERG CASE WITH THE CABBIE, FRANCIS J.MALLOY. HE SAID HE NEVER TOLD THE DRIVER THE GOVERNMENT HAD EVIDENCE IT COULD NOT USE BECAUSE IT WAS "ILLEGALLY OBTAINED."

MCINERNEY, FORMER HEAD OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S CRIMINAL DIVISION, SAID HE TOLD THE 51-YEAR-OLD HACKER THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD EVIDENCE IT COULD NOT USE BECAUSE IT WAS OBTAINED FROM INFORMANTS WHO COULD NOT BE PRODUCED IN COURT.

MALLOY'S INTEREST IN THE CASE STEMMED FROM HIS SERVING ON A GRAND JURY THAT INVESTIGATED, BUT DID NOT INDICT, WEINBERG FOR PERJURY.

THE INDICTMENT WAS VOTED BY A LATER GRAND JURY.

MALLOY SAID IN HIS SWORN STATEMENT THAT MCINERNEY MADE THE STATEMENT ABOUT "ILLEGALLY OBTAINED" EVIDENCE WHEN HE HAD THE ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A FARE. BUT WHEN CALLED TO THE WITNESS STAND MALLOY SAID HE WAS UNCERTAIN AS TO EXACTLY WHAT MCINERNEY DID SAY.

HE TESTIFIED MCINERNEY SAID EITHER THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD "ILLEGALLY OBTAINED" EVIDENCE OR THAT IT COULD NOT USE THE EVIDENCE IT HAD BECAUSE IT CAME FROM CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS FILED A SWORN STATEMENT THAT NO EVIDENCE OBTAINED BY ANY ILLEGAL OR IMPROPER METHOD WAS PRESENTED TO THE GRAND JURY WHICH INDICTED WEINBERG.

JK902PES

1952

A147WX

SCOTUS-GI INSURANCE (350)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT DECIDED 5 TO 4 TODAY THAT GI LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES MAY BE PAID OFF ONLY TO LIVING PERSONS -- NOT TO THE ESTATES OF INTENDED BENEFICIARIES.

THE SPLIT DECISION SETTLED A DISPUTE OVER A $10,000 POLICY ON THE LIFE OF EUGENE C.HENNING OF BOSTON, WHO DIED JULY 4, 1945 WHILE IN THE NAVY.

JUSTICE CLARK DELIVERED THE MAJORITY DECISION. JUSTICE JACKSON WROTE AN OPINION DISSENTING IN PART AND WAS JOINED BY JUSTICE FRANKFURTER. JUSTICE BURTON ALSO WROTE AN OPINION DISSENTING IN PART, JOINED BY CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON.

CLARK SAID THE CONCLUSION IS IRRESISTIBLE THAT WHEN CONGRESS CONDITIONED PAYMENTS ON A BENEFICIARY'S BEING ALIVE TO RECEIVE THEM, "CONGRESS SAID WHAT IT MEANT AND MEANT WHAT IT SAID." CLARK ADDED:

"WE HOLD THAT THE AWARD OF ACCRUED INSTALLMENTS TO THE ESTATES OF DECEASED BENEFICIARIES CANNOT STAND."

HENNING NAMED HIS FATHER, OTTO F.HENNING, AS BENEFICIARY OF HIS NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE. THE FATHER DIED FIVE MONTHS AFTER THE SON, WITHOUT HAVING FILED A CLAIM FOR THE SON'S INSURANCE.

EUGENE'S NATURAL MOTHER, MRS. CLARA BELLE HENNING, AND HIS FOSTER MOTHER, MRS. BESSIE M.HENNING, LATER BOTH SOUGHT THE INSURANCE PAYMENT. (OTTO HENNING AND CLARA WERE DIVORCED IN 1923; FOUR YEARS LATER HE MARRIED BESSIE.) BEFORE THE CLAIMS OF THE TWO WOMEN WERE DECIDED, BESSIE DIED IN 1949.

EVENTUALLY, THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN BOSTON DECIDED THAT MONTHLY INSTALMENTS ON THE PROCEEDS OF THE POLICY SHOULD BE PAID IN THIS MANNER:

TO THE ESTATE OF OTTO, FOR THE FIVE MONTHS OTTO SURVIVIED EUGENE; THEN MONTHLY PAYMENTS TO BE DIVIDED EQUALLY BETWEEN BESSIE'S ESTATE AND CLARA FOR THE 42 1/2 MONTHS BESSIE SURVIVIED OTTO; THE BALANCE TO CLARA FOR THE PERIOD FOLLOWING BESSIE'S DEATH.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT APPEALED TO THE SUPREME COURT TO OVERTURN THE DECISION. THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE DISTRICT COURT WAS WRONG IN DECIDING THAT PROCEEDS OF GI INSURANCE MAY BE PAID TO THE ESTATE OF ANY BENEFICIARY. FURTHER, THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE DISTRICT COURT ERRED IN DECIDING THAT TWO PERSONS MAY SIMULTANEOUSLY STAND IN THE RELATIONSHIP OF MOTHER TO AN INSURED SERVICE MAN.

THE HIGH COURT HEARD ARGUMENTS TWICE ON THE ISSUE BEFORE BEING ABLE TO REACH TODAY'S DECISION.

AFTER RULING THAT PAYMENTS FROM GI INSURANCE MAY NOT GO TO ESTATES, CLARK SAID THE COURT MAJORITY FELT THAT MRS. CLARA BELLE HENNING, EUGENE'S NATURAL MOTHER, WAS THE SURVIVING BENEFICIARY WHO IS NOW ENTITLED TO THE MONEY.

CZ111PES

A26WX(BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUPREME COURT

BY JERRY T.BAULCH

WASHINGTON,NOV 17-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY FIRED A DOUBLE-BARRLED "NO" AT PLEAS BY CONVICTED ATOMIC SPIES JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG THAT THE HIGH TRIBUNAL SAVE THEM FROM THE ELECTRIC CHAIR.

BY AN 8 TO 1 VOTE--JUSTICE BLACK DISSENTING--THE COURT REFUSED FOR THE SECOND TIME IN JUST OVER A MONTH TO REVIEW THEIR CONVICTION ON CHARGES OF STEALING A-BOMB SECRETS FOR RUSSIA.

AND JUSTICE FRANKFURTER, IN A STATEMENT, DECLARED THE HIGH COURT DID NOT HAVE THE POWER TO REDUCE THEIR DEATH SENTENCE, AS THE COUPLE HAD ASKED. CONGRESS, HE SAID, ABOLISHED SUCH POWER IN 1911.

THIS SECOND TURNDOWN FOR THE NEW YORK COUPLE--THE FIRST CAME OCT. 13--CAME CLOSE TO SLAMMING SING SING PRISON'S DEATHHOUSE DOOR ON THE COUPLE. THE ROSENBERGS HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED THERE DURING THE 19 MONTHS SINCE THEY WERE CONVICTED.

ONLY THE PRESIDENT CAN SAVE THE ROSENBERGS BY REDUCING THEIR DEATH SENTENCES TO PRISON TERMS. TODAY'S RULING CLEARS THE WAY FOR THE FEDERAL PROSECUTOR IN NEW YORK TO ASK THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT TO SET AN EXECUTION DATE.

THE HUSBAND-WIFE SPY TEAM CANNOT APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT AGAIN WITHOUT THE COURT'S SPECIAL PERMISSION.

AT SING SING, PRISON ATTACHES SAID BOTH ROSENBERG AND HIS WIFE RECEIVED THE NEWS STOICALLY, WITH NO SHOW OF EMOTION.

IN A RECENT LETTER, ROSENBERG TOLD HIS WIFE TO LISTEN TO THE RADIO BECAUSE HE EXPECTED A SUPREME COURT DECISION ANY DAY. HOWEVER, THE WORD OF THE TURNDOWN REACHED THEM FIRST TODAY IN A WIRE FROM THEIR ATTORNEY, EMANUEL E. BLOCH.

THE TRIBUNAL TODAY ALSO REFUSED FOR THE SECOND TIME TO HEAR AN APPEAL BY MORTON SOBELL, RADAR EXPERT WHO WAS CONVICTED OF AIDING THE ROSENBERGS IN THEIR SPYING. HE IS UNDER A 30-YEAR PRISON TERM.

IN A RELATIVELY LIGHT DAY OF DECISIONS, THE COURT HANDED DOWN TWO OTHER IMPORTANT RULINGS. IT SAID:

1. A FUGITIVE WANTING TO TEST THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE TREATMENT HE RECEIVED IN A STATE PRISON FROM WHICH HE FLED MUST GO TO THE STATE COURTS IN WHICH THE PRISON IS LOCATED.

THE COURT UPHELD 8-1 OHIO'S ATTEMPTS TO SEND ROBERT WOODALL, A NEGRO WHO FLED THE ALABAMA STATE PENITENTIARY, BACK TO ALABAMA. IN FIGHTING EXTRADITION, HE SAID HE WOULD RECEIVE "BARBARIC AND CRUEL" TORTURE IF RETURNED TO ALABAMA. WOODALL HAD SERVED SIX YEARS FOR BURGLARY AND LARCENY IN ALABAMA WHEN HE ESCAPED. HE WAS CAPTURED IN CLEVELAND.

2. PAYMENTS FROM GI INSURANCE POLICIES MAY NOT BE MADE TO THE HEIRS OF BENEFICIARIES, AND PAYMENTS STOP WHEN THE BENEFICIARIES DIE.

THE 5-4 RULING AWARDED TO MRS.CLARA BELLE HENNING OF BOSTON THE ENTIRE $10,000 PAYMENT FROM A NATIONAL SERVICE INSURANCE POLICY ON THE LIFE OF HER SON EUGENE C.HENNING. HE DIED JULY 4, 1945, WHILE IN THE NAVY.

THE DECISION REVERSED THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN BOSTON WHICH HAD ORDERED THE PAYMENTS FROM THE POLICY DIVIDED BETWEEN MRS.HENNING AND THE HEIRS OF YOUNG HENNING'S DECEASED FATHER, OTTO F.HENNING, AND STEPMOTHER, MRS.BESSIE M.HENNING. THE FATHER, ORIGINAL BENEFICIARY OF THE POLICY, DIED FIVE MONTHS AFTER HIS SON WITHOUT FILING A CLAIM AND BESSIE DIED IN 1949.

THE ROSENBERGS HAD QUESTIONED WHETHER THEY RECEIVED A FAIR TRIAL, SAYING THE DEATH SENTENCES MAY "HAVE BEEN UNDULY INFLUENCED BY POLITICAL PREJUDICE AND HYSTERIA."

THE COUPLE SAID ALTHOUGH THEY WERE ACCUSED OF CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE THEIR TRIAL IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN NEW YORK AMOUNTED TO ONE FOR TREASON WITHOUT THE REQUIRED CONSTITUTIONAL SAFEGUARDS.

A27WX

THE HIGH COURT ALSO REFUSED TO CONSIDER ANOTHER PETITION ASKING A NEW TRIAL FOR THE ROSENBERGS AND SOBELL. SPONSORS OF THE PETITION SAID IT WAS SIGNED BY 50,000 PERSONS.

FRANKFURTER DECLARED THE SUPREME COURT WAS NOT NECESSARILY UPHOLDING THE LOWER COURT RULINGS ON THE SPY CASE. HE SAID HIS STATEMENT WAS AIMED AT CLARIFYING MISCONCEPTIONS WHICH "PERSIST DESPITE REPEATED ATTEMPTS AT EXPLANATION." HE SAID:

"IT MEANS, AND ALL THAT IT MEANS IS, THAT THERE WERE NOT FOUR MEMBERS OF THE COURT TO WHOM THE GROUNDS ON WHICH THE DECISION OF THE COURT OF APPEALS WAS CHALLENGED SEEMED SUFFICIENTLY IMPORTANT" WHEN JUDGED BY THE STANDARDS GOVERNING THE GRANTING OF SUPREME COURT REVIEWS.

GG558PES

A43WX
PMS BUDGET (340)

SPACE ISLANDS

BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)-SOME TOP-RANKING BUSINESSMEN LITTLE GIVEN TO FANTASY ARE SO IMPRESSED WITH PROSPECTS OF MAN-MADE ISLANDS CIRCLING IN OUTER SPACE THAT MANY TODAY BELIEVE SUCH A PROJECT SHOULD BE FINANCED FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES.

SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE BUSINESS ADVISORY COUNCIL OF THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, MADE UP OF EXECUTIVES OF SOME 100 LARGE CORPORATIONS, SAID AT THE COUNCIL'S CLOSING SESSION AT SEA ISLAND, GA., YESTERDAY THAT A RECENT OFF-THE-RECORD REPORT BY AN ARMY GUIDED MISSILES EXPERT HAD "EXCITED A LOT OF INTEREST."

WERHNER VON BRAUN, THE ORDNANCE EXPERT, TOLD THE GROUP TWO MONTHS AGO THAT A SPACE STATION OF MILITARY VALUE COULD BE BUILT WITHIN TEN YEARS AT A COST OF FOUR BILLION DOLLARS OR LESS.

VON BRAUN, PROJECT DIRECTOR OF THE ARMY ORDNANCE GUIDED MISSILES CENTER AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA., WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE NATION THAT CONTROLLED OUTER SPACE COULD ACHIEVE WORLD PEACE.

BUT, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES HAS "MIGHTY LITTLE TIME TO LOSE" BECAUSE IT IS KNOWN THAT SOVIETS "ARE THINKING ALONG THE SAME LINE."

THE OFF-THE-RECORD ADDRESS AROUSED SO MUCH INTEREST AT THE TIME THAT IT WAS PRINTED AND SENT TO COUNCIL MEMBERS, THUS GAINING SOMEWHAT WIDER CIRCULATION.

IT WAS BROUGHT OUT YESTERDAY THAT MANY MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL NOW THINK THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT DO WELL TO PUT A FEW MILLION DOLLARS OF MILITARY FUNDS INTO STARTING A PROGRAM OF STUDY AND PLANNING.

ROBERT T. STEVENS, COUNCIL CHAIRMAN, TOLD A REPORTER THAT ALTHOUGH SOME LABELLED IT "BUCK ROGERS STUFF," OTHERS WERE IMPRESSED.

ONE EXECUTIVE SAID: "IF I HAD FOUR BILLION DOLLARS I'D GIVE IT TO HIM RIGHT NOW."

VON BRAUN TOLD THE BUSINESS COUNCIL THAT SUPPORTERS OF THE PROJECT "ARE FACED WITH FAR FEWER BASIC PROBLEMS THAN WERE THE MEN WHO UNDERTOOK THE ATOM BOMB DEVELOPMENT BACK IN 1940."

THE TECHNIQUE OF GETTING MATERIALS TO THE STATIONS' SITE A LITTLE MORE THAN 1,000 MILES FROM EARTH IS KNOWN, HE SAID. IT WOULD BE AN ENORMOUS, THREE-STAGE ROCKET, SIMILAR TO, BUT LARGER THAN ONE ALREADY SUCCESSFULLY TESTED.

THE CARGO NEEDED FOR THE SPACE ISLAND WOULD BE LEFT SUSPENDED IN SPACE WHILE ROCKETS RETURNED FOR MORE PAYLOADS, LANDING LIKE ANY AIRPLANE.

GRADUALLY THE MATERIALS WOULD BE ASSEMBLED IN SPACE, CREATING AN

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ARTIFICIAL SATELITE IN THE SHAPE OF A WHEEL.
IT WOULD ROTATE ON ITS AXLE AND CIRCLE THE EARTH AT 16,000 MILES AN HOUR.
ITS PLASTIC SEGMENTS WOULD BE INFLATED FROM AIR TANKS. AIR CONDITIONING WOULD PROVIDE OXYGEN FOR A CREW OF 200 TO 300 MEN. ROCKET SUPPLY SHIPS WOULD BRING FOOD, WATER, EQUIPMENT AND OXYGEN AS NEEDED.
APART FROM ITS VALUE IN WEATHER OBSERVATION AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, VON BRAUN SAID, THE SPACE VESSEL WOULD HAVE OBVIOUS USEFULNESS IN RECONNAISSANCE AND OBSERVATION AND MIGHT ALSO SERVE AS A BASE FOR ATOM-TIPPED MISSILES "AGAINST WHICH THERE CANNOT WELL BE COUNTER MEASURES."
EG522AES

1952

A72WX (DOCS, WEINBERG, TAX EXEMPTS AHED)
(200) NIGHT LEAD DOCTORS
WASHINGTON,NOV 17-(AP)-REAR ADM.LAMONT PUGH, SURGEON GENERAL OF THE NAVY, TODAY CONDEMNED "PRIMA DONNA" DOCTORS WHO AVOID MILITARY SERVICE, AND DREW A PROMPT REBUTTAL.
THEIR MAIN OBJECTION TO MILITARY MEDICINE, PUGH TOLD THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION OF MILITARY SURGEONS, "IS SIMPLY A MATTER OF EASIER, QUICKER AND BIGGER MONEY--AVARICE."
"SINCE WHEN HAS THE DOCTOR OF MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY BECOME SUCH A PANTYWAIST AS TO REQUIRE THAT A BALD RESPONSIBILITY OTHERS ACCEPT WITH GOOD GRACE MUST BE DECKED OUT WITH CERTAIN FRILLS BEFORE HE WILL BUY IT?" PUGH ASKED.
THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION CAME UP SWIFTLY WITH AN ANSWER.
"THE FACT OF THE MATTER IS THAT MOST PHYSICIANS, LIKE MOST CIVILIANS PREFER A NON-MILITARY LIFE," THE ASSOCIATION SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN CHICAGO. "WHEN PATRIOTISM IS AT STAKE, THE DOCTOR, LIKE EVERY ONE ELSE, IS ALWAYS READY TO SERVE HIS COUNTRY. DURING WORLD WAR II MORE THAN 60,000 PHYSICIANS SERVED IN THE ARMED FORCES--AND NOT A SINGLE ONE WAS DRAFTED. THEY ALL SERVED VOLUNTARILY."
THE ASSOCIATION SAID STATISTICS DO NOT BEAR OUT PUGH'S CLAIM THAT "BIG MONEY" IN CIVILIAN LIFE IS KEEPING DOCTORS AND DENTISTS OUT OF THE ARMED FORCES. PHYSICIANS' INCOMES HAVE RISEN ONLY MODERATELY COMPARED WITH THOSE OF OTHER OCCUPATIONS, THE ASSOCIATION SAID.
THE AMERICAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION SAID "DENTISTS IN WORLD WAR I, WORLD WAR II AND IN THE KOREAN EMERGENCY, HAVE MET THE FULL CALL OF THEIR COUNTRY AND THE REAL NEEDS OF THOSE WHO ARE SERVING THEIR COUNTRY AS FIGHTING MEN."
THE ADA ALSO SAID DENTISTS HAVE BEEN UNWILLING TO SERVE, HOWEVER, BECAUSE OF "PROFLIGATE WASTE OF HEALTH PERSONNEL MANPOWER."
DR. HAROLD HILLENBRAND, SECRETARY OF THE DENTAL ASSOCIATION, ACCUSED THE MILITARY OF "INCOMPETENT PLANNING" AND ADDED THAT CONGRESS SHOULD INQUIRE INTO THE "CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH SURROUND THIS CONFESSION OF FAILURE ON THE PART OF THE MILITARY CONCERNED WITH THE HEALTH OF THOSE WHO ARE FIGHTING FOR THEIR COUNTRY."
MC843PCS

B101WX(Q)
C-46 CASUALTIES (300)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF TEN MEN IT LISTS AS MISSING WHO WERE ABOARD A C-46 TRANSPORT PLANE WHICH DIVED INTO THE WATER OFF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA SATURDAY.
THERE WERE 18 ABOARD THE PLANE. SEVEN WERE RESCUED. A KOREAN IS LISTED AS MISSING IN ADDITION TO THE 10 AMERICANS.
THE MISSING U.S. AIRMEN:
MAJ. WILLIAM P. WINDUS JR., WHOSE WIFE, MRS. CLESTE L.WINDUS, LIVES AT 590 WHITTIER ST. WESTBURY, LONG ISLAND, N.Y., AND WHOSE PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM P.WINDUS. SR., LIVE AT 119-33 201 ST. ST., ALBANS, N.Y. HE WAS THE PILOT OF THE PLANE.
CAPT. ROY ANTHONY, WHOSE WIFE MRS. CHARLINE R.ANTHONY, LIVES AT 978 ROBINHOOD LANE, MEMPHIS, TENN. HE WAS THE CO-PILOT.
2ND LT. RAYMOND H.JOHNSON, WHOSE PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. EMIL A. JOHNSON, LIVE AT 3024 BURRMONT ROAD, ROCKFORD, ILL.
AIRMAN 2ND CLASS. LUKE T. TUCKER JR., WHOSE PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. LUKE T.TUCKER SR., LIVE AT 1534 UNION ST., TAMPA, FLA.
AIRMAN 2ND CLASS CLIFTON N. WATSON WHOSE WIFE, MRS. CHRISTINE D. WATSON, LIVES AT LUTCHER, LA., AND WHOSE PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. SIDNEY WATSON, LIVE AT VIOLET, LA.
AIRMAN 3RD CLASS ALONZO J. HAUGH, JR., SON OF MR. AND MRS. ALONZO J. HAUGH SR., WHO LIVES AT 904 MOUNT VERNON AVE., ALEXANDRIA, VA.
AIRMAN 2ND CLASS EUANE W.LARSON, WHOSE PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. ALBERT E.LARSON, LIVE AT UNDERWOOD, MINN.
AIRMAN 2ND CLASS WILLIAM H. PATE, SON OF MR. AND MRS. F.S. PATE OF ROUTE 1, RUTHERFORDTON, N.C.
2ND LT. VAUGHN D. PRUNIER, WHOSE WIFE, MRS. MARY M.PRUNIER, LIVES AT 2723 WEST VAN BUREN, PHOENIX, ARIZ., AND WHOSE PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. EARL R.PRUNIER, LIVE AT 123 SOUNDVIEW AVE., RYE, N.Y.
AIRMAN 2ND CLASS, JAMES C.NEWELL WHOSE MOTHER, MRS. ORENA NEWELL, LIVES AT 1020 SOUTH DETROIT ST., TULSA, OKLA.
JC/VH156PES

B29WX (Q)
(500) ARMY CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON,NOV 17-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY IDENTIFIED 35 OF ITS 37 MEN KILLED NOV.14 IN THE CRASH OF A C-119 TRANSPORT PLANE RETURNING THEM TO KOREA AFTER REST LEAVE IN JAPAN.
THE AIR FORCE EARLIER ANNOUNCED ITS SEVEN CASUALTIES IN THE CRASH WHICH TOOK A TOLL OF 44 LIVES ALTOGETHER.
THE TWO ADDITIONAL ARMY CASUALTIES WERE NOT ANNOUNCED BECAUSE THE ARMY HAS NOT YET COMPLETED NOTIFICATION OF NEXT OF KIN. FOLLOWING ARE THE ANNOUNCED NAMES OF THE ARMY DEAD AND THEIR NEXT OF KIN:
PFC ERLING (CQ) P.MILLER, SON OF MR.AND MRS.ANTON B.MILLER, ROUTE TWO, HAMPTON,IA.
PFC FREELAN SHREWSBURY, SON OF MR.AND MRS.EMMETT SHREWSBURY, AMIGO, W.VA.
M SGT ALBERT W.DZINKOWSKI, GRANDSON OF MRS.ANNA ZYBAILO, 74 GORE ST., EAST CAMBRIDGE,MASS.
PFC BRONSON MASTNE, SON OF MR.AND MRS.JAMES M.MASTNE, 6206 NORTH NORMANDIE ST., SPOKANE,WASH.
SGT RICHARD MENNINGER, SON OF MR.AND MRS.FRANK MENNINGER, OF 121 HIGHLAND AVE., FT.MITCHELL,KY.
PFC LEON LETTS JR., SON OF MR.AND MRS.LEON LETTS SR., 95 BUTLER ST., PATERSON,N.J.

SGT ROBERT W.IRWIN, SON OF MR.AND MRS.HARRY P.IRWIN, DARLEY ROAD, ROUTE 3, WILMINGTON,DEL.
CPL THOMAS E.GIGLIO, SON OF MR.AND MRS.LOUIS GIGLIO, 5 GRAND ST., CROTON ON HUDSON,N.Y.
CPL JAMES A.FLORY, HUSBAND OF MRS.FRANCES FLORY, 15 NORTH SCIENCE, BOWLING GREEN,MO.
CPL JOHN W.HANLON, HUSBAND OF MRS.FRANCES HANLON, 221 WEST 13TH ST., ALTON,ILL.
SGT FRANCIS C.BERGER, HUSBAND OF MRS.BARBARA J.BERGER, WESTON,WISC.
SGT JOHN H.WILLIAMS, HUSBAND OF MRS.SARA F.WILLIAMS, ROUTE 1, BUFFALO,S.C.
PFC BYRON H.PITTMAN, SON OF MRS.GERTRUDE MAY PITTMAN, 52 EUCLID AVE., STRUTHERS,OHIO.
PFC EUGENE R.SERRA, SON OF MR.AND MRS.JOSEPH SERRA, 1555 SOUTH TRUMBULL AVE., CHICAGO,ILL.
PFC ROBERT E.KOEHLER, BROTHER OF HAROLD G.KOEHLER, 2921 ST.CLAIR AVE., EAST ST.LOUIS,ILL.
CPL DONALD DRINNEN, HUSBAND OF MRS.MARY J.DRINNEN, 421 KAINS AVE., ALBANY,CALIF.
PFC RAUL ROSALES, HUSBAND OF MRS.RUBY G.ROSALES, 246 SO.13TH., SANTA PAULA,CALIF.
SGT ARTHUR J.HOLLAND, HUSBAND OF MRS.RUTH E.HOLLAND, 206 SOUTH BENNETT COURT, HAZLETON,PA.

B30WX Q
PFC LLOYD O.FOGT, SON OF MR.AND MRS.OLIVER FOGT, RURAL ROUTE NO.2, SIDNEY,OHIO.
CPL FRANK GFROERER, SON OF MR.AND MRS.W.E.GFROERER, 221 BICKIUS ST., WATSONVILLE,CALIF.
CPL PATRICK E.CONNOLLY, SON OF MR.AND MRS.STEPHEN J.CONNOLLY, 5 NEPTUNE ST., LYNN,MASS.
PFC DELBERT COULAM, SON OF MR.AND MRS.DELBERT O.COULAM, 6411 LA RIBA WAY, LOS ANGELES,CALIF.
CPL WILLIAM E.CLARK, HUSBAND OF MRS.VETA C.CLARK, 414 EAST 6TH ST., SALEM,MO.
SGT BILLY G.MOONEY, SON OF MR.AND MRS.WILLIAM C.MOONEY, ROUTE 4, FLOYDADA,TEX.
SGT ARTHUR J.SCOWCROFT, HUSBAND OF MRS.DOLORES JEAN SCOWCROFT, 7 EAST MAIN, CHICAGO HEIGHTS,ILL.
SGT FC DONALD R.NORTHRUP, HUSBAND OF MRS.ZELMA D.NORTHRUP, 441 EDMOND ST., EAST PEORIA,ILL.
PFC LOVELL E.PRATER, SON OF MRS.EVA BATES, ROUTE 1, POCOHANTAS,ARK.
SGT JOHN C.STAUCH,SR., FATHER OF JOHN C.STAUCH,JR., 1701 HOLLINS ST., BALTIMORE,MD.
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER ALFRED H.AUGER, HUSBAND OF MRS.MARGARET L. AUGER, 3945 LURLINE DRIVE, HONOLULU,T.H.
PFC GILBERTO ARNALDO BERRIOS, SON OF MR.AND MRS.EDELMIRO BERRIOS, BARRANQUITAS,OROCOVIS,PUERTO RICO.
SGT HARRY N.TSURUOKA, BROTHER OF MRS.DORIS FUSAE JINBO, 2029 OHAI LANE, HONOLULU,T.H.
PVT JUAN RIVERA-GONZALEZ, SON OF MRS.DOLORES GONZALEZ RIVERA, BO CEIBA SUR J NCOS,PURTO RICO.
PFC JUAN RIVERA-VAZQUEZ, NEPHEW OF MRS.ADELA VAZQUEZ ORAMA, CENTRAL SAN VICENTE, VEGA BAJA,PUERTO RICO.
CPL ANTONIO CALAUSTRO, SON OF MRS.FAUSPINA ROHAS, P.O.BOX 251, WAIALUA OAHU,T.H.
PFC CASIMIRO CONCEPCIAN-ESQUILIN, GRANDSON OF MRS.MARTA ESQUILIN, 1019 EIGHTH ST., BO CAPETILLO, RIO PIEDRAS,PIERTO RICO.
JK709PES

B97WX
95
AIR CASUALTIES (200)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF SEVEN AIR FORCE MEN KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN KILLED WHEN A C-119 TRANSPORT PLANE CRASHED ON A FLIGHT FROM KOREA TO JAPAN ON NOV. 14.
ALTOGETHER, 44 CREWMEN AND PASSENGERS DIED IN THE CRASH. THE PASSENGERS WERE REPORTED TO BE CHIEFLY ARMY MEN AND THE ARMY HAS NOT YET ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF ANY OF THEM.
THE CREWMEN REPORTED BY THE AIR FORCE TO HAVE BEEN KILLED WERE:
1ST LT. WILLIAM C. MOSKOSKY, WHOSE PARENTS MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM F. MOSKOSKY, LIVE AT 577 SOUTH HAZELWOOD, YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO.
AIRMAN 1ST CLASS LEROY J. BEER, WHOSE WIFE, MRS. MARGARET J. BEER, LIVES AT 48 SOUTH CHESTER ST., INDIANAPOLIS, IND.
AIRMAN 2ND CLASS MARVIN L. GAINEY, WHOSE FATHER, ARTHUR L. GAINEY, LIVES ON ROUTE 4, LANCASTER, S. C.
STAFF SGT. THADDEUS L. SMITH JR., WHOSE WIFE, MRS. JACQUELYN B. SMITH, LIVES AT 63 B COLONY FOREST, COLUMBIA, S. C.
2ND LT. JOHN C. MORTENSEN, WHOSE PARENTS MR. AND MRS. GEORGE E. MORTENSEN, LIVE ON ROUTE 1, BLACKWELL, OKLA.
CAPT. ROBERT L. SCHENCK, WHOSE PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. MACK SCHENCK LIVE AT 32 PARK PLACE, GREAT NECK, N. Y.
STAFF SGT. RAY W. MANSHOLT, WHOSE MOTHER, MRS. ANNA MOELLER, LIVES AT 706 SOUTH 7TH AVE., HILLSBORO, ORE.
JC108PES

A105WX
(130) FLAXER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 17-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY DISMISSED CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES AGAINST ABRAHAM FLAXER, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS UNION, A LABOR ORGANIZATION DESCRIBED BY A SENATE COMMITTEE AS COMMUNIST DOMINATED.
CHIEF DISTRICT JUDGE BOLITHA J. LAWS THREW OUT THE CHARGES WHEN DEFENSE COUNSEL OPPOSED A CONTINUANCE IN THE TRIAL AFTER THE PROSECUTOR SAID HE COULD NOT GO TO TRIAL TODAY BECAUSE A NEEDED WITNESS WAS NOT AVAILABLE.
FLAXER WAS INDICATED FOR FAILING TO ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH HUNG THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED TAG ON THE UNION.
HE ALSO WAS ACCUSED OF FAILING TO PRODUCE RECORDS DEMANDED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE. THAT CHARGE HAD BEEN DISMISSED PREVIOUSLY.
ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY WILLIAM HITZ SAID HE WAS CONSIDERING WHETHER TO ASK A NEW INDICTMENT AGAINST FLAXER.
THE UNION FLAXER HEADS HAS A MEMBERSHIP OF ABOUT 35,000--MOSTLY STATE, COUNTY, AND MUNICIPAL WORKERS. A SMALL PERCENTAGE OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES IS INCLUDED.

FLAXER APPEARED BEFORE THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE OCT. 5, 1951. HE REFUSED TO ANSWER, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THIS REFUSAL, HOWEVER, WAS NOT MADE A COUNT IN THE INDICTMENT.
THE THREE COUNTS IN THE INDICTMENT CHARGED FLAXER "UNLAWFULLY REFUSED TO ANSWER" THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS:
1. DID YOU AND VIVIAN WHITE, WHO WAS FORMERLY YOUR WIFE, ATTEND SESSIONS OF A MARXIST STUDY GROUP?
2. "NOW NAME SOME OF THEM OR NAME ONE," REFERRING TO OTHER ORGANIZATIONS IN WHICH HE AND HENRY W. WENNING WERE MEMBERS.
3. IN 1944, DID YOU APPEAL TO THE PRESIDENT TO RELEASE EARL BROWDER?
VH202PES

B106WX (Q)
WASHINGTON, NOV.17-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT RALPH R. WILL, FEDERAL FARM EXTENSION WORKER AND SPECIALIST IN LAND AND WATER DEVELOPMENT, HAS BEEN NAMED DIRECTOR OF THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM IN PAKISTAN.
WILL HAS BEEN STAFF DIRECTOR OF LAND AND WATER PROGRAMS IN THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT SINCE 1945. HE IS A NATIVE OF OTTUNWA, IOWA.
VH209PES

B88CO Q
1952
NIGHT LEAD SPY (KX) (160)
DAYTON, O., NOV. 17-(AP)-HARRY GOLD, CONVICTED ATOMIC ENERGY SPY, TESTIFIED TODAY BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS.
HIS APPEARANCE IN DAYTON WAS SHROUDED IN SECRECY, BUT FEDERAL AUTHORITIES INDICATED HIS TESTIMONY INVOLVED A SCIENTIST EMPLOYED AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE.
GOLD, A SHORT, THIN MAN, WAS DRESSED IN A BROWN TWEED SUIT, AND APPEARED MUCH OLDER THAN HIS 41 YEARS. HE WAS SURROUNDED BY FEDERAL OFFICIALS WHO REFUSED TO ALLOW NEWSMEN TO GET NEAR HIM

FICIALS WHO REFUSED TO ALLOW NEWSMEN TO GET NEAR HIM.
ASKED WHETHER HIS TESTIMONY CONCERNED A "FOREIGN" SCIENTIST, A FEDERAL AGENT SAID "IF YOU WANT TO BE RIGHT, I WOULDN'T PRINT THAT."
THE WRIGHT-PATTERSON MAN WHO MAY BE INVOLVED IN THE CASE ALLEGEDLY FAILED TO REPORT BEING APPROACHED BY GOLD FOR INFORMATION OF A MILITARY NATURE.
GOLD WAS CONVICTED OF BEING A COURIER IN A RUSSIAN SPY ORGANIZATION, WHICH INCLUDED THE NOTED BRITISH SCIENTIST, DR. KLAUS FUCHS. GOLD IS SERVING A 30-YEAR TERM IN A LEWISBURG, PA., FEDERAL PRISON.
F1219AES NM

A156BA
(330)
HUNTINGTON, W.VA., NOV 17-(AP)-MARSHALL COLLEGE DECIED TONIGHT TO REINSTATE ITS COMMUNITY FORUM LECTURE SERIES, CANCELLED EARLIER AFTER AN AMERICAN LEGION PROTEST THAT THREE SCHEDULED SPEAKERS HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH ALLEGED COMMUNUNST-FRONT GROUPS.
BUT THE COMMUNITY FORUM AND ARTISTS SERIES CORP., WHICH ENGAGES THE SPEAKERS AND HANDLES OTHER ARRANGEMENTS, LEFT UNDECIDED WHETHER ONE OF THE THREE, MAX LERNER, WILL AGAIN BE ASKED TO APPEAR.
LERNER IS PROFESSOR OF AMERICAN CIVILIZATION AT BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY.
THE SERIES CORP.DECIDED TO GO THROUGH WITH SCHEDULED APPEARANCES BY MARGARET BOURKE-WHITE, NOTED PHOTOGRAPHER, AND PAUL ENGLE, POET AND PROFESSOR OF CREATIVE WRITING AT THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA.
HUNTINGTON POST 16 OF THE LEGION OBJECTED TO APPEARANCES BY THE THREE ON THE GROUND THAT THEY HAD BEEN LISTED BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AS AMONG SUPPORTERS OF ORGANIZATIONS IDENTIFIED BY THE COMMITTEE AS COMMUNIST FRONTS.
LERNER AND ENGLE HAVE DENIED SUPPORTING COMMUNIST FRONTS. LERNER OFFERED TO MATCH HIS PUBLIC RECORD AND PATRIOTISM WITH "THOSE LOCAL CRANKS STIFLING FREE DISCUSSION IN AMERICA."
A SPOKESMAN FOR LIFE MAGAZINE SAID EARLIER THIS MONTH THAT MISS BOURKE-WHITE IS ON AN ASSIGNMENT IN THE FAR EAST FOR THE MAGAZINE,

BOURKE-WHITE IS ON AN ASSIGNMENT IN THE FAR EAST FOR THE MAGAZINE, AND THAT "SPEAKS FOR ITSELF." HE ADDED THAT ABOUT SIX MONTHS AGO SHE WAS "PRAISED HIGHLY" BY THE AMERICAN LEGION IN MICHIGAN.
IN ANNOUNCING CANCELLATION OF THE SERIES NOV.8, PRESIDENT STEWART H.SMITH OF MARSHALL COMMENTED: "THE COLLEGE HAS BEEN PLACED IN THE CENTER OF A CONTROVERSY WHICH THREATENS TO JEOPARDIZE ITS BEST INTERESTS."
THE SERIES CORP.REINSTATED THE FORUM AFTER AN OPEN DEBATE IN THE COLLEGE AUDITORIUM TO WHICH SERIES TICKET HOLDERS AND THE PUBLIC WERE INVITED.
LERNER WAS TO HAVE APPEARED BEFORE A FORUM AUDIENCE TONIGHT. THE QUESTION OF HIS EVENTUAL APPEARANCE WILL BE DECIDED BY THE SERIES CORP. BOARD WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE WILL BE MADE UP OF TWO REPRESENTATIVES EACH OF THE STUDENT BODY, THE FACULTY, THE COLLEGE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION, AND THE COLLEGE GOVERNING BOARD.
MARSHALL COLLEGE IS A STATE INSTITUTION SUPPORTED BY TAXES. IT HAS AN ENROLLMENT OF ABOUT 2,800.
EH/PB137AES NM

B87KX (Q)
1952
(160)
ALBUQUERQUE, NOV. 17-(AP)-EVANGELIST BILLY GRAHAM TODAY SAID HE HOPES TO SPEND CHRISTMAS AT THE FROT WITH U. S. TROOPS IN KOREA.
THE 34-YEAR-OLD REVIVALIST FROM NORTH CAROLINA PRESENTLY IS CONDUCTING A FOUR-WEEK SERIES OF SERVICES DUE TO END HERE NOV. 30.
GRAHAM SAID HE IS AWAITING OFFICIAL APPROVAL OF HIS REQUEST TO DO SIMILAR WORK IN KOREA.
"IT'S PROBABLY ON GEN. MARK CLARK'S DESK NOW," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "I WANTED TO MAKE THE ANNOUNCEMENT NOW SO THAT PEOPLE WOULDN'T THINK I AM TRYING TO CASH IN ON (PRESIDENT-ELECT) EISENHOWER'S PROPOSED TRIP TO KOREA."
GRAHAM PLANS TO GO FROM ALBUQUERQUE TO HOLLYWOOD TO MAKE TWO FILMS BEFORE FLYING DEC. 5 TO HONOLULU. THE SCHEDULE CALLS FOR HIM TO MAKE A REGULAR SUNDAYBROADCAST DEC. 7 FROM HAWAII, PROCEED DEC. 9 TO TOKYO FOR REVIVAL MEETINGS AND TO CONDUCT A FIVE-DAY SERIES IN KOREA STARTING DEC. 14 AT PUSAN.
AFTER CHRISTMAS AT THE FRONT HE EXPECTS TO CONTINUE AROUND THE WORLD VIA FORMOSA, INDIA AND GREAT BRITAIN. HIS NEXT NON-DENOMINATIONAL REVIVAL IN THIS COUNTRY IS TO START JAN. 18 IN TALLAHASSEE, FLA.
FJ1112PCS

B81KX Q
LOS ANGELES, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE CITY COUNCIL, INFORMED TODAY THAT HALF OF THE CHRISTMAS TREE ORNAMENTS BROUGHT INTO THE UNITED STATES THIS YEAR ARE FROM RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES, PROTESTED TO CONGRESS AGAINST THE IMPORTATION.
ED J.DAVENPORT TOLD HIS FELLOW COUNCILMEN:
"MORE THAN SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF THE ORNAMENTS TO TRIM THE CHRISTMAS TREES OF THIS NATION AS IT CELEBRATES THE BIRTH OF CHRIST WILL RING UP CASH SALES IN THE ANTI-CHRISTIAN KREMLIN OF SOVIET RUSSIA.
"EVERY DOLLAR SPENT FOR THESE ORNAMENTS WILL BE TURNED INTO BULLETS TO SHOOT BACK AT OUR BOYS IN KOREA."
GM1038PCS

B61KX (Q)
(110)
APW
SEATTLE, NOV. 17-(AP)-LOUIS DE GUIRINGAUD, FRANCE'S NEW CONSUL GENERAL IN SAN FRANCISCO, PREDICTED HERE TODAY THAT THE UNIFICATION OF FRANCE AND GERMANY WITHIN A SINGLE WEST EUROPEAN POLITICAL FEDERATION WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED WITHIN A FEW YEARS.

HERE FOR A VISIT, DE GUIRINGAUD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE ONLY WAY TO LICK COMMUNISM IN WESTERN EUROPE IS TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING.

"THE ONLY WAY TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING," DE GUIRINGAUD SAID, "IS BY REMOVING THE PRESENT TARIFF BARRIERS AND OTHER NATIONALISTIC, BORDER DISCRIMINATIONS. EUROPEANS NEED A COMMON POLICY. THEY NEED UNITY, AND I THINK THEY'RE GOING TO GET IT."

DE GUIRINGAUD WAS THE CHIEF FRENCH NEGOTIATOR DURING THE FOUR-POWER BARGAINING OVER THE WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT.

FJ859PCS

1954

B25KX (Q)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV.17-(AP)-HENRY R.LUCE, PUBLISHER OF LIFE, TIME AND FORTUNE MAGAZINES, LEFT SAN FRANCISCO TODAY ON A "LOOK-SEE" TRIP AROUND THE PACIFIC BASIN.

LUCE, FLYING BY PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS, WILL VISIT HONOLULU, TOKYO, FORMOSA AND HONG KONG.

NN545PCS

A40

AMS BUDGET (350-UP)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 17-(AP)-INDIA OFFERED THE U.N. TODAY A COMPROMISE PROPOSAL FOR AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA AND A SETTLEMENT OF THE PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE. BUT A UNITED STATES SPOKESMAN IMMEDIATELY OPPOSED IT AND AN IRON CURTAIN DIPLOMAT SAID IT DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH TO EFFECT AN AGREEMENT.

AFTER DAYS OF SECRET CONFERENCES WITH WESTERN AND SOVIET BLOC DIPLOMATS, V.K.KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN DELEGATE, TOSSED BEFORE THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.NJM ASSEMBLY A FOUR-PAGE RESOLUTION WHICH HE HOPED WOULD MEET ALL OBJECTIONS, INCLUDING THOSE OF RED CHINA.

THE COMMITTEE CALLED OFF TWO MEETINGS SET FOR TOMORROW SO THE MEMBERS COULD STUDY THE LONG-AWAITED PROPOSAL. APPARENTLY THEY ALSO AWAITED THE OUTCOME OF VITAL TALKS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW IN WASHINGTON BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON LEFT FOR WASHINGTON IN MID-AFTERNOON. HE IS SLATED TO RETURN WEDNESDAY.

THE NUB OF INDIA'S PROPOSAL CALLS FOR CREATION OF A FOUR-NATION PRISONER SUPERVISION COMMISSION TO BE MADE UP OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND.

1952

THIS COMMISSION WOULD SUPERVISE THE NON-FORCED REPATRIATION OF ALL WAR PRISONERS AFTER THEY HAVE BEEN ASSEMBLED IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE, BUT AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID SUCH A BODY COULD NOT WORK. HE SAID THE U.S. MUST BE SATISFIED SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT COULD HANDLE THE TREMENDOUS JOB OF TAKING CHARGE OF THOUSANDS OF MEN IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE, AND FEEDING, CLOTHING AND HOUSING THEM.

ANOTHER PROVISION OF THE INDIAN RESOLUTION IS FOR THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION TO LEAVE TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE, 90 DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS IN EFFECT, THE DISPOSITION OF ALL PRISONERS NOT YET REPATRIATED.

AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THIS WOULD MAKE A POLITICAL PROBLEM OF THE PRISONERS AND THE UNITED STATES REFUSES TO CONSENT TO SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT.

REPRESENTATIVES OF 21 NATIONS SPONSORING A WESTERN RESOLUTION ON KOREA MET FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR AND DISCUSSED THE INDIAN PROPOSAL. THESE REPRESENTATIVES ARRANGED TO MEET AGAIN WEDNESDAY.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION AFFIRMS THAT THE RELEASE AND REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR SHALL BE EFFECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENEVA CONVENTION OF 1949, AND WITH RECOGNIZED INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS. IT ALSO AFFIRMS THAT FORCE SHALL NOT BE USED AGAINST PRISONERS OF WAR TO PREVENT THEIR RETURN TO THEIR HOME LANDS OR TO MAKE THEM RETURN.

1952

A41

IT REQUESTS THE PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO RELAY TO RED CHINA AND THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES THE PROPOSALS AS A JUST AND REASONABLE BASIS FOR AN AGREEMENT. IT ALSO ASKS THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT TO INVITE THEIR ACCEPTANCE AND TO MAKE A REPORT AS SOON AS APPROPRIATE TO THE ASSEMBLY.

THE AMERICANS INDICATED THEY COULD GO ALONG WITH THE PROPOSAL TO THAT EXTENT, SINCE IT INCORPORATES BASICALLY THE MAIN PROVISIONS OF THEIR 21-POWER RESOLUTION.

THE RESOLUTION NEXT SPELLED OUT DETAILS OF THE PROPOSED COMMISSION, TO BE CALLED A REPATRIATION COMMISSION. IT NOMINATED THE TWO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND, AND TWO NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND. BUT IT SAID THE COMMISSION COULD BE MADE UP OF FOUR OTHER STATES NOT TAKING PART ACTIVELY IN THE HOSTILITIES, TWO NOMINATED BY EACH SIDE, BUT NOT INCLUDING ANY OF THE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE RESOLUTION SETS OUT THAT DECISIONS OF THE COMMISSION SHALL BE BY MAJORITY VOTE AND IN THE CASE OF A TIE AN UMPIRE AGREED UPON BY THE COMMISSION SHALL HAVE THE DECIDING VOTE.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION WOULD NOT WORK. HE SAID THERE MUST BE SOMETHING AGREED UPON THAT ACTUALLY WILL OPERATE SO THAT THE EVERY-DAY NEEDS OF ALL PRISONERS COULD BE HANDLED.

THE RESOLUTION PROVIDES THAT EACH SIDE SHALL HAVE FREEDOM AND FACILITIES TO EXPLAIN TO THE PRISONERS OF WAR THEIR RIGHTS AND TO INFORM THEM ON ANY MATTER RELATING TO THEIR RETURN HOME. IT PROVIDES ALSO THAT RED CROSS TEAMS OF BOTH SIDES SHALL ASSIST THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION IN ITS WORK AND THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION MAY CALL ON PARTIES TO THE CONFLICT, THEIR OWN MEMBER GOVERNMENTS, OR U.N. MEMBER COUNTRIES FOR SUCH ASSISTANCE AS MAY BE NEEDED IN CARRYING OUT THE TASK.

AT THE END, THERE IS THE PROVISION LEAVING UP TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE, TO BE ESTABLISHED UNDER PRESENT ARMISTICE TERMS SO FAR AGREED UPON, TO HANDLE PRISONERS WHO HAVE NOT Y

CONFERENCE, TO BE ESTABLISHED UNDER PRESENT ARMISTICE TERMS SO FAR AGREED UPON, TO HANDLE PRISONERS WHO HAVE NOT YET BEEN CLEARED FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WOULD MAKE THE PRISONERS A POLITICAL ISSUE AND THEY MIGHT NEVER GET OUT OF THE CAMP.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE IS A GENERAL BELIEF IN SOME CIRCLES IN THE U.N. THAT IF THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATION CAN BE SUFFICIENTLY OBSCURED AND THE SHOOTING STOPS, THE U.N. HAS WON A VICTORY AND THE CASE HAS BEEN SETTLED.

THE AMERICAN SOURCE SAID THIS COULD NOT BE DONE BECAUSE THERE MUST BE A CLEAR-CUT DECISION ON THE PRISONERS BEFORE THE ARMISTICE TAKES EFFECT. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE U.N. COMMAND HOLDS 121,000 PRISONERS AND THE REDS HAVE 11,500. HE SAID THE U.N. CANNOT HAVE AN ARMISTICE UNTIL THE U.S. GETS ITS MEN BACK THROUGH AN AGREED DECISION.

HE SAID THERE IS A GREAT SUPPORT AMONG MOST DELEGATES FOR THE STAND AGAINST FORCED REPATRIATION, AND THAT THE PRISONERS MUST HAVE A FAIR DEAL.

ASKED ABOUT THE PRISONERS WHO DO NOT WANT TO RETURN HOME THE AMERICAN SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA (UNCURK) OR SOME AGENCY SHOULD SET UP A CAMP FOR THEM. HE EXPLAINED THEY WOULD NOT HAVE TO BE GUARDED SINCE THE OBJECT WOULD BE TO RESETTLE THEM.

THIS SOURCE POINTED OUT THAT THE NORTH KOREANS ARE NOT A PROBLEM SINCE THEY ARE NOT STRANGERS TO THE LAND, THEY KNOW THE LANGUAGE AND HAVE THE SAME BACKGROUND.

THE PROBLEM WOULD BE THE CHINESE WHO DO NOT WANT TO RETURN. THIS SOURCE SUGGESTED THEY COULD BE RESETTLED IN COUNTRIES THAT WOULD AGREE TO TAKE THEM.

SL652PES

A19
-95-
(210)
LEAD DAY U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 17-(AP)-INDIA LAID BEFORE THE U.N. TODAY A FORMULA FOR SETTLING THE KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR ISSUE BUT AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN PROMPTLY TURNED THUMBS DOWN ON ITS KEY PROVISIONS.

A DIPLOMAT IN THE SOVIET BLOC WHO KNEW THE DETAILS OF THE LONG-AWAITED PROPOSAL ALSO WAS COOL TOWARD IT. HE SAID IT WAS A GOOD RESOLUTION BUT DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH.

THE AMERICANS OBJECTED MAINLY TO THE PROPOSAL OF THE INDIANS FOR A FOUR-NATION COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS IN KOREA. THE RESOLUTION CALLED FOR A COMMISSION MADE UP OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND, BUT AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THIS GROUP COULD NOT HANDLE THE HUGE ADMINISTRATIVE TASK OF REPATRIATING THOUSANDS OF MEN.

THE AMERICANS ALSO OBJECTED TO A PROVISION THAT AT THE END OF 90 DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE WAS AGREED UPON, THE DISPOSITION OF ANY PRISONERS OF WAR STILL IN THE HANDS OF THE COMMISSION WOULD BE REFERRED TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE SET UP UNDER THE PROPOSED ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THE UNITED STATES STANDS FAST ON ITS DEMAND THAT THERE MUST BE A CLEAN-CUT DECISION ON HANDLING OF PRISONERS, WITHOUT ANY FORCED REPATRIATION.

AS THE INDIAN RESOLUTION WAS MADE PUBLIC, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON DEPARTED FROM THE U.N. FOR WASHINGTON TO TAKE PART TOMORROW IN CONFERENCES BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

THE INDIANS ARE EXPECTED TO EXPLAIN THEIR RESOLUTION TOMORROW TO THE U.N.'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

THIS RESOLUTION WAS LAID BEFORE A CLOSED MEETING OF TOP LEVEL DIPLOMATS THIS MORNING, INCLUDING SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD AND OTHERS.

A179

IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES ALSO HAVE BEEN CONSULTED ON IT PRIVATELY. WHILE THE NON-COMMUNISTS DECLINED IMMEDIATE COMMENT, ONE COMMUNIST DIPLOMAT SAID IT DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH.

THE QUESTION OF WHAT TO DO ABOUT PRISONERS WHO DO NOT WANT TO BE SENT TO THEIR HOME COUNTRIES WOULD BE LEFT TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE WHICH WOULD TAKE UP OTHER BROAD POLITICAL PROBLEMS AFTER A CEASE-FIRE HAS BEEN OBTAINED, THE RESOLUTION PROVIDED.

POLAND, SWEDEN, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SWITZERLAND WOULD BE ON THE COMMISSION, UNDER THE LONG-AWAITED RESOLUTION MADE PUBLIC JUST BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE RESUMED DEBATE ON THE QUESTION.

ASSERTING THAT FORCE SHOULD NOT BE USED AGAINST WAR PRISONERS EITHER TO PREVENT OR TO EFFECT THEIR RETURN, THE RESOLUTION CALLS FOR ALL PRISONERS OF WAR TO BE RELEASED TO THE FOUR-COUNTRY REPATRIATION COMMISSION "FROM MILITARY CONTROL AND FROM THE CUSTODY OF THE DETAINING SIDE IN AGREED NUMBERS AND AT AGREED EXCHANGE POINTS IN AGREED DEMILITARIZED ZONES."

A180

THE PRISONERS OF WAR WOULD THEN BE CLASSIFIED, UNDER THE INDIAN RESOLUTION, ACCORDING TO A "NATIONALITY AND DOMICILE" PROPOSAL MADE BY THE NORTH KOREANS AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO GEN. MARK CLARK, U.N. COMMANDER, OCT. 16.

WAR PRISONERS WOULD BE FREE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS AS SOON AS PRISONERS WERE CLASSIFIED. REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH SIDES WOULD BE PERMITTED TO TALK TO PRISONERS AND INFORM THEM OF ANY RIGHTS THEY HAD.

RED CROSS TEAMS WOULD ASSIST THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION.

PRISONERS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO SEEK THE ADVICE OF THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION LEFT ONE LOOPHOLE FOR AGREEMENT ON MEMBERS OF THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION. IF EITHER SIDE DOES NOT LIKE INDIA'S NOMINEES, EACH SIDE WOULD NOMINATE TWO OTHER COUNTRIES, NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE WAR. THIS WOULD LEAVE INDIA FREE TO ACT AS ONE OF THE COMMISSION.

TO INSURE THE COMMISSION'S HAVING FORCES TO CARRY OUT ITS TASK, THE RESOLUTION SAID IT SHOULD BE ENTITLED TO CALL ON THE U.N. COMMAND, THE NORTH KOREANS AND COMMUNIST CHINESE, THEIR OWN MEMBER GOVERNMENTS OR ANY OTHER MEMBER U.N. STATES "FOR SUCH LEGITIMATE ASSISTANCE IT MAY REQUIREM"

THE PROPOSED COMMISSION WOULD BE REQUIRED TO NAME AN UMPIRE WHO WOULD VOTE IN THE CASE OF A TIE IN INTERPRETING ANY CLAUSE OF A REPATRIATION AGREEMENT. IF THE COMMISSION CANNOT NAME AN UMPIRE WITHIN THREE WEEKS OF ITS FIRST MEETING, THE MATTER WOULD BE REFERRED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AFTER AN ARMISTICE, THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION WOULD ALSO ARRANGE FOR INSPECTING TEAMS AND UMPIRES TO CHECK ON THE PROGRESS OF RETURNING PRISONERS. THE QUESTION OF THOSE WHO REFUSED TO GO BACK WAS COVERED BY THIS CLAUSE OF THE RESOLUTION:

"AT THE END OF 90 DAYS, THE DISPOSITION OF ANY PRISONERS OF WAR WHOSE RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS HAS NOT BEEN EFFECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROCEDURE SET OUT ABOVE SHALL BE REFERRED BY THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION TO THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE TO BE CALLED UNDER ARTICLE 60 OF THE DRAFT ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

THE CONFERENCE, TO DECIDE THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF KOREA, IS ONE OF THE 60 ARMISTICE TERMS, AGREED ON ALREADY BY THE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM. THE QUESTION OF THE PRISONERS' RETURN, IT WAS AGREED BY BOTH SIDES, WAS THE CHIEF STICKING POINT.

THE NON-COMMUNIST HUDDLE ON THE PROPOSAL LASTED AN HOUR AND 10 MINUTES, BUT THOSE WHO ATTENDED SAID THEY WOULD WANT TO STUDY THE RESOLUTION FURTHER.

(NO PICKUP)

KS343PES

A127 (120)
SECOND LEAD U.N.

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 17-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND OTHER TOP LEVEL U.N. DIPLOMATS MET PRIVATELY TODAY TO CONSIDER AN INDIAN COMPROMISE PROPOSAL TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

THE HUDDLE BEGAN SHORTLY BEFORE NOON AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS. OTHER DIPLOMATS ATTENDING IN ADDITION TO ACHESON INCLUDED SELWYN LLOYD, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, HALVARD LANGE, NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, AND PAUL MARTIN, CANADIAN MINISTER OF HEALTH.

THESE ARE ALL AMONG THE SPONSORS OF A 21-NATION RESOLUTION ALREADY

BEFORE THE U.N. URGING A FORMAL ENDORSEMENT OF THE UNIFIED COMMAND'S STAND IN THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS AND APPEALING TO THE COMMUNISTS TO ACCEPT THE TERMS OF U.N. NEGOTIATORS.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE MEETING BEGAN IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT INDIA WOULD MAKE PUBLIC HER FOUR-PAGE PROPOSALS THIS AFTERNOON.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION WAS PRODUCED AFTER LONG BEHIND-THE-SCENES TALK WITH COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. THE INDIANS EVEN SENT FEELERS TO PEIPING IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET THE REACTION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THEY ACTUALLY HAD THE APPROVAL OF EITHER SIDE.

ONE IRON CURTAIN DIPLOMAT, WHO HAD SEEN THE RESOLUTION, SAID IT WAS A GOOD PROPOSAL BUT DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH.

THIS MORNING'S MEETING WAS CALLED AT THE REQUEST OF THE INDIANS, WHO HOPED TO GET THE SPONSORS OF THE 21-NATION RESOLUTION TO ACCEPT IT. SOME OF THE SPONSORS, INCLUDING CANADA, HAVE BEEN REPORTED ANXIOUS TO MAKE SOME CHANGES IN THE 21-NATION PROPOSAL AND HAVE BEEN WORKING CLOSELY WITH INDIA.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH VIEW HAS ALWAYS BEEN THAT THEY WOULD WELCOME ANY INITIATIVE AND WOULD EXAMINE ANY NEW PROPOSALS. SOME INDIANS HAD GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THAT INDIA WOULD NOT OFFER A PROPOSAL UNLESS SHE HAD GOOD REASON TO FEEL IT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES. THE INDIANS, HOWEVER, HAVE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY HAVE HAD ANY RESPONSE AT ALL FROM PEIPING.

A KEY POINT OF THE RESOLUTION WAS REPORTED TO BE A PROPOSAL THAT ALL PRISONERS BE SENT TO A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IMMEDIATELY AFTER A CEASE-FIRE HAS TAKEN EFFECT IN KOREA. A FOUR-POWER COMMISSION WOULD SCREEN THE PRISONERS AND DETERMINE WHETHER THEY WANT TO RETURN HOME OR GO TO OTHER COUNTRIES. SOME REPORTS SAID POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND HAVE BEEN SUGGESTED FOR THIS COMMISSION BUT IT IS KNOWN THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT LIKE THAT LINE-UP.

V.K.KRISHNA MENON, DEPUTY LEADER OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION, HAS BEEN CONSULTING VARIOUS DELEGATIONS ON THE RESOLUTION FOR SEVERAL DAYS. IT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT FOR PROCESSING THIS MORNING.

THIS BECAME KNOWN AS THE U.N.'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE PREPARED TO RESUME DEBATE ON THE KOREAN QUESTION THIS AFTERNOON.

LS1115AES

1952

B12 (SEG) (550)
U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 17-(AP)-THE 60-NATION U.N. ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE RESUMES ITS BOGGED-DOWN KOREAN TRUCE DEBATES TODAY (3 P.M. EST) WITH LITTLE HOPE FOR A QUICK BREAK IN ITS DEADLOCK ON THE WAR PRISONER ISSUE.

ONLY TWO SPEAKERS WERE SCHEDULED IN THE SLOW-MOVING COMMITTEE.

ONE, KUZMA B. KISELEV OF WHITE (BYELO) RUSSIA, WAS EXPECTED TO ECHO COMMUNIST INSISTENCE THAT ALL WAR PRISONERS MUST BE RETURNED TO NORTH KOREA AND COMMUNIST CHINA. THE U.N. ALLIES IN KOREA REJECT FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS WHO DO NOT WANT TO GO BACK.

THE OTHER SPEAKER, VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU, HAS ALREADY PROPOSED A U.N. COMMISSION, INCLUDING RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA, TO ACT AS A SCREENING AGENT FOR PRISONERS.

BELAUNDE SAID HE HOPED TO CONVINCE RUSSIA THAT THE WAR COULD BE ENDED AND PRISONERS' RIGHTS AS INDIVIDUALS PROTECTED BY CITING PROVISIONS OF A TREATY DRAWN BETWEEN SPAIN AND PERU IN 1924.

BELAUNDE'S PLAN IS ONE OF SEVERAL SMALL COUNTRY EFFORTS TO FIND A WAY THROUGH THE POW DEADLOCK.

MEXICO'S LUIS PADILLA NERVO AGAIN TRIED TO CONVINCE RUSSIA ON SATURDAY AFTERNOON THAT HIS COUNTRY'S IDEA OF A NEUTRAL HAVEN FOR PRISONERS WAS A WAY OUT FOR BOTH SIDES. HE OFFERED TO TAKE THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATION UNDER THE GENEVA CONVENTION OF 1949 TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE FOR INTERPRETATION IF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY WOULD AGREE TO THAT STEP.

VISHINSKY HAS INSISTED THAT THE GENEVA CONVENTION REQUIRES EVERY PRISONER TO BE RETURNED TO HIS HOME AS SOON AS HOSTILITIES END.

ONE WESTERN POWER LEADER SAID HE REALIZED PADILLA NERVO WAS TRYING TO BE HELPFUL BUT THAT WAITING FOR THE COURT TO RULE WOULD TAKE TOO MUCH TIME ON A PRESSING PROBLEM.

AN INDIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS STILL NO DECISION WHEN HIS COUNTRY WILL PRESENT A CONCRETE PLAN, RUMORED FOR THE PAST WEEK TO BE IN THE MAKING. IT WAS SAID TO CENTER AROUND THE FORMATION OF A SMALL U.N. GROUP OF COUNTRIES TO SCREEN THE PRISONERS AFTER THEIR REMOVAL TO ISLANDS OFF THE KOREAN COAST.

THE QUESTION OF TIME WAS PLAGUING THE COMMITTEE.

B13 (SEG)

ITS CHAIRMAN, BRAZIL'S JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ, SAID HE REALIZED THE KOREAN QUESTION WAS ITS MOST IMPORTANT, BUT HE REPROACHED THE COMMITTEE FOR GETTING ONLY HALFNWAY THROUGH THE FIRST OF THE NINE ITEMS ON ITS AGENDA.

THE ASSEMBLY IS PAST THE HALF-WAY MARK IN ITS SESSION SCHEDULE, NOW SLATED TO WIND UP DEC. 20. DELEGATES ARE DISCUSSING A SUGGESTION TO RECESS FOR CHRISTMAS -- PERHAPS UNTIL AFTER THE INAUGURATION OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER--AND CONTINUE THE ASSEMBLY THROUGH THE EARLY PART OF 1953 IN HOPES OF GETTING A BREAK ON KOREA.

U.N. SECRETARIAT OFFICIALS SAID A DECISION ON THE FUTURE SCHEDULE WOULD BE MADE ABOUT DEC. 10.

ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD A TELEVISION AUDIENCE LAST NIGHT THAT THE ASSEMBLY "HAS TO TAKE SOME KIND OF ACTION WITH RESPECT TO KOREA" AND "SHOULD BRING THE CONFLICT TO AN END IF IT POSSIBLY CAN."

"I HOPE WE NEVER TAKE ANY ACTION THAT WILL EXTEND THE WAR WITHOUT ENDING IT," SAID PEARSON DURING A TV INTERVIEW IN NEW YORK. THE ASSEMBLY, HE DECLARED, "SHOULD CONSIDER EVERY MEASURE" THAT MIGHT HELP END THE CONFLICT, BUT LATER WARNED, "IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO TAKE ANY ACTION WHICH WOULD DRIVE THE SOVIET UNION OUTOF THE UNITED NATIONS."

HOWEVER, ANY COMPROMISE REACHED ON KOREA, HE AFFIRMED, "WILL NOT BE A COMPROMISE AT THE EXPENSE OF PRINCIPLE." HE SAID THE U.N. WOULD NOT ACCEDE TO COMMUNIST DEMANDS FOR FORCED REPATRIATION OF THE WAR PRISONERS.

JT359AES NM HKP

B7 (Q IN) (280)
U.N. RACIAL

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 17-(AP)-WHITE RUSSIA CAME OUT TODAY AGAINST ANY ATTEMPTS TO WATER DOWN AN 18-NATION RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE U.N. TO INVESTIGATE RACIAL SEGREGATION IN SOUTH AFRICA.

EMPHASIZING THE SOVIET BLOC'S SUPPORT OF THE ARAB-ASIAN PROPOSAL, WHITE RUSSIA'S P.E.ASTAPENKO ACCUSED BRITAIN AND OTHER "COLONIAL POWERS" OF ENCOURAGING SOUTH AFRICA'S POLICIES AND CALLED ON THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO WIPE OUT RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN THE TROUBLED UNION.

ASTAPENKO'S COMMENT ON ATTEMPTS TO WEAKEN THE RESOLUTION WAS A REFERENCE TO THE SCANDINAVIAN BLOC STAND AGAINST SENDING A COMMISSION TO LOOK INTO RACIAL CONFLICT IN THE UNION ON GROUNDS IT WOULD NOT "CARRY ENOUGH WEIGHT."

INDIA--ONE OF THE SPONSORS OF THE 18-NATION RESOLUTION--ASSAILED ARGUMENTS BY SOUTH AFRICA, BRITAIN AND AUSTRALIA THAT THE U.N. WAS NOT LEGALLY COMPETENT TO DEAL WITH THE RACIAL QUESTION SINCE IT WAS

AN INTERNAL MATTER.
INDIAN DELEGATE G.S.PATHAK DECLARED THE FACTS WERE "INDISPUTABLE" THAT APARTHEID POLICIES BEING PURSUED IN SOUTH AFRICA REPRESENTED SUCH A BREACH OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS THAT THEY THREATENED WORLD PEACE.
THE SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA, HE DECLARED, HAD ATTRACTED THE ATTENTION OF THE WORLD AND ITS REPERCUSSIONS WERE FELT FAR BEYOND THE BORDERS OF THE UNION.
IT WAS THE DUTY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, HE SAID, TO MAKE SURE THAT THE PROVISIONS OF THE U.N. CHARTER WERE BEING OBSERVED, AND THIS CERTAINLY WAS NOT BEING DONE IN SOUTH AFRICA.
SAUDI ARABIA'S AHMED A.JABBAR DECLARED THAT RACE CONFLICT IN SOUTH AFRICA WAS NO INTERNAL MATTER THAT MIGHT BE SOLVED BY TRIAL AND ERROR. THE APARTHEID THEORY, HE SAID, WAS A LINK IN A COLONIAL POLICY WHICH SOUGHT TO "SET THE CLOCK BACK" IN ASIA AND AFRICA.
CHINA'S CHIEH LIU URGED THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT TO TRY TO STRAIGHTEN OUT ITS OWN AFFAIRS BEFORE THE COMMUNIST OR OTHER EXTREMISTS GROUPS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE SITUATION TO CAUSE REAL TROUBLE.
JS457PES

SEE ADD ON 6884

1952

A16
U.N.--REFUGEES (160)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 17-(AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BUDGET COMMITTEE SWAMPED A SOVIET MOVE TODAY TO WIPE OUT U.N. WORK CARING FOR CIVILIAN WAR REFUGEES.
GEORGI ZARUBIN, SOVIET DELEGATE AND THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, CALLED FOR THE COMMITTEE TO VOTE DOWN A $650,000 BUDGET FOR THE DEPARTMENT AND ABOLISH THE OFFICE OF U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES. THE COMMITTEE VOTED ZARUBIN DOWN, 41 TO 5. THE FIVE WERE THE MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET BLOC.
ZARUBIN AND THE CZECHOSLOVAK AND WHITE RUSSIAN DELEGATES CHARGED THAT THE OFFICE EXISTED ONLY "TO RECRUIT CHEAP LABOR FOR AGRESSION." THEY CALLED G.J.VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART, THE HIGH COMMISSIONER, "A SLAVE TO AGGRESSIVE POWERS."
GOEDHART RETORTED: "FANTASY; NOTHING COULD BE FARTHER FROM THE TRUTH." THE FORMER NETHERLANDS EDITOR AND DELEGATION LEADER SAID HE WAS SERVING ONLY FOR HUMANITY'S SAKE, TRYING TO HELP PEOPLE IN MISERY.
THE COMMITTEE VOTED $650,000 FOR HIS BUDGET NEXT YEAR BY A VOTE OF 43 TO 5-- THE SOVIET BLOCK VOTING NO AGAIN--AND A PROMISE THAT HE WOULD GET MORE MONEY IF IT IS ABSOLUTELY NEEDED. HE PROTESTED THAT AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE CUT OF $23,000 WOULD HAMPER HIS WORK.
UK511PES

1952

A87
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 17-(AP)-A NEW WORD COMBINING THE NAMES OF THREE NATIONS CROPPED UP IN THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMITTEE TODAY. IT'S FRATUMOR.
SAUDI ARABIA'S J.M. BARODDY CAME UP WITH THE SUGGESTION DURING DEBATE ON THE RIGHT OF PEOPLES TO SELF-DETERMINATION.
PROCLAIMING THE RIGHT TO INDEPENDENCE OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, BARODDY URGED FRANCE TO GIVE THEM THEIR FREEDOM AND SUGGESTED THAT THEY, TOGETHER WITH FRANCE, BE KNOWN AS FRATUMOR.
SS939PES

A174
NEW YORK, NOV. 17-(AP)-LOY W. HENDERSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY BUT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON WHETHER HIS VISIT CONCERNED THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.
AFTER A SHORT SESSION WITH STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES AND UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS HERE, THE AMBASSADOR PLANNED TO REPORT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.
KS254PES

B45 (Q)
NEW YORK, NOV.17-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE ATTENDED FUNERAL SERVICES YESTERDAY FOR ABRAHAM H.FELLER, U.N. GENERAL COUNSEL WHO LEAPED TO HIS DEATH THURSDAY FROM HIS MANHATTAN APARTMENT.
THE RIVERSIDE MEMORIAL CHAPEL WAS JAMMED WITH NEARLY 600 MOURNERS, MANY OF TYEM HIGH UNITED NATIONS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS WERE UNABLE TO FIND ROOM IN THE CHAPEL.
DR.RALPH BUNCHE, HEAD OF THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIPS DEPARTMENT, DELIVERED THE PRINCIPAL EULOGY. BUNCHE SAID FELLER WAS A GREAT AMERICAN WHO LOVE HIS COUNTRY AND CHERISHED ITS "HIGH IDEALS OF EQUALITY, OOF TOLERANCE, OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS, OF HUMAN DIGNITY, OF DEMOCRACY."
INTERMENT WAS AT MT.MORIAH CEMETERY, CLIFFSIDE, N.J.
JM825AES

1952

A165
BY VERN HAUGLAND
NEW YORK, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE NAVY TODAY ANNOUNCED A NEW SEAPLANE JET FIGHTER--THE CONVAIR XF2Y--AND SAID IT IS THE FIRST KNOWN APPLICATION OF THE HYDRO-SKI TO A COMBAT AIRCRAFT.
THE HYDRO-SKI IS AN ADAPTATION OF WATER SKIS TO AIRCRAFT WITHOUT INCORPORATING ANY FLOATING CHARACTERISTICS INTO THE PLANE--AS IN THE CASE OF THE FLYING BOAT--OR IN THE LANDING GEAR, AS IN THE CASE OF THE FLOAT PLANES.
JOHN F. FLOBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR, TOLD A LUNCHEON MEETING THE CONTRACT TO PRODUCE THE NEW PLANE MARKS THE RE-ENTRY OF THE FIGHTER PLANE INTO THE WATER-BASED FIELD.
HE SAID IT WOULD NOT BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRY TO ELABORATE ON DETAILS OF DESIGN OR PERFORMANCE.
THE PLANE, BEING MANUFACTURED BY THE CONSOLIDATED VULTEE AIRCRAFT CO., IS SCHEDULED FOR ITS FIRST FLIGHT IN THE NEAR FUTURE, BUT PROBABLY WILL NOT BECOME OPERATIONAL FOR A CONSIDERABLE PERIOD.
FLOBERG SAID THE HYDRO-SKI EQUIPPED AIRCRAFT ARE NOT EXPECTED TO REPLACE ANY TYPE OF SHIP, CONVENTIONAL CRAFT OR EVEN SEAPLANE IN THE NAVY. HE SAID HYDRO-SKI EQUIPPED AIRCRAFT HAVE THESE ADVANTAGES:
1. THEY COULD BE BASED IN FORWARD AREAS WHERE THERE IS PROTECTED WATER, BEFORE LAND BASES COULD BE BUILT.
2. THEY COULD OPERATE FROM SUCH AREAS WHERE IT WOULD BE UNFEASIBLE TO BUILD LANDING FIELDS, BUT WHERE THERE IS A DEFINITE NEED FOR LIMITED NUMBERS OF FIGHTER PLANES FOR SHORT PERIODS.
3. THEY MAY PROVIDE FIGHTER SUPPORT FOR ATTACK AIRCRAFT "ON A ONE-SHOT BASIS", RE-FUELING IN AREAS FROM A SMALL HIGH-SPEED SHIP OR SUBMARINE IN OR NEAR ENEMY TERRITORY.
4. THERE IS A PROMISE HYDRO-SKIS MAY BE APPLIED TO CONVENTIONAL LAND-PLANE DESIGNS TO MAKE IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE VERY INEXPENSIVE

OPERATING BASES THAT WOULD PROVIDE ALMOST INFINITE RUNWAY LENGTHS FOR HIGH-SPEED PLANES.

FLOBERG SAID THE EDO CORP., COLLEGE POINT, QUEENS, N. Y. HAS BEEN DEVELOPING HYDRO-SKIS FOR USE ON AIRCRAFT WHICH ARE INHERENTLY BUOYANT.

ALL AMERICAN AIRWAYS, WASHINGTON, D.C., HAS BEEN WORKING FOR THE NAVY ON DEVELOPMENT OF HYDRO-SKIS TO AIRCRAFT THAT ARE NOT NATURALLY FLOATABLE. FLOBERG SAID THE NAVY HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLANS FOR THE LATTER.

KS221PES 17

END

NOV 17 1952

B28

UNITED NATIONS--FIRST ADD INDIA'S PROPOSAL BJT (TOP A12) x x x 1952 1952 AN AGREEMENT. xx TROUBLE.

REPRESENTATIVES OF 20 OTHER NATIONS SPONSORING THE RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY ACHESON ALSO WERE RESERVED IN THEIR COMMENTS ON THE INDIA DRAFT. THEY SET UP AN EIGHT-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE TO GIVE IT FULL STUDY AND REPORT BACK, POSSIBLY WHEN THE FULL GROUP CONFERS TOMORROW.

THE ARAB-ASIAN GROUP OF NATIONS, ALTHOUGH ACCEPTING INDIA'S LEADERSHIP ON MOST QUESTIONS, ALSO WERE RESERVED IN THEIR INITIAL OPINION ABOUT ITS WORKABILITY. IRAQ'S MOHAMED FADIL AL JAMALI, ONE OF THEIR CHIEF SPOKESMEN, SAID HE WAS WORKING ON HIS OWN PLAN WHICH WOULD CONTAIN MANY OF THE COMPROMISE PROVISIONS ALREADY PUT FORWARD.

THE AMERICANS, STILL PLUMPING FOR THEIR OWN RESOLUTION AND HOPEFUL OF KEEPING THEIR CO-SPONSORS IN LINE, SAID ANY PROPOSAL ACCEPTABLE TO THEM WOULD HAVE TO OUTLINE VERY CLEARLY THREE MAIN PRINCIPLES:

1. ABSOLUTE AGREEMENT THAT NO PRISONER WILL BE EITHER FORCIBLY REPATRIATED OR FORCIBLY DETAINED.

2. DEFINITE ASSURANCE THAT THOSE PRISONERS OPPOSED TO REPATRIATION WOULD NOT, AFTER BEING TURNED OVER TO A NEUTRAL BODY, HAVE TO GO HOME FOR LACK OF ANY OTHER CHOICE.

3. ANY MACHINERY FOR HANDLING THE PRISONERS MUST HAVE ADVANCE ASSURANCE THAT IT IS GOING TO WORK AND WILL REACH SUBSTANTIAL RESULTS IN A REASONABLE LENGTH OF TIME.

THE AMERICANS PARTICULARLY OBJECTED TO HAVING TWO SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS, SUCH AS POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ON ANY PRISONER COMMISSION. THEY INSISTED A WORKABLE COMMISSION COULD BE COMPOSED ONLY OF NATIONS WHICH ARE GENERALLY NEUTRAL IN THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT.

RB541AES

START NOV 18, 1952

30.24- 6885

A89
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (175)
BYROBERT TUCKMAN
SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 19-(AP)-CHINESE REDS LAUNCHED THREE STRONG ATTACKS AGAINST A KEY WESTERN FRONT HILL POSITION LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY IN THE BITTEREST COLD OF THE SEASON. ALLIED DEFENDERS REPULSED ALL THREE AFTER SAVAGE FIGHTING.
THE CHINESE STRUCK AGAINST THE HOOK, A VITAL HEIGHT NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM. IN THE SECOND DRIVE THEY DENTED ALLIED POSITIONS TEMPORARIOY.
TWELVE U. S. B-29 SUPERFORTS RAINED 500-POUND BOMBS ON A 50-ACRE SONCHON SUPPLY CENTER IN NORTHWEST KOREA LAST NIGHT AND BOMBED A TROOP CENTER AT UNPARI, FIVE MILES SOUTH OF SARIWON. BOTH PLACES WERE FIRST-TIME TARGETS.
B-26 NIGHT INTRUDERS FIRED AN AMMUNITION DEPOT WEST OF HAEJU. PILOTS OF THE LIGHT BOMBERS REPORTED KNOCKING OUT 115 COMMUNIST SUPPLY VEHICLES IN STRIKES ALL ACROSS THE PENINSULA.
IN THE CENTRAL FRONT FIGHTING, CHINESE REDS JABBED LIGHTLY AT SNIPER RIDGE EARLY TODAY BUT WITHDREW SO THEIR BIG GUNS COULD RESUME A CRASHING ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT THE RED INFANTRY STABS AND HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE KEPT SNIPER RIDGE IN TURMOIL ALL LAST NIGHT AND PAST DAWN TODAY.
"NO GROUND CHANGED HANDS," HE ADDED. "THE PATTERN WAS IDENTICAL TO THAT OF THE LAST THREE DAYS. SMALL COMMUNIST UNITS KEPT UP STEADY PRESSURE ON SNIPER WITHOUT MAKING A HEAVY ATTACK."
ABOUT 175 CHINESE HIT SNIPER'S HIGHEST PEAK, PINPOINT HILL, AT 5:30 A.M. IN SUB-FREEZING WEATHER. THEY WITHDREW AFTER 40 MINUTES.
AT THE SAME TIME A SECOND FORCE ATTACKED PINPOINT FROM THE EAST. IT TOO WITHDREW.
ALLIED PLANES, TANKS AND BIG GUNS POUNDED CHINESE FORCES AT THE NORTHERN END OF SNIPER YESTERDAY. 1952

FIGHTING HAS RAGED ALMOST WITHOUT INTERRUPTION IN THE SNIPER RIDGE-TRIANGLE HILL SECTOR, NORTH OF KUMHWA, SINCE OCT. 14.
FAR TO THE NORTH, SABRE JETS DUELED TWICE WITH COMMUNIST MIGS FOR THE SECOND DAY IN SUCCESSION. THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED ONE COMMUNIST MIG WAS SHOT DOWN AND ANOTHER DAMAGED FOR A TWO-DAY SCORE OF SEVEN DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED.
A 29-YEAR-OLD MANCHESTER, N.H., PILOT, CAPT. LEONARD LILLEY, DOWNED HIS FIFTH MIG TO ENTER THE ELITE GROUP OF U. S. JET ACES. HE WAS THE 22ND TO WIN THAT DISTINCTION.
(THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON REPORTED A COMPARATIVELY RARE FORAY OF RED MIGS AGAINST FAST CARRIER TASK FORCE 77 OPERATING 100 MILES SOUTH OF CHONGJIN, OFF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA. FOUR PANTHER JET PILOTS FROM THE CARRIER ORISKANY INTERCEPTED THE MIGS LATE TUESDAY (KOREAN TIME) WITHIN 35 MILES OF THE TASK FORCE AND DOWNED TWO. A THIRD MIG BROKE OFF ACTION AFTER IT WAS DAMAGED IN BATTLE.
(ONE PANTHER WAS HIT BUT LIMPED BACK TO THE ORISKANY, THE NAVY SAID.
(USUALLY BASED AT ANTUNG ON THE MANCHURIA SIDE OF THE YALU RIVER, RED MIGS GENERALLY CONTENT THEMSELVES WITH SHORT STABS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. TO REACH THE TASK FORCE SOUTH OF CHONGJIM INVOLVED A FLIGHT OF 265 MILES OR MORE, IF MOUNTED FROM ANTUNG, AND A LONG FLIGHT HOME AFTER THE ENCOUNTER. THIS SUGGESTED THE REDS EITHER HAVE INCREASED THE RANGE OF THEIR MIGS OR MOVED OPERATIONS TO A NEW RED AIR BASE CLOSER TO THE SCENE.)
IN THE GROUND FIGHTING TUESDAY STURDY SOUTH KOREANS IN A SMASHING COUNTER-ATTACK HURLED CHINESE REDS OFF A PORTION OF ROCKY POINT WHICH THE REDS HAD WON EARLIER IN THE DAY. THE POINT IS PART OF SNIPER RIDGE.
A FRONTLINE REPORT LATE TUESDAY SAID THE RED TROOP MOVEMENTS ON "THE YOKE" AT THE NORTHERN END OF SNIPER RIDGE MAY HAVE BEEN ONLY REPLACEMENTS FOR FORCES MAULED IN BATTLE.
WHATEVER THE MOVEMENTS MEANT, THE ALLIED COMMAND UNLOADED TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES FROM TANKS AND BIG FIELD ARTILLERY PIECES ON THE RED SECTOR. U. S. FIGHTER BOMBERS FLEW 64 FRONT LINE SORTIES AGAINST THE CHINESE POSITIONS, DROPPING BOMBS AND SEARING NAPALM JELLIED GASOLINE.
ALLIED GUNS FORCED AT LEAST ONE RED COMPANY--ABOUT 175 MEN--TO WITHDRAW AFTER IT WAS DETECTED ON LOWER SLOPES OF SNIPER.
ACTIVITY ELSEWHERE WAS GENERALLY LIGHT, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID.
ONE BRIEF ENCOUNTER FLARED AFTER DAWN AT JACKSON HEIGHTS, COMMUNIST HILL POSITION NORTH OF CHORWON. EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS PULLED BACK FROM THE BASE OF THE HILL AFTER A MACHINEGUN AND RIFLE FIGHT.
SD129PCS

A41FX
BJT
WAR (400)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD 1952
SEOUL, NOV.18-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN IN SAVAGE HAND TO HAND FIGHTING TODAY BLASTED CHINESE COMMUNISTS OFF A VITAL KNOB ON BLOOD-SOAKED SNIPER RIDGE, LOST TO 175 SCREAMING REDS A FEW HOURS EARLIER.
EVEN AS THE BATTERED CHINESE REELED BACK FROM ROCKY POINT, A NEW RED BUILDUP WAS SPOTTED AT THE NORTHERN END OF SNIPER. ALLIED WARPLANES, TANKS AND ARTILLERY HAMMERED THE COMMUNISTS WITH HIGH EXPLOSIVES AND SEARING NAPALM.
THE U.S. FIRTH AIR FORCE SAID F-86 SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN ONE COMMUNIST MIG-15 AND DAMAGED ANOTHER TODAY. THE SERIES OF DOGFIGHTS JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER PRODUCED THE SECOND AMERICAN ACE IN TWO DAYS.
CAPT.LEONARD LILLEY, 2819 ELM ST., MANCHESTER, N.H., BECAME THE 22ND U.S. ACE OF THE KOREAN WAR WHEN HE SHOT DOWN HIS FIFTH MIG.
THE AIR FORCE ALSO CONFIRMED A SIXTH MIG KILL YESTERDAY. THIS BOOSTED THE TWO-DAY TOLL OF RED WARPLANES TO SEVEN DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED.
(THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON REPORTED THAT CARRIER-BASED PANTHER JETS SHOT DOWN TWO COMMUNIST MIGS AND DAMAGED ANOTHER ONLY 35 MILES FROM TASK FORCE 77, OPERATING OFF KOREA'S EAST COAST. ONE PANTHER JET FROM THE CARRIER ORISKANY WAS DAMAGED IN THE ACTION LATE TUESDAY, KOREAN TIME. MIGS RARELY HAVE BEEN SIGHTED ON KOREA'S EAST COAST, WHICH IS FAR FROM THEIR MAJOR BASES IN MANCHURIA.)

TEN U.S. B-29 SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT PUSHED THE KOREAN AIR WAR RIGHT TO THE DOORSTEP OF MANCHURIA. THE B-29S SMASHED A RED MINING AND PROCESSING CENTER WITHIN SIGHT OF THE YALU RIVER AND SET OFF A CHAIN OF HUGE FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS. OTHER SUPERFORTS BLASTED A COMMUNIST AMMUNITION DUMP NEAR PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
THE BITTER FIGHTING FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES ON KOREA'S CENTRAL FRONT ROARED INTO ITS 36TH STRAIGHT DAY WHEN 80 CHINESE ATTACKED ROCALAU
EAGAT DAWN. THE POINT IS AN IMPORTANT KBOB ON FINGER RIDGE, WHICH JUTS OUT FROM THE MAIN LINE OF SNIPER.
THE FIRST RED ASSAULT WAS HURLED BACK IN CLOSE QUARTER FIGHTING.
AT 10 A.M. 175 FANATIC CHINESE LASHED OUT AT THE POINT AGAIN. THIS TIME THEY SMASHED THROUGH THE REPUBLICAN DEFENDERS.
BUT, BEFORE THEY COULD CONSOLIDATE THEIR GAINS, THE ROKS CAME CHARGING BACK. BY EARLY AFTERNOON THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD REGAINED EVERY INCH OF LOST GROUND AND WERE MOPPING UP THE RED STRAGGLERS.

FARTHER NORTH, COMMUNIST GROUPS UP TO A COMPANY (150-175 MEN) IN STRENGTH WERE SEEN GATHERING IN THE DRAWS AND GULLIES AROUND THE END OF SNIPER ITSELF. THE BUILDUP WAS STEADY AND AN ATTACK SEEMED IMMINENT.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES DROPPED TONS OF BOMBS AND 20 TANKS OF JELLIED GASOLINE ON THE REDS. ALLIED ARTILLERY ROARED A CEASELESS BARRAGE. A PLATOON OF U.N. TANKS FIRED A RAIN OF HIGH VELOCITY SHELLS INTO THE BUILDUP AREA.

A42FX

ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FROZEN FRONT, GROUND FIGHTING WAS LIMITED TO MINOR PROBES AND PATROL ACTIONS. THE TEMPERATURE DROPPED TO 21 DEGREES ABOVE ZERO (F), COLDEST OF THE WINTER.

LAST NIGHT'S B-29 RAID ON THE MINING CENTER AT CHOAK BROUGHT OT A RECORD NUMBER OF RED NIGHT FIGHTERS. BUT THE RED PLANES DID NOT FIRE AT THE ATTACKING BOMBERS.

B-26 INVADER BOMBERS RANGED OVER RED KOREAN SUPPLY ROUTES. PILOTS REPORTED 150 RED TRUCKS DESTROYED. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THAT BROUGHT THE NOVEMBER TOTAL TO MORE THAN 1,000 TRUCKS BLASTED OFF THE HIGH-WAYS.

A U. . EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THE REDS SUFFERED 2,627 CASUALTIES IN GROUND FIGHTING BETWEEN NO.8-14. THE FIGURE INCLUDED 1,726 KILLED, 883 WOUNDED AND 18 CAPTURED.

THE TOTAL WAS LESS THAN HALF THE PREVIOUS

1952

CASUALTIES IN GROUND FIGHTING BETWEEN NOV.8-14. THE FIGURE INCLUDED 1,726 KILLED, 883 WOUNDED AND 18 CAPTURED.

THE TOTAL WAS LESS THAN HALF THE PREVIOUS WEEK'S, AND THE LOWEST SINCE THE FIRST WEEK OF SEPTEMBER.

EB216APS M

[illegible] (EW)

AIR HOMETOWNER (350)

SEOUL,NOV.18-(AP)-CAPT.LEONARD LILLEY SHOT DOWN HIS FIFTH COMMUNIST MIG-15 TODAY AND BECAME AMERICA'S 22ND ACE OF THE KOREAN WAR.

LILLEY, OF 2819 ELM ST., MANCHESTER, N.H., BAGGED HIS MIG IN A BATTLE BETWEEN 12 F-86 SABRE JETS AND EIGHT MIGS. HE IS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING ANOTHER.

"IT WAS LIKE A BIG FREE FOR ALL," LILLEY SAID. "EVERYBODY WAS SHOOTING AT EVERYBODY ELSE. I GOT A MIG IN MY SIGHTS AND GAVE HIM ONE SHORT BURST. IT WAS ONLY ABOUT 180 ROUNDS BUT THAT WAS ENOUGH. SOME OF THE SLUGS HIT THE MIG'S GAS TANK AND IT EXPLODED. THE MIG DIVED INTO THE GROUND AND NOBODY SAW THE PILOT GET OUT."

LILLEY, A 29-YEAR-OLD REGULAR AIR FORCE OFFICER, WAS ON HIS 82ND COMBAT MISSION IN KOREA. HIS WIFE, CYNTHIA AND HER ONE-YEAR OLD DAUGHTER LIVE IN MANCHESTER. HE IS A SON OF MRS. HELEN JAMES LILLEY OF 2325 15TH STREET, NORTHWEST, WASHINGTON, D.C.

CREDITED WITH DAMAGING A MIG THIS AFTERNOON WAS LT. JOHN TERCIAK, 254 SLATER ROAD, NEW BRITAIN, CONN., WHO PREVIOUSLY WAS CREDITED WITH SHARING IN A MIG PROBABLY DESTROYED.

TERCIAK DAMAGED THE RED PLANE IN A BRIEF ENCOUNTER BETWEEN TWO SABRES AND THREE MIGS JUST SOUTH OF THE SUIHO RESERVOIR.

HE SAID: "I OPENED FIRE ON ONE OF THE MIGS, AND GOT HITS ON THE LEFT SIDE OF HIS FUSELAGE BEFORE HE CROSSED THE YALU AND I HAD TO BREAK OFF."

F-84 THUNDERJETS HIT AN ENEMY DIVISION ASSEMBLY AREA JUST BEYOND THE PUNCH BOWL SECTOR OF THE BATTLEFRONT. LT.COL. CLIFFORD C. GOULD, 76 AMHERST, PLEASANT RIDGE, MICH., ONE OF THE PILOTS, SAID THE THUNDER-JETS SWEPT OVER THE HEAVILY CAMOUFLAGED AREA AT 50 FEET ALTITUDE, DROPPING NAPALM WHICH SENT FLAMES SWEEPING THROUGH THE ENTIRE TARGET AREA. PILOTS SAW FIVE BUILDINGS LEVELED.

MARINE PANTHERJETS ATTACKED AN ENEMY TRUCK CONVOY BEARING AMMUNITION TOWARD THE ENEMY'S FRONTLINES AND DESTROYED AT LEAST 25 OF THE TRUCKS ACCORDING TO A RECONNAISSANCE PILOT WHO DIRECTED THE STRIKE.

LT.EUGENE SOMERS, CATSKILL, N.Y., SAID:

"THE COMMIES THREW UP A LOT OF FLACK AND WE HAD TO KEEP BREAKING TO AVOID IT. THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS CLOBBERED THE TRUCKS WITH HIGH EXPLO-SIVES AND MACHINEGUN FIRE AND SET OFF A TERRIFIC STRING OF SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS. THE TRUCKS MUST HAVE ALL BEEN LOADED WITH AMMO."

VR658ACS

A73FX

MRS.VAN FLEET (220)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL,NOV.18-(AP)-MRS.JAMES A.VAN FLEET AND HER FOUR-STAR GENERAL HUSBAND TODAY MOVED INTO A FIVE-ROOM KOREAN HOUSE ONCE OCCUPIED BY COMMUNISTS.

"THIS IS REALLY A BEAUTIFUL PLACE," SHE TOLD REPORTERS.

1952

MRS.VAN FLEET ARRIVED LAST NIGHT FOR A VISIT WITH HER HUSBAND. SHE HAD NOT SEEN HIM SINCE HE CAME HERE 19 MONTHS AGO TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY.

SHE SAID SHE HAD COME TO KOREA AT THE INVITATION OF PRESIDENT AND MRS.SYNGMAN RHEE. SHE PLANS TO VISIT GEN.AND MRS.MARK CLARK IN TOKYO. CLARK IS U.N. SUPREME COMMANDER.

THE HOUSE WAS PROVIDED BY THE RHEES, WHO LIVED IN IT SEVERAL YEARS AGO. IT WAS USED BY THE REDS DURING ONE OF THEIR OCCUPATIONS OF SEOUL EARLY IN THE WAR.

IT IS PLAINLY BUT COMFORTABLY FURNISHED. IT HAS A LIVING ROOM, A WRITING ROOM, A DINING ROOM WITH FIREPLACE, A BEDROOM AND KITCHEN.

AROUND IT ARE MAGNOLIA AND LOTUS TREES. IT OVERLOOKS SEOUL FROM A HILL ON THE OUTSKIRTS.

"I HAD NO IDEA HOW NICE IT WOULD BE," MRS. VAN FLEET SAID. "IT IS REALLY BEAUTIFUL."

SHE LIKED THE FLOORS, WARMED BY HEAT CIRCULATING UNDER THEM.

"THE FLOORS ARE SO NICE AND WARM YOU CAN TAKE OFF YOUR SHOES," SHE SAID. "THEY ARE DOING THAT IN THE STATES NOW."

MRS. VAN FLEET SAID SHE HAD NOTHING SPECIAL PLANNED, EXCEPT A VISIT TO THE GREEK FORCES. SHE WAS IN GREECE WHEN HER HUSBAND HEADED THE AMERICAN MISSION THERE IN 1949.

THE GENERAL'S WIFE HAS TOLD A FRIEND SHE BELIEVES HER ONLY SON IS ALIVE, A CAPTIVE OF THE COMMUNISTS. LT. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, JR., A B-26 PILOT, FAILED TO RETURN FROM A NIGHT MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA LAST APRIL.

CC/EB421APS

1952

A33FX (DX F)

EISENHOWER (300)

BY BILL SHINN

PUSAN, KOREA, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAS REVERSED SIGNALS ONCE AGAIN AND IS PLANNING A SUPER-DOOPER WELCOME FOR U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER, WHOSE PROPOSED VISIT TO THIS WAR ZONE IS SUPPOSED TO BE SHROUDED IN UTMOST SECRECY.

A 15-MAN COMMITTEE HEADED BY ACTING PRIME MINISTER PAIK TOO CHIN IS MAKING PLANS FOR THE SHOW. THE COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE, LEGISLATIVE AND JUDICIAL BRANCHES AND FOUR PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATIONS.

THE GOVERNMENT WILL FOOT THE BILL FOR FLOWER CARTS, POSTERS, BANNERS, ARCHES AND THE FULL REGALIA OF A KOREAN RECEPTION.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN EARLIER HAD PROMISED THE BIGGEST SPECTACLE IN SEOUL'S LONG HISTORY.

A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING WAS CALLED FOR THE FORMATION OF THE COMMITTEE.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT IT MIGHT CALL OFF ITS ORIGINAL PLAN TO GIVE A BIG PUBLIC RECEPTION FOR EISENHOWER FOR "SECURITY REASONS." BUT THE LIGHT IS GREEN AGAIN.

SPECIAL PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES TO INSURE SECURITY FOR EISENHOWER HAVE BEEN SET UP BY THE NATIONAL ARMY AND POLICE.

N.Y.

30.24- 6887

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES THROUGHOUT SOUTH KOREA WILL HOLD WELCOMING RALLIES FOR EISENHOWER REGARDLESS OF HIS APPEARANCE IN THE AREAS, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID.

EISENHOWER'S PROPOSED TRIP HAS AROUSED SPECULATION AMONG SOUTH KOREAN LEADERS AS TO WHAT HE PLANS TO DO TO END THE KOREAN WAR.

A PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, YUN HAP SHINMOON, SAID PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE IS EXPECTED TO SUBMIT THE FOLLOWING SEVEN POINT PROPOSAL TO EISENHOWER:

1. UNIFICATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA BY IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES, DISSOLUTION OF THE NORTH KOREAN PUPPET REGIME AND GENERAL ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT KOREA UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION.
2. ANY ARMISTICE WHICH DOES NOT SPECIFY THE ROK STAND WILL BE UNACCEPTABLE TO THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT.
3. MORE MILITARY AID TO ESTABLISH AT LEAST 20 SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS.
4. EARLY LIQUIDATION OF KOREAN CURRENCY ADVANCED TO U.N. FORCES.
5. ECONOMIC AID FOR RECONSTRUCTION.
6. EARLY SETTLEMENT OF ARGUMENTS BETWEEN JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA.
7. COLLECTIVE SECURITY AGREEMENT IN THE FAR EAST, INCLUDING KOREA, WHICH DOES NOT GIVE LEADERSHIP TO JAPAN.

MD/EB136APS NM

A87KX (MIGS)
(350)
1952

PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 19-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THREE U. S. PANTHER JETS SHOT DOWN TWO COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS AND LEFT A THIRD SPURTING SMOKE YESTERDAY IN A RARE DOGFIGHT OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN ABOUT 100 MILES FROM VLADIVOSTOK AND ONLY A FEW SECONDS FLYING TIME FROM U. S. TASK FORCE 77.

THE DAMAGED MIG HEADED NORTH, WHERE NORTH KOREA, MANCHURIA AND SOVIET SIBERIA MERGE, THE NAVY SAID.

ONE NAVY PLANE WAS HIT, BUT THE PILOT LANDED SAFELY ON THE DECK OF THE CARRIER USS ORISKANY.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT PLACED THE ACTION OFF THE EXTREME NORTHWESTERN CORNER OF KOREA, ABOVE THE PORT OF CHONGJIN AND SOUTH OF THE SIBERIAN-KOREAN BORDER TOWN OF KANGUY.

THE FIGHT TOOK PLACE ONLY 35 MILES FROM THE FLEET FORCE.

THE SPEEDY RED JET FIGHTERS RARELY LEAVE THE CONFINES OF "MIG ALLEY," PILOTS' NAME FOR A SECTION OF NORTHWESTERN KOREA STRETCHING SOUTH FROM THE BIG MIG BASE AT ANTUNG, IN ATTACK-FREE MANCHURIA.

THERE WERE FOUR MIGS IN THE TUESDAY FIGHT.

IF THEY CAME FROM ANTUNG, THE MIGS HAD TO FLY SOME 600 MILES FOR THE BATTLE, A FAR GREATER DISTANCE THAN FROM ANTUNG TO SEOUL AND BACK.

THIS SUGGESTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS EITHER HAVE BOOSTED THE RANGE OF THEIR JET FIGHTERS OR HAVE OPENED AN AIR BASE CLOSER TO KOREA'S EAST COAST.

THE NAVY SAID ONE MIG, BULLET-RIDDLED, CRASHED BEFORE THE PILOT GOT OUT. THE PILOT OF ANOTHER WAS SEEN BAILING OUT AS HIS CRAFT SCREAMED DOWN IN A SPIRAL OF SMOKE. THE DAMAGED MIG, TRAILING SMOKE, FLEW NORTH. THE NAVY REPORT MADE NO MENTION OF WHAT HAPPENED TO THE FOURTH MIG.

THE NAVY SAID THE PANTHERS IN THE FIGHT WERE FROM FIGHTER SQUADRON 781, A RESERVE SQUADRON FROM LOS ALAMITO, CALIF., WHICH VOLUNTEERED 100 PER CENT AT THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR.

CREDITED WITH THE TWO "KILLS" ARE NAVY LT. E. R. WILLIAMS, CLINTON, MINN., AND LT. (JG) J. D. MIDDLETON, MOBILE, ALA. THE DAMAGE CLAIM WENT TO LT. (JG) D. M. ROWLANDS, CAMBRIA, WIS.

NAVY PLANES ARE CREDITED WITH ONE OF THE FIRST DOWNINGS OF A MIG JET IN THE KOREA WAR, IN THE AUTUMN OF 1950, BUT NAVY AND MARINE AIR ENCOUNTERS WITH THE RED FIGHTERS HAVE BEEN RARE. UNTIL YESTERDAY, ONLY FIVE MIG KILLS HAD BEEN CREDITED TO NAVY AND MARINE PILOTS.

F1925PCS

A120WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE NAVY REPORTED TODAY THAT TWO RUSSIAN-MADE JET FIGHTER PLANES HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN AT SEA ONLY 35 MILES--JUST A FEW SECONDS FLYING TIME--FROM U.S. TAK FORCE 77 OF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA.

1059AES

A THIRD RUSSIAN-MADE AIRCRAFT WAS DAMAGED IN THE ACTION, WHICH TOOK PLACE LATE YESTERDAY, THE NAVY SAID. IT PLACED THE SCENE IN THE SEA OF JAPAN, ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CHONGJIN. IT SAID NAVY JET PILOTS SHOT DOWN THE TWO MIG-15'S.

A122WX

ALTHOUGH NAVY PLANES WERE CREDITED WITH ONE OF THE FIRST DOWNINGS OF A MIG JET IN THE KOREAN WAR--IN THE AUTUMN OF 1950--NAVY AND MARINE AIR ENCOUNTERS WITH THE ENEMY FIGHTERS HAVE BEEN RARE. ONLY FIVE MIG KILLS HAVING BEEN CREDITED TO NAVY AND MARINE PILOTS THROUGHOUT THE CONFLICT.

A123WX

THE NAVY HAD FEW DETAILS OF THE ACTION BUT WAS ABLE TO REPORT THAT FOUR PANTHER JETS FLOWN BY PILOTS OF RESERVE SQUADRON 781 FROM LAS ALAMITOS, CALIF., FOUGHT THE BATTLE NEAR THE TASK FORCE LATE YESTERDAY. ONE OF THE AMERICAN PLANES WAS HIT DURING THE ENCOUNTER BUT WAS ABLE TO RETURN TO THE CARRIER ORISKANY, FLOATING HOME BASE FOR THE SQUADRON.

ONE MIG PILOT WAS SEEN BAILING OUT. A SECOND RED PLANE WAS LAST SEEN IN A STEEP SPIRAL DIVE AND SMOKING BADLY. A THIRD MIG BROKE OFF THE ACTION AFTER HAVING BEEN DAMAGED.

1952

A124WX

THE PILOTS CREDITED WITH THE KILLS WERE LT. I. R. WILLIAMS, AND LT. (J.G.) J. D. MIDDLETON. LT. (J.G.) D. M. RAWLINGS ACCOUNTED FOR THE DAMAGED MIG.

HOME ADDRESSES OF THE THREE OFFICERS WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE, BUT THE NAVY SAID THEY WERE ALL BELIEVED TO HAVE COME FROM SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

LATER THE PACIFIC FLEET AIR FORCE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE AT SAN DIEGO, CALIF., IDENTIFIED THE PILOTS THIS WAY:

LT. ELMER R. WILLIAMS, OF CLINTON, MINN.; LT. (JG) JOHN D. MIDDLETON, OF MOBILE, ALA.; AND LT. (JG) DAVID M. ROWLANDS, OF CAMBRIA, WIS. (NO STREET ADDRESSES AVBL)

THE NAVY SAID MIDDLETON IS A 1949 GRADUATE OF THE NAVAL ACADEMY; WILLIAMS IS A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA; AND ROWLANDS HOLDS A DEGREE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

HU107PCS

A2KX (BJT)
BOTH GONE

A2KX (BRITISH-IKE BJT?)
AMS BUDGET
BRITISH INTERPRETITVE (480)

(WHAT TO DO ABOUT KOREA IS A MOMENTOUS QUESTION. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WILL FLY TO KOREA TO TRY TO FIND SOME OF THE ANSWERS ANY MAJOR DECISIONS PRESUMABLY WILL BE MADE IN FULL CONSULTATION

WITH OTHER UNITED NATIONS WHICH HAVE SENT FORCES TO KOREA. WHAT DOES BRITAIN, A MAJOR ALLY IN KOREA, THINK OF THE VIEW OFTEN EXPRESSED IN U.S. CIRCLES OF INCREASING THE MILITARY PRESSURE ON THE COMMUNISTS? ROBERT EUNSON, CHIEF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN TOKYO, HAS GONE TO THE BEST BRITISH SOURCES IN TOKYO. HE HERE PRESENTS THEIR THINKING.)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,NOV 19 (AP)-HIGH BRITISH SOURCES HERE BELIEVE PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WILL FIND BRITAIN RELUCTANT TO GO ALONG IF HE DECIDES TO HEAT UP THE KOREAN WAR.

SOME U.S. MILITARY LEADERS IN THE FAR EAST ARE HOPING EISENHOWER WILL DECIDE AFTER HIS TRIP OUT HERE TO RECOMMEND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS BUILD UP THEIR FORCES AND DRIVE THE CHINESE BACK TO MANCHURIA.

THE SENTIMENT AMONG WELL-INFORMED BRITISH CIRCLES IN TOKYO IS THAT BRITAIN WOULD OPPOSE A MAJOR OFFENSIVE AT THIS TIME.

HERE ARE SOME OF THE REASONS WHY THEY BELIEVE BRITAIN WOULD OPPOSE ANY SUCH MOVE NOW:

1. THEY SAY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA HAS BEEN STOPPED. ATTACKING NOW WOULD MEAN LENGTHENING SUPPLY LINES AND ANY NEW LINE FARTHER NORTH OR ON THE YALU WOULD BE NO BETTER THAN THE PRESENT FRONT.

2. AN OFFENSIVE LARGE ENOUGH TO BRING A MILITARY SETTLEMENT WOULD REQUIRE TRANSFERRING TROOPS TO KOREA FROM OTHER TROUBLE SPOTS OF THE WORLD, WEAKENING THE WEST'S POSITION ELSEWHERE.

3. THEY SAY RUSSIA IS CHARGING RED CHINA HUGE AMOUNTS FOR ARMS AND SUPPLIES. IF OPPOSING FORCES CONTINUE THE PRESENT LARGE-SCALE ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENTS, CHINA WILL BE THE FIRST TO RUN OUT OF MONEY.

4. THEY SAY CHINA ONE DAY WILL GET TIRED OF FIGHTING RUSSIA'S WAR FOR HER AND WITHDRAW FROM KOREA.

ALL THIS DOES NOT SQUARE WITH THE THINKING OF SOME U.S. MILITARY LEADERS HERE WHO WANT ACTION IF THEY CAN GET A NO ARMISTICE.

THEIR ARGUMENT IS THAT THE WAR IS TYING DOWN TOO MANY MEN AND USING UP TOO MANY SUPPLIES, AND THAT A PUSH NOW IS IN ORDER TO FORCE THE CHINESE TO ACCEPT AN ARMISTICE OR GET OUT OF KOREA.

A3KX

WHILE PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL RECENTLY EXPRESSED SIMILAR VIEWS, BRITISH SOURCES HERE STILL FEEL BRITAIN WOULD NOT FAVOR A NEW OFFENSIVE OF THE KIND NECESSARY TO FORCE A DECISION.

OF COURSE, THESE CIRCLES REALIZE THAT IF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WANT TO PULL AN END RUN OR TRY A SMASH THROUGH CENTER, IT WOULD BE LARGELY A U.S. AFFAIR ANYWAY.

THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION IN KOREA, WHICH MADE SOME HEROIC STANDS EARLY IN THE WAR, HAS NOT BEEN ENGAGED IN ANY SIZABLE ACTION FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. THE REDS JUST HAVEN'T CARED TO ATTACK POSITIONS WHICH THE BRITISH HOLD.

THE WAR OFFICE IN LONDON SAID EARLIER THIS MONTH THAT THE WAR IN KOREA SO FAR HAD COST BRITAIN 505 DEAD, 192 MISSING, ANOTHER 195 AS PRISONERS AND 1,771 WOUNDED. THIS IS BUT A FRACTION OF U.S. CASUALTIES.

IN ANY CASE, INFORMED BRITISH SOURCES SAY THERE WILL BE NO DISCUSSIONS IN TOKYO BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE U.S. ON THE PROS AND CONS OF SEEKING A MILITARY DECISION IN KOREA.

SUCH DISCUSSIONS WILL TAKE PLACE EITHER IN LONDON OR WASHINGTON.

NNEWRPCS

B22

PUSAN, KOREA, NOV. 18---(AP)---DR. SVEN AKESSONOFF, STOCKHOLM, LEFT FOR SWEDEN TODAY AFTER COMPLETING HIS SECOND TOUR AS COMMANDER OF THE SWEDISH RED CROSS HOSPITAL HERE. HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY DR. BO EWART OF GOTEBORG, SWEDEN, WHO IS IN TOKYO NOW.

THE HOSPITAL HAD CARED FOR MORE THAN 15,000 WAR WOUNDED SINCE IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, ABOUT THREE MONTHS AFTER THE FIGHTING STARTED.

IT IS STAFFED BY SEVEN DOCTORS, 22 NURSES, 140 ASSISTANTS, AND 19 AMERICANS WHO DO ADMINISTRATIVE WORK.

ET337ACS

B43KX (EQ)

TOKYO,NOV.18-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WAS GIVING UP ITS BIG HEADQUARTERS BUILDING IN TOKYO--ONE OF THE REMAINING HOLD-OVERS OF THE U.S. OCCUPATION.

THE BUILDING, FORMERLY THE HEART OF JAPAN'S WALL STREET, WILL BE VACATED WITHIN A MONTH, THE NAVY SAID. THE NEW HEADQUARTERS WILL BE IN YOKOSUKA, THE NAVY'S MOST IMPORTANT BASE IN JAPAN.

THE MOVE WILL LEAVE THE AIR FORCE WITH THE ONLY REMAINING HEAD-QUARTERS IN TOKYO.

HOWEVER, THE ARMY STILL MAINTAINS A NUMBER OF SMALLER BUILDINGS FOR BILLETS AND OFFICES AND STILL OCCUPIES THE SPRAWLING FINANCE BUILD-ING, FORMER HOME OF THE JAPANESE FINANCE MINISTRY.

VR703ACS

APW

TOKYO, NOV. 18-(AP)-PRINCE AXEL OF DENMARK, UNCLE OF KING FREDRICK IX, ARRIVED TODAY WITH HIS WIFE ON A ONE-WEEK GOOD WILL VISIT.

ALTHOUGH IN AN UNOFFICIAL CAPACITY, THEY WILL BE WELCOMED AT COURT BY EMPEROR HIROHITO.

PRINCE AXEL, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD., IS INSPECTING ITS FACILITIES IN THE FAR EAST.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY TER NOLIN, PRESIDENT OF SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES.

THE PRINCE WAS MET BY A COURT CHAMBERLIAN AND LARS P. TILLITSE, DANISH MINISTER TO JAPAN.

HU920ACS NM

A110FX

TOKYO, NOV. 18 (AP)-A COMMUNIST PRISONER OF WAR WAS FOUND DEAD ON KOJE ISLAND SUNDAY, APPARENTLY KILLED BY ANOTHER PRISONER IN A GRUDGE FIGHT, THE U.S. ARMY REPORTED TODAY.

AN INVESTIGATION IS UNDERWAY.

LF655APS.

B25KX (Q)

CP

WITH THE CANADIAN BRIGADE, KOREA, NOV.18-(AP)-THE GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL OF CANADIAN PRIVATE GERALD J.EMON WAS ADJOURNED TODAY BECAUSE OF THE ABSENCE OF THE U.S. SERGEANT HE IS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO KILL.

EMON IS CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTING TO MURGER SGT. RAYMOND O.GOVER, OF ROUTE 8, BOX 68, ATHENS, ALA., IN A KOREAN VILLAGE OCT.2. GOVER WAS WOUNDED. HE HAS BEEN RELEASED FROM A HOSPITAL IN JAPAN AND IS EXPECTED TO TESTIFY AT THE TRIAL TOMORROW.

EMON, 22, OF ALMONTE, ONT., IS A MEMBER OF THE CANADIAN PROVOST CORPS.

NN626PCS

B29KX (Q)

SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 19-(AP)-A HELICOPTER PILOT WAS CITED FOR HEROISM TODAY FOR BRAVING THE DANGERS OF A WIND AND SNOWSEPT KOREAN PEAK AND BRINGING OUT THE BODIES OF 44 U.S. SERVICEMEN KILLED IN AN AIR CRASH FRIDAY.

THE FLIER IS LT. WILLIAM G.CRICHTON, 336 WESTMINISTER AVE., ROCHESTER,

30.24- 6891
30.24- 6889

N.Y.
CRICHTON SAID HE WAS CERTAIN EVERYONE IN THE ILL-FATED TRANSPORT, A C-119 FLYING BOXCAR, WERE KILLED INSTANTLY.
"I'M POSITIVE NONE OF THEM KNEW WHAT HAPPENED," HE SAID.
CRICHTON SAID THAT IF THE C-119 HAD BEEN 100 FEET HIGHER IT WOULD HAVE CLEARED THE 2,200 FOOT PEAK ONLY 18 MILES EAST OF SEOUL.
AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER ESTIMATED REMOVAL OF THE BODIES WOULD HAVE TAKEN EIGHT TO TEN DAYS IF THE VICTIMS HAD BEEN CARRIED DOWN BY STRETCHER BEARERS. HE SAID CRICHTON'S FEAT WAS PERFORMED "UNDER EXTREME HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS" OF WIND, RAIN AND SNOW.
CRICHTON HOLDS THE AIR MEDAL WITH FIVE OAK LEAF CLUSTERS.
HU640PCS NM

B41KX (EQ)
SEOUL,NOV.18-(AP)-GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET WILL AWARD THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION TO THE ETHIOPIAN BATTALION TOMORROW.
THE PRESENTATION WILL COINCIDE WITH THE 22ND ANNIVERSARY OF THE CORONATION OF EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE OF ETHIOPIA.
THE BATTALION IS FIGHTING AS PART OF THE U.S. SEVENTH INFANTRY DIVISION.
VR659ACS

OMMMM

1952

A71FX
HONG KONG, NOV.18-(AP)-THE FERRY LEE HONG CAME OUT OF DRYDOCK TODAY AND MICHAEL PATRICK O'BRIEN WAS ON THE MOVE AGAIN.
O'BRIEN BOARDED THE LEE HONG IN MACAU SEPT.18. IMMIGRATION OFFICERS AT HONG KONG SAID HIS PAPERS WEREN'T IN ORDER AND THEY WOULDN'T LET HIM LAND. HE WENT BACK TO MACAU, BUT OFFICIALS COULDN'T LET HIM OFF THERE EITHER.
O'BRIEN HAS LOGGED 41 ROUND TRIPS OF 80 MILES EACH BETWEEN HONG KONG AND MACAU AND 19 DAYS IN DRYDOCK.
THE PERPETUAL PASSENGER SAYS HE IS AN AMERICAN. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS HE ISN'T. FRIENDS ARE TRYING TO GET HIM CLEARED FOR SOUTH AMERICA.
FR/CC314APS

A54KX
(WEST OUT)
HONG KONG, NOV. 18-(AP)-A HONG KONG SHIPPING FIRM TODAY SAID A REPORT THAT ONE OF ITS FREIGHTERS HAD BEEN FIRED ON BY A NATIONALIST CHINESE GUNBOAT APPARENTLY WAS IN ERROR.
WILLIAMSON AND CO. SAID THE BRITISH FREIGHTER INCHULVA HAD RADIOED SHE WAS SAFELY AT ANCHOR OUTSIDE WENCHOW HARBOR ON THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.
THE INCHULVA DID NOT EXPLAIN AN EARLIER MESSAGE IN WHICH SHE SAID SHE WAS BEING FIRED ON OFF THE CHINA COAST ABOUT 250 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.
VR506ACS NM

A116KX (STRATOJET) (CX, AX F)
(110) (WEST OUT)
HONOLULU, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ONE OF ITS SWIFT SSTRATOJET BOMBERS HAD RETURNED FROM THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS WHERE THE U. S. HAS BEEN TESTING ATOMIC WEAPONS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHAT ROLE THE BOEING B-47-B PLAYED. IT SAID ONLY THAT THE BOMBER HAD PARTICIPATED IN TASK FORCE 132.4, PART OF THE ATOMIC TASK FORCE NEAR KWAJALEIN, ONE OF THE STAGING AREAS FOR TESTS OF "EXPERIMENTAL WEAPONS."
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNED SUNDAY THAT HYDROGEN BOMB "RESEARCH" WAS INCLUDED IN TESTS AT HEAVILY GUARDED ENIWETOK ATOLL. IT DID NOT SAY THAT AN H-BOMB HAD BEEN EXPLODED.
AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN AT HICKAM FIELD SAID THE JET BOMBER--- REPUTEDLY ONE OF THE WORLD'S FASTEST BOMBERS---WAS "TO MY KNOWLEDGE" THE ONLY JET BOMBER IN THE MID-PACIFIC TEST AREA.
FJ104QPCS

A36
(260)
KOREAN (WITH U.N.)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, NOV. 18-(AP)-A WELL QUALIFIED DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY THAT RED CHINA GAVE A BROAD BLESSING TO THE MAIN POINTS OF INDIA'S MIDDLE-ROAD PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR PRISONER DEADLOCK.
THE NEW DELHI GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT HAVE COME OUT WITH ITS PROPOSALS UNLESS IT WAS WELL SATISFIED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS COULD ACCEPT THEM, THE SOURCE SAID.
THE INDIAN PLAN, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANT, WAS DRAFTED PARTLY ON THE BASIS OF RED CHINA'S ARGUMENTS AND VIEWS ON THE WHOLE PRISONER OF WAR QUESTION. THE TANGLE OVER PRISONERS IS THE LAST POINT OF DIFFERENCE AWAITING SETTLEMENT BY THE U.N. AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM.
THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS' VIEWS WERE CONVEYED TO THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT THROUGH ITS MISSION IN PEIPING. THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN IN TOUCH ON THE PROBLEM FOR SOME WEEKS.
ALL THIS IS NOT INTENDED TO SUCCEST THAT RED CHINA HAS TAKEN A FINAL STAND BY APPROVING THE INDIAN PLAN COMPLETELY, THE INFORMANT STRESSED, BUT THE CHINESE REDS SEEM TO BE IN AGREEMENT AT LEAST WITH ITS MAIN POINTS.
THE INDIANS ARE KNOWN ALSO TO HAVE CANVASSED THE MOST IMPORTANT MEMBERS OF THOSE U.N. COUNTRIES WITH FORCES IN KOREA IN A BID TO GET SOME AREA OF GENERAL AGREEMENT.
AS A RESULT, THE INDIAN PLAN WAS DRAFTED AS A SORT OF BRIDGE BETWEEN THE U.N. AND COMMUNIST POSITIONS.
BROADLY, IT URGED ESTABLISHMENT OF A FOUR-NATION REPATRIATION COMMISSION WHICH WOULD HAVE THE JOB OF SETTLING THE KEY PRISONERS QUESTION. IT SPELLED OUT THAT FORCE SHOULD NOT BE USED EITHER "TO PREVENT OR EFFECT" THE RETURN OF PRISONERS.
BOTH SIDES WOULD BE BOUND TO HAND OVER ALL POWS TO THE COMMISSION IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THERE CAPTIVES WOULD BE FREE TO RETURN HOME OR REMAIN UNDER CONTROL OF THE COMMISSION.
UM627PES

B118 (Q)
LONDON, NOV. 18-(AP)-A SUGGESTION THAT DEFENSE MINISTER LORD ALEXANDER OR PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL ACCOMPANY PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER TO KOREA GOT A SARCASTIC RECEPTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY FROM CHURCHILL.

1952

LABORITE ARTHUR LEWIS SUGGESTED THAT LORD ALEXANDER SHOULD MAKE THE TRIP "OR EVEN BETTER STILL THE PRIME MINISTER HIMSELF." LEWIS ADDED THAT THE BRITISH SHOULD BE REPRESENTED BECAUSE OF THE "DEEP CONCERN FELT BY THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY ON THE WHOLE QUESTION OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT."
SAID CHURCHILL IN REPLY: "I AM FULLY AWARE OF THE DEEP CONCERN FELT BY MR. LEWIS IN MANY MATTERS ABOVE HIS COMPREHENSION."
CHURCHILL MADE NO FURTHER COMMENT. THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION HERE THAT A BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE HAS BEEN INVITED TO GO ALONG WITH EISENHOWER.
KS338PES

A171
LONDON, NOV 18-(AP)-WILLIAM M. MARSHALL, 24-YEAR-OLD FORMER FOREIGN OFFICE RADIO OPERATOR, WAS REFUSED PERMISSION TODAY TO APPEAL FROM A FIVE YEAR PRISON SENTENCE FOR PASSING BRITISH SECRETS TO RUSSIA
MARSHALL WAS CONVICTED OF HANDING INFORMATION HE OBTAINED AT WORK TO PAVEL KUZNETSOV, A SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIAL. HIS ATTORNEYS CLAIMED THE VERDICT OF GUILTY WAS "AGAINST THE WEIGHT OF THE EVIDENCE."
SS148PES

B112
LONDON, NOV. 18-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST TODAY WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS "LETTERS HOME" FROM THREE AMERICAN WAR PRISONERS.
IT NAMED THE PRISONERS AND ADDRESSEES AS:
CPL GERALD KILBURN RA 15264065, SERVICE COMPANY THIRD BATTALION, 31ST REGIMENT, 7TH DIVISION, TO MORRIS L. ESTESS AT 3000 WEST TENTH STREET, AMARILLO, TEX.
B. BROCK, JR., (NO RANK GIVEN) RA 14396479, COMPANY B, FIRST BATTALION, FIFTH CAVALRY REGIMENT, FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, TO HIS MOTHER MRS. WILLIAM R. BROCK AT 55 BLANCHE AVENUE, ROME, GA.
PFC. PAUL G. BUTLER, RA 15445782, COMPANY E, SECOND BATTALION, 35TH REGIMENT, 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION, TO HIS SISTER MRS. ROSIE JONES AT 1222 WEST BREAKENRIDGE STREET, LOUISVILLE, KY.
EJ308PES

H-BOMB

1952

LONDON, NOV. 17--(AP)--THE WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE TESTS CONTRIBUTING TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB SET OFF SOME EXPLOSIVE HEADLINES IN EUROPE TODAY. BUT THE REACTION OF MANY EDITORS BORDERED ON INDIFFERENCE.

BANNER HEADLINE OF THE "H-BOMB HAS EXPLODED", SAID THE PARIS NEWSPAPER FRANCE-SOIR. NEWSPAPERS IN STOCKHOLM ALSO GAVE BANNER PLAY TO THE "HELL BOMB."

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ANYWHERE IN EUROPE, AND ONLY TWO NEWSPAPERS--IN BRITAIN--MADE ANY EDITORIAL COMMENT.

THE LONDON EVE ING NEWS (INDEPENDENT) SAID BRITISH COMMONWEAL COUNTRIES "WATCH WITH INTEREST AND UNFEIGNED THANKFULNESS THAT THE LEAD--IF SUCH IT IS --IN THE MILITARY DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY IS WITH OUR FRIENDS."

THE STAR, (LIBERAL) ASKED EDITORIALLY , "WILL THE DISCLOSURE THAT AMERICA NOW COMMANDS THE APPALLING POWER OF [illegible]BOMB FRIGHTEN NATIONS INTO SETTLING THEIR DIFFERENCES? IF IT DOES NOT THEN

MANKIND [illegible] WOULD SEEM TO BE HEADING FOR DESTRUCTION. FOR THERE WIL BE BIGGER H-BOMBS--AND AFTER AN ATOMIC WAR THERE WILL BE NO VICTORS-- ONLY [illegible] SURVIVORS IN A GLOBAL DESERT."

IN ITALY THE STORY GOT LESS ATTENTION. L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO, VATICAN CITY NEWSPAPER, IGNORED THE STORY ENTIRELY. THE INDEPENDENT GIORNALE D'ITALIA BURIED IT ON PAGE SEVEN.

BELGIAN NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED THE REPORT AMONG SECONDARY ITEMS. MANY NORWEGIAN READERS ALSO HAD TO LOOK FOR IT. THE STORY TUCKED AWAY ON INSIDE PAGES. SWISS NEWSPAPERS GENERALLY CARRIED A BRIEF

1952

WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT.

NEWS BROADCASTS FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES DID NOT MENTION THE TEST, BUT THE COMMUNIST LONDON DAILY WORKER TREATED THE STORY WITH A SKEPTICAL TWO-COLUMN HEADLINE. "AMERICANS PUT OUT H-BOMB SCARE."

APL 2045 CCC 725P

A192 (130)
OXFORD, ENGLAND, NOV. 18-(AP)-POLICE CRACKED DOWN TODAY ON TEEN-AGED GIRLS WHO CROWD INTO OXFORD IN PURSUIT OF VISITING GI'S INSTEAD OF OXFORDIAN CULTURE. OXONIAN

30.24- 6891

TWO TEEN-AGERS, ONE 17 AND THE OTHER 18, WERE ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF "OBSTRUCTING A FOOTPATH BY LOITERING" AND QUICKLY FINED TWO POUNDS ($5.60).

"THEY ARE TWO OF A LARGE NUMBER OF GIRLS DOING THIS SORT OF THING TO THE INCONVENIENCE OF DECENT CITIZENS," POLICE SUPERINTENDENT QUEL TOLD THE COURT.

HE SAID THE GIRLS HAD COME TO OXFORD "MAINLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF ASSOCIATING WITH AMERICAN SERVICEMEN."

MEANWHILE, MAJ.GEN.FRANCIS H.GRISWOLD, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. THIRD AIR FORCE, CONTINUED HIS TOUR OF AMERICAN BASES IN BRITAIN TODAY, URGING GI'S TO "KEEP OUT OF TROUBLE." IT WAS PART OF A CAMPAIGN TO COOL THE GROWING FRICTION BETWEEN GI'S AND LOCAL FOLKS.

GRISWOLD TOLD THE MEN TO "AVOID WITH ALL YOUR MIGHT" ANY INCIDENT WHICH MIGHT GIVE THE COMMUNISTS FRESH AMMUNITION IN THEIR "HATE AMERICA" CAMPAIGN.

RF325PES

A96

PARIS, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) MET BRIEFLY TODAY, POSTPONING UNTIL TOMORROW THE QUESTION OF ADMITTING SPAIN TO MEMBERSHIP.

SIR BEN BOWEN THOMAS, HEAD OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION WHO PRESIDED, SAID MANY DELEGATIONS STILL WERE AWAITING INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON HOW TO VOTE.

KS858AES 1952

ABOVE THE MESSAGE WAS A CARTOON DEPICTING THE ROSENBERGS IN ELECTRIC CHAIRS, HOLDING HANDS AND WAITING FOR THE FATAL CURRENT. THE CAPTION SAID, "LET US PREVENT THIS CRIME. THERE ARE ONLY A FEW MORE DAYS LE TO SAVE THE ROSENBERGS."

APL 0125 CCC 826P

A64

ROME, NOV. 18-(AP)-AN EIGHT-NATION EMERGENCY COMMITTEE WAS SET UP BY FAO TODAY TO RUSH FOOD AID TO YUGOSLAVIA WHERE DROUGHT, FROST AND HAIL HAVE RUINED CROPS AND BROUGHT SERIOUS HUNGER.

THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION'S YUGOSLAV MISSION LEADER, PROF. M.J.L. DOLS OF HOLLAND, REPORTED MARSHAL TITO'S COUNTRY URGENTLY NEEDS 65 MILLION DOLLARS OF FOOD AND SEED -- IF POSSIBLE BEFORE WINTER CLOSES THE MOUNTAIN ROADS.

YUGOSLAVIA'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE FAO GUIDING COUNCIL SAID 600,000 TONS OF GRAIN ALONE ARE NEEDED CRITICALLY.

KM827PES

WEDNESDAY NOV. 19--

PARIS, NOV. 18--(AP)--THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE TODAY LAUNCHED AN ALL-OUT DRIVE TO SAVE JULIUS AND EHT ETHEL ROSENBERG FROM THE CHAIR BY URGING ALL FRENCHMEN TO WRITE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT THE WHITE HOUSE AND ASK HIM TO COMMUT FOR COMMUTATION OF THEIR SENTENCES.

THE ROSENBERG U.S. SUPREME COURT MONDAY REFUSED TO REVIEW THEIR CASES. THEY WERE INVOLVED IN THE KLAUS FUCHS-HARRY GOLD SPY RING WHICH STOLE ATOMIC SECRETS FOR RUSSIA.

L'HUMANITE'S FRONT PAGE CARRIED A MESSAGE FROM PABLO PIC CREATOR OF THE COMMUNIST PEACE DOVE EMBLEM, URGING WORLD INTELLECTU TO SAVE THE ROSENBERGS.

WRITE THE PRESIDENT

513

ROME, NOV. 18-(AP)-REP.EMANUEL CELLER (D-NY), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, CONFERRED TONIGHT WITH PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI. THE SUBJECT OF THEIR DISCUSSION WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

1952

JS516PES

A79

(180)

FIRST LEAD GREENLAND (A60)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE DANISH GOVERNMENT GUARDEDLY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT WESTERN DEFENSE FACILITIES IN STRATEGIC GREENLAND ARE BEING EXPANDED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO DETAILS OF WHAT THE EXPANSION WOULD MEAN, BUT RELIABLE GOVERNMENT AND ENGINEERING SOURCES SAID LAST NIGHT DENMARK AND THE U.S. HAD AGREED ON CONSTRUCTION OF AT LEAST FOUR HUGE NEW U.S. AIR BASES ON THE BIG ISLAND ACROSS THE NORTH POLE FROM SOVIET RUSSIA'S ARCTIC DOORSTEP.

THIS REPORT BROUGHT STATEMENTS FROM A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT AND FINN NIELSEN, ACTING CHIEF OF DENMARK'S GREENLAND DEPARTMENT, THAT THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT

ANY SUCH AGREEMENT.
TODAY'S STATEMENT FROM THE GREENLAND DEPARTMENT SAID:
"AS A RESULT OF A MUTUAL DANISH-AMERICAN DESIRE TO EMPLOY THE ABILITY AND EXPERIENCE OF DANISH ENGINEERS IN THE EXPANSION OF THE DEFENSE ZONES IN GREENLAND, A CONTRACT HAS BEEN CONCLUDED WITH THE FIRM, DANISH ARCTIC CONTRACTOR, WHICH IS A COMBINE OF SIX INDIVIDUAL FIRMS."
THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT A MINOR PART OF THE WORK TO BE DONE -- A $1,200,000 DOLLAR CONSTRUCTION JOB AT ONE OF THE THREE EXISTING U.S. BASES--HAS ALREADY BEGUN AND WILL BE COMPLETED NEXT SPRING.

THE EARLIER REPORTS SAID THAT AT LEAST FOUR AND POSSIBLY FIVE MORE BASES WOULD BE SET UP ON THE ICE-CAPPED ISLAND, INCLUDING AT LEAST ONE ON THE EAST COAST THAT WOULD PUSH AMERICA'S AIR DEFENSES HUNDREDS OF MILES CLOSER TO RUSSIA ALONG THE POLAR AIR ROUTES.
THE INFORMANTS SAID THE NEW ESTABLISHMENTS WOULD INCLUDE THE RE-BUILDING OF TWO SITES USED BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE AS BASES DURING WORLD WAR II BUT ABANDONED AFTER THE FIGHTING ENDED--ONE AT MARRAQ, SOUTH OF GREENLAND'S CAPITAL OF GODTHAAB, ON THE SOUTHWEST COAST AND IKATEK, SOUTH OF ANGMAGSSALIK, ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST.
INFORMANTS SAID A MAJOR PART OF THE CONSTRUCTION WORK ON THE NEW BASES ALREADY HAD BEEN ENTRUSTED TO A COMBINE OF SIX BIG DANISH ENGINEERING AND CONTRACTING FIRMS. THEY CLAIMED THAT NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE BASES HAD BEEN CONDUCTED THROUGH THE DANISH MINISTRIES FOR GREENLAND AND DEFENSE.
A SPOKESMAN SAID IN WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTME "KNOWS OF NO BASIS" FOR THE REPORT. AND AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK, THE DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER SAID HE ALSO KNEW OF NO DANISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT FOR SUCH BASES.

A61 1952
KRAFT ADDED THAT HE THOUGHT THE U.S. ALREADY HAD SUFFICIENT BASES ON THE HUGE ISLAND. THE U.S. IS BUILDING AND MAINTAINING THE PRESENT THREE BASES AS PART OF THE WESTERN BUILDUP UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
IN COPENHAGEN, NIELSEN REFUSED TO DENY THE REPORT THAT ADDITIONAL BASES WERE TO BE ESTABLISHED BUT HE DECLARED REPEATEDLY, "I PERSONALLY KNOW NOTHING ABOUT IT."
ASKED WHY DENMARK'S SIX LARGEST AND ENGINEERING AND CONTRACTING FIRMS HAD COMBINED TO CARRY OUT A RELATIVELY MINOR JOB AT "BLUIE WEST ONE," NIELSEN SAID: "I GUESS THEY HOPE TO GET SOMETHING BIGGER TO DO IN GREENLAND AFTER THEY HAVE FINISHED THE PROJECT BUT I KNOW NOTHING."
"BLUIE WEST ONE" IS AT NARSSASUAK ON GREENLAND'S WEST COAST. BOTH IT AND ONE OF THE OTHER TWO BASES NOW IN USE BY AMERICAN FORCES--"BLUIE WEST EIGHT" AT SOENDERSTROEM--WERE SET UP DURING WORLD WAR II.
THE THIRD OPERATIVE BASES IS "BLUIE JAY" AT THULE, CLOSE TO THE NORTH POLE. CONSTRUCTION OF THIS 90,000 ACRE BASE WAS DISCLOSED SEPT. 18, AFTER WORK ON THE 263 MILLION DOLLAR PROJECT HAD BEEN UNDERWAY FOR ABOUT 18 MONTHS. AT THAT TIME, U.S. OFFICIALS DISCLOSED THAT SOME JET INTERCEPTOR PLANES -- OF THE TYPE THAT WOULD BE CALLED ON TO BATTLE ANY ENEMY BOMBERS ATTACKING OVER THE POLAR ROUTE -- ALREADY WERE USING THE STILL UNFINISHED AIRFIELD.

COMMENTING EDITORIALLY ON THE EXPANSION OF THE GREENLAND AIR BASES, THE INDEPENDENT COPENHAGEN NEWSPAPER INFORMATION WARNED THAT THE PRESENCE OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS MIGHT IMPAIR DENMARK'S RELATIONS WITH HER ARCTIC COLONY.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE PAPER EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE U.S. AUTHORITIES WERE ALIVE TO THIS DANGER AND WOULD DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PROTECT VITAL DANISH INTERESTS.
REFUTING RECENT SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE DANISH GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN GUILTY OF "SERVILITY" IN AGREEING TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AMERICAN AIR BASES IN GREENLAND, INFORMATION SAID:
"THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT BEEN UNDULY SUBMISSIVE. THE BASES ARE BEING BUILT AS PART OF THE DEFENSE EFFORT OF THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS, AND DIRECT DANISH INFLUENCE ON THE PROJECT IS INCREASING, AS WITNESS THE CALLING-IN OF DANISH CONTRACTORS TO HELP IN THE EXPANSION PROGRAM."
THE NEWSPAPER ALSO EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT THE SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES SYSTEM IS TO BE THE FIRST COMMERCIAL AIR CARRIER TO USE THE VAST THULE AIR BASE AS A LANDING POINT ON THE "NORTH POLE ROUTE" FROM EUROPE TO THE U.S. PACIFIC COAST.
THE PAPER SAID THIS ALLAYS FEARS THAT THE U.S. AIR FORCE MIGHT BE PERSUADED BY PRIVATE AMERICAN INTERESTS TO GRANT U.S. AIR LINES A MONOPOLY ON THE USE OF THE GREENLAND BASES.
JJ920AES

A156WX
-95-
GREENLAND BASES (PRECEDE COPENHAGEN A57)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT WESTERN DEFENSES IN STRATEGIC GREENLAND WILL BE "DEVELOPED" UNDER NEW CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS.
A REPORT FROM COPENHAGEN SAID EARLIER TODAY THAT THE DANES, WHO OWN THE BIG NORTH ATLANTIC ISLAND, ANNOUNCED WESTERN DEFENSE FACILITIES WOULD BE EXPANDED IN GREENLAND.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE DANISH WORD, "UDWICKLING," WAS MISTRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH AS "EXPANSION" RATHER THAN "DEVELOPMENT."
THE DANISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT CONTRACTS WERE AWARDED TO A GROUP OF SIX FIRMS FOR CONSTRUCTION IN GREENLAND, WHERE THE U.S. ALREADY OPERATES BIG AIR BASES JUST ACROSS THE NORTH POLE FROM SOVIET RUSSIA.
PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT LEFT OPEN THE QUESTION OF WHETHER EXPANSION OF THE GREENLAND DEFENSES ACTUALLY IS PLANNED.
"YOU WILL HAVE TO ASK THE AIR FORCES ABOUT THAT," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
MCDERMOTT SAID THE DANISH ENGINEERS WILL BE USED IN WORK AT A BASE KNOWN AS BLUIE WEST ONE, NEAR NARSSASSNAK. THIS WAS BUILT DURING WORLD WAR TWO AND IS NOW BEING PUT BACK INTO OPERATING CONDITION.
THE GREENLAND BASE DEVELOPMENT IS BEING CARRIED OUT BY A GROUP OF AMERICAN ENGINEERING FIRMS UNDER AIR FORCE DIRECTION. MCDERMOTT SAID THIS WORK WAS BEING SUBCONTRACTED AND THAT THE DANISH ANNOUNCEMENT WAS A PART OF THIS ARRANGEMENT.
IN ANY EVENT, HE SAID, THE DANISH ANNOUNCEMENT REFERS TO DEVELOPMENT OF EXISTING DEFENSE BASES IN GREENLAND RATHER THAN THEIR EXPANSION.
THE U. S. AND GREENLAND SIGNED A TREATY APRIL 27, 1951, AGREEING ON THE BUILDING OF BASES IN GREENLAND AS PART OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION SYSTEM OF DEFENSES.
THERE WAS SOME CONFUSION FOLLOWING THE REPORT BY THE DANISH GOVERNMENT.
THIS REPORT ETC., 3D GRAF FIRST LEAD COPENHAGEN DATE.
C7112PES

B9 1952
--17--
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (310)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 18--(AP)--THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT BALKED TODAY AT SPEEDY RATIFICATION OF DEFENSE AND PEACE TREATIES WITH WESTERN EUROPE. IT WAS A PERSONAL DEFEAT FOR CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.
DESPITE HIS STRONG APPEAL, THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) VOTED 179-166 AGAINST TAKING UP THE TWO PACTS NEXT WEEK FOR THEIR SECOND AND THIRD READING.

IN THE TEST VOTE, ADENAUER'S NORMAL PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY FAILED HIM AS SOME MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S THREE-PARTY COALITION SIDED WITH THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION. NOW THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME FOR THE DEBATE WOULD BE MID-DECEMBER.

THE TREATIES ARE THE ALLIED-WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AND THE RELATED SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) TREATIES. UNDER THE FORMER, WEST GERMANY IS TO GET NEAR SOVEREIGNTY. UNDER THE LATTER SHE PLEDGES TO RAISE A HALF MILLION SOLDIERS FOR COMMON DEFENSE WITH WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

TUMULT BROKE OUT IN THE HOUSE AT THE DEFEAT FOR ADENAUER, WHO WANTS WEST GERMANY TO BE THE FIRST OF THE SIX NATIONS TO RATIFY THE EDC PACT. THE OTHERS ARE FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS.

AFTER THE VOTING, A SOCIALIST SPOKESMAN SHOUTED: "THIS IS A VICTORY FOR COMMON SENSE."

THROUGHOUT THE DEBATE THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION HAMMERED AWAY ON THE ARGUMENT: "WHY SHOULD GERMANY RUSH THINGS WHILE FRANCE AND THE OTHER EDC TREATY PARTNERS TAKE THEIR TIME?"

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SAID YESTERDAY IN PARIS THAT THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT STILL HAD SEVERAL MONTHS WORK ON THE TREATIES AND COULDN'T RATIFY THEM BEFORE NEXT SPRING. HE ALSO NOTED THERE WAS GROWING OPPOSITION IN FRANCE TO RATIFICATION.

THE OTHER FOUR NATIONS HAVE GIVEN NO INDICATION WHEN THEY EXPECT TO RATIFY.

SOME OBSERVERS THOUGHT TODAY'S TEST INCREASED THE POSSIBILITY ADENAUER MIGHT BE DEFEATED IN THE FINAL VOTE ON RATIFICATION.

HE HIMSELF TOOK THE STAND HIS DEFEAT CAME MERELY ON A PROCEDURAL ISSUE AND DIB

1952

HE HIMSELF TOOK THE STAND HIS DEFEAT CAME MERELY ON A PROCEDURAL ISSUE AND DID NOT FORESHADOW REJECTION OF THE PACTS.

ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHAT HIS NEXT STEP WOULD BE, THE CHANCELLOR ANSWERED WRYLY: "I CAN TELL YOU PRECISELY. I'M GOING TO DINNER."

VP/K505PES

A141 (240)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV 18-(AP)-AT A TUMULTUOUS SESSION THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TODAY REFUSED AN APPEAL BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO SPEED RATIFICATION OF TREATIES WHICH WOULD REARM THE COUNTRY IN AN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) VOTED 179 TO 166 AGAINST TAKING UP THE ALLIED-WEST GERMAN PEACE PACT AND THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) FOR SECOND AND THIRD READING NEXT WEEK.

IN THE VOTE, ADENAUER'S NORMAL PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY FAILED HIM AS SOME MEMBERS OF THE THREE-PARTY COALITION GOVERNMENT SIDED WITH THE POWERFUL SOCIALIST OPPOSITION.

NOW THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME FOR DEBATE ON THE TWO PACTS WOULD BE TOWARD THE MIDDLE OF DECEMBER. IT MAY COME MUCH LATER. THE EDC TREATY SETS UP A SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY TO WHICH WEST GERMANY WOULD CONTRIBUTE A HALF MILLION SOLDIERS FOR COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. THE OTHER NATIONS ARE FRANCE, HOLLAND, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND ITALY. UNDER THE PEACE PACT, WEST GERMANY WOULD ACHIEVE NEAR SOVEREIGNTY.

TUMULT BROKE OUT IN THE HOUSE AT THIS PERSONAL DEFEAT FOR ADENAUER, WHO HAD HOPED TO HAVE THE PACTS RATIFIED AS LONG AGO AS OCTOBER.

ADENAUER WANTS WEST GERMANY TO BE THE FIRST OF THE SIX NATIONS TO RATIFY THE EDC PACT.

THE ISSUE WAS FORCED TO A PARLIAMENTARY VOTE AFTER THE HOUSE STEERING COMMITTEE FAILED TO AGREE ON ADENAUER'S DEMAND THAT THE FINAL DEBATE BE HELD NOV 26 TO 28. THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS CAPITALIZED ON A REQUEST FROM THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT THAT THE DEBATE BE DELAYED BECAUSE THE COURT PLANS TO HOLD OPEN HEARINGS ON THOSE DAYS OVER THE CONSTITUTIONAL ASPECTS OF THE TREATIES.

THE SOCIALISTS AND OTHER FOES OF REARMAMENT HOPE TO POSTPONE THE RATIFICATION STILL FURTHER.

P1213PES

A139 (225)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV 18-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TODAY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING AS ILLEGAL THE NOV.30 ELECTION IN THE SAAR, WHERE ALL PRO-GERMAN PARTIES ARE BARRED FROM THE BALLOT.

THE RESOLUTION URGED THE SAAR PEOPLE TO BOYCOTT THE ELECTION. THE DISPUTE OVER CONTROL OF THE COAL-RICH BORDER AREA HAS BROUGHT FRENCH-GERMAN RELATIONS TO THEIR WORST POINT SINCE THE WAR AND THREATENS WEST GERMANY'S PROJECTED ENTRY INTO THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

BEFORE THE VOTE IN WHICH ONLY THE COMMUNISTS ABSTAINED, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE PARLIAMENT WHICH WAS BROADCAST TO THE NATION DECLARED THAT GERMANY WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE THE GOVERNMENT SAARLANDERS WILL CHOOSE IN THE NOV.30 BALLOTING.

HE CALLED FOR "GENUINELY" FREE ELECTIONS. "THE SAAR WILL HAVE FREE ELECTIONS ONLY WHEN EVERY ONE IN THE SAAR CAN FREELY EXPRESS HIS OPINION IN SPEECH AND IN WRITING ABOUT THE FINAL DESTINY OF HIS HOMELAND," HE SAID.

THE CHANCELLOR OUTLINED IN DETAIL THE LATEST FRENCH-GERMAN EFFORTS TO SETTLE THEIR LONG QUARREL OVER THE SAAR, WHOSE ECONOMY HAS BEEN MERGED WITH FRANCE. THESE NEGOTIATIONS FOUNDERED LAST MONTH WHEN THE SAAR GOVERNMENT DECIDED, WITH FRENCH APPROVAL, TO HOLD THE LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS AND INSISTED ON THE MAINTENANCE OF SPECIAL FRENCH RIGHTS IN THE LITTLE TERRITORY THAT WAS ONCE GERMAN.

"THE SAAR IS COMPLETELY DOMINATED BY FRANCE ECONOMICALLY," ADENAUER SAID. "THE ECONOMIC AUTONOMY OF THE SAAR IS MOST GRAVELY PREJUDICED BY THE CONTINUANCE OF THE ECONOMIC CONVENTIONS (WITH FRANCE)." HE URGED THAT THE CONVENTIONS BE SCRAPPED.

P1203PES

A95

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, NOV.18-(AP)-GERMAN POLICE SAID TODAY THAT SEVEN EX-NAZIS ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE BONN GOVERNMENT ARE SUSPECTED OF BEING THE LEADERS OF A SUBVERSIVE RING OPERATING IN THE RUHR AREA.

THOSE ARRESTED INCLUDED HEINRICH VETTER, DEPUTY NAZI GAULEITER (DISTRICT LEADER) OF SOUTH WESTPHALIA.

POLICE SAID VETTER HAD BEEN OBSERVED REGULARLY HOLDING CONFERENCES WITH FORMER SS (NAZI ELITE GUARD) LEADER UNTIL THE DAY OF HIS ARREST.

THE SEVEN ARE HELD IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT AT THE BOCHUM JAIL WHILE INVESTIGATIONS CONTINUE.

WW1050PES

A78

(250)

1952

BERLIN, NOV. 18-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY AND THE RUSSIANS HAVE AGREED TO SETTLE FUTURE DISPUTES OVER THE WINDING SOVIET ZONE BORDER AROUND BERLIN IN OPEN-AIR CONSULTATIONS AT THE DISPUTED SPOTS.

ALREADY, THEY SAID, SUCH GET-TOGETHERS OF ENGINEERING AND PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICERS HAVE CLEARED UP SEVERAL CONTESTED BOUNDARIES AMID AN ATMOSPHERE OF AMITY -- RARE FOR EAST-WEST DEALINGS.

A HALF DOZEN FRONTIER POINTS HAVE LONG BEEN IN DISPUTE. THE BOUNDARIES ARE SO VAGUE THAT EVEN MILITARY POLICE PATROLS CARRYING MAPS HAVE CROSSED INTO QUESTIONABLE TERRITORY FROM TIME TO TIME. THE DOUBTFUL AREAS ARE MOSTLY UNINHABITED BUT INVOLVE ROADS THAT, IF CUT OFF. WOULD INCONVENIENCE GERMAN TRANSPORT.

IN THE FIRST AGREEMENT UNDER THE NEW SYSTEM, THE AMERICANS CEDED A HUNDRED SQUARE YARDS OF OPEN FIELD TO THE RUSSIANS NEAR THE EAST ZONE VILLAGE OF KLEIN MACHNOW. A THOROUGH CHECK PROVED THE COMMUNIST CONTENTION THAT THE OCCUPATION MAPS OF 1945 GAVE THE U.S. SECTOR TOO MUCH TERRITORY.

SERGEI DENGIN, CHIEF SOVIET OFFICIAL IN BERLIN, CONFIRMED THE SUCCESS OF THE EFFORTS IN A STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY BY THE COMMUNIST ADN NEWS AGENCY. REPLYING TO A PROTEST FROM THE U.S. COMMANDANT, MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL B. MATHEWSON THAT A U.S. BORDER SIGN HAD BEEN MOVED BACK A FEW YARDS, DENGIN IMPLIED MATHEWSON APPARENTLY WAS UNAWARE THE BORDER TEAMS "HAVE COMPLETED A PROTOCOL" TO HANDLE SUCH PROBLEMS IN THE FUTURE.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, BOTH OF WHOM HAVE DOUBTFUL AREAS TOO, ARE CONSIDERING JOINING THE AMERICANS IN THE OPEN AIR CONSULTATIONS WITH THE RUSSIAN ENGINEERS.

JR747AES

A99

BERLIN, NOV. 18-(AP)-ANTON TRAPP, A JUDGE OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S SUPREME COURT, HAS FLED TO WEST BERLIN AND RECEIVED POLITICAL ASYLUM.

WEST BERLIN REFUGEE AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY TRAPP FLED THE EAST ZONE BECAUSE HE COULD "NO LONGER BURDEN HIS CONSCIENCE." HE SERVED UNDER THE NOTORIOUS "RED HILDE" BENJAMIN, WHO HEADS THE COURT WHICH HAS PASSED SEVERAL DEATH SENTENCES AGAINST OPPONENTS OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME AND SENTENCED SCORES OF OTHERS TO PRISON TERMS UP TO LIFE.

KS908AES

A70

PRECEDE FRANKFURT DAY (420)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY AND THE GERMAN RECONSTRUCTION MINISTRY SAID TODAY AN INVESTIGATION IS BEING MADE OF IRREGULARITIES IN AMERICAN-FINANCED HOUSING PROJECTS IN WEST GERMANY. 1952

AMERICAN OFFICIALS PREVIOUSLY HAD DISCLOSED THAT MSA IS HOLDING UP 26 MILLION MARKS ($6,188,000) EARMARKED FOR NEW HOUSING.

THE OFFICIALS SAID MSA HAD DISCOVERED THAT SOME GERMAN CONTRACTORS WERE VIOLATING REGULATIONS COVERING THE COST OF LOW RENT HOUSING AND LOCAL POLITICANS A

WERE VIOLATING REGULATIONS COVERING THE COST OF LOW RENT HOUSING AND LOCAL POLITICANS AND CONTRACTORS WERE ASSIGNING TO THEIR FRIENDS NEW HOUSING BUILT SOLELY FOR REFUGEES.

MSA AND THE RECONSTRUCTION MINISTRY ISSUED THIS STATEMENT TODAY:

"ON THE BASIS OF A SMALL NUMBER OF SELECTED REPORTS, THE MSA MISSION NOTED THAT IN SOME CASES COMPLIANCE (WITH THE REGULATIONS FOR THE USE OF U.S. FUNDS) HAD NOT BEEN COMPLETE.

"AS A RESULT IT WAS AGREED THAT THE MINISTRY WOULD CONDUCT A SURVEY OF THE EXTENT OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE SPIRIT AND OBJECTIVES OF THE PROGRAM. THE MINISTRY HAS NOW INITIATED SUCH A SURVEY."

ANOTHER INVESTIGATION, DEALING WITH SUSPECTED LARGE-SCALE FRAUDS AND BRIBERY, IS UNDER WAY IN CONNECTION WITH A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IN THE STRATEGIC AREA AROUND KAISERSLAUTERN, IN THE FRENCH OCCUPATION ZONE.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES DECLINE TO DISCUSS THE EXACT NATURE OF THE INVESTIGATION, BUT THE CHIEF UNITED STATES ATTORNEY IN GERMANY SPOKE OF THE CASES AS "THREATENING TO UNDERMINE THE WHOLE DEFENSE PROGRAM."

DR. HERMANN LENHARD, A GERMAN PROSECUTOR, SAID "THIS MAY BE THE BIGGEST SCANDAL IN EUROPE SINCE THE WAR."

THE INVESTIGATION CAME TO LIGHT FOLLOWING THE ARREST OF TWO AMERICAN ENGINEERS. ROBERT E.BOWEN OF SPOKANE, WASH., AND ROBERT N. HARMS OF WINTER PARK, FLA., AND MORE THAN 30 GERMAN CONTRACTORS.

BOWEN, HEAD OF THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY WHICH HAS MORE THAN 90 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS, WAS ARRESTED LAST SEPTEMBER. HE WWAS CHARGED WITH POSSESSION CLASSIFIED INFORMATION INCLUDING THE ENTIRE DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION BUDGET FOR WEST GERMANY.

A71

HARMS, EMPLOYED BY BOWEN'S FIRM, WAS ARRESTED NOV. 7 ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING FOREIGN CURRENCY AND AUTOMOBILE REGISTRATION REGULATIONS.

ATTORNEYS FOR BOTH MEN SAID THE DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION INVESTIGATION WAS BEHIND THE ARRESTS, ALTHOUGH NEITHER HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH CONSTRUCTIONS FRAUDS.

HARMS' ATTORNEY, EARL J.CARROLL OF SAN BRUNO, CALIF., SAID HIS CLIENT WAS JAILED ON MINOR CHARGES "AS A SUBTERFUGE."

"THE REAL REASON," CARROLL SAID, "IS THAT THEY ARE TRYING TO LINK HIM WITH A CONTRACTING SCANDAL INVOLVING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF GERMAN MARKS."

HARMS' HIMSELF PREDICTED THAT "THIS MESS WILL GO ALL THE WAY UP, INCLUDING AN AMERICAN GENERAL."

THE CHARGES AGAINST THE GERMAN CONTRACTORS IN THE KAISERSLAUTERN AREA HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

A U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT NOV.14 SAID LT.COL.FRED WALTERS OF FLORAL PARK, L.I., N.Y., WAS UNDER INVESTIGATION ON SUSPICION OF ACCEPTING UNAUTHORIZED GIFTS FROM GERMANS AND CONSPIRING TO DEFRAUD THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF TAXES. WALTERS' ARMY ENGINEER OFFICE HANDLED DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS.

THEN IT WAS REVEALED BY GERMAN OFFICIALS THAT "MORE THAN 30" GERMAN CONTRACTORS HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN THE KAISERSLAUTERN AREA ON CHARGES NOT YET MADE PUBLIC.

MOST OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME TO LIGHT AS A RESULT OF LEGAL BATTLES ON BEHALF OF BOWEN AND HARMS. 1952

EF948PES

B91 (Q)

(440)

BY DON DOANE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.18-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS IN WEST GERMANY ARE UNDER INVESTIGATION BY ALLIED AND GERMAN AUTHORITIES SUSPECTING LARGE-SCALE FRAUDS AND BRIBERY.

THIS WAS BROUGHT OUT TODAY BY A SERIES OF DEVELOPMENTS FOLLOWING THE ARREST OF TWO AMERICAN ENGINEERS AND MORE THAN 30 GERMAN CONTRACTORS, AND THE INVESTIGATION OF A U.S. ARMY OFFICER.

DR. HERMANN LENHARD, A GERMAN PRSECUTOR, SAID "THIS MAY BE THE BIGGEST SCANDAL IN EUROPE SINCE THE WAR."

ROBERT N. HARMS OF WINTER PARK, FLA., ONE OF THE U.S. ENGINEERS ARRESTED, PREDICTED "THIS MESS WILL GO ALL THE WAY UP TO INCLUDING AN AMERICAN GENERAL."

LAWYERS FOR BOTH THE ARRESTED ENGINEERS CLAIMED THE DEFENSE PROBE WAS BEHIND THEIR ARRESTS, ALTHOUGH NEITHER HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH CONSTRUCTION FRAUDS.

HARMS' LAWYER, EARL J. CARROLL OF SAN BRUNO, CALIF., CLAIMED HARMS WAS JAILED ON MINOR CHARGES "AS A SUBTERFUGE."

"THE REAL REASON," CARROLL DECLARED, "IS THAT THEY ARE TRYING TO LINK HIM WITH A CONTRACTING SCANDAL INVOLVING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF GERMAN MARKS."

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES DECLINE TO DISCUSS THE EXACT NATURE OF THE INVESTIGATIONS. BUT THE CHIEF U.S. ATTORNEY WORTH B. MCCAULEY, IN GERMANY SPOKE OF CASES "THREATENING TO UNDERMINE THE WHOTE DEFENSE PROGRAM."

THE DEFENSE PROGRAM INVOLVED IS LOCATED IN THE STRATEGIC AREA AROUND KAIERSLAUTERN, GERMANY, WEST OF THE RHINE RIVER.

AN ESTIMATED HALF A BILLION DOLLARS IS BEING SPENT THERE FOR MILITARY BASES AND AIRFIELDS TO REINFORCE EUROPE AGAINST THE MENACE OF SOVIET INVASION.

THE FIRST BREAK CAME WITH THE ARREST LAST SEPTEMBER OF ROBERT E. BOWEN OF SPOKANE, WASH., ON CHARGES OF POSSESSING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION INCLUDING THE ENTIRE DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION BUDGET FOR WEST GERMANY.

1952

B92 (Q)

BOWEN IS HEAD OF THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY WHICH HAS MORE THAN 90 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

ON NOV.7, HARMS WAS ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING FOREIGN CURRENCY AND CAR REGISTRATION REGULATIONS. CARROLL CLAIMED HARMS REALLY WAS ARRESTED BECAUSE HE IS EMPLOYED BY BOWEN'S ENGINEERING COMPANY.

A U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT NOV.14 SAID LT.COL. FRED WALTERS OF FLORAL PARK, LONG ISLAND, N.Y., IS UNDER INVESTIGATION ON SUSPICION OF ACCEPTING UNAUTHORIZED GIFTS FROM GERMANS AND CONSPIRING TO DEFRAUD THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF TAXES. WALTERS' ARMY ENGINEER OFFICE HANDLED DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS.

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THEN IT WAS REVEALED BY GERMAN OFFICIALS THAT "MORE THAN 30" GERMAN CONTRACTORS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN THE KAISERSLAUTERN AREA ON CHARGES NOT YET MADE PUBLIC.

MOST OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME TO LIGHT AS A RESULT OF LEGAL BATTLES ON BEHALF OF BOWEN AND HARMS.

BOTH ARE HELD BY GERMAN AUTHORITIES WITHOUT BAIL. U.S. COURT AUTHORITIES HAVE REFUSED TO INTERVENE BECAUSE KAISERSLAUTERN AND RASTATT ARE IN THE FRENCH OCCUPATION ZONE. SO CARROLL APPEALED TODAY TO FRENCH AUTHORITIES TO TAKE HARMS OUT OF GERMAN HANDS AND DELIVER HIM TO AMERICAN COURTS.

CARROLL ALSO SOUGHT AN INTERVIEW WITH THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER.

MILTON J. TEIGER OF NEW YORK CITY, BOWEN'S ATTORNEY, HAS WRITTEN LETTERS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SEVERAL U.S. SENATORS, THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION AND HIGH ARMY AUTHORITIES PROTESTING THE "CALLOUS DISREGARD" FOR BOWEN'S RIGHTS AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.

WB110PES

B85 (Q)

(250)

VIENNA, NOV. 18-(AP)-NOBEL PRIZE WINNER THOMAS MANN (76-year-old) TODAY DECLINED TO STATE WHETHER HE CONSIDERED AMERICAN DEMOCRACY A BETTER POLITICAL SYSTEM THAN THE RED DICTATORSHIP OF THE KREMLIN.

30.24- 6895

MANN, WHO LEFT GERMANY AS AN OPPONENT OF THE NAZI REGIME AND BECAME AMERICAN CITIZEN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE HE INTENDS TO SPEND THE REMAINING YEARS OF HIS LIFE IN EUROPE TO WHICH HE FEELS "MORE CLOSELY RELATED THAN TO THE UNITED STATES."

THE [redacted] AUTHOR OF THE "MAGIC MOUNTAIN" AND OTHER WORKS, SAID "FREEDOM OF OPINION IS RATHER RESTRICTED AT THE PRESENT TIME IN THE UNITED STATES," BUT HE ADDED THAT THERE WAS A STRONG COUNTER-MOVEMENT, ESPECIALLY AMONG PROFESSORS AND STUDENTS OF AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES "WHICH CANNOT BE ELIMINATED."

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF PREVAILING SPIRITUAL CONDITIONS IN EASTERN GERMANY, MANN SAID THAT INTELLECTUAL FORCES WERE TREATED THERE WITH GREAT RESPECT IF THEY WERE NOT HOSTILE TO THE REGIME. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT AN ACTIVE OPPOSITION--LIKE IN THE UNITED STATES -- "WOULD BE TOO COSTLY" THERE.

PRESSED BY NEWSMEN WHICH POLITICAL SYSTEM HE FAVORED--THAT IN THE UNITED STATES OR THAT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN MANN DECLINED TO ANSWER.

THE AUTHOR ALSO EVADED QUESTIONS WHETHER HE INTENDED TO ATTEND THE DECEMBER COMMUNIST WORLD PEACE CONGRESS IN VIENNA, BUT SAID HE WELCOMED THE PARTICIPATION OF SUCH PERSONALITIES AS JEAN COCTEAU, JEAN PAUL SARTRE AND PABLO PICASSO.

"I MYSELF CAN NOT MAKE ANY POLITICAL CONFESSIONS HERE," MANN CONCLUDED. "MY TASK IS TO USE MY GIFTS TO MAKE MANKIND HAPPIER AND MORE PEACE-MINDED."

KS1231PES

190 (Q)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.18-(AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY PROTESTED AGAINST THE BAN ON AN EXTREME RIGHT-WING PARTY BY THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ARMY.

THE RUSSIANS YESTERDAY PROHIBITED ALL ACTIVITIES IN THE SOVIET ZONE BY THE LEAGUE OF INDEPENDENTS, A CONSTITUTIONALLY-LEGAL PARTY WITH 15 SEATS IN PARLIAMENT.

CHANCELLOR LEOPOLD FIGL'S COALITION CABINET MET TODAY TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WHICH VIENNA NEWSPAPERS DECLARED TO BE AN INTERFERENCE IN PREPARATIONS FOR NATIONAL ELECTIONS NEXT FEBRUARY.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO REFER THE MATTER TO THE SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER AND, "IF NECESSARY, TO THE (FOUR-POWER) ALLIED COUNCIL ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE MEASURE INTERFERES WITH THE CONSTITUTION AND IS A VIOLATION OF THE COUNTRY'S BASIC DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES."

LS1254PES

1952

VS38

(120)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.18-(AP)-A VIENNA THEATER TODAY REJECTED A REQUEST THAT IT CANCELS PLANS TO STAGE AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PLAY OF EXISTENTIALIST JEAN PAUL SARTRE WHEN THE FRENCH AUTHOR COMES TO VIENNA IN DECEMBER TO ATTEND THE COMMUNIST WORLD PEACE CONGRESS.

SARTRE REQUESTED THAT HIS PLAY, "THE RED GLOVE," NOT BE PERFORMED.

BUT THE MANAGEMENT OF VIENNA'S PARKRING THEATER SAID IT HAD NOTIFIED SARTRE'S AGENTS THAT REHEARSALS ALREADY HAD BEGUN AND THAT CANCELLATION WOULD MEAN A FINANCIAL LOSS.

COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS IN VIENNA CLAIM THAT SARTRE HAS HAD A CHANGE OF HEART SINCE HE WROTE THE PLAY WHICH BITTERLY ATTACKS DICTATORSHIPS AND ORIGINALLY IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN DIRECTED AGAINST THE COMMUNISM OF THE SOVIET UNION.

OJ956AES

1952

A113

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.18-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL BELGRADE RADIO REPORTED TODAY THAT PREMIER MARSHAL TITO WILL VISIT ENGLAND DURING THE SECOND HALF OF MARCH NEXT YEAR.

THIS WAS THE FIRST REPORT OF AN APPROXIMATE TIME FOR HIS VISIT. HE WAS INVITED THERE BY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL THROUGH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WHO RECENTLY SPENT A FEW DAYS IN THIS COUNTRY.

B1015AES

A112 (200)

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV.18-(AP)-THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO, SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, TODAY VOICED MOROCCO'S DESIRE FOR INDEPENDENCE AND SAID THIS WAS NOT INCOMPATIBLE WITH FRANCO-MOROCCAN FRIENDSHIP.

THE SULTAN MADE THIS NEW APPEAL IN A SPEECH FROM THE THRONE MARKING HIS 25TH ANNIVERSARY AS TITULAR MONARCH OF THIS FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE OF EIGHT MILLION ARABS.

MOROCCO, COVERING AN AREA SOMEWHAT LARGER THAN CALIFORNIA, IS ADMINISTERED BY A FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL.

THE ARAB BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS IS PUSHING FOR A DEBATE OF FRANCE'S ADMINISTRATION OF BOTH MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, A NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE TO THE EAST.

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THE FULFILLMENT OF THE ASPIRATIONS OF OUR PEOPLE CAN ONLY REAFFIRM FRANCO-MOROCCAN FRIENDSHIP," THE SULTAN SAID.

BUT HE REFERRED REPEATEDLY TO THE "GREAT TENSION" WHICH HE SAID HAD ARISEN FROM THE DIFFERING FRENCH AND MOROCCAN POINTS OF VIEW.

HE APPEALED TO HIS PEOPLE TO UNITE WITH PERSEVERANCE AND PATIENCE.

"WORK TOGETHER, WITHOUT DEFEATISM OR SLACKENING," HE EXHORTED THEM. "DO NOT DISPUTE AMONG YOURSELVES, FOR YOU WOULD ONLY WEAKEN AND LOSE YOUR STRENGTH. UNITE YOURSELVES IN GOD AND BE, OH SERVANTS OF

AND LOSE YOUR STRENGTH. UNITE YOURSELVES IN GOD AND BE, OH SERVANTS OF GOD, FRATERNALLY JOINED FOR THE TRIUMPH OF RIGHT."

PRESUMABLY REFERRING TO THE PRESENCE OF U.S. AIRBASES IN HIS COUNTRY,THE SULTAN CLAIMED THE GEOGRAPHIC AND STRATEGIC POSITION OF MOROCCO SHOWED IT WAS "WORTHY TO PLAY AN IMPORTANT ROLE WITHIN THE FRAME WORK OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND TO TAKE ITS PLACE IN THE CONCERT OF THE FREE NATIONS."

B1006AES

A102

(130)

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, NOV. 18-(AP)-A TURKISH MILITARY MISSION LEAVES FRIDAY FOR GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA TO KNIT CLOSER THE DEFENSE PLANS OF THESE THREE STRATEGIC BALKAN COUNTRIES.

THE MISSION, HEADED BY MAJ. GEN. MITHAT AKCAKOVA, WILL CONTINUE TALKS BEGUN MORE THAN A MONTH AGO WHEN A YUGOSLAV ARMY GROUP VISITED ATHENS AND ANKARA.

AFTER TALKS WITH THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF, AKCAKOVA, AND SIX OTHERS IN THE PARTY, WILL PROCEED DIRECTLY TO BELGRADE.

OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE MILITARY LEADERS ARE WORKING OUT INFORMAL, JOINT DEFENSE PLANS IN THE EVENT ANY ATTACK IS LAUNCHED FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

SOME MILITARY OBSERVERS SAY YUGOSLAVIA'S DEFECTION FROM THE MOSCOW BLOC, AND INDICATED COOPERATION WITH TURKEY AND GREECE, HAS MADE POSSIBLE A STRONG DEFENSE OF THE THRACIAN PENINSULA BECAUSE PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S ARMIES WOULD OUTFLANK ANY INVASION FROM BULGARIA.

KS915AES

A34

1952

SECOND NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (200)

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 18-(AP)-FRENCH UNION TROOPS FINALLY HAVE DRAWN A COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH DIVISION OF POSSIBLY 15,000 MEN INTO PITCHED BATTLE ON A FIELD CHOSEN BY THE FRENCH AND HAVE HANDED IT A SEVERE BEATING, THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THOUSANDS OF THE VIETMINH, SAID BY THE FRENCH TO HAVE BEEN "DRUNK ON RICE ALCOHOL" AND SHOUTING WILDLY, STREAMED OUT OF THE JUNGLES AND DASHED HEADLONG INTO COMBAT WITH STRONG FRENCH ARMORED FORCES, HEAVY ARTILLERY AND INFANTRY.

THE VIETMINH ATTACKED AT NOON YESTERDAY AND FOUGHT BITTERLY FOR FIVE HOURS BEFORE FLEEING INTO THE JUNGLE-COVERED HILLS, LEAVING THE BATTLEFIELD STREWN WITH THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED.

THE FRENCH SAID THEY HAD KILLED AT LEAST 400 AND WOUNDED MANY MORE.

THE VIETMINH DIVISION WAS DIVERTED FROM THE ENEMY'S OFFENSIVE ALONG THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER IN THAI TRIBAL COUNTRY IN AN EFFORT TO RESTORE SUPPLY LINES WITH CHINA THAT HAD BEEN SEVERED BY FRENCH THRUSTS NORTHWE OF HANOI.

A FRENCH HIGH COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THE KNOCKOUT BATTLE, OF THE KIND THE VIETMINH USUALLY AVOIDS, TOOK PLACE AT CHAN MONG, 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI ALONG COLONIAL ROUTE 2.

THE VIETMINH ATTACKED AFTER THE FRENCH HAD WITHDRAWN THEIR OFFENSIVI SPEARHEADS 30 MILES, FROM THE VICINITY OF TWO KEY VIETMINH SUPPLY BASES, YEN BAY AND TUYEN QUANG, IN A DELIBERATE INVITATION TO BATTLE.

ALTHOUGH THE FRENCH SAID THE VIETMINH SUFFERED "EXTREMELY HEAVY CASUALTIES," IT WAS BELIEVED THE ENEMY WAS REGROUPING IN THE HILLS FOR NEW ASSAULTS.

THE BATTLEFIELD WAS ONE OF THE FEW AREAS IN NORTH INDOCHINA WHERE THE GROUND IS SUFFICIENTLY SMOOTH TO PERMIT TANKS TO MANEUVER AND THE FRENCH USED THESE WEAPONS TO ADVANTAGE.

THE FRENCH SAID THEY COUNTED 400 VIETMINH DEAD AND THE LOSSES OF THE COMMUNIST-LED REBELS PROBABLY WOULD RUN MUCH HIGHER. FRENCH LOSSES WERE PLACED AT 150 KILLED OR WOUNDED.

THE ACTION CAPPED A THREE-WEEK CAMPAIGN BY THE FRENCH TO CUT OFF SUPPLIES OF THE THREE ENEMY DIVISIONS BIDDING FOR FULL CONTROL OF THE THAI TRIBAL COUNTRY BETWEEN THE UPPER RED RIVER AND THE BLACK AND TO LURE THEM INTO BATTLE ON GROUND OF FRENCH CHOOSING.

FRENCH PARACHUTISTS, ARMOR, INFANTRY AND MOBILE ARTILLERY STRUCK NORTH LATE LAST MONTH FROM THE TIP OF THE FRENCH-HELD RED RIVER DELTA. IN PARALLEL ACTIONS, THEY DROVE TO WITHIN A FEW MILES OF TWO KEY VIETMINH SUPPLY BASES, YEN BAY AND TUYEN QUANG, AND SNAPPED THE HIGHWAYS

30.24- 6897

BETWEEN THEM. TUYEN QUANG IS A PRIMARY BASE FOR VIETMINH SUPPLIES FROM RED CHINA, 80 MILES TO THE NORTH ON COLONIAL ROUTE NO. 2. YEN BAY, ON THE UPPER RED RIVER 25 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TUYEN QUANG, HAS BEEN A RELAY POINT FOR SUPPLIES.

IN REPORTING THE BATTLE TODAY, THE FRENCH DISCLOSED THEY HAD WITHDRAWN THEIR VANGUARDS SOUTHWARD TO THE PHU THO SECTOR WITHOUT DIRECTLY ATTACKING EITHER CITY.

B8

IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT "THE OBJECT OF CUTTING THE ENEMY'S SUPPLY LINES WAS ACCOMPLISHED."

THE FALL OF EITHER TOWN WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE FRENCH PRESTIGE AND A PSYCHOLOGICAL EDGE WITH VIETNAMESE WHO REMAIN ON THE FENCE IN THE SIX-YEAR-OLD WAR. BUT THE FRENCH WERE EXULTANT OVER THE FACT THAT AT LAST THEY HAD DRAWN STRONG ENEMY FORCES INTO DIRECT BATTLE AND HANDED THEM A BEATING.

THE FRENCH SAID THE VIETMINH CLEARLY HAD SHIFTED A FULL DIVISION, POSSIBLY 15,000 MEN, NORTHEASTWARD FROM THE BLACK RIVER TOWARD PHU THO IN A BIG ATTEMPT TO RESTORE VITAL SUPPLY ROUTES.

THE VIETMINH ARE SAID TO HAVE ONE DIVISION NOW IN THE VAN YEN SECTOR ON THE BLACK RIVER 80 MILES WEST OF HANOI AND ABOUT 15,000 MEN (THE EQUIVALENT OF ANOTHER DIVISION) STRUNG OUT FARTHER UP THE RIVER. THE FRENCH COMMAND SAID ABOUT 6,000 OF THESE APPEARED GROUPED FROM 30 TO 50 MILES NORTHEAST OF LAI CHAU FOR A POSSIBLE ATTACK ON THAT THAI TRIBAL CAPITAL AT THE HEAD OF NAVIGATION ON THE BLACK RIVER.

THE FRENCH ESTIMATED THAT 4,000 VIETMINH HAVE BEEN KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED IN ALL THE FIGHTING IN NORTHWEST INDOCHINA AND IN THE RED RIVER DELTA DURING THE FIRST TWO WEEKS OF NOVEMBER, WHILE FRENCH LOSSES WERE 100 KILLED AND 300 WOUNDED OR MISSING.

A HIGH COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID HEAVY ACTION IS LIKELY TO CONTINUE FOR THREE MONTHS, BUT HE FELT "NO ANXIETY" OVER THE GENERAL SITUATION. HE SAID TWO UNSUCCESSFUL ASSAULTS BY THE VIETMINH UPON PHAT DIEM, A BIG CATHOLIC CITY AT THE SOUTHEASTERN EDGE OF THE DELTA'S DEFENSES, HAD STIRRED A WAVE OF INDIGNATION AMONG VIETNAMESE WHO AT TIMES IN THE PAST MAY HAVE SYMPATHIZED WITH THE REBELS.

VP456PES

1952

A142 (200)

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV 18-(AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND SAID TONIGHT THAT THEIR ARMORED AND INFANTRY FORCES HAD INFLICTED "EXTREMELY HEAVY CASUALTIES" UPON A COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH DIVISION WITHDRAWING FROM THE BLACK RIVER.

AT THE SAME TIME IT WAS DISCLOSED THE FRENCH HAD PULLED BACK TO PHU THO, NEAR THE NORTHWESTERN TIP OF THE FRENCH-HELD RED RIVER DELTA THE COLUMNS WHICH RECENTLY CHOPPED THE VIETMINH COMMUNICATIONS IN A CENTRAL FRONT OFFENSIVE BETWEEN THE UPPER RED AND CLEAR RIVERS.

"THE OBJECT OF CUTTING THE ENEMY'S SUPPLY LINES WAS ACCOMPLISH THE FRENCH COMMAND ANNOUNCED.

THREE ENEMY DIVISIONS HAVE BEEN OPERATING IN THE BLACK RIVER S TO THE WEST. THEY WERE DEPENDENT ON SUPPLIES CARTED IN ON HIGHWA CUT BY THE FRENCH. THE FRENCH SAID THEY COUNTED 400 ENEMY DEAD, WHILE THEY LOST 150 KILLED OR WOUNDED IN THE NEW CLASH.

THE FRENCH DRIVE IN NORTHWESTERN INDOCHINA HAS FORCED THE VIETMI TO DRAW OFF THEIR STRIKING FORCES ALONG THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER, TH FRENCH COMMAND SAID.

FRENCH ARMORED UNITS AND INFANTRY CONTACTED WITHDRAWING VIETMINH TROOPS NEAR CHAN MONG, ABOUT 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI, IN THE PH THO SECTOR.

THE FRENCH COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT THE VIETMINH SUFFERED A HEAVY BLOW AS "DRUNKEN, SHOUTING VIETMINH" HURLED THEMSELVES AGAINST ARMORED UNITS.

THE VIETMINH FOUGHT THE FRENCH FANATICALLY FOR FIVE HOURS IN WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS ONE OF THE MOST VIOLENT CLASHES OF THE SIX YEAR LONG WAR IN INDOCHINA.

THE VIETMINH ARE WITHDRAWING ONE DIVISION NORTHEASTWARD FROM THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER APPARENTLY TO TRY TO RESTORE THEIR LINES OF SUPPLY WITH CHINA, WHICH THE FRENCH SMASHED BY A DRIVE IN AN OFFENSIVE FROM THE NORTHWESTERN TIP OF THE RED RIVER DELTA.

MEANWHILE, THE FRENCH GENERAL STAFF IN SAIGON ANNOUNCED THAT A VIETNAM PATROL FELL INTO AN AMBUSH BY VIETMINH FORCES AT CHON THANH, 40 MILES NORTH OF SAIGON, AND LOST 21 KILLED. AMONG THEM WERE TWO FRENCH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS. VIETMINH LOSSES WERE ESTIMATED AT 13 OUT OF A FORCE OF 150.

P1218PES

B53 (Q)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.18-(AP)-ANNA M.ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT EN ROUTE HOME FROM KOREA. SHE IS A GUEST OF U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES.

JJ855AES

B84 (Q)

JOHORE BAHRU, MALAYA, NOV. 18-(AP)-MAT INDERA, SELF-APPOINTED CHIEF OF MALAYAN GUERRILLAS IN JOHORE STATE, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY THE JOHORE HIGH COURT TODAY.

HE WAS FOUND GUILTY OF UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A REVOLVER AND 30 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION.

MAT INDERA WAS TRAPPED OCT. 14 AT THE HOME OF A ONE-TIME FRIEND WHO HAD INVITED HIM TO DINNER. THIS MAN AND FOUR OTHERS SHARED A REWARD OF $25,000.

KS1225AES

1952

A72

RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER TRIBUNA DA IMPRENSA SAID TODAY ATTEMPTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO ATTACK SERGIO CORREA DO LAGO, BRAZILIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN IRAN, AND THAT PRESIDENT GETULIO VARGAS HAS ORDERED THE TEHRAN LEGATION CLOSED.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID CORREA HAS BEEN ORDERED TRANSFERRED TO ISRAEL. HE HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF THE LEGATION SINCE EARLY THIS MONTH WHEN THE BRAZILIAN MINISTER THERE, HUGO GOUTHIER DE OLIVIERA, WAS ASKED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY ON GROUNDS OF INCOMPATIBILITY WITH MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT.

Tribuna said the attempted attacks were made on the charge d'aff after the minister left. It said on one a occasion he escaped harm by running his car over a small stone barricade in front of his house that had been placed there to halt his car.

The newspaper Oglobo said today that Gouthe Gouthe Gouthier has prepared a report for the government on his ouster alleging that communist elements in Iran were responsible for his recall. The newspaper said he denied he ever had conferred with Ahmed Qavam, former Iranian premier, as alleged by Mossadegh, but admitted having visited the house where Qavam was reported to have taken refuge.

Qavam replaced Mossadegh as premier four days last July but resigned after bloody riots. The Mossadegh government has charged him with responsibility for the bloodshed and has enacted legislation to prosecute him and seize his wealth, but has not arrested him.

1952

rpw payens 1845 eec 847p

A102
OTTAWA, NOV.18-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR STANLEY WOODWARD TODAY PRESENTED THE LEGION OF MERIT TO BRIG.JOHN M. ROCKINGHAM FOR "EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS CONDUCT" IN COMMANDING CANADA'S 25TH BRIGADE IN KOREA.
WW1105PES

B63WX (Q)
UNESCO (170)
WASHINGTON, NOV 18-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF SEVEN PERSONS TO THE 100-MEMBER U. S. NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO).
THE COMMISSION ADVISES THE DEPARTMENT ON U. S. PARTICIPATION IN UNESCO.
THE NEW MEMBERS ARE:
MRS. WERNER J. BLANCHARD, DAYTON, OHIO, REPRESENTING THE LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS; ARTHUR A. HOUGHTON, JR., CORNING, N.Y., MEMBER AT LARGE; JUDGE SARAH T. HUGHES, DALLAS, TEX., PAST PRESIDENT, NATIONAL FEDERATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL WOMEN'S CLUBS; HOWARD Y. MCCLUSKY, ANN ARBOR, MICH., ADULT EDUCATION ASSOCIATION; LEON J. OBERMAYER, PHILADELPHIA, PA., B'NAI B'RITH; WELTON L. POLLARD, DENVER, COLO., PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CLUBS, AND JOAN SLAWSON, NEW YORK, N. Y., EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT, AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO CONFIRMED THE REAPPOINTMENT OF TWO COMMISSION MEMBERS: WALLACE J. CAMPBELL, WASHINGTON, D.C., CO-OPERATIVE LEAGUE, AND ROBERT E. MATHEWS, COLUMBUS, OHIO, ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN LAW SCHOOLS.
ALL APPOINTMENTS ARE FOR A THREE YEAR PERIOD.
HY1049PES

B59WX (Q)
NIGHT LEAD WEINBERG (300)
WASHINGTON, NOV 18-(AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE JAMES R. KIRKLAND TODAY WITHHELD A DECISION ON A REQUEST BY LAWYERS FOR DR. JOSEPH W. WEINBERG TO QUESTION ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRANERY AND FBI CHIEF J. EDGAR HOOVER.
WEINBERG, AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST, HAS BEEN INDICTED ON PERJURY CHARGES RESULTING FROM HIS DENIAL BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE THAT HE WAS EVER A COMMUNIST.
THE HOUSE GROUP, WHICH ORIGINALLY IDENTIFIED WEINBERG ONLY AS "SCIENTIST X," SAID THE DEFENDANT SLIPPED ATOMIC SECRETS TO A COMMUNIST PARTY COURIER FOR TRANSMITTAL TO SOVIET RUSSIA.
BESIDES ASKING PERMISSION TO QUESTION MCGRANERY AND HOOVER, DEFENSE ATTORNEYS HAVE DEMANDED A FULL SCALE HEARING ON WHETHER "ILLEGALLY OBTAINED" EVIDENCE--INCLUDING WIRE TAPPING--FIGURED IN THE INDICTMENT OF WEINBERG.
JUDGE KIRKLAND SAID HE WILL DISPOSE OF BOTH QUESTIONS IN A WRITTEN OPINION. HE DID NOT INDICATE WHEN IT WOULD BE READY.
THE WEINBERG TRIAL IS SCHEDULED FOR DEC. 8. MEANTIME THE JUDGE HAS BEEN HEARING A SERIES OF DEFENSE MOTIONS.
DURING THREE DAYS OF ARGUMENTS, DEFENSE ATTORNEY HARRY I. RAND HAS CONTENDED THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE GOVERNMENT PRESENTED EVIDENCE TO THE GRAND JURY WHICH WAS OBTAINED BY ILLEGAL METHODS.
J. FRANK CUNNINGHAM, A GOVERNMENT ATTORNEY, SAID IN A SWORN STATEMENT THAT NO EVIDENCE WAS GIVEN THE GRAND JURY WHICH WAS OBTAINED BY ANY ILLEGAL OR IMPROPER METHODS. RAND SAID, HOWEVER, THIS DID NOT CONSTITUTE A DENIAL THAT SUCH EVIDENCE MIGHT HAVE FURNISHED "LEADS."
WEINBERG IS ACCUSED OF LYING UNDER OATH WHEN HE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON MAY 25,1949 THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN A COMMUNIST. THE GRAND JURY CALLED THIS FALSE.
JUDGE KIRKLAND UPHELD THE LANGUAGE OF THE INDICTMENT, AND OVERRULED THE DEFENSE ON MOST MAJOR POINTS. ONE OF HIS FINAL RULINGS WAS THAT DEFENSE ATTORNEYS ARE NOT ENTITLED TO INSPECT THE MINUTES OF THE GRAND JURY WHICH INDICTED WEINBERG.
HY1037PES

1952

A66WX
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-FOREIGN AID (440)
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, NOV. 18-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY AMERICAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE HAVE FALLEN "CONSIDERABLY BEHIND" SCHEDULE BUT THAT AMERICA'S ALLIES ARE MAKING "STEADY PROGRESS" TOWARD SECURITY FROM AGGRESSION.
"A WORLD-WIDE CONSPIRACY BACKED BY A POWERFUL NATION CANNOT BE DISSIPATED EASILY OR CHEAPLY," HE SAID. "THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ILLS OF CENTURIES CANNOT BE CURED OVERNIGHT."
THE PRESIDENT SUMMED UP THE WEST'S DEFENSE OUTLOOK IN A REPORT TO CONGRESS COVERING AMERICAN MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1952.
IN THIS 18,000 WORD DOCUMENT, HE FRANKLY ACKNOWLEDGED SOME "DISAPPOINTMENTS" WHICH HE SAID ARE HAMPERING THE FREE WORLD'S EFFORTS TO REARM. AMONG THEM HE LISTED:
1. ARMS SHIPMENTS TO WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS TOTALLED ONLY 667 MILLION DOLLARS DURING THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD, "CONSIDERABLY BEHIND THE FORECASTS MADE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR."

30.24- 6899

2. A TOTAL OF 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AMERICAN WEAPONS HAS BEEN DELIVERED TO AMERICAN ALLIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD SINCE THE PROGRAM BEGAN. BUT APPROXIMATELY $6,700,000,000 (B) WORTH HAVE YET TO BE SHIPPED, PRESUMABLY BECAUSE OF THE TIME NEEDED TO MANUFACTURE NEW WEAPONS.

3. THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WILL NOT MEET THEIR ASSIGNED GOAL OF 50 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

4. ULTIMATE SUCCESS OF THE LONG-PLANNED-FOR SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY "IS NOT YET FULLY ASSURED.

5. SOME EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, WHICH HE DID NOT NAME, HAVE FAILED TO PROVIDE FOR SUFFICIENT MILITARY CONSCRIPTION OF THEIR YOUTH.

DESPITE THESE SETBACKS, THE PRESIDENT CONTENDED, "PROGRESS--ENOUGH TO JUSTIFY CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM--HAS BEEN MADE." WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS ARE NOW SPENDING 50 PER CENT MORE FOR DEFENSE THAN THEY DID DURING 1951 AND, COUPLED WITH INCREASED DEFENSE OUTPUT ABROAD, "A SUBSTANTIAL GROWTH IN THE MILITARY STRENGTH" OF EUROPE IS EVIDENT.

"THERE ARE OBSTACLES, AND NO DOUBT, DISAPPOINTMENTS AHEAD. MUCH STILL REMAINS TO BE DONE BEFORE THE GOALS OF THE FREE WORLD ARE REACHED SAFELY."

BUT, THE PRESIDENT EMPHASIZED, THE SUCCESS OF THE AMERICAN FOREIGN AID PROGRAM DEPENDS UPON "PATIENCE AND UNDERSTANDING NECESSARY TO GIVE THOSE POLICIES TIME AND OPPORTUNITY TO BEAR FRUIT." 1952

A67WX

TRUMAN'S REPORT SAID AMERICAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO FORMOSA DURING MAY AND JUNE SHOWED A "MARKED UPSWING," WITH GOOD RESULTS ALSO REPORTED IN AN AMERICAN SUPERVISED TRAINING PROGRAM.

ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE AREA TOTALLED 107 MILLION DOLLARS DURING THE SIX MONTHS PERIOD, HE REPORTED. PART OF THIS WENT TO INDO-CHINA, THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES.

GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN SHARED 106 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AMERICAN ARMS DURING THE SAME SIX MONTHS, RAISING THE TOTAL SENT THERE SINCE 1949 TO 321 MILLION DOLLARS.

AMONG THE DARK FACTORS SINGLED OUT BY THE PRESIDENT WAS WESTERN EUROPE'S CONTINUED TRADE SLUMP. HE SAID WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS REGISTERED AN INCREASED TRADE DEFICIT DURING THE FIRST HALF OF 1952, RANGING BETWEEN 440 MILLION AND 590 MILLION DOLLARS A MONTH. THIS WAS NEARLY TWICE AS BIG AS 1951'S DEFICIT AND WAS CAUSED MAINLY BY BRITAIN'S PERSISTENT DOLLAR CRISIS.

OFFSETTING THIS TO SOME EXTENT, HE SAID, WAS RECORD STEEL OUTPUT, IMPROVED COAL PRODUCTION AND A HALT IN EUROPE'S RISING LIVING COSTS.

DC843PES

A123WX CHAPLANS)

FIRST LEAD CHAPLAINS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TONIGHT THAT SEVEN OF ITS CHAPLAINS HAD BEEN KILLED AND FIVE OTHERS ARE MISSING IN THE TWO YEARS OF FIGHTING IN KOREA.

AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF OTHERS HAVE BEEN INJURED, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN ADDED.

INQUIRY BY A REPORTER VERIFIED A REPORT OF THE SAME FIGURES IN A PENTAGON NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER IN THE DAY BY DR. JOSEPH S. SIZOO, PROFESSOR OF GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY AND A CHURCHMAN OF NATIONAL PROMINENCE.

IN SAYING THE ARMY NOW NEEDS 200 CHAPLAINS, SIZOO POINTED OUT THAT SEVEN CHAPLAINS HAD BEEN KILLED AND FIVE OTHERS ARE MISSING IN KOREA.

HE EXPRESSED CONVICTION THAT THE CHAPLAINS OF ALL FAITH HAD FOUND THEIR PLACE IN THE KOREAN WAR AND THAT THEY ARE RENDING "TRULY IMPRESSIVE SPIRITUAL MINISTRATION" TO THE TROOPS.

HY11PES NM

A182WX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (390)

NIGHT LEAD FOUNDATIONS

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE SET OUT TODAY TO FIND OUT HOW AMERICA'S MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR PHILANTHROPIC AND EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS ARE SPENDING THEIR MONEY.

A MAJOR PURPOSE OF THE INQUIRY, REP. COX (D-GA) STATED, IS TO DISCOVER WHETHER ANY OF THE FOUNDATIONS ARE ENGAGING IN "UN-AMERICAN AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES".

THE GOVERNMENT'S INTEREST IN THE BIG CHARITABLE OUTFITS - ORGANIZATIONS LIKE THE ROCKEFELLER, FORD AND CARNEGIE FOUNDATIONS - IS BASED ON THE FACT THEY OPERATE ON A TAX-EXEMPT BASIS.

COX PROMISED A PROBE WHICH WOULD NOT BE "A SMEAR OR A WHITE-WASH, A FIGHT OR A LOVE FEAST". COX IS CHAIRMAN OF A SPECIAL HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNED TO MAKE THE INVESTIGATION.

THE FIRST TWO WITNESSES TODAY DISAGREED ABOUT THE NUMBER OF FOUNDATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SIZE OF THEIR ASSETS. THEY APPEARED TO HAVE DIFFERENT DEFINITIONS OF WHAT CONSTITUTES A TAX-EXEMPT FOUNDATION.

DR. ERNEST HOLLIS OF THE U.S. OFFICE OF EDUCATION ESTIMATED THERE ARE BETWEEN 30,000 AND 35,000 FOUNDATIONS IN THE COUNTRY, WITH TOTAL ASSETS OF SIX AND ONE-HALF TO SEVEN BILLION DOLLARS.

EMERSON ANDREWS, DIRECTOR OF PHILANTHROPIC RESEARCH FOR THE RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION, FIXED THE FIGURE AT 1,007 FOUNDATIONS IN 1950, WITH ASSETS OF $2,600,000,000 (B).

ANDREWS SAID GRANTS BY FOUNDATIONS ARE RELATIVELY SMALL IN TERMS OF THE CURRENT ECONOMY AND REPRESENT ONLY ABOUT THREE PER CENT OF THE PRIVATE PHILANTHROPY IN THIS COUNTRY TODAY.

UNDER A RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY COX AND APPROVED BY THE HOUSE AT THE LAST SESSION OF CONGRESS, THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN DIRECTED TO DETERMINE "WHICH SUCH FOUNDATIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS ARE USING THEIR RESOURCES FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN THE PURPOSES FOR WHICH THEY WERE ESTABLISHED, AND ESPECIALLY TO DETERMINE WHETHER SUCH FOUNDATIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS ARE USING THEIR RESOURCES FOR UN-AMERICAN AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES OR FOR PURPOSES NOT IN THE INTEREST OR TRADITION OF THE UNITED STATES".

THE HOUSE GAVE THE COMMITTEE $75,000 TO DO THE JOB.

COX SAID HE PERSONALLY IS "LESS INCLINED TO POINT THE ACCUSING FINGER" AT THE FOUNDATIONS NOW THAN HE WAS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE'S 15-MEMBER STAFF BEGAN LAYING THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE INQUIRY. HE ADDED THAT NO MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE IS HOSTILE TO EDUCATIONAL OR CHARITABLE FOUNDATIONS OR TO THE IDEA OF PHILANTHROPIC GIVING.

HAROLD M. KEELE, A CHICAGO LAWYER WHO IS SERVING AS THE COMMITTEE'S CHIEF COUNSEL, TOLD REPORTERS A REQUEST WAS SUBMITTED TO THE WHITE HOUSE SOME TIME AGO FOR AN EXECUTIVE ORDER GIVING THE COMMITTEE PERMISSION TO EXAMINE REPORTS WHICH THE TAX-EXEMPT GROUPS ARE REQUIRED TO FILE WITH THE INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU.

ONLY THE PRESIDENT HAS AUTHORITY TO RELEASE THESE DOCUMENTS. SO FAR, KEELE SAID, THERE HAS BEEN NO REPLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

HEARINGS IN THE INVESTIGATION ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE FOR ABOUT FOUR WEEKS.

EG246PES

A136WX

TRUMAN-DEFENSE (300)

1952

BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 18-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT AMERICAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO WESTERN EUROPE SLUMPED "CONSIDERABLY BEHIND" SCHEDULE IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THE YEAR.

BUT, HE SAID, "REAL PROGRESS WAS MADE IN STRENGTHENING THE FREE

WORLD."
IN A REPORT TO CONGRESS SUMMING UP THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, THE PRESIDENT NOTED THAT THERE WILL BE "SOME DELAY" BEFORE THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS CAN BOOST THEIR ARMIES TO 50 DIVISIONS.
THIS GOAL WAS TO HAVE BEEN REACHED BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. THERE WAS ALSO TO HAVE BEEN A TOTAL OF 4,000 AIRCRAFT AND 1,600 WARSHIPS MOBILIZED BY DEC. 31.
TRUMAN SAID: "THERE ARE OBSTACLES AND, NO DOUBT, DISAPPOINTMENTS AHEAD. MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE BEFORE THE GOALS OF THE FREE WORLD ARE SAFELY REACHED."
NEVERTHELESS, THE PRESIDENT SAID, THERE HAS BEEN ENOUGH PROGRESS "TO JUSTIFY CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM."
A TOTAL OF 667 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AMERICAN WEAPONS WAS DELIVERED TO WESTERN EUROPE THROUGH JUNE 30, THE PRESIDENT SAID IN A 48-PAGE REPORT. THIS RAISES THAT AREA SINCE 1949 TO ABOUT $1,800,000,-000 (B).
TURNING TO THE PACIFIC, TRUMAN SAID THERE HAS BEEN "A MARKED UP-SWING" IN DELIVERY OF WARPLANES, ARTILLERY, WEHICLES AND OTHER SUPPLIES TO CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES ON FORMOSA.
DEFENSE SHIPMENTS TO NATIONALIST CHINA, THE PHILIPPINES, INDOCHINA, AND THAILAND TOTALED 107 MILLION DOLLARS DURING THE SIX MONTHS PERIOD. ANOTHER 106 MILLION DOLLARS WENT TO GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN.
IN EXPLAINING THE LAG IN AMERICAN ARMS DELIVERIES, TRUMAN POINTED OUT THAT THE KOREAN WAR HAS ASSUMED TOP DEFENSE PRIORITY. HOWEVER, HE ALSO CITED "DELAYS IN UNITED STATES MUNITIONS PRODUCTION" BUT DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE POINT.
AND, HE SAID:
"THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM IS A POSITIVE PROGRAM FOR PEACE. IT IS ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES.
"AT A TIME WHEN ONE NATION IS BENT UPON WORLD CONQUEST--AS THE SOV-IET UNION IS TODAY--OTHER NATIONS, LARGE OR SMALL, HAVE BUT TWO REAL CHOICES:
"TO PAY THE RANSOM OF APPEASEMENT OR TO PAY THE PRICE OF BUILDING TOGETHER SUFFICIENT STRENGTH--MILITARY, ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MORAL STRENGTH--TO KEEP THE PEACE."
JC1154AES

A81WX
SPRAY BANDAGE (330)
1952
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-A BANDAGE WHICH CAN BE SPRAYED ON WOUNDS AND BURNS HAS BEEN DEVELOPED. IT IS SEEN AS A QUICK, EASY METHOD OF TREATING INJURIES CAUSED BY AN ATOMIC ATTACK OR OTHER LARGE-SCALE DIS-ASTERS.
AS SPECULATION ABOUT WHETHER THE UNITED STATES HAS PERFECTED THE HYDRO-GEN BOMB RANGED IN THE CAPITAL, THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW TRANSPARENT PLASTIC DRESSING WAS MADE YESTERDAY BY THE AIR FORCE AND BY DR. DANIEL S.J.CHOY, WHO SAID HE DEVELOPED IT.
CALLED "AEROPLAST", THE DRESSING IS A LIQUID PLASTIC WHICH CAN BE APPLIED FROM AN AEROSOL "BOMB" OR SPRAY GUN. IT IS EASY TO USE, COSTS LESS THAN GAUZE, AND CAN BE STORED INDEFINITELY IN A SMALL SPACE, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
DR. CHOY, OF NEW YORK CITY, WENT INTO MORE DETAIL IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE 59TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION OF MILITARY SURGEONS OF THE UNITED STATES.
HE SAID THE PLASTIC MATERIAL WHEN SPRAYED HARDENS INTO A TRANSPARENT, ELASTIC FILM THAT CAN BE PEELED OFF LATER. FOR EXAMPLE, IF IT COVERS AN ENTIRE HAND, HE SAID IT COULD BE PEELED OFF LIKE A GLOVE.
IT HAS CERTAIN ADVANTAGES OVER OTHER TYPES OF DRESSING AND CAN BE APPLIED, IF NECESSARY, BY RELATIVELY UNTRAINED PEOPLE IN A MINIMUM TIME, THE DOCTOR SAID.
ONE ADVANTAGE HE CITED WAS THE TRANSPARENCY OF THE FILM, -- ENABLING A CLOSE WATCH FOR ANY DEVELOPMENT OF INFECTION AND THUS CUTTING DOWN ON DRESSING CHANGES.
HE DESCRIBED SUCCESSFUL USE OF THE MATERIAL IN MOST OF 50 CASES TREATED AT NEW YORK'S BELLEVUE HOSPITAL WHEN HE WAS ON SPECIAL ASSIGN-MENT THERE AS AN AIR FORCE CAPTAIN BASED AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, OHIO.
"USE OF THE AEROPLAST AS AN INITIAL TEMPORARY DRESSING TO PREVENT FURTHER WOUND CONTAMINATION OPENS CHANNELS OF USE IN FRONT LINE BAT-TALION AID STATIONS, IN BOMBER AIRCRAFT ON EXTENDED MISSIONS OVER HOS-TILE TERRITORY, IN AIRFIELD CRASH AMBULANCES, AND IN MILITARY AND CIVIL-IAN RESCUE OPERATIONS FOLLOWING ATOMIC ATTACK," DR. CHOY SAID.
BUT HE ALSO SAID STUDIES INDICATE THAT WHEN THERE IS OPPORTUNITY TO CLEANSE AND OTHERWISE TREAT A BURN OR WOUND--SUCH AS IN A HOSPITAL--THE PLASTIC SPRAY MIGHT SERVE AS THE ONLY DRESSING APPLIED UNTIL THE PATIENT HAS RECOVERED.
IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, DR. CHOY TOLD A REPORTER THAT THE MATERIAL HAS BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO OTHER SELECTED HOSPITALS FOR FURTHER CLINICAL INVESTIGATION, BUT AS OF NOW, IS NOT GENERALLY AVAILABLE.
EG804AES

B26KX (Q)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV.18-(AP)-HARRY BRIDGES WAS DENIED A REHEARING IN HIS PERJURY-CONSPIRACY CASE BY THE NINTH CIRCUIT COURT TODAY.
THE LONGSHORE LEADER HAS 30 DAYS IN WHICH TO APPEAL TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT, THE LAST RESORT IN HIS EFFORTS TO UPSET HIS 1950 CONVICTION.
BRIDGES WAS CONVICTED OF SWEARING FALSELY THAT HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST WHEN HE OBTAINED U.S. CITIZENSHIP IN 1945.
HE WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND HIS CITIZENSHIP LATER WAS REVOKED, MEANING DEPORTATION TO HIS NATIVE AUSTRALIA UNLESS HIS PLEA TO THE SUPREME COURT IS SUCCESSFUL.
BRIDGES, WHO WAS IN HONOLULU TODAY, SAID THERE:
"I AM RETURNING TO THE MAINLAND THURSDAY AND WILL MAKE NO COMMENT UNTIL I SEE THE OPINION, AND TALK TO MY LAWYER IN SAN FRANCISCO."
GEORGE ANDERSSEN, ONE OF BRIDGE'S LAWYERS, COMMENTED:
"OH, YES, WE WILL VERY DEFINITELY APPEAL TO THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.
"THIS DECISION HERE IS AT VARIANCE WITH THE LAW OF THE UNITED STATES AS WE OBSERVE IT.
"I OBSERVE THAT THEY (THE COURT) HAVE ELIMINATED FIVE OR SIX PAGES OF THEIR FORMER OPINION."
FJ1125PCS NM

A9KX
1952
(WEST OUT)
HOUSTON, TEX., NOV.18-(AP)-DR. YOU CHAN YANG, REPUBLIC OF KOREA AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAYS THE ONLY COURSE LEFT IN KOREA IS TO WIN THE WAR ON THE BATTLEFIELD.
"COMPLETE VICTORY MEANS NO LESS THAN CHASING THE COMMUNISTS COM-PLETELY OUT OF KOREA, TO THE YALU RIVER, AND UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.
THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE WOULD LEAVE IT TO MILITARY LEADERS AS TO HOW TO WIN A MILITARY VICTORY BUT THAT HE DOES KNOW THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH KOREA MUST BE CRUSHED.
"THE PRESENT STALEMATE IS A TREMENDOUSLY EFFECTIVE PROPAGANDA MEDIUM FOR THE COMMUNISTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN," DR. YANG SAID.
VR145ACS

A16
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS. N.Y.. NOV. 18-(AP)-CANADA AND SOME OTHER

30.24- 6901

INFLUENTIAL NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY DIFFERED WITH THE UNITED STATES TODAY OVER INDIA'S COMPROMISE PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR. THEY EXPRESSED FIRM BELIEF THAT AMERICAN OBJECTIONS COULD BE MET.

MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN SUPPORT TO THE PROPOSAL OF V. K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA, WHO WAS SAID TO BE EXTREMELY IRRITATED THAT THE UNITED STATES REACTED SO QUICKLY IN OPPOSITION TO KEY POINTS OF HIS RESOLUTION.

MEMBERS OF THE ASIAN-ARAB GROUP, OF WHICH INDIA IS A LEADER, EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT THE RAPID AMERICAN REACTION. THEY ASKED IN PRIVATE CONFERENCES IN U.N. HALLS OF THE U.S. WAS TRYING TO KILL WHAT THEY SAID WAS A PLAN FOR A FAIR CHANCE TO END THE KOREAN WAR. THEY ACKNOWLEDGED, HOWEVER, THEY HAD NO HINT OF RED REACTION.

BUT IN LONDON, A WELL QUALIFIED DIPLOMAT EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE NEW DELHI GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT HAVE COME FORWARD WITH ITS PROPOSAL UNLESS IT WAS SATISFIED THAT RED CHINA WOULD ACCEPT THE MAIN POINTS.

THIS LONDON INFORMANT SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD CONVEYED THEIR VIEWS TO THE INDIAN MISSION IN PEIPING, AND THE INDIAN PLAN WAS DRAFTED PARTLY ON THE BASIS OF CHINESE ARGUMENTS. PRESUMABLY, HOWEVER, RED CHINA HAD NOT TAKEN A FINAL STAND ON THE PLAN.

OPINION HERE IN THE IMPORTANT LATIN AMERICAN GROUP OF 20 COUNTRIES WAS NOT JELLED, ALTHOUGH ONE OF ITS LEADERS WARNED AGAINST THE U.S. BEING CAUGHT IN AN "INTELLECTUAL BOOBY TRAP."

U.S. DEPUTY DELEGATE ERNEST A. GROSS TOOK THE BRUNT OF THE ARGUMENTS SHOWERED UPON HIM AT A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION OF AN EIGHT-MAN SUB-COMMITTEE SET UP YESTERDAY BY 21 COUNTRIES BACKING A WESTERN RESOLUTION ON ENDING THE KOREAN WAR. REPORTS FROM THE MEETING SAID THE DELEGATES GOT DOWN TO BRASS TACKS, WITH CANADA URGING THE INDIAN RESOLUTION AND WITH GROSS EXPLAINING AMERICAN OBJECTIONS AND ASKING FOR CLARIFICATION.

1952

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS IN WASHINGTON FOR THE TRUMAN-EISENHOWER TALKS.

IN ALL THE FURORE OF PRIVATE MEETINGS AND CORRIDOR HUDDLES, IT WAS CLEAR THAT IT IS TOO EARLY TO SAY WHAT CHANCE THE INDIAN RESOLUTION HAS. MENON WILL EXPLAIN IT TO THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE LATE TOMORROW. HE REFUSED COMMENT TODAY.

THE ROUND OF TALKS WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN STARTED THIS MORNING AT THE REGULAR WEEKLY MEETING OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, WHICH INCLUDE INDIA AND CANADA. MENON WAS SAID TO HAVE EXPRESSED TO THE GROUP HIS CHAGRIN AT THE QUICK ACTION OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION.

A17

MENON'S RESOLUTION OPPOSES FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS, WHICH IS A CARDINAL POINT DEMANDED BY THE AMERICANS IN ANY ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

THE RESOLUTION FURTHER PROVIDES FOR SETTING UP A FOUR-MEMBER REPATRIATION COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND, TWO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, PLUS TWO NEUTRALS, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND. THESE FOUR WOULD NAME AN UMPIRE WHO WOULD VOTE IN THE EVENT OF A TIE ON VITAL DECISIONS. SOME DELEGATES SUGGESTED INDIA MIGHT BE THE UMPIRE.

THE UNITED STATES WAS SAID TO BE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO SUCH A COMMISSION ON THE GROUND IT WOULD NOT WORK. AMERICAN SOURCES SAID ALSO IT GIVES THE COMMUNISTS TWO VOCAL MEMBERS WHILE THE WEST, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES, IS NOT REPRESENTED BY AN EQUALLY VOCAL COUPLE ON ITS SIDE. THERE IS NO OBJECTION TO SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND BUT THEY COULD SERVE AS NEUTRAL MEMBERS ON AN ENLARGED COMMISSION, SOME DELEGATES SUGGESTED.

WHILE MENON WAS NOT TALKING, OTHER MEMBERS OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION POINTED OUT THIS OBJECTION COULD BE MET BY A PROVISION IN THE RESOLUTION PERMITTING AN ALTERNATIVE METHOD OF NAMING A REPATRIATION COMMISSION. THIS WOULD PERMIT THE ELECTION OF FOUR COUNTRIES NOT TAKING PART IN THE HOSTILITIES, TWO TO BE NOMINATED BY EACH SIDE, WITH THE FOUR TO CHOOSE AN UMPIRE.

PERSONS IN THE SUB-COMMITTEE MEETING OBJECTED THAT THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO AGREE ON AN UMPIRE FOR WEEKS AND THE PRISONERS WOULD BE LEFT IN CONFINEMENT INSTEAD OF GOING TO THE DESTINATION EACH PRISONER WOULD SELECT.

THE SECOND MAJOR POINT TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS OPPOSED SAYS THAT 90 DAYS AFTER ARMISTICE, THE DISPOSITION OF ANY PRISONERS OF WAR WHOSE RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS HAS NOT BEEN EFFECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REPATRIATION PROCEDURE SHALL BE REFERRED TO THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE TO BE CALLED UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THE UNITED STATES OBJECTS THAT THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS MIGHT BE LEFT IN THEIR CAMPS WHILE THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE DECIDED THEIR FATE. CANADIAN AND OTHER SOURCES BACKING THE RESOLUTION ASSERT THAT THE PRISONERS ALREADY ARE A POLITICAL ISSUE BETWEEN THE REDS AND THE U.N. AND EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THIS POINT COULD BE SMOOTHED OUT.

THERE HAS BEEN NO CLARIFICATION ON THE DISPOSITION OF CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISONERS OPPOSED TO REPATRIATION, SAID TO NUMBER ABOUT 14,000.

MEXICO HAS PROPOSED THEY BE SENT TO NEUTRAL COUNTRIES FOR RESETTLEMENT UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THEY COULD AND WOULD RETURN HOME. DELEGATES HAVE SUGGESTED THAT A BULK OF THE PRISONERS BE SENT TO MEXICO WHILE OTHERS SAID SOME COULD BE SENT TO INDIA AND BURMA.

DELEGATES OF INDIA AND BURMA PROMPTLY LET IT BE KNOWN TODAY THEY WOULD NOT FAVOR SUCH A MOVE. INDIAN SOURCES INDICATED THEIR COUNTRY ALREADY HAS PLENTY OF PEOPLE AND BURMESE SOURCES SAID THEY WOULD NOT TOUCH THE PRISONERS.

K-VP515PES

A162 (300)

FIRST LEAD U.N.

1952

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 18-(AP)-SHARP DIFFERENCES OF OPINION DEVELOPED AMONG THE NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TODAY OVER INDIA'S NEW FORMULA FOR BREAKING THE KOREAN PRISONER-OF-WAR DEADLOCK.

DIPLOMATS CAUTIONED THAT IT WAS STILL TOO EARLY TO SAY WHETHER THE INDIAN PROPOSAL HAD DRIVEN A WEDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SOME OF ITS FRIENDS. IT WAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEW MOVE WAS WARMLY WELCOMED BY SOME DESPITE THE U.S. COOLNESS TO IT.

THIS BECAME KNOWN AFTER A MEETING OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS THIS MORNING. INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THERE WAS SOME STRONG CRITICISM OF THE QUICK AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO MAJOR POINTS OF THE INDIAN RESOLUTION.

INDIAN DELEGATE V.K.KRISHNA MENON, CHIEF ARCHITECT OF THE COMPLICATED FORMULA, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SHOWN OPEN IRRITATION WITH THE UNITED STATES. CANADA IS KNOWN TO HAVE WORKED CLOSELY WITH INDIA ON THE PLAN AND IS SAID TO BE STRONGLY IN FAVOR OF GIVING IT A TRY.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE CANADIAN DELEGATION SAID THE CANADIANS FELT ALL THE U.S. OBJECTIONS COULD BE OVERCOME.

THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE COMMONWEALTH TO SPEAK OUT IN FAVOR OF THE U.S. POSITION WAS REPORTED TO BE PAKISTAN.

MEANWHILE, THE INDIAN PLAN WAS CONSIDERED FURTHER AT A PRIVATE EIGHT-POWER MEETING WHICH INCLUDED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, TURKEY, AUSTRALIA, CANADA, COLOMBIA AND DENMARK. THIS WAS A SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE 21-NATION GROUP WHICH IS SPONSORING A RESOLUTION URGING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO BACK UP THE U.N.'S NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM.

SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES CONTINUED TO BE CAUTIOUS ABOUT COMMITTING THEMSELVES. ONE IRON CURTAIN REPRESENTATIVE SAID THE QUESTION HAD BEEN REFERRED TO HIS GOVERNMENT FOR STUDY AND THAT HE BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS HAD DONE THE SAME THING.

ALTHOUGH OBJECTIONS WERE RAISED ON SEVERAL POINTS OF THE DRAFT RESOLUTION INDIA HANDED THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY, NEITHER COMMUNIST NOR NON-COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES REJECTED THE PROPOSAL OUTRIGHT. NEITHER SIDE, HOWEVER, WAS ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT IT.

THE WORLD DIPLOMATS MARKED TIME IN THE MAIN KOREAN DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE SO THEY COULD STUDY THE RESOLUTION FURTHER. SESSIONS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR TODAY WERE POSTPONED FOR LACK OF SPEAKERS.

DECISIONS STILL WERE BEING MADE BEHIND THE SCENES, AND IT WAS EXPECTED OTHER COMPROMISE PROPOSALS WOULD BE INTRODUCED AFTER THE KOREAN DEBATE IS RESUMED TOMORROW.

THE DELEGATES ALSO AWAITED THE OUTCOME OF THE MAJOR POLICY TALKS IN WASHINGTON TODAY BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WENT TO WASHINGTON FOR THE CONFERENCE AND HOPED TO GET FROM THE INCOMING ADMINISTRATION HEAD SOME ASSURANCE THAT VITAL U.S. POLICIES TOWARD PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THE U.N. WILL NOT BE DRASTICALLY CHANGED.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION CALLS FOR A FOUR-NATION COMMISSION TO TAKE CHARGE OF REPATRIATING PRISONERS OF WAR AS SOON AS AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED IN KOREA.

THE INDIANS SUGGESTED TWO COMMUNIST AND TWO NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS -- POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND. BUT THEY ADDED IF THIS WASN'T ACCEPTABLE, FOUR OTHER STATES NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE KOREAN HOSTILITIES -- EXCLUDING PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL -- COULD SERVE. THE COMMISSION WOULD CHOOSE A NEUTRAL UMPI
RE TO VOTE IN CASE OF A 2-2 DEADLOCK ON DECISIONS.

THE RESOLUTION, INTRODUCED BY INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON AFTER DAYS OF BACK-STAGE TALKS WITH AMERICANS, RUSSIANS AND VARIOUS PARTIES IN BETWEEN, DECLARES FORCE WILL NOT BE USED EITHER TO PREVENT OR EFFECT THE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.

1952

A13

THE U.S. STANDS FIRMLY AGAINST FORCIBLE RETURN OF PRISONERS WHO OPPOSE GOING BACK TO THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELANDS. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DEMANDED THAT ALL PRISONERS BE HANDED OVER WHETHER THEY WANT TO RETURN OR NOT.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION CAREFULLY AVOIDED ANY MENTION OF SCREENING THE PRISONERS -- A POINT TO WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE VIOLENTLY OBJECTED. IT CALLS FOR BOTH SIDES TO HAND OVER ALL PRISONERS TO THE COMMISSION IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE, WHERE THEY WILL BE FREE TO RETURN HOME OR TO STAY UNDER THE COMMISSION'S CONTROL.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THE INDIAN PLAN WOULD NOT WORK AND ASSERTED THE COMMISSION WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO HANDLE THE GIGANTIC JOB OF FEEDING, HOUSING AND ADMINISTERING THE THOUSANDS OF CHINESE AND KOREAN PRISONERS WHO REFUSED TO GO HOME.

THE AMERICAN ALSO OBJECTED STRONGLY TO THE INDIAN PROPOSAL THAT THE DISPOSITION OF ALL PRISONERS NOT YET REPATRIATED 90 DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE WOULD BE DECIDED BY A POLITICAL CONFERENCE. THE U.S. STAND HAS ALWAYS BEEN THAT THE PRISONER QUESTION IS NOT POLITICAL AND MUST BE SETTLED CLEARLY BEFORE ANY POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS ON KOREA ARE STARTED.

THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE PROPOSED COMPROMISE UNTIL AFTER THEY HAD SEEN A RUSSIAN LANGUAGE TEXT.

BUT EASTERN EUROPEAN SOURCES SAID THE COMMUNIST FEELING HERE WAS THE INDIAN RESOLUTION SHOWED A SINCERE EFFORT TO BRIDGE THE DIFFERENCES ON THE PRISONER QUESTION AND IT SHOULD BE GIVEN SERIOUS STUDY. ONE SOVIET BLOC SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE RESOLUTION DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH TO EFFECT AN AGREEMENT.

JR306AES

B3 (Q)

-17

BY A.I. GOLDBERG (370)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 18-(AP)-A MOP-HAIRED, LANTERN-JAWED INDIAN LAWYER, WHO PREACHED INDIAN INDEPENDENCE ON THE DOORSTEPS OF BRITAIN WHILE MOHANDAS K GANDHI WAS PASSIVELY RESISTING BRITISH RULE AT HOME, IS INDIA'S NEW SPOKESMAN ON THE KOREAN QUESTION.

HE IS V.K. KRISHNA MENON, WHO DRAFTED WHAT THE INDIANS CONSIDER IS A COMPROMISE FOR EAST AND WEST TO ACCEPT ON SOLVING THE QUESTION OF PRISONERS OF WAR TO GET A KOREAN TRUCE. HE IS TO ARGUE FOR HIS 17-CLAUSE LAWYER'S BRIEF IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE TOMORROW.

THE 55-YEAR-OLD KRISHNA MENON BROUGHT TO THE U.N. THIS YEAR A STUBBORN STREAK ON KOREA THAT HAS KEPT HIM SHUTTLING AROUND ALL THE DELEGATIONS TRYING TO FIND SOME WAY TO END THE FIGHTING.

BECAUSE HIS PLAN DOES NOT REQUIRE OUTRIGHT THE FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS, ONE IRON CURTAIN DIPLOMAT FIRST SAID IT DOES NOT GO FAR ENOUGH.

THEN THE U.S. INDICATED IT DIDN'T LIKE THE PLAN BECAUSE IT DID NOT SETTLE BEFORE ANY CEASE-FIRE THE QUESTION OF THOSE PRISONERS WHO REFUSE ABSOLUTELY TO GO BACK TO COMMUNIST-RULED AREAS.

BY TODAY, IN VIEW OF THE U.S. ATTITUDE, ONE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY SPOKESMAN HAD CHANGED HIS TUNE AND WAS DECLARING CAUTIOUSLY "IT APPEARS THAT THE INDIAN PLAN AT LEAST GOES FARTHER THAN ANY OTHER SUGGESTED SO FAR. WE WILL WAIT TO HEAR MR. KRISHNA MENON ELUCIDATE TOMORROW BEFORE WE MAKE UP OUR MINDS."

KRISHNA MENON COMES FROM A MIDDLE-CLASS FAMILY IN INDIA, WHERE HE GOT HIS EARLY EDUCATION. HE WAS SENT ON TO ENGLAND TO STUDY LAW AND BECAME A BARRISTER. AFTER ATTENDING THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS.

FOR 30 YEARS HE STAYED IN ENGLAND, TRYING TO TELL THE BRITISH PEOPLE WHAT INDIA WANTED. HE WAS THE INDIAN LEAGUE SECRETARY FROM 1929 TO 1947.

WHEN INDIA GOT HER INDEPENDENCE IN 1947, KRISHNA MENON WAS MADE HER FIRST HIGH COMMISSIONER TO LONDON.

KRISHNA MENON BEGAN SECRET TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS AS SOON AS HE GOT HERE FOR THE ASSEMBLY. IT TURNED OUT, IN FACT, THAT OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION--INCLUDING MRS. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, DELEGATION LEADER AND SISTER OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU--WERE A LITTLE SLOW IN FINDING OUT JUST HOW BUSY KRISHNA MENON WAS.

WHEN THE INDIAN PLAN FINALLY TURNED UP AFTER A WEEK OF RUMOR ABOUT WHAT IT WOULD BE, MANY ANOTHER INDIAN DELEGATION MEMBER KNEW LESS ABOUT IT THAN OTHER DELEGATES TO THE U.N. TO WHOM KRISHNA MENON HAD SHOWN IT UNDER SEAL OF SECRECY.

1952

HIS SENSE OF SECRECY EXTENDS TO HIS NAME. HE REFUSED TO TELL A REPORTER WHAT THE INITIALS "V.K." STANDS FOR.

KS427PES

A179

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.18-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT INDICATED TODAY HER DAYS AS A U.N. DELEGATE ARE NEAR AN END.

SHE SAID SHE DOES NOT EXPECT PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TO NAME HER AGAIN TO THE U.S. DELEGATION OR TO THE U.N. COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS OF WHICH SHE WAS CHAIRMAN UNTIL LAST YEAR.

HER STATEMENT TO A REPORTER CAME ON THE DAY THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN WERE TALKING WITH EISENHOWER ABOUT THE STATUS OF THE WHOLE U.N. DELEGATION. ITS MEMBERS, APPOINTED BY TRUMAN, LOSE THEIR POSTS AS SOON AS EISENHOWER BECOMES PRESIDENT.

THE CHANGE IN ADMINISTRATIONSHAS INFLUENCED MRS. ROOSEVELT AGAINST MAKING A TRIP TO JAPAN FOR A SERIES OF LECTURES ON DEMOCRACY, SHE SAID.

THE REQUEST FOR HER TO LECTURE THERE CAME THROUGH COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY FROM A JOINT JAPANESE-AMERICAN GROUP.

30.24- 6903

SHE SAID THE GROUP HAD ASKED FOR SOMEONE TO COME TO JAPAN AND TO TRAVEL OVER THAT COUNTRY, TALKING TO SMALL GROUPS ABOUT U.S. VIEWS ON WHAT A DEMOCRATIC JAPAN SHOULD BE.

MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID THAT IF SHE WERE GOING TO THE NEXT HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION MEETING IN GENEVA EARLY NEXT SPRING, SHE MIGHT HAVE CONSIDERED GOING TO JAPAN AFTERWARD. IN ANY CASE, SHE SAID, SHE HAS NOW TOLD COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY AUTHORITIES THAT SHE IS SURE SHE WILL NOT BE NAMED TO THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION BY THE NEW ADMINISTRATION.

SHE HAS PROPOSED THAT THE NEW ADMINISTRATION BE CONSULTED ON THE CHOICE OF THE SPEAKER FOR THE JAPANESE LECTURE TOUR, SO THAT THE NEW ADMINISTRATION'S VIEWS CAN BE CLEARLY REPRESENTED.

EZ254PES

A106 UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.18-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS HANDED IN $2,168,217 ON HER 1952 U.N. ASSESSMENTS BUT STILL OWES MORE THAN FOUR MILLION DOLLARS.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HEADED THE LIST OF A NUMBER OF NATIONS WHO ARE PAID UP IN FULL FOR 1952. THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION WAS $23,682,125.91.

1952

WW1118PES

A109 UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.18-(AP)-WARREN R. AUSTIN, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, IS CONFINED TO HIS HOTEL SUITE WITH A CHEST COLD, A DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY. HE HAS BEEN ILL SEVERAL DAYS.

WW1121PES

A146 (130)
U.N.-KOREAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 18-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF NORTH KORE TODAY CHARGED IN A CABLE TO THE U.N. THAT THE UNIFIED COMMAND IS USING POISON GAS BOMBS AGAINST THE KOREAN PEOPLE. NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

THE MESSAGE, SIGNED BY NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAK HEN EN, ALSO REPEATED CHARGES THAT GERM WARFARE ALSO IS BEING EMPLOYED.

IT CALLED FOR QUICK U.N. ACTION TO "ENSURE THE IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF THE CRIMES OF THE AMERICAN INTERVENTIONISTS IN KOREA AND THE RIGOROUS PUNISHMENT OF THE AMERICAN WAR CRIMINALS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RULES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND OF HUMAN CONSCIENCE."

LAST WEEK U.S.ARMY AUTHORITIES IN KOREA INVESTIGATED ACCOUNTS BY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS THAT THEY HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO POISON GAS ATTACKS FROM THE COMMUNIST FORCES. IT WAS BELIEVED THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD MISTAKEN ACRID FUMES OF PHOSPHORUS BOMBS FOR POISON GAS.

P1229PES

B12 NIGHT LEAD PROVOO (380)

NEW YORK, NOV. 18-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT TREASON TRIAL WITNESS TESTIFIED TODAY AN AMERICAN CAPTIVE OF THE WARTIME JAPANESE WAS EXECUTED AFTER AN ULTIMATUM FROM EX-SERGEANT JOHN D. PROVOO.

THE EXECUTED MAN WAS CAPT. BURTON C. THOMSON, CAPTURED WITH PROVOO WHEN CORREGIDOR FELL TO THE JAPANESE IN 1942.

ANOTHER FORMER PRISONER OF WAR, CHARLES BENJAMIN WALKER, 54, SAID THOMSON SPURNED PROVOO'S DEMAND FOR FOOD FROM THE PRISONERS' HOSPITAL MESS HALL.

WALKER QUOTED PROVOO AS TELLING THOMSON:

"I TAKE ORDERS FROM NOBODY. I'M WORKING FOR THE JAPANESE AND I'LL GIVE YOU THREE MINUTES TO GET ME SOMETHING TO EAT OR I'LL TURN YOU OVER TO THE JAPANESE."

THEN. WALKER ADDED:

"I NEVER SAW CAPT. THOMSON AGAIN."

THE 35-YEAR-OLD PROVOO IS ON TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE ON TREASON CHARGES. HE IS ACCUSED OF DONNING BUDDHIST ROBES AND GOING OVER TO THE JAPANESE SIDE AFTER HIS CAPTURE.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS ACCUSED HIM OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEATH OF THOMSON.

PROVOO'S DEFENSE THUS FAR IS THAT HE DID NOTHING THE JAPANESE DIDN'T FORCE HIM TO DO UNDER PAIN OF DEATH.

ANOTHER WITNESS, COL. JOHN K. BORNEMAN, 54, OF PHILADELPHIA, BACKED UP WALKER'S TESTIMONY. HE WAS A CHAPLAIN CAPTURED ON CORREGIDOR.

HE SAID HE WAS TALKING WITH THOMSON WHEN PROVOO STRODE INTO THE HOSPITAL MESS HALL AND DEMANDED FOOD "IN THE NAME OF THE IMPERIAL JAPANESE ARMY."

THOMSON BECAME ANGRY, THE WITNESS SAID, AND TOLD PROVOO HE HAD NO FOOD FOR "ANY DAMN SLANT EYES."

"YOU HAD BETTER DAMN SIGHT REMEMBER YOU ARE A SERGEANT IN THE U.S. ARMY," THOMSON WAS QUOTED AS TELLING PROVOO.

1952

ADDED BORNEMAN:

"LATER THE DEFENDANT CAME IN FOLLOWED BY TWO JAPANESE SOLDIERS WHO TOOK HIM (THOMSON) WITH HIS HANDS TIED BEHIND HIM AND THAT WAS THE LAST I EVER SAW OF CAPTAIN THOMSON."

PROVOO LEARNED JAPANESE IN THAT COUNTRY BEFORE THE WAR WHILE STUDYING FOR THE PRIESTHOOD IN THE BUDDHA RELIGION, AN ANCIENT RELIGION OF THE ORIENT.

BORNEMAN TESTIFIED AS OTHER WITNESSES HAVE DONE THAT PROVOO GREETED THE CONQUERING JAPANESE AT CORREGIDOR WITH A STIFF, LOW, ORIENTAL BOW OF WELCOME.

BORNEMAN SAID THE CHAPLAINS ASKED PROVOO TO INTERCEDE WITH THE JAPANESE TO PERMIT BURIAL OF DEAD AMERICANS.

"HE VERY CURTLY STATED HE WAS TOO BUSY TO ASK THE JAPANESE FOR PERMISSION TO BURY THE DEAD," THE FORMER CHAPLAIN ADDED.

THE BODIES EVENTUALLY WERE BURNED.

ANOTHER GOVERNMENT WITNESS, JAMES HENRY FARMER, JR., 35, OF GRAPEVINE, TEX., SAID HE ONCE HEARD AN AMERICAN PRISONER WARN PROVOO HIS SERVICE TO THE JAPANESE MIGHT COST HIM HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP.

"PROVOO REPLIED HE HAD NO DESIRE TO BE AN AMERICAN AND THAT THE JAPANESE WERE GOING TO WIN THE WAR," FARMER TESTIFIED.

VP558PES

END Nov 18, 1952

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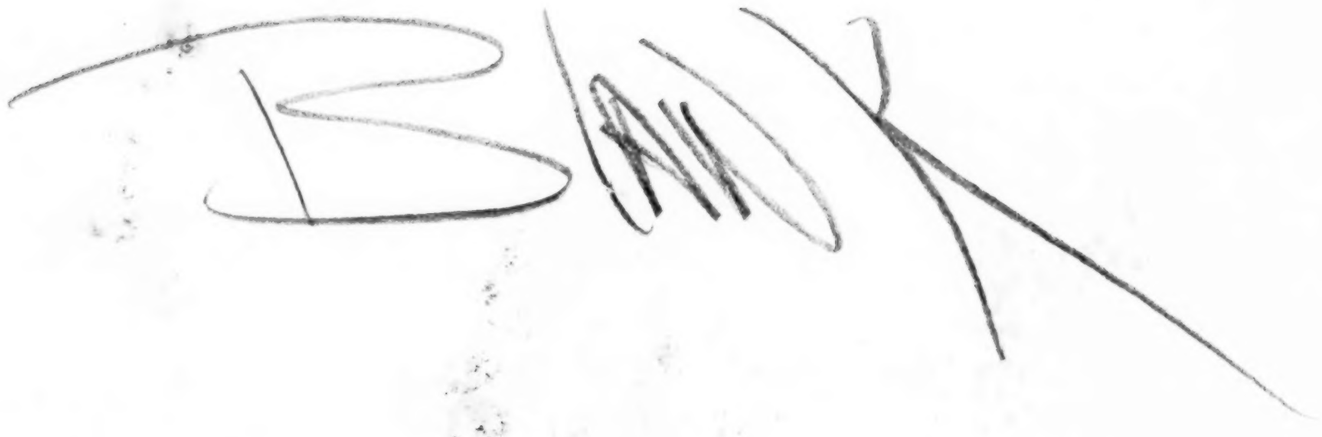

BEGINNING NOV. 19-1952

30.24- 6905

A116FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (200)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, THURSDAY, NOV. 20 (AP)-ALLIED WAR PLANES, IN ONE OF THEIR BIGGEST OPERATIONS OF THE KOREAN WAR, LASHED THE COMMUNISTS WEDNESDAY FROM THE FRONT LINES TO WITHIN 25 MILES OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. ONE ATTACK ON A 30-ACRE ORE PROCESSING PLANTS SET FIRES VISIBLE FOR 40 MILES.

ON THE WINTRY BATTLE FRONT, SOUTH KOREANS FOUGHT FOR 50 MINUTES IN 14-ABOVE-ZERO WEATHER TODAY BEFORE BEATING OFF A PROBING ATTACK BY MORE THAN 100 CHINESE REDS ON A SPUR OF SNIPER RIDGE IN CENTRAL KOREA.

"APPARENTLY THE CHINESE ARE TRYING TO GET CONTINUOUS INFORMATION ABOUT OUR POSITIONS AND PLANS OR ARE TRYING TO KEEP US OFF BASE IN THAT SECTOR," A U. S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID.

IN THE 24 HOURS UP TO LAST MIDNIGHT, FAR EAST AIR FORCES PLANES FLEW MORE THAN 1,300 INDIVIDUAL MISSIONS AGAINST RED TROOP, SUPPLY AND MANUFACTURING TARGETS -- THIRD HIGHEST TOTAL OF THE WAR.

SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT, OKINAWA-BASED B-29S DROPPED 100 TONS OF 500-POUND BOMBS IN NORTH-CENTRAL KOREA ON A TROOP AND SUPPLY AREA ON THE CHONGCHON RIVER AND AN ORE PROCESSING PLANT. FIRES WHICH COULD BE SEEN FOR 40 MILES BLAZED IN A 30-ACRE AREA AT MOKTONG, SOUTHEAST OF SAMDONG.

THUNDERJET FIGHTER-BOMBERS LEVELED A RED MILITARY HEADQUARTERS AND OIL STORAGE PLANT ONLY 25 MILES FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

THE RAIDERS, INCLUDING NEW, IMPROVED THUNDERJETS, STRUCK KANGGYE, IMPORTANT NORTH KOREAN RAIL AND SUPPLY POINT. PILOTS SAID THEY WRECKED 25 BUILDINGS AND LEFT SMOKE AND FLAMES BOILING UP FROM THE TARGET.

SABRE JETS FLYING PROTECTIVE PATROL FOR THE RAIDERS TANGLED WITH FOUR COMMUNIST MIGS NEAR THE YALU RIVER FRONTIER OF MANCHURIA AND DAMAGED ONE, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

IT WAS THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY OF AIR BATTLES, IN WHICH THE REDS HAD SEVEN MIGS DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND THREE DAMAGED. ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, ARE ANNOUNCED WEEKLY.

THE TOP BOSS OF THE U. S. AIR FORCE, GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, TOURING KOREA, DISCLOSED THAT NEW AND IMPROVED JET TYPES, INCLUDING SPEEDIER SABRE INTERCEPTORS AND THUNDERJETS CAPABLE OF HEAVIER BOMB LOADS ARE NOW IN ACTION.

ASKED AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IF THE AIR FORCE IS STRONG ENOUGH TO BOMB EFFECTIVELY BEYOND THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MANCHURIA, VANDENBERG REPLIED:

"THE AIR FORCE IS IN A POSITION TO DO ANYTHING THE ADMINISTRATION WANTS DONE."

HOWEVER, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF INDICATED THAT ANY EXPANSION OF THE AIR WAR WOULD REQUIRE REINFORCEMENT OF THE SQUADRONS NOW IN KOREA. THUS FAR THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS FORBIDDEN STRIKES ACROSS THE YALU WHERE COMMUNIST JET BASES ARE LOCATED ON CHINESE TERRITORY.

VANDENBERG SAID THE LATE TYPE SABRES NOW IN ACTION HAVE IMPROVED GUN SIGHTS AND FUEL SUPPLY, ARE MORE MANEUVERABLE AND ARE A LITTLE FASTER THAN THE OLDER MODELS.

HE SAID THE 49TH FIGHTER - BOMBER WING IN KOREA IS USING THE IMPROVED THUNDERJETS WHICH FLEW ACROSS THE PACIFIC SEVERAL MONTHS AGO BY MEANS OF REFUELLING OPERATIONS IN FLIGHT.

THE NEW JETS, HE SAID, "HAVE BETTER PERFORMANCE THAN THE OLD THUNDERJETS, HAVE BETTER WEIGHT CARRYING CAPACITY, ARE MORE MANEUVERABLE AND GET OFF THE GROUND QUICKER."

A184KX

THE 49TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING TOOK PART IN WEDNESDAY'S HEAVY KANGGYI STRIKE.

OTHER ALLIED FIGHTER BOMBERS RACKED UP A GOOD SCORE, DESTROYING MORE THAN 70 OTHER ENEMY OCCUPIED BUILDINGS NEAR YONAN IN WESTERN KOREA, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED.

TEMPERATURES FELL TO EIGHT DEGREES ABOVE ZERO ALONG THE QUIESCENT BATTLE FRONT WEDNESDAY.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MADE A SERIES OF SMALL 40-MAN HARASSING PROBES IN THE SNIPER RIDGE AREA NORTH OF KUMHWA. ALL WERE REPULSED.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH SAID 200 MOUNTED CHINESE ON SHAGGY MONGOLIAN PONIES WERE SIGHTED, BUT WERE DISPERSED BY ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRE.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT ALLIED ARTILLERY POUNDED AWAY AT CHINESE RED CONCENTRATIONS NORTH OF KORANGPO, ALTHOUGH NO NEW ENEMY ATTACKS WERE EXPECTED.

THE REDS SUDDENLY HIT THE WESTERN SECTOR TUESDAY NIGHT AND EARLY WEDNESDAY WITH A HEAVY ASSAULT ON "THE HOOK," A RIDGE OUTPOST. SOME REDS SURGED THROUGH STRONG DEFENSES TO THE ALLIED POSITIONS BUT WERE HURLED BACK.

(IN WASHINGTON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES HAD REACHED 126,726, AN INCREASE OF 839 SINCE LAST WEEK. IT INCLUDED 182 DEAD, 592 WOUNDED AND 65 MISSING.

HU138PCS

A61FX

KFIRST LEAD WAR (160)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL,NOV.19-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES ROARED DEEP INTO NORTH KOREA TODAY AND BLASTED A LARGE COMMUNIST MILITARY HEADQUARTERS AND OIL STORAGE AREA ABOUT 25 MILES FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID F-86 SABRE JETS FLYING PROTECTIVE COVER FOR THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS DAMAGED A COMMUNIST MIG-15 IN AN AIR BATTLE BETWEEN FOUR SABRES AND FOUR MIGS.

THE AIR STRIKE NEAR THE YALU RIVER CAME AS GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID THE AIR FORCE IS CAPABLE OF STARTING AN AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNIST BASES IN MANCHURIA AT ANY TIME THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CHANGES ITS WAR POLICY. VANDENBERG IS TOURING AIR FORCE BASES IN KOREA.

ALONG THE FROZEN GROUND FRONT, ALLIED INFANTRYMEN HURLED BACK VIOLENT RED ASSAULTS ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND PARRIED REPEATED CHINESE THRUSTS AGAINST THEIR CENTRAL FRONT POSITIONS ON SNIPER RIDGE. TEMPERATURES DROPPED TO A BONE-CHILLING EIGHT DEGREES (F), COLDEST OF THE WINTER.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ITS FIGHTER-BOMBERS LEVELED 25 BUILDINGS OF THE MILITARY HEADQUARTERS AND DESTROYED THE OIL STORAGE PLANT.

B-26 AND B-29 BOMBERS WERE OUT IN FORCE LAST NIGHT. THEY BLASTED COMMUNIST TRANSPORT, AMMUNITION AND SUPPLY DUMPS AND A COMMUNICATIONS CENTER.

U.S. NAVY PANTHER JETS INTERCEPTED FOUR COMMUNIST MIG-15S FAR FROM THEIR USUAL HAUNTS YESTERDAY. IN ONE OF THE FEW AIR BATTLES FOUGHT OFF THE KOREAN EAST COAST TWO RED WARPLANES WERE SHOT DOWN AND A THIRD WAS DAMAGED. ONE PANTHER JET WAS DAMAGED, BUT LIMPED BACK TO THE CARRIER USS ORISKANY.

IN THEIR WESTERN FRONT ATTACK, THE CHINESE SMASHED INTO ELLIED LINES ON THE HOOK, A STRATEGIC HEIGHT NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM.

THEY STRUCK FIRST AT 9:45 LAST NIGHT AFTER A 45-MINUTE SOFTENING UP BARRAGE OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY. ALLIED ARTILLERYMEN COUNTERED WITH A THUNDEROUS BARRAGE.

THE INITIAL CHARGE WAS HURLED BACK ABOUT MIDNIGHT AFTER SAVAGE CLOSE QUARTER FIGHTING.

THE REDS ATTACKED IN STRENGTH AGAIN AT 1:15 A.M. AND DENTED THE

U.N. LINES. FORTY MINUTES LATER AN ALLIED COUNTERATTACK SWEPT THEM BACK DOWN THE SLOPES.

ONCE MORE THE REDS ATTACKED IN FORCE, THIS TIME AT 4:10 A.M. AGAIN THEY CLOSED TO HAND TO HAND FIGHTING, BUT FOR THE THIRD TIME THE EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS STOOD THEIR GROUND. FIGHTING CONTINUED SPORADICALLY UNTIL 8:10 A.M.

THE CHINESE ATTACKS ON SNIPER RIDGE WERE PRIMARILY LIGHT JABS. THEN THE REDS PULLED BACK TO LET THEIR BIG ARTILLERY OPEN UP. ALLIED WARPLANES FLEW MORE THAN 60 SORTIES AGAINST RED POSITIONS THIS AFTERNOON.

A38FX

NEARLY 200 CHINESE SMASHED AT ALLIED-HELD PINPOINT HILL IN THE HALF-LIGHT OF DAWN. THE SOUTH KOREANS HELD THEIR GROUND AND THE REDS WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW 40 MINUTES LATER.

A SMALLER FORCE OF REDS HIT PINPOINT LATER IN THE DAY, BUT WAS ALSO REPULSED.

THIS AFTERNOON ABOUT 40 CHINESE ATTACKED ROCKY POINT, ON A SPUR OF SNIPER RIDGE, AND TANGLED IN A HAND-GRENADE BATTLE WITH THE ROK DEFENDERS.

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE FIGHTING WAS STILL GOING ON NEAR DUSK. THE REST OF THE 155-MILE FRONT WAS RELATIVELY QUIET.

B-26 INVADERS WENT TRUCK-BUSTING AGAIN LAST NIGHT AND PILOTS REPORTED 155 COMMUNIST VEHICLES DESTROYED. THE INVADERS ALSO BLASTED A RED AMMUNITION DUMP IN WESTERN KOREA, SETTING OFF A CHIAN OF 40 EXPLOSIONS AND FIRES.

TWELVE B-29 SUPERFORTS SMASHED A RED SUPPLY DUMP AT SONCHON AND A COMMUNICATIONS CENTER AT UNPARU, BOTH NEAR THE WEST COAST.

EB215APS

A135FX

BLACK WATCH (320)

SEOUL, THURSDAY, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE BLACK WATCH HIGHLANDERS, FAMED BRITISH REGIMENT, THREW BACK THREE WAVES OF ATTACKING CHINESE ON A KEY WESTERN FRONT HEIGHT IN 11 HOURS OF VICIOUS FIGHTING TUESDAY NIGHT AND WEDNESDAY MORNING.

THE FIGHTING TAPERED OFF AFTER THE LAST SAVAGE RED ASSAULT WAS REPULSED. THE POSITIONS OF THE BLACK WATCH WERE QUIET LAST NIGHT AND TODAY.

THE BLACK WATCH IS DEFENDING "THE HOOK," A TWO-MILE CURVED RIDGELINE NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM IN WESTERN KOREA.

CHINESE REDS ATTACKED THE HOOK IN FORCE IN SUB-FREEZING WEATHER TUESDAY NIGHT. THREE TIMES THE COMMUNISTS CAME. THREE TIMES THE MEN OF THE BLACK WATCH HURLED THEM BACK.

THE NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS INVOLVED IN THE ATTACKS HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED ACCURATELY BUT THE FORCE WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE EXCEEDED 500 MEN.

IN THE SECOND ASSAULT, THE REDS DENTED BLACK WATCH POSITIONS TEMPORARILY. BUT THE DRIVE WAS REPULSED AFTER SAVAGE, CLOSE-QUARTERS FIGHTING.

BOTH SIDES USED HEAVY AMOUNTS OF ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE RED INFANTRYMEN ATTACKED FIRST AT 9:45 P. M. TUESDAY AFTER LAYING DOWN A 45-MINUTE ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE. A U. S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THIS ACTION ENDED SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT WITH THE REDS PULLING BACK.

THE COMMUNISTS SURGED BACK AGAIN AT 1:15 A. M. WEDNESDAY AND DENTED THE BLACK WATCH POSITION. FORTY MINUTES LATER, THE BLACK WATCH COUNTER-ATTACKED AND FORCED THE CHINESE TO WITHDRAW AT 3:10 A. M.

AT 4:10 A. M., THE THIRD COMMUNIST WAVE ASSAULTED THE HOOK. MEN OF THE BLACK WATCH FOUGHT AT CLOSE QUARTERS FOR 40 MINUTES BEFORE THE REDS WERE PUSHED BACK SLIGHTLY.

THE FIGHTING CONTINUED AT LONG RANGE UNTIL AFTER 8 A. M. THEN THE CHINESE WITHDREW.

THIS FIGHTING WAS REPORTED WEDNESDAY BY A U. S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER. CENSORSHIP FORBADE THE IDENTIFICATION OF THE BLACK WATCH EXCEPT AS ALLIED TROOPS.

MD1100PPS NM

B46KX (Q)

NY FOR BM

SEOUL, NOV. 19-(AP)-LT. HAROLD O.CHITWOOD, BOAZ, ALA., TODAY WAS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING A COMMUNIST MIG-15 IN AN AIR BATTLE IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID CHITWOOD RIDDLED THE MIG WITH MACHINE GUN FIRE AT 2,200 FEET RANGE. THE RED WARPLANE FLED TO ITS MANCHURIAN SANCTUARY.

HU745ACS

A78FX

VANDENBERG (230)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, NOV.19-(AP)-GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE IS CAPABLE OF BEGINNING AN AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST THE REDS' MANCHURIAN BASES AT ANY TIME THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CHANGES ITS WAR POLICY.

VANDENBERG, ON THE LAST LEG OF A WORLD TOUR OF INSTALLATIONS UNDER HIS COMMAND, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"THE AIR FORCE IS IN A POSITION TO DO ANYTHING THE ADMINISTRATION WANTS DONE."

REPORTERS HAD ASKED IF THE AIR FORCE WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO BOMB EFFECTIVELY BEYOND THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF NORTH KOREA.

"DO YOU MEAN THE AIR FORCE IN KOREA COULD CARRY ON AN AGGRESSIVE CAMPAIGN IN MANCHURIA WITHOUT BRINGING IN MORE SQUADRONS TO BUILD UP STRENGTH?" A CORRESPONDENT ASKED.

"NO," VANDENBERG REPLIED. "I SAID THE AIR FORCE."

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE FATAL CRASHES OF FOUR C-119 FLYING BOX CARS IN THE PAST 10 DAYS--ONE IN KOREA, TWO IN ALASKA AND A FOURTH IN MONTANA.

"FROM WHAT I HAVE READ," HE REPLIED, "THERE WERE NO MECHANICAL FAILURES FOUND, SO I THINK IT HAS BEEN MOSTLY PILOT ERRORS."

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE FOUR CRASHES WERE A COINCIDENCE..."YOU KNOW THOSE THINGS GO IN CYCLES."

VANDENBERG INSPECTED THREE AIR FORCE BASES, ATTENDED COMBAT BRIEFINGS AND TALKED WITH AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN. HE SAID HE ALSO PLANS TO VISIT INFANTRY UNITS.

FOLLOWING A DAY-LONG INSPECTION OF AIR FORCE FACILITIES, VANDENBERG SAID:

"CONDITIONS FOR OUR MEN ARE A HELLUVA LOT BETTER THAN WHEN I WAS HERE A YEAR AGO. THE PEOPLE ARE OUT OF TENTS AND IN BUILDINGS NOW, GENERALLY, THANK GOD."

THE GENERAL SAID HE FOUND MORALE "SURPRISINGLY GOOD" BUT "BATHING AND LATRINE FACILITIES HAVE GOT TO BE IMPROVED.

"THE FOOD APPEARS TO BE GOOD, AND THE IMPROVEMENTS IN OPERATING FACILITIES SUCH AS NEW RUNWAYS AND NEW AIRCRAFT ARE VERY ENCOURAGING. WHEN I CAME OVER HERE A YEAR AGO WE WERE SHORT ON SOME THINGS. NOW WE HAVE ENOUGH AND A FEW OVER. THE NEW TYPES OF PLANES SENT OVER ARE IMPROVEMENTS. THEY ARE LATER MODELS."

WHAT ABOUT THE MUCH PUBLICIZED BUT MYSTERIOUS GIMMICK ON SABRE JETS WHICH SUPPOSEDLY ENABLES U.S. PILOTS TO SHOOT DOWN COMMUNIST MIGS MORE EASILY?

VANDENBERG LAUGHED AND PARRIED THE QUESTION:

"THE SABRE NOW IS JUST BETTER AIRPLANE -- A LATER TYPE. ALL NEW TYPES HAVE SEVERAL IMPROVEMENTS -- IMPROVED GUN SIGHTS, IMPROVED CONFIGURATION OF WINGS AND IMPROVED FUEL SUPPLY. NEW F-86S ARE MORE MANEUVERABLE AND A LITTLE FASTER."

VANDENBERG WAS ACCOMPANIED FROM TOKYO BY GEN. OTTO P. WEYLAND, COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, AND WILLIAM C. BULLITT, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA AND FRANCE. LT.GEN. GLENN O. BARCUS, FIFTH

JAPANESE-AMERICAN GROUP.

AIR FORCE COMMANDER, JOINED THE PARTY IN KOREA.
BULLITT SAID HE HAD NOT COME IN ANY OFFICIAL CAPACITY. HE DOES NOT HOLD ANY GOVERNMENT POSITION.
VANDENBERG SAID THE 49TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING IN KOREA IS USING THE IMPROVED F-84G THUNDERJETS WHICLNLEW FROM THE U.S. TO JAPAN THIS YEAR, REFUELING IN FLIGHT.
THE AIR FORCE CHIEF SAID THEY "HAVE BETTER PERFORMANCE THAN THE OLD THUNDERJETS, BETTER WEIGHT CARRYING CAPACITY, ARE MORE MANEUVERABLE AND GET OFF THE GROUND QUICKER."

EB/CC532APS NM

A79FX
(100)
SEOUL, KOREA,NOV.19-(AP)-ONE OF THE HIGHEST RANKING "DELIVERY BOYS" IN HISTORY ARRIVED TODAY WITH A GIFT FOR A U.S. MARINE, PFC. NICHOLAS G. BALDWIN, 24, OF 2201 EAST LAKE OF THE ISLE, MINNEAPOLIS.
GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID HE HOPED TO DELIVER THE PACKAGE PERSONALLY.
"THREE WEEKS AGO," HE SAID, "I WAS AT A RECEPTION IN SPAIN. I MET THESE PEOPLE AND THEY SAID THEY HAD A SON IN KOREA. THEY ASKED WOULD I GIVE HIM THIS PACKAGE. I HOPE WHATEVER IT IS HASN'T BEEN SPILED."
HE WOULDN'T TELL WHAT'S IN THE PACKAGE, EXPLAINING:
"YOU'D PUBLISH IT AND ALL HIS PALS WOULD EAT IT."
THE NEWS CAME AS NO SURPRISE TO BALDWIN.
REACHED BY TELEPHONE AT HIS MARINE UNIT, BALDWIN SAID HE HAD LEARNED ABOUT IT PREVIOUSLY. (PRESUMABLY FROM HIS FAMILY).
ASKED WHETHER HE HAD ANY IDEA WHAT WAS IN THE PACKAGE BALDWIN SAID: "NO, I DON'T.
"I DON'T KNOW THE GENERAL AT ALL. I'VE NEVER MET HIM AND I HAVE NEVER SEEN HIM EXCEPT IN PICTURES."
ASKED HOW HE FELT ABOUT A FOUR-STAR GENERAL DELIVERING A PACKAGE HALF-WAY ROUND THE WORLD TO HIM BALDWIN SAID "IT'S JUST A PERSONAL FAVOR WHICH THE GENERAL IS DOING FOR MY FAMILY."
HE WAS RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT HIMSELF OR TO ENJOY THE SUDDEN ATTENTION FOCUSED ON HIM.
HE SAID HE SERVED IN THE ITALIAN UNDERGROUND FROM THE FALL OF 1943 TO THE SUMMER OF 1944 BUT DID NO FIGHTING. HE EXPLAINED HE WAS ONLY 15 YEARS OLD AT THE TIME AND THAT HIS JOB WAS TO DELIVER MESSAGES.
HU739ACS

B14KX (Q)
SEOUL, NOV. 19-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. BANYATI DEPHASTIN, MINISTER OF INTERIOR OF THAILAND, ARRIVED IN KOREA TODAY AND LEFT IMMEDIATELY FOR A ONE-DAY VISIT WITH THE THAILAND TROOPS ATTACHED TO THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION.
DEPHASTIN SAID HE WANTED TO "SEE FOR MYSELF AND REPORT TO MY COUNTRYMEN HOW THE THAILANDER FOUGHT SHOULDER TO SHOULDER WITH OUR U.N. ALLIES."
HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY DR. MALI HUVANANDANA AND SUDHAT SIRISUAY, THAILAND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS; COL. CHAN ANSUCHOTE, CHIEF THAILAND LIAISON OFFICER TO THE EIGHTH ARMY AND LT. COL. VITOON HONGSAVES, TAHILAND ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE TO JAPAN.

EA313ACS

B15KX (Q)
(160)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, NOV. 19-(AP)-THE ETHIOPIAN BATTALION OF THE U.N. ARMED FORCES TODAY WAS AWARDED THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL CITATION FOR "OUTSTANDING PERFORMANCE OF DUTY AND EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM IN ACTION."
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TIED A STREAMER SIGNIFYING THE AWARD TO THE BATTALION'S FLAG, THEN PINNED THE CITATION MEDAL ON THE TUNIC OF ITS COMMANDER, COL. ASFAW ANDARGUE.

30.24- 6907

THE UNIT IS ATTACHED TO THE U.S. SEVENTH DIVISION. THE ACTION FOR WHICH THE CITATION WAS AWARDED TOOK PLACE BETWEEN SEPT. 18 AND 22 LAST YEAR ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
VAN FLEET TOLD THE ETHIOPIAN TROOPS:
"YOU HAVE HELD YOUR POSITIONS AGAINST EVERY SAVAGE ATTACK BY THE COMMUNISTS AND ON THE OFFENSE HAVE OBTAINED EVERY OBJECTIVE. THIS CITATION IS THE HIGHEST U.S. AWARD THAT COULD BE GIVEN FOR YOUR GALLANT ACHIEVEMENTS."
ANDARGUE AWARDED 26 DECORATIONS TO MEMBERS OF THE BATTALION FOR HEROISM AND MERITORIOUS SERVICE.
THE CEREMONY COINCIDED WITH THE 22ND ANNIVERSARY OF THE CORONATION OF EMPEROR HAILE SELASSI OF ETHIOPIA.

RA316ACS

A38KX
(130)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV. 20-(AP)-RUFFLED RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA INCREASED YESTERDAY WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT FORMALLY PROTESTING ALLEGED MISTREATMENT OF ITS NATIONALS AT THE OMURA INTERNMENT CAMP IN SOUTHERN JAPAN.
A RELIABLE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT PROTESTED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE, ASKING THAT A KOREAN OFFICIAL BE PERMITTED TO CONDUCT AN INVESTIGATION.
THE SOURCE SAID THAT A REPUBLIC OF KOREA OFFICIAL WHO SOUGHT TO INVESTIGATE REPORTED VIOLENCE AT THE CAMP NOV. 11 WAS REFUSED ADMITTANCE.
THE 350 KOREANS ARE HELD AT OMURA, KYUSHU ISLAND, ON CHARGES OF ENTERING JAPAN ILLEGALLY. ABOUT 100 WERE DEPORTED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO BUT REPUBLIC OF KOREA AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO ADMIT THEM AT PUSAN AND THEY WERE SHIPPED BACK TO JAPAN. SOME ARE SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS.
DETAILS OF WHAT HAPPENED AT THE CAMP NOV. 11 WERE VAGUE, BUT THE SOURCE SAID SOME OF THE INTERNEES WERE INJURED.
FJ454PCS

A113FX
TOKYO, NOV. 19 (AP)-A JAPANESE DELEGATE TO THE RECENT COMMUNIST "PEACE" CONFERENCE IN PEIPING HAS RETURNED -- APPARENTLY IMMUNE TO PROSECUTION BY HIS UNHAPPY GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAD BANNED TRAVEL TO THAT RED CHINESE CAPITAL.
DR. HIROSHI MINAMI IS PROTECTED BY A LOOPHOLE IN THE JAPANESE LAW. HE HAD A VISA TO ATTEND A UNESCO CONFERENCE IN PARIS.
THE LAW SAYS TRAVELLERS WITH PASSPORTS AND VISAS MAY CHANGE THEIR ITINERARY, ONCE ENROUTE.
THIRTEEN OTHER JAPANESE SMUGGLED THEMSELVES OUT OF JAPAN AND INTO RED CHINA WITHOUT PASSPORTS. THEY ARE MARKED FOR PROSECUTION IF THEY RETURN.
MINAMI, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY AT TOKYO'S HITOSUBASHI UNIVERSITY, ARRIVED BY AIR LAST NIGHT.
POLICE QUESTIONED HIM AND SEARCHED HIS BELONGINGS BUT LEARNED NOTHING OF THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE MISSING 13.
HITOSUBASHI OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD STUDY THE CASE. PROFESSORS HAVE DECLARED THEY WOULD RESIGN EN MASSE IF MINAMI IS PUNISHED.
LF745APS NM..

(150)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY ADMITTED THAT AN ALLIED AIRCRAFT HAD FLOWN OVER THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL ZONE ON NOV. 14 BUT SAID IT WAS BY ACCIDENT.
THE ADMISSION WAS MADE IN A LETTER FROM COL. CHARLES W. MCCARTHY, SENIOR U. N. LIAISON OFFICER, WHICH WAS HANDED TO COL. CHANG CHUN, SENIOR COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, WEDNESDAY MORNING AT PANMUNJOM.
THE NOTE SAID THAT, AS A RESULT OF A RED PROTEST AN INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED THAT AN ALLIED PLANE FLEW OVER THE NEUTRAL AREA. BARRAGE BALLOONS OVER PANMUNJOM HAD BEEN LOWERED AND IT WAS DIFFICULT FOR THE PLANE TO IDENTIFY THE AREA, THE LETTER ADDED.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE COMMUNISTS DELIVERED ANOTHER PROTEST OVER THE DEATH OF A COMMUNIST PRISONER IN A KOJE ISLAND CAMP.
THE LETTER, SIGNED BY GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE, SAID ANOTHER RED PRISONER WAS "PERSECUTED TO DEATH" ON NOV. 16. HE SAID "YOUR SIDE MUST BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE WAR CRIME OF SLAUGHTERING PRISONERS OF WAR."
SD120PCS

B42KX (Q)
T
TOKYO,NOV.19-(AP)-MISS IVETTE VARGAS, MEMBER OF THE BRAZILIAN HOUSE OF DEPUTIES, TODAY MET WITH JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND LATER WITH MEMBERS OF THE DIET.
MISS VARGAS IS TOURING JAPAN. SHE WILL LEAVE SUNDAY.
SHE ALSO HAD AN AUDIENCE WITH PRINCE TAKAMATSU, BROTHER OF EMPEROR HIROHITO. SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY BRAZILIAN AMBASSADOR BARBOZA CARNIERO.
SHE URGED THE JAPANESE DIET MEMBERS TO CONSIDER PARTICIPATION IN THE TRADE CULTURAL EXHIBITION TO BE HELD IN SAO PAULO IN 1954. SHE EXPRESSED HER FRIENDSHIP FOR THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AND EXPRESSED A WELCOME TO JAPANESE EMIGRANTS GOING TO BRAZIL.
HU722ACS

B90KX (Q)
PUSAN,KOREA,THURSDAY,NOV.20-(AP)-DR.KAMIL IKIL, TURKISH DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA (UNCURK), DEPARTED HERE BY PLANE TODAY EN ROUTE HOME FOR A NEW ASSIGNMENT IN THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT.
IKIL SERVED IN KOREA BEFORE THE WAR AS DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA. AFTER HOSTILITIES BROKE OUT HE CONTINUED AS DELEGATE TO UNCURK.
VR1226ACS

A27KX (BASEBALL) (BX FW)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV. 20-(AP)-JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS IN SUGAMO PRISON SINCE WORLD WAR II WILL GET THEIR FIRST LOOK AT THE OUTSIDE WORLD NEXT WEDNESDAY.
ABOUT 770 PRISONERS WILL BE TAKEN IN TWO GROUPS TO KORAKUEN STADIUM IN TOKYO TO SEE A POST-SEASON PROFESSIONAL BASEBALL SERIES.
AMONG THE INMATES WILL BE SUCH PRE-WAR FIGURES AS EX-MARQUIS KOICHI KIDO, FORMER LORD-KEEPER OF THE PRIVY SEAL; ADM. SHIGETARO SHIMADA, EX-NAVY MINISTER AND GEN. SHUNROKU HATA, FORMER WAR MINISTER.
FJ421PCS

B91KX (Q)
TOKYO,THURSDAY,NOV.20-(AP)-THE FAR EAST COMMAND TODAY SUPPLIED THE LAST TWO IDENTIFICATIONS AMONG THE 44 MILITARY PERSONNEL KILLED IN THE CRASH OF A C-119 TRANSPORT PLANE LAST FRIDAY IN KOREA.
THE TWO: SFC. R. A. SHEPHERD, SON OF MARION A. SHEPHERD, LANSING, N. C., AND PFC ROBERT J. BEACHY, SON OF FORREST F. BEACHY, ROUTE 1, GRANTSVILLE, MD.
THE OTHER 42 IDENTIFICATIONS WERE ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY IN WASHINGTON.
VR1228ACS

B58KX Q
CORRECTIVE
EDITORS: PAPERS WHICH PRINTED A TOKYO STORY (B65KX AT 930ACS, TUESDAY, DATED NOV. 18 REGARDING ARRIVAL OF PRINCE AXEL OF DENMARK IN TOKYO ARE REQUESTED TO PRINT THE FOLLOWING:
TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV. 20-(AP)-PRINCE AXEL OF DENMARK WILL HAVE LUNCHEON WITH EMPEROR HIROHITO AND THE EMPRESS TODAY AT THE IMPERIAL PALACE.
ALSO AT THE LUNCHEON WILL BE DANISH MINISTER LARS P. TILLITSE AND MRS. TILLITSE; JAPANESE PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND FOREIGN MINISTER OKAZAKI.
PRINCE AXEL IS TOURING THE ORIENT IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE EAST ASIA CO., LTD. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED HERE BY TER NOLIN, PRESIDENT OF THE SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES.
JAPANESE NEWSMEN WHO GREETED PRINCE AXEL UPON HIS ARRIVAL TUESDAY MISTAKENLY REPORTED THAT HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE. THE PRINCE'S WIFE IS IN STOCKHOLM.
FJ949PCS

B73KX (Q)
MANILA, THURSDAY, NOV. 20-(AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W.RADFORD SAID WEDNESDAY "THREATS TO THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF SEVERAL SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN CHECKED AND NO SERIOUS OUTBURSTS MAY BE EXPECTED."
THE U.S. PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER MADE THE STATEMENT IN A REVIEW OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN CONDITIONS WHICH HE SAID HAD "IMPROVED CONSIDERABLY AND ARE EXPECTED TO IMPROVE FURTHER." HE LEFT BY AIR LATER IN THE DAY FOR PEARL HARBOR.
RADFORD, WHO HAS JUST COMPLETED A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, DISCOUNTED ANY POSSIBILITY THAT CHINESE REDS WOULD INVADE INDOCHINA.
"NEVERTHELESS, SHOULD THEY COME IN I AM CONFIDENT THE FORCES NOW RAPIDLY BUILT UP AND THE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FURNISHED THE FRENCH-VIETNAMESE FORCES WOULD NOT BE EASY TO DISPOSE OF. WHETHER THERE WILL BE NEED FOR JOINT U.N. ACTION (IF RED CHINA INVADES) WE CANNOT ANTICIPATE NOW BUT WE CERTAINLY HAVE CONSIDERED ALL THE POSSIBILITIES."
RADFORD ALSO EXPRESSED OPTIMISM ABOUT CONDITIONS IN JAPAN, MALAYA, FORMOSA, INDIA, BURMA, THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES.
HE TOOK PART IN THE U.S.-PHILIPPINES DEFENSE TALKS HERE OCT. 27.
GM1059PCS

A82
LONDON, NOV. 19-(AP)-A GROUP OF 106 LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT CABLED THE INDIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY EXPRESSING APPRECIATION FOR ITS EFFORTS TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR PROBLEM.
IN A LETTER SUPPLEMENTING THE CABLE THE LABORITES SAID THEY "EARNESTLY TRUST YOUR (INDIAN) PROPOSALS WILL PROVE ACCEPTABLE AND THAT THIS WILL LEAD TO AN EARLY CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES."
THE CABLE WAS SIGNED BY LABORITES IDENTIFIED WITH BOTH THE MODERATE AND LEFT WING FACTIONS.
EJ912PES

30.24- 6909

B10 (Q)
KX (300)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, NOV 19-(AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS FORECAST TONIGHT JAPAN WILL ADOPT AN ATLANTIC PACT FORMULA TO SETTLE AN OLD ROW OVER STATUS OF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN HER TERRITORY.
THE FORMULA INVOLVES A SHARING OF AUTHORITY BETWEEN THE HOST COUNTRY AND THE COUNTRY WHOSE FORCES ARE STATIONED THERE.
IT IS SPELLED OUT IN AN AGREEMENT CONCLUDED BY THE 14 ATLANTIC ALLIES WHICH IS DUE TO BE RATIFIED IN BRITAIN NEXT MONTH AND IN THE UNITED STATES ABOUT NEXT MARCH.
RIGHT NOW THE UNITED STATES HAS A MUCH BETTER ARRANGEMENT WITH JAPAN--BETTER, THAT IS, FOR AMERICAN TROOPS. GI'S WHO BREAK THE LAW--EVEN JAPAN'S CIVIL LAWS--ARE TRIED BY AMERICAN MILITARY COURTS.
OTHER ALLIED POWERS WITH FORCES IN KOREA HAVE BEEN DEMANDING EQUAL TREATMENT FOR THEIR MEN. BUT IN TALKS WHICH HAVE DRAGGED ON SINCE LAST APRIL THE JAPANESE HAVE REFUSED TO COMPLY.
SUCH THINGS AS POLITICAL PRIDE AND NATIONAL PREJUDICE ARE BOUND UP IN THE JAPANESE ATTITUDE TOWARDS FOREIGN SERVICEMEN.
THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO GIVE UP HER SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT WHEN THE NEW ATLANTIC PACT AGREEMENT COMES INTO FORCE.
THEN, THE BRITISH SOURCES SAID, IT VERY LIKELY WILL BE EASIER FOR JAPAN'S LEADERS TO INSURE THAT OTHER ALLIED NATIONS GET EQUAL TREATMENT.
THE ALLIES ARE IN JAPAN MAINLY BECAUSE OF THE KOREAN WAR. THEIR ARGUMENT IS THAT THEY ARE FIGHTING AS MUCH FOR THE SECURITY OF JAPAN AS THEY ARE FOR KOREA. THEREFORE THEY CONSIDER THEMSELVES ENTITLED TO THE SORT OF TREATMENT GIVEN TO THE AMERICANS.
THE ATLANTIC PACT AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT:
1. THE HOST COUNTRY WILL HAVE JURISDICTION OVER FOREIGN TROOPS WHO BREAK ITS LAWS.
2. MILITARY COURTS OF THE FOREIGN COUNTRY WILL TRY TROOPS WHO BREAK THEIR OWN HOMELAWS.
3. IF THE LAWS OF BOTH THE HOST AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES ARE BROKEN BY A SOLDIER, JURISDICTION WILL GO TO THE COURTS OF THE NATION AGAINST WHOSE PROPERTY OR CITIZENS OFFENSES HAVE BEEN COMMITTED.
P504PES

A155
LONDON, NOV.19-(AP)-FOOD MINISTER GWILYM LLOYD-GEORGE ANNOUNCED TODAY BRITAIN'S ALREADY TINY MEAT RATION WILL BE SLASHED ONE-SEVENTH STARTING NOV.30.
LLOYD-GEORGE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE HAD TO MAKE THE CUT BECAUSE BRITISH FARMERS DON'T SLAUGHTER CATTLE AT THIS TIME OF YEAR. BUT, HE ADDED, HE CAN PROBABLY MAINTAIN THE NEW LEVEL THROUGHOUT THE WINTER BECAUSE AUSTRALIA HAS PROMISED TO SEND MORE MEAT.
BRITONS GET ONLY TWO SHILLINGS (28 CENTS) WORTH OF MEAT PER PERSON PER WEEK NOWADAYS. THE NEW SLASH WILL BRING THE RATION DOWN TO ONE SHILLING AND EIGHTPENCE (ABOUT 24 CENTS.)
FOR TWO SHILLINGS, THE BRITISH HOUSEWIFE CAN GET TWO SMALLISH LAMB CHOPS.
JM1258PES

A151
LONDON, NOV.19-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL SAID TODAY HE HOPES TO MEET PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER "ON THE EARLIEST APPROPRIATE OCCASION."
HE TOLD A QUESTIONER IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, HOWEVER, "I CANNOT AT PRESENT SAY WHEN THAT WILL BE."
LABORITE WOODROW WYATT HAD SUGGESTED THAT CHURCHILL EITHER TRAVEL TO AMERICA TO SEE EISENHOWER BEFORE THE GENERAL'S INAUGURATION IN JANUARY, OR INVITE THE PRESIDENT-ELECT TO VISIT BRITAIN AFTER HIS TRIP TO KOREA.
JM1246PES

A84
LONDON, NOV. 19-(AP)-COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON SAID TODAY POLICE AND TROOPS ARRESTED 8,500 PERSONS IN KENYA BETWEEN OCT. 20 AND NOV. 15 IN THE DRIVE TO BREAK THE BACK OF ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU TERRORISM.
REPLYING TO A QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, LYTTELTON SAID 31,450 PERSONS WERE SCREENED AND RELEASED IN THE SAME PERIOD. OF THOSE ARRESTED 2,871 WERE RELEASED AND CHARGES WERE PLACED AGAINST 1,258.
THE PROCESS OF ROUNDING UP AND QUESTIONING MAU MAU RING-LEADERS IN THE BIG BRITISH EAST AFRICAN COLONY STILL IS UNDER WAY.
EJ916PES

A101
(220)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:15 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 19)
(ADVANCE)-LONDON, NOV 19-(AP)-DR. OTTO DIBELIUS, THE EVANGELICAL BISHOP OF BERLIN, ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS TODAY OF TURNING EASTERN GERMANY INTO A SLAVE LABOR CAMP WHOSE VICTIMS ARE CRUSHED IN BODY AND SPIRIT.
HE DECLARED THAT IN THE URANIUM MINES OF SAXONY--A SOURCE OF MATERIAL FOR RUSSIAN-MADE ATOM BOMBS--TENS OF THOUSANDS OF WORKERS ARE COMPELLED TO TOIL UNDER MORAL AND HYGIENIC CONDITIONS WHICH ARE "APPALLING."
IN A SERMON PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE BRITISH INDUSTRIAL CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP, DR. DIBELIUS DECLARED:
"IN THE COUNTRYSIDE THE FARMER MUST FULFIL HIS DELIVERY QUOTA. IF HE FAILS TO DO SO, HIS LAND IS TAKEN AWAY FROM HIM, AND HE MAY BE ARRESTED FOR SABOTAGE AS WELL.
"EVERYONE GROANS UNDER THIS YOKE. IN ONE SMALL DISTRICT MORE THAN 30 FARMERS HAVE COMMITTED SUICIDE.
"WHAT DOES THAT MATTER? WORK IS THE ONLY THING THAT COUNTS. BUT NO GOOD FUTURE CAN ARISE FROM SUCH WORK DONE WITHOUT FREEDOM."
DR.DIBELIUS SAID THE WORLD MUST "RELY ON GOD'S MERCY" TO WARD OFF AN ATOMIC WAR WHICH MIGHT END ALL HUMAN EFFORT AND LIFE.
FEAR OF SUCH A CONFLICT, HE ADDED, IS STRONGEST OF ALL IN GERMANY, WHERE THE ARMED FORCES OF THE WESTERN ALLIES AND COMMUNIST RUSSIA ARE FACE TO FACE.
DR.DIBELIUS, A 72 YEAR OLD PRUSSIAN, WAS ARRESTED THREE TIMES DURING THE HITLER REGIME FOR HIS OUTSPOKEN ATTACKS ON THE NAZI PHILOSOPHY.
DESPITE HIS EQUALLY STRONG ANTI-:9..7,8'5 ;832', HE HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH TO FLY TO MOSCOW ON SATURDAY FOR A VISIT IN THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:15 P.M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY,NOV.19)
JJ929AES

A3
NIGHT LEAD UNESCO (390)
PARIS, NOV. 19-(AP)-SPAIN, BARRED FROM THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF, WAS ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP TODAY IN ANOTHER OF THE U.N.'S MANY SUBSIDIARY ORGANIZATIONS--UNESCO.
FORTY-FOUR OF THE 65 MEMBER NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, VOTED TO BRING SPAIN INTO THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.
FOUR NATIONS--MEXICO, URUGUAY, YUGOSLAVIA AND BURMA--OPPOSED HER ENTRY AND SEVEN NATIONS ABSTAINE. THE LATTER WERE SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG, INDIA AND ISRAEL.
JUST BEFORE THE VOTING, TWO YOUNG FRENCHMEN JUMPED UP IN THE PUBLIC GALLERY AND STARTED HURLING ABUSE AT THE DELEGATES. THEY TOSSED LEAFLETS OVER THE RAILING.

THE LEAFLETS, SIGNED BY THE FRENCH ANARCHIST FEDERATION, BORE A PICTURE OF A SMILING GENERALISSIMO FRANCO, SPAIN'S CHIEF OF STATE, IN CONVERSATION WITH HITLER AND THE WORDS: "HAV YOU FORGOTTEN THAT? WE DO NOT FORGET."

THE MEN WERE HUSTLED FROM THE GALLERY BY ATTENDANTS AND HANDED OVER TO FRENCH POLICE.

JOSE SEBASTIAN DE ERICE OF THE SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTRY, WHO HAS BEEN HEADING A GROUP OF OBSERVERS HERE, TOOK HIS SEAT AS A DELEGATE AFTER THE VOTING. IN A BRIEF SPEECH, HE PROMISED SPAIN WOULD COLLABORATE IN EVERY WAY WITH UNESCO'S WORK.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN 1946 IMPOSED A DIPLOMATIC BAN ON THE FRANCO REGIME WHICH MANY NATIONS DESCRIBED AS A FASCIST DICTATORSHIP.

THE BAN WAS LIFTED IN 1950 AND MEMBER NATIONS WERE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES WHETHER TO SEND TOP DIPLOMATS BACK TO MADRID. THE U.N. ALSO VOTED TO ALLOW SPAIN TO JOIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES SUCH AS THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, WORLD POSTAL UNION AND UNESCO. SHE NOW IS IN SIX OF THEM.

THE U.N. KEPT ON ITS BOOKS, HOWEVER, THE 1946 DENUNCIATION OF THE FRANCO GOVERNMENT AND THE BAN AGAINST SPAIN'S FULL ENTRY INTO THE U.N.

THE FRENCH CABINET DECIDED THIS MORNING TO INSTRUCT ITS UNESCO DELEGATION TO VOTE IN SPAIN'S FAVOR, DESPITE ANGRY PROTESTS OF FRENCH SOCIALISTS. FRANCE HAD BEEN SPLIT ON THE ISSUE AND IT WAS LARGELY HER DECISION TO BACK SPAIN WHICH SPEEDED PROCEEDINGS.

AFTER UNESCO HAD ACTED, COUNT DE CASA ROJAS, SPANISH AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING JUSTICE HAD BEEN DONE. HE DENIED CHARGES MADE BY ORGANIZATIONS WHICH OPPOSED SPAIN'S ENTRY AND INSISTED THAT ALL RELIGIOUS GROUPS, INCLUDING PROTESTANTS AND JEWS, WERE FREE TO CONDUCT SERVICES IN THE PREDOMINATELY ROMAN CATHOLIC COUNTRY.

LIBYA AND NEPAL, WHICH ALSO HAD APPLIED FOR UNESCO MEMBERSHIP, WERE ADMITTED TODAY WITHOUT OPPOSITION.

KS416PES

A114

FIRST LEAD UNESCO (A107) (130)

PARIS, NOV.19-(AP)-SPAIN WAS ADMITTED INTO THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) TODAY BY A VOTE OF 44 OF THE 65 MEMBERS.

FRANCE LINE UP WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN FAVORING ADMISSION OF SPAIN--A MOVE GENERALLY REGARDED AS PAVING THE WAY FOR BRINGING SPAIN INTO FULL U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

UNESCO'S THREE MEMBERS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN--HUNGARY, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA--ARE NOT ATTENDING THE CURRENT MEETING AND DID NOT VOTE. FOUR COUNTRIES WERE INELIGIBLE TO CAST A BALLOT BECAUSE MEMBERSHIP DUES WERE NOT PAID UP.

MEXICO, URUGUAY, YUGOSLAVIA AND BURMA VOTED AGAINST SPANISH MEMBERSHIP IN UNESCO. SEVEN NATIONS ABSTAINED. THEY WERE SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG, INDIA AND ISRAEL.

CUBA, SOUTH KOREA AND SAUDI ARABIA WERE NOT PRESENT.

UNESCO IS THE WORLD EDUCATIONAL AGENCY OF THE UNITED NATIONS. AMONG ITS ACTIVITIES IS THE DISTRIBUTION OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES ON SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL INTEREST TO NATIONS UNABLE TO OBTAIN THEM OTHERWISE.

JOSE SEBASTIAN DE ERICE OF THE SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTRY, WHO HAS BEEN HEADING A GROUP OF SPANISH OBSERVERS HERE, FORMALLY TOOK HIS SEAT WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION.

HE PROMISED SPAIN WOULD COLLABORATE IN EVERY WAY WITH UNESCO'S WORK, RESPECTING ITS ACT OF CONSTITUTION, ITS RULES AND ITS ACCORDS.

UNESCO'S QUICK DECISION TO ADMIT SPAIN TODAY CUT OFF WHAT MANY FEARED WOULD BE A HIGHLY CONTROVERSIAL DEBATE IN THE 65-NATION BODY.

JM1134AES

A117

PARIS, NOV.19-(AP)-FRANCE IS WILLING TO ADJOURN THE PRESENT U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK UNTIL AFTER THE INAUGURATION OF U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER ON JAN.20, FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID FRANCE IS UNEASY OVER THE CONTINUING IMPASSE IN KOREA AND THE RESIGNATION OF SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

FRANCE WOULD WELCOME ALSO A DELAY IN DEBATE OVER THE ADMINISTRATION OF HER NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATES--MOROCCO AND TUNISIA. SHE BELIEVES THE U.S. ATTITUDE WHICH FAVORS THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS MIGHT CHANGE WITH A NEW ADMINISTRATION.

THERE HAS BEEN SOME TALK IN THE U.N. ABOUT ADJOURNING EARLY--AROUND DEC.20--FOR THE REGULAR CHRISTMAS RECESS AND NOT MEETING AGAIN UNTIL AFTER THE PRESIDENTIAL INAUGURATION.

JM1103AES

A92

(110)

PARIS, NOV. 19-(AP)-PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY WAS AUTHORIZED BY HIS CABINET TODAY TO POSE A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON HIS OPPOSITION TO A BILL TO RAISE FRENCH FAMILY ALLOWANCES 12-15 PER CENT.

THE CATHOLIC POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP) HAS PROPOSED THESE ALLOWANCES BE UPPED 12 PER CENT. IT WOULD COST THE GOVERNMENT 10 BILLION FRANCS ($26,600,000) ANNUALLY.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PROPOSED UPPING THESE ALLOWANCES 15 PER CENT.

PINAY OPPOSES THE BILL ON THE GROUNDS THEY WOULD THROW HIS PROPOSED 1953 BUDGET OUT OF WACK.

UNDER THE ALLOWANCE SYSTEM, FAMILIES WITH TWO CHILDREN IN WHICH ONLY THE HUSBAND OR WIFE WORKS, GET 11,000 FRANCS ($30) PER MONTH. A FAMILY WITH THREE CHILDREN GETS 18,000 FRANCS ($51) AND ON UP-WARDS FOR LARGER FAMILIES.

FH1008PES

A36

PARIS, NOV. 19-(AP)-PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY'S GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING A LAW BANNING COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS FROM RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT JOBS, A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE QUESTION WAS TO COME UP BEFORE TODAY'S CABINET MEETING BUT WAS POSTPONED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

PRESS REPORTS SAID SOME MINISTERS FAVORED INCLUDING ALL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES IN THE BAN, RATHER THAN JUST PERSONNEL WITH CONSIDERABLE AUTHORITY.

UM546PES

A107

PARIS, NOV.19-(AP)-FRANCE LINED UP TODAY WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN FAVOR OF ADMITTING SPAIN INTO THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO). AMONG THE NATIONS OPPOSING ADMISSION ARE YUGOSLAVIA, MEXICO AND URUGUAY.

JJ955AES

B71 Q (150)

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS. ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, NOV.19-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, NATO SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, PINNED A MEDAL TODAY ON CORP. JAMES E.BAKER OF INDIANAPOLIS, IND., (210 S. EDMUNDSON AVE.), FOR HIS HEROIC ACTION IN KOREA.

THE GENERAL GAVE BAKER THE SILVER STAR. A CITATION READ AT THE PRESENTATION TOLD OF THE CORPORAL'S BRAVERY AUGUST 12, 1950, WHEN HE WAS WITH THE 90TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES NEAR PONGAM-NI.

ALTHOUGH EXPOSED TO ARTILLERY. TANK. MORTAR AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS

FIRE FROM SUPERIOR ENEMY FORCES, BAKER SET UP A 50 CALIBER MACHINE GUN AND HELD OFF THE ENEMY UNTIL ALL MEMBERS OF HIS HEADQUARTERS UNIT OF THE BATTALION HAD WITHDRAWN SAFELY.

BAKER WAS WOUNDED BUT WAS ABLE TO WITHDRAW. HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE UNITED STATES IN JUNE OF 1951. HE IS NOW ASSIGNED TO THE 7TH SIGNAL SERVICE BATTALION AT SHAPE.

B1201PES

D56 (320)

ROME, NOV 19-(AP)-EUROPEANS MUST MEET THE COMPETITION OF AMERICAN PRICES IF THEY WISH TO SELL THEIR PRODUCTS IN THE UNITED STATES, CHARLES SAWYER, U.S. SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAID HERE TODAY.

SAWYER HEADS A COMMISSION INVESTIGATING EUROPEAN ECONOMIC CONDITIONS.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE IS A GENERAL TREND IN THE UNITED STATES FOR MORE LIBERAL, RECIPROCAL TRADE BETWEEN IT AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

HOWEVER, HE WARNED, THE MERE LOWERING OF TARIFF RESTRICTIONS WILL NOT AUTOMATICALLY OPEN THE AMERICAN MARKET TO FOREIGN PRODUCTS.

THE EUROPEAN SELLER, HE SAID, MUST MEET UNITED STATES COMPETITION--HE MUST MAKE AN EFFORT.

SAWYER SAID HE BELIEVED EUROPEAN BUSINESS MEN HAVE ENOUGH INGENUITY TO COMPETE AND POINTED, AS AN EXAMPLE, TO SUCCESSFUL SALES OF AN ITALIAN SEWING MACHINE AGAINST ALL AMERICAN COMPETITION.

THE COMMERCE SECRETARY DENIED THAT UNITED STATES ECONOMY DEPENDS UPON DEFENSE SPENDING.

BUT HE ADMITTED THAT THIS IS A FACTOR IN THE PRESENT ECONOMIC TEMPO AND A REASON FOR HIS MISSION, REQUESTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

SAWYER EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT EXPENDITURES FOR MILITARY EXPANSION WOULD LEVEL OFF TO A NORMAL MAINTENANCE OPERATION BY 1955 AND THAT PART OF THE PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY NOW DEVOTED TO IT WOULD THEN BE AVAILABLE FOR CIVILIAN USE.

SAWYER SAID HIS MISSION, WHICH INCLUDES SIX OTHER U.S. BUSINESS LEADERS, IS STUDYING PROBLEMS THAT MAY RESULT FROM A LET DOWN IN DEFENSE SPENDING.

THE MISSION'S REPORT, HE SAID, WILL PROBABLY BE RELEASED IN WASHINGTON DECEMBER 29.

THE MISSION, SAWYER SAID, WAS ALSO ASKED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO CHECK IMPEDIMENTS TO AMERICAN INVESTMENTS ABROAD.

AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN, SAWYER SAID, ARE NOT FORCING THEMSELVES ABROAD. "AMERICAN CAPITAL IS WANTED. BUT AMERICANS MUST HAVE ASSURANCE THAT THEY CAN GET THEIR EARNINGS OUT, IF INVESTMENTS ARE MADE."

MEMBERS OF THE MISSION HAVE ALREADY BEEN IN FRANCE, SWITZERLAND, GREECE AND TURKEY AND WILL GO ON TO BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND SPAIN BEFORE RETURNING HOME.

P1253PES

A20

NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 19-(AP)-EIGHT KOREAN-BATTLE-TESTED DESTROYERS OF THE U.S. NAVY HAVE PUT INTO NAPLES ENROUTE TO THEIR HOME PORTS.

THEY MAKE UP SQUADRON II COMMANDED BY CAPT. RICHARD B. LEVIN OF NEW YORK. IT LEFT KOREAN WATERS OCT. 15 AFTER FOUR MONTHS OF PATROL AND BOMBARDMENT DUTY AND WILL SAIL NOV. 22 FOR THE U.S.

KS509PES

30.24- 6911

S109 (300)

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, NOV 19-(AP)-A WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER CLAIMED TODAY THAT SEVEN EX-NAZIS ARRESTED LAST SUNDAY ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING AGAINST THE BONN REGIME HAD CONSPIRED TO SET UP A NEW DICTATORSHIP WITH A LUFTWAFFE ACE COLONEL, NOW LIVING IN ARGENTINA, AS CHIEF OF STATE.

THE DORTMUND STATE PROSECUTOR SAID THE REPORT OF THE WESTFAELISCHE RUNDSCHAU WAS "EXAGGERATED," BUT OTHERWISE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE CASE.

THE ONLY FACTS DIVULGED OFFICIALLY SO FAR ABOUT SUNDAY'S ARREST IN THE RUHR DISTRICT OF ARNSBERG WERE THAT THE SEVEN INCLUDED HEINRICH VETTER, FORMER DEPUTY NAZI GAULEITER IN SOUTH WESTPHALIA, WHOSE VILLA AT NEARBY HAGEN SERVED AS A MEETING CENTER OF FORMER SS (ELITE GUARD) MEMBERS. TWO OTHER PROMINENT EX-NAZIS ARRESTED WERE DR.OTTO BOUCHE, FORMER MAYOR LUEDENSCHEID, AND SIEGFRIED RADEMACHER, SS VETERAN.

THEY ARE SUSPECTED OF BEING THE LEADERS OF A SUBVERSIVE RING CALLED "MOVEMENT REICH" OPERATING IN THE RUHR AREA. THEY ARE NOW HELD IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT AT THE BOCHUM JAIL PENDING COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATIONS.

WESTFAELISCHE RUNDSCHAU REPORTED THAT THE "MOVEMENT REICH" WAS FOUNDED AT A MEETING OF NAZIS AT BERCHTESGADEN, FORMER RESIDENCE OF ADOLF HITLER. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE RING HAD CLOSE CONTACTS WITH FORMER SS-COL.OTTO SKORZENY, WHO LED THE AIRBORNE RESCUE OF MUSSOLINI FROM IMPRISONMENT ON AN ITALIAN MOUNTAIN AFTER ITALY'S SURRENDER IN 1934. SKORZENY WENT TO MADRID AFTER THE WAR AS AN

ENGINEER.

FORMER LUFTWAFFE COLONEL HANS ULRICH RUDEL, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, WAS CHOSEN TO HEAD THE NEW STATE. HE WON THE KNIGHT'S CROSS WITH DIAMONDS, OAK LEAF, AND CROSSED SWORDS FOR KNOCKING OUT MORE THAN 900 SOVIET TANKS WITH HIS STUKA DIVE BOMBER. HE IS IN BUSINESS IN ARGENTINA.

THE NEWSPAPER CHARGED THAT THE MOVEMENT WAS FINANCED BY PROMINENT WEST GERMAN BUSINESSMEN, INCLUDING THE OWNER OF A BIG BREWERY.

THE PROSECUTOR SAID HE FEARED THAT THE INVESTIGATIONS MAY BE ENDANGERED "BY PREMATURE REPORTS."

DR.FRANZ MEYERS, INTERIOR MINISTER FOR NORTHRINE-WESTPHALIA, DIRECTOR OF THE PROBE, SAID INQUIRIES SO FAR HAD NOT ESTABLISHED THAT THE GROUP HAD ANY CONTACT WITH THE RECENTLY OUTLAWED SOCIALIST REICH PARTY, OR WITH SKORZENY OR RUDEL.

HE DISMISSED AS "A PURE SWINDLE" REPORTS THAT THE SEVEN ARRESTED WERE MEMBERS OF "A DANGEROUS UNDERGROUND." HE SAID THE "MOVEMENT REICH" HAD BEEN UNDER OBSERVATION FOR SOME TIME PRIOR TO THE ARRESTS.

A93
(230)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.19-(AP)-DESPITE HIS DRAMATIC PARLIAMENTARY DEFEAT LAST NIGHT, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS STILL CONFIDENT HE CAN GET THE EUROPEAN ARMY PACT AND BONN PEACE CONTRACT RATIFIED BEFORE CHRISTMAS, GOVERNMENT CIRCLES REPORTED TODAY.

A REVOLT OF AT LEAST 15 OF ADENAUER'S COALITION SUPPORTERS UPSET THE CHANCELLOR'S PLANS TO GET THE TWIN PACTS RATIFIED NEXT WEEK. THE LOWER HOUSE VOTED 179 TO 166 FOR FURTHER DELAY. FOUR OF ADENAUER'S OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY ABSTAINED AND 53 DEPUTTIES WERE ABSENT.

PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPERS PLAYED DOWN ADENAUER'S PERSONAL DEFEAT. THEY ATTRIBUTED THE REVOLT MORE TO RESENTMENT OVER FRENCH ACTIONS IN THE SAAR THAN OUTRIGHT OPPOSITION TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN THAT WOULD PUT 500,000 GERMANS SOLDIERS INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE VIEWED THE DELAY AS "DISAPPOINTING BUT NOT SHATTERING." IT SAID THE ADVERSE VOTE "HINGED ON PROCEDURE RATHER THAN PRINCIPLE." THE BRITISH SEEMED TO THINK THAT ADENAUER YET WILL BE ABLE TO CARRY HIS PARLIAMENT WITH HIM WHEN THE AGREEMENTS THEMSELVES COME UP FOR EXHAUSTIVE DEBATE.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS CROWED OVER THE DELAY. TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, RUSSIA'S OFFICIAL MOUTHPIECE IN EAST GERMANY, CALLED YESTERDAY "A BLACK DAY FOR THE ADENAUER REGIME" AND SAID THE CHANCELLOR'S DEFEAT CAME BECAUSE MANY DEPUTIES OF HIS GOVERNMENT COALITION WERE "GETTING COLD FEET" OVER PUTTING GERMAN TROOPS IN THE EUROPEAN ARMY.
JJ851AES

A62 (270)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV 19-(AP)-AUSTRIA'S POLITICAL LEADERS APPLAUDED TONIGHT AN OFFICIAL MOVIE SATIRIZING AUSTRIA'S PLIGHT UNDER FOREIGN OCCUPATION AND THE IDEA OF A MARRIAGE BETWEEN THE TRUMAN AND STALIN FAMILIES IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE.

THE FILM WAS MADE ON EXPRESS ORDERS OF THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT AS A BITTER SATIRE ON THE SEVEN-YEAR OCCUPATION OF THE COUNTRY, WHICH SHOWS NO SIGNS OF ENDING.

THE CHIEF APPLAUDERS WERE AUSTRIA'S PRESIDENT, DR. THEODOR KOERNER, AND THE FEDERAL CHANCELLOR, DR. LEPOOLD FIGL. x56.71

THEY CLAPPED WHEN IN THE MOVIE VERSION AUSTRIANS DEFIED THE OCCUPATION POWERS--THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA--BY TEARING UP THEIR IDENTITY CARDS ISSUED BY THE BIG FOUR.

THEY ALSO JOINED WITH THE CROWD IN APPLAUDING WHEN AN AUSTRIAN ACTOR SUGGESTED: "IF TRUMAN'S DAUGHTER HAD MARRIED STALIN'S SON LIKE THE HAPSBURG EMPERORS MARRIED TO MAKE PEACE, THEN AUSTRIA WOULD BE FREE."

THE FANTASY WAS UNVEILED IN THE MOVIE "1 APRIL, 2000" AT ITS PREMIER.

IN COMIC FASHION, THE FILM FORESEES THE OCCUPATION STILL ON IN THE YEAR 2000 AND A FINAL AUSTRIAN REVOLT AGAINST THE BURDEN OF MAINTAINING FOREIGN TROOPS. THE GOVERNMENT HOPES TO STIR UP WORLD PUBLIC OPINION WITH THE FILM.

PRESENT AT THE PREMIER WERE THE AMERICAN AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS AND DEPUTIES OF THE BRITISH AND RUSSIAN HIGH COMMISSIONERS. IN THE MOVIE, THE BIG FOUR POWERS WERE PERSONIFIED AS OLD MEN WITH BEARDS.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON COMMENTED AFTER THE SHOWING: "IT'S A PITY IT'S ALL A FANTASY AND THE AUSTRIANS HAVE TO MAKE A FILM LIKE THIS." HE CLEARLY IMPLIED HE FELT THE RUSSIANS WERE SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR HOLDING UP THE INDEPENDENCE TREATY PROMISED AUSTRIA BY THE BIG FOUR IN 1943.

THE FILM WAS CAREFUL NOT TO OFFEND ANY OF THE OCCUPATION POWERS SINGLY.
DY802PES

A126
-95-
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, THURSDAY, NOV. 20-(AP)-PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY, WILL GO ON TRIAL IN PRAGUE LATER TODAY.

SLANSKY WAS ARRESTED IN LATE 1951 ALONG WITH SCORES OF OTHER TOP GOVERNMENT AND PARTY OFFICIALS. RUMORS THAT THEY WOULD BE DEFENDANTS IN A MASS TRIAL HAVE BEEN CURRENT FOR MANY MONTHS.

THE CZECH PUBLIC HAS BEEN TOLD THAT THE PURGED LEADERS WERE MEMBERS OF A "TROTSKYITE-ZIONIST" CONSPIRACY AIMED AT OVERTHROWING THE CZECH COMMUNIST REGIME WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE WESTERN POWERS.

SLANSKY AND MANY OF THE OTHERS ARRESTED WERE OF JEWISH ORIGIN. THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS ACCUSED THE "ZIONISTS" OF PARTIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PRESENT ECONOMIC WOES.

THE PRAGUE BROADCAST SAID THAT SLANSKY WOULD BE TRIED TOGETHER WITH "HIS GROUP." THE BROADCAST DID NOT NAME THE OTHER DEFENDENTS BUT NEWSPAPERS HAVE FREQUENTLY LINKED SLANSKY'S NAME WITH VALDO CLEMENTIS, FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER; OTTO SLING, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN BRNO, AND MARIA SVERMOVA, FORMER PARTY SECRETARY IN PRAGUE.

ALL HAVE BEEN PUBLICLY ACCUSED OF HIGH TREASON AND WITH BEING ANGLO-AMERICAN AGENTS.

VIENNA REPORTS SAID LAST MARCH THAT SLANSKY AND A SCORE OF OTHER PURGED CZECH COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN TAKEN TO MOSCOW AND THERE FORCED TO "CONFESS" FOR A POSSIBLE MASS TRIAL.

OTHER PERSONS NAMED IN PRESS AND RADIO RECENTLY AS "TRAITORS" INCLUDE:

EZVEN LOEBL, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE, ARRESTED IN OCTOBER, 1949; ARTHUR LONDON, FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, ARRESTED IN FEBRUARY, 1951; OSKAR KLINGER, A DEPARTMENT CHIEF IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY; LIEUT.GEN.BEDRICH REICIN, DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, ARRESTED IN EARLY 1951, AND VILEM NOVY, FORMER EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO.

TOUGH, MOSCOW-TRAINED SLANSKY WAS ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY AND HAD BEEN A POWER IN THE ORGANIZATION FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS. HE SERVED AS EDITOR OF RUDE PRAVO FOR 15 YEARS AND FLED TO MOSCOW AT THE START OF WORLD WAR II.

HE RETURNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1944, HELPED ENGINEER THE RED COUP THAT TOOK OVER THE NATION IN 1948 AND SERVED AS THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S HATCHET MAN. HE RAN THE SUCCESSIVE PURGES OF ARMY AND PARTY TO ROOT OUT THOSE PERSONS MORE INCLINED TO NATIONALIST OR WESTERN THAN TO COMMUNIST VIEWS. IN 1947 HE WAS ONE OF THE PIVKED DELEGATES WHO FOUNDED THE COMINFORM.

THE FIRST HINT THAT HE WAS ON THE SKIDS CAME IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT HE HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM HIS JOB AS PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL. HE WAS MADE VICE-PREMIER, WITH SUPERVISION OF INTERNAL POLICE MATTERS, AND COORDINATOR OF NATIONAL ECONOMIC PLANNING UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE POLITBURO.

LAST NOV. 27, PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT HE HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THAT POST AND JAILED ON CHARGES OF ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES.

THE BROADCAST SAID THAT PRAGUE RADIO WOULD CARRY DAILY REPORTS ON THE TRIAL. THERE HAVE BEEN NO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN CZECHO-SLOVAKIA SINCE THE TRIAL AND CONVICTION OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS LAST YEAR ON "SPY CHARGES."

SF125AES

30.24- 6913

HIS RESIGNATION AND THAT IT WAS ACCEPTED.

VENTIRIS RELEASED THE TEXT OF A LETTER TO THE KING DATED NOV. 11 IN WHICH HE PLACED HIS RESIGNATION AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE KING IN CASE PAPAGOS' GREEK RALLY PARTY CARRIED THE ELECTIONS.

IN HIS LETTER VENTIRIS SAID HE WOULD "NEVER WISH TO BE THE CAUSE OF FRICTION" BETWEEN THE KING AND THE MARSHAL AND HE FELT HE WAS "UNABLE TO COOPERATE WITH MR.PAPAGOS."

THE FRICTION BETWEEN THE MARSHAL AND THE ROYAL SECRETARY DEVELOPED IN MAY, 1951. PAPAGOS ACCUSED THE SECRETARY OF ADVISING THE KING NOT TO LISTEN TO SOME OF THE MARSHAL'S SUGGESTIONS. AS A RESULT, THE MARSHAL RESIGNED FROM HIS COMMAND OF THE GREEK ARMY AND EVENTUALLY WENT INTO POLITICS.0J517PES

1952

A87

ATHENS, GREECE, NOV. 19-(AP)-GREECE'S NEW PREMIER, FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS, AND HIS GOVERNMENT WERE SWORN INTO OFFICE TODAY BY KING PAUL.

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT PAPAGOS DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT "IS LOOKING TOWARD MATERIALIZATION OF ITS PROMISES TO THE GREEK PEOPLE." MAINLY PAPAGOS AND HIS GREEK RALLY PARTY HAD PROMISED AN EFFICIENT ADMINISTRATION.

TWO OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT MINISTERS -- PANAYOTIS CANELLOPOULOS, MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO, AND PETER LEVANTIS, MINISTER OF MERCANTILE MARINE WERE ABSENT FROM THE SWEARING-IN CEREMONY. NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THEIR FAILURE TO APPEAR.

IN ADDITION TO THE PREMIERSHIP, PAPAGOS RETAINED THE DEFENSE MINISTRY BUT CANELLOPOULOS WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE THE LATTER PORTFOLIO IN ABOUT 10 DAYS.

IN WEEK-END GENERAL ELECTIONS THE GREEK RALLY PARTY WON A FOUR-TO-ONE MAJORITY IN THE 300-MAN HOUSE OF DEPUTIES OVER THE COMBINED OPPOSITION, THE BIGGEST MAJORITY A GREEK PARTY HAS WON SINCE 1928.

STEPHAN STEPHANOPOULOS WAS NAMED FOREIGN MINISTER AND EMMANUEL TSOUDEROS WAS APPOINTED A SECOND MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO. TSOUDEROS, A VETERAN POLITICAL FIGURE WAS PREMIER OF THE GREEN GOVERNMENT-IN-EXILE DURING WORLD WAR II.

JR821AES

S6-C11

(260)

NY FOR NWSS (200)

NIGHT LEAD GREEK

ATHENS, GREECE, NOV.19-(AP)-GEORGE VENTIRIS, CENTRAL FIGURE IN A FALLING OUT IN 1951 BETWEEN KING PAUL AND FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS, HAS RESIGNED AS SECRETARY TO THE KING.

VENTIRIS' RESIGNATION WAS DISCLOSED SOON AFTER PAPAGOS, LANDSLIDE VICTOR IN LAST SUNDAY'S GENERAL ELECTIONS, WAS SWORN IN AS PREMIER WITH HIS NEW CABINET.

VENTIRIS SAID THAT AFTER THE NEW CABINET WAS INSTALLED PAPAGOS CONFERRED WITH THE KING AND ASKED FOR THE SECRETARY'S REMOVAL. THE KING WAS SAID TO HAVE REPLIED THAT VENTIRIS ALREADY AND TENDERED

B66 (300) Q

KX FOR FX

MOSCOW, NOV.19-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS DELIVERED TODAY WHAT IS REGARDED BY OBSERVERS HERE AS THE STRONGEST ATTACK TO DATE ON THE RIGHT WING SOCIALISTS OF EUROPE AND JAPAN.

THE ATTACK INCLUDED THE SOCIALIST PARTIES OF FRANCE, ITALY, BRITAIN, SWEDEN, DENMARK, NORWAY, FINLAND, AUSTRIA, WEST GERMANY AND JAPAN. AT THE SAME TIME THE SOVIET PRESS PAID CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION TO THE JAPANESE IN OTHER ARTICLES.

"RIGHT WING SOCIALISTS, HELPED BY THEIR BOURGEOIS ALLIES, HAVE THROWN OVERBOARD THE STANDARD OF BOURGEOIS DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS," ONE COMMENTATOR WROTE. "EACH MILITARY ADVENTURE OF THE IMPERIALISTS FINDS SUPPORT OF RIGHT WING SOCIALIST LEADERS. SEIZED WITH FURIOUS HATRED FOR THE DEMOCRATIC CAMP, THE RIGHT WING SOCIALIST DOUBLE DEALERS UNDERTAKE WITH ARDOR ANY DIRTY TASK IF ONLY IT IS DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND COUNTRIES OF PEOPLES' DEMOCRACY."

(WORLD COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED BY THE KREMLIN TO MAKE CONSIDERABLE NOISE ABOUT "BOURGEOIS FREEDOMS"-- THAT IS, THE GUARANTEES OF CIVIL RIGHTS IN CONSTITUTIONS OF NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. COMMUNISTS EVIDENTLY ARE UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO MAKE USE OF SUCH RIGHTS TO THE UTMOST.)

GEORGI M.MALENKOV, LEADING FIGURE OF THE USSR COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARIAT, BLISTERED RIGHT WING SOCIALISTS IN HIS REPORT TO THE 19TH PARTY CONGRESS IN OCTOBER. TAKING UP THE SAME THEME, COMMENTATOR YAKOV MIROV WROTE IN THE TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER TRUD TODAY THAT "RIGHT WING SOCIALIST TRAITORS ACTIVELY SUPPORT ALL AMERICAN PLANS FOR ARMING WESTERN EUROPE."

THE PAPER REPORTED "RANK AND FILE" SOCIALISTS NOW ARE JOINING THE UNITED FRONT BEING FORGED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

FOUR SEPARATE ARTICLES WERE DEVOTED TO JAPAN ALONE IN TODAY'S PAPERS. ONE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF TRYING TO HASTEN JAPAN INTO A PACIFIC ALLIANCE. ANOTHER ATTACKED THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER YOSHIDA IN A STORY SAYING MANY PROTESTS WERE MADE AGAINST THE ARREST OF JAPANESE WHO ATTENDED THE RECENT COMMUNIST-LED ASIAN PEACE CONFERENCE IN PEIPING. A THIRD STORY REPORTED THE JAPANESE NATIONAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION WAS WORKING OUT A PLAN TO INCREASE THE SIZE OF ITS CORPS TO 300,000 MEN. THE FOURTH, CALLING JAPAN "THE ARSENAL OF AMERIVRS," R

THE SIZE OF ITS CORPS TO 300,000 MEN. THE FOURTH, CALLING JAPAN "THE ARSENAL OF AMERICAN AGGRESSORS," REPORTED THAT THE PRESIDENT OF A JAPANESE AIRCRAFT COMPANY, SHIGEMI IOKU, REACHED AGREEMENT WITH A U.S.PLANE COMPANY FOR PRODUCTION OF AIRCRAFT.

B1130AESO

A4

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (350)

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 19-(AP)-FRENCH OFFICERS SAID TODAY SUICIDE SQUADS SPEARHEADED A VIETMINH DIVISION'S COSTLY ATTACK ON FRENCH ARMORED UNITS IN THE BATTLE OF CHAN MONG.

THESE COMMUNIST-LED "VOLUNTEERS OF DEATH" TIED EXPLOSIVES AROUND THEIR WAISTS, CLIMBED ABOARD FRENCH TANKS AND HALF-TRACKS IN THE ACTION ALONG COLONIAL ROUTE NO. 2 MONDAY AND THEN PULLED THE PINS WHICH BLEW UP THEMSELVES AND SOMETIMES THE VEHICLES.

EACH OF THE REBELS IN THESE SQUADS WAS EQUIPPED WITH 10 EXPLOSIVE CHARGES, EACH ABOUT THE SIZE OF A BAR OF LAUNDRY SOAP. THEY CHARGED FROM THE HILLS IN THE STYLE OF SPECIALLY TRAINED JAPANESE UNITS IN WORLD WAR II.

THE SUICIDAL VIETMINH DESTROYED SIX HALF-TRACKS AND WRECKED TWO TANKS IN THE FIGHTING, WHICH DEVELOPED AS FRENCH COLUMNS WERE WITHDRAWING SOUTHWARD TOWARD PHU THO, 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI, AFTER CUTTING HIGHWAY SUPPLY LINES FEEDING A VIETMINH OFFENSIVE IN THE THAI TRIBAL COUNTRY FARTHER WEST.

REBEL BAZOOKA FIRE KNOCKED OUT EIGHT FRENCH JEEPS.

THE FRENCH SAID, HOWEVER, THE REBELS LOST 1,500 MEN IN KILLED AND WOUNDED, 10 TIMES THE FRENCH CASUALTIES, AND THE FRENCH COLUMNS REGROUPED IN THE PHU THO SECTOR TO MEET ANY NEW ASSAULT.

COL. LOUIS KERGARAVAT, COMMANDING A FRENCH MOBILE GROUP, SAID THE VIETMINH SOLDIERS FOUGHT WITH FANATICAL COURAGE AND "WE HAD TO KILL ALL OF THEM THAT SWARMED UPON THE HIGHWAY."

THE ATTACKING DIVISION, PERHAPS 15,000 MEN, HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM THE WESTERN OFFENSIVE IN AN ATTEMPT TO SMASH THE FRENCH COLUMNS AND REGAIN CONTROL OF THE ROAD JUNCTIONS THROUGH WHICH SUPPLIES HAD BEEN FUNNELED TO VIETMINH TROOPS ON THE BLACK RIVER.

ALTHOUGH THAT WITHDRAWAL WEAKENED TVE VIETMINH FRONT, THERE APPEARED A GOOD POSSIBILITY OF A MAJOR ACTION SHAPING UP ALONG THE UPPER REACHED OF THE BLACK. THIS MIGHT BRING AN ASSAULT ON EITHER THE BIG FRENCH BASE OF SONLA, SOUTH OF THE RIVER 120 MILES WEST OF HANOI, OR THE THAI TRIBAL CAPITAL OF LAICHAU, 75 MILES FARTHER UPSTREAM.

THE FRENCH SAID VIETMINH TROOPS HAVE REOCCUPIED A SECTION OF THE MAIN ROAD BETWEEN SONLA AND LAICHAU, CLEARED BY FRENCH TROOPS EARLIER THIS WEEK.

KS422PES

B39 (230)

1952

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 19-(AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND ESTIMATED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS LOST 1,500 TROOPS KILLED OR WOUNDED IN A FRENZIED ATTACK ON A FRENCH ARMORED COLUMN NEAR PHU THO, 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI. THE FRENCH SAID THEIR OWN LOSSES WERE 150 DEAD OR WOUNDED.

THE ATTACK CAME MONDAY AS THE COLUMN WAS WITHDRAWING TO PHU THO. THE VIETMINH TROOPS STREAMED FROM JUNGLES ONTO COLONIAL ROUTE NO. 2 AT CHAN MONG, NINE MILES NORTH OF PHU THO, IN THE FACE OF FIRE FROM FRENCH TANKS.

THE ARMOR, ONE FRENCH COLONEL SAID, LITERALLY PLOWED ITS WAY THROUGH "FANTASTIC SWARMS OF WILDLY SHOUTING, DRUNKEN VIETMINH" RUSHING UPON THE ROADWAY TO ATTACK THE TANKS.

FIERCE HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING REPORTEDLY RAGED OVER A THREE-MILE STRETCH OF THE ROAD FOR SEVERAL HOURS. COL. LOUIS KERGARAVAT, COMMANDING ONE OF THE FRENCH MOBILE GROUPS, SAID THE VIETMINH SOLDIERS FOUGHT WITH FANATICAL COURAGE.

"WE HAD TO KILL ALL OF THEM THAT SWARMED UPON THE HIGHWAY," THE COLONEL SAID.

THE ATTACK WAS MADE BY TROOPS OF ONE VIETMINH DIVISION WHICH THE REBELS HAD PULLED OFF THEIR OFFENSIVE ALONG THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER IN AN EFFORT TO WIPE OUT THE FRENCH COLUMN AND REGAIN CONTROL OF THE SOUTHERN END OF THE VITAL HIGHWAY NO. 2.

THE FRENCH, IN AN OFFENSIVE LAUNCHED OCT. 30, HAD SEVERED VIETMINH CONNECTIONS WITH THE HIGHWAY AND CUT SUPPLY ROUTES FROM COMMUNIST CHINA TO VIETMINH FORCES ALONG THE BLACK RIVER.

THE ARMORED COLUMN--ABOUT SIX BATTALIONS OF FRENCH UNION FORCES-- WAS THE LAST GROUP TO BE PULLED BACK TO PHU THO AFTER CAPTURING THE ROAD JUNCTION OF PHU YEN, 80 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI.

HA810AES

30.24- 6915

A96
(350)
BY HAROLD K.MILKS
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.19-(AP)-RELIABLE REPORTS REACHING HERE TODAY FROM KABUL SAID AFGHANISTAN HAS SUSPENDED TEMPORARILY OIL EXPLOITATION IN THE PROVINCES ADJOINING ITS TOUCHY NEIGHBOR, THE SOVIET UNION.
RUSSIA HAS COMPLAINED ABOUT AFGHANISTAN'S DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS ARE CONTRIBUTING MONEY AND TECHNICAL AID. THUS FAR AFGHANISTAN HAS REJECTED THE SOVIET PROTESTS.
BUT THE LATEST REPORTS FROM KABUL, CAPITAL OF AFGHANISTAN, SAYS THAT THE AFGHANS HALTED WORK ON THE OIL PROGRAM BECAUSE OF FAILURE TO RECEIVE REQUESTED ASSURANCE OF SUPPORT FROM THE U.S. AND BRITAIN IN THE EVENT REJECTION OF THE SOVIET PROTESTS BRINGS A MORE HOSTILE MOVE FROM THE RUSSIANS.
EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES FINANCED BY THE U.S. AND THE U.N. ARE STILL REACHING AFGHANISTAN IN ANTICIPATION OF CONTINUING THE PROGRAM "WHEN THE DIPLOMATIC SITUATION IS CLEARED," THE REPORTS SAID. THE U.N. IS SPENDING $900,000 AND THE U.S. A HALF MILLION THUS FAR IN THE PROJECT, WHICH CENTERS IN THE TOWERING HINDU KUSH MOUNTAIN RANGE AND THE OXUS RIVER. THE OBJECT IS TO AID AFGHANISTAN DEVELOP HER NATURAL RESOURCES. AMONG THE PROJECTS IS A SEARCH FOR OIL.
INFORMATION FROM KABUL SAID THE AFGHANS AFTER REJECTING WHAT AMOUNTED TO A SOVIET ULTIMATUM OVER THE DEVELOPMENT OF NORTHERN AFGHAN REGIONS ASKED WASHINGTON THROUGH REGULAR DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS TO GIVE AFGHANISTAN ASSURANCES THE U.S. IS READY TO SUPPORT THIS TINY NATION IF GREATER SOVIET PRESSURE IS APPLIED.
AFGHANISTAN ALSO ASKED THAT THE U.S. AND BRITAIN JOIN FORCES IN URGING PAKISTAN TO LIFT WHAT THE AFGHANS DESCRIBE AS "THROTTLING RESTRICTIONS" ON THE TRANSIT OF AFGHAN IIMPORTS AND EXPORTS, AND TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF POLITICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN AFGHANISTAN AND PAKISTAN.
"AFTER THREE MONTHS WE HAD NO ASSURANCES FROM THE WESTERN POWERS," THE REPORTS QUOTED ONE HIGH AFGHAN OFFICIAL, "SO WE DECIDED TO HOLD UP THE DEVELOPMENT OF PETROLEUM IN OUR NORTHERN PROVINCES UNTIL WE WERE CERTAIN WHERE WE STAND."
THE SAME REPORT SAID THE AFGHANS ARE CONFIDENT THE NECESSARY WESTERN SUPPORT WILL PERMIT THEM TO RESUME THE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.
JJ907AES

A156
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.19-(AP)-PREMIER GEN.MOHAMED NAGUIB SAID TODAY BRITAIN AND EGYPT HAVE AGREED ON GENERAL PRINCIPLES CONCERNING THE FUTURE OF THE SUDAN.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT AGREEMENT ON SOME DETAILS STILL HAD TO BE REACHED BUT HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THERE WOULD BE AN ACCORD ON EGYPT'S LATEST PROPOSALS.
"THESE PROPOSALS ARE OUR LAST STAND," HE SAID. HE REFERRED TO A STATEMENT HE HANDED THE BRITISH NOV.3 WHICH CALLED FOR THE SUDANESE TO CHOOSE BETWEEN UNITY WITH EGYPT AND COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE BEFORE THE END OF 1955.
JM1PES

A48
JERUSALEM, NOV. 19-(AP)-RATIONING OF CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR WAS ABOLISHED TONIGHT EXCEPT FOR A FEW ITEMS INCLUDING DIAPERS.
AN OFFICIAL EXPLANATION ON ENDING OF CONTROLS AND PRICE-FIXING OF A LARGE SECTION OF THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S NEW POLICY INTRODUCED LAST FEBRUARY HAD SUCCEEDED IN MAKING MONEY SCARCER, SO THAT DEMAND FOR GOODS HAD DROPPED SHARPLY AND SHOPS ARE PLENTIFULLY SUPPLIED NOW.
ESSENTIAL FOODSTUFFS AND A FEW ITEMS OF CLOTHING, INCLUDING BABY DIAPERS, REMAIN RATIONED.
UM644PES

A83
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 19-(AP)-AYATULLAH SEYED ABOLGHASSEN KASHANI, POWERFUL RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL LEADER IN IRAN, SAID TODAY A NEW MOSLEM PARTY IS CALLING A CONGRESS IN TEHRAN TO UNITE THE MOSLEM WORLD AND CREATE A "THIRD FORCE FOR PEACE."
THE NEW GROUP IS THE "SOCIETY OF THE MOVEMENT OF THE EAST." IT IS HEADED BY KASHANI'S SON, ABOLMAALI. NO DATE WAS ANNOUNCED FOR THE CONGRESS.
FORMER PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS OF EGYPT AND HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, THE FORMER MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, ARE AMONG THOSE INVITED TO ATTEND, PRESS ACCOUNTS SAID.
EJ914PES

B11 (Q) (160)
KUALA LUMPR

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV 19-(AP)-BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR GERALD TEMPLER SAID TODAY MALAYA WILL SPEND THE EQUIVALENT OF 48 MILLION U.S. DOLLARS--ONE-FIFTH OF ITS BUDGET--IN 1953 TO COMBAT COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLAS.
THE JUNGLE WARFARE COST THE GOVERNMENT 38 MILLION IN 1952 AND 25 MILLION IN 1951.
REVIEWING THE FIRST EIGHT MONTHS SINCE HE ASSUMED OFFICE, TEMPLER SAID "THERE HAS BEEN A MARKED DECLINE IN OVERT TERRORIST ACTIVITY." HE CAUTIONED AGAINST OVEROPTIMISM, HOWEVER, DECLARING: "THE BATTLE WILL BE LONG AND IN THE MAIN IT MUST AND WILL BE WON IN THE HEARTS OF THE PEOPLE."
FOR THE FIRST TIME, TEMPLER, IN HIS REPORT PROPOSED WITH THE APPROVAL OF MALAYAN SULTANS THAT THE CIVIL SERVICE BE OPENED TO EMPLOY CHINESE, INDIANS AND OTHER NON-MALAYS. THE SERVICE IS NOW RESTRICTED TO MALAYS AND BRITONS.
THIS PROPOSAL WAS TAKEN AS PART OF TEMPLER'S CAMPAIGN TO WIN SOLID SUPPORT OF THE BIG CHINESE POPULATION, WHICH IN THE PAST HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF GIVING THE CHIEF ASSISTANCE TO RED GUERRILLAS, 95 PER CENT OF WHOM ARE CHINESE.
"WE ARE MAKING, HOWEVER SLOWLY, PERCEPTIBLE HEADWAY TOWARD RESTORATION OF LAW AND ORDER AND TOWARDS THE IDEAL OF A UNITED MALAYAN NATION," TEMPLER SAID.
P510PES

A71 (120)
ACCRA, THE GOLD COAST, NOV. 19-(AP)-WILLIAM COLE, U.S. CONSUL IN THIS AFRICAN GOLD COAST PORT, APPEARED IN COURT TODAY TO RESIST EFFORTS TO OUST THE CONSUL AND HIS STAFF FROM THEIR PRESENT PREMISES.
GEORGE BIKHAZI, A SYRIAN GROCER AND GENERAL MERCHANT, OWNS THE BUILDING WHERE THE CONSUL IS SITUATED. HE SAID HE LEASED THE BUILDING TO COLE FOR CONSULAR OFFICES AND RESIDENCE FOR THREE YEARS IN JULY, 1946, WITH AN OPTION FOR THREE YEAR RENEWAL THAT EXPIRED LAST JUNE.
BIKHAZI ASKED THE COURT FOR AN ORDER TO EJECT THE AMERICANS. AND FOR COMPENSATION FOR ALLEGED LOSS OF REVENUE OF $61 A MONTH SINCE OCTOBER.
NII AMAA OLLENNU, AFRICAN ATTORNEY RETAINED BY THE AMERICANS, PLEADED WITH THE COURT THAT THE HOUSING SITUATION IS DIFFICULT AND ASKED BIKHAZI IF HE COULD SUPPLY ALTERNATIVE PREMISES, AS REQUIRED UNDER ACCRA'S RENT CONTROL ORDINANCE.
EJ831PES

A49

OTTAWA, NOV. 19-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WILL FLY TO OTTAWA FRIDAY WITH CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY J. B. PEARSON, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.

PEARSON IS COMING HOME FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE BECOMING PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST MONTH AND WILL BE HOST TO ACHESON AT A DINNER FRIDAY NIGHT.

ACHESON'S PROGRAM INCLUDES CALLS ON GOVERNOR-GENERAL VINCENT MASSEY AND PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT, FOR AN ADDRESS TO THE CANADIAN CLUB FRIDAY, AND A DINNER AS GUEST OF HONOR OF U.S. AMBASSADOR STANLEY WOODWARD. ACHESON WILL LEAVE SUNDAY.

UM646PES

1952

A78

(100)

TORONTO, NOV. 19-(AP)-GEORGE DREW, NATIONAL LEADER OF THE PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY, TODAY OFFERED JAMES G. ENDICOTT A FREE TICKET TO ANYWHERE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN--PROVIDED HE WOULD STAY THERE.

ENDICOTT, A MISSIONARY IN CHINA FOR 20 YEARS, IS PRESIDENT OF THE LEFTIST CANADIAN PEACE CONGRESS.

"I WISH PEOPLE LIKE ENDICOTT WOULD GO BACK BEYOND THE IRON CURTAIN AND STAY THERE FOREVER," DREW TOLD THE PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE BUSINESS MEN'S CLUB OF TORONTO.

"I HAVE A STANDING OFFER TO PAY A ONE-WAY TICKET FOR ANY OF THEM IF THEY WILL UNDERTAKE TO REMAIN THERE. BUT OF COURSE, THEY WON'T. THEIR FREEDOM UNDER OUR IMPERIALIST FORM OF GOVERNMENT IS SOMETHING THEY CHERISH TOO GREATLY."

SM103PES

A50WX (CX)

IMMIGRATION

WASHINGTON, NOV 19-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD OPEN THE DOOR TO MORE IMMIGRANTS FROM THE OVER-POPULATED COUNTRIES OF EUROPE, AND TO MORE REFUGEES FROM IRON CURTAIN LANDS.

HE ALSO CALLED FOR A GENERAL OVERHAUL OF AMERICAN IMMIGRATION POLICIES TO GET AWAY FROM "DISCRIMINATION" UNDER THE PRESENT QUOTA SYSTEM.

ACHESON MADE HIS RECOMMENDATIONS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S COMMISSION ON IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION, WHICH IS STUDYING THE NEW MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT WITH A VIEW TO SUGGESTING CHANGES.

THE ACT, WHICH IN GENERAL MAINTAINS THE PRESENT QUOTA SYSTEM, GOES INTO EFFECT DEC. 24.

GG10PES

A1

A57WX

DOCTORS (400)

BY FRANK E. CAREY

WASHINGTON, NOV 19-(AP)-THE NAVY'S SURGEON GENERAL SAID TODAY HE WAS NOT AIMING A BROADSIDE AT THE ENTIRE MEDICAL PROFESSION WHEN HE CHARGED ON MONDAY THAT "AVARICE" MOTIVATED DOCTORS AND DENTISTS RELUCTANT TO SERVE WITH THE ARMED FORCES.

REAR ADMIRAL LAMONT PUGH EXPLAINED HE WAS REFERRING ONLY TO "AN ELEMENT OR GROUP" WITHIN THE MEDICAL PROFESSION.

"IF I HAVE OFFENDED ANYONE FOR WHOM NO OFFENSE WAS INTENDED, THEN IT IS TO THAT GROUP OF INDIVIDUALS TO WHOM I OWE AN APOLOGY," PUGH SAID.

MEANWHILE, IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT MORE DOCTORS MAY BECOME SUBJECT TO THE DRAFT NEXT SPRING.

DR. MELVIN A. CASBERG, CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED FORCES MEDICAL POLICY COUNCIL, TOLD A REPORTER THAT DOCTORS UP TO 51 YEARS OF AGE, WITHOUT VETERANS' STATUS, MAY BE DRAFTED EARLY NEXT YEAR UNLESS THE PRESENT OUTLOOK IN DOCTOR SUPPLY CHANGES BY THEN.

DR. CASBERG NOTED THAT SUCH PHYSICIANS NOW HOLD A "PRIORITY 3" AGAINST MILITARY CALL, AND HE COMMENTED:

"WE'VE ALREADY USED ALL THE MANPOWER AVAILABLE IN PRIORITIES 1 AND 2, WHICH, IN GENERAL, INCLUDE DOCTORS AND DENTISTS WHO HAD EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE FROM THE GOVERNMENT OR WHO WERE DEFERRED FOR MEDICAL EDUCATION DURING WORLD WAR II.

"WE'VE GONE INTO PRIORITY 3 AS FAR AS DENTISTS ARE CONCERNED, AND PRESENT PROSPECTS ARE THAT WE WILL HAVE TO DO SO FOR DOCTORS THIS COMING SPRING--UNLESS WE FIND THAT WE HAVE SUFFICIENT APPLES IN THE BARREL BY THAT TIME."

THE POLICY COUNCIL WHICH DR. CASBERG HEADS IS A PART OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.

ADMIRAL PUGH'S STATEMENT MODIFYING HIS EARLIER REMARK ABOUT "AVARICE" AMONG DOCTORS CAME AFTER DR. LOUIS H. BAUER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, CHARGED THAT PUGH HAD MADE "AN UNJUSTIFIABLE SLUR ON THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE MEDICAL PROFESSION."

DR. BAUER MADE HIS CRITICISM IN PUGH'S PRESENCE. THE INTERCHANGE TOOK PLACE AT THE 59TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION OF MILITARY SURGEONS OF THE UNITED STATES, THE SAME FORUM WHERE PUGH MADE HIS STATEMENT ON MONDAY.

DR. BAUER, OF HEMPSTEAD, N. Y., SAID PUGH'S ACCUSATIONS WERE "CALCULATED NOT ONLY TO CAUSE RESENTMENT, BUT TO HURT THE VERY CAUSE IN WHICH HE AND ALL THE REST OF US ARE INTERESTED."

IN REPLY, PUGH TOLD THE GATHERING:

"NONE OF MY CRITICAL REMARKS ON MONDAY WERE LEVELLED AT ANY INDIVIDUAL OR AT THE MEDICAL PROFESSION (AS A WHOLE.)

"THEY WERE LEVELLED AT AN ELEMENT OR GROUP IN THE MEDICAL PROFESSION WHO HAVE NOT SERVED IN THE UNIFORM OF THE ARMED FORCES AND WHO PERSIST IN CONTENDING THAT THEIR UNWILLINGNESS TO SERVE IS FOUNDED UPON THEIR ATTITUDE THAT THE SERVICE IS NOT ATTRACTIVE ENOUGH FOR THEM."

PUSH SAID HE HAD "THE UTMOST RESPECT" FOR THE PROFESSION OF MEDICINE.

HY738PES

A154WX

(140) 'COPTER-PATIENTS

WASHINGTON, NOV.19-(AP)-THIRTY-ONE MILITARY PATIENTS NEWLY ARRIVED FROM KOREA WERE DISTRIBUTED BY HELICOPTER TODAY TO THREE HOSPITALS IN THE CAPITAL AREA.

HELICOPTERS HAVE BEEN WIDELY USED FOR REMOVAL OF THE FRONT-LINE WOUNDED IN KOREA TO EMERGENCY HOSPITALS BUT THIS WAS THEIR FIRST USE AT THE OTHER END OF THE LINE.

THE 31 WERE TAKEN ABOARD A HELICOPTER AT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE IN MARYLAND. EIGHTEEN WERE FLOWN THE 18 MILES TO WALTER REED HOSPITAL HERE, EIGHT TO THE NAVAL HOSPITAL AT BETHESDA, MD., 22 MILES FROM ANDREWS. AND FIVE TO FORT BELVOIR, VA., ARMY HOSPITAL, 30 MILES FROM

ANDREWS. EACH ONE-WAY FLIGHT TOOK ABOUT 15 MINUTES, COMPARED TO AMBULANCE TIMES OF 45 MINUTES TO MORE THAN AN HOUR.

BRIG.GEN. WILFORD F.HALL, AIR SURGEON FOR THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS), TOLD REPORTERS THE FLIGHTS WERE INTENDED TO DEMONSTRATE THE PRACTICALITY OF THE HELICOPTER IN SPEEDING THE DELIVERY END OF THE MATS AIR EVACUATION SERVICE.

GEN. HALL SAID HELICOPTERS WOULD BE PARTICULARLY USEFUL IN THE WASHINGTON AREA, IN THE PHILADELPHIA LOCALITY--WHERE THE 35 MILE, TWO HOUR AMBULANCE TRIP FROM WILLOW GROVE AIRPORT TO VALLEY FORGE HOSPITAL COULD BE CUT TO 15 MINUTES--AND IN OTHER AREAS OF HEAVY TRAFFIC.

HALL SAID THE DEMANDS FOR HELICOPTERS IN KOREA IS SO GREAT THAT MATS IS UNLIKELY TO GET MACHINES FOR DOMESTIC USE FOR SOME TIME. BUT HE ADDD THAT MATS WANTS TO GET ITS BID IN NOW SO THAT HELICOPTERS OF TWO OR THREE YEARS IN THE FUTURE WILL BE ESPECIALLY DESIGNED FOR HOSPITAL USE--WITH WIDE DOORS, LOADING RAMPS AND THE LIKE.

QUOTE HE SAID THE H-19 HELICOPTER--WHICH WILL

HOSPITAL USE--WITH WIDE DOORS, LOADING RAMPS AND THE LIKE.

THE SINGLE H-19 HELICOPTER--WHICH WILL BE USED HERE FOR DEMONSTRATION PURPOSES FOR ONE WEEK--CARRIES FOUR LITTER PATIENTS OR EIGHT AMBULATORY PATIENTS, ACCOMPANIED BY ONE AEROMEDICAL TECHNICIAN.

JC109PES

A52WX (AIR FORCE FM BBB)

SCORPIONS

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER

WASHINGTON, NOV 19-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TONIGHT ANNOUNCED DISCOVERY OF THE WING WEAKNESS IN ITS GROUNDED JET INTERCEPTOR, THE NORTHROP F-89 SCORPION, AND SAID CORRECTIVE STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN.

THE AIR FORCE CHARACTERIZED AS UNTRUE A PUBLISHED REPORT IN AN AVIATION TRADE PAPER THAT IT HAD DECIDED TO CANCEL ITS F-89 CONTRACT WITH NORTHROP AIRCRAFT, INC., HAWTHORNE, CALIF.

"THE TOTAL NUMBER OF F-89S TO BE BUILT BY NORTHROP IS NOT BEING REDUCED," AIR FORCE UNDERSECRETARY ROSWELL L. GILPATRIC SAID IN A PREPARED STATEMENT.

ALL F-89S HAVE BEEN GROUNDED FOR SOME TWO MONTHS, BECAUSE OF A SERIES OF FATAL CRASHES STARTING SEPT. 1 AT DETROIT. OTHER F-89S CRASHED AT ONTARIO, CALIF., MOLINE, ILL., PRESQUE ISLE, ME., AND PAINE FIELD, WASH. THE PLANE HAD BEEN IN OPERATION FOR TWO YEARS BEFORE THE SERIES OF "WING FAILURES" DEVELOPED.

GILPATRIC SAID REMEDIAL MODIFICATIONS HAVE BEEN AGREED UPON, AND ARE BEING INCORPORATED ON THE NORTHROP PRODUCTION LINE.

HE SAID SCORPIONS NOW IN SERVICE WILL BE MODIFIED AT NORTHROP'S ONTARIO AND HAWTHORNE PLANTS. HE ADDED THAT THE F-89S NOW IN AIR FORCE TACTICAL UNITS, ALTHOUGH TEMPORARILY GROUNDED, REMAIN IN A CONDITION OF COMBAT READINESS AND IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY WOULD BE FLOWN.

"TO THE EXTENT NECESSARY FOR FABRICATION OF NEW PARTS, THE CHANGES WILL ENTAIL A TEMPORARY SLOWDOWN IN PRODUCTION OF NEW AIRCRAFT," GILPATRIC SAID.

"HOWEVER, A STEPPED-UP SCHEDULE ON THE COMPLETION OF THE MODIFICATION PROGRAM IS EXPECTED TO BRING THE ENTIRE F-89 PROGRAM BACK ON SCHEDULE."

GILPATRIC SAID THE HIGH SPEED AT WHICH THE F-89 FLIES IMPOSES "AEROELASTIC EFFECTS" ON THE STRUCTURE--PARTICULARLY THE FITTING WHICH FASTENS THE WINGS TO THE FUSELAGE--PRODUCING LOADS GREATER THAN WERE ANTICIPATED.

THE TWIN-JET, TWO-SEAT ALL-WEATHER INTERCEPTOR OPERATES IN THE TRANS-SONIC SPEED RANGE--CLOSE TO THE SPEED OF SOUND--A VELOCITY BEYOND ENGINEERING EXPERIENCE AT THE TIME THE PLANE WAS DESIGNED, GILPATRIC

30.24- 6917

SAID.

THESE GREATER LOADS PRODUCE A "UNIQUE AND RANDOM" OSCILLATION OF THE FITTING, EVEN THOUGH THE AIRPLANE IN EARLIER AIR FORCE TESTS SHOWED STRUCTURAL STRENGTH GREATER THAN REQUIRED.

"ESSENTIALLY, THE CHANGES NOW UNDER WAY CONSIST OF REPLACING THE EXTRUDED WING-TIP ATTACHED FITTINGS WITH HEAVIER MACHINED FITTINGS AND OF INSTALLING HORIZONTAL PINS AT THE WING TIP TANKS," GILPATRIC SAID.

"IN ADDITION, TIP TANK FINS HAVE BEEN FOUND TO PROVIDE A RELIABLE SOLUTION TO THIS PARTICULAR AEROELASTIC PROBLEM AT HIGH SPEED.

"TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES OF THIS ORDER, AT THE PRESENT STATE OF THE AERONAUTICAL ART, ARE TO BE EXPECTED AS THE PRICE OF PROGRESS IN THE WORLD RACE FOR MORE EFFECTIVE COMBAT AIRCRAFT."

AMERICAN AVIATION DAILY HAD REPORTED TODAY THAT THE AIR FORCE HAD DECIDED TO WIPE OUT THE ENTIRE F-89 PROGRAM.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED ONLY LAST SEPTEMBER ARRANGEMENTS FOR A 154 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT WITH NORTHROP FOR THE NEW VERSION OF THE SCORPION, THE ROCKET-FIRING F-89D WHICH IS TO REPLACE THE 20-MM CANNON-EQUIPPED F-89C.

THE F-89C HAS THE HEAVIEST FIREPOWER OF ANY U.S. FIGHTER. ITS RADAR EQUIPMENT IS SO ADVANCED IT CAN SEARCH OUT AN ENEMY PLANE IN DARKNESS OR FOG. "LOCK" ONTO A COLLISION COURSE WITH THE ENEMY, AND UPON COMING WITHIN RANGE, FIRE AUTOMATICALLY WITH PINPOINT ACCURACY.

JK939PES

A139WX

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19-(AP)-AMBASSADOR RENE LEPERVANCHE OF VENEZUELA WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES FOR A ONE-YEAR TERM BY A HEAVY MAJORITY.

LEPERVANCHE RECEIVED 18 OF THE 21 VOTES IN THE SECRET BALLOTING.

URUGUAYAN DELEGATE JOSE MORA, PARAGUAYAN DELEGATE LUIS OSCAR BOETTNER AND ARGENTINE DELEGATE JOSE CARLOS VITTONI EACH RECEIVED ONE VOTE.

LEPERVANCHE SUCCEEDS U. S. DELEGATE JOHN C. DREIER IN THE POST.

THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES IS A REGIONAL ASSOCIATION, OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE COUNTRIES, UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS.

JC1201PES

A140WX (230)

VOICE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19-(AP)-THE STAFF OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT DO WELL TO COPY BRITISH EFFICIENCY IN PROPAGANDA RADIO BROADCASTS.

THE STAFF REPORT, MADE PUBLIC BY A SUBCOMMITTEE, DID NOT MAKE ANY SPECIFIC ATTACK ON THE VOICE OF AMERICA, BUT IT HEAPED PRAISE ON THE SIMILAR BRITISH PROPAGANDA EFFORTS AND SUGGESTED A STUDY OF "WHETHER IT MIGHT BE WELL TO FOLLOW THE BRITISH EXAMPLE IN REGARD TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA."

THE VOICE OF AMERICA, MANNED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BEAMS RADIO PROGRAMS TO FOREIGN NATIONS--PARTICULARLY TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES--IN AN EFFORT TO SELL THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE TO FOREIGN CITIZENS.

THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION (BBC) MAKES SIMILAR BROADCASTS, THE REPORT SAID, ADDING THAT BBC "HAS ATTRACTED A HUGE AUDIENCE, ESPECIALLY IN EUROPE, BECAUSE OF THE IMPARTIALITY AND GENERAL EXCELLENCE OF ITS NEWS REPORTING."

"BY THUS CONCENTRATING ON AND PERFECTING ONE TYPE OF PROGRAM WHICH PEOPLE ARE EAGER TO HEAR, THE BBC HAS ACHIEVED MUCH SUCCESS," THE REPORT ADDED. THE VOICE DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

MUCH OF THE CRITICISM DIRECTED AT THE VOICE IN THIS COUNTRY HAS

RESULTED "SIMPLY BECAUSE IT IS SUCH A GREAT UNKNOWN" TO AMERICANS WHO ALMOST NEVER HEAR IT, THE REPORT SAID. IT SUGGESTED THE PEOPLE BE TOLD WHAT IS BEING DONE BY THE VOICE.

WHILE BBC'S FOREIGN BROADCASTS ARE SUBJECT TO GENERAL POLICY GUIDANCE BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON, THE REPORT SAID, "THEY ARE CONSIDERABLY MORE INDEPENDENT OF FOREIGN OFFICE CONTROL THAN THE VOICE OF AMERICA IS OF STATE DEPARTMENT REGULATION."

THE REPORT WAS RELEASED IN ADVANCE OF THE START OF EXPLORATORY TALKS BETWEEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS. SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID THE TALKS WOULD START TOMORROW IN CLOSED-DOOR MEETINGS.

JC1207PES NM

A201WX

1952

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOUNDATIONS

BY CHARLES F.BARRETT

WASHINGTON, NOV.19-(AP)-A RHODE ISLAND CONGRESSMAN CHARGED TODAY THAT A TAX-FREE CHARITABLE FOUNDATION SET UP BY TEXTRON, INC., A BIG TEXTILE FIRM, IS MORE INTERESTED IN BUSINESS OPERATIONS THAN CHARITY.

REP. FORAND (D-RI) ALSO SAID THAT TEXTRON, THROUGH THE FOUNDATION, IS DRIVING TEXTILE MILLS OUT OF NEW ENGLAND AND MOVING THEM TO SOUTHERN STATES AND PUERTO RICO.

FORAND SPOKE OUT DURING HEARINGS BY A SPECIAL HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING TAX-FREE PHILANTHROPIC FOUNDATIONS TO SEE (1) IF THEY ARE FULFILLING THEIR PURPOSE AND (2) IF ANY OF THEM ARE ENGAGING IN SUBVERSIVE OR UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

THE WITNESS AT THE TIME WAS EMERSON ANDREWS, DIRECTOR OF PHILANTHROPIC RESEARCH FOR THE RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION. ASKED ABOUT THE TEXTRON CASE, ANDREWS SAID HE DOES NOT SEE "THE LEGAL MEANS" OF STOPPING SUCH OPERATIONS.

THEN HE ADDED: "WHENEVER CHARITABLE AND BUSINESS PURPOSES ARE COMBINED IN A FOUNDATION, IT IS FEARED THE CHARITABLE PURPOSE WILL COME OUT ON THE SHORT END."

FORAND: "THAT'S EXACTLY WHAT IS HAPPENING WITH TEXTRON."

NEITHER ANDREWS NOR FORAND, A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, WENT INTO ANY DETAILS IN TODAY'S HEARINGS, BUT SEVERAL PREVIOUS CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS HAVE LOOKED INTO TEXTRON'S LINKS WITH THE RHODE ISLAND CHARITIES TRUST AND FORMER ATTY. GEN. J.HOWARD MCGRATH.

THE MULTI-MILLION-DOLLAR RHODE ISLAND TRUST WAS ESTABLISHED AT LEAST PARTLY BY OFFICERS OF TEXTRON. CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES HAVE INQUIRED WHETHER TRUST FUNDS IN TURN WERE USED TO FINANCE BUSINESS ENTERPRISES IN WHICH TEXTRON WAS INTERESTED, AND WHETHER THE TRUST'S INCOME FROM THESE INVESTMENTS PROPERLY SHOULD BE TAX-EXEMPT.

AT PROVIDENCE, R.I., ROYAL LITTLE, PRESIDENT OF TEXTRON INCORPORATED DECLINED TO COMMENT BEYOND NOTING THAT HE HAS NOT BEEN A TRUSTEE OF ANY FOUNDATION SINCE 1945.

BAYARD EWING, A TRUSTEE OF THE RAYON FOUNDATION (CAPS) WHICH HAD BEEN SET UP SOME YEARS AGO BY LITTLE, SAID HE HAD NEVER BOUGHT OUT OR LIQUIDATED A TEXTILE COMPANY.

EWING DENIED THAT RAYON FOUNDATION EVER HAD SHIPPED ANY EQUIPMENT TO PUERTO RICO.

HE SAID HE COULD NOT REMEMBER MAKING ANY NEW ACQUISITIONS IN HIS TERM AS TRUSTEE IN THE LAST FOUR YEARS. MOST OF THE FOUNDATION'S HOLDINGS NOW ARE IN GOVERNMENT BONDS AND LISTED SECURITIES, HE SAID.

CONGRESSMEN QUESTIONED WHETHER TEXTRON RECEIVED SPECIAL BUSINESS BENEFITS FROM FINANCING PROVIDED BY THE TRUST.

MCGRATH WAS A TRUSTEE OF THE TRUST AND RECENTLY TOLD HOUSE INVESTIGATORS HE RECEIVED A $15,000 SALARY IN THAT POSITION. HE HELD THE TRUSTEE JOB WHILE HE WAS SOLICITOR GENERAL, SENATOR AND DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, BUT RESIGNED WHEN HE BECAME ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THE REVENUE BUREAU RULED TENTATIVELY IN 1946 THAT THE TRUST WOULD HAVE TO GIVE UP ITS TAX-EXEMPTION. THE FOUNDATION APPEALED THAT RULING AND THE QUESTION WAS NEVER SETTLED UNTIL RECENTLY, WHEN THE BUREAU RULED THE TRUST REMAINS TAX-EXEMPT.

A202WX

NORMAN A.SUGARMAN, ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THERE ARE 32,000 TAX-FREE CHARITABLE, EDUCATIONAL AND PHILANTHROPIC ORGANIZATIONS FILING INFORMATIONAL RETURNS WITH THE REVENUE BUREAU.

THE NUMBER HAS INCREASED FROM 12,500 TEN YEARS AGO, HE SAID. HE TESTIFIED THAT DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING LAST JUNE 30, 55 SUCH ORGANIZATIONS HAD THEIR TAX EXEMPTIONS REVOKED. REVOCATIONS ARE MADE WHEN THE BUREAU FINDS AN ORGANIZATION DOES NOT MEET ITS STANDARDS FOR NON-PROFIT PHILANTHROPIC WORK.

DR. JAMES S. SIMMONS, DEAN OF THE HARVARD SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH, TOLD THE INVESTIGATORS CHARITABLE FOUNDATIONS HAVE CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO MEDICINE AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

THEY PROVIDE RISK CAPITAL FOR RESEARCH, HE SAID, AND ARE MORE FLEXIBLE AND HAVE MORE FREEDOM THAN GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

VH355PES NM

A125WX (140)

1952

NELSON

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19-(AP)-STEVE NELSON, FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN FOR WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA, HAS TOLD THE SUPREME COURT HE CAN'T GET A FAIR TRIAL IN PITTSBURGH ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT.

NELSON AND FOUR OTHERS SCHEDULED FOR TRIAL SAID IN A PETITION TO THE COURT THAT THERE EXISTS IN PITTSBURGH "A STATE OF PUBLIC PASSION, PREJUDICE AGAINST COMMUNISTS, AND PARTICULARLY AGAINST THESE DEFENDANTS, WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, U.S.A."

THEY ARE ACCUSED OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT, WHICH MAKES IT UNLAWFUL TO ADVOCATE AND TEACH THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE. A JURY IS NOW BEING PICKED IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT AT PITTSBURGH TO TRY THEM.

THE FIVE ASKED A STAY OF THE PITTSBURGH TRIAL AND ALSO A SUPREME COURT ORDER THAT THEIR CASE BE HEARD IN ANOTHER FEDERAL DISTRICT.

THE PETITION WAS FILED ON BEHALF OF NELSON, BENJAMIN L. CAREATHERS (CQ), WILLIAM ALBERTSON, JAMES HULSE DOLSEN AND IRVING WEISSMAN.

JC1125AES

A187WX (BJT)

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY WILMONT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19-(AP)-PRICE STABILIZER TIGHE WOODS INFORMED CONGRESS TODAY THE TIME HAS COME TO LIFT PRICE CONTROLS FROM ALL CLOTHING, SOME KINDS OF MEAT AND A FEW OTHER PRODUCTS.

HIS OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) FOLLOWED THROUGH WITH AN ORDER SUSPENDING CONTROLS ON ALL BOTTLED SOFT DRINKS.

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING PARAGRAPH IS AN ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 19)

SEVERAL HOURS LATER OPS REMOVED PRICE CEILINGS ON WOMEN'S MILLINERY. IT SAID THERE IS NO INFLATIONARY PRESSURE ON WOMEN'S HATS, SELLING PRICES DEPENDING MOSTLY ON THE ORIGINALITY OF DESIGN, THE REPUTATION OF THE SELLER AND MERCHANDISING PRACTICES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 19)

APPEARING BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION, WOODS SAID HE EXPECTS TO LIFT CEILINGS ON PORK AT WHOLESALE SOON, AND THAT HE MAY SUSPEND REGULATIONS LIMITING THE AMOUNT SLAUGHTERERS MAY PAY FOR LIVE CATTLE.

HE SAID HE PLANS TO HAVE ORDERS OUT BY DEC. 1 SUSPENDING CEILINGS ON ALL CLOTHING WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF CHILDREN'S AND INFANTS' WEAR.

THESE PROPOSED RELAXATIONS, WOODS SAID, ARE IN ACCORD WITH CONGRESSIONAL POLICY THAT DECLINES BE REMOVED WHEN THEY ARE NOT NEED-

CONGRESSIONAL POLICY THAT CEILINGS BE REMOVED WHEN THEY ARE NOT NEEDED OR WHEN PRODUCTS ARE SELLING WELL BELOW CEILING PRICES.

BUT HE REPORTED THAT PRICE PRESSURES ARE STILL HEAVY IN INDUSTRIES PRODUCING DEFENSE GOODS. IF CONTROLS WERE ABANDONED IN THIS FIELD, HE SAID, OPS EXPERTS BELIEVE THE PRICE OF ALL MAJOR METALS WOULD RISE, AS WELL AS PRICES FOR MORE THAN 300 OTHER INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS AND MANUFACTURED ITEMS.

THE PRICE BOSS STATED HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE INCOMING REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION SHOULD OR WILL WANT TO SCRAP ALL PRICE CONTROLS NEXT APRIL, WHEN THEY ARE DUE TO EXPIRE UNLESS CONGRESS EXTENDS THEM.

JUST BEFORE WOODS TESTIFIED, HOWEVER, SEN. MAYBANK (D-SC) TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE EXPECTS A RESOLUTION WILL BE INTRODUCED IN THE NEXT CONGRESS TO PERMIT WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS TO EXPIRE BEFORE THE APRIL DEADLINE.

MAYBANK IS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT DEFENSE PRODUCTION COMMITTEE AND ALSO HEADS THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE WHICH HANDLES CONTROLS LEGISLATION. HE WILL RELINQUISH THESE POSTS IN THE GOP REORGANIZATION OF CONGRESS.

MAYBANK SAID HE DOESN'T KNOW WHO WILL OFFER THE CONTROLS RESOLUTION, AND HE DECLINED TO EXPRESS ANY VIEW ABOUT WHAT SHOULD BE DONE WITH IT.

A188WX

1952

WOODS WAS SUMMONED BY THE JOINT COMMITTEE TO REPORT ON THE PRICE CONTROL PROGRAM AND EXPLAIN HIS MEAT ROLL-BACK PLAN. WOODS HAS ORDERE HIS STAFF TO PREPARE AN ORDER BY MONDAY CUTTING MANY RETAIL MEAT PRICES, OR TO GIVE HIM A SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION OF WHY IT CAN'T BE DONE.

IT WAS WOODS' FIRST APPEARANCE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE SINCE HE SUCCEEDED MIKE DISALLE AS PRICE CHIEF SEPT. 1.

HE TOLD THE CONGRESSMEN THAT IN VIEW OF GROWING MOBILIZATION EXPENDITURES "THERE IS DANGER THAT INFLATIONARY PRESSURES NOW CONCENTRATED IN LIMITED AREAS--ESPECIALLY THOSE CLOSELY RELATED TO THE DEFENSE PROGRAM--MAY SPREAD THROUGH THE ECONOMY."

BUT SUSPENSION OF CEILINGS OR DECONTROL ON SUCH THINGS AS CLOTHING, SHOES, BEDDING, HOSIERY, MILLINERY AND SOFT DRINKS, HE SAID, IS RELATIVELY SAFE.

THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATIO

RELATIVELY SAFE.

THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY OPPOSING THE PROPOSED ROLL-BACK OF RETAIL MEAT PRICES.

IT SAID WOODS REFUSES TO "RECOGNIZE THE ELEMENTARY FACTS THAT PRICE CONTROLS HAVE NEVER WORKED ON MEAT, THAT MEAT SUPPLIES ARE MORE THAN AMPLE AND THERE IS NO BASIS WHATSOEVER FOR HIS EFFORTS TO CONTINUE TO KEEP THE LIVESTOCK AND MEAT INDUSTRY UNDER HIS BUREAUCRATIC THUMB."

REP.RAINS (D-ALA) ASKED WOODS AT THE HEARING WHY RETAIL BEEF PRICES HAVE NOT COME DOWN.

"WHY IS IT WHEN PRICES AT THE SOURCE, SUCH AS WHAT FARMERS ARE GETTING FOR LIVE CATTLE, GO DOWN THIS DECLINE IS NOT REFLECTED IN WHAT CONSUMERS HAVE TO PAY?" RAINS INQUIRED.

WOODS SAID HE STARTED A CHECK INTO THAT SITUATION LAST MONTH AND THAT HE HAS DIRECTED THE OPS STAFF TO GIVE HIM AN ANSWER BY MONDAY.

ASSISTANT OPS DIRECTOR EDWARD F.PHELPS SAID IT MAY BE THAT MANY RETAILERS ARE KEEPING PRICES UP ON CHOICE GRADES OF BEEF TO MAKE UP NOW WHAT THEY MAY HAVE LOST LAST YEAR WHEN CATTLE CEILINGS WERE HIGH.

PHELPS SUGGESTED THERE IS A MAXIMUM DEMAND FOR PRIME AND CHOICE CUTS TO KEEP PRICES UP, WHEREAS THE CHEAPER GRADES ARE NOT WANTED BY CONSUMERS AND HAVE GONE DOWN.

WOODS WAS ADVISED BY MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE TO GO SLOW IN SETTING UP LOCAL PRICE STABILIZATION BOARDS TO TAKE OVER MANY FUNCTIONS OF PRICE CONTROL.

SEN. MAYBANK TOLD HIM IS TOO SHORT BEFORE THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION TAKES OVER TO SET UP AN EXTENSIVE PROGRAM.

WOODS PROMISED THAT HE WOULD ESTABLISH NOT MORE THAN THREE "PILOTS" BOARDS AS AN EXPERIMENT AND WOULD HOLD UP PREVIOUS PLANS TO SET UP 82 OTHERS.

EXPRESSING SATISFACTION WITH THIS ARRANGEMENT, MAYBANK SAID, "WE DON'T KNOW WHAT THE NEW CONGRESS WILL WANT TO DO ABOUT EXTENDING PRICE CONTROLS."

HV943PES

A124WX

(120) CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 126,726 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 839 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	182	19,894
WOUNDED	592	93,829
MISSING	65	13,003
TOTAL	839	126,726
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	225	22,209
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	30	9,425

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 2,099 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 216 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,390 RETURNED, 1,972 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 216 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

1952

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	686	99,632
NAVY	19	1,722
AIR FORCE	17	1,324
MARINE CORPS	117	24,048

EG1123AES

A82WX

H-BOMB (250)

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19-(AP)-CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC LEADERS NOW INDICATE THAT HYDROGEN BOMB MATERIALS MAY BE OF SOME PEACETIME VALUE. A FEW MONTHS AGO THE GENERAL BELIEF WAS THEY COULD BE USED ONLY FOR DESTRUCTIVE PURPOSES.

THIS SIGNIFICANT REVERSAL WAS BROUGHT OUT BY SEN. BOURKE HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC COMMITTEE, IN COMMENTS ON THE RECENT ENIWETOK ATOMIC TESTS.

HICKENLOOPER, EXPRESSING SATISFACTION WITH THE TESTS AND SAYING THEY "ADDED TO OUR KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE OUTLOOK FOR HYDROGEN WEAPONS," MADE THIS FURTHER STATEMENT:

"WE MUST REMEMBER THAT THE HYDROGEN PICTURE CONTAINS SOME HOPE, IN TIME, FOR PEACEFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE APPLICATIONS.

"THIS X X X IS SOMETHING THAT THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE MUST LOOK INTO."

SEN. BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN), THE LATE CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC COMMITTEE, SHORTLY BEFORE HIS DEATH SAID:

"THERE IS NOW HOPE X X X THAT POSSIBLY THERE MAY DEVELOP, YEARS HENCE, IMPORTANT PEACETIME APPLICATIONS OF HYDROGEN PRINCIPLES--AND THIS ALL AMOUNTS, OR MAY AMOUNT, TO A BASIC CHANGE IN THE FOCUS OF THE (ATOMIC) CONTROL PROBLEM."

HICKENLOOPER'S AND MCMAHON'S STATEMENTS ARE IN MARKED CONTRAST TO ONE MADE IN A PAMPHLET PREPARED BY THE STAFF OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE IN JULY, 1950, AT MCMAHON'S REQUEST.

THAT PAMPHLET, DESIGNED BY MCMAHON TO AID THE COMMITTEE IN CONSIDERING THE PROJECTED H-BOMB IN RELATION TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID AT ONE POINT:

"URANIUM-235 AND PLUTONIUM, KEY A-BOMB MATERIALS, HAVE IMMENSE POTENTIAL PEACETIME VALUE AS (ATOMIC) REACTOR FUELS, WHEREAS THE CONSTRUCTIVE USES OF DEUTERIUM AND TRITIUM, EXCEPT ON A LABORATORY SCALE, APPEAR TO BE LIMITED OR NONEXISTENT."

DR. LOUIS RIDENOUR, A PROMINENT ATOMIC SCIENTIST, ALSO SAID IN AN ARTICLE IN THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN IN 1950 THAT H-BOMB FUSION REACTION "OFFERS NO PROSPECT AT THE PRESENT TIME OF ANY USE EXCEPT IN TERMS OF AN EXPLOSION X X X EQUIVALENT TO, SAY, A MILLION TONS OF TNT."

MANY FELT THIS RULED OUT ANY USE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

SU802AES

B35

NIGHT LEAD ALUMINUM (290)

WASHINGTON, NOV.19-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY GAVE A NEW BOOST TO THE EXPANSION OF ALUMINUM FOR DEFENSE BY AUTHORIZING OLIN INDUSTRIES, INC., OF EAST ALTON, ILL., TO CONSTRUCT A 170 MILLION DOLLAR ALUMINUM PLANT.

THE COMPANY WILL PRODUCE 110,000 TONS OF PRIMARY ALUMINUM ANNUALLY OR MORE THAN ONE HALF OF THE TOTAL OF 200,000 TONS OF NEW CAPACITY DEEMED ESSENTIAL TO NATIONAL DEFENSE.

THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION (DPA) ISSUED TWO CERTIFICATES OF NECESSITY ENTITLING OLIN TO WRITE OFF A MAJOR PART OF THE COST OF THE NEW FACILITIES IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS AS DEPRECIATION FOR TAX PURPOSES.

DPA SAID THE SITE FOR THE NEW PROJECT HAS NOT YET BEEN DEFINITELY DETERMINED.

ONE OF THE GOVERNMENT CERTIFICATES PERMITS OLINS THE RAPID WRITE-OFF TAX PRIVILEGE ON 85 PER CENT OF THE COST OF PRIMARY ALUMINUM PLANT COSTING $123,300,000.

THE OTHER CERTIFICATE COVERS A $45,500,000 PLANT TO PRODUCE SHEET, PLATE AND ALUMINUM EXTRUSIONS. FIFTY PER CENT OF THE OUTLAY MAY BE WRITTEN OFF AT THE RAPID RATE. THE NORMAL DEPRECIATION PERIOD ALLOWED UNDER TAX LAWS IS 20 TO 25 YEARS.

TODAY'S ACTION IS THE FIRST MOVE TOWARD A "THIRD ROUND" OF EXPANDING THE ALUMINUM INDUSTRY. IT IS ALSO IN LINE WITH DPA'S PROGRAM TO BRING NEW U.S. PRODUCERS INTO THE FIELD IF POSSIBLE, RATHER THAN RELY ON FOREIGN OUTLETS OR ON THE PRESENT AMERICAN "BIG THREE"--ALUMINUM COMPANY OF AMERICA, REYNOLDS METAL, AND KAISER ALUMINUM CORP.

EARLIER EXPANSION PROGRAMS WERE DESIGNED TO DOUBLE, APPROXIMATELY, THE NATION'S PRE-KOREA OUTPUT.

U.S. CAPACITY IN 1950 WAS 719,000 TONS ANNUALLY. THE TWO EARLIER EXPANSION PROGRAMS WILL HAVE BUILT UP A CAPACITY OF 1,546,000 TONS BY 1955. AND THE "THIRD ROUND" 200,000-TON EXPANSION, REPRESENTING A 13 PER CENT INCREASE, WILL BRING THE ULTIMATE CAPACITY TO 1,746,000 TONS A YEAR.

DPA SAID THE PLANTS WILL BE PRIVATELY FINANCED, WITH THE GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTING TAX BENEFITS WHICH ELIMINATE A MAJOR PART OF THE FINANCIAL RISK.

WB804PES

B98WX Q (CORRECTIVE)

CORRECTIVE

WASHINGTON, NOV.19-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT DR. JOHN SLAWSON OF NEW YORK HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO THE 100-MEMBER U.S. NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO). THE ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTED INCORRECTLY YESTERDAY THAT THE APPOINTMENT WENT TO JOAN SLAWSON. DR. JOHN SLAWSON IS EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE.

(EDS--PREVIOUS B63WX LAST NIGHT)

VH314PES

A118PG

FIRST LEAD MORSE (280)

PITTSBURGH,NOV. 19-(AP)-SEN. WAYNE MORSE, OF OREGON, WHO BOLTED THE REPUBLICAN PARTY AND REPUDIATED ITS PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SAID TONIGHT "IF YOU LET THE MILITARY GROUP IN THIS COUNTRY GO UNCHECKED, WORLD WAR III WILL BECOME INEVITABLE."

COMMENTING ON EISENHOWER'S PRE-ELECTION PROMISE TO GO TO KOREA FOR AN ON THE SPOT INSPECTION OF THE WAR RAGING THERE, MORSE DECLARED:

"YOU'RE NOT GOING TO SETTLE THAT KOREAN WAR IN KOREA.

"YOU'RE NOT GOING TO PERFORM ANY MIRACLES BY ANY VISITATION OF ANYONE TO KOREA.

"YOU'RE GOING TO SETTLE THE KOREAN WAR IN THE UNITED NATIONS BUILDING IN NEW YORK CITY--NOWHERE ELSE. AND YOU'RE GOING TO DO IT BY NEGOTIATING, NOT WITH SOVIET RUSSIA, BUT WITH YOUR ALLIES, FOR UNITY."

IN HIS ADDRESS TO AN ISRAEL BOND DRIVE DINNER, MORSE SAID EFFORTS TOWARD UNITY AMONG THE ALLIES IS OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE NOW "BECAUSE WE ARE LOSING FRIENDS AROUND THE WORLD SO FAST." HE SAID THE FRIENDS ARE BEING LOST AS THE RESULT OF A "GROWING WAVE OF ECONOMIC ISOLATIONISM SWEEPING THE COUNTRY."

MORSE SAID A "MILITARY STATE OF MIND IN THIS COUNTRY HAS GONE TOO FAR IN THE THINKING THAT A THIRD WORLD WAR IS INEVITABLE." HE ADDED THAT IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS HE INTENDS TO "DOCUMENT SOURCES OF SOME OF THE WAR DANGER IN HIGH PLACES."

THE OREGON SENATOR PREFACED HIS ADDRESS WITH HIGH PRAISE FOR MAYOR DAVID L. LAWRENCE OF PITTSBURGH, CALLING LAWRENCE "ONE OF THE GREAT LIBERAL INDEPENDENTS IN THIS COUNTRY."

LAWRENCE, A LIFELONG DEMOCRAT, IS A MEMBER OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

PRIOR TO THE DINNER, MORSE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE NO ONE WILL KNOW HOW HE INTENDS TO VOTE ON SENATE REORGANIZATION OR ISSUES UNTIL HE TAKES THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE ON JAN. 6.

MORSE SAID HE WILL REST HIS CASE IN THE HANDS OF THE SENATE AND UNDER THE SENATE REORGANIZATION ACT OF 1946.

UNDER THAT ACT, MORSE ADDED, THE SENATE WILL DECIDE "WHERE I SIT, TO WHICH COMMITTEES I SHALL BE ASSIGNED AND WHAT PREROGATIVES WILL BE GRANTED TO ME."

MORSE SAID THERE WAS NO SINGLE ACT OR STATEMENT THAT CAUSED HIM TO WITHDRAW HIS SUPPORT FROM PRESIDENTIAL ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER DURING THE CAMPAIGN. HE DECLARED:

"IT WAS A SERIES OF ACTS AND STATEMENTS. WHEN I BECAME CONVINCED THAT GEN. EISENHOWER WAS CONDUCTING THE CAMPAIGN AS THOUGH IT WERE A MILITARY CAMPAIGN AND THAT HE WAS, ON THE DOMESTIC SIDE, WILLING TO TAKE SUPPORT FROM ANY POLITICAL FACTION, NO MATTER HOW REPREHENSIBLE, I DECIDED TO PART COMPANY WITH HIM."#

A1BA
(260)

FORT MEADE, MD., NOV 19-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS DECIDED TO PRESS COURT MARTIAL CHARGES AGAINST LT. COL. MELVIN B. VOORHEES, FORMER WASHINGTON STATE NEWSPAPER MAN AND ARMY CENSOR IN KOREA, FOR A BOOK HE WROTE ABOUT THE FIGHTING THERE.

THE COLONEL HAS BEEN UNDER INVESTIGATION AT SECOND ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE SINCE ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF OCTOBER.

ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF AN INVESTIGATING BOARD, LT.GEN. EDWARD H.BROOKS, SECOND ARMY COMMANDER, DECIDED HE SHOULD BE PROSECUTED.

THE CHARGES ARE HE FAILED TO SUBMIT A MANUSCRIPT TO THE DEPARTMENT OF ARMY FOR REVIEW AND DISREGARDED THE ORDER OF HIS COMMANDING OFFICER TO WITHDRAW THE BOOK FROM PUBLICATION.

THE CHARGES ORIGINALLY WERE PLACED BY GEN. JOSEPH SWING, COMMANDER OF THE 6TH ARMY ON THE WEST COAST. THE INVESTIGATION WAS TRANSFERRED HERE SO GEN. SWING WOULD NOT BE IN THE POSITION OF BOTH PROSECUTOR AND JUDGE.

THE BOOK, "KOREAN TALES," WAS PUBLISHED ARMISTICE DAY. AS VOORHEES HIMSELF PUT IT, HE "TOOK A SLAP AT A LARGE PART OF THE CORRESPONDENTS CORPS, WHICH I FELT WAS VIOLATING SECURITY AND ENDANGERING LIVES.

VOORHEES SAID BRIG. GEN. FRANK DORN, DEPUTY INFORMATION OFFICE AT THE PENTAGON IN WASHINGTON, SET HIMSELF UP AS A "ONE-GENERAL BARRIER" AGAINST THE BOOK BECAUSE "HE SAID I HAD NO RIGHT TO WRITE A STORY WHICH REFLECTED AGAINST GEN. MACARTHUR."

1952

GEN. DORN DENIED THIS, SAYING HE AND HIS STAFF SPENT THREE DAYS GOING OVER THE BOOK WITH VOORHEES AND ORDERING CHANGES IN "CERTAIN PARTS THAT WERE NOT SUITABLE."

NO DATE FOR THE COURT MARTIAL HAS BEEN SET.

VOORHEES IS A FORMER EDITOR OF THE TACOMA, WASH., TIMES AND HAS SERVED WITH THE ARMY 10 YEARS AS A RESERVE OFFICER. DURING THE PERIOD COVERED BY HIS BOOK HE WAS CHIEF CENSOR FOR THE EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA.

GEN. BROOKS ORDERED A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL ON THESE SPECIFIC CHARGES:

1. VIOLATION OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE, ARTICLE 90, IN THAT VOORHEES, HAVING RECEIVED A LAWFUL COMMAND FROM GEN. SWING TO WITHDRAW A MANUSCRIPT FROM PUBLICATION UNTIL IT HAD RECEIVED PROPER CLEARANCE BY THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF INFORMATION, AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH 15 OF ARMY REGULATION 360-5 DID ON JULY 15, 1952, AT THE PRESIDIO, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF., DISOBEY THE COMMAND.

2. VIOLATION OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE, ARTICLE 92, IN THAT AT NEW YORK ABOUT JUNE 15, 1952, IN VIOLATION OF THE SAME REGULATION, HE OFFERED THE MANUSCRIPT TO A PUBLISHER, SIMON & SCHUSTER.

3. AN ADDITIONAL VIOLATION OF THE SAME ARTICLE AND REGULATION, IN THAT ON ABOUT JUNE 20 HE OFFERED THE MANUSCRIPT TO THE PUBLISHER OF ARGOSY MAGAZINE.

A SECOND ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE CHARGES AGAINST VOORHEES DO NOT INVOLVE ANY BREACH OF MILITARY SECURITY AND HIS COURT MARTIAL WILL BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE COURT MARTIAL WOULD BE "IN THE NEAR FUTURE" BUT POINTED OUT COUNSEL FOR VOORHEES IS PRESENTLY ON THE WEST COAST AND BOTH PROSECUTION AND DEFENSE WOULD NEED TIME TO PREPARE THEIR CASES.

H858PES

B41CX (Q)

CHICAGO, NOV. 19 (AP)-TWO MEN WHO SAY THEY FLED TO HONG KONG FROM THEIR HOMES IN COMMUNIST CHINA FILED SUIT TODAY IN FEDERAL COURT ASKING ADMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES AS CITIZENS.

NG GIM KUEY, 30, AND YEE GAM NGING, 26, CONTEND THAT THE AMEICAN CONSUL IN HONG KONG, WHERE THEY NOW ARE LIVING, DISPUTED THEIR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP AND REFUSED TO ISSUE THEM PASSPORTS TO COME TO THE U.S.

THE MEN SAID THEY OBTAINED CITIZENSHIP THROUGH THEIR FATHERS, WHO ARE CITIZENS AND LIVE IN CHICAGO SUBURBS.

THEY ASKED THE COURT FOR A DECLARATORY JUDGEMENT OF CITIZENSHIP.

THE SUIT SAID THE MEN WOULD HAVE TO SUBMIT TO SLAVERY BY COMMUNISTS IF THEY WERE FORCED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN CHINA'S KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.

EG/MC721PCS

A72
-95-

1952

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 19-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION, STICKING TO ITS POSITION AFTER THE TRUMAN-EISENHOWER TALKS, WAS REPORTED TONIGHT FIGHTING AN UPHILL BATTLE AGAINST A STRONG DESIRE BY BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS AND FRANCE TO ACCEPT AN INDIAN COMPROMISE PLAN ON KOREA.

THIS DEVELOPMENT WAS REPORTED IN HIGH DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS AFTER INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON APPEALED "IN ALL HUMILITY" FOR THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO ACCEPT HIS PLAN FOR SOLVING THE KOREAN CONFLICT. MENON'S APPEAL WAS GREETED BY APPLAUSE IN THE PUBLIC GALLERY BUT BY AN UNYIELDING ATTITUDE BY THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION HEADED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON. THE U.S. HAS INDICATED IT DOES NOT BELIEVE MENON'S PLAN WILL WORK.

ITS SPOKESMEN INSISTED THE MENON PLAN IS FULL OF AMBIGUITIES.

ACHESON RETURNED TO THE U.N. TODAY FROM THE WASHINGTON TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER. HE REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THEM BUT IT WAS NOTED BY OTHER DELEGATIONS THAT THE U.S. ATTITUDE DID NOT CHANGE IN ANY RESPECT ON THE MENON RESOLUTION AND THE WHOLE KOREAN PICTURE. ACHESON WILL SPEAK ON KOREA HERE MONDAY.

A73

AS MENON SPOKE IN EXPLANATION OF HIS RESOLUTION, SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), SLATED TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN JANUARY, EMERGED FROM A CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER IN NEW YORK AND SAID EISENHOWER IS OPPOSED TO FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS IN KOREA.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS CONVINCED SOME DELEGATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS CARRYING THE MAJOR LOAD OF THE U.N. EFFORT IN KOREA, WANTED EVERY CONDITION LAID DOWN IN BLACK AND WHITE BEFORE IT WOULD ACCEPT ANY PLAN AND THAT THIS STAGE HAS NOT BEEN REACHED IN THE MENON PROPOSAL.

MENON MADE A STRONG APPEAL TO THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

ACHESON HEARD MENON'S SPEECH TO THE END. THEN HE DISPATCHED AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS TO A CLOSED MEETING OF EIGHT DELEGATIONS. THESE REPRESENTED A SUB-COMMITTEE OF 21 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE U.S., WHICH HAD JOINED IN SPONSORING A RESOLUTION ENDORSING THE U.N. STAND AT PANMUNJOM AND PROVIDING FOR NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS.

THE SUB-COMMITTEE BROKE UP AN HOUR LATER WITHOUT DISCLOSING DECISIONS, BUT A MEETING OF THE 21 DELEGATIONS WAS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW.

QUALIFIED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID GROSS HELD HIS GROUND IN THE SUB-COMMITTEE, INSISTING THE MENON RESOLUTION WAS NOT CLEAR, WAS AMBIGUOUS, AND DID NOT SATISFY AMERICAN DOUBTS THAT THE PROPOSED SYSTEM OF REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS WOULD WORK COMPLETELY.

THESE SOURCES SAID ALSO THAT CANADA AND AUSTRALIA AND, TO SOME EXTENT BRITAIN, WERE GOING ALONG WITH THE INDIAN RESOLUTION, PERHAPS WITH SOME SLIGHT MODIFICATIONS, AND THAT FRANCE WAS PREPARED TO ACCEPT THE INDIAN PROPOSAL WHETHER OR NOT IT WAS AMENDED.

THE BEHIND-THE-SCENES FIGHT WAS REPORTED GROWING MORE SERIOUS. SOME DELEGATIONS STANDING WITH THE UNITED STATES, SAID TO INCLUDE TURKEY AND DENMARK, WERE REPORTED TO HAVE REMINDED THE OTHER COUNTRIES THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS CARRYING THE MAJOR BURDEN OF THE U.N. EFFORT AND THAT IF THE ARMISTICE TALKS FAILED AND HOSTILITIES RESUMED ON A LARGE SCALE THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE EXPECTED TO FURNISH THE MAJOR SHARE OF THE RENEWED EFFORT.

SOME LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATIONS ALSO WERE REPORTED STILL NOT SATISFIED WITH MENON'S EXPLANATION OF HIS PLAN. THE INDIAN DELEGATE MADE HIS FIRST MAJOR APPEARANCE AT A U.N. MEETING IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF GROWING TENSION.

HE SAID THERE WERE NO STRINGS ATTACHED TO A CONTROVERSIAL CLAUSE AFFECTING DISPOSITION OF PRISONERS. HE ARGUED THAT HIS PLAN WOULD RULE OUT FORCED REPATRIATION OR FORCED DETENTION OF PRISONERS AND WOULD GIVE EACH MAN THE FULL CHOICE TO SAY WHERE HE WANTED TO GO AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, FRESH FROM THE TALKS IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER, REFUSED TO MAKE ANY COMMENT TODAY BUT IT WAS LEARNED THE PRISONER ISSUE HAD BEEN TOUCHED UPON. ACHESON TOOK NOTES AS THE INDIAN DELEGATE TALKED BUT NEITHER HE NOR BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN COMMENTED ON MENON'S SPEECH. ACHESON AND EDEN CONFERRED PRIVATELY ON THE KOREAN QUESTION BEFORE THE MEETING.

MEMBERS OF EIGHT DELEGATIONS MAKING UP A SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE 21 COUNTRIES BACKING A WESTERN PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN CONFLICT WENT INTO A SECRET HUDDLE AFTER MENON ADDRESSED THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. COMMONWEALTH MEMBERS WERE REPORTED FAVORING A RECOMMENDATION THAT THE GROUP OF 21 NATIONS ACDEPT THE MENON PLAN WITH SOME SLIGHT MODIFICATIONS INTENDED TO MAKE IT MORE ACCEPTABLE TO THE UNITED STATES.

SIR PERCY SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN DELEGATE AND CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE INDIAN RESOLUTION MAY PROVE TO BE THE PROPOSAL THAT SHOULD BE CONSIDERED FIRST BY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

U.S. SOURCES COCKED A COOL EYE AT MENON'S SPEECH AND KEPT THEIR OWN COUNSEL ABOUT THE RESOLUTION BUT THEY WENT INTO THE EIGHT-COUNTRY MEETING TO HEAR THE VIEWS OF OTHER DELEGATES AND GIVE THEIR OWN OFFICIAL REACTIONS.

A55

MENON TOLD THE COMMITTEE IN A SPEECH LASTING AN HOUR AND 26 MINUTES THAT HIS RESOLUTION SET OUT IN UNMISTAKEABLE LANGUAGE THE PRINCIPLE OF NO FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS AND AT THE SAME TIME NO FORCED DETENTION OF PRISONERS.

HE SAID HIS RESOLUTION CALLED FOR CREATION OF A REPATRIATION COMMISSION MADE UP OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND, WITH AN UMPIRE TO BE CHOSEN BY THOSE FOUR TO VOTE IN CASES OF A TIE

[illegible] PER CENT INCREASE WILL BRING THE ULTIMATE CAPACITY TO 1,746,000

DECISION.

MENON SAID THIS COMMISSION MUST BE SET UP AND THE UMPIRE CHOSEN BEFORE THE ARMISTICE TAKES EFFECT. HE SAID THE PRISONERS COULD BE SENT TO A DEMILITARIZED ZONE OR THE PRESENT PRISON CAMPS COULD BE CLASSED AS DEMILITARIZED ZONES AND THE PRISONERS REMAIN WHERE THEY ARE UNTIL MOVED BY THE COMMISSION.

THE INDIAN EXPLAINED THAT BOTH SIDES WOULD TURN OVER TO THE COMMISSION ACTUAL CUSTODY OF THE PRISONERS AND AT THE SAME TIME BOTH SIDES WOULD BE FREE TO EXPLAIN TO THE PRISONERS THAT THEY COULD GO HOME OR GO ELSEWHERE IF THEY DID NOT WANT TO RETURN HOME. HE SAID THERE WOULD BE NO "PUSH NOR PULL" ON THE PRISONERS.

HE INSISTED REPEATEDLY THAT NO FORCE IS TO BE USED ON THE PRISONERS

BEFORE MENON SPOKE, THE POLISH UNDERSECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, MARIAN NASZKOWSKI, SAID THE INDIAN PLAN DESERVED CAREFUL ATTENTION AND HIS COUNTRY RESERVED THE RIGHT TO SPEAK ABOUT IT LATER. POLISH SOURCES SAID AFTERWARDS THAT THEY WERE STUDYING IT.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WILL MEET TOMORROW AT 10:30 A.M. (EST) TO CONTINIUE DEBATE ON KOREA.

EARLY TONIGHT SECRETARY ACHESON INFORMED THE U.N. SECRETARIAT HE WOULD SPEAK MONDAY.

MENON BEGAN HIS SPEECH WITH THE STATEMENT THAT THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE DECIDED FOUR WEEKS AGO TODAY THAT THE KOREAN PROBLEM WAS URGENT. HE SAID THERE WAS A DANGER THAT IN THE DEBATES THE SPEAKERS WOULD FORGET THE MAIN PURPOSE IN KOREA, THAT KOREA SHOULD BE UNIFIED AND TAKE HER RIGHTFUL PLACE IN THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS.

HE SAID INDIA REGRETS THE ABSENCE OF THE "GOVERNMENT OF CHINA" FROM THE MEETING. HE SAID THE ABSENCE OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IS ONE OF THE HINDRANCES TO A SETTLEMENT.

"THESE EMPTY CHAIRS," MENON SAID, "ARE THINGS IN OUR WAY NOW. WE HOPE THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA WILL BE THE FIRST STEP ON THE ROAD TO REALIZATION OF THIS AIM."

T.F. TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINA'S DELEGATE WHO HAS FOUGHT EVERY ATTEMPT TO UNSEAT HIM SINCE 1949, REACTED ANGRILY. HE TOLD A REPORTER THAT MENON'S "SYMPATHIES FOR THE COMMUNIST CHINESE WERE OBVIOUS AND THOSE SYMPATHIES DISTORTED ALL OF THE INDIAN PROPOSALS."

A SOUTH KOREAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE INDIAN PLAN WAS "CRAZY." HE SAID THE INDIANS WANTED TO DO AWAY WITH ALL OF THE SCREENING AND THAT DESPITE WHAT MENON SAID THE RESULT OF THE PLAN WOULD BE THE FORCED RETENTION OF THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS.

WB738PES

A203

-95-

SECOND LEAD U.N.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 19-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN MET TODAY TO HARMONIZE THEIR VIEWS ON AN INDIAN COMPROMISE PLAN FOR SETTLING THE KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR DEADLOCK. AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE REPORTED THAT A SPECIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE HAD RECOMMENDED THAT THEY ACCEPT THE INDIAN PROPOSAL WITH SOME AMENDMENTS.

THIS SOURCE SAID AN EIGHT-NATION GROUP HAD DECIDED TO ADVISE ACCEPTANCE OF THE INDIAN COMPROMISE IN A REVISED FORM.

THE INDIANS WOULD TURN THE PRISONERS OVER TO A FOUR POWER COMMISSION MADE UP OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWITZERLAND AND SWEDEN, WHO WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR SCREENING AND REPATRIATING THEM. THE FATE OF THOSE PRISONERS STILL HELD BY THE COMMISSION AT THE END OF 90 DAYS WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO AN INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL CONFERENCE ON FAR EAST PROBLEMS FOR DECISION.

THE AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID THAT THIS LAST SECTION, WHICH HAS BEEN DIMLY REGARDED BY THE U.S., COULD BE AMENDED TO CHANGE THE TIME

LIMIT AND PERHAPS IN OTHER UNSPECIFIED WAYS.
THE U.S. AND BRITAIN WERE BOTH REPRESENTED ON THE SUB-COMMITTEE, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW THEY VOTED. OTHER MEMBERS WERE AUSTRALIA, CANADA, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, FRANCE AND TURKEY.
ACHESON, FRESH FROM WASHINGTON CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, MET WITH EDEN AS SPOKESMEN FOR THEIR DELEGATIONS MINIMIZED REPORTS OF A SPLIT BETWEEN THEM ON THE INDIAN PLAN.

AS SOON AS ACHESON RETURNED FROM WASHINGTON THIS MORNING, HE WENT INTO A HUDDLE WITH HIS ADVISORS HERE. THEY HAVE STUDIED THE INDIAN PROPOSAL THOROUGHLY AND HAVE SOUNDED OUT OTHER DELEGATIONS. THE RESULTS OF THEIR WORK WAS LAID BEFORE THE SECRETARY, BUT NO PUBLIC STATEMENT WAS MADE.
SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH BRITAIN AND THE U.S. AID IT WOULD BE "UNWISE TO OVERPLAY" REPORTS OF AN ANGLO-AMERICAN SPLIT. THEY EMPHASIZED THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE FIRMLY AGREED ON THE NECESSITY FOR MAINTAINING THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION AND ANY DIVERGENCE OF OPINION AROSE FROM DIFFERING INTERPRETATIONS OF THE WORDING IN SOME SECTIONS OF THE INDIAN PLAN. THESE DIVERGENCIES, THEY SAID, WERE OF LANGUAGE AND NOT OF SUBSTANCE.

1952.

A170
THE CHIEF DIFFICULTY APPEARED TO BE THAT THE U.S. IS HIGHLY SKEPTICAL THAT THE MACHINERY PROPOSED BY INDIA FOR REPATRIATION WOULD WORK, WHEREAS BRITAIN THINKS THAT SECTION OF THE PLAN COULD BE REWORDED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO MAKE IT MORE PRACTICAL.
INDIA SUGGESTED THAT ALL PRISONERS BE TURNED OVER TO A COMMISSION COMPOSED OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWITZERLAND AND SWEDEN WHO--IF THEY COULD NOT AGREE--WOULD APPOINT A NEUTRAL UMPIRE. ANY PRISONERS WHOSE RETURN HAD NOT BEEN AFFECTED WITHIN 90 DAYS WOULD HAVE THEIR FATE DECIDED BY A POLITICAL CONFERENCE TO SETTLE FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS.
THE U.S. FEARS THAT TURNING THE FATE OF THE PRISONERS OVER TO THE CONFERENCE COULD COMPROMISE U.N. INSISTENCE ON NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION. BRITAIN IS NOT SO SURE AND IS FOR GIVING THE MATTER CONSIDERABLE FURTHER THOUGHT.
INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON IS SCHEDULED TO EXPLAIN HIS PROPOSALS IN DETAILS LATER THIS AFTERNOON AND BOTH WESTERN ALLIES ARE WAITING WITH INTENSE INTEREST TO HEAR HIM.
MENON'S HARDEST XXXX FOURTH GRAPH A32
VP159PES

B32 (Q)
KX (240)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.19-(AP)-A DELEGATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION OF JAPAN TODAY HANDED THE WORLD ORGANIZATION A PETITION SIGNED BY MORE THAN 300,000 JAPANESE ASKING ADMISSION OF THEIR COUNTRY TO THE U.N.
THE TWO-FOOT-THICK LIST OF SIGNATURES WAS TURNED OVER TO BENJAMIN COHEN, ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL FOR PUBLIC INFORMATION. HE WELCOMED THE THREE-MAN DELEGATION AND TOLD THEM IT WAS THE HOPE OF THE ORGANIZATION EVENTUALLY TO BRING IN ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE AS MEMBERS.
IWATARO UCHIYAMA, GOVERNOR OF KANAGAWA PREFECTURE, HEADED THE DELEGATION. HE SAID HIS ORGANIZATION REPRESENTED THE "MOST ARDENT AND SINCERE DESIRE" OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE TO TAKE THEIR FULL PLACE IN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY--PARTICULARLY IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
UCHIYAMA DESCRIBED THE WORK OF THE U.N. ASSOCIATION IN JAPAN, WHICH HE SAID HAD SUCCEEDED IN CREATING WIDE INTEREST AND ENTHUSIASM FOR THE WORLD BODY THROUGH ITS NATIONWIDE PROGRAM.
IN REPLY, COHEN SAID:
"WE ARE VERY CONSCIOUS HERE THAT THE JAPANESE U.N. ASSOCIATION

30.24- 6923

IS ONE OF THE MOST EFFECTIVE AND MOST HARD WORKING ORGANIZATIONS OF ITS KIND IN THE WORLD. I WANT TO CONGRATULATE YOU ON THE MAGNIFICENT JOB YOU HAVE DONE."
WITH UCHIYAMA ON THE DELEGATION WERE DAIZU ODAWARA, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE OSAKA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, AND SHIGEKAZU UCHIDA, A MEMBER OF THE KANSAI CHAPTER OF THE ASSOCIATION. ALSO ON HAND WERE THE TWO PERMANENT JAPANESE OBSERVERS ASSIGNED TO THE U.N., RYUJI TAKEUCHI AND TORAO USHIROKU.
U.S. SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N., WILL RECEIVE THE JAPANESE DELEGATION TOMORROW AT THE AMERICAN MISSIONS'S OFFICES HERE IN NEW YORK.
WB742PES

A32
(280)
U.N.
BY OSGOOD CARUTHERS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 19-(AP)-INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON TAKES THE U.N. STUMP TODAY TO URGE EAST AND WEST TO ACCEPT HIS COMPROMISE PLAN FOR ENDING THE BITTER PRISONER OF WAR DEADLOCK HOLDING UP A KOREAN ARMISTICE.
SO FAR, NEITHER THE UNITED STATES NOR SOVIET RUSSIA APPARENTLY LOOKED WITH FAVOR ON THE PROPOSAL.
THE 55-YEAR-OLD INDIAN DELEGATE WAS EXPECTED TO EXPLAIN IN DETAIL TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE (AT 3 P.M. EST) HIS RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A FOUR-POWER COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS AND TO CARE FOR THOSE WHO DON'T WANT TO GO HOME UNTIL A POLITICAL CONFERENCE DECIDES THEIR FATE.
MENON'S HARDEST TASK WAS TO OVERCOME THE STRONG OBJECTIONS TO THE MAJOR POINTS OF HIS PROPOSAL ALREADY VOICED BY THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION. AT THE SAME TIME HE HAD TO CONVINCE THE COMMUNIST BLOC, WHICH HAS MAINTAINED A CAUTIOUS SILENCE SINCE THE RESOLUTION WAS CIRCULATED MONDAY AFTERNOON.
POLAND, ALSO SCHEDULED TO SPEAK AT THIS AFTERNOON'S SESSION ON THE KOREAN DEBATE, MIGHT OFFER SOME HINT OF THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST REACTION THE PLAN, WHILE CONTAINING POINTS THEY HAVE DEMANDED, STILL RUNS COUNTER TO THEIR STAND THAT ALL PRISONERS MUST BE SENT HOME WHETHER THEY WANT TO OR NOT. THE ONLY COMMUNIST PLAN SO FAR HAS BEEN THAT THE PLAN DIDN'T GO FAR ENOUGH.
ALTHOUGH AMERICAN SPOKESMEN HAVE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THE INDIAN PLAN WILL NOT WORK AND HAVE RAISED SEVERAL ARGUMENTS CONCERNING ITS MAIN POINTS, THE U.S. DELEGATION HAS NOT REJECTED IT OUTRIGHT.
BUT THEIR QUICK NEGATIVE REACTION MET OPPOSITION FROM CANADA AND A NUMBER OF OTHER U.S. ALLIES WHO THINK THE PLAN HAS A CHANCE OF BRINGING ABOUT AN END TO THE SHOOTING IN KOREA AND THAT IT SHOULD BE STUDIED SERIOUSLY.
KRISHNA MENON WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY IRRITATED THAT U.S. OBJECTIONS WERE VOICED EVEN BEFORE HE EXPLAINED THE RESOLUTION TO THE COMMITTEE.
JR446AES

B67 Q (140)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.19-(AP)-SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS.) MEMBER OF THE U.S.DELEGATION TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WILL PRESENT A CHECK FOR $647.46 TO MAURICE PATE, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND THURSDAY.
IT REPRESENTS THE PROCEEDS OF A HALLOWEEN COLLECTION FOR UNICEF MADE BY THE CHILDREN OF SHEBOYGAN, WISC., UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE OPTIMISTS CLUB AND THE YMCA WITH THE COOPERATION OF LOCAL

SCHOOLS, CHURCHES AND CIVIC GROUPS.
THE COLLECTION WAS THE LARGEST IN A CAMPAIGN OF "TRICKS OR TREATS FOR ALL THE WORLD'S CHILDREN." COUNTRY-WIDE PROCEEDS TOTAL $13,500, AND THE CHECKS RANGE FROM A $1.69 GIFT FROM BOZEMAN, MONTANA, TO THE SHEBOYGAN CONTRIBUTION.
AWNI KHALIDY OF IRAQ, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNICEF EXECUTIVE BOARD, WILL ATTEND THE CEREMONY.

B1136AES

A56
NIGHT LEAD LIE-GRAND JURY (200)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 19-(AP)-A U.N. SOURCE SAID TODAY SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE WILL REJECT AN INVITATION TO APPEAR BEFORE A NEW YORK FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. LIE HIMSELF WAS NOT AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS SEEKING COMMENT FROM HIM DIRECT.

THE GRAND JURY INVITED LIE IN A TELEGRAM YESTERDAY TO AMPLIFY HIS ACCUSATION THAT SOME AMERICAN EMPLOYES IN HIS SECRETARIAT HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO "INDISCRIMINATE SMEARS AND EXTRAVAGANT CHARGES."
THE TELEGRAM WAS SAID TO BE MERELY AN INVITATION AND NOT INTENDED AS AN ORDER TO TESTIFY. THE GRAND JURY HAS NO POWER TO SUBPOENA ANYONE SUCH AS LIE, WHO ENJOYS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY.
LIE WAS REPORTED AS SAYING HE STILL STANDS ON HIS STATEMENT, ISSUED NOV. 13 AFTER THE SUICIDE OF HIS TOP LEGAL AIDE, ABRAHAM H. FELLER, WHO HAD REPRESENTED LIE IN INVESTIGATIONS BY THE GRAND JURY AND BY THE U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV).
BUT THE U.N. SOURCE OF INFORMATION SAID LIE SUGGESTED THAT THE JURY READ HIS STATEMENT CAREFULLY ONCE AGAIN, SINCE THERE IS NOTHING IN IT WHICH ACCUSES THAT FEDERAL BODY.
UNDER DIPLOMATIC PROTOCOL, LIE WILL TRANSMIT HIS REJECTION OF THE JURY INVITATION THROUGH THE AMERICAN MISSION TO THE U.N.
THE GRAND JURY HERE FOR SEVERAL MONTHS HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING SUBVERSION AND ESPIONAGE. NO INDICTMENTS HAVE BEEN RETURNED. THE NATURE OF THE TESTIMONY IT HAS TAKEN IS SECRET.

SN729PES

A176
FIRST LEAD U.N.-LIE
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 19-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS NO INTENTION OF ACCEPTING AN INVITATION TO APPEAR BEFORE A U.S. FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, AN AUTHORITATIVE U.N. SOURCE SAID TODAY.
THIS SOURCE SAID LIE'S REFUSAL WOULD BE FORWARDED TO THE JURY, WHICH SENT HIM A TELEGRAM YESTERDAY, THROUGH THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N.
LIE CONFERRED WITH THE DELEGATION THIS MORNING ON THE PROCEDURE TO FOLLOW ABOUT THE JURY'S INVITATION.
DIPLOMATIC PROTOCOL CALLS FOR ALL SUCH REQUESTS TO BE DIRECTED TO LIE THROUGH THE U.S. DELEGATION.
LIE WAS ASKED YESTERDAY TO APPEAR AND AMPLIFY HIS ACCUSATION THAT AMERICAN EMPLOYES OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO "INDISCRIMINATE SMEARS AND EXTRAVAGANT CHARGES." THE TELEGRAM WAS SAID TO BE A SIMPLE INVITATION FROM THE JURY AND NOT INTENDED TO CONSTITUTE A SUBPOENA OR OTHER OFFICIAL DEMAND THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL TESTIFY.
LIE'S CHARGE WAS MADE IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER THE SUICIDE OF HIS CHIEF LEGAL COUNSEL, ABRAHAM H.FELLER, WHO HAD BEEN REPRESENTING HIM IN THE INVESTIGATIONS BY THE JURY AND THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN.PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV).

JM130PES

A112
NEW YORK, NOV.19-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT A. LOVETT URGED TONIGHT A "CALM AND STEADY" DEFENSE EFFORT INSTEAD OF TRYING "TO DANCE TO THE DISCORDANT TUNE PLAYED BY THE PIED PIPERS OF THE POLITBURO."
LOVETT SPOKE TO 350 PERSONS ATTENDING AN ANNUAL DINNER OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA.
THE INSTITUTE PRESENTED TO LOVETT ONE OF ITS GOLD MEDAL AWARDS FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE TO HUMANITY.
OTHER RECIPIENTS WERE JUDGE HAROLD R.MEDINA OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS; JOHN J.MCCLOY, FORMER U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY, AND MISS HELEN KELLER, PIONEER WORKER IN BEHALF OF THE BLIND AND DEAF.
"IT IS ONLY IN THIS MANNER," LOVETT SAID OF HIS PROPOSAL, "THAT WE CAN AVOID THE COSTLY UPS AND DOWNS OF FEAST AND FAMINE METHODS OF OPERATION WHICH HAVE CHARACTERIZED OUR DEFENSE EFFORTS IN THE PAST.
X X X
"A CALM AND STEADY DEFENSE POSITION, NOT BLOWN UP OR DOWN BY THE WINDS OF THE MOMENT, IS NOT ONLY VITAL FOR OUR NATIONAL SECURITY BUT IT IS ALSO ESSENTIAL FOR OUR POSITION OF LEADERSHIP OF THE FREE WORLD," HE SAID. "THESE ARE THE LESSONS THAT RECENT HISTORY HAS TAUGHT US, AND WE CAN DISREGARD THEM ONLY AT OUR PERIL."
LOVETT, A REPUBLICAN WHOSE POSSIBLE REAPPOINTMENT BY PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER HAS BEEN A MATTER OF SPECULATION, SAID:
"IT IS CLEARLY A MISTAKE TO HAVE ONLY TWO SPEEDS IN OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE MACHINERY--EITHER WIDE OPEN OR TIGHT SHUT."
"LET US FIND AN ACCEPTABLE CRUISING SPEED," HE SAIDD, "AND LET US HAVE THE FORTITUDE AND SINGLENESS OF PURPOSE TO STAY STEADY ON OUR COURSE IN OUR SEARCH FOR PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH RATHER THAN WEAKNESS."
ASSERTING THAT THERE IS A CONSTANT MENACE TODAY, LOVETT SAID THAT ONCE THIS COUNTRY'S REQUIREMENTS FOR ITS SECURITY AND RESPONSIBILITIES ARE ESTABLISHED, "WE MUST PROCEED CALMLY AND CONFIDENTLY TO DEVELOP AND MAINTAIN THE NECESSARY FORCES WITHOUT REGARD TO THE PARTICULAR PROPAGANDA LINE TAKEN BY THE SOVIET UNION FOR TACTICAL PURPOSES AT THAT PARTICULAR MOMENT."
DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1945 TO 1948, HE SAID, THE RUSSIANS GAINED A HEAD-START OF MORE THAN FOUR YEARS IN "INTENSIVE MILITARY PRODUCTION OF NEW EQUIPMENT."
"THE MAKING UP OF THAT LOST TIME HAS VASTLY INCREASED THE COST OF RESTORATION OF REASONABLE MILITARY STRENGTH FOR THIS COUNTRY," HE ADDED.

WW1129PES

A79 (320)
NIGHT LEAD PROVOO
NEW YORK, NOV. 19-(AP)-A HUSHED, SOLEMN COURTROOM TODAY HEARD ITS FIRST EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF AN AMERICAN OFFICER'S EXECUTION AFTER HE ALLEGEDLY WAS BETRAYED TO THE WARTIME JAPANESE BY JOHN D.PROVOO.
EVERETT WALDRUM, 30, TESTIFIED AT PROVOO'S TREASON TRIAL THAT HE DROVE THE CAR WHICH CARRIED CAPT. BURTON C. THOMSON TO HIS DEATH.
"HIS HANDS WERE TIED IN FRONT OF HIM WITH A GRASS ROPE," WALDRUM SAID, "AND WE DROVE TO THE AIRBASE AND THEY (THE JAPANESE) GOT OUT OF THE CAR AND TIED HIM TO A BUSH AND SHOT HIM."
THEN, WALDRUM ADDED, THE JAPANESE EXECUTIONERS CALLED THE DEAD OFFICER "A VERY BRAVE SOLDIER."
WALDRUM, A FORMER U. S. MARINE, IS NOW A GRADUATE STUDENT IN A COLLEGE AT ALPINE, TEX.

WAITING TO TESTIFY AT THE TIME WAS THE ACTUAL EXECUTIONER OF THOMSON, SEITARO FUJITA, A JAPANESE VETERAN NOW SERVING 30 YEARS IN A TOKYO PRISON AS A WAR CRIMINAL FOR THE CAPTAIN'S SLAYING.

THE 35-YEAR-OLD PROVOO IS ACCUSED OF GOING OVER TO THE JAPANESE SIDE AFTER HIS CAPTURE DURING THE FALL OF CORREGIDOR IN 1942.

PREVIOUS WITNESSES TESTIFIED THAT CAPT. THOMSON AROUSED PROVOO'S IRE BY REFUSING TO GIVE HIM FOOD FROM A HOSPITAL MESS HALL OPERATED IN THE PRISONER OF WAR COMPOUND.

THE GOVERNMENT ALLEGES THAT PROVOO THEN DENOUNCED THOMSON TO THE JAPANESE AS "UNCOOPERATIVE, ANTI-JAPANESE AND X X X A THREAT TO THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE MILITARY OCCUPATION OF THE ISLAND OF CORREGIDOR."

THE RESULT, IT IS CHARGED, WAS THOMSON'S EXECUTION.

LATER IN THE DAY, FUJITA TOOK THE WITNESS STAND TO BEGIN HIS TESTIMONY ABOUT PROVOO'S ACTIVITIES AS A PRISONER OF WAR.

FUJITA, A WARTIME JAPANESE SERGEANT, SAID HIS SUPERIORS TOLD HIM PROVOO WOULD BE OF GREAT ADVANTAGE TO THEM "BECAUSE HE COULD SPEAK THE LANGUAGE VERY WELL."

THE WITNESS TESTIFIED THAT PROVOO TOLD OF A PRE-WAR VISIT TO JAPAN TO STUDY BUDDHISM, ANCIENT RELIGION OF THE ORIENT.

"HE PLEADED THAT 'I WOULD WORK FOR THE JAPANESE FORCES,'" FUJITA CONTINUED.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY MURRAY E. GOTTESMAN COMPLAINED THAT HE THOUGHT WORDS WERE BEING DROPPED OR ADDED BY THE TRANSLATOR OF FUJITA'S JAPANESE, AND A DISCUSSION ENSUED OVER THE MATTER.

COURT WAS RECESSED OVERNIGHT BEFORE FUJITA GOT MUCH FURTHER.

EJ859PES

1952

A67 (300)

FIRST LEAD COMMUNIST TRIAL (A37)

NEW YORK, NOV.19-(AP)-COMMUNIST ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN WAS FOUND IN CONTEMPT OF COURT TWICE TODAY AFTER SHE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, SAYING SHE WOULD NOT "DEBASE MYSELF BY BECOMING AN INFORMER."

MISS FLYNN IN EACH CASE HAD BEEN ASKED QUESTIONS INVOLVING THE NAMES OF OTHER PERSONS NOT ON TRIAL.

THE CONTEMPT ORDERS CAME DURING THE TRIAL OF MISS FLYNN AND 12 OTHER SECOND-STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD J. DIMOCK ORDERED MISS FLYNN, WHO HAD BEEN FREE IN $10,000 BAIL, TO BE JAILED UNTIL "SHE PURGES HERSELF" OR FOR 30 DAYS ON EACH CONTEMPT COUNT, THE SENTENCES TO RUN CONCURRENTLY.

HOWEVER, THE JUDGE POSTPONED SERVING OF THE SENTENCES UNTIL MISS FLYNN COMPLETES HER TESTIMONY. SHE ALREADY HAS BEEN ON THE WITNESS STAND 26 DAYS, SEVEN OF THEM UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION.

THE FIRST CONTEMPT CITATION CAME WHEN MISS FLYNN BALKED AT ANSWERING WHETHER A "CLARA BODIAN" EVER TOOK PART IN MEETINGS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S NATIONAL WOMEN'S COMMISSION.

MISS FLYNN, WHO IS ACTING AS A DEFENSE ATTORNEY IN THE CASE, REPLIED:

"I CAN'T ANSWER THAT QUESTION. X X X I INVOKE MY RIGHTS UNDER THE FIRST AND FOURTH AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS."

THE SECOND CITIATION CAME AFTER SHE REFUSED TO REPLY TO THIS QUESTION:

"DO YOU KNOW LOU DISKIN?"

"I'M VERY SORRY," SHE REPLIED, "BUT I CANNOT IDENTIFY PEOPLE AS COMMUNISTS."

PERSISTING IN HER REFUSAL TO ANSWER, SHE MADE A LENGTHY STATEMENT ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES, AND SAID SHE BASED HER REFUSAL ON HER DESIRE "NOT TO DEGRADE OR DEBASE MYSELF BY BECOMING AN INFORMER."

"IT DOES NOT SEEM TO ME," SHE ADDED, "THAT IN ORDER TO DEFEND MYSELF AGAINST CRIMINAL CHARGES I MUST BECOME AN INFORMER AND A STOOL PIGEON."

AT ANOTHER POINT SHE DECLARED THAT SHE DID NOT SEE "THE NECESSITY

30.24- 6925

OR THE PROPRIETY" OF FORCING HER TO NAME NAMES, AND THUS SUBJECT THE PERSONS NAMED TO LOSS OF THEIR JOBS, HARRASSMENT BY THE FBI, AND POSSIBLE PROSECUTION.

(NO PICKUP)

WW/EJ823PES

B83 (Q) (280)

NEW YORK, NOV.19-(AP)-A NEW YORK BROKERAGE FIRM ASKED BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TODAY FOR IMMEDIATE CLEAR TITLE TO IRANIAN OIL FOR SALE "SOLELY TO THE UNITED STATES MILITARY."

THE REQUEST WAS MADE IN A WIRE TO EDEN AT THE UNITED NATIONS BY CONSOLIDATED BROKERAGE OF NEW YORK.

RAY CARTER OF THE NEW YORK FIRM SAID HIS COMPANY HAS A CONTRACT WITH NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AND HAS OFFERED ABADAN AVIATION GASOLINE AND OTHER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES MILITARY.

THE MILITARY WILL ACCEPT THE NEW YORK FIRM'S OFFER, CARTER SAID, SUBJECT TO CLEAR TITLE.

IN ASKING EDEN FOR HIS "ACQUIESCENCE AS TO MOVING THE OIL AT THIS TIME," CARTER SAID:

"BY THIS GESTURE YOU WOULD GAIN MUCH GOOD WILL THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD BY HELPING KEEP IRAN A MEMBER OF THE FREE WORLD AND MAKING AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES MILITARY BADLY NEEDED AVIATION SUPPLIES."

CARTER SAID THE TELEGRAM WAS SENT TO EDEN "AFTER DISCUSSIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE" AND ADDED A COPY WAS SENT TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

CARTER SAID HIS COMPANY WAS INFORMED A DECISION REGARDING CLEAR TITLE TO IRANIAN OIL MUST BE MADE BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

"IT SEEMS ONLY A MATTER OF TIME BEFORE A FINAL DECISION IS REACHED BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN SO OIL CAN MOVE FREELY," CARTER TOLD EDEN.

"WE REQUEST THAT YOU IMMEDIATELY PERMIT US TO HAVE CLEAR TITLE TO ANY AND ALL REFINED OILS NOW IN ABADAN TANKS FOR OUR SALE SOLELY TO THE UNITED STATES MILITARY.

"YOUR GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY STATED IN A RECENT NOTE TO IRAN THAT THEY HAVE NO DESIRE TO ENFORCE MONOPOLY CONTROL OVER IRANIAN OIL.

"YOUR ACQUIESCENCE AS TO OUR MOVING THE OIL AT THIS TIME WOULD THEREFORE IN NO WAY CONFLICT WITH THE EXPRESSED POSITION OF YOUR GOVERNMENT OR COMPROMISE ANY ULTIMATE SETTLEMENT YOU MIGHT MAKE WITH IRAN."

RP120PES

FBI
NOV 19-1952

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BEGINNING NOV. 20, 1952

30.24- 6927

A114KX (TOP) (WX FW)
(170)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

SEOUL, FRIDAY, NOV. 21-(AP)-MORE THAN 700 CHINESE REDS BRIEFLY DENTED SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS ON SNIPER RIDGE LAST NIGHT IN BLOODY HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT. LATER FOUR RED TANKS SPRAYED THE SOUTH KOREANS WITH MACHINEGUN BULLETS BEFORE ALLIED ARTILLERY ROUTED THE ARMOR.

A U. S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID TODAY THAT ALL POSITIONS YIELDED TEMPORARILY TO THE ATTACKERS, WERE RESTORED ON THAT FROZEN CENTRAL FRONT SECTOR.

THE CHINESE REDS ATTACKED IN BATTALION STRENGTH AFTER EARLIER UNDERGOING A GREAT ALLIED ROCKT BARRAGE AND A FURIOUS AIR BOMBARDMENT

UNDERGOING A GREAT ALLIED ROCKET BARRAGE AND A FURIOUS AIR BOMBARDMENT.

THE ATTACK ON SNIPER, WHERE FIGHTING HAS RAGED DAILY FOR 39 STRAIGHT DAYS, OPENED AFTER 8 P.M., SUPPORTED BY MORTARS AND ARTILLERY. THE ALLIED STAFF OFFICERS SAID IT WAS DEFINITELY BLUNTED BY 10 P.M.

THE SOMEWHAT RARE APPEARANCE OF RED TANKS OCCURRED SHORTLY BEFORE LAST MIDNIGHT.

IN TODAY'S EARLY DARKNESS, CHINESE REDS HURLED HAND GRENADES AT SOUTH KOREANS, HUDDLED IN SNIPER RIDGE FOXHOLES WHILE THE TEMPERATURE SANK TO 10 ABOVE ZERO.

THE REDS MADE SMALL SCALE BUT VICIOUS STABS AT OTHER POINTS WITHIN A TWO-MILE SEGMENT OF THIS CENTRAL FRONT SECTOR AND ALSO IN THE EAST AND WEST.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, NEAR YONCHON, REDS FORCED ALLIED TROOPS FROM AN OUTPOST AND HELD IT UNTIL DRIVEN OFF BY ARTILLERY.

IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA, 175 CHINESE BACKED BY A 750-ROUND BARRAGE OF ARTILLERY AND MORTARS, SLUGGED HAND TO HAND WITH ALLIED TROOPS UNTIL UNITED NATIONS REINFORCEMENTS FORCED A WITHDRAWAL.

IN THE EAST, FOUR RED PROBES WERE BEATEN OFF.

ALTHOUGH MOST OF THESE SCATTERED ACTIONS WERE SMALL, THE SAVAGE NATURE WAS INDICATED BY REPORTS THAT IN ONE 85 REDS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.

THE AIR WAR ALSO BLEW HOT. SABRE JETS KNOCKED DOWN FIVE MIGS AND DAMAGED TWO MORE OUT OF RED FIGHTER PARTIES WHICH ~~THREW~~ TRIED TO BALK A HUGE ALLIED FIRE RAID ON A COMMUNIST TROOP CONCENTRATION AREA SOUTH OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

THUNDERJET FIGHTER-BOMBERS TURNED THE AREA OF FIVE SQUARE MILES INTO A HELL OF FLAME AND RUBBLE, LEVELING AN ESTIMATED 80 BUILDINGS. GREAT CLOUDS OF SMOKE BILLOWED HIGH OVER THE TARGET.

THE AREA IS NORTHEAST OF CHONJU; WHICH IS ONLY 50 MILES SOUTHEAST--A FEW MINUTES FLYING TIME--FROM THE REDS' MANCHURIAN AIR BASE AT ANTUNG.

MORE THAN 40 MILES EAST OF CHONJU, B-29S LAST NIGHT BOMBED 60 BUILDINGS IN AN 80-ACRE SUPPLY AREA SOUTHEAST OF KUNU. OTHER SUPER-FORTS RAIDED AN ORE PROCESSING PLANT IN NORTHWEST KOREA AND THE MARSHALLING YARDS AT CHINNAMPO, PORT CITY FOR THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

LAST NIGHT FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT NIGHT, AIR RAIDERS DESTROYED AN ESTIMATED 175 RED TRUCKS, THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.

ONE OF THE BIGGEST AIR RAIDS OF THE 37-DAY-OLD BATTLE FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES WAS THROWN AGAINST CHINESE FIELD GUNS, BUNKERS AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS THURSDAY AFTERNOON.

GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U. S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WATCHED FROM A FORWARD BUNKER AS AIR FORCE, NAVY AND MARINE FIGHTER-BOMBERS SNARLED OVER AND DUMPED THEIR DEADLY LOADS ON THE RED POSITIONS.

THIS ATTACK RAGED ON FOR TWO HOURS AND 15 MINUTES, WITH ABOUT 80 PLANES TAKING PART. THEIR MAIN OBJECTIVE WAS "ARTILLERY VALLEY," WHICH LIES BETWEEN THE SOUTH KOREANS ON SNIPER RIDGE AND TOWERING OSONG MOUNTAIN, THE COMMUNISTS' MAIN STRONGHOLD TO THE NORTH.

FIERY JELLIED GASOLINE RAINED DOWN ON "WITCHES POINT," A SHARP PEAK EAST OF SNIPER RIDGE USED BY THE REDS FOR ARTILLERY OBSERVATION. AIR WATCHERS SAID RESULTS FROM ALL STRIKES WERE GOOD.

THEN AT DUSK, ALLIED GROUND LAUNCHERS CUT LOOSE WITH WHAT AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLP DESCRIBED AS THE BIGGEST ROCKET ATTACK SO FAR IN THE KUMHWA BATTLE.

A TOTAL OF 576 ROCKETS WITHIN A FEW SECONDS SMASHED AND EXPLODED AMONG COMMUNIST TROOPS AND SUPPLIES NORTH OF SNIPER RIDGE. HALF THE ROCKETS HAD FUSES TIMED TO EXPLODE A FEW FEET ABOVE GROUND, A DEVASTATION WEAPON AGAINST TROOPS IN THE OPEN.

NEVERTHELESS, THE COMMUNISTS STRUCK AT 8:20P.M. WITH THREE COMPANIES, ~~POSSIBLY 300 OR 400~~ TOTALING MORE THAN MEN, IN THE BIGGEST ATTACK ON SNIPER RIDGE IN FOUR DAYS.

ONE COMPANY HIT PINPOINT HILL, THE CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE. THE OTHER ATTACKED "LITTLE FINGER" RIDGE, EASTERN SPUR OF SNIPER.

SPORADIC FIGHTING STILL WAS IN PROGRESS ON THE RIDGE EARLY TODAY, RANDOLPH REPORTED.

A COMMUNIST ATTACK ON PINPOINT HILL WAS OPENED AT 3:40 A. M. AND FINALLY BEATEN OFF AT 6:15 A. M. TODAY.

ON NEARBY JANE RUSSELL HILL, ALLIED TROOPS FOUGHT HAND TO HAND WITH A RED PLATOON FROM 11 O'CLOCK LAST NIGHT UNTIL 3:45 A. M. TODAY BEFORE REPULSING THE COMMUNISTS.

THE ONLY OTHER ACTION OF SIZE ON THE 155-MILE FRONT WAS AN EIGHTH ARMY RAID ON AN ENEMY HILL EAST OF THE PUKHAM RIVER ON THE EASTERN FRONT. THE ARMY REPORTED THE RAIDERS KILLED OR WOUNDED 85 COMMUNIST TROOPS BEFORE WITHDRAWING.

IN THE AIR BATTLES, CAPT. PAUL E. JONES, SABRE JET PILOT FROM ARAGON GA. SHOT DOWN TWO OF THE MIGS WITHIN TWO MINUTES THURSDAY THE DAY'S TOTAL BROUGHT THE NUMBER OF MIGS DESTROYED IN THE KOREAN WAR BY THE FIFTH AIR FORCE TO 502.

NOT COUNTED IN THE 502 WERE THE "PROBABLE DESTRUCTION" OF ENEMY PLANES NOR THE MIGS DESTROYED BY U.S. NAVY OR CARRIER-BASED MARINE PILOTS.

THE FELLING OF THE 500TH MIG CAME WITH HAPPY TIMING. VANDENBERG WAS COMPLETING A TWO-DAY TOUR OF KOREAN WAR INSTALLATIONS BEFORE RETURNING TO JAPAN THURSDAY NIGHT.

F-84 THUNDERJETS FROM THREE FIGHTER-BOMBER WINGS STAGED THE BIG FIRE RAID NEAR CHONGJU. THEY SHOWERED 25,000 GALLONS OF FLAMING NAPLALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) ON THE COMMUNIST TROOP CONCENTRATION IN DEEP NORTHWEST KOREA.

"THAT TARGET IS PROBABLY THE HOTTEST ONE IN NORTH KOREA," LT. COLUMBUS L.MOORE, PLAIN CITY, OHIO, SAID. "WE COVERED THE FIVE SQUARE MILE AREA FROM ONE END TO THE OTHER."

HU228PCS

A97FX

-95-

FIRST LEAD WAR (170)

1952

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

SEOUL,NOV.20-(AP)-ALLIED FORCES POUNDED CHINESE POSITIONS LATE TODAY WITH THE HEAVIEST ROCKET BARRAGE AND WARPLANE STRIKE IN THE 37-DAY-OLD BATTLE FOR THE VITAL KUMHWA RIDGES ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT.

IN THE AIR, U.S. SABRE JETS DESTROYED FIVE COMMUNIST MIG-15S. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED IT BROUGHT TO 502 THE RED JET FIGHTERS DESTROYED SINCE THE WAR BEGAN--EXCLUSIVE OF THOSE DOWN BY NAVY PILOTS.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT THAT A TOTAL OF 576 ROCKETS WERE LAUNCHED WITHIN A FEW SECONDS AT COMMUNIST TARGETS NORTH OF ALLIED-HELD SNIPER RIDGE.

THE DUSK ROCKET BARRAGE CAME AFTER AN INTENSIVE FIGHTER-BOMBER STRIKE AGAINST CHINESE POSITIONS ALONG A NARROW, TWO-MILE SECTOR.

RANDOLPH'S DISPATCH ON THE ROCKET LAUNCHING WAS TIMED AT 9 P.M. (7 A.M., EST). AN HOUR LATER HE FILED A REPORT THAT TWO CHINESE INFANTRY COMPANIES ATTACKED SOUTH KOREANS DUG IN ON SNIPER RIDGE. HIS CENSORED DISPATCH INDICATED THE ATTACK WAS CONTINUING.

"WHETHER TONIGHT'S ACTION WAS JUST ANOTHER PROBE OR A HEAVY ATTACK REMAINED TO BE SEEN." HE REPORTED.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED THAT CAPT. JOHN H. JONES, JR., ~~OF CLEMONS TRAILER PARK, ROME, N.Y.~~, BAGGED TWO OF THE FIVE MIGS. THE SABRE PILOTS SAID THEY DAMAGED TWO OTHER COMMUNIST JETS. PAUL E. ARAGON, GA.

JONES, 31, FLYING WITH THE 51ST FIGHTER WING, WAS CREDITED WITH DOWNING THE 499TH AND 500TH MIGS. THE AIR FORCE MADE A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE 500TH AS THE U.S. AIR FORCES BOSS, GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, WAS TOURING THE BATTLEFRONT.

THE SABRES WERE SHIELDING THUNDERJET FIGHTER-BOMBERS WHICH SMASHED A HUGE TROOP CONCENTRATION CENTER AND POSSIBLE ROCKET LAUNCHING SITE NORTHEAST OF CHONGJU, ABOUT 50 MILES SOUTH OF THE MANCHURIAN AIR BASE AT ANTUNG.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED 25,000 GALLONS OF JELLIED GASOLINE WERE DUMPED ON THE SPRAWLING TARGET. PILOTS SAID THE ENTIRE AREA WAS IN FLAMES. THEY SAID SOME 80 BUILDINGS WERE LEVELED AND OTHERS DAMAGED.

TO THE SOUTH, OTHER ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS THREW ONE OF THE BIGGEST AIR STRIKES IN THE 37 DAY-OLD BATTLE FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES AGAINST CHINESE FIELD GUNS, BUNKERS AND TROOPS--WITH VANDENBERG LOOKING ON.

VANDENBERG WATCHED THE CENTRAL FRONT STRIKE FROM A FORWARD BUNKER. AIR FORCE, NAVY AND MARINE WARPLANES STRUCK AT THE TWO-MILE FRONTAGE FOR TWO HOURS AND 15 MINUTES.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF ARRIVED IN JAPAN SEVERAL HOURS LATER, AFTER CONCLUDING HIS TWO-DAY TOUR.

ON THE GROUND, SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS SMASHED A CHINESE ASSAULT ON SNIPER RIDGE IN THE CRACKLING COLD OF DAYBREAK AFTER A NIGHT OF MINOR PROBING THRUSTS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT POSITION.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED AN ESTIMATED 100 REDS HIT THE RIDGE AFTER A MODERATE CHINESE ARTILLERY SHELLING. AFTER 50 MINUTES THEY WITHDREW TO THE COMPARATIVE SAFETY AND WARMTH OF A CAVE.

ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT, THE NUMBING COLD--14 DEGREES F--KEPT INFANTRYMEN OF BOTH SIDES HUDDLED IN THEIR BUNKERS MOST OF WEDNESDAY NIGHT. ONLY SCATTERED PATROL SKIRMISHES WERE REPORTED.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID HE DID NOT REGARD THE ATTACK ON SNIPER RIDGE AS PRESAGING ANY ATTEMPT TO RETAKE THE BLOODY, SHELL-BLISTERED TERRAIN WHICH CHANGED HANDS A NUMBER OF TIMES IN RECENT WEEKS--BEFORE THE ADVENT OF WINTER COLD.

"THESE ARE HARRASSING ACTIONS," HE EXPLAINED. "APPARENTLY THE CHINESE ARE TRYING TO GET CONTINUOUS INFORMATION ABOUT OUR POSITIONS AND PLANS--OR ARE TRYING TO KEEP US OFF BASE IN THAT SECTOR."

U.S. FIGHTER-BOMBERS TODAY SLASHED ANEW AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY ARTERIES FRONT LINE POSITIONS AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS. PILOTS REPORTED HITTING 175 TRUCKS WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

THESE WERE FOLLOW-UP STRIKES TO THE INTENSIVE BLASTING OF TARGETS THROUGHOUT NORTH KOREA IN THE 24 HOURS TO MIDNIGHT WEDNESDAY. THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED 1,300 INDIVIDUAL MISSIONS IN THE PERIOD, THE THIRD HIGHEST TOTAL OF THE WAR.

THE STRIKES RANGED FROM THE FRONT LINES TO WITHIN 25 MILES OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER, AND INCLUDED A RAID ON A 30-ACRE ORE PROCESSING INSTALLATION WHICH SET FIRES VISIBLE FOR 40 MILES.

VANDENBERG SPENT THE SECOND DAY OF HIS KOREAN TOUR LOOKING AT FAMED BATTLE GROUNDS ON THE FRONT. HE HOPPED FROM ONE DIVISION TO ANOTHER BY LIGHT PLANE AND HELICOPTER.

HE VISITED A FORWARD OBSERVATION POST ON BUNKER HILL, ON THE WESTERN FRONT, AND PEERED THROUGH TELESCOPES AT NEARBY ALLIED AND RED POSITIONS.

THEN HE LEFT BY PLANE FOR JAPAN.

CC233APS NMBJT

B77KX (Q)

NY FOR SOUTH

(240)

NIGHT LEAD AIR HOMETOWNER

SEOUL, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE SABRE JET PILOT WHO SHOT DOWN THE 500TH MIG OF THE KOREAN WAR CALLED IT LUCK TONIGHT AND SAID HE WASN'T AWARE OF THE MILESTONE UNTIL HE GOT BACK TO HIS BASE.

CAPT. PAUL E. JONES, OF ARAGON, GA., ADDED THAT HAD HE KNOWN A BIG FUSS WAS GOING TO BE MADE OVER HIM HE WOULD HAVE "WAITED A WHILE."

JONES WAS CREDITED WITH SHOOTING DOWN TWO OF THE SWEPT WING COMMUNIST JETS TODAY WITHIN TWO MINUTES.

FOR THE 31-YEAR-OLD PILOT, THE MIGS WERE HIS FIRST CLAIMS IN 78 COMBAT MISSIONS SINCE HE CAME TO KOREA LAST APRIL.

JONES SAID HIS FLIGHT OF FOUR SABRES ENCOUNTERED SIX MIGS JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER AT 38,000 FEET.

"WE STARTED IN ON THEM AND THEIR FLIGHT LEADER TURNED AWAY," JONES RELATED.

"I TOOK ON THE ONE THAT WAS CLOSEST AND FIRED A FEW BURSTS AT HIM."

JONES SAID HIS MACHINE GUN FIRE STRUCK THE CANOPY OF THE MIG AND IT BURST INTO FLAMES AND DIVED TO THE GROUND. A MOMENT LATER, HE SAID, HE TOOK ON ANOTHER MIG WHICH HAD "SLIPPED IN FRONT OF ME" AND WAS FIRING AT A JET IN HIS FLIGHT.

JONES SAID HE HIT THE FUSELAGE, TAIL SECTION AND WING OF THE SECOND MIG AND "IT WENT INTO A FEW SPINS AND CRASHED."

HE FIRED AT HIS FIRST MIG AT A RANGE OF 1,500 TO 2,000 FEET AND ON THE SECOND AT A DISTANCE OF A FEW HUNDRED FEET.

FACING THE PRESS SOMEWHAT RELUCTANTLY, JONES REMARKED: "IF I HAD KNOWN THIS WAS GOING TO HAPPEN, I'D HAVE WAITED A WHILE."

JONES SAID HE BELIEVED THAT U. S. PILOTS WERE SUPERIOR TO THE COMMUNISTS BECAUSE "WE OUTTHINK THEM."

JONES SAID THE SCRAP HE WAS IN BEGAN AT 38,000 FEET AND RANGED DOWN TO 6,000 FEET.

JONES IS MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF A TWO-YEAR-OLD GIRL. HE FLEW P-51 FIGHTERS IN THE PACIFIC THEATER DURING WORLD WAR II.

EJ1158PCS

B49KX (Q)

AIR WAR SEPARATE (500)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, NOV. 20-(AP)-AMERICAN SABRE JETS TODAY DESTROYED FIVE MORE COMMUNIST MIG-15S HIGH OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID IT BROUGHT THE TOTAL CONFIRMED KILLS IN THE KOREAN WAR TO 502.

TWO OF THE NEW KILLS WERE CREDITED TO 31-YEAR-OLD CAPT. PAUL E. JONES, JR., OF ARAGON, GA., VTHE AIR FORCE SAID HE GOT THE 499TH AND 500TH MIGS.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED THESE DETAILS OF THE AIR BATTLES:

JONES WAS LEADING A FLIGHT OF FOUR F-86 SABRES WHICH ATTACKED SIX MIGS. JONES SHOT DOWN TWO OF THEM IN TWO MINUTES IN A SEVEN-MILE HIGH BATTLE NEAR SAKCHU JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER ON THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

EARLIER, JONES' WING MAN, LT. GLEN A. CARUS OF 1309 GRAYBAR LANE, NASHVILLE, TENN., FORCED A MIG INTO VIOLENT MANEUVERS AND A CRASH.

A FEW MINUTES AFTER JONES SCORED THE 500TH KILL TWO MORE MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN BY PILOTS OF THE 4TH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING IN A BATTLE 40,000 FEET ABOVE THE SUIHO RESERVOIR.

THOSE KILLS WERE CREDITED TO CAPT. MANUEL J. FERNANDEZ, JR., OF 2397 NORTHWEST 34TH ST., MIAMI, FLA., HIS SECOND KILL, AND LT. DAVID P. COPELAND OF DALLAS, HIS FIRST.

CREDIT FOR DAMAGING ONE MIG EACH WENT TO CAPT.JOHN E.TAYLOR, JR., OF WOODVILLE, ROUTE ONE, NEW PRESTON, CONN., AND LT.RICHARD B.SMITH, JR., OF MEDFORD, ORE.

TAYLOR SAID HE HIT ONE THIS MORNING IN A FIGHT BETWEEN FOUR SABRES AND EIGHT MIGS.

JONES WAS ON HIS 78TH COMBAT MISSION. HE ATTACKED A SINGLE MIG THAT HAD LEFT ITS FORMATION. THE MIG BURST INTO FLAMES AND SPUNT INTO THE GROUND. THEN HE TURNED TO A SECOND MIG AND POLISHED IT OFF THE SAME WAY. THESE WERE HIS FIRST CLAIMS.

THE 502 MIGS HAVE BEEN DESTROYED SINCE EARLY NOVEMBER, 1950, WHEN THEY FIRST STARTED CROSSING THE YALU RIVER FROM MANCHURIA TO ATTACK ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS OPERATING NORTH OF THE CHONGCHONG RIVER.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE FIRST MIG WAS SHOT DOWN NOV. 8, 1950, BUT LT.RUSSELL BROWN OF PASADENA, CALIF., WHO WAS FLYING AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES RECORDS SHOW 72 U.S. AIR FORCE JET FIGHTERS HAVE BEEN LOST IN AIR BATTLES SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR.

50KX

IN OTHER AIR ACTION TODAY THUNDER JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS OF THREE WINGS SMASHED A HUGE ENEMY TROOP CONCENTRATION AND POSSIBLE ROCKET-LAUNCHING SITE NORTHEAST OF CHONGJU, ABOUT 50 MILES FROM THE BIG COMMUNIST AIR BASE AT ANTUNG ACROSS THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. THE ALLIED FIGHTER BOMBERS UNLOADED MORE THAN 25,000 GALLONS OF FLAMING NAPALM ON THE TROOP CONCENTRATION, AND PILOTS REPORTED LEVELING MORE THAN 80 ENEMY-OCCUPIED BUILDINGS AND DAMAGING OTHERS.

PILOTS SAID FLAMES ENGULFED THE ENTIRE AREA AND CLOUDS OF BLACK SMOKE ROSE THOUSANDS OF FEET. LT.COLUMBUS L.MOORE, OF PLAIN CITY, OHIO, WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE ATTACK SAID: "THE TARGET IS POSSIBLY THE HOTTEST ONE IN KOREA. WE COVERED THE FIVE SQUARE MILE AREA FROM ONE END TO THE OTHER."

OTHER ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS DAMAGED A ROAD BRIDGE SOUTH OF WONSAN AND ATTACKED SCATTERED TARGETS IN NORTH KOREA AS WELL AS COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS.

WU724ACS

186AX

WITH KOREAN WAR BUDGET (270)

ARAGON,GA.,NOV.20-(AP)-A TRIM YOUNG BRUNETTE, THE WIFE OF THE CAPTAIN WHO DOWNED THE 499TH AND 500TH COMMUNIST MIGS IN KOREA TODAY, THINKS THE AIR FORCE'S NEW DIET MUST BE A SUCCESS.

MRS.PAUL E.JONES SAID HER HUSBAND WROTE THAT ALL MEMBERS OF HIS SQUADRON ARE PART OF AN EXPERIMENT IN WHICH ONLY FRESH AND FROZEN FOODS ARE SERVED.

IT IS TO TEST THE EFFECT OF DIET ON REFLEXES, FATIGUE RESISTANCE AND STAMINA GENERALLY.

AND AS MRS.JONES OBSERVED, IT MUST BE A SUCCESS, FOR THE 31-YEAR-OLD CAPTAIN'S REFLEXES WERE IN HIGH GEAR TODAY.

LEADING A FLIGHT OF FOUR F-86 SABRE JETS, JONES SHOT DOWN TWO OF SIX ATTACKING MIGS IN TWO MINUTES IN A BATTLE NEAR SAKCHU, JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER ON THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

JONES IS A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, WHEN HE SERVED IN THE PACIFIC WITH THE 13TH AIR FORCE. DISCHARGED IN AUGUST, 1946, HE RETURNED TO ARAGON, WHERE HE WAS ASSISTANT COMPTROLLER OF A TEXTILE FIRM.

HE WAS ORDERED BACK TO DUTY IN MARCH, 1951, AND HAS BEEN IN KOREA SINCE MARCH 19 THIS YEAR.

WHEN WORD OF JONES, SUCCESS IN DOWNING THE MIGS REACHED THIS SMALL NORTH GEORGIA TEXTILE VILLAGE TODAY, MRS.JONES SAID SHE WAS "AWFULLY THRILLED."

SHE WAS SO EXCITED SHE LEFT THE OFFICE WHERE SHE IS A SECRETARY TO GO HOME TO THE NONES' ONLY CHILD, 20-MONTH-OLD SHELLEY.

MRS.JONES, WHO IS 26, SAID THEY HAD BEEN MARRIED SIX YEARS AND "WE WRITE TO EACH OTHER EVERY DAY."

SHE ADDED SHE WAS "LOOKING FOR HIM HOME ABOUT THE FIRST OF THE YEAR."

JOURNEY TO FIND THE FATHER HE CANNOT EVEN REMEMBER.

30.24- 6929

JONES IS ONE OF SIX CHILDREN OF MO

(MORE)

NY11//128PES

A49KX

(WEST OUT) (150)

WITH U.~~S.~~ FIRST MARINE DIVISION, KOREA, NOV.20-(AP)-A FOUR STAR GENERAL DELIVERED A PACKAGE OF GOODIES TO A MARINE COMPANY COOK TODAY AFTER TOTING IT HALF WAY AROUND THE WORLD.

"MISSION COMPLETED," SAID GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG AS HE HANDED A PACKAGE OF FOOD TO PFC. NICHOLAS BALDWIN, OF MINNEAPOLIS.

THE U.S. AIR FORCES CHIEF OF STAFF BECAME "DELIVERY BOY" AS A FAVOR TO BALDWIN'S PARENTS WHOM HE MET IN EUROPE EARLIER ON HIS AROUND THE WORLD INSPECTION TOUR OF AMERICAN AIR BASES.

ON THE FIRST STOP OF HIS TOUR OF U. N. GROUND FORCES TODAY, VANDENBERG MET 24-YEAR-OLD BOLDWIN AT A LIGHT PLANE AIRSTRIP.

"I BROUGHT A PACKAGE FOR YOU," VANDENBERG SAID, "I TH

BERG MET 24-YEAR-OLD BALDWIN AT A LIGHT PLANE AIRSTRIP.

"I BROUGHT A PACKAGE FOR YOU," VANDENBERG SAID, "I THINK THERE'S SOME FOOD IN IT. I HOPE YOUR BUDDIES DON'T EAT IT ALL UP."

BEFORE TAKING OFF ON ANOTHER LEG OF HIS TOUR VANDENBERG SHOOK HANDS WITH BALDWIN AND SAID: "GOOD LUCK TO YOU."

BALDWIN WAS SURROUNDED BY A STAR-STUDDED ARRAY OF ARMY, MARINE AND AIR FORCE BRASS.

BALDWIN SAID LATER: "I WAS PLENTY SHOOK."

IN ADDITION TO VANDENBERG, ON HAND WERE GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER; GEN. O. P. WEYLAND, COMMANDER OF FAR EAST AIR FORCES; LT. GEN. GLENN O. BARCUS, COMMANDER OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE; LT. GEN. PAUL KENDALL, COMMANDER OF FIRST CORPS; MAJ. GEN. EDWIN POLLOCK, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION, AND BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, PUBLIC INFORMATION CHIEF OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES.

BALDWIN SAID THE PACKAGE WAS NO SURPRISE AS HIS MOTHER HAD WRITTEN HIM ABOUT IT BUT ADDED: "I DIDN'T THINK GENERAL VANDENBERG WOULD DELIVER IT IN PERSON."

"I WAS IN THE SACK ABOUT 9:30 LAST NIGHT WHEN A REPORTER FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TELEPHONED ABOUT IT. I WAS KINDA SHOOK WHEN I HEARD HE WAS COMING IN PERSON."

BALDWIN IS A COOK IN A MARINE RECONNAISSANCE COMPANY. HE HAS BEEN IN THE MARINE CORPS SINCE AUGUST OF LAST YEAR AND IN KOREA SINCE LAST APRIL.

HIS PARENTS HAVE LIVED IN ITALY FOR MANY YEARS, HE SAID, AND DURING WORLD WAR II HE HELPED IN THE ITALIAN UNDERGROUND BY ACTING AS A MESSENGER BOY. HE WAS 15 AT THE TIME.

BALDWIN'S FATHER, PHILIP, IS A MECHANICAL ENGINEER EMPLOYED BY FIAT AUTOMOBILE COMPANY IN FLORENCE, ITALY.

VR448ACS NM

A130FX

IKE

PUSAN,KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 21-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY CALLED FOR A COMPLETE NEWS BLACKOUT IN SOUTH KOREA WHEN U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT E~~ISENHOWER~~ VISITS THIS WAR-WRECKED PENINSULA.

RHEE, SPEAKING TO HIS CABINET, TOLD THEM TO ENFORCE THE BLACKOUT FOR EISENHOWER'S SAFETY. CLARENCE RYEE, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, SAID NO RADIO BROADCASTS, NEWSPAPER STORIES OR COMMUNICATIONS ABOUT EISENHOWER WOULD BE ALLOWED UNTIL HE HAS LEFT KOREA.

RYEE SAID THAT A HUGE RECEPTION, ORIGINALLY PLANNED FOR EISENHOWER, PROBABLY WOULD BE CALLED OFF. HE SAID SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES DO NOT KNOW THE DATE OF THE GENERAL'S ARRIVAL.

CK913PPS NM ASKT

A117FX
SEOUL, NOV. '20-(AP)-MORE THAN $2,500,000 (M) WORTH OF MILITARY SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT HAVE BEEN RECOVERED FROM THE KOREAN BLACK MARKET THIS YEAR, THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.
THE RECOVERY PROGRAM HAS BEEN CONDUCTED BY THE KOREAN NATIONAL POLICE TO CURTAIL OR ELIMINATE TRADING IN UNITED NATIONS MILITARY ITEMS.
SINCE JULY, $721,000 IN SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO U.N. MILITARY SUPPLY CHANNELS WHICH SUPPORT FRONTLINE COMBAT TROOPS.
LW645APS

A71KX(RAYBURN& VAN)
TOKYO: NOV. 20-(AP)-GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U. S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, ARRIVED BY PLANE IN JAPAN TONIGHT AFTER A TWO-DAY TOUR OF AIR AND GROUND FORCES IN KOREA.
VANDENBERG WATCHED A BIG AIR STRIKE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SHORTLY BEFORE RETURNING TO TOKYO.
FJ812PCS

B28KX (Q) (NZ
TOKYO, NOV.20-(AP)-TWO FOREIGN ENVOYS AND THE NEW ZEALAND PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION CALLED ON PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY AT HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE.
THE VISITORS WERE MINISTER LEONTE GUZMAN SANCHEZ OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, GEN. CHANG CHUN, SPECIAL ENVOY OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND FOUR MEMBERS OF THE NEW ZEALAND DELEGATION HEADED BY DEFENSE MINISTER T. L. MACDONALD.
VR427ACS NM ASKT

B27KX (ASKT)
(140)
NY FOR HAVANA (ASKT)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE VISITING CUBAN GOOD WILL MISSION IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR HOME TODAY AFTER A 10-DAY VISIT DRUMMING UP ADDITIONAL MARKETS FOR CUBAN SUGAR.
SANTIAGO CLARET, LEADER OF THE THREE-MAN DELEGATION, SAID YESTERDAY THAT SINCE CUBA IS ANXIOUS TO EXPORT SUGAR AND JAPAN EQUALLY INTERESTED IN BUYING IT, THE ONLY THING LEFT IS TO WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT ON CONCRETE TRADE TERMS.
CHAIRMAN KYOJI SUZUKI OF THE SUGAR REFINING INDUSTRY ASSOCIATION TOLD THE CUBAN VISITORS THAT JAPAN WANTS LARGE SUGAR IMPORTS SPREAD OVER A LONG PERIOD.
HE ADDED THAT CLOSER TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE DESIRED.
EARLIER, THE CUBAN MISSION INDICATED THAT A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF REPRESENTATIVES WILL VISIT JAPAN TO ACCELERATE TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE MISSION MET WITH THE JAPAN TRADE COUNCIL, THE JAPAN TOKYO CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY AND THE SUGAR REFINING INDUSTRY ASSOCIATION.
FJ619PCS

B41KX (Q)
TOKYO, NOV. 20-(AP)- MISSIVETTE VARGAS, MEMBER OF THE BRAZILIAN HOUSE OF DEPUTIES, CONFERRED WITH EMPEROR HIROHITO FOR 40 MINUTES TODAY AT THE IMPERIAL PALACE. SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY BRAZILIAN AMBASSADOR BARBOZA CARNERRO.
TR615ACS NM

B39KX (Q)
CORRECTIVE
EDITORS: PAPERS WHICH PRINTED A TOKYO STORY (B65KX AT 920ACS TUESDAY) ~~XXXX~~ DATED NOV. 18
REGARDING THE ARRIVAL OF PRINCE AXEL OF DENMARK IN TOKYO ARE REQUESTED TO PRINT THE FOLLOWING:)
A A
TOKYO, NOV.20-(AP)-DENMARK'S PRINCE AXEL HAD LUNCH TODAY WITH EMPEROR HIROHITO AND EMPRESS NAGAKO AT THE IMPERIAL PALACE.
ALSO AT THE OFFICIAL LUNCHEON WERE PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOYHIDA, FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI AND THE DANISH MINISTER TO JAPAN, LARS P.TILLITSE AND HIS WIFE.
THE PRINCE IS TOURING THE ORIENT IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE EAST ASIA CO. LTD. HIS PRINCESS DID NOT ACCOMPANY HIM ON THE TRIP, AS MISTAKENLY REPORTED BY JAPANESE NEWSMEN WHO GREETED HIM UPON HIS ARRIVAL TUESDAY.
TR 612ACS

B38KX (Q)
(150)
SEOUL, KOREA,NOV.20-(AP)-A 45TH DIVISION MEDICAL AIDMAN HAS BEEN AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR REFUSING TO CARE FOR HIS OWN WOUNDS BEFORE OTHERS HAD BEEN AIDED AND ALL CASUALTIES HAD BEEN EVACUATED, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE ARMY'S SECOND HIGHEST AWARD FOR VALOR WENT TO PFC FRANK P. SIEGERT OF 109 CHESTNUT AVE., STATEN ISLAND, N.Y., FOR HIS EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM NEAR IRUN, KOREA, JUNE 22. HE WAS AN AIDMAN WITH THE 279TH INFANTRY REGIMENT'S MEDICAL COMPANY.
THE CITATION SAID THAT SIEGERT, DESPITE BEING HIT IN THE FACE, AN ARM AND BOTH LEGS BY MORTAR FRAGMENTS, ADVANCED 100 YARDS TO AN EXPOSED POSITION TO TREAT A WOUNDED MAN. HE CRAWLED BACK TO THE MAN AFTER BEING KNOCKED AWAY BY A BLAST, FINISHED TREATING HIS WOUNDS AND CARRIED HIM THROUGH INTENSE FIRE TO SAFETY.
SIEGERT REMAINED BEHIND WHEN THE COMPANY WITHDREW AND CONTINUED TREATING THE WOUNDED AND CARRYING THEM FROM THE FIELD UNTIL HE WAS ASSURED THAT ALL CASUALTIES HAD BEEN EVACUATED.
TR609ACS

A98FX
QUEEN BEE'S LOVES (400)
BY VICTOR SUZUKI
TOKYO, NOV.20-(AP)-MRS. KAZUKO HIGA, WHO CREATED SOME OF JAPAN'S MOST SENSATIONAL HEADLINES WITH A BACKGROUND OF PRIMITIVE LOVE AND PERIL ON A TINY PACIFIC ISLAND, ARRIVED IN JAPAN TODAY AND SAID ONLY TWO MEN--NOT SIX--WERE KILLED BECAUSE OF HER.
MRS. HIGA WAS THE ONLY WOMAN AMONG 31 JAPANESE MEN WHO WERE MAROONED ON ANATAHAN, A LONELY PACIFIC ISLAND 70 MILES NORTH OF SAIPAN FOR FIVE YEARS DURING AND AFTER WORLD WAR II.
ON THE ISLET, SPARSELY STUDDED WITH COCONUT AND BANANA TREES, MRS. HIGA BECAME THE QUEEN BEE--AND ALLEGED SOURCE OF PASSION, LOVE, INTRIGUE, HATRED AND MURDER.
THE STRANDED JAPANESE WENT HALF-NAKED. THEIR GARMENTS WERE MADE FROM PARACHUTES SALVAGED FROM AN AMERICAN B-29 WHICH CRASHED THERE.
MRS. HIGA ARRIVED FROM NAHA, OKINAWA, HER BIRTH PLACE, ABOARD THE 3,600-TON CHITOSE MARU. SHE WAS MET BY A CHEERING CROWD OF 1,000, INCLUDING FIVE OF HER FORMER COMPANIONS.
THE 4-FOOT, 8-INCH, 32-YEAR-OLD WOMAN INDIGNANTLY CHARGED THAT LURID NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE STORIES THAT SIX MEN WERE KILLED BECAUSE OF HER WERE MISLEADING.
"ACTUALLY," SHE SAID, "ONLY TWO DIED BECAUSE OF ME. ONE WAS SHOT AND THE OTHER STABBED TO DEATH."
THE MAN SHOT WAS KIKUICHIRO HIGA, WITH WHOM SHE SAID SHE LIVED FOR THREE YEARS AFTER HER HUSBAND DISAPPEARED AT SEA. SHE SAID SHE CALLS HERSELF MRS. HIGA FROM THIS ATTACHMENT.
"AFTER HIGA WAS KILLED I FELT LONELY." SHE SAID. "SO I LIVED

WESTERN FRONT, AND PEERED THROUGH TELESCOPES AT [illegible]

WITH RIICHIRO YANAGIBASHI, BUT THIS LASTED ONLY 20 DAYS.
"REPORTS CLAIM HE ALSO WAS MURDERED, BUT HE WAS NOT," SHE INSISTED. "HE WAS DROWNED WHILE FISHING."
THE QUEEN BEE SAID SHE LIVED WITH GENJURO YOSHINO TWO YEARS.
"BUT I COULDN'T REALLY LOVE HIM. IT WAS REALLY HARD TO LIVE WITH A MAN YOU DIDN'T LOVE," SHE SAID.
A FOURTH MAN IN HER ISLAND LIFE WAS MORIO CHIBA. HE KNEW SHE DID NOT LOVE YOSHINO. SO FOR HER SAKE, HE STABBED YOSHINO TO DEATH, SHE RELATED.
CHIBA AND MRS. HIGA THEN LIVED TOGETHER FOR NINE MONTHS UNTIL SHE SURRENDERED TO THE AMERICANS AND WAS TAKEN TO OKINAWA.
CHIBA DIED AFTER HE WAS REPATRIATED TO JAPAN.
MRS. HIGA SAID SHE HOPED TO TALK WITH THE MEN OF ANATAHAN TO "CLEAR UP MISUNDERSTANDINGS HARBORED AGAINST ME BY THE FAMILIES OF THE MEN WHO DIED."
SHE PLANS TO GO ON THE STAGE OF ONE OF TOKYO'S LARGEST THEATERS TO TELL THE AUDIENCE HER STORY--DAILY FOR FOUR WEEKS.
LW607APS

A129FX (SPOT)
HONOLULU, NOV. 20-(AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, RETURNED BY PLANE TODAY AFTER A MONTH AND A HALF TOUR OF THE FAR EAST. HE VISITED WITH MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS IN INDIA, INDO-CHINA, THAILAND, FORMOSA, CEYLON, THE PHILIPPINES ANI JAPAN.
CY911PPS

B6 Q
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (260)
LONDON, NOV.20-(AP)-THE PREMIER OF A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRY WHICH IS DOING GOOD BUSINESS WITH RED CHINA SAID TODAY CEYLON EXPECTS "ATTRACTIVE PRICES" FOR HER RUBBER FROM THE PEIPING REGIME.
DUDLEY SENANAYAKE, WHO ARRIVED HERE BY AIR, TOLD REPORTERS CEYLON AND RED CHINA HAVE WRITTEN TWO LONG TERM TRADE PACTS:
ONE IS A RUBBER-FOR-CHINESE RICE DEAL WHICH HE SAID HAS "GREATLY IMPROVED" CEYLON'S POSITION. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS REPORTEDLY ARE PAYING 32 PENCE (ABOUT 37 CENTS) PER POUND WEIGHT MORE THAN THE WORLD PRICE FOR CEYLON'S RUBBER.
THE SECOND IS A GENERAL COMMODITIES AGREEMENT.
SENANAYAKE IS HERE FOR A COMMONWEALTH PREMIER'S PARLEY ON WAYS TO BUILD UP THE POWER OF THE POUND. TALKS BEGIN NOV.27.
ABOUT THE SAME TIME THE CEYLONESE LEADER ARRIVED A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD PARLIAMENT BRITISH RUBBER EXPORTS TO RUSSIA IN THE 12 MONTHS ENDING OCT.31 TOTALLED 99,491 TONS, WHICH WAS CONSIDERED TO BE RUSSIA'S NORMAL PEACETIME CONSUMPTION.
SECRETARY OF OVERSEAS TRADE R.H. MACKESON SAID BRITAIN AND HER COLONIES SENT NO RUBBER TO RED CHINA IN THE YEAR ENDING JULY 31.
CEYLON IS AN INDEPENDENT MEMBER OF THE COMMONWEALTH AND NOT A COLONY. AS SUCH SHE CONTROLS HER OWN TRADING POLICIES.
CONSERVATIVE LEGISLATOR BRIG. FITZROY MACLEAN ASKED MACKESON IF BRITAIN SHOULD GO ON EXPORTING "WHAT ARE REALLY MATERIALS OF WAR TO COUNTRIES ACTIVELY SUPPORTING OUR ENEMIES."
MACKESON REPLIED: "THE ATTITUDE OF THIS COUNTRY XXX HAS BEEN MADE ABUNDANTLY CLEAR."
WITHOUT ENDING ALL FORMS OF TRADE WITH RED CHINA AND RUSSIA, BRITAIN HAS JOINED WITH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER ALLIED NATIONS IN STRICTLY CONTROLLING THE FLOW OF WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS TO THE COMMUNISTS.
JJ&E7437PES

A61
(260)
BY TOM OCHILTREE
LONDON, NOV. 20-(AP)-A WIDE-EYED POLISH BOY WHO BLUFFED HIS WAY THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN ARRIVED TONIGHT ON THE LAST LEG OF HIS LONG JOURNEY TO FIND THE FATHER HE CANNOT EVEN REMEMBER.

30.24- 6931

MYCZYSLAV TOMKIEWICZ, 13, FAIR-HAIRED AND UNDERSIZED, MANAGED A THIN SMILE AS HE STEPPED OUT OF A PLANE FROM BERLIN. HE HAD PUT BEHIND THE HUNGER AND FEAR THAT HAVE BEEN HIS COMPANIONS FOR MOST OF HIS LIFE.
THE FATHER, LUDWIG TOMKIEWICZ, A FORMER OFFICER IN THE ANTI-SOVIET ARMY OF POLAND'S WARTIME GEN. ANDERS, WORKS AT A TEXTILE MILL NOW IN BLACKBURN, NORTHERN ENGLAND. FATHER AND SON HAD BEEN APART SINCE THE BOY WAS A FEW MONTHS OLD. THE FATHER WAS SO OVERCOME BY EMOTION OVER THE PROSPECTIVE MEETING THAT HE WAS UNABLE TO COME TO LONDON.
THE BOY WAS RUSHED THROUGH CUSTOMS AND PLACED IN CARE OF A WOMAN WHO WILL TAKE HIM TO BLACKBURN.
2HEN WAR SEPARATED THE FAMILY, THE BOY, HIS MOTHER AND GRANDMOTHER WERE SENT TO A COLLECTIVE FARM IN SOVIET SIBERIA FOR SIX YEARS. THIS WAS PUNISHMENT FOR THE FATHER'S WARTIME CAREER WITH THE ANTI-SOVIET POLES.
5HROUGH AN INTERPRETER, MYCZYSLAV SAID ABOUT ALL HE CAN REMEMBER OF HIS EARLY YEARS WAS LIVING IN A COLD SIBERIAN CLAY HUT SHARED WITH THE FARM ANIMALS. HIS GRANDMOTHER DIED THERE IN 1944.
LATER THE BOY AND HIS MOTHER WERE RETURNED TO A FARM IN POLAND AND GIVEN THE LOWEST TYPE OF RATION CARD.
"WE WERE ALWAYS HUNGRY," HE SAID.
AT FIRST THE BOY THOUGHT HIS FATHER WAS DEAD. THEN ONE DAY HE HEARD HE WAS IN ENGLAND, AND MYCZYSLAV STARTED TRYING TO COME HERE.
HE SOLD HIS PET RABBITS AND COLLECTED EIGHT POUNDS OF BREAD AND A MAP. THEN, BY RIDING TRAINS AND WALKING, HE GOT FROM SOUTHWESTERN POLAND TO BERLIN IN FIVE DAYS.
MYCZYSLAV SAID HE HAD SLIPPED THROUGH THE RUSSIAN-GERMAN-POLISH CONTROLS CHIEFLY BY ANSWERING IN RUSSIAN THE QUESTIONS ANY GUARDS ASKED HIM. HE STILL SPEAKS INA CHILDISH TREBLE.
THE BRITISH CONSULATE IN BERLIN FOUND THE BOY IN A CHILDREN'S HOME AND ARRANGED FOR HIM TO COME TO ENGLAND.
LESSONS IN ENGLISH ARE NEXT FOR HIM.
JE829PES

A161
(130)
LONDON, NOV.20-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL SAID TODAY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SWAP HYDROGEN AND ATOM BOMB INFORMATION AFTER PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER TAKES OFFICE IN JANUARY.
THE PREMIER TOLD A QUESTIONER IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS "I HOPE WE SHALL BE ABLE TO HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY OF DISCUSSING MATTERS OF THIS KIND WITH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AFTER THE NEW PRESIDENT HAS TAKEN OFFICE."
BRITAIN EXPLODED HER FIRST ATOM BOMB AT MONTE BELLO ISLAND IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC OCT. 3.
THE PRIME MINISTER HAS BEEN KNOWN TO WANT TO GET BRITAIN BACK TO THE CLOSE WARTIME ATOM RELATIONSHIP SHE ENJOYED WITH THE UNITED STATES. THESE CLOSE TIES WERE HALTED IN 1946 BY THE MCMAHON ACT WHICH PROHIBITS THE PASSING OF ANY AMERICAN ATOM INFORMATION TO A FOREIGN POWER.
THERE WERE NO AMERICAN OBSERVERS AT MONTE BELLO.
EMRYS HUGHES, LABORITE PACIFIST, ASKED CHURCHILL:
"IS IT NOT ESSENTIAL THAT THE WHOLE MATTER SHOULD BE DISCUSSED AND A BAN PLACED UPON THIS THING IN THE INTERESTS OF CIVILIZATION?"
"I AM NOT IN ANY WAY DISASSOCIATING MYSELF FROM HIS (HUGHES') ANXIETY AS TO THE FUTURE OF THE HUMAN RACE," CHURCHILL ANSWERED.
AS TO A BAN ON THE HYDROGEN BOMB, CHURCHILL SAID HE STOOD ON THE BROAD DECISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FAVORING A STEP-BY-STEP ARMS REDUCTION WITH ABOLITION OF THE ATOM AND HYDROGEN BOMBS AS ULTIMATE OBJECTIVES. THE RUSSIANS SAY THEY WANT AN IMMEDIATE ALL-OUT BAN.
MD118PES

London, Nov. 20--(AP)--Former Lt.-Cmdr. Alastair Campbell Mars, World War II submarine ace, has lost his appeal from a court martial verdict that ordered his dismissal from the Royal Navy, it was learned tonight.

According to evidence at the trial, Mars was displeased with the British government, which he said was "ruled" by the U.S.

Mars was convicted June 24 of wilfully disobeying an order to a new assignment and consequently was rule guilty of having gone a.w.o.l. He pleaded not guilty. His appeal was dismissed by a court martial appeal court Nov. 14.

At the trial, held aboard Adm. Lord Nelson's old flagship the Victory in Portsmouth harbor, the prosecution introduced some letters from Mars. In them he said he had lost faith in his own government and mistrusted "the Americans who now appear to rule us."

apl. 0224O. reh 620p.

A104

MANCHESTER, ENG. , NOV. 20-(AP)-BRITAIN'S AIR SECRETARY, ON A TOUR OF A BIG U.S. AIR BASE NEAR HERE TODAY, SAID HE BELIEVES "ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS NEVER WERE BETTER."

THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AIR LORD DE L'ISLE AND DUDLEY, MADE THE STATEMENT TO A REPORTER WHEN ASKED TO COMMENT ON REPORTS OF GROWING FRICTION BETWEEN AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AND THE BRITISH PUBLIC.

DECLARING A LOT OF EFFORT HAS BEEN AND WILL BE MADE TO IMPROVE RELATIONS, LORD DE L'ISLE AND DUDLEY SAID:

"BRITAIN REGARDS THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN AIR FORCES HERE AS A POINTER FOR PEACE."

VP1027PES

B76 Q

LONDON, NOV.20-(AP)-JOSEPH FLACK, U.S.AMBASSADOR TO POLAND PASSED THROUGH LONDON TODAY ON HIS WAY TO THE UNITED STATES FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.

B1054AES

B17

NIGHT LEAD UNESCO (170)

PARIS, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION VOTED 28-13 TODAY TO HOLD ITS 1954 CONFERENCE IN MONTEVIDEO, THOUGH IT WAS ESTIMATED THIS WILL COST UNESCO FUNDS $293,000 MORE THAN ANOTHER MEETING IN PARIS.

DELEGATES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, SOUTH AFRICA AND INDIA WERE AMONG THOSE WHO VOTED AGAINST A CONFERENCE IN THE URUGUAYAN CAPITAL--MAINLY, THEY EXPLAINED, BECAUSE OF THE EXTRA EXPENSE. THEY HELD THE MONEY COULD BE BETTER SPENT ON UNESCO'S EDUCATIONAL PROJECTS. TWELVE NATIONS ABSTAINED.

THE DELEGATES ALSO VOTED, 34-8 WITH SEVEN ABSTENTIONS, TO ALLOW NATIONALIST CHINA TO VOTE IN THE PRESENT CONFERENCE ALTHOUGH SHE OWES THE ORGANIZATION $2,159,412 IN BACK DUES DATING TO 1948.

UNESCO RULES NORMALLY PREVENT ANY MEMBER TWO YEARS IN ARREARS FROM VOTING. THE EXCEPTION FOR CHINA--SIMILAR TO ONE MADE LAST YEAR--WAS APPROVED WITHOUT DISCUSSION BECAUSE SHE PLEADED SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES OWING TO COMMUNISTS OCCUPYING THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THE COUNTRIES WHICH OPPOSED ALLOWING CHINA TO VOTE INCLUDED BRITAIN, WHICH HAS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME.

FH615PES

B93 Q

PARIS, NOV.20-(AP)-UNESCO VOTED 28 TO 13 TODAY TO HOLD ITS EIGHTH GENERAL CONFERENCE IN 1954 IN MONTEVIDEO, URUGUAY. THERE WERE 12 ABSTENTIONS.

B1221PES

B18 (Q)

(120)

SOUTHAMPTON, ENG., NOV. 20-(AP)-THREE U. S. CONGRESSMEN ARRIVED TONIGHT TO MAKE AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION INTO THE SPENDING OF AMERICAN MONEY ON MILITARY AND AIR BASES IN EUROPE AND NORTH AFRICA.

THE LEGISLATORS, ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WILL BE IN EUROPE FOR ABOUT THREE WEEKS.

THEY ARE GLENN DAVIS (R-WIS), GEORGE MAHON (D-TEXAS) AND JOHN J. RILEY, (D-SC).

MAHON TOLD REPORTERS:

"THE NEXT CONGRESS WILL RE-EXAMINE THE WHOLE MILITARY PICTURE AS WELL AS FOREIGN AID. WE ARE HERE TO VISIT BASES IN BRITAIN, CONFER WITH GENERAL RIDGWAY (NATO COMMANDER) IN PARIS AND TO MAKE AN ON THE SPOT CHECK OF THE CONTROVERSIAL AIR BASES IN NORTH AFRICA--PARTICULARLY FRENCH MOROCCO.

"THIS IS AN WHOLLY AMERICAN AFFAIR--IT DOES NOT AFFECT ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT. AND IT WAS ARRANGED BEFORE GENERAL EISENHOWER WAS ELECTED."

FH620PES

B55 (Q) (200)

PARIS, NOV. 20-(AP)-FRANCE HAS ASKED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION TO GET OUT OF ITS PREFABRICATED OFFICE BUILDING AT THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT SO THE BUILDING CAN BE TORN DOWN.

PUSHED BY THE PARIS MUNICIPAL COUNCIL AND BY FREQUENT JABS IN THE PRESS AT THE ALLEGED UGLINESS OF THE NATO BUILDING FLANKING THE FOUNTAINS OF THE BEAUTIFUL PALAIS DE CHAILLOT, HERVE ALPHAND, THE FRENCH PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO NATO, ASKED THE ORGANIZATION YESTERDAY TO MOVE.

HE ALSO OFFERED A TRACT OF SUBURBAN LAND ON WHICH NATO COULD CONSTRUCT ITS OWN BUILDING. THE LOCATION OF THIS LAND WAS NOT DISCLOSED, BUT IT WAS BELIEVED IT WAS WEST OF PARIS NEARER THE SUPREME HEADQUARTERS OF ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE.

SHAPE SET UP ITS PREFABRICATED HOME IN A FIELD ABOUT 12 MILES WEST OF PARIS.

THE BUILDING NOW USED BY NATO WAS BUILT FOR THE 1951 SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND WAS TO BE DISMANTLED AFTER-

WESTERN FRONT, AND PEERED THROUGH TELESCOPES AT

WARDS. THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT ITSELF IS A MUSEUM AND CONCERT HALL.
HOWEVER, WHEN THE NATO PERMANENT COUNCIL AND SECRETARIAL ORGANIZATION MOVED FROM LONDON TO PARIS LAST SPRING THERE WAS NO OTHER PLACE TO GO. NATO HAS BEEN OCCUPYING THE U-SHAPED PREFABRICATED FIVE-STORY BUILDING ON A TEMPORARY BASIS SINCE THEN.
HA841AES

A90
PERRIGNAN, FRANCE, NOV.20-(AP)-FAMED SPANISH CELLIST PABLO CASALS TODAY ANNOUNCED HE WAS QUITTING UNESCO IN PROTEST AT SPAIN'S ADMISSION TO THAT BODY.
CASALS, A SELF-EXILED CATALONIAN, WAS A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL MUSIC INSTITUTE OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.
UNESCO ADMITTED SPAIN YESTERDAY BY VOTE OF 44 OF ITS 65 MEMBERS.
CASALS LIVES IN THE NEARBY VILLAGE OF PRADES NEAR THE FRENCH-SPANISH BORDER. HE HAS REFUSED TO RETURN TO HIS NATIVE SPAIN SINCE FRANCO CAME TO POWER.
JJ832AES

1052

S80

(140)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 20-(AP)-TRIAL BEGAN TODAY IN A SUIT BY A FORMER CONCENTRATION CAMP INMATE AGAINST THE BIG PRE-WAR I.G. FARBEN CHEMICAL TRUST FOR 10,000 MARKS ($2,380) IN WAGES FOR SLAVE LABOR.

THE PLAINTIFF IS NORBERT WOLLHEIM, WHO EMIGRATED TO THE U.S. AFTER SERVING AFTER THE WAR AS DEPUTY LEADER OF JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN NORTHWEST GERMANY. IF HE WINS HIS SUIT, THE CASE IS EXPECTED TO SERVE AS A PRECEDENT FOR RULINGS IN THOUSANDS OF SIMILAR CASES.

WOLLHEIM WAS ARRESTED IN 1943 WITH HIS WIFE AND THREE-YEAR-OLD SON, BOTH OF WHOM WERE KILLED BY THE NAZIS. HE WAS TAKEN TO AN I.G. FARBEN SYNTHETIC RUBBER PLANT ATTACHED TO THE NOTORIOUS AUSCHWITZ CONCENTRATION CAMP.

x.70

WOLLHEIM, REPRESENTED BY HIS LAWYER, CONTENDS THAT POSTWAR WEST GERMAN LEGISLATION COMPENSATING FORMER CONCENTRATION CAMP PRISONERS OUT OF STATE FUNDS DOES NOT EXCLUDE INDIVIDUAL DAMAGE SUITS UNDER THE GERMAN CIVIL CODE.

I.G. FARBENN IS REPRESENTED AT THE TRIAL BY AN ALLIED CONTROL GROUP SUPERVISING THE SPLITTING OF THE OLD TRUST INTO INDEPENDENT UNITS. A DECISION IS EXPECTED EARLY NEXT YEAR.

NS1103PES

PURGED CZECH COMMUNISTS ARE ... IN PREPARATION FOR A MASS TRIAL ... "CONFESS" TO ALLEGED CRIMES

B48 (Q)
MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV.20-(AP)-AIRMAN FIRST CLASS JOHN B.CLEVELAND, 22 OF (1038 FRANKLIN AVE.) LAS VEGAS, NEV., WAS ACCIDENTALLY SHOT TO DEATH BY A GERMAN FRIEND IN THE SUPPLY ROOM OF FUERSTENFLEDBRUCK AIR BASE LAST MONDAY, THE U.S. AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY.
IT SAID CLEVELAND AND HORST SCHULER, 26, MEMBER OF A U.S.-COMMANDED GERMAN LABOR SERVICE UNIT, HAD MADE A BET AS TO WHO COULD LOAD HIS PISTOL FASTER.
SCHULER'S WEAPON ACCIDENTALLY WENT OFF, A BULLET PIERCING CLEVELAND'S HEART, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
SCHULER IS IN CUSTODY AT THE BASE PENDING FURTHER INVESTIGATION BY THE U.S. DISTRICT PROSECUTOR AS TO WHETHER NEGLIGENCE WAS INVOLVED.
HA810AES

A8 (300-UP)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CZECH
BY RICHARD A.O'REGAN
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.20-(AP)-RUDOLF SLANSKY, DEPOSED SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY, CONFESSED TODAY AT THE PURGE TRIAL OF 14 FORMER PARTY LEADERS IN PRAGUE THAT HE PLOTTED MURDER, TREASON, SABOTAGE AND ANTI-SOVIET ACTIVITIES FOR THE PAST 25 YEARS.
SLANSKY, 51, LONG A POWER IN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS, ONE OF THE EXILED "LONDON GROUP" OF COMMUNISTS IN WORLD WAR II, WERE PRIZE DEFENDANTS IN THE TRIAL, WHICH MAY BE A PRELUDE TO A PURGE RIVALING THE MOSVOW BLOODLETTING OF THE MID-1930S. NO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS ARE IN PRAGUE. THE PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE FIVE-MAN PURGE COURT WERE BROADCAST BY PRAGUE RADIO.
THE TRIAL HAS STRONG ANTI-JEWISH OVERTONES. ELEVEN OF THE 14 ACCUSED OF TREASON, SPYING AND SABOTAGE ARE JEWISH. SLANSKY--ACCUSED AMONG OTHER THINGS OF "TROTSKYITE ZIONISM--EVEN DRAGGED INTO HIS THREE-HOUR CONFESSION THE NAME OF ANA PAUKER, DEPOSED COMMUNIST FIRST LADY OF ROMANIA, ALSO JEWISH. HE SAID HE SUPPORTED THE "ANTI-COMMUNIST" ACTIVITIES OF MRS.PAUKER, ONCE ROMANIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER AND FRIEND TO STALIN. ROMANIAN COMMUNISTS PURGED HER EARLIER THIS YEAR.
IT SEEMED CLEAR IN THE BROADCASTS FROM PRAGUE THAT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM INTENDED TO MAKE THE TRIAL THE BIGGEST PROPAGANDA SHOW IN YEARS.
ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER IT OPENED, PRAGUE RADIO REPORTED WORKERS "WERE DEMANDING THE EXTREME PENALTY" FOR THE 14, WHICH IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA MEANS DEATH BY HANGING.
DOMESTICALLY THE TRIAL NOT ONLY SMEARED THE GOVERNMENT OF THE LATE PRESIDENT EDUARD BENES, WHICH WAS OVERTHROWN IN THE RED COUP OF FEB.25, 1948, BUT APPARENTLY WHIPPED UP ANTI-SEMITISM IN A SEARCH FOR SCAPEGOATS FOR LAGGING CZECHOSLOVAK PRODUCTION.
IT SEEMED LIKELY THERE WOULD BE MORE TRIALS, NOT ONLY IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA BUT IN OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF EAST EUROPE. THE USE OF MRS.PAUKER'S NAME WAS AN INDICATION.
THE OMISSION FROM THE LIST OF DEFENDANTS OF THE NAMES OF MANY OTHER CZECHOSLOVAKS SIMILARLY ACCUSED IN THE PRESS INDICATES THAT MORE--PERHAPS MANY MORE--CZECH TRIALS ARE COMING. HUNDREDS OF CZECH COMMUNISTS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR--A YEAR OF TURMOIL FOR THE PARTY CAUGHT IN A VISE BETWEEN MOSCOW DEMANDS FOR GOODS AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FAILING PRODUCTION.

A9
THE ACCUSED COME FROM MANY RANKS OF PARTY AND GOVERNMENT, BUT HEAVY STRESS ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FOREIGN TRADE AND ECONOMICS INDICATES THE HAND OF THE KREMLIN BEHIND THE NEW PURGE, CLIMAX OF A STRUGGLE FOR POWER IN WHICH PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD, NATIONAL PARTY CHAIRMAN.

IS EMERGING AS CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S STALIN.

SLANSKY, LOSER IN THE STRUGGLE, AND THE OTHERS NOW ARE ACCUSED OF "TROTSKYISM, TITOISM AND ZIONISM," OF SABOTAGE, SPYING, TREASON, PLOTTING TO MURDER GOTTWALD, TO UNDERMINE CZECHOSLOVAK DEFENSE AND TO "SEPARATE CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM THE SOVIET UNION." THEY ARE LABELLED "BOURGEOIS NATIONALIST TRAITORS AND ENEMIES OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE AND SOCIALISM." BY "BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM" THE COMMUNISTS MEAN NATIONALISM DENYING THE ABSOLUTE RULE OF MOSCOW.

IN THE STATEMENT BROADCAST BY PRAGUE, SLANSKY ADMITTED TO ALMOST EVERY POSSIBLE CRIME IN THE COMMUNIST BOOK--TROTSKYISM, ZIONISM, TITOISM, HIGH TREASON, SPYING AND SO ON.

"I AM A PERSON WITH TWO POLITICAL FACES," HE TOLD THE COURT, HEADED BY DR.JAROSLAV NOVAK AND AIDED BY THREE PROSECUTORS. "IN REALITY, I NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST."

IN THE MANNER WHICH HAS BECOME FAMILIAR AT COMMUNIST TRIALS, SLANSKY CONFESSED TO CONNECTIONS WITH COUNTRIES HOSTILE TO PRAGUE, INCLUDING AGENTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA.

"I ALSO HAD CONNECTIONS WITH ZIONIST AND FREE MASON ORGANIZATIONS," SAID SLANSKY, A SUDETEN JEW WHOSE REAL NAME IS SALZMANN.

HE INVOLVED OTHER DEFENDANTS, INCLUDING THE ONE TIME POWER-BEHIND-SCENES, BEDRICH GEMINDER, ALSO JEWISH, IN HIS ACCOUNTS OF SPYING ON BEHALF OF THE ENGLISH AND FRENCH. HE CONFESSED TO "CONNECTIONS" WITH THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY TO FURNISH THE BRITISH WITH SECRET INFORMATION ABOUT CZECH FOREIGN POLICY. HE SAID BRITISH LABORITE KONNI ZILLIACUS WAS A LINK BETWEEN CZECH "TITOISTS" AND SUCH PERSONS AS BULGARIAN TRAICHO KOSTOV AND HUNGARIAN LASZLO RAJK, BOTH EXECUTED AS TITOISTS BY THE COMMUNISTS. HE TOLD OF SECRET TALKS WITH MOSHE PIJADE OF THE YUGOSLAV POLITBURO IN 1948.

"I HAVE COMMITTED GREAT CRIMES AGAINST THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE AND THEREFORE I FACE THIS TRIAL BEFORE THE PEOPLE AND BEFORE THE WORLD," HE SAID. "I HAVE BEEN AN ENEMY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND I CREATED A CONSPIRATORIAL MOVEMENT DESIGNED TO SPLIT THE PARTY. I ALSO WORKED SIMILARLY WITHIN THE ARMY. MY ACTIVITIES IN THIS WAY DATE BACK TO THE FIRST CZECH RISING IN 1942 (AGAINST THE NAZIS) WHEN I WAS ACTIVE AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ON BEHALF OF THE BENES REGIME. X X X

"SINCE 1927 I FAVORED TROTSKYISM AND HAVE FOLLOWED THIS DOCTRINE. X X X I HAVE BEEN AN OPPORTUNIST SINCE 1935. X X X BY MY ACTIONS I AIDED THE IMPERIALIST AGENT, PRESIDENT BENES."

SLANSKY SAID HE HAD ORDERED HIS FRIENDS TO INTERFERE IN EVERY SECTOR OF THE NATION'S ECONOMY AGAINST SOVIET INTERESTS, THAT HE TOLERATED THE BUILDING OF USELESS FACTORIES, CAUSED DELAYS IN DELIVERIES TO RUSSIA, AND PLACED HIS COLLABORATORS IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE, PARTICULARLY IN THE UNITED NATIONS, WARSAW, POLAND AND MILAN, ITALY.

HE SAID HE HAD HAD SECRET CONTACTS WITH RADIO FREE EUROPE, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST STATION IN WESTERN GERMANY OPERATED ON FUNDS SUBSCRIBED IN THE UNITED STATES, AND RECEIVED CODED MESSAGES FROM IT.

HE ADDED THAT HE HAD PENETRATED THE ARMY WITH HIS ACCOMPLICES, AND LEFT MEN IN KEY POSITIONS IN THE SECURITY SERVICE WHOM HE KNEW TO BE PRO-NAZI. AMONG HIS ACCOMPLICES IN THE ARMY HE NAMED WAS GEN. BOHUMIL BOCEK, FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF.

A10

OTHER DEFENDANTS, SOME IN CUSTODY MORE THAN TWO YEARS, ARE:

GEMINDER, A BACK STAGE OPERATOR WHO DISAPPEARED IN 1950.

OTTO SLING, FORMER PARTY SECRETARY IN THE CITY OF BRNO, ARRESTED IN

A104

ARTHUR LONDON, FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, FRIEND TO CLEMENTIS

LT.GEN.BEDRICH REICIN, MOSCOW-TRAINED INTELLIGENCE MAN, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER, ARRESTED IN FEBRUARY, 1951.

JOSEF FRANK, ONCE A POWER AS SLANSKY'S DEPUTY AND MEMBER OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM.

OTTO FISCHL, FORMER DEPUTY FINANCE MINISTER.

LUDVIK FREJKA, GOVERNMENT ECONOMIC ADVISER.

ANDRE SIMON, FORMER EDITOR OF RUDE PRAVO, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER.

KAROL SVAB, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY, REMOVED IN 1951.

DR.EVZEN LOEBEL, VAVRO HADJU AND RUDOLF MARGOLIUS, ALL FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTERS.

E!&P450PES

A105

BERLIN, NOV.20-(AP)-MORE THAN 1,000 STUDENTS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED IN RECENT MONTHS FROM SOVIET ZONE UNIVERSITIES IN A GOVERNMENT DRIVE TO WEED OUT ELEMENTS HOSTILE TO THE COMMUNIST STATE, THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION REPORTED TODAY.

EXPULSIONS WERE REPORTED HEAVIEST IN THE THEOLOGICAL AND MEDICAL SCHOOLS.

JJ914AES

1952

A105

SECOND LEAD TRIALS (200)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.20-(AP)-FOURTEEN FORMER TOP LEADERS OF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, INCLUDING FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS, WENT ON TRIAL IN A PRAGUE COURT TODAY ON CHARGES OF TREASON AND ESPIONAGE.

AUSTRIAN PRESS AGENCY REPORTS SAID CLEMENTIS HAD CONFESSED TO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEATH OF JAN SVERMO, A SLOVAK COMMUNIST HERO WHO TOOK PART IN THE ANTI-NAZI UPRISING OF 1944.

THE REPORTS SAID RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE PARTY AND ANOTHER OF THE CHIEF DEFENDANTS, HAD ADMITTED TO PREVENTING MEDICAL TREATMENT FOR SVERMO. SLANSKY WAS CHARGED ALSO WITH PLOTTING THE "ELIMINATION" OF PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD.

SLANSKY, A FORMER VICE PREMIER, PLEADED GUILTY BEFORE THE FIVE-MAN COURT TO ALL CHARGES AGAINST HIM. HE ANSWERED "YES" TO EACH CHARGE AS IT WAS READ TO HIM AND A RECORDING OF HIS ADMISSION WAS BROADCAST OVER PRAGUE RADIO TONIGHT.

"I HAVE COMMITTED GREAT CRIMES AGAINST THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE AND THEREFORE I FACE THIS TRIAL IN FRONT OF THE PEOPLE AND IN FRONT OF THE WORLD," SLANSKY SAID IN THE RECORDING HEARD HERE BY ASSOCIATED PRESS MONITORS.

SLANSKY IS ONE OF 11 JEWS INCLUDED IN THE LIST OF 14 DEFENDANTS.

NO WESTERN CORRESPONDENT WAS PERMITTED TO WITNESS THE COURT ROOM DRAMA, WHICH COMPARED WITH THE FAMOUS MOSCOW TRIALS OF 1936. THE PRAGUE TRIAL REPRESENTED A FINAL STAGE IN A STRUGGLE FOR POWER BY CLASHING FACTIONS WITHIN THE RED LEADERSHIP OF A COUNTRY ONCE FOREMOST IN THE RANKS OF THE DEMOCRACIES, AND NOW DOMINATED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

MARIA SVERMOVA, WIDOW OF SVERMO, WAS A FORMER DEPUTY OF SLANSKY. SHE IS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN TESTIMONY TO COMMUNIST INTERROGATORS THAT HELPED THEM OBTAIN A CONFESSION FROM SLANSKY. ALTHOUGH SHE WAS ARRESTED WITH SLANSKY, HER NAME WAS NOT AMONG THE ACCUSED.

THERE HAVE BEEN NO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WORKING IN PRAGUE SINCE THE SPY TRIAL IN JULY, 1951, OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS. HE RECEIVED A 10-YEAR SENTENCE ON WHAT HAS BEEN DENOUNCED IN THE WEST AS TRUMPED UP CHARGES.

CLEMENTIS' NAME FIGURED IN THE OATIS TRIAL. OATIS TESTIFIED AS TO HIS PART IN REPORTING THE ARREST OF CLEMENTIS--A BIG NEWS STORY OF THAT TIME. THE PROSECUTION SOUGHT TO STAMP AS "SPYING" THE NORMAL WORK OF A REPORTER IN COLLECTING FACTS AND ANSWERING QUERIES OF HIS HOME OFFICE ABOUT THE CLEMENTIS STORY.

PRAGUE RADIO BROADCAST ACCOUNTS OF TODAY'S TRIAL. IT SAID THESE WERE THE OTHER 12 DEFENDANTS:

OTTO SLING, FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY IN THE CITY OF BRNO, WHO WAS ARRESTED IN 1950.

BEDRICH GEMINDER, LONG TIME MYSTERY MAN OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY AND OFTEN REGARDED AS THE BEHIND-THE-SCENES RULER OF THE PARTY BEFORE HIS DISAPPEARANCE IN 1950.

ARTHUR LONDON, FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER AND A FRIEND OF CLEMENTIS. LONDON WAS ARRESTED IN 1951.

LT. GEN. BEDRICH REICIN, FORMER DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER AND MOSCOW-TRAINED INTELLIGENCE MAN, ARRESTED IN FEBRUARY, 1951.

JOSEF FRANK, ONE OF SLANSKY'S FORMER DEPUTY PARTY SECRETARIES WHO WASREMOVED IN SEPTEMBER 1951.

OTTO FISCHL, FORMER DEPUTY FINANCE MINISTER.

DR. EVZEN LOEBL, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE, ARRESTED EARLY IN 1950.

VAVRO HAJDU, ALSO A FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER.

LUDVIK FREJKA, ECONOMIC ADVISOR TO THE CZECH GOVERNMENT, REPORTED ARRESTED ON JAN. 30, 1952.

RUDOLPH MARGOLIUS, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE,

ANDRE SIMON, FORMER EDITOR OF THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO.

KAROL SVAB, DEPUTY MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY, REMOVED IN 1951.

THE TRIAL WAS FIRST ANNOUNCED EARLIER TODAY BY PRAGUE RADIO. 1952

ELEVEN OF THE 14 ACCUSED WERE JEWS.

RADIO PRAGUE SAID THAT ALL 14 WERE ACCUSED OF "TROTZKYISM, TITOISM, AND ZIONISM," AND WERE ALL "BOURGEOIS NATIONALIST TRAITORS AND ENEMIES OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE AND OF SOCIALISM."

THE BROADCAST CONTINUED:

"IN THE SERVICE OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS, UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF WESTERN ESPIONAGE AGENCIES, THEY FORMED AN ANTI-STATE CONSPIRACY CENTER IN ORDER TO DESTROY THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC MACHINE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND TO SABOTAGE SOCIALIST RECONSTRUCTION AND THE NATIONAL ECONOMY."

THEY ALSO WERE ACCUSED OF "ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES, WEAKENING OF THE NATIONAL UNITY AND THE DEFENSE OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK NATION IN ORDER TO SEPARATE CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM THE SOVIET UNION."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE 14 ACCUSED ALSO WERE CHARGED WITH "ATTEMPTING TO LIQUIDATE THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REGIME AND WITH TRYING TO REESTABLISH CAPITALISM IN ORDER TO BRING CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGAIN INTO THE IMPERIALISTIC CAMP."

IT ADDED THAT THE CHARGES WERE READ DURING THE FIRST SESSION OF THE TRIAL THIS MORNING, AND THAT WITNESSES WOULD BE HEARD THIS AFTERNOON.

THE RADIO SAID IT WOULD BROADCAST DAILY REPORTS OF THE COURT PROCEEDINGS. THERE HAVE BEEN NO WESTERN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA SINCE THE CONVICTION LAST YEAR OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS ON "SPY" CHARGES -- A TRIAL DENOUNCED THROUGHOUT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

RED-HAIRED SLANSKY, ONE OF THE ARCHITECTS OF THE RED CZECH REGIME, WAS ARRESTED IN NOV., 1951, ALONG WITH SCORES OF OTHER TOP GOVERNMENT AND PARTY OFFICIALS IN A FULL-SCALE PURGE OF COMMUNIST RANKS.

AT THAT TIME, CZECH PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD ACCUSED HIM OF "ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES" AND LINKED BOTH HIM AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS TOGETHER AS "TITOIST" TRAITORS TO MOSCOW.

CLEMENTIS, ALSO AN OLD-TIME COMMUNIST, HAS BEEN IN JAIL -- AWAITING TRIAL -- FOR ALMOST TWO YEARS ON CHARGES OF MASTERMINDING A PLOT TO OVER THROW THE RED REGIME AND TURN THE COUNTRY OVER TO "WESTERN IMPERIALISTS."

EARLIER THIS YEAR, STEFAN RAIS, CZECH MINISTER OF JUSTICE, SAID THAT SLANSKY AND CLEMENTIS WOULD BE TRIED ALONG WITH OTTO SLING, 9,3-TIME POLITICAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE CITY OF BRNO, AND OTHER PURGED FIGURES ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO MURDER PRESIDENT GOTTWALD.

VIENNA REPORTS LAST MARCH SAID THAT SLANSKY AND A SCORE OF OTHER PURGED CZECH COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN TAKEN TO MOSCOW AND THERE FORCED [illegible] TO ALLEGED CRIMES IN PREPARATION FOR A MASS TRIAL.

30.24- 6935

THE CZECH PUBLIC HAS BEEN TOLD THAT THE PURGED LEADERS WERE MEMBERS OF A "TROTSKYITE-ZIONIST" CONSPIRACY AIMED AT OVERTHROWING THE GOVERNMENT WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE WESTERN POWERS.

SLANSKY AND MANY OF THE OTHERS ARRESTED ARE OF JEWISH ORIGIN. THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS ACCUSED THE "ZIONISTS" OF PARTIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PRESENT ECONOMIC WOES.

SOME WESTERN SOURCES INTERPRETED THE PURGE AS A SMASHING BLOW IN THE BITTER STRUGGLE FOR POWER FROM WHICH GOTTWALD IS EMERGING AS THE STALIN OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA -- PERSONAL AND POLITICAL BOSS OF THE PARTY AND NATION, WITH HIS RIVALS AND THEIR FOLLOWERS IN JAIL.

SLANSKY HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST SINCE 1921 AND A MEMBER OF THE CZECH PARTY'S RULING HIERARCHY SINCE 1929. EDITOR OF RUDE PRAVO WHEN WORLD WAR II BROKE OUT IN 1939, HE FLED TO MOSCOW ALONG WITH GOTTWALD.

THE TWO RETURNED TO PRAGUE IN 1944 BEHIND THE RED ARMY AND HELPED TO ENGINEER THE COMMUNIST COUP THAT TOOK OVER THE NATION IN 1948. SLANSKY SERVED AS THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S HATCHET MAN, RUNNING SUCCESSIVE PURGES OF THE ARMY AND PARTY TO ROOT OUT PERSONS INCLINED TO NATIONALIST OR WESTERN RATHER THAN COMMUNIST VIEWS.

IN 1947, SLANSKY WAS ONE OF THE PICKED DELEGATES TO THE FOUNDING MEETING OF THE COMINFORM -- THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION BUREAU -- IN POLAND.

HE HAD LONG BEEN CONSIDERED AN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST, MORE INTERESTED IN THE SPREAD OF WORLD COMMUNISM THAN IN THE WELFARE OF HIS OWN COUNTRY, AND AFTER THE CZECH COMMUNIST COUP, APPEARED TO BE THE BOSS.

SLANSKY AND GOTTWALD WERE REPORTEDLY AT ODDS AS FAR BACK AS 1949, HOWEVER. SOON AFTER YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COMINFORM, SLANSKY CALLED A MEETING OF THE PART 1952

THE COMINFORM, SLANSKY CALLED A MEETING OF THE PARTY SECRETARIAT, IN GOTTWALD'S ABSENCE, TO LOOK INTO THE DANGERS OF TITOISM IN CZECHO-SLOVAKIA. THERE WAS A HINT THAT GOTTWALD HIMSELF WAS SUSPECTED OF DEVIATIONIST TENDENCIES.

BUT GOTTWALD WON THE CONTEST FOR POWER, APPARENTLY WITH MOSCOW SUPPORT.

THE FIRST HINT THAT SLANSKY WAS ON THE SKIDS CAME IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, WHEN HE WAS REMOVED FROM THE PARTY SECRETARY GENERALSHIP AND MADE A VICE-PREMIER AND COORDINATOR OF NATIONAL ECONOMIC PLANNING.

THE FOLLOWING MONTH BROUGHT THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS ARREST AND THE PURGE.

JR617AES

A102

WITH VIENNA

LONDON, NOV. 20-(AP)-KONNI ZILLIACUS, LABORITE EX-MEMBER OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT, SAID TONIGHT THE TESTIMONY CONCERNING HIM BY RUDOLF SLANSKY IN THE PRAGUE TREASON TRIAL WAS "QUITE FANTASTIC."

SLANSKY, THE MAIN DEFENDANT, TESTIFIED ZILLIACUS WAS A LINK AMONG CZECH, BULGARIAN AND HUNGARIAN "TITOISTS."

"AS A LIFELONG SOCIALIST, I'M ABOUT AS ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT RESTORING CAPITALISM TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS I AM ABOUT PRESERVING CAPITALISM IN THIS COUNTRY," HE SAID.

"THE ONLY TIME I MET SLANSKY WAS IN 1947 AT COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS IN PRAGUE."

VP1021PES

B51 (Q) (160)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 20-(AP)-ADD JOSEPH STALIN'S SON VASSILY TO THE LIST OF PEOPLE SOMEBODY WANTS MARGARET TRUMAN TO MARRY.

A GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED AUSTRIAN FILM SUGGESTS THE MATCH IN THE

INTERESTS OF PEACE. THE AUDIENCE AT LAST NIGHT'S FIRST SHOWING OF THE SATIRE APPLAUDED WHEN AN ACTOR SUGGESTED:

"IF TRUMAN'S DAUGHTER HAD MARRIED STALIN'S SON LIKE THE HAPSBURG EMPERORS MARRIED TO MAKE PEACE, THEN AUSTRIA WOULD BE FREE."

MAKING SLY FUN OF THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA, THE PICTURE, "1 APRIL, 2000," FORESEES AUSTRIA STILL UNDER FOREIGN CONTROL IN 50 YEARS. THE OCCUPATION POWERS, FINALLY DEFIED, ARE PERSONIFIED AS BEARDED OLD MEN.

AUSTRIAN PRESIDENT THEODOR KOERNER AND CHANCELLOR LEPOLD FIGL CLAPPED THE HARDEST AT LAST NIGHT'S SHOWING OF THE BITTER SATIRE WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE OCCUPATION POWERS--THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER LLEWELLYN E.THOMPSON COMMENTED AFTERWARD: "IT'S A PITY IT'S ALL A FANTASY AND THE AUSTRIANS HAVE TO MAKE A FILM LIKE THIS." HE CLEARLY IMPLIED THAT HE FELT THE RUSSIANS WERE SOLELY TO BLAME FOR THE FACT THERE IS NO END IN SIGHT TO THE SEVEN-YEAR-OLD AUSTRIAN OCCUPATION.

HA830AES

A101

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV 20-(AP)-ALMOST 300 POLICE WERE CALLED IN EARLY TODAY TO QUELL A RIOT OF MORE THAN 100 YOUTHS IN VIENNA'S KASIER-EBERSDORF REFORMATORY.

SEVERAL GUARDS AND AT LEAST TWO YOUTHS WERE INJURED. THE PRISONERS, SOME ARMED WITH KNIVES ATTEMPTED TO SET FIRE TO THE INSTITUTION. TWO ESCAPED.

DA911AES

B2 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD POLISH (320)

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV.20-(AP)-BOLESLAW BIERUT STEPPED DOWN TODAY FROM THE PRESIDENCY OF POLAND UNDER THIS COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY'S NEW CONSTITUTION, AND BECAME ITS PREMIER.

THE NEW PARLIAMENT, CHOSEN RECENTLY IN THE ONE-SLATE NATIONAL ELECTIONS DOMINATED BY THE UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, SELECTED BIERUT UNANIMOUSLY FOR THE PREMIERSHIP.

UNDER THE NEW CONSTITUTION, THE POST OF PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC NO LONGER EXISTS. A STATE COUNCIL IS THE HIGHEST ORGAN OF THE STATE, SIMILAR TO THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET IN THE USSR. TO THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE COUNCIL, PARLIAMENT ELECTED ALEXANDER ZAWADSKI, A FORMER VICE PREMIER. HE NOW OCCUPIES A POSITION IN POLAND SIMILAR TO THAT OF N.M.SHVERNIK, CHAIRMAN OF THE USSR SUPREME SOVIET.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SHIFT MADE NO MENTION OF JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, WHO WAS PREMIER UP TO THE ELECTIONS WHICH SET UP THIS NEW FORM OF "PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT" FOR POLAND.

(IT SEEMED LIKELY THAT CYRANKIEWICZ WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO OTHER DUTIES. AS PREMIER HE HAS BEEN PROMINENTLY MENTIONED IN THE SOVIET AND POLISH PRESS UP TO A FEW DAYS AGO, AND IT WAS HE WHO SIGNED THE GREETINGS TO SOVIET PRIME MINISTER STALIN NOV.7 ON THE OCCASION OF THE SOVIET CELEBRATION OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY.

(THE CHANGE IN STRUCTURE OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT SHAPES IT INTO THE PATTERN OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, IN LINE WITH SIMILAR MOVES IN COMMUNIST-RULED ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND BULGARIA. OF THE SOVIET EUROPEAN SATELLITES, ONLY CZECHOSLOVAKIA NOW REMAINS TO FALL INTO LINE WITH THIS PATTERN.)

PARLIAMENT ELECTED AS VICE CHAIRMEN OF THE STATE COUNCIL FRANCISZEK MAZUR, A MEMBER OF THE UNITED POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY'S RULING POLITBURO; STEFAN IDNAR OF THE UNITED POLISH PEASANT PARTY AND WACLAW BARCIKOWSKI, A MEMBER OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY. THESE PARTIES ARE COMBINED WITH THE UNITED WORKERS PARTY IN THE NATIONAL FRONT, WHICH IS DOMINATED BY THE COMMUNISTS. PROF.JAN DEMBOWSKI, A NOTED BIOLOGIST, ALSO NAMED A VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL, BECAME SPEAKER OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT.

NINE OTHERS WERE ELECTED TO THE COUNCIL OF STATE, INCLUDING FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER ZYGMUNT MODZELEWSKI.

JJ418PES

A94

(140)

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV.20-(AP)-THE POLISH PARLIAMENT TODAY UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED FORMER PRESIDENT BOLESLAW BIERUT THE NEW PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT'S FIRST PRIME MINISTER. HE ALSO WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

ALEXANDER ZAWADZKI, A FORMER VICE-PREMIER, WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF STATE. ELECTED AS VICE-CHAIRMEN WERE PROF.JAN DEMBOWSKI, A NOTED BIOLOGIST, WHO WAS NAMED SPEAKER OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT: FRANCISZEK MAZUR, A PROMINENT UNITED POLISH WORKERS PARTY MEMBER: STEFAN IDNRA OF THE UNITED POLISH PEASANT PARTY AND WACLAW BARCIKOWSKI, A DEMOCRAT. THE NINE OTHER MEMBERS ELECTED INCLUDED FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER ZYGMUNT MODZELEWSKI.

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF WHAT HAPPENED TO JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, PREMIER PRIOR TO RECENT ELECTIONS WHICH SET UP POLAND'S NEW GOVERNMENT.

JJ844AES

A125 (300)

MOSCOW, NOV. 20-(AP)-PRAVDA BLASTED U.S. SENATOR PAT MCCARRAN'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AS "FASCIST REACTIONARIES" AND "WRECKERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS" TODAY BECAUSE OF ITS INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED SUBVERSION AMONG AMERICAN EMPLOYES OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

"IN WASHINGTON, EVIDENTLY THEY SUPPOSE THAT WITHOUT EXTENSION OF THE ATMOSPHERE OF WAR HYSTERIA WHICH PREDOMINATES IN THE UNITED STATES AND OF ANTI-COMMUNIST PERSECUTION TO THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION, U.S. REPRESENTATIVES WILL NOT SUCCEED IN DRAGGING THROUGH THE ASSEMBLY DECISIONS SATISFACTORY TO THEM," THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL SAID.

"THE GENTLEMEN FROM THE AMERICAN CONGRESS WOULD LIKE ONCE AND FOR ALL TO REDUCE THE UNITED NATIONS TO THE ROLE OF A DUMB APPENDAGE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND WORKERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION TO THE SITUATION OF AMERICAN BUREAUCRATS."

THE EDITORIAL BLAMED THE COMMITTEE AND ITS "PERSECUTIONS" FOR THE SUICIDE LAST WEEK OF U.N. CHIEF COUNSEL ABRAHAM H. FELLER.

(U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL GRYGVE LIE ALSO BLAMED THE CURRENT INVESTIGATIONS OF U.N. PERSONNEL FOR THE SUICIDE, SAYING IT WAS CAUSED BY THE STRAIN AND WORRY OF DEFENDING U.N. EMPLOYES AGAINST "INDISCRIMINATE SMEARS AND EXAGGERATED CHARGES." A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK, INQUIRING INTO SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, ASKED LIE YESTERDAY TO APPEAR AND AMPLIFY HIS CHARGE, BUT A RELIABLE U.N. SOURCE SAID HE WOULD NOT DO SO.)

"THE FASCIST REACTIONARIES FROM THE AMERICAN CONGRESS," PRAVDA WROTE, "ARE OPENLY HOLDING COURT AND PERSECUTING THE WORKERS OF THE SECRETARIAT OF THE UNITED NATIONS WHO ARE NOT SATISFACTORY TO THEM.

X X X

"THE MCCARRAN SUBCOMMITTEE, IN A THREATENING WAY DEMANDED THE REMOVAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES IF THERE REMAIN IN ITS APPARATUS PEOPLE 'NOT APPROVED' BY THE COMMITTEE. X X X

"THE SHAMEFUL PRACTICE OF THE WRECKERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WHO CARRY OVER INTO THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION THE METHODS OF THE AMERICAN GESTAPO AROUSE THE UNANIMOUS INDIGNATION OF THE WORLD PUBLIC.

X X X

"THE ELEMENTARY NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW INSISTENTLY DEMAND THAT THE ARBITRARY ACTIONS OF AMERICAN REACTIONARIES IN THE UNITED NATIONS APPARATUS BE PUT TO AN END."

SS1026AES

ASSEMBLY AND WAS TO BE DISMANTLED AFTER-

B19 (SEG) (200)

MOSCOW. NOV. 20-(AP)-THE SOVIET MAGAZINE NEW TIMES TODAY WARNED THE WESTERN POWERS THAT IN CONSIDERING A SUCCESSOR TO TRYGVE LIE AS U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL THEY MUST STEER CLEAR OF ATTEMPTS "TO PUT THE U.N. IN THE SERVICE OF THE IMPERIALIST INTERESTS OF THE ATLANTIC BLOC."

IF THIS IS NOT KEPT IN MIND, THE NEW TIMES ADDED, THE RESULT WILL BE "SAD." ANY SUCH WESTERN EFFORTS ARE "DESTINED TO FAIL," IT DECLARED.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THIS WAS THE LESSON TO BE DRAWN FROM LIE'S RESIGNATION. IT REPEATED PREVIOUS SOVIET STATEMENTS THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S MOVE WAS AN "OPEN ADMISSION OF HIS COMPLETE POBITICAL BANKRUVPTCY," AND ADDED THAT "TRYGVE LIE EXPOSED HIMSELF AS AN AGENT OF AGGRESSIVE AMERICAN CIRCLES." 1952

-DASH-

THE BURLY NORWEGIAN SECRETARY GENERAL STEPPED DOWN NOV. 10 EXPRESSING THE HOPE THAT HIS ACTION MIGHT HELP TO BRING PEACE IN KOREA. RUSSIA HAD REFUSED TO DEAL WITH LIE BECAUSE OF HIS SUPPORT OF THE U.N. ACTION IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE RESIGNATION TAKES EFFECT WHEN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ON RECOMMENDATION FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL, APPOINTS A SUCCESSOR.

THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE LIE AS SECRETARY GENERAL AFTER HIS FIRST FIVE-YEAR TERM ENDED FEB. 1, 1951. THEY REFUSED TO VOTE HIM AN EXTENSION WHEN THE COUNCIL TOOK UP THE QUESTION IN NOV., 1950, AND THE U. S. THREATENED TO VETO ANYONE ELSE. THIS DIFFICULTY WAS OVERCOME BY HAVING THE VETO-FREE ASSEMBLY EXTEND HIS ORIGINAL TERM TO 1954.

JT431AES

A88

MOSCOW, NOV.20-(AP)-PRAVDA TODAY CALLED THE RECENT U.S. HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS "BLACKMAIL." IT WAS THE FIRST SOVIET COMMENT ON THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S ANNOUNCEMENT SUNDAY THAT SUCCESSFUL RESEARCH ON THE SUPER-BOMB HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT AT ENIWETOK.

"THOSE WHO INSPIRE SUCH REPORTS," SAID AN EDITORIAL IN THE LEADING SOVIET PAPER, "EVIDENTLY SUPPOSE THAT 'HYDROGEN' BLACKMAIL WILL BRING MORE THAN DID THE ATOMIC."

JJ828AES

A89

ATHENS, GREECE, NOV.20-(AP)-THIRTY-FIVE WARSHIPS OF THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET SAILED INTO THE GREEK PORTS OF PIRAEUS, SALONIKA AND RHODES TODAY FOR A FIVE-DAY VISIT FOLLOWING MEDITERRANEAN MANEUVERS.

THE FLAGSHIP, THE CRUISER COLUMBUS CARRYING THE FLEET COMMANDER, ADM.J.H.CASSADY, ANCHORED OFF PIRAEUS.

JJ829AES

B126 (Q)

ATHENS, GREECE, NOV.20-(AP)-U.S.SIXTH FLEET HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY A NIGHT FIGHTER PLANE FROM THE U.S. CARRIER ROOSEVELT PLUNGED INTO THE IONIAN SEA NEAR PATRAS DURING MANEUVERS LAST NIGHT. THE PILOT AND RADAR OPERATOR ABOARD WERE LOST.

THE ROOSEVELT WAS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN PIREAUS THIS MORNING WITH 19 OTHER SIXTH FLEET SHIPS BUT REMAINED AT SEA UNTIL THE HUNT FOR THE PLANE WAS ABANDONED. NAMES OF THE VICTIMS WERE WITHHELD PENDING NOTIFICATION OF NEXT OF KIN.

JJ4PES

A102

ANKARA, TURKEY, NOV 20-(AP)-A YOUNG TURKISH ARMY PRIVATE WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT TODAY FOR SPYING FOR THE SOVIET UNION. IT WAS THE THIRD SUCH CASE IN THE PAST MONTH.

THE PRIVATE, HUSSEYIN BAHCEVEN, WAS ARRESTED NEAR ADANA, WHERE THE TURKS HAVE A GIANT AIRBASE. AUTHORITIES SAID HE HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH EMPLOYES OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY.

JJ912AES

30.24- 6937

B11 (210) (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.20-(AP)-THE VIETMINH ATTACKED FRENCH DEFENSES SOUTH OF THE BLACK RIVER ON AN 18-MILE FRONT TODAY. THE FRENCH ESTIMATED 6,000 OF THE COMMUNIST-LED REBELS TOOK PART IN THE ATTACK.

THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND ANNOUNCED VIETMINH PRESSURE WAS INCREASING IN THE MOC CHAU SECTOR, ASTRIDE A COLONIAL HIGHWAY 85 MILES WEST OF HANOI, AND SAID SERIOUS FIGHTING HAD DEVELOPED FARTHER WEST.

TWO ENEMY REGIMENTS WERE REPORTED PUSHING TOWARD SONLA. THIS IS A CENTRAL BASE ON THE HIGHWAY FOR 12,000 TO 15,000 FRENCH UNION TROOPS ASSIGNED TO TRY TO STOP A VIETMINH OFFENSIVE WHICH THREATENS TO ENGULF ALL THE RUGGED COUNTRY OF 300,000 PRO-FRENCH THAI TRIBESMEN--A REGION THE SIZE OF VERMONT. SONLA LIES 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF MOC CHAU.

THE REBELS HAD CROSSED THE BLACK RIVER AT YEN BAY, 80 MILES WEST OF HANOIVA, AND AT QUINH NHAI, FAR UPSTREAM, AFTER A FIGHTING ADVANCE SOUTH AND WEST LAST MONTH FROM THEIR LONG-HELD BASES ON THE UPPER REDTRIVERMOVED OVER MOUNTAIN TRAILS AND THROUGH DENSE JUNGLE FOR THE BLOW TODAY, OBVIOUSLY AIMING AT SONLA.

THE HIGHWAY LARGELY PARALLELS THE BLACK RIVER ALL THE WAY UP TO LAICHAU, THE MENACED THAI TRIBAL CAPITAL ONLY ABOUT 25 MILES SOUTH OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S FRONTIER. THE REBELS PREVIOUSLY CUT THAT POTENTIAL ROUTE FOR FRENCH ARMOR AND OTHER REINFORCEMENTS BETWEEN SONLA AND LAICHAU.

PS543PES

A157

(150)

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA,NOV 20-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH ATTACKED THE FRENCH DEFENSE LINE SOUTH OF THE BLACK RIVER TODAY, THROWING AN ESTIMATED 6,000 MEN INTO JUNGLE FIGHTING ABOUT 80 MILES WEST OF HANOI

THE VIETMINH LAUNCHED ASSAULTS ALONG THE SOUTHEASTERN TIP OF THE DEFENSES BUILT UP BY THE FRENCH IN THE SONLA AREA, 120 MILES WEST OF HANOI.

THE MOVED OVER MOUNTAIN TRAILS THROUGH DENSE JUNGLE FROM POSITIONS AROUND BALAY AND MOC CHAU, JUST SOUTHWEST OF VAN YEN, 80 MILES WEST OF HANOI ON THE BLACK RIVER.

THE VIETMINH CROSSED THE BLACK RIVER AT VEN YEN IN THEIR SWIFT OFFENSIVE INTO THE THAI COUNTRY FROM THE UPPER RED RIVER.

THE VIETMINH THRUST FROM SOUTH OF VAN YEN INTO THE SOUTHEASTERN-MOST TIP OF FRENCH DEFENSES OBVIOUSLY MEANT THE ENEMY IS AIMING IN THE DIRECTION OF SONLA.

THE FRENCH, SINCE THE NFALL OF VAN YEN, HAVE POURED FROM 12,000 TO 15,000 TROOPS INTO THE SONLA AREA AS A MAIN LINE WHICH THEY HOPE WILL STOP THE VIETMINH OFFENSIVE WHICH THREATENS TO ENGULF ALL THE THAI COUNTRY.

DA1155AES

A127

CAIRO, NOV. 20-(AP)-EGYPT AND BRITAIN TODAY OPENED OFFICIAL TALKS ON THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE SUDAN.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THIS WAS MADE ON THE HEELS OF A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE PREMIER, MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB, AND THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR RALPH STEVENSON.

THE JOINT STATEMENT SAID "SOME PROGRESS WAS MADE"" WHEN NAGUIB AND STEVENSON TODAY "STARTED DISCUSSIONS OF THE SUDAN QUESTION."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE DISCUSSIONS WILL BE RESUMED NEXT MONDAY. NEITHER NAGUIB NOR STEVENSON WOULD AMPLIFY FURTHER.

THE SUDAN LONG HAS BEEN A MAIN OBSTACLE BARRING A WHOLESALE SETTLEMENT OF ANGLO-EGYPTIAN MULTI-ANGLED DIFFERENCES.

SS1033AES

INTERESTS OF PEACE - THE AUDIENCE AT LAST NIGHT'S FIRST SHOWING OF THE OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT

A104
KHARTOUM, SUDAN, NOV. 20-(AP)-AUTHORITIES OF UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, KHARTOUM, DECIDED TODAY TO CLOSE THE COLLEGE INDEFINITELY AS FROM TOMORROW.
THE ACTION FOLLOWED A ONE-DAY STRIKE DEMANDING IMMEDIATE EVACUATION OF THE BRITISH FROM THE SUDAN. STEEL-HELMETED POLICE DISPERSED BANDS OF STUDENTS PARADING THE STREETS AND SHOUTING ANTI-BRITISH SLOGANS.
VP1024PES

A105
NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY CLAMPED DOWN NEW MEASURES INTENDED TO CRUSH THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU SECRET SOCIETY.
THE MEASURES WILL HIT HEAVILY THE MORE-THAN-A-MILLION STRONG KIKUYU TRIBE, WHICH HAS PROVIDED NEARLY ALL THE RECRUITS FOR THE MAU MAU.
KENYA COLONY'S CHIEF SECRETARY H.S. POTTER SAID THESE ARE AMONG THE PLANS:
HEAVIER PENALITIES FOR CERTAIN CRIMES.
MORE POLICE STATIONS AND CLOSR CONTROL OF KIKUYU ACTIVITIES.
PUNISHMENT OF AFRICANS IN AREAS WHERE MAU MAU CRIMES ARE COMMITTED TO INCLUDE SEIZURE OF FARM STOCK AND CLOSURE OF SHOPS AND MARKETS.
VP1029PES

(Advance) Montreal, Nov. 20--(AP)--The editor of a Montreal French-language newspaper said TONIGHT he was impressed on a recent visit to red China by the "unanimous opposition of the yellow peoples" to U.N. action in Korea.

Gerard Filion, editor of Le Devoir, attended as a neutral observer a Communist peace conference in Peiping last month.

Addressing an audience here tonight, Filion said that Asians attending the Peiping conference made no attempt to find out whether North of South Koreans had started the hostilities. The only thing they keep in mind, he said, is that "white men are machinegunning and bombing yellow men."

Filion said he also noted that the Asians at the conference hate the U.S., blame it for all their misfortunes, and feel that the "American personifies Western imperialism." He added that not even non-Communists from India, Pakistan, and Ceylon had "thought of denouncing Russian imperialism."

The editor declared that had he been a delegate rather than an observer, he would have felt compelled "to draw a parallel between American imperialism and Russian imperialism." He said he would have "condemned the occupation of Japan by American forces" and also the Soviet occupation of Port Arthur and Dairen, Manchuria. He said he would have denounced East German rearmament as well as Japanese and West German rearmament, the massacre of Polish officers in the Katyn Forest as well as napalm bombings in Korea.

Western investigators blame the Katyn massacre on the Soviets.

When Filion return from his trip early this month he said he had attended the Peiping meeting at the invitation of a Canadian sponsoring committee. He reported an undercurrent of Chinese resentment against the Russians and predicted relations between the two red allies will blow up.

(End Advance For Release At 9 P.M., EST, Tonight, Thursday, Nov

A20WX (BJT AHEAD)
(750) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN

BY DOUGLAS B.CORNELL

WASHINGTON,NOB 20-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY PRONOUNCED AMERICA UNIFIED "IN ITS POLICY TOWARD THE REST OF THE WORLD."

IT WAS AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF DEMOCRATIC DEFEAT IN THE ELECTION AND THE HISTORIC CONFERENCE AT THE WHITE HOUSE TUESDAY WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER THAT THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE MADE HIS APPRAISAL.

TRUMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE--HIS FIRST IN TWO MONTHS--HE WAS "VERY HAPPY" THAT EISENHOWER IS SUPPORTING THE AMERICAN-UNITED NATIONS POSITION AGAINST REPATRIATION OF KOREAN WAR PRISONERS AGAINST THEIR WILL.

PULLING ASIDE THE CURTAINS FOR A BARE GLIMPSE OF WHAT WENT ON AT HIS MEETING WITH THE MAN WHO WILL SUCCEED HIM NEXT JAN.20, TRUMAN SAID THE REPATRIATION ISSUE WAS "ONE OF THE MAIN THINGS ABOUT WHICH WE TALKED." IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, HE SAID THE IRANIAN PROBLEM ALSO WAS DISCUSSED.

THE TALK WITH EISENHOWER WAS PRINCIPALLY, BUT NOT ALTOGETHER, DEVOTED TO FOREIGN RELATIONS, THE PRESIDENT SAID.

HE DECLARED INCIDENTALLY THAT IF HE HAD IT TO DO OVER, HE STILL WOULD CALL THE U.N. INTERVENTION IN KOREA A POLICE ACTION AND HE DOESN'T CARE WHO CHALLENGES THE EXPRESSION. IT WAS A POLICE ACTION OF THE U.N. A STOP AGGRESSION, AND NOTHING ELSE, HE SAID.

THE PRESIDENT SEEMED IN GOOD SPIRITS AND PHYSICAL TRIM AT THIS FIRST MEETING WITH REPORTERS SINCE THE NOV.4 ELECTION. HE SHOWED NO EVIDENCE OF BEING DISMAYED BY THE DEFEAT OF HIS PARTY. HE APPEARED PLEASED WHEN HE GOT A LAUGH OR TWO WITH SHOTS AT REPUBLICANS LIKE SEN.ROBERT A.TAFT OF OHIO AND REP.JOHN TABER OF NEW YORK.

TRUMAN STILL WASN'T WILLING TO TALK ABOUT HIS OWN FUTURE. AS TO TEACHING OR WRITING, HE SAID HE JUST DOESN'T KNOW YET. BUT FOR A WHILE, HE SAID, HE ISN'T GOING TO DO A DARN THING--JUST SIT DOWN AND DO NOTHING.

BUT THE PRESIDENT DID DECLARE FIRMLY THAT HE WILL BE A DEMOCRAT ALL HIS LIFE AND THINKS HE WILL HAVE SOME INFLUENCE IN THE PARTY.

SOMETIME AROUND DEC.1, THE PRESIDENT TOLD A QUESTIONER, GOV.ADLAI E.STEVENSON OF ILLINOIS, THE DEFEATED DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, IS COMING TO WASHINGTON AND HE WILL SEE THE GOVERNOR.

HE MADE IT CLEAR ONCE MORE THAT HE STILL CONSIDERS STEVENSON HEAD OF THE PARTY AND SAID HE WILL ASK NOTHING OF HIM--MERELY TELL THE GOVERNOR HE WILL COOPERATE IN REORGANIZING THE PARTY.

1952

A21WX

DRESSED IN A CONSERVATIVE GRAY SUIT, WITH A FIGURED BLUE NECKTIE, TRUMAN ENCOURAGED REPORTERS TO FIRE AWAY WITH ANYTHING THEY WISHED AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE. FIRST HE STARTED OFF WITH A FEW REMARKS OF HIS OWN, AND ALLOWED THEM TO BE QUOTED DIRECTLY:

"I WANT YOU TO UNDERSTAND THAT THE ELECTION IS OVER, THAT WE ARE TRYING TO GET THINGS IN SHAPE TO MAKE AN ORDERLY TURNOVER OF THE GOVERNMENT TO THE SUCCESSOR, AND THAT WE WANT TO LET THE WORLD KNOW THAT THIS COUNTRY IS A UNIFIED ORGANIZATION IN ITS POLICY TOWARD THE REST OF THE WORLD.

"I WAS VERY HAPPY TO SEE THAT GEN.EISENHOWER HAD TOLD SEN.WILEY THAT HE WAS WITH (CORRECT) THE POLICY OF THE PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA. THAT WAS ONE OF THE MAIN THINGS ABOUT WHICH WE TALKED IN THE MEETING THE OTHER DAY WHEN HE WAS DOWN HERE."

OUT OF THAT MEETING CAME A JOINT STATEMENT THAT HE AND EISENHOWER HAD WORKED OUT ARRANGEMENTS FOR EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AND FOR COOPERATION THEY SAID "WILL BE OF GREAT VALUE TO THE STABILITY OF OUR COUNTRY AND TO THE FAVORABLE PROGRESS OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS."

NOTHING WAS SAID AT THE TIME ABOUT EISENHOWER'S VIEWS ON KOREAN WAR PRISONERS. BUT IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY, SEN.WILEY (R-WIS) CONFERRED WITH EISENHOWER AND SAID AFTERWARD THE GENERAL IS "COMPLETELY DEDICATED TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. AND RE-EMPHASIZED HIS AGREEMENT WITH THE PRINCIPLE OF NO FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS." WILEY IS SLATED TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN THE NEW CONGRESS.

A REPORTER REMARKED THAT SOME NEW YORK NEWSPAPERS WERE SAYING EISENHOWER HAD AGREED ONLY IN PRINCIPLE AGAINST FORCE REPATRIATION. TRUMAN SAID HE WASN'T GOING INTO SEMANTICS--THAT HE WAS GOING BY THE HEADLINES. HE GOT A LAUGH WHEN HE ADDED: THAT'S WHAT YOU GO BY.

TRUMAN DISMISSED QUESTIONS RELATING TO SENATOR TAFT'S VIEWS ON BUDGET BALANCING AND TAX CUTTING WITH WORD THAT THE SENATOR DOESN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT WHAT'S IN THE BUDGET.

THE BUDGET HE WILL TURN IN TO CONGRESS, TRUMAN SAID, WILL BE A GOOD, TIGHT, HONEST BUDGET, JUST AS HE ALWAYS HAS TURNED IN.

THEY--APPARENTLY HE MEANT REPUBLICANS--HAVE BEEN FIGHTING THE BUDGET EVER SINCE HE HAS BEEN PRESIDENT, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID, BUT THEY HAVE NEVER BEEN ABLE TO DO MUCH TO IT AFTER HE GOT THROUGH WITH IT.

"MRS.PRESIDENT," A NEWSMAN SAID, "CONGRESSMAN JOHN TABER SAID THE OTHER DAY HE IS WORRIED ABOUT DEMOCRATS BURNING FILES. HAVE YOU HEARD OF ANY DEMOCRATS BURNING FILES?"

NEVER HEARD OF IT, TRUMAN REPLIED, AND HE DOESN'T THINK JOHN HAS EITHER. FOR TABER'S INFORMATION, HE WENT ON, FILES USUALLY ARE BURNED WHEN THEY BECOME FIVE YEARS OLD, BUT NO FILES OF ANY USE ARE EVER BURNED.

1952

A22WX

HE SAID THAT UNDER THE LAW HE THINKS USELESS FILES MAY BE DESTROYED AT THE END OF FIVE YEARS, AND THE DECISION IS WITH THE PRESIDENT AS TO WHAT TO DO WITH HIS OWN FILES AND THOSE OF EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.

ASKED WHETHER HE HAD ANY COMMENT ON OBJECTIONS RAISED BY REP. GROSS (R-IOWA) TO A TRIP TO INDIA BY FEDERAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR OSCAR EWING--GROSS CALLED IT A "LUSH TRAVEL ORGY"--THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAD NONE WHATEVER. THEN HE REMARKED IN A LOW VOICE THAT IT'S NONE OF GROSS' BUSINESS.

THE FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT EWING LEFT NEW YORK BY PLANE TODAY TO COUNTERACT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND "HELP PROMOTE BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS CITIZENS AMONG OUR FRIENDS IN ASIA." IT SAID THE "GOOD WILL MISSION" WAS APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND WOULD TAKE IN INDIA, BURMA, THAILAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN.

JK556PES

A150WX (HST KOREA HST -SPEDD FLIGHT)
(100) TRUMAN-POLICE ACTION

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE STILL WOULD DESCRIBE THE KOREAN CONFLICT AS A POLICE ACTION.

IT IS A POLICE ACTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO STOP AGGRESSION AND NOTHING ELSE, HE DECLARED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD STILL USE THAT DESCRIPTION.

TRUMAN SAID HE IS WELL AWARE THAT HIS USE OF THE TERM "POLICE ACTION" HAS BEEN CHALLENGED.

THAT'S A POLITICAL PROPOSITION, HE SAID, ADDING THAT HE DOES NOT CARE WHO CHALLENGES IT--THAT HE WILL LET HISTORY DECIDE.

JC1132AES

A182WX

(220) CZECH

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY REJECTED AS "SHOP-WORN" AND BASELESS CZECHOSLOVAKIAN CHARGES THAT AMERICAN ARE "PLOTTING" AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN THAT IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC A NOTE DELIVERED TUESDAY TO THE

PRAGUE FOREIGN OFFICE DENYING THE CHARGES AND SCOLDING THE REDS FOR BRINGING THEM.

THE NOTE, LATEST IN A HEATED EXCHANGE, REPLIED TO A CZECH PROTEST OF OCT. 13 WHICH ASSERTED THAT AMERICAN AGENTS MURDERED TWO CZECH BORDER GUARDS A MONTH EARLIER.

THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT SAID THE SLAYERS WERE PAID FROM THE 100 MILLION DOLLAR SUM CONGRESS AUTHORIZED FOR GIVING AID TO REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST NATIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RETORTED THAT THIS PROGRAM IS "PURELY HUMANITARIAN" AND ADDED:

"ONLY THE CONGENITAL SUSPICION OF THE COMMUNISTS PROMPTING THEM TO SEE ESPIONAGE EVERYWHERE AND THEIR HABITUAL PRACTICE OF ACCUSING OTHERS OF THEIR OWN ACTS WOULD CAUSE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO REFUGEES TO BE TREATED AS SUBVERSION."

THE NOTE LABELED AS SHOPWORN CHARGES THAT THE VOICE OF AMERICA, RADIO FREE EUROPE AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN PRAGUE WERE ENGAGED IN A CONSPIRACY TO UPSET THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

"THE U.S. GOVERNMENT MUST REGARD AS A WILD PHANTASY THE ALLEGATION THAT THE VOICE OF AMERICA SUPPORTS OR ISSUES DIRECTIVES TO, AGENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA", THE CZECHS WERE TOLD.

"A COUNTRY WHICH CONSTANTLY CONDUCTS A VICIOUS HATE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE U.S. PROCEEDS WITH SINGULAR INCONSISTENCY IN PROTESTING OBJECTIVE PRESENTATION AND LEGITIMATE CRITICISM BY THE VOICE OF AMERICA."

VX114PES

A59WX

(125) COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE STAFF OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY APPRAISED RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA AS A "VIRULENT" WEAPON "CERTAINLY WORTH MORE" THAN TWO OR THREE ARMY CORPS TO THE KREMLIN.

THE STAFF REPORT WAS DRAWN TO HELP A SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING MEANS TO MAKE THE UNITED STATES' OWN INFORMATION SERVICES ABROAD MORE EFFECTIVE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. FULBRIGHT, (D-ARK) MADE THE DOCUMENT PUBLIC.

DECLARING "THE SOVIET AIM IS TO WIN THE GLOBAL STRUGGLE BY 'POINTS' IF POSSIBLE," THE STAFF REPORT SAID THE KREMLIN HAS MUSTERED A VAST ARMY OF SKILLED WORKERS WAGING A CAMPAIGN OF INCESSANT PROPAGANDA.

"SOVIET PROPAGANDA IS WELL CALCULATED, COLD, CYNICAL, INTOLERANT, VIRULENT," THE REPORT SAID.

"STALIN ONCE OBSERVED THAT A GOOD FOREIGN POLICY IS WORTH TWO OR THREE ARMY CORPS," IT ADDED. "HIS PROPAGANDA IS CERTAINLY WORTH MORE THAN THAT."

DC822PES

A170WX

95

FLAXER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-ABRAM FLAXER, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS UNION WHICH A SENATE COMMITTEE CALLED COMMUNIST-DOMINATED, WAS INDICTED FOR A SECOND TIME TODAY ON CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES.

A FEDERAL GRAND JURY RETURNED A TWO-COUNT INDICTMENT BASED ON FLAXER'S FAILURE TO PROVIDE RECORDS DEMANDED BY THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR MC CARRAN (D-NEV).

FLAXER'S ATTORNEYS SUCCEEDED IN GETTING AN EARLIER INDICTMENT THROWN OUT.

THE FINAL COUNTS OF THE PREVIOUS INDICTMENT WERE DISMISSED MONDAY BY CHIEF JUDGE BOLITHA J.LAWS OF U.S. DISTRICT COURT WHEN THE DEFENSE INSISTED UPON TRIAL AS SCHEDULED AND THE PROSECUTOR SAID HE WAS NOT READY BECAUSE A WITNESS WAS NOT AVAILABLE.

EARLIER, U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE BURNITA S.MATTHEWS HAD THROWN OUT A COUNT BASED ON FLAXER'S FAILURE TO PRODUCE RECORDS. SHE RULED THAT THE INDICTMENT WAS DEFICIENT SINCE IT DID NOT SPECIFY THAT THE RECORDS SOUGHT WERE PERTINENT TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION.

TODAY'S INDICTMENT DID NOT REPEAT THREECOUNTS IN THE EARLIER INDICTMENT WHICH WERE BASED ON FLAXER'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON THE GROUND OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION. AMONG THE QUESTIONS HE REFUSED TO ANSWER WAS WHETHER HE AND HIS FORMER WIFE HAD ATTENDED MEETINGS OF A MARXIST STUDY GROUP.

ONE COUNT IN TODAY'S INDICTMENT IS BASED ON FLAXER'S FAILURE TO PROVIDE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNION WHO ARE EMPLOYED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

ANOTHER IS BASED ON HIS FAILURE TO SUPPLY NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF MEMBERS EMPLOYED BY STATE, COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENTS.

THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED TO THE SENATE THAT THE UNION LONG HAS BEEN COMMUNIST DOMINATED. IT WAS AMONG THE UNIONS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO ON GROUNDS IT WAS FOLLOWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.

VX108PES

D157WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD STEEL DECONTROL

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-A START ON STEEL DECONTROL BY JAN.1 SEEMED ASSURED TODAY. IN SIGHT WAS AN END OF CIVILIAN ALLOCATIONS BY APRIL 1, OR AT THE LATEST JULY 1.

THE STEEL INDUSTRY SUBMITTED TO THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY A PROGRAM FOR REMOVAL OF CONTROLS BY APRIL 1 EXCEPT ON MILITARY AND ATOMIC DELIVERIES. IT ASKED NPA TO TAKE "IMMEDIATE" ACTION.

NPA'S STAFF PRESENTED AT THE SAME CLOSED MEETING WITH INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN A SLOWER-PACED PLAN UNDER WHICH ALLOCATIONS WOULD LAST THREE MONTHS LONGER--UNTIL MID-1953.

THE INDUSTRYMEN SAID IN A FORMAL REPORT THAT MILITARY DELIVERIES STALLED BY THE STEEL STRIKE WILL HAVE BEEN MADE UP BY THE END OF THIS MONTH. STEEL OUTPUT IN 1953 WILL TOTAL NEARLY 119 MILLION TONS, THEY FORECAST, UP 27 MILLION TONS FROM 1952.

CIVILIAN STEEL USERS, THE INDUSTRY GROUP ADDED, CAN EXPECT TO GET 31 PER CENT MORE STEEL NEXT YEAR THAN THIS, AFTER MILITARY AND ATOMIC DEMANDS ARE MET IN FULL.

BOTH THE INDUSTRY AND GOVERNMENT EXPERTS AGREED SOME TYPE OF THAT PRIORITY SAFEGUARD SHOULD BE CONTINUED BEYOND NEXT JUNE 30 FOR THE MILITARY AND ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAMS.

THIS WOULD REQUIRE THE EXTENSION OF SOME PRIORITY AND ALLOCATION POWER BEYOND THE SCHEDULED MIDYEAR EXPIRATION DATE OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.

THE PROPOSED DECONTROL METHODS APPLY TO STEEL ONLY. THEY MAY PROVIDE A GENERAL PATTERN FOR REMOVAL OF FEDERAL CONTROLS FROM THE OTHER BASIC MOBILIZATION METALS, COPPER AND ALUMINUM, BUT NOTT A TIME TABLE FOR THOSE SCARCER MATERIALS.

THE STEEL PLANS WENT TO R.A.MCDONALD, NPA ADMINISTRATOR. HE WILL TAKE ONE OR BOTH OF THEM, OR A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE TWO, TO A CLOSED CONFERENCE ON MONDAY OF THE PRODUCTION POLICY COMMITTEE OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION.

THERE THE ISSUE WILL BE DEBATED BY THE HEADS OF THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PRODUCTION AGENCIES.

THE INDUSTRY PLAN WAS DRAFTED AT NPA'S REQUEST BY A SPECIAL TASK FORCE OF THE STEEL INDUSTRY ADVISORY COMMITTEE. IT PROPOSES A PROMPT RELAXATION OF THE CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN OR "CMP," UNDER WHICH METAL IS RATIONED TO INDUSTRIAL USERS. THE CMP WOULD BE OPENED UP SO THAT STEEL MILLS COULD SHIP TO ANY BUYER ONCE THEY HAVE TAKEN CARE OF FIRMS HOLDING CMP ALLOTMENTS.

D158WX

THIS PRESUMABLY WOULD BE DONE ON JAN.1. THE NPA PLAN CONTAINS THE SAME RECOMMENDATION.

ON APRIL 1, THE INDUSTRY RECOMMENDED, THE CMP SYSTEM WOULD BE ABOLISHED EXCEPT FOR ORDERS OF THE ARMED FORCES AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. THEREAFTER NPA WOULD CONTROL THE FLOW OF STEEL ONLY BY

THESE DEVICES:
1. INDIVIDUAL DIRECTIVES TO STEEL MILLS INSTRUCTING THEM WHAT ITEMS TO PRODUCE AND, IN CERTAIN CASES, WHERE TO SHIP THEM.
2. THE EARMARKING OF SPECIFIED PERCENTAGES OF MILL OUTPUT FOR MILITARY AND ATOMIC USE.
3. A PRIORITY USABLE BY MANUFACTURERS OF VALVES, MOTORS, BEARINGS AND OTHER PRODUCTS ESSENTIAL TO BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PRODUCTION.

ON JULY 1, THE INDUSTRY SAID, THE DIRECTIVES SHOULD BE CONTINUED IF NECESSARY, BUT ALL OTHER CONTROLS, SUCH AS INVENTORY RESTRAINTS AND GUARANTEES OF DELIVERIES TO STEEL RETAILERS, SHOULD BE DROPPED.

THE NPA STAFF'S PLAN WOULD START IN MUCH THE SAME FASHION, BUT WOULD KEEP THE LIBERALIZED CMP SYSTEM UNTIL JUNE 30. ON JULY 1, IT WOULD SET IN MOTION A NEW DISTRIBUTION AND ALLOCATION SYSTEM FOR CERTAIN ITEMS WHICH NPA EXPECTS TO REMAIN IN TIGHT SUPPLY.

C76PES

A8WX
(400) PMS BUDGET
CONTROLS

1952

BY JOE HALL

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND) SAYS HE IS CERTAIN THE NEW REPUBLICAN CONGRESS WILL APPROVE SOME FORM OF PRICE, WAGE AND RENT CONTROLS WHETHER OR NOT PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER FAVORS THEM.

CAPEHART, SCHEDULED TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE WHICH HANDLES CONTROLS LEGISLATION, BROUGHT THIS OUT YESTERDAY SHORTLY AFTER A HEARING AT WHICH PRICE STABILIZER TIGHE WOODS URGED THAT CONTROLS BE EXTENDED.

THE LAW AUTHORIZING CONTROLS WILL EXPIRE APRIL 30 UNLESS EXTENDED, AND THERE HAS BEEN TALK IN CONGRESS OF REFUSING TO EXTEND IT.

CAPEHART TOLD A REPORTER HE WAS CERTAIN HIS COMMITTEE WOULD APPROVE AND CONGRESS WOULD PASS SOME FORM OF STANDBY CONTROLS IN THE NEXT SESSION, WHATEVER IT DECIDES ABOUT THE PRESENT CURBS.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT EISENHOWER WOULD WANT SUCH STANDBY AUTHORITY, THE INDIANA SENATOR SAID HE DID NOT KNOW BUT THAT "WE'VE GOT THE VOTES FOR IT WHETHER HE DOES OR NOT."

"WE CAN'T AFFORD TO BE WITHOUT STANDBY CONTROLS AS LONG AS THE KOREAN WAR IS ON," CAPEHART ASSERTED. "I THINK IT MIGHT BE A GOOD IDEA TO HAVE THEM IN ANY CASE."

WOODS, MEANWHILE, IS PREPARING TO KNOCK RETAIL PRICE CEILINGS OFF VIRTUALLY ALL ITEMS OF CLOTHING, EXCEPT POSSIBLY CHILDREN'S AND INFANTS' WEAR, BY DEC. 1.

HE ANNOUNCED HIS DECISION TO SENATORS YESTERDAY AFTER HE HAD ORDERED THE SUSPENSION OF PRICE CONTROLS ON WOMEN'S STREET AND DRESS MILLINERY AND ON BOTTLED SOFT DRINKS.

WOODS TOLD THE SENATE-HOUSE DEFENSE PRODUCTION COMMITTEE, BEFORE WHICH HE APPEARED AS A WITNESS, THAT HE IS DETERMINED TO ORDER A ROLLBACK OF THE RETAIL PRICE OF BEEF IF THIS IS LEGALLY POSSIBLE.

BUT HE SAID HE HAS ENCOUNTERED THORNY PROBLEMS IN INVESTIGATING WHAT HE TERMED A "LOPSIDED GAP" BETWEEN THE PRICE FARMERS GET FOR LIVE CATTLE. AND THE PRICE THE HOUSEWIVES PAY FOR BEEF.

TWO RETAIL GROUPS GOT OUT A JOINT STATEMENT TODAY TERMING WOODS CALL FOR A BEEF PRICE ROLLBACK AS "IRRESPONSIBLE AND MISLEADING."

THE GROUPS, THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FOOD CHAINS AND THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF RETAIL GROCERS, SAID "THERE IS NOT ECONOMIC OR LEGAL JUSTIFICATION" FOR SUCH A ROLLBACK.

AND THEY CITED FIGURES THEY SAID SHOW THAT THE NORMAL MARGINS OF RETAILERS "ARE STILL BEING SQUEEZED IN SPITE OF THE DECLINE IN LIVE ANIMAL PRICES."

IN ADDITION, THE STATEMENT SAID, "ANY ROLLBACK IN WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES WOULD BE CANCELLED OUT BY A RETURN OF BLACK MARKETS. BY PROHIBITING EFFICIENT MERCHANDISING OF MEAT, THE PRESENT TREND OF LOWER CONSUMER PRICES WOULD BE REVERSED."

30.24- 6941

CAPEHART TOLD WOODS HE WANTS THE MEAT PROBLEM SOLVED SPEEDILY BECAUSE HE SAID THE FARMER IS BEING HURT BY LOW CATTLE PRICE WHILE CONSUMERS ARE GETTING SMALL RELIEF FROM HIGH PRICES.

CAPEHART ANNOUNCED LATER THAT ONE OF HIS FIRST ACTS AFTER TAKING COMMAND OF THE BANKING COMMITTEE ON JAN. 3 WILL BE TO CALL PRICE CONTROL OFFICIALS TO REPORT ON THE BEEF PRICE SITUATION.

A9WX

"THEY'VE MISSED FIRE IN CONTROLLING MEAT PRICES OR YOU WOULDN'T HAVE THAT SITUATION," CAPEHART TOLD A REPORTER.

WOODS, IN MORE THAN THREE HOURS OF TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WHICH KEEPS AN EYE ON INFLATION CONTROL AND DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROBLEMS, STRONGLY URGED CONGRESS NOT TO ABANDON PRICE STABILIZATION.

THE COMMITTEE LISTENED INTENTLY TO HIS ESTIMATE THAT (1) SOME 200 PRICE-CONTROLLED ITEMS CONSUMED IN INDUSTRY WOULD UNDERGO "IMMEDIATE" PRICE RISES IF CONTROLS ARE ENDED, AND (2) THAT A BULGE OF ONLY 3 PER CENT IN THEIR PRICE LEVELS "WOULD BURDEN THE BUDGET WITH ALMOST TWO BILLION DOLLARS" ADDITIONAL COST OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.

HE PREDICTED ANOTHER RESULT WOULD BE ROUNDS OF WAGE INCREASES AND PRICE INCREASES IN ITEMS WHICH HAVE NEVER BEEN CONTROLLED.

RH245AES

A78WX
(120)
LEGION

1952

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-LEWIS K. GOUGH, AMERICAN LEGION COMMANDER, TODAY TOLD MEMBERS OF A NEW LEGION POST IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT "THERE ARE STILL PEOPLE IN THE DEPARTMENT WHO NEED LOOKING INTO."

GOUGH SAID THIS VIEW WAS SUPPORTED BY A RECENT STATEMENT OF GEN. WALTER B. SMITH THAT COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE PENETRATED EVEN THE HIGHLY SECRET CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY WHICH SMITH HEADS.

GOUGH NOTED THAT THE LEGION HAS CRITICIZED STATE DEPARTMENT'S KOREAN AND OTHER POLICIES AND DECLARED THAT "IT HAS BEEN PROVED THAT SOME OF OUR CRITICISM WAS JUSTIFIED." HE CALLED ON THE LEGION MEMBERS IN THE DEPARTMENT TO MAKE THEIR VIEWS BETTER KNOWN THROUGH THE NATIONAL ORGANIZATION.

THE NEW POST IS COMPOSED ENTIRELY OF VETERANS WHO ARE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYES, AND IS HEADED BY BEN G. CROSBY, A WORLD WAR II COLONEL WHO WAS WOUNDED IN ACTION.

CZ935PES

A40WX (NL FOUNDATIONS, ACCARDO, REACTION)
(29;) NIGHT LEAD FOUNDATIONS

BY FRANCIS J. KELLY

WASHINGTON, NOV 20-(AP)-DR. VANNEVAR BUSH PRAISED PRIVATE RESEARCH FOUNDATIONS TODAY AS LEADING THE UNITED STATES TOWARD WORLD SUPREMACY IN FUNDAMENTAL SCIENCE.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON SAID IF THERE IS ANY TREND TOWARD SOCIALISM IN THE OPERATIONS HE IS NOT AWARE OF IT.

TESTIFYING BEFORE A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE STUDYING TAX-EXEMPT CHARITABLE, PHILANTHROPIC AND EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS, BUSH SAID ONE OF THEIR FOREMOST ACHIEVEMENTS HAS BEEN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A STRONG EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF MEDICAL TRAINING.

"HERE IS A TREND THAT IS IN EXACTLY THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION FROM SOCIALISM," BUSH SAID. "WE HAVE NO NEED FOR THE ENGLISH SYSTEM OF SOCIALIZED MEDICINE. ONE REASON IS THE WORK DONE BY THE FOUNDATIONS."

THE CONGRESSIONAL UNIT BEFORE WHICH HE APPEARED IS UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO FIND OUT WHETHER ANY OF THE TAX-FREE FOUNDATIONS ARE PROMOTING

UN-AMERICAN OR SUBVERSIVE AIMS.

BUSH TOLD THE COMMITTEE IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION THAT THERE IS NO DOUBT RUSSIA HAS GREATLY EXPANDED ITS SCIENTIFIC EFFORTS, BUT THAT LITTLE IS KNOWN HERE ABOUT THE CALIBER OF THOSE EFFORTS. HE SAID IT IS KNOWN THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN ABLE TO DEVELOP AN ATOMIC BOMB, AND EXCELLENT JET PLANES, BUT HE ADDED:

"WHETHER RUSSIA CAN BREAK NEW GROUND, I DO NOT KNOW. RUSSIANS MUST FOLLOW THE PARTY LINE, EVEN IN SCIENCE. GREAT SCIENCE NEVER PROSPERS UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES. I AM VERY HAPPY PERSONALLY THAT RUSSIA HAS THAT SYSTEM."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD A HEAD START IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS BECAUSE A PRIVATE FOUNDATION HAD FINANCED THE BUILDING OF A CYCLOTRON YEARS AGO.

BUSH SAID THAT WITH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SPENDING 300 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, IT IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER THAT PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS CONTINUE AND EXPAND THEIR WORK.

REP.COX (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, ASKED WHETHER THERE IS ANY DISPOSITION ON THE PART OF FOUNDATIONS TO CONDITION THEIR GRANTS IN A WAY THAT MIGHT AFFECT THE INDEPENDENCE OF THEIR BENEFICIARIES.

"IF SO, I'VE NEVER BEEN AWARE OF IT," THE SCIENTIST RESPONDED.

BUSH TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE IS A FIRM BELIEVER IN THE SYSTEM OF PRIVATE INITIATIVE, ALTHOUGH RECOGNIZING THAT CURRENTLY THERE IS NEED FOR GOVERNMENT AID IN THE RESEARCH FIELD.

COMPLIMENTS FOR THE WORK DONE BY FOUNDATIONS CAME EARLIER IN TODAY'S HEARING FROM DR.FRED MIDDLEBUSH, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI, AND DR.WILLIAM I.MYERS, DEAN OF AGRICULTURE AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

MIDDLEBUSH, WHO ALSO IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CARNEGIE FOUNDATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF TEACHING, SAID THE FOUNDATIONS HAVE TAKEN SOME OF THE RISK OUT OF EDUCATIONAL EXPERIMENTATION. THE BIG JOB FACING SCHOOLS NOW, HE SAID, IS TO FIND WAYS TO IMPROVE TEACHING OF THE ARTS AND SCIENCES. A GOOD DEAL OF CONSTRUCTIVE WORK ALREADY HAS BEEN DONE ALONG THAT LINE, HE ADDED.

AS AN EXAMPLE, HE CITED A $50,000 CARNEGIE GRANT FOR AN ON-THE-JOB TRAINING PROGRAM FOR TEACHERS IN MISSOURI. THE PROGRAM IS NOW IN ITS THIRD YEAR AND IS SCHEDULED TO CONTINUE TWO MORE YEARS.

COUNSEL HAROLD M.KEELE SAID ONE OF THE BIGGEST CRITICISMS THAT HAS COME TO THE ATTENTION OF THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN THAT FOUNDATIONS OPERATING IN THE FIELD OF SOCIAL SCIENCES HAVE TENDED TO ENCOURAGE SOCIALISM RATHER THAN THE FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM. HE ASKED DR.MYERS WHETHER IN HIS OPINION THE CHARGE WAS SUBSTANTIATED BY THE FACTS.

"IN MY OPINION, IT IS NOT," THE CORNELL EDUCATOR REPLIED.

RATHER, HE SAID, RESEARCH CONDUCTED BY FOUNDATIONS HAS DONE A LOT TO KEEP THE NATION'S ECONOMY ON AN EVEN KEEL BY SUBSTITUTING FACTS FOR CONJECTURE. ANYTHING WHICH HELPS THE PEOPLE UNDERSTAND THE ECONOMY OUGHT TO MAKE IT WORK BETTER, HE SAID.

JK853PES

A11WX

(460) PMS BUDGET

FOREIGN AID

BY B. L. LIVINGSTONE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERTS PREDICTED TODAY THE NEW REPUBLICAN-CONTROLLED CONGRESS WILL TRIM U.S. SPENDING ABROAD, WITH EMPHASIS ON MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID SHIFTING FROM EUROPE TO ASIA.

FOREIGN AID LIKELY WILL KICK OFF THE FIRST BIG DEBATE IN THE 83RD CONGRESS CONVENING JAN. 3. EXTENSION OF THE MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IS ONE OF THE FIRST THINGS ON ITS AGENDA.

WITH REPUBLICAN LEADERS JUST ABOUT AGREED ON A TOP BUDGET FIGURE OF 70 BILLION DOLLARS IN FISCAL 1953-54, THE FOREIGN SPENDING PROGRAM FACES POSSIBLY HEFTY REDUCTIONS FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1. THE AUTHORIZATION FOR THIS YEAR, ENDING NEXT JUNE, IS $6,447,730,750 (B).

ANY CONTROVERSY IS CERTAIN TO CENTER AROUND AMERICAN OUTLAY OF $33,-104,867,055 (B) DURING THE POSTWAR YEARS SINCE 1945 AND GROSS FOREIGN SPENDING OF SOME 87 BILLION DOLLARS SINCE 1940.

MUCH OF THE MONEY AUTHORIZED AND APPROPRIATED IS AS YET UNSPENT. AS OF LAST JUNE, THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM SHOWED A FIVE-BILLION-DOLLAR BALANCE EARMARKED FOR GUNS, TANKS, AIRCRAFT AND THE LIKE. FUNDS NOT OBLIGATED AND CARRIED OVER AMOUNTED TO ABOUT 400 MILLIONS.

REP. LAWRENCE SMITH OF WISCONSIN, FOURTH-RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID THE WHOLE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM MUST BE REVIEWED AND REDUCED. HE TOLD A REPORTER:

"I DON'T THINK THE COUNTRY WILL STAND FOR ANY MORE ALL-OUT SPENDING. WE OWE IT TO THE COUNTRY TO SIT DOWN IN BIPARTISAN FASHION AND TAKE A GOOD LOOK AT THE NEW PROBLEMS WHICH HAVE ARISEN."

AMONG SUCH PROBLEMS, SMITH SAID, ARE: EUROPEAN FAILURE TO MEET REARMING GOA

GOOD LOOK AT THE NEW PROBLEMS WHICH HAVE ARISEN."

AMONG SUCH PROBLEMS, SMITH SAID, ARE: EUROPEAN FAILURE TO MEET REARMING GOALS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) PROGRAM, FRANCE'S FINANCIAL TROUBLES AND THE FREE WORLD'S IMPROVED ECONOMIC STATUS.

SMITH SAID PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER HAS HERETOFORE BEEN CONCERNED CHIEFLY WITH WESTERN EUROPE, ADDING:

"I'M HOPING WHEN IKE GOES TO KOREA HE GETS A PICTURE OF THIS ASIATIC SITUATION."

REPUBLICANS IN CONGRESS HAVE BEEN LOUDLY CRITICAL OF WHAT THEY CALL THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION'S "FAILURE" TO PROTECT ASIA FROM COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

IN THE LAST FOREIGN AID BILL, ASIA AND THE PACIFIC GOT ONLY ABOUT 900 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE OVER SIX BILLIONS AUTHORIZED.

A12WX

EISENHOWER, WHO GAVE UP COMMAND OF NATO FORCES IN EUROPE TO CAMPAIGN SUCCESSFULLY FOR THE PRESIDENCY, HAS SAID HE WILL GO TO KOREA IN THE HOPE OF FINDING A MEANS OF ENDING THE WAR HONORABLY.

REP. MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA, ELECTED NOV. 4 TO THE SENATE, SAID HE BELIEVES FOREIGN AID WILL BE CONTINUED, BUT CUT DOWN IN AMOUNT AND WITH MORE CONDITIONS FOR ITS APPLICATION.

THE DEMOCRATIC SENATOR-ELECT, A STRONG BACKER OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOREIGN POLICY WHILE IN THE HOUSE, SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE FEWER AMERICANS ABROAD ADMINISTERING FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS AND AN END TO "DUPLICATION OF EFFORT." HE SAID THIS WOULD BRING "MORE EFFICIENCY AND GREATER RESPONSIBILITY ON THE PART OF OUR ALLIES."

A SHARP REDUCTION WAS SHAPING UP, AT LEAST TENTATIVELY, IN THE AMOUNT OF "DEFENSE SUPPORT AID"--TO BUY FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT NEEDED BY EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS WHICH OTHERWISE COULD NOT AFFORD TO STEP UP DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS FIGURING THE SIZE OF NEXT YEAR'S FOREIGN AID REQUEST SAID A LARGE-SCALE ALLOCATION FOR THIS PURPOSE, LIKE THE NEARLY $1,300,000,000 (B) SET ASIDE BY CONGRESS FOR THIS YEAR, WILL BE UNNECESSARY IN 1953.

THEIR REASONING: ECONOMIC CONDITIONS ARE PERKING UP IN EUROPE.

WESTERN GERMANY WAS CITED PARTICULARLY. ABOUT 113 MILLION DOLLARS IN DEFENSE SUPPORT WAS EXPECTED TO GO TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT BUT, WITH WEST GERMANY'S TRADE BOOMING, ONLY $1,787,000 (M) HAS THUS FAR BEEN ALLOCATED TO IT.

BARRING ANY ECONOMIC DIP, THE PLANNERS EXPECT LITTLE OR NO SUCH AID WILL BE NEEDED NEXT YEAR BY WEST GERMANY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND POSSIBLY FRANCE AND ITALY.

AREAS NOW LISTED AS NEEDING IT, HOWEVER, INCLUDE AUSTRIA, WEST BERLIN, TRIESTE, YUGOSLAVIA AND, TO SOME EXTENT, GREECE. SPAIN MAY BE ADDED, BUT FOR LOANS RATHER THAN GRANTS.

RH259AES

A116WX

(210) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-THIS NATION'S ALLIES PROBABLY WILL BE RECEIVING MILITARY AID FOR SEVERAL YEARS TO COME REGARDLESS OF WHAT THE NEXT ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS DO ABOUT THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

THIS SITUATION WAS BROUGHT OUT BY A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORT SHOWING THAT OF THE $11,600,000,000 (B) VOTED BY CONGRESS AND OBLIGATED SINCE MARCH 1950, ONLY $3,200,000,000 (B) WORTH OF ARMS ACTUALLY HAD BEEN SHIPPED OVERSEAS THROUGH SEPT.30.

DEFENSE SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT WHEREAS EARLY SHIPMENTS WERE LARGELY WORLD WAR II SURPLUS, LATER AID CAME FROM CURRENT PRODUCTION SINCE THE KOREAN WAR HAD PRETTY WELL DRIED UP SURPLUS STOCKS. SHIPMENTS THUS MAY CONTINUE FOR SOME TIME ON ITEMS ALREADY CONTRACTED FOR.

SOME OF THE TOTALS OF MILITARY ITEMS INCLUDED IN SHIPMENTS ALREADY MADE UNDER THE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WERE 19,110 PIECES OF ARTILLERY OF ALL KINDS, 15,679 TANKS AND COMBAT VEHICLES, 2,418 AIRCRAFT, 428 NAVAL VESSELS AND 86,675 TRANSPORT VEHICLES.

IN ADDITION TO THE GIFTS COVERED IN THE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS REPORT NOTED THAT MORE THAN 500 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF U.S. ARMS HAVE BEEN PAID FOR IN CASH AND THAT NEARLY ONE BILLION IN CASH ORDERS ARE NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION.

SPECIFIC FIGURES WERE NOT SUPPLIED, BUT THE REPORT INDICATED THAT CANADA LEADS THE LIST OF 50 NATIONS PAYING CASH FOR MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN THE U.S.

CZ1121PES

A139KX (BRIGHT OBJECT)

(WEST OUT) (140)

HUTCHINSON, KAS., NOV.20-(AP)-A BRIGHT OBJECT, APPARENTLY A MTEORITE, LIT UP THE SKY OVER SOUTH CENTRAL KANSAS LIKE A GIGANTIC FLARE TONIGHT.

WITNESSES REPORTED HERE AND AT WICHITA THAT THE BRIGHT, WHITE LIGHT FLASHED ACROSS THE SKY IN A SOUTHWESTERLY DIRECTION AND THEN BURST INTO A NUMBER OF VARI-COLORED PIECES LIKE A SKY ROCKET.

AT WICHITA, BOB ROTER OF THE WICHITA BEACON, SAID HE WAS DRIVING IN HIS CAR WHEN HE SIGHTED THE BRIGHT LIGHT. HE SAID IT LIT UP THE INTERIOR OF HIS CAR. SEVERAL MINUTES LATER IT EXPLODED WITH A SHARP RUMBLE LIKE HEAVY THUNDER, HE SAID.

OTHER MOTORISTS REPORTED THEY CLAMPED ON THEIR BRAKES AS THE LIGHT BRIGHTLY ILLUMINATED THE COUNTRYSIDE AROUND THEM. ONE WOMAN SAID SHE DETECTED AN ODOR OF SULPHUR AFTER THE OBJECT FLASHED ACROSS THE SKY.

THE CONCUSSION OF THE EXPLODING OBJECT SHOOK LARGE BUILDINGS AND RATTLED WINDOWS AT WICHITA. SEVERAL FIRE ALARMS WERE TURNED IN BY EXCITED RESIDENTS WHO BELIEVED THEIR HOMES WERE ON FIRE OR THAT FURNACES HAD EXPLODED.

PERSONS IN AMARILLO, TEX., AND NEAR GAGE, OKLA., OKLAHOMA CITY AND TRINIDAD, COLO., ALSO REPORTED SEEING THE BRIGHT FLASH IN THE SKY.

VR1211ACS NM

A111BA

(320)

BETHESDA,MD., NOV 20-(AP)-HENRY LLOYD KNIGHT, A TOP OFFICIAL IN A BETHESDA FIRM THAT EXPORTS AIRPLANE PARTS, TODAY WAS ARRESTED ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRING TO SHIP AIRCRAFT PARTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

HE WAS RELEASED IN $10,000 BAIL AFTER A HEARING BEFORE COMMISSIONER F.ARCHIE MEATYARD JR. ON THE SPECIFIC CHARGE OF VIOLATING THE NEUTRALITY ACT OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN BALTIMORE LAST NOV.5 BUT WAS SUPPRESSED UNTIL KNIGHT RETURNED TODAY FROM A TRIP TO SOUTH AMERICA.

THE GOVERNMENT ACCUSES KNIGHT OF CONSPIRING TO MAKE AIRPLANE PARTS SHIPMENTS THROUGH A "DUMMY PURCHASER" IN FRANCE, FROM WHERE THE EQUIPMENT FOUND ITS WAY TO POLAND. IT SAID KNIGHT HAD BEEN REFUSED A

30.24- 6943

LICENSE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO SHIP THE PARTS DIRECTLY TO POLAND.

ASSISTANT U.S.ATTORNEY PAUL C.WOLMAN JR. SAID SIX OTHER PERSONS, ALL BELIEVED TO BE OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY, WERE ACCUSED OF BEING CO-CONSPIRATORS.

WOLMAN SAID THE INDICTMENT INVOLVES EIGHT SHIPMENTS OF AIRPLANE PARTS BETWEEN JULY 1948 AND DECEMBER 1949. HE VALUED THE EQUIPMENT AT ABOUT $50,000.

KNIGHT IS SECRETARY-TREASURER, GENERAL MANAGER AND MAJORITY STOCKHOLDER OF AIR UNION, INC., OF BETHESDA, ENGAGED IN EXPORTING AIRCRAFT MATERIALS. THE COMPANY ITSELF IS INCLUDED IN THE INDICTMENT.

WOLMAN IDENTIFIED THE ACCUSED CO-CONSPIRATORS AS:

ALADAR Z.BALKANY OF PARIS AND HUNGARY.

PHILIPPE LOUIS MARIE CHARLES DE BOURBON, DESCRIBED AS A CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES AND URUGUAY.

ROBERT LEMOINE OF PARIS, DIRECTOR OF SOCIETE DE FRABRICATION D'EXPLOITATIONS DE BREVETS ET DE GERANCES, COMMONLY KNOWN AS SOFRADEX.

JEAN LANDY OF PARIS, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF A FIRM KNOWN AS VITRAINE.

APOLLIN MAKOWSKI OF POLAND.

A MAN IDENTIFIED ONLY AS MAKSYMOWICZ OF POLAND.

ILLEGAL ACTS CHARGED TO THEM INCLUDE GIVING FALSE STATEMENTS TO THE CUSTOMS BUREAU AND STATE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TRUE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE PURCHASER.

WOLMAN SAID PART OF THE SCEHEM WAS TO HAVE SOFRADEX POSE AS THE REAL PURCHASER AND TO PUT THROUGH FALSE EXPORT DECLARATIONS TO THE NEW YORK CUSTOMS COLLECTOR.

THE CONSPIRATORS ARRANGED TO HAVE PAYMENTS FOR THE PARTS MADE--NOT TO AIR UNION--BUT TO "MOLLY-ROBERT," A CODE NAME ACCOUNT OWNED AND CONTROLLED BY BALKANY IN A ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, BANK, WOLMAN SAID.

H1954PES NM

B14CO (Q) (ASKT)

NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE (300)

COLUMBUS, O., NOV.20-(AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS FROM 21 STATES MEETING HERE TODAY STUDIED A PROPOSAL TO MAKE CIVIL DEFENSE A FOURTH ARM OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.

THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE'S LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE MADE THE PROPOSAL IN THE FORM OF A RECOMMENDATION TO THE GROUP AS A WHOLE.

COL. JOSEPH MOORE OF TOLEDO, O., COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, EXPLAINED THE PROPOSAL WOULD PLACE CIVIL DEFENSE AS A CO-EQUAL PARTNER TO THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, UNDER THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.

"TALK OF BEING A CO-EQUAL PARTNER WITH THE OTHER DEFENSES CANNOT BE REALIZED UNLESS ALL ARE UNDER THE SAME HEAD AND ARE FULLY COORDINATED," SAID MOORE.

THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT WOULD SEEK TO ESTABLISH NECESSARY LEGISLATION TO MADE CD PART OF THE OVERALL DEFENSE PROGRAM. THE PROPOSAL "IS NO REFLECTION ON THE EXISTING CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION, WHICH HAS BEEN ACTING UNDER THE LIMITATIONS OF LAW," COL. MOORE SAID, ADDING THAT CDA "HAS DONE A WONDERFUL JOB."

IN A REPORT FROM THE OPERATIONS COMMITTEE, ALSO ACCEPTED BY THE CONFERENCE, THE CD LEADERS REQUESTED A REVIEW OF AN ALARM SYSTEM WHICH "WOULD HAVE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES ON THE LOCAL LEVEL."

SAM WILSON, CUYAHOGA COUNTY, O., DIRECTOR, EXPLAINED THE CDA, THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION AND AIR FORCE HAVE ESTABLISHED A SYSTEM WHEREBY THE APPROACH OF ENEMY AIRCRAFT WOULD MEAN THE CANCELLATION OF ALL RADIO AND TELEVISION STATION BROADCASTS.

"THIS WAS DEVISED TO FORESTALL THE POSEIBILITY OF THE ENEMY PLANES USING THE RADIO BEAMS AS NAVIGATIONAL AIDS," WILSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, EXPLAINED, ADDING:

"AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, IT WOULD SERVE AS AN ALARM WELL IN ADVANCE OF THE 'YELLOW' SIGNAL THAT A RAID MAY BE IN THE OFFING." THIS ALARM, HE SAID, WOULD IMMEDIATELY SERVE AS AN EVACUATION WARNING TO WORKMEN AND RESIDENTS AND RESULT IN A "VIRTUAL STANDSTILL OF EMERGENCY VEHICULAR TRAFFIC."

THE CONFERENCE REQUESTED FURTHER STUDY BY THE FEDERAL AGENCIES IN AN EFFORT TO AVERT SUCH CONDITIONS.

CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS FROM 51 CITIES ARE ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE HERE. THE MEETING CLOSES TOMORROW WITH ELECTION OF OFFICERS AND ACTION ON A CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS AS WELL AS RESOLUTIONS.

PM607PES

A87KX(INSERT & RED RADIO)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 20-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY MARSHAL STALIN HAD SENT MAO TZE-TUNG, RULER OF COMMUNIST CHINA, A MESSAGE REAFFIRMING "THE IMPREGNABLE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA."

A BROADCAST HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SAID THE MESSAGE WAS IN REPLY TO A GREETING MAO HAD SENT ON THE OCCASION OF THE 35TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA.

"I AM CONVINCED," STALIN'S MESSAGE READ, "THAT THE IMPREGNABLE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNIONAND CHINA WILL BE FOREVER CONSOLIDATED IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND UNIVERSAL SECURITY."

FJ910PCS

A15BA

(130)

FORT MEADE,MD.,NOV.20 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT WILL START A NEW TRIAL "IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS" FOR PFC WARREN MCCONNELL, 21-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER FROM ALLOWAY, N.J., WHO WAS PREVIOUSLY SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS AT HARD LABOR FOR GOING TO SLEEP ON HIS POST IN KOREA.

THE PREVIOUS CONVICTION AND SENTENCE WAS SET ASIDE BY THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS IN WASHINGTON. 1952

MCCONNELL WAS ACCUSED OF GOING TO SLEEP NOV.14, 1951, AT HIS POST ON A MAIN LINE OF RESISTENCE HELD BY THE SEVENTH INFANTRY DIVISION IN KOREA AND WAS TRIED BY A SEVENTH DIVISION GENERAL COURT MARTIAL IN KOREA ON DEC.10, 1951.

HE ALSO WAS SENTENCED TO A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND THE FORFEITURE OF ALL HIS PAY ALLOWANCES.

MCCONNELL IS NOW UNDER RESTRICTIONS HERE AND HIS CASE IN THE HANDS OF SECOND ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT FORT MEADE. HE IS THE SON OF MR.AND MRS.D.E.MCCONNELL OF ALLOWAY.

PB305AES

A21LA

(175)

SAN BERNARDINO, CALIF., NOV 20-(AP)-IT'S NOT EVERY YOUNG BRIDE AND GROOM WHO GET $30,000 TO START HOUSEKEEPING ON. BUT THEN, NOT EVERY BRIDEGROOM IS A CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER.

THE FUND HAS BEEN PLEDGED TO SAN BERNARDINO'S OWN HERO, ARMY LT. JOSEPH CHARLES (CHUCK) RODRIGUEZ, 24, AND HIS SWEETHEART, ROSE ARANDA, 22, OF COLTON, CALIF.

THEY WILL BE MARRIED SATURDAY, WITH A RECEPTION TO FOLLOW IN THE HIGH SCHOOL CAFETERIA, THE ONLY PLACE BIG ENOUGH TO ACCOMMODATE ALL THE TOWNSFOLK WHO WISH TO COME.

THE COUPLE WILL LEAVE ON A MEXICAN HONEYMOON ARRANGED BY SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA SPANISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS. IN MEXICO THEY WILL BE ENTERTAINED BY PRESIDENT MIGUEL ALEMAN.

WHEN THEY RETURN HOME DEC. 17, A CITIZENS' COMMITTEE INTENDS TO HAND THEM A CHECK FOR $30,000. THE "HOUSE FOR CHUCK" CAMPAIGN WILL SWING INTO HIGH RIGHT AFTER THE WEDDING.

RODRIGUEZ, NOW STATIONED AT NORTON AIR FORCE BASE HERE, WON THE MEDAL OF HONOR IN KOREA AS A PRIVATE FIRST CLASS. HE WAS CITED FOR "AN INCREDIBLE DISPLAY OF VALOR" IN CHARGING UP A HILL TO WIPE OUT FIVE ENEMY GUN POSITIONS, KILLING 15 COMMUNISTS WITH HAND GRENADES.

DB1229APS

A25WX

A25

AMS BUDGET (300-UP)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

1952

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.20-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY THREW ITS SUPPORT TO AN INDIAN PLAN DESIGNED TO SOLVE THE PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE IN KOREA. THE UNITED STATES ALSO BELIEVES THE PLAN IS BASICALLY SATISFACTORY, INFORMED SOURCES SAID, BUT MAY INSIST UPON CERTAIN CHANGES.

BRITAIN MADE KNOWN HER APPROVAL--WITH SOME QUESTIONS--WHEN ANTHONY EDEN, FOREIGN SECRETARY, SPOKE SOON AFTER HE CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.

BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND FRENCH DELEGATIONS WERE REPORTED TO AGREE WITH EDEN'S STAND, BUT OFFICIALLY THE U.S. DELEGATION MERELY CALLED THE BRITISH DECLARATION "CONSTRUCTIVE." RUSSIAN BLOC SOURCES SAID IT WAS "TOO EARLY" TO REACT.

EDEN SPOKE FOR 12 MINUTES TO THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE. HE BROUGHT INTO THE OPEN BRITAIN'S POSITION WHICH HAD BEEN STATED IN SEVERAL MEETINGS OF A SUBCOMMITTEE OF WESTERN DELEGATIONS STUDYING KOREAN RESOLUTIONS. HE DID NOT REFER TO OR COMMENT ON THE TALK WITH EISENHOWER.

THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD INSISTED IN PRIVATE TALKS WITH WESTERN DELEGATIONS ON HAVING THE INDIAN RESOLUTION SPELL OUT IN DETAIL PROVISIONS FOR REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR AND EVENTUAL DISPOSITION OF THOSE STILL IN CAMPS 90 DAYS AFTER AN ARMISTICE. APPARENTLY THESE DIFFICULTIES WERE SOLVED FOR, AFTER EDEN'S SPEECH, INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE U.S. POSITION WAS ALMOST IDENTICAL WITH THAT OF BRITAIN.

EDEN, SPEAKING SLOWLY AND WITH GREAT EMPHASIS, SAID THE INDIAN RESOLUTION, PRESENTED BY V.K.KRISHNA MENON, SHOULD NOT BE VIEWED TOO LEGALISTICALLY.

"THIS RESOLUTION IS, IN MY VIEW, A TIMELY AND CONSTRUCTIVE ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE THIS DEADLOCK," EDEN SAID. "PROGRESS AT PANMUNJOM HAS BEEN SLOW BUT IT REPRESENTS A REMARKABLE ACHIEVEMENT. ALL BUT ONE ISSUE (THAT OF PRISONERS) HAD BEEN SETTLED. MEANWHILE THE CASUALTIES ARE MOUNTING STEADILY.

"WE HAVE BEEN RIGHT IN INSISTING ON PRINCIPLES BUT WE SHOULD NOT VIEW THIS DOCUMENT AS SOMETHING EXACT. LET US VIEW IT RATHER FOR WHAT IT MIGHT ACHIEVE. DOES IT BRING US NEARER AGREEMENT ON THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES? I THINK IT DOES. I PRAY THIS COMMITTEE WILL AGREE ON IT."

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID AFTER EDEN SPOKE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT TOOK THE SAME VIEW OF THE MENON RESOLUTION. IT HAD BEEN REPORTED THAT FRANCE WOULD ACCEPT THE INDIAN PROPOSALS WITH OR WITHOUT AMENDMENTS.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE CONVENED AS SOON AS EDEN ARRIVED FROM THE EISENHOWER TALKS. EDEN RECALLED AT THE OUTSET THAT HE HAD BROUGHT UP IN HIS OPENING SPEECH TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOUR PRINCIPLES WHICH

MUST BE SATISFIED IN ANY SOLUTION. THEY WERE:

A26

1. EVERY PRISONER OF WAR HAS THE RIGHT TO BE RELEASED UPON AN ARMISTICE.
2. EVERY PRISONER HAS THE RIGHT TO BE REPATRIATED.
3. EACH SIDE MUST FURNISH FACILITIES FOR REPATRIATION.
4. NEITHER SIDE HAD THE RIGHT TO USE FORCE FOR DETENTION OR REPATRIATION.

1952

EDEN SAID THE FOUR-PAGE MENON RESOLUTION FULLY SATISFIED THOSE PRINCIPLES.

MENON HAS PROPOSED THAT A FOUR-NATION REPATRIATION COMMISSION BE SET UP TO SUPERVISE REPATRIATION OF THE PRISONERS AND TO DETERMINE THE VIEWS OF THE PRISONERS. THIS COMMISSION WOULD CHOOSE AN UMPIRE TO VOTE IN CASES OF TIE DECISIONS. MENON ALSO PROPOSED THAT THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION REFER TO A PEACE CONFERENCE THOSE PRISONERS WHO HAVE NOT BEEN REPATRIATED OR DISPOSED OF OTHERWISE WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER ARMISTICE.

EDEN ASKED MENON TO CLARIFY TWO POINTS. FIRST, HE SAID, WOULD THE UMPIRE BE A FULL MEMBER OF THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION AND, SECOND, WHAT DID MENON HAVE IN MIND ABOUT THOSE PRISONERS STILL IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE 90 DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE?

EDEN SAID HE AGREED WITH MENON THAT THE U.N. SHOULD TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEM. HE SUGGESTED THAT THE U.N. CREATE A SPECIAL BODY TO HANDLE THEM OR EXTEND THE POWERS OF THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA (UNCURK) TO TAKE CARE OF THEM.

Y.C.YANG, REPUBLIC OF KOREA AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, ASSAILED THE INDIAN RESOLUTION AS "MISGUIDED AND UTTERLY UNWORKABLE." HE ASKED WHETHER THE U.N. COULD BE CERTAIN THAT THE COMMUNIST PRISONERS WOULD NOT MOLEST NON-COMMUNIST PRISONERS WITHOUT THE PROPER SUPERVISION.

HE CHALLENGED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY TO AGREE TO A FAIR AND FREE PLEBISCITE IN ALL OF KOREA TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE PEOPLE OF THAT WAR-TORN LAND WANT TO LIVE UNDER A COMMUNIST REGIME.

DANIEL J. VON BALLUSECK, THE NETHERLANDS, ONE OF THE 21 SPONSORS OF A WESTERN RESOLUTION, SAID HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES ARE HOLDING FAST TO THE PRINCIPLE AGAINST FORCED REPATRIATION. HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE INDIAN RESOLUTION WAS NOT COMPLETELY WORKABLE AND SAID ALL DETAILS MUST BE WORKED OUT AT PANMUNJOM.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE CONTINUES DEBATE TOMORROW. JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ, BRAZIL, CHAIRMAN, URGED THE DELEGATES TO TRY TO REACH AN EARLY VOTE ON THE VARIOUS PROPOSALS. HE ANNOUNCED THE UNITED STATES WILL SPEAK MONDAY.

THERE WAS NO WORD WHEN VISHINSKY WILL SPEAK, BUT IT WAS CONSIDERED LIKELY HE WILL HOLD HIS SPEECH UNTIL AFTER MONDAY SO HE CAN HEAR ACHESON'S REACTION.

JB726PES

A221UN

BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 20-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TODAY ENDORSED AN INDIAN PLAN TO SOLVE THE PRISONER OF WAR DEADLOCK IN KOREA.

IN A SPEECH TO THE U.N.'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE, EDEN CALLED THE PLAN A "TIMELY AND CONSTRUCTIVE WAY" TO END THE QUARREL OVER PRISONERS AND THUS BRING ABOUT A TRUCE IN KOREA.

AUTHORITATIVE QUARTERS SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD ALSO SUPPORT THE INDIAN PLAN SUBJECT TO TWO QUALIFICATIONS MADE BY EDEN. THESE SOURCES SAID EDEN'S SPEECH SHOWED THE POSITIONS OF THE U.S. AND BRITISH DELEGATIONS WERE CLOSELY IN LINE.

30.24- 6945

"WE HAVE BEEN RIGHT," EDEN DECLARED, IN INSISTING UPON THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR. HOWEVER, HE DECLARED, WHEN A RESOLUTION COMES ALONG WHICH SAFEGUARDS THESE PRINCIPLES WHILE AT THE SAME TIME OFFERING THE HOPE OF AGREEMENT WITH THE OTHER SIDE, THE U.N. OUGHT NOT TO BE ADAMANET."

THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, FRESH FROM A LUNCHEON CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, SAID IT WOULD BE A "MISTAKE TO EXAMINE SUCH A RESOLUTION TOO LEGALISTICALLY."

"I PRAY THAT THIS COMMITTEE WILL AGREE ON IT," HE CONCLUDED.

EDEN ASKED V.K.KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA FOR CLARIFICATION OF TWO POINTS OF HIS RESOLUTION.

THE INDIAN PLAN CALLS FOR CREATION OF A FOUR POWER COMMISSION TO TAKE OVER CONTROL OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR. MEMBERS WOULD BE POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SIWTZERLAND AND SWEDEN.

IF THESE MEMBERS COULD NOT AGREE, THEY WOULD APPOINT--OR ASK THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO APPOINT--AN IMPARTIAL UMPIRE.

THE COMMISSION WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR REPATRIATING THE PRISONERS AND CARING FOR THOSE WHO DO NOT WANT TO GO HOME. AT THE END OF 90 DAYS A POLITICAL CONVENTION SET UP TO DEAL WITH FAR EAST PROBLEMS WOULD DECIDE THEIR FATE.

EDEN ASKED WHAT POSITION THEIUMPIRE WOULD OCCUPY AND SUGGESTED THAT HE SHOULD BE A FULL MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION AND SIT AS ITS CHAIRMAN.

HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE PRISONERS STILL ON THE COMMISSION'S HANDS AT THE END OF 90 DAYS BE TURNED OVER EITHER TO AN ESPECIALLY-CREATED U.N. BODY OR TO THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR THE RELIEF AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA.

EDEN SPOKE AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF A SPLIT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND HER SUPPORTERS ON ONE SIDE AND THE U.S. ON THE OTHER AS TO JUST WHAT ATTITUDE TO TAKE TOWARDS THE RESOLUTION.

BY PUTTING BRITAIN'S ENDORSEMENT ON THE RECORD, OBSERVERS FELT, EDEN WAS MAKING IT MUCH MORE DIFFICULT FOR THE DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERING, WITH ITS INEVITABLE GIVE AND TAKE, NOW GOING ON BEHIND THE SCENES. SOME SPECULATED IT WAS A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE U.S.

THE U.S. YESTERDAY REPORTEDLY WAS HOLDING OUT AGAINST SOME PHASES OF THE PLAN AS TOO AMBIGUOUS. A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT THE PROPOSALS WERE NOW CONSIDERED WORTH SUPPORT PROVIDED THEY WERE CLARIFIED BY SUITABLE AMENDMENTS.

DELEGATES SPECULATED THAT EDEN REPORTED TO EISENHOWER ON THE RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCES AMONG THE 21 SPONSORS OF A RESOLUTION BACKING UP THE UNIFIED COMMAND'S REFUSAL TO SEND BACK RED PRISONERS OF WAR WHO SAY THEY DON'T WANT TO GO HOME.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY ANGRILY REJECTED THE WEST'S RESOLUTION AND V.K.KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA HAS NOW COME UP WITH A PLAN HE HOPES WILL BRIDGE THE GAP.

THE U.S. HAS HELD THE INDIAN PLAN WAS VAGUE AND AMBIGUOUS IN THAT IT DID NOT SPELL OUT HOW A FOUR-POWER NEUTRAL CARETAKING COMMISSION, PROPOSED IN IT, WOULD ACTUALLY HANDLE 132,000 PRISONERS FROM BOTH SIDES. IT ALSO APPEARED TO LEAVE FINAL DISPOSITION OF THE PRISONERS TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE.

POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWITZERLAND AND SWEDEN ARE THE PROPOSED COMMISSION MEMBERS WITH THE RIGHT TO NAME A NEUTRAL UMPIRE IF THEY, TOO, DEADLOCK.

THE U.S. IS NOW UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE AGREED TO BACK THE PLAN PROVIDED THESE AMBIGUITIES ARE CLEARED UP. WHAT EFFECT THIS WILL HAVE ON THE 21-POWER RESOLUTION, WHICH IS ALSO BEFORE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY APPARENT.

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JJ1215PES

"AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, IT WOULD SERVE AS AN ALARM BELL

WHILE NOT REJECTING THE INDIAN PLAN OUTRIGHT, THE AMERICANS SAID BEFORE THEY CAN ACCEPT ANY PLAN IT MUST CLEARLY GUARANTEE THAT NO PRISONER WILL BE FORCIBLY REPATRIATED OR FORCIBLY DETAINED AND FULL ASSURANCE THAT THOSE NOT WISHING REPATRIATION WILL NOT BE PAWNS IN LATER POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS.

A69

THE AMERICANS FOUGHT AN UPHILL BATTLE TO KEEP THE 21NATION RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TO THE FORE AS THE COMMITTEE'S DEBATE APPROACHED ITS CLIMAX. THAT RESOLUTION CALLS ON THE ASSEMBLY TO APPROVE THE U.N. COMMAND'S STAND IN THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATIONS AND TO URGE THE COMMUNISTS TO ACCEPT THOSE TERMS FOR A TRUCE. IT ALREADY HAS BEEN FLATLY REJECTED BY THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR RED ALLIES.

THE COMMITTEE EXPECTS TO HEAR SOME OFFICIAL REACTION TO MENON'S RESOLUTION AT TODAY'S SESSION (3 P.M. EST). ACHESON, JUST RETURNED FROM THE TRUMAN-EISENHOWER FOREIGN POLICY TALKS IN WASHINGTON, WAS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED TO SPEAK MONDAY.

ARMED WITH ASSURANCES THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S INCOMING ADMINISTRATION WOULD HOLD FAST TO THE PRESENT U.S. STAND AGAINST THE FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS, ACHESON TALKED YESTERDAY WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN ON THE KOREAN PROBLEM.

EDEN ALSO MAY WANT TO SPEAK IN THE KOREAN DEBATE ONCE AGAIN BEFORE HE RETURNS TO LONDON. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID HIS DELEGATION, ALONG WITH THOSE OF OTHER COMMONWEALTH NATIONS, HAD DISCUSSED POSSIBLE AMENDMENTS TO THE INDIAN RESOLUTION WHICH THEY HOPED WOULD STRENGTHEN IT AND DISPEL AMERICAN DOUBTS.

NEITHER ACHESON NOR EDEN WOULD COMMENT PUBLICLY, HOWEVER, ON THE INDIAN PLAN, ALTHOUGH THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE DISCUSSED IT TOGETHER.

MENON HIMSELF DID NOT CLOSE THE DOOR TO AMENDMENTS AS TO 1952 DETAILS AND MECHANICS OF HIS PROPOSAL. BUT HE APPEALED "IN ALL HUMILITY" FOR THE ACCEPTANCE OF HIS PLAN AS "RATHER A WAY TO A SOLUTION THAN A SOLUTION ITSELF."

HE REPEATED OVER AND OVER THAT HIS RESOLUTION SET OUT IN UNMISTAKABLE LANGUAGE THE PRINCIPLE THAT PRISONERS, RELEASED TO THE PROPOSED COMMISSION BY THEIR MILITARY CAPTORS, WOULD BE NEITHER FORCIBLY REPATRIATED NOR FORCIBLY DETAINED.

THE PROPOSED COMMISSION, HE SAID, COULD BE MADE UP OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND OR ANY OTHER FOUR-NATION GROUP THE TWO WARRING SIDES CHOSE. IT WOULD PICK AN UMPIRE TO SWING THE VOTE IN CASE OF A DEADLOCK. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE ARMISTICE WOULD NOT BECOME EFFECTIVE UNTIL THE COMMISSION HAD BEEN SET UP AND PUT IN WORKING ORDER BY AGREEMENT ON BOTH SIDES.

MENON SAID THERE WERE NO STRINGS ATTACHED TO A CONTROVERSIAL CLAUSE IN HIS RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A POLITICAL CONFERENCE TO DECIDE THE DESTINATION OF THOSE PRISONERS WHO STILL HAD NOT BEEN REPATRIATED 90 DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE.

THE AMERICANS OBJECT MOST EMPHATICALLY TO THIS CLAUSE, CONTENDING THE PRISONERS THEN WOULD BECOME PAWNS IN DISCUSSIONS TO BRING FINAL PEACE AND UNIFICATION TO KOREA.

JR702AES

A19

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD RACIAL

BY EDWARD CURTIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 20-(AP)-THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY VOTED TO SET UP A COMMISSION TO STUDY SOUTH AFRICA'S ERUPTING RACIAL CONFLICT.

SOUTH AFRICA QUICKLY CALLED THE ACTION "NULL AND VOID" AND INDICATED IT WOULD COPE WITH THE PROBLEM IN ITS OWN WAY.

IF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPROVES--AS SEEMS ALMOST CERTAIN--A THREE-MEMBER COMMISSION WILL INVESTIGATE THE RACIAL SEGREGATION POLICY OF PRIME MINISTER DANIEL F.MALAN'S GOVERNMENT AND REPORT BACK TO THE NEXT ASSEMBLY.

SOUTH AFRICA ASSAILED THE COMMISSION AS AN INVASION OF ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS. AFTER THE VOTE, SOUTH AFRICA'S G.P.JOOSTE TOLD A REPORTER: "SUCH A RESOLUTION WILL BE REGARDED BY SOUTH AFRICA AS NULL AND VOID."

THIS CLEARLY INDICATED SOUTH AFRICA WOULD BOYCOTT THE COMMISSION AND REFUSE TO COOPERATE IN ITS WORK.

THE COMMISSION WAS CALLED FOR IN A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY THE 13 MEMBERS OF THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC AND FIVE OTHER NATIONS--BOLIVIA, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS AND LIBERIA. ITS THREE MEMBERS WOULD BE PICKED BY CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON, PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, FROM A PANEL NOMINATED BY THE 18 SPONSORS.

THE VOTE FOR THE INQUIRY WAS 35 TO 2, WITH 22 ABSTAINING. PERU SIDED WITH SOUTH AFRICA IN OPPOSING THE RESOLUTION. PERU SAID IT DID SO ON THE LEGAL G

TINDS THAT THE U.N. HAD NO RIGHT TO INTERVENE.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, THE SCANDINAVIAN BLOC AND SOME LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES ABSTAINED. THE SPONSORS, THE SOVIET BLOC, ISRAEL AND MOST OF THE LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS SUPPORTED IT.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO APPROVED ANOTHER RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY DENMARK, SWEDEN, NORWAY AND ICELAND. THE SPONSORS HAD FIRST OFFERED IT AS AN AMENDMENT TO THE 18-NATION RESOLUTION BUT THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC REGARDED IT AS TOO WEAK.

THE SCANDINAVIAN RESOLUTION ASKED ALL U.N. MEMBERS TO "PROMOTE THE OBSERVANCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS." IT SAID RACIAL HARMONY AND RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ARE BEST ASSURED BY WORKING TOWARD POLITICAL, SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL EQUALITY OF ALL REGARDLESS OF RACE, CREED OR COLOR.

THE VOTE WAS 24 TO 7 WITH 32 ABSTENTIONS. SOUTH AFRICA, MEXICO AND THE SOVIET BLOC OPPOSED THE SCANDINAVIAN RESOLUTION. MEXICO'S DR.LUIS QUINTANILLA SAID HE VOTED AGAINST IT BECAUSE IT WAS "CRUEL" TO SOUTH AFRICA TO APPROVE THE TWO RESOLUTIONS.

THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WERE AMONG THOSE SUPPORTING THE RESOLUTION. THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC AND MANY OF THE SUPPORTERS OF ITS RESOLUTION ABSTAINED.

SOUTH AFRICA'S RESOLUTION DECLARING THE U.N. INCOMPETENT TO DEAL WITH THE ISSUE WAS SOUNDLY DEFEATED. THE VOTE WAS 45 AGAINST, SIX FOR, WITH EIGHT ABSTAINING.

AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, FRANCE, LUXEMBOURG AND BRITAIN SUPPORTED SOUTH AFRICA. THE UNITED STATES WAS AMONG THOSE VOTING AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA.

P&JS536PES

A172

-95-

U.N.-RACIAL

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.20-(AP)-THE U.N.'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OVERRODE SOUTH AFRICAN OPPOSITION TODAY AND VOTED TO SET UP A COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL SEGREGATION LAWS.

THE VOTE WAS 35 TO TWO WITH 22 ABSTAINING. PERU JOINED SOUTH AFRICA IN VOTING AGAINST THE PROPOSAL. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE NETHERLANDS WERE AMONG THOSE ABSTAINING.

THE STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE 18-NATION PROPOSAL CAME FROM THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, THE ASIAN-ARAB GROUP AND THE SOVIET BLOC.

UNDER TERMS OF THE RESOLUTION, THE COMMISSION WOULD BE MADE UP OF THREE EXPERTS TO BE NOMINATED BY THE 18 SPONSORING COUNTRIES AND APPOINTED BY CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SOUTH AFRICA HAS MADE IT CLEAR IT WILL NOT COOPERATE WITH ANY U.N. BODY DEALING WITH THE RACIAL QUESTION. THE SOUTH AFRICANS CONTEND THIS WHOLE ISSUE IS OUTSIDE THE JURISDICTION OF THE U.N.

THE COMMITTEE THEN ADOPTED ANOTHER RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY DENMARK, SWEDEN, NORWAY AND ICELAND, CALLING UPON ALL U.N. MEMBERS "TO BRING THEIR POLICIES INTO CONFORMITY WITH THEIR OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE (U.N.) CHARTER TO PROMOTE THE OBSERVANCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS."

THE SCANDINAVIAN PROPOSAL ALSO DECLARES THAT RACIAL HARMONY AND RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ARE BEST ASSURED WHEN LEGISLATION AND PRACTICES ARE DIRECTED TOWARD LEGAL EQUALITY OF ALL PERSONS REGARDLESS OF RACE, CREED AND COLOR.

THIS WAS APPROVED 24 TO 7, WITH 32 ABSTENTIONS, WHICH INDICATED IT MIGHT FAIL TO OBTAIN THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY WHEN IT COMES BEFORE A PLENARY MEETING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR FINAL ACTION.

MEXICO, SOUTH AFRICA AND THE FIVE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES CAST THE NEGATIVE VOTES. THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, THE NETHERLANDS, ISRAEL AND SEVERAL LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES WERE AMONG THOSE SUPPORTING THE PROPOSAL ALONG WITH ITS FOUR SPONSORS.

MD1222PES

B3 (Q)
-17-

1952

U.N.-LIE (350)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.20-(AP)-U.S.SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID TODAY HIS JOB WAS "EXCLUSIVELY INTERNATIONAL" AND IT WOULDN'T BE CONSISTENT FOR HIM TO APPEAR BEFORE A U.S. GRAND JURY PROBING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

IN A CHILLY LETTER TO WARREN R.AUSTIN, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N., LIE SAID THE JURY NEVER SHOULD HAVE ASKED HIM DIRECTLY IN THE FIRST PLACE.

"AS YOUR ARE AWARE," HE WROTE, "ARRANGEMENTS FOR ASSISTANCE BY THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO THE AUTHORITIES OF ANY OTHER MEMBER GOVERNMENT ARE PROPERLY MADE THROUGH THE CHANNELS WHICH THE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS HAVE FORMALLY DESIGNATED. IN THE CASE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, THE UNITED STATES MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY SO DESIGNATED."

THE SECRETARY-GENERAL ALSO HAD HIS EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT, ANDREW CORDIER, SEND A TELEGRAM TO JOSEPH P.KELLY, FOREMAN OF THE JURY, NOTIFYING HIM THAT "YOUR INVITATION X X X TO APPEAR BEFORE THE GRAND JURY ON NOVEMBER TWENTIETH AT TWO THIRTY P.M. HAS BEEN REFERRED TO AMBASSADOR WARREN R.AUSTIN."

IN HIS LETTER TO AUSTIN, LIE SAID "YOU WILL UNDERSTAND WHY, IN CONFORMITY WITH MY RESPONSIBILITIES AS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, I CANNOT RESPOND TO AN INVITATION OF THIS KIND. IT WILL CONTINUE TO BE MY POLICY, AS IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN IN THE PAST, TO SHOW DUE RESPECT FOR AND TO COOPERATE WITH THE DULY CONSTITUTED AUTHORITIES OF THE MEMBER STATES. AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, IT CLEARLY WOULD NOT BE CONSISTENT WITGLOHE DISCHARGE OF MY EXCLUSIVELY INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES X X X TO APPEAR BEFORE INDIVIDUAL ORGANS OF MEMBER GOVERNMENTS FOR THE PURPOSE OF EXPLAINING OR PRESENTING EVIDENCE IN SUPPORT OF MY OFFICIAL ACTIONS AS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE JURY HAD ASKED LIE TO APPEAR TO EXPAND A REFERENCE HE MADE NOV. 13 ATTRIBUTING THE SUICIDE OF ABRAHAM H.FELLER, HIS CHIEF LEGAL AID, TO STRAIN OF DEFENDING U.N. EMPLOYES. "AGAINST INDISCRIMINATE SMEARS AND EXAGGERATED CHARGES" OF A GRAND JURY AND THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE.

LIE SAID HE DID NOT INTEND THIS REMARK TO APPLY "TO THE GRAND JURY, WHOSE PROCEEDINGS I UNDERSTAND TO BE SECRET."

JURY FOREMAN KELLY IS LIKELY TO BE A LONG TIME GETTING LIE'S REPLY EXCEPT FROM PRESS REPORTS. A SPOKESMAN FOR AUSTIN SAID THE NORMAL PROCEDURE WAS FOR THE DELEGATION TO FORWARD LIE'S LETTER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON WHICH WOULD THEN FORWARD IT TO THE JURY THROUGH JUSTICE DEPARTMENT CHANNELS.

JJ4HB4
JJ426PES

B54 (Q) (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.20-(AP)-A NEW UNESCO BOOKLET SAYS THERE'S NO SUCH THINGAS A PURE OR SUPERIOR RACE.

UNESCO--THE EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ARM OF THE U.N.--UNITED NATIONS--DESCRIBES ITS ILLUSTRATED BOOKLET AS A SIMPLE, NON-TECHNICAL DISCUSSION OF RECENT SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ON THE RACE QUESTION.

IT IS BASED ON "RACE AND BIOLOGY" BY COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY ZOOLOGY PROFESSOR L.C.DUNN; "RACE AND PSYCHOLOGY" BY OTTO KLINEBERG, COLUMBIA PSYCHOLOGY PROFESSOR, AND "RACE AND CULTURE" BY MICHAEL LEIRIS, A PARIS ANTHROPOLOGIST.

EXPLAINING MOST DEFINITIONS OF RACE ARE FAULTY, THE BOOKLET SAYS RACE DIFFERENCES ARE NEITHER ABSOLUTE NOR UNCHANGEABLE. CAREFUL SELECTION CAN PRODUCE PURE-BRED ANIMALS, BUT THE RACES OF MAN AREN'T DEVELOPED THAT WAY, THE WORK POINTS OUT.

HA839AES

A66(330)

NEW YORK, NOV. 20-(AP)-A NEW INTERPRETER WAS CALLED INTO FEDERAL COURT TODAY TO HANDLE THE TESTIMONY OF ONE OF THE JAPANESE EXECUTIONERS OF A CAPTURED U.S. ARMY CAPTAIN ON CORREGIDOR.

THE WITNESS IS SEITARO FUJITA, 32, A WARTIME SERGEANT NOW SERVING 30 YEARS IN A TOKYO PRISON AS A WAR CRIMINAL FOR THE SLAYING OF CAPT. BURTON C. THOMSON, OF SWEA CITY, IA.

FUJITA, BROUGHT FROM JAPAN AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS AT THE TREASON TRIAL OF JOHN DAVID PROVOO, BEGAN HIS TESTIMONY YESTERDAY THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, ROBERT M. KAMIDE.

THE NATIVE AMERICAN DEFENDANT, WHO SPEAKS JAPANESE, TALKED IN AN AGITATED MANNER TO HIS COUNSEL AS FUJITA TESTIFIED AND PLACED A HAND ON HIS SHOULDER TO IDENTIFY HIM.

DEFENSE ATTORNEYS THEN CONFERRED AT THE BENCH WITH JUDGE GREGORY F. NOONAN AND THE PROSECUTORS. THE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS OBJECTED TO SOME OF THE TRANSLATION OF FUJITA'S TESTIMONY CONCERNING THOMSON'S DEATH AND PROVOO'S ACTIONS ON CORREGIDOR.

INTRICACIES OF THE JAPANESE LANGUAGE FIGURED IN THE OBJECTIONS. THE DEFENSE CLAIMED THE INTERPRETER WAS REPHRASING SOME OF THE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS SLIGHTLY, AND HAD MADE AN OMISSION. THE INTERPRETER'S USE OF A WORD ALSO WAS CHALLENGED.

THE JUDGE ADJOURNED THE TRIAL UNTIL TODAY (11:30 A.M.) TO ALLOW DEFENSE COUNSEL TO OBTAIN ANOTHER INTERPRETER. HE WILL BE ASSIGNED TO PROVOO AND WILL CHECK ON KAMIDE'S INTERPRETATIONS, IF KAMIDE CONTINUES IN THE CASE.

PROVOO, 35-YEAR-OLD FORMER U.S. ARMY SERGEANT WHO WAS CAPTURED ON CORREGIDOR, IS ACCUSED OF BETRAYING THOMSON TO THE JAPANESE AND OF SELLING OUT OTHER FELLOW PRISONERS TO THEIR CAPTORS. WITNESSES HAVE RELATED THAT PROVOO, WHOSE HOME WAS AT SAUSALITO, CALIF., PRACTICED BUDDHISM AND SERVED THE JAPANESE AFTER THE FALL OF CORREGIDOR IN 1942. THERE HAS BEEN TESTIMONY THAT THOMSON AND PROVOO HAD PERSONAL CLASHES IN THE PRISON CAMP.

FUJITA, HEAD OF THE FIRING SQUAD WHICH EXECUTED THOMSON, ALLEGEDLY AFTER A FINAL QUARREL WITH PROVOO, TESTIFIED HIS SUPERIORS TOLD HIM PROVOO WOULD BE OF GREAT ADVANTAGE OF THEM "BECAUSE HE COULD SPEAK THE LANGUAGE VERY WELL."

THE WITNESS SAID PROVOO TOLD OF A PRE-WAR VISIT TO JAPAN TO STUDY BUDDHISM. "HE PLEADED THAT 'I WOULD WORK FOR THE JAPANESE FORCES,'" FUJITA CONTINUED. THE RECESS CAME SHORTLY AFTER THIS.

JR646AES

A55 (450)

NEW YORK, NOV.20-(AP)-A NATIONWIDE HUNT BEGAN TODAY TO LOCATE THE NEXT-OF-KIN OF AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL KILLED IN WORLD WAR II OPERATIONS LAUNCHED FROM THE BRITISH ISLES.

COL.JOHN JACOB ASTOR, CHAIRMAN OF THE TIMES, LONDON, CAME TO THIS COUNTRY TO DO THE JOB.

HIS OBJECTIVE IS TO LEARN THE PRESENT ADDRESSES OF THE CLOSEST RELATIVES OF 28,000 AMERICAN DEAD IN ORDER TO INCLUDE THEM IN GESTURES OF BRITISH HOMAGE.

"WE HAVE ONLY ONE WAY TO FIND THEM," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "THAT IS BY GETTING A MESSAGE INTO THE HOMES IN THE HOPE THAT THE FAMILIES WILL GET IN TOUCH WITH US."

THE PROJECT IS CONNECTED WITH THE BUILDING OF AN AMERICAN MEMORIAL CHAPEL IN LONDON'S MASSIVE ST.PAUL'S CATHEDRAL.

APPROXIMATELY TWO MILLION BRITONS CONTRIBUTED TO A FUND FOR THE CHAPEL IN TRIBUTE TO "AMERICAN SERVICE AND SACRIFICE IN COMMON DEFENSE OF THE WORLD'S LIBERTY," AND IN MEMORY OF THE 28,000.

THEY ARE THE MEN AND WOMEN OF U.S. ARMS WHO DIED IN ACTIONS MOVING OUT FROM BRITISH BASES, OR WHO ARE BURIED IN BRITISH SOIL.

IN ADDITION TO THE CHAPEL, STILL UNDER CONSTRUCTION, THE TIMES (LONDON) AND BRITISH LORD DULVERTON HAVE FINANCED THE PUBLICATION OF A BOOK, "BRITAIN'S HOMAGE TO 28,000 AMERICAN DEAD," FOR DISTRIBUTION TO KIN OF THESE WAR CASUALTIES.

ASTOR SAID THE APPEAL FOR THE ADDRESSES WILL BE MADE BY PRESS, RADIO AND TELEVISION.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, HE SAID, WAS UNABLE TO SUPPLY THE INFORMATION, PARTLY BECAUSE LACK OF A FILING BREAKDOWN OF THE NAMES, AND BECAUSE MANY OF THE RELATIVES HAVE MOVED IN THE LAST SEVEN YEARS.

THE BOOK, PRINTED ON HIGH-GLOSS PAPER AND HEAVILY ILLUSTRATED WITH PHOTOGRAPHS, TELLS THE STORY OF THE AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN'S WAR YEARS IN BRITAIN.

ITS DEDICATION:

"A BOOK IN REMEMBRANCE OF THOSE WHO LIVED AND DIED IN BRITAIN'S MIDST IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR AND ALL SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IN THEIR WAR-TIME COMRADESHIP WITH THE BRITISH PEOPLE."

ASTOR ASKED THAT NEAREST KIN OF THOSE WHO DIED IN OPERATIONS FROM BRITAIN SEND THE NAME OF THE DECEASED, HIS UNIT, AND THEIR OWN NAME, ADDRESS AND RELATIONSHIP TO HIM AT THIS ADDRESS:

A56

"THE TIMES, LONDON, INC., 45 EAST 51ST STREET, NEW YORK 22, N.Y."

COPIES OF THE BOOK, WITH THE NAME OF THE LOST SOLDIER OR SAILOR INSCRIBED ON THE FRONT IN GOLD LETTERS, WILL THEN BE FORWARDED TO THEIR FAMILIES.

"WE FEEL IT WILL HAVE GREAT SENTIMENTAL VALUE TO THEM," ASTOR SAID. "IT IS AN EXPRESSION OF OUR GRATITUDE AND FRIENDSHIP FOR THE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES."

ASTOR SAID WHEN A COMMITTEE LAUNCHED THE CAMPAIGN FOR BUILDING THE CHAPEL, IT "CAUGHT THE PUBLIC IMAGINATION," AND A FLOOD FO PENNIES, SIX PENCES AND POUNDS--TOTALING ABOUT $300,000--FLOWED IN.

THE SEMI-CIRCULAR CHAPEL, BEGUN LAST YEAR AND EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED IN 1954 OR EARLY 1955, WILL BE IN THE EASTERN APSE OF WAR-SCARRED ST.PAUL'S, AT THE SITE OF THE FORMER JESUS CHAPEL, WRECKED IN THE 1941 BLITZ.

IT WILL HAVE STAINED-GLASS WINDOWS, 20 FEET HIGH, SHOWING INSIGNIA OF EACH OF THE 48 UNITED STATES, AND CONTAIN A SCROLL OF THE "ROLL OF HONOR" OF THE 28,000 DEAD, AND OTHER AMERICAN SYMBOLS.

SF810PES

B122
PG ASKED

NEW YORK, NOV.20-(AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TODAY WILL CONFER ITS CROSS OF THE LEGION OF HONOR ON LEON FALK, OF PITTSBURGH, FOR "SERVICES RENDERED TO FRANCE" DURING WORLD WAR II.

A FRENCH CONSULATE SPOKESMAN SAID THE DECORATION WILL BE PRESENTED AT A CEREMONY AT THE CONSULATE ON FIFTH AVENUE LATE THIS AFTERNOON.

FALK SERVED AS DIRECTOR OF COMMODITIES IN THE WAR FOOD ADMINISTRATION.

CONSUL-GENERAL COUNT JEAN DE LAGARD WILL MAKE THE PRESENTATION.

JJ315PES

A49
WITH WASHINGTON

NEW YORK, NOV.20-(AP)-OSCAR R.EWING, FEDERAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR INDIA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA TO ATTEND A SERIES OF WELFARE CONFERENCES.

EWING SAID HE WILL SEEK TO COUNTERACT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THAT THIS COUNTRY IS "MORE INTERESTED IN MONEY AND SEX" THAN IN HUMAN BEINGS.

JB751PES

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A106KX
(300)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, SATURDAY, NOV. 22-(AP)-EIGHTY CHINESE REDS ASSAULTED SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS ON SNIPER RIDGE IN THE CHILL PREDAWN DARK TODAY BUT WERE BEATEN BACK AFTER A HOT, ONE-HOUR FIGHT.
THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS HURLED BACK A SECOND BUT SMALLER PROBE JUST BEFORE DAWN.
THE CHINESE SENT OTHER PROBES AGAINST ALLIED FORWARD POSITIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF SNIPER RIDGE AND ELSEWHERE ON THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN BATTLE FRONTS.
SKIRMISHES INVOLVED RELATIVELY FEW MEN BUT WERE FOUGHT AT HAND-GRENADE RANGE.
SOUTH KOREAN PATROLS ALSO TESTED RED POSITIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF SNIPER RIDGE DURING THE NIGHT.
THIS FLURRY OF SMALL ACTIONS TOPPED OFF A WEEK OF NUMEROUS MINOR PROBES ON SNIPER RIDGE AND NEARBY TRIANGLE HILL. THE FIGHTING WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO LARGESCALE ACTION OF PREVIOUS WEEKS.
ALLIED OFFICERS SAID THE PROBES POSSIBLY COULD MEAN THAT THE REDS WERE BUILDING UP FOR A NEW MAJOR ATTACK.
FIFTH AIR FORCE LIGHT BOMBERS ATTACKED COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES ACROSS THE PENINSULA FRIDAY NIGHT. PILOTS REPORTED 170 RED TRUCKS DESTROYED.
THE B-26S ALSO HIT AN EAST COAST SUPPLY CENTER AT PUKCHONG, SETTING OFF 10 SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS. NORTH KOREANS WERE REMINDED BY LEAFLET THAT THEY HAD BEEN WARNED EARLIER OF AN IMPENDING ATTACK.
TWELVE B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED A RAIL BRIDGE IN NORTH CENTRAL KOREA AND A TROOP CENTER SOUTH OF WONSAN.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED THREE U.S. SABRE JETS WERE SHOT DOWN IN THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY. ONE WAS LOST IN AIR-TO-AIR COMBAT AND TWO TO OTHER CAUSES, PRESUMABLY MECHANICAL TROUBLES, IT SAID. TWO OTHER PLANES, PROPELLER-DRIVEN, WERE LOST TO RED GROUND FIRE.
DURING THE WEEK, ALLIED SABRES SHOT DOWN 14 (CORRECT) RED JETS, PROBABLY DESTROYED ONE AND DAMAGED FOUR, THE FIFTH SAID. THE TOTAL DID NOT INCLUDE TWO MIGS SHOT DOWN AND ONE DAMAGED BY NAVY CARRIER-BASED PLANES TUESDAY OFF NORTHEAST KOREA.
U.S. WARPLANES SMASHED A BIG RED MILITARY CENTER NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER FRIDAY IN ANOTHER OF A WEEK-LONG SERIES OF DARING FIRE RAIDS.
A FEW MIGS DARTED OUT OF MANCHURIA TO CHALLENGE THE FIRE RAIDERS BUT SCREENING SABRE JET PILOTS CHASED THEM OFF. THE PILOTS REPORTED ON MIG SHOT DOWN.
THE RELENTLESS FIRE RAIDS, WHICH OPENED MONDAY, SEEMED DESIGNED TO DRIVE COMMUNIST TROOP RESERVES OUT INTO THE BITTER COLD. MOST OF THE RAIDS WERE AIMED AT MILITARY HEADQUARTERS AND BARRACKS.
FRIDAY'S FIRE RAID WAS STAGED BY THUNDERJET FIGHTER-BOMBERS, WHO TOUCHED OFF SUCH RAGING FIRES IN A MILITARY HEADQUARTERS AND BILLETING AREA THAT LATECOMERS OVER THE TARGET COULD NOT SEE IT FOR THE DENSE PALL OF SMOKE.
THE TARGET WAS IDENTIFIED ONLY AS LYING NEAR THE YALU RIVER NORTHWEST OF PUKCHIN. PUKCHIN ITSELF IS ABOUT 45 MILES FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.
PILOTS REPORTS THAT AT LEAST 20 BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED, BUT A COMPLETE EVALUATION COULD NOT BE MADE BECAUSE OF THE SMOKE.
THUS PUKCHIN'S MILITARY CENTER MET THE FATE OF INSTALLATIONS NEAR CHOAK, SONCHON, KANGGYE AND CHONGJU, ALL WITHIN A FEW MINUTES FLYING TIME OF THE MAJOR COMMUNIST AIR BASE AT ANTUNG.
EACH OF THESE CENTERS WAS VIRTUALLY OBLITERATED BY RAIDS BY THUNDER-JETS OR SUPERFORTS ON SUCCESSIVE DAYS, YET NOT ONCE DID THE RED AIR FORCE WITH ITS HUNDREDS OF JETS MAKE A SERIOUS EFFORTS TO INTERCEPT.
OTHER FIGHTER-BOMBERS, STICKING CLOSER TO THE FRONT, ALSO TOOK AIM AT TROOP CONCENTRATION AREAS FRIDAY. THUNDERJET PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED 20 BUILDINGS NORTH OF YONAN NEAR THE WEST COAST. MARINE FIGHTER-BOMBERS IN THE SAME AREA SAID THEY ALSO LEVELED 20 BUILDINGS.
RELATIVE QUIET RETURNED TO THE CENTRAL FRONT AFTER A DAY OF HEAVY FIGHTING.
THE CHINESE ATTEMPTED TO SEIZE PINPOINT HILL, THE CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE, JANE RUSSELL HILL TO THE WEST AND ROCKY POINT TO THE EAST IN A SERIES OF COORDINATED ATTACKS EARLY FRIDAY.
SOUTH KOREANS STOOD FIRM IN THE FREEZING COLD, AND REPULSED ALL ATTACKS WITH THE AID OF HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE.
THERE WAS NO FIGHTING ON SNIPER RIDGE FRIDAY NIGHT AND ENEMY ARTILLERY FIRE WAS SPORADIC.
HAND TO HAND FIGHTING BROKE OUT TO THE EAST OF THIS SECTOR EARLY FRIDAY WHEN ABOUT 150 CHINESE ASSAULTED AN ADVANCED POSITION JUST WEST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER. THE CHINESE GAVE UP AND WITHDREW JUST BEFO DAWN.
ON THE WESTERN FRONTA TWO PLATOONS (LESS THAN 100 MEN) OF CHINESE REDS STRUCK AN ADVANCED POSITION WEST OF YONCHON BUT WERE BEATEN OFF.
HU254PCS
A24FX
BUDGET
WAR (450)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
SEOUL, NOV.21-(AP)-ALLIED INFANTRYMEN SMASHED A FANATICAL CHINESE ASSAULT TODAY ON SNIPER RIDGE -- ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT -- AND STOPPED LESSER ATTACKS ELSEWHERE ON THE BATTLINE.
A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS: "NO GROUND WAS LOST."
IN THE AIR, AMERICAN SABRE JETS CLASHED WITH MIG-15S FOR THE FIFTH SUCCESSIVE DAY AND PILOTS REPORTED ONE DESTROYED--BY LT.RICHARD B. SMITH, JR., MEDFORD, ORE. HE DAMAGED ONE THURSDAY.
ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS RANGED OVER A WIDE AREA OF NORTH KOREA. PILOTS SAID THEY WIPED OUT 70 BUILDINGS, SEVEN GUNS AND CUT RAILS IN FIVE PLACES. THEY ALSO POUNDED THE COMMUNIST BATTLELINE.
DESPITE THE FIERCENESS OF THE RED INFANTRY ATTACKS, A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ALLIES LOST NO GROUND.
HE SAID AN ESTIMATED 750 CHINESE STORMED THE FROZEN, FORBIDDING SLOPES OF SNIPER RIDGE BUT WERE KILLED, WOUNDED OR DRIVEN BACK BY STUBBORN SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WHO HAVE LOST AND RETAKEN THE HEIGHTH 16 TIMES IN 38 DAYS.
SOME OF THE FIGHTING WAS HAND-TO-HAND.
A RED BATTALION SLAMMED AGAINST PINPOINT HILL, THE DOMINATING GROUND OF SNIPER RIDGE LAST NIGHT. THE COMMUNISTS SUPPORTED THEIR ASSAULTS WITH A TREMENDOUS BARRAGE OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY.
WITHIN AN HOUR, ONE COMPANY OF CHINESE PULLED OUT AND LEFT TWO COMPANIES TO PUSH AHEAD. BUT BY 10 P.M. THE DRIVE WAS BLUNTED.
THE ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID FOUR COMMUNIST ARMORED VEHICLES, PROBABLY TANKS, RAINED 50 CALIBER MACHINE GUN FIRE ON ROK POSITIONWSON SNIPER JUST BEFORE MIDNIGHT.
ALLIED ARTILLERY DROVE OFF THE VEHICLES.
SOME 80 CHINESE INFANTRYMEN ASSAULTED ROCKW POINT NEARBY AND 40 OTHERS LUNGED AGAINST SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS ON SLOPES LEADING UP TO TWIN PEAKS.
THE HILLS AND RIDGE SPAN A SECTOR OF LESS THAN TWO MILES. IT WAS COLD -- 10 DEGREES ABOVE ZERO (F.)

A25FX
BOTH SIDES KEPT UP A CRACKLING EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE AND,EARLY THIS MORNING A SUICIDE PLATOON OF CHINESE CHARGED SNIPER RIDGE, HURLING HAND GRENADES WHEN THEY GOT NEAR THE ROK FOXHOLES. BUT THE SOUTH KOREANS HELD THEIR GROUND AND SHORTLY AFTER DAWN THE CHINESE PULLED OUT.

EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED A SERIES OF COMMUNIST ATTACKS ALL ALONG THE 155-MILE BATTLE LINE. ON THE EXTREME EASTERN FRONT, NORTH KOREAN TROOPS STABBED TWICE LAST NIGHT AND TWICE THIS MORNING AT ALLIED POSITIONS SOUTH OF KOSONG IN THE ANCHOR HILL SECTOR. ALL THE ROBES WERE DRIVEN OFF.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, WEST OF YONCHON, CHINESE PLATOONS ATTACKED TWO OUTPOSTS IN EARLY MORNING DARKNESS AND U.N. TROOPS WITHDREW TEMPORARILY. ALLIED FIELD GUNS PUMMELED THE ENEMY AND ALLIED FORCES REOCCUPIED THE POSITIONS WITHOUT OPPOSITION.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, SOUTHEAST OF CAPITOL HILL, 175 CHINESE HIT AN ALLIED OUTPOST EARLY TODAY AND ENGAGED U.N. DEFENDERS IN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING. THE FIGHTING RAGED FOR THREE HOURS UNTIL EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS BROUGHT UP REINFORCEMENTS AND THE CHINESE BROKE CONTACT AT 6:30 A.M. AND WITHDREW.

THE RED ASSAULT WAS SUPPORTED BY 750 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.

LIGHT BOMBERS OF THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HUNTED TRUCKS A SECOND SUCCESSIVE NIGHT AND REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 175 COMMUNIST SUPPLY VEHICLES ON MAIN ROUTES IN NORTH KOREA. THIS RAISED TO 350 THE TOTAL OF VEHICLES KNOCKED OUT IN TWO NIGHTS.

EB140APS NM

A135KX (WEST OUT)
TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV. 22-(AP)-GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U. S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, LEFT LAST NIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES.

HE SPENT THE LAST DAY OF A FIVE-DAY TOUR OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND IN CONFERENCES WITH GEN. O. P. WEYLAND, FAR EAST AIR FORCE COMMANDER, AND GEN. MARK CLARK, SUPREME COMMANDER.

HIS TOUR CARRIED HIM TO KOREA, WHERE HE WENT TO THE FRONT AND WATCHED PILOTS IN A CONCENTRATED AIR STRIKE.

FJ1131PCS

B92KX (Q)
SEOUL, SATURDAY, NOV. 22-(AP)-HENRY R. LUCE, EDITOR IN CHIEF OF TIME AND LIFE MAGAZINES, ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM JAPAN TODAY FOR A TOUR OF KOREA.

HE WILL HAVE DINNER TOMORROW WITH GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY.

FJ-RA1158PCS

B36KX (Q)
TOKYO-NOV.21-(AP)-SEN.MILTON R.YOUNG (R-ND) ARRIVED IN TOKYO TODAY PRIOR TO VISITING KOREA AND ELEMENTS OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

VR523ACS

B38KX (Q)
SEOUL, NOV. 21-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYGNMAN RHEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA YESTERDAY PRESENTED THE KOREAN ORDER OF MILITARY MERIT TO THREE U. S. NAVAL OFFICERS IN A CEREMONY ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI.

THE PRESENTATIONS WERE MADE TO: VICE ADM. ROBERT P. BRISCOE, COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST; VICE ADM. JOSEPH J. CLARK, COMMANDER OF THE SEVENTH FLEET, AND CAPT. HARRY A. ADAMS, COMMANDER OF ESCORT SQUADRON SEVEN.

VR529ACS

B52KX
CO
WITH U.S. 2ND DIVISION, KOREA, NOV. 14-(DELAYED)(AP)-A SILVER STAR MEDAL FOR CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY IN COMBAT WAS PRESENTED TODAY TO LT. J. HAYES METZGER, WILMINGTON, OHIO.

THE PRESENTATION WAS MADE BY COL. JOSEPH W.STILWELL,JR., JUST ONE DAY PRIOR TO METZGER'S ROTATION HOME. THE ACTION OCCURRED ON OLD BALDY. METZGER SERVED WITH THE 23RD INFANTRY REGIMENT.

HU720ACS

A2WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 21).

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 359 ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE LIST (NO. 696) COMPRISED 68 DEAD, 243 WOUNDED, 37 MISSING AND 11 INJURED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 21).

RH219AES

A18 (640)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS O. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.20-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND ITS MAJOR ALLIES SEEMED READY TONIGHT TO ACCEPT WITH AMENDMENTS INDIA'S COMPROMISE PLAN FOR KOREA--BUT MOSCOW REACTION RAISED DOUB T WHETHER THE U.N. WAS MOVING TOWARD ACTUALLY STOPPING THE WAR.

MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS INDICATED THE RESOLUTION PUT UP BY INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON IS NOT SATISFACTORY TO THE SOVIET UNION. FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY MAY GIVE THE OFFICIAL STAND NEXT WEEK.

IF THE RUSSIANS REJECT THE PLAN WESTERN DIPLOMATS WILL HAVE TO SHELVE IT AND TAKE UP OTHER PROPOSALS IN AN EFFORT TO FIND A WAY OUT.

MENON RECEIVED THE FIRST MOSCOW REACTION WITH APPARENT GLOOM. HE ALSO SAID HE WOULD HAVE TO EXAMINE THE CONDITIONS BEING LAID DOWN BY THE WESTERN ALLIES TO SEE IF THEY "POISON THE ROOTS" OF HIS PROPOSAL BEFORE HE COULD SAY WHETHER HE WOULD ACCEPT THEM.

WORD OF THE MOSCOW REACTION, THE FIRST HINT OF WHAT RUSSIA MIGHT SAY ABOUT THE MENON PROPOSAL, SPREAD RAPIDLY THROUGH THE U.N. DIPLOMATS CAME TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS OFFICE TO READ A MOSCOW DISPATCH. SOVIET NEWSPAPERS MADE IT PLAIN THE RUSSIANS DO NOT REGARD THE INDIAN RESOLUTION AS A CORRECT WAY TO SETTLE THE DEADLOCK OVER REPATRIATION OF KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR, WHICH BOTH EAST AND WEST ASSERT IS THE FINAL OBSTACLE TO AN ARMISTICE. THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TASS POINTED OUT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION MAINTAINS THE STAND OF THE U.S. ON "FORCED REPATRIATION."

THE U.S. SAYS IT WILL NOT AGREE ON ANY PLAN FOR FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS. THE UNITED STATES HAS INSISTED ON A CLEAR-CUT STATEMENT ON THAT POINT.

MENON PROPOSED THAT A REPATRIATION COMMISSION OF FOUR MEMBERS BE ESTABLISHED TO EFFECT THE RELEASE AND REPATRIATION OF 132,000 PRISONERS HELD BY BOTH SIDES. THE COMMISSION WOULD INCLUDE CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND. MENON ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THESE FOUR NAME AN UMPIRE.

HERE IS WHERE THE BRITISH WANT A CHANGE, REPORTEDLY WITH THE RELUCTANT CONCURRENCE OF THE UNITED STATES. THEY FAVOR AN AMENDMENT PROVIDING THIS: IF THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION DID NOT AGREE ON AN UMPIRE WITHIN THREE WEEKS THE CHOICE OF AN UMPIRE WOULD BE REFERRED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

30.24- 6951

THE INDIAN PROPOSAL SAYS IF THE FOUR-POWER COMMISSION CAN'T AGREE ON AN UMPIRE WITHIN THREE WEEKS AFTER ITS FIRST MEETING THE MATTER WOULD BE REFERRED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE BRITISH WANT THIS CHANGED--REPORTEDLY WITH THE RELUCTANT CONCURRENCE OF THE UNITED STATES--TO PROVIDE THAT THE UMPIRE BE NAMED AT THE SAME TIME THE COMMISSION IS FORMED, TO SERVE AS A FULL MEMBER. THIS, IN EFFECT, WOULD MAKE IT A FIVE-POWER COMMISSION, THUS AVOIDING A DEADLOCK.

A19

THE TALK IN U.N. CORRIDORS IS THAT INDIA MIGHT BE THE UMPIRE BUT THAT HAS NOT BEEN FIRMED, AS THE DIPLOMATS SAY.

THE MENON RESOLUTION ALSO PROVIDES THAT THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION TURN OVER TO A PEACE CONFERENCE ANY PRISONERS NOT REPATRIATED OR RELEASED 90 DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE.

THE UNITED STATES VOICED VIOLENT OPPOSITION TO THAT POINT, INSISTING THE PEACE CONFERENCE MIGHT DRAG ON AND THE PRISONERS WOULD REMAIN IN THE CAMPS.

BRITAIN AND OTHERS IN AN EIGHT-COUNTRY SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERING CHANGES IN THE MENON RESOLUTION WERE SAID TO FAVOR A CHANGE TO TURN THE PRISONERS OVER DIRECTLY TO A RESETTLEMENT AGENCY OR THE U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA.

THE ISSUE HAS BROUGHT SOME OF THE MOST INTENSE MANEUVERING IN U.N. HISTORY. THE UNITED STATES AND 20 OTHER COUNTRIES ARE SPONSORS OF A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO ENDORSE THE U.N. STAND AT PANMUNJOM AND FOR REPATRIATION OR RELEASE OF PRISONERS AS EACH PRISONER DESIRES.

WHEN THE MENON PROPOSAL WAS MADE, THE 21-COUNTRY GROUP DESIGNATED A SUBCOMMITTEE OF EIGHT TO STUDY IT. THE EIGHT ARE AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN, CANADA, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND TURKEY. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS REPORT TO HAVE ASKED INCLUSION OF THE PHILIPPINES OR THAILAND, BUT AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE REPORTED THAT AUSTRALIA OBJECTED THAT THE GROUP WAS ALREADY TOO BIG. THE FAR EASTERN DELEGATES HAVE DUBBED THE GROUP THE NATO COMMITTEE, CONTENDING IT IS MADE UP MOSTLY OF MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

SIR PERCY SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN DELEGATE AND CHAIRMAN OF THE TWO GROUPS, SPOKE IN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE THIS AFTERNOON. SPEAKING ONLY FOR AUSTRALIA, SPENDER CALLED ON THE COMMITTEE TO ACCEPT THE MENON PLAN WITH THE TWO MODIFICATIONS THE EIGHT ARE SAID TO DESIRE.

WHILE MENON WORKED HERE AMONG DELEGATIONS, HIS LEADER, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, APPEALED IN A SPEECH AT NEW DELHI FOR THE WORLD TO ACCEPT HIS PLAN. HE ALSO SENT A MESSAGE TO HIS SISTER, MRS.VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, TELLING HER THAT SHE HAS THE PRAYER OF THE INDIANS FOR SUCCESS IN HER WORK.

WW550PES

A135

95

SECOND LEAD U.N.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 21-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND SEVEN OTHER COUNTRIES WERE RELIABLY REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE DECIDED TO ACCEPT INDIA'S COMPROMISE PLAN FOR SETTLING THE KOREAN PRISONER-OF-WAR DEADLOCK, SUBJECT TO TWO CHANGES.

THE QUESTION OF WHAT TO DO WITH RED PRISONERS, HELD BY THE U.N., WHO SAY THEY DON'T WANT TO GO HOME HAS BEEN HOLDING UP AN ARMISTICE. THE EIGHT COUNTRIES -- AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN, CANADA, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND TURKEY -- ALSO HAVE DECIDED TO RECOMMEND THAT THE INDIAN PLAN BE GIVEN PRIORITY OVER ALL OTHER KOREAN RESOLUTIONS IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

INDIA PROPOSED THAT BOTH THE U.N. AND THE REDS TURN OVER THEIR PRISONERS -- TOTALLING 132,000 -- TO A COMMISSION MADE UP OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWITZERLAND AND SWEDEN. IF THIS COMMISSION DEADLOCKED, IT WOULD ELECT OR ASK THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO CHOOSE AN IMPARTIAL UMPIRE.

THE EIGHT DECIDED TODAY TO RECOMMEND THAT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION BE AMENDED TO PROVIDE THAT IF THE FOUR DID NOT AGREE TO AN UMPIRE WITHIN THREE WEEKS THEY WOULD HAND THE PROBLEM BACK TO THE ASSEMBLY.

UNDER THE INDIAN PLAN, THE PRISONERS STILL ON THE COMMISSION'S HANDS AT THE END OF 90 DAYS WOULD HAVE THEIR FATES DECIDED BY A POLITICAL CONVENTION CALLED ON FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS UNDER TERMS OF THE DRAFT ARMISTICE AGREEMENT ALREADY ADOPTED.

THE EIGHT POWERS DECIDED TO SUPPORT A SUGGESTION VOICED YESTERDAY BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN THAT, INSTEAD, THEY BE TURNED OVER TO A SPECIAL U.N. BODY.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID HIS COUNTRY SAW THE INDIAN PLAN AS A GOOD BASIS FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NORTH KOREANS EVEN IF THEY DID NOT ACCEPT IT IN WHATEVER VERSION THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADOPTS.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU URGED THE WORLD IN A SPEECH AT NEW DELHI TODAY TO ACCEPT THE PLAN ON THAT BASIS. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHETHER INDIA WOULD ACCEPT THE GROUP'S RECOMMENDATIONS OR WHETHER THE RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD MODIFY THE PLAN TO SUCH AN EXTENT AS TO MAKE IT PALATABLE TO THE REDS. SOVIET NEWSPAPERS TODAY TOOK A RATHER DIM VIEW OF THE INDIAN PLAN.

EDEN HIMSELF CANCELLED PLANS TO FLY HOME TODAY BECAUSE OF THE SPEEDUP IN THESE KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS. HE WILL REMAIN HERE AT LEAST UNTIL U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SPEAKS MONDAY.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. WAS INSISTENT ON HAVING THE RESOLUTION SPELL OUT DETAILS BECAUSE "WE SIT IN THIS ASSEMBLY WITH TWO HATS ON--THE U.S. AND THE UNIFIED COMMAND."

OBVIOUSLY, HE SAID, ANYTHING THE U.S. AGREES TO IN NEW YORK WOULD BOND THE HAND OF THE UNIFIED COMMAND NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM AND THEREFORE THE U.S. THOUGHT INSTRUCTIONS SHOULD BE EXPLICIT.

ANOTHER U.S. SPOKESMAN, HOWEVER, DENIED THE GROUP OF EIGHT HAD REACHED ANY FINAL CONCLUSIONS.

SOVIET NEWSPAPERS SAID THE INDIAN RESOLUTION WAS NOT A "CORRECT WAY" TO SETTLE THE PRISONER DEADLOCK.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID HE ASSUMED THE STATEMENTS IN THE SOVIET PRESS HAD BEEN CLEARED WITH THE KREMLIN AND EXPRESSED SOVIET GOVERNMENT VIEWS. IF THE COMMUNISTS DECIDE TO REJECT THE PLAN, SOME DIPLOMATS FELT, THE SITUATION HERE BECAME ACADEMIC.

ON THE OTHER HAND, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TOO MUCH ATTENTION SHOULD NOT BE PAID TO POSSIBLE RED REACTIONS BUT THE U.N. SHOULD PRESS AHEAD WITH WHAT IT CONSIDERED A REASONABLE SOLUTION.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY SAID HE HAD NOT READ THE MOSCOW NEWSPAPER STORIES AND COULD NOT COMMENT ON THEM. ASKED WHEN HE WOULD HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY ON THE INDIAN PLAN, VISHINSKY SAID "SOME PEOPLE THINK I TALK TOO MUCH, BUT, NEVERTHELESS, I WILL PROBABLY HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY WHEN THE RESOLUTION IS FINALLY COMPLETED."

NEHRU SENT A TELEGRAM TO HIS SISTER, MRS.VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, CHIEF OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION, OFFERING "OUR PRAYERS FOR THE SUCCESS OF THE GREAT ENDEAVOR YOU ARE MAKING."

EDEN'S ENDORSEMENT IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE YESTERDAY OF THE PLAN'S GENERAL OUTLINE, AND HIS SUGGESTIONS FOR ALTERATIONS TO CLARIFY ITS MAIN POINTS BROUGHT THE AMERICAN COMMENT THAT "WE ARE MOVING CLOSER AND CLOSER TO A SETTLEMENT."

THE FIRST COMMUNIST NATION TO SPEAK SINCE MENON INTRODUCED HIS RESOLUTION WAS CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHOSE DELEGATE WAS LISTED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE THIS AFTERNOON (3 P.M. EST).

OTHERS ON TODAY'S SCHEDULE WERE AUSTRALIA, COSTA RICA, BOLIVIA AND INDONESIA.

ALTHOUGH THE INDIANS HAVE SAID THEY WOULD NOT HAVE INTRODUCED THEIR RESOLUTION WITHOUT REASONABLE ASSURANCE THAT BOTH COMMUNIST AND WESTERN NATIONS WOULD ACCEPT IT, THERE STILL WAS NO REACTION FROM THE RUSSIANS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY WAS EXPECTED TO ASK TO SPEAK AFTER U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ADDRESSES THE COMMITTEE IN THE KOREAN DEBATE NEXT MONDAY.

A18

(THE FOLLOWING THREE PARAGRAPHS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST)

BUT THE INCOMING AMERICAN LEADERS OF FOREIGN POLICY--PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND HIS CHOICE YESTERDAY FOR SECRETARY OF STATE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES -- WERE REPORTED BY THE NEW YORK TIMES AS BEING VERY SKEPTICAL THAT ANY OF THE PROPOSALS NOW BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY COULD PRODUCE A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THE TIMES SAID DULLES' SKEPTICISM WAS BASED ON THE "UNENDING DIFFICULTIES" THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD ENCOUNTERED IN TRYING TO NEGOTIATE AN INDEPENDENCE TREATY FOR AUSTRIA WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

"AFTER THE WESTERN POWERS GAVE WAY ON THE POINTS PREVIOUSLY IN DISAGREEMENT, THE SOVIET UNION BROUGHT UP THE ISSUE OF TRIESTE, AND IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT MR. DULLES FEELS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD FIND SOMETHING ELSE IF THE KOREA PRISONER ISSUE WERE SETTLED," THE TIMES SAID.

(END MATERIAL EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST)

IN HIS SPEECH YESTERDAY, DELIVERED AFTER HE HAD A LUNCHEON CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER, EDEN ASKED MENON TO REVISE TWO MAIN POINTS OF HIS RESOLUTION.

HE SUGGESTED THE COMMISSION'S UMPIRE SHOULD BE A FULL MEMBER OF THEGROUP, WHICH MENON HAD PROPOSED BE MADE UP OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND.

AND THE BRITON SUGGESTED THAT MORE DEFINITE PROVISION BE MADE FOR CARING FOR THOSE PRISONERS WHO STILL HAVE NOT BEEN REPATRIATED 90 DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION SAYS ONLY THAT THEIR DESTINATION WILL BE DECIDED AFTER THAT TIME BY A POLITICAL CONFERENCE. THE AMERICANS CLAIM THIS WOULD MAKE THE POW'S PAWNS IN THE OVERALL POLITICAL HAGGLING ON THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF A KOREAN PEACE AND UNIFICATION.

EDEN SUGGESTED THE U.N. COULD CREATE A SPECIAL RESETTLEMENT COMMISSION TO LOOK AFTER THESE PRISONERS-POSSIBLY TO SEND THEM TO NEUTRAL COUNTRIES AS HAS BEEN SUGGESTED IN RESOLUTIONS INTRODUCED BY MEXICO AND PERU. OR, HE SAID, THE MEN COULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA (UNCURK), WHICH IS ALREADY ON THE SPOT.

SC354AES

A37 (320)

WITH U.N. A17

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 21-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU APPEALED TODAY TO ALL NATIONS--INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA--TO ACCEPT INDIAN PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE KOREAN WAR PRISONERS DISPUTE AS A STEP WHICH "MIGHT WELL LEAD TO LIGHTENING THE TREMENDOUS BURDEN THAT IS OPPRESSING HUMANITY."

IN A SPECIAL STATEMENT TO THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT, NEHRU ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS "AS WELL AS THOSE NATIONS WHO ARE NOT PRESENT THERE BUT WHO ARE SO INTIMATELY CONCERNED WITH WORLD PEACE TO JUSTIFY THE HOPES THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD PLACE ON THEM."

NEITHER THE NORTH KOREAN NOR THE RED CHINESE REGIME AT PEIPING IS A MEMBER OF THE U.N. CHINA'S SEAT IS HELD BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS ON THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA. THE U.N.-SPONSORED REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA IS REPRESENTED IN THE WORLD ORGANIZATION BY A DELEGATION OF OBSERVERS.

THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER TOLD CHEERING LAWMAKERS THAT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION PUT FORWARD AT THE U.N. "DOES NOT SETTLE EVERYTHING."

"IT IS A STEP, WE HOPE, IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION," HE SAID, "WHICH IF IT IS ACCEPTED IN THE SPIRIT IN WHICH WE PUT IT FORWARD, MIGHT WELL LEAD TO LIGHTENING THE TREMENDOUS BURDEN THAT IS OPPRESSING HUMANITY."

NEHRU SAID THAT IN THE RESOLUTION "WE HAVE ENDEAVORED TO THE UTMOST OF OUR ABILITY TO SUGGEST AN HONORABLE WAY OUT OF THE DIFFICULTIES THAT HAVE THUS FAR COME IN THE WAY OF SETTLEMENT X X X.

"AT THIS CRISIS WE EARNESTLY APPEAL TO THE NATIONS REPRESENTED AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS WELL AS THOSE WHO ARE NOT PRESENT THERE, BUT WHO ARE SO INTIMATELY CONCERNED WITH THIS MATTER, TO JUSTIFY THE HOPES THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD PLACE ON THEM AND BY JOINT EFFORT TO EXORCISE THE SPIRIT OF WAR AND RAISE UP THE BANNER OF PEACE IN THE WORLD.

"THUS WILL THE UNITED NATIONS PROVE TRUE TO ITS IDEAL AND ITS PURPOSE; THUS WILL THE PRESENT GENERATION JUSTIFY ITSELF."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE FUURE OF THE WORLD HANGS ON THE

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE FUTURE OF THE WORLD HANGS ON THE DECISION THAT MAY BE TAKEN.

"ON THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN CAST THE GREAT RESPONSIBILITY AT THIS CRITICAL JUNCTURE OF SEIZING THIS MOMENT WITH COURAGE AND DETERMINATION AND THUS JUSTIFYING THE GREAT PURPOSE FOR WHICH IT WAS STARTED."

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT SAID, MEANWHILE, THAT RED CHINA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INDIAN RESOLUTION REMAINS "WATCHFUL AND APPARENTLY RECEPTIVE."

THE SOURCES DENIED SPECULATIVE REPORTS FROM LONDON THAT THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT HAD TOLD NEW DELHI THE INDIAN PROPOSALS WERE NOT ACCEPTABLE.

KM544AES

A138

95

WITH UNITED NATIONS

MOSCOW, NOV 21-(AP)-SOVIET NEWSPAPERS MADE IT PLAIN TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS DO NOT REGARD THE INDIAN RESOLUTION IN THE UNITED NATI(AS A CORRECT WAY TO SETTLE THE DEADLOCK OVER REPATRIATION OF KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID THE INDIAN RESOLUTION REPEATS THE STATEMENT OF THE U.S. DELEGATION ON "FORCED REPATRIATION, ALTHOUGH IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT BY TALKS ABOUT THE IMPERMISSIBILITY OF ANY KIND OF FORCED REPATRIATION THE AMERICAN COMMAND IS MASKING ITS INTENTION T DETAIN PRISONERS OF WAR BY FORCE."

PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, SAID THE INDIAN RESOLUTION HAS INTENSIFIED DIFFERENCES OF OPINION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES.

DA-FD1230PES

B36 (Q)
PRECEDE HONG KONG DAY (250)
LONDON, NOV. 21-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA HAS TAKEN OVER THREE BIG BRITISH-OWNED PUBLIC UTILITIES IN SHANGHAI, THE PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY.
PEIPING LATER ANNOUNCED THAT ALL PROPERTIES OF BRITISH-OWNED MACKENZIE & CO., LTD., IN WUHAN AND TIENTSIN HAD BEEN REQUISITIONED "FOR THE PUBLIC INTEREST." WUHAN IS IN CENTRAL CHINA. TIENTSIN IS IN NORTHEASTERN CHINA ABOUT 65 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PEIPING.
THE SHANGHAI GAS COMPANY, TRAMWAY COMPANY AND WATER COMPANY WERE REQUISITIONED BY THE RED PEIPING GOVERNMENT WHICH BRITAIN RECOGNIZED DIPLOMATICALLY IN 1950.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE HAD NO COMMENT. A SPOKESMAN SAID "WE HAVE HEARD REPORTS OF THE ACTION, BUT NOTHING OFFICIAL HAS BEEN RECEIVED HERE."
ALL THE THREE COMPANIES HAVE EXTENSIVE EQUIPMENT AND PROPERTIES AND ALL HAVE BEEN OPERATING UNDER BRITISH MANAGEMENT, THOUGH SUBJECT TO STRINGENT COMMUNIST REGULATIONS. THE SHANGHAI GAS COMPANY IS AMONG THE LARGEST UTILITIES IN THE FAR EAST, WITH ASSETS RUNNING INTO MILLIONS OF POUNDS.
BUSINESSMEN IN HONG KONG, THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY AND TRADE CENTER OFF CHINA'S SOUTH COAST, EXPRESSED PRIVATELY AN OPINION THE SEIZURE WAS IN RETALIATION FOR BRITISH COURTS' AWARD TO AN AMERICAN COMPANY--MAJ.GEN. CLAIRE B. CHENNAULT'S CIVIL WAR TRANSPORT LINE--OF 71 TRANSPORT PLANES CLAIMED BY THE COMMUNISTS.
MOST AMERICAN PROPERTIES ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND HAVE BEEN SEIZED LONG SINCE. THESE INCLUDED THE BIG AMERICAN-OWNED SHANGHAI POWER COMPANY, TAKEN OVER ALMOST THREE YEARS AGO.
WB746PES

B54KX
HONG KONG, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE BRITISH-OWNED SHANGHAI GAS CO. LTD., HAS BEEN SEIZED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME, THE COMPANY'S HONG KONG OFFICE REPORTED TODAY. IT IS AMONG THE LARGEST UTILITIES COMPANIES IN THE ORIENT.
HU722ACS

A60
(380)
LONDON, NOV. 21-(AP)-GRAHAM GREENE, NOTED ROMAN CATHOLIC AUTHOR, DISCLOSED TODAY THAT HE HAD REJECTED A VISA GRANTED BY U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMES P. MCGRANERY FOR AN EIGHT-WEEK STAY IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE BRITISH WRITER ALSO SAID HE PREVIOUSLY HAD DELIBERATELY LET IT BE KNOWN THAT HE ONCE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN ORDER TO OBTAIN PUBLICITY AGAINST SENATORS JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND PATRICK A. MCCARRAN (D-NEV.)
BOTH SENATORS HAVE BEEN LEADERS OF CONGRESSIONAL PROBES INTO COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE UNITED STATES. MCCARRAN IS THE AUTHOR OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT WHICH BARS FORMER MEMBERS OF TOTALITARIAN PARTIES FROM ENTERING THE U.S. HOWEVER, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL CAN, AFTER REVIEW, GRANT VISAS TO PERSONS BANNED BY THE ACT.
GREENE JOINED THE OXFORD, ENG., SECTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS A PROBATIONARY MEMBER WHEN HE WAS 19 -- BUT QUIT AFTER FOUR WEEKS.
WRITING IN THE LEFTIST-MINDED WEEKLY "NEW STATESMAN AND NATION," GREENE SAID HE HAD APPLIED RECENTLY TO THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL FOR A VISA AND FILLED OUT A LONG QUESTIONNAIRE.
"AFTER FOUR WEEKS, I HAVE BEEN TOLD I CAN HAVE AN EIGHT-WEEK VISA AND PAY MORE THAN SIX POUNDS ($16.80) IN CABLE CHARGES -- INCURRED IN THE COURSE OF A LIGHTNING DECISION," HE WROTE.
"IF I DON'T LAND IN THE UNITED STATES BEFORE DEC. 24, I'M TOLD THE WHOLE BUSINESS WILL HAVE TO BE STARTED AGAIN.
"I HAVE REFUSED BOTH THE VISA AND THE PAYMENT."
GREENE ALSO TOLD HIS VERSION OF THE DIFFICULTIES HE ENCOUNTERED IN OBTAINING ANOTHER U.S. VISA LAST FEBRUARY. IT WAS ON THIS OCCASION, HE SAID, THAT HE DELIBERATELY DISCLOSED HIS EARLIER MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
GREENE SAID HE DID SO BECAUSE "I WAS IN A POSITION TO SECURE A MEASURE OF PUBLICITY AGAINST MCCARTHY AND MCCARRAN, NOT BECAUSE I HAD ANY IMMEDIATE NEED TO VISIT AMERICA.
"MANY INNOCENT REFUGEES FROM CENTRAL EUROPE ARE EXCLUDED FROM AMERICA BY THE MCCARRAN ACT AND ARE UNABLE IN THEIR ANONYMITY AND POVERTY TO BRING THEIR CASE BEFORE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, WHO IS THE ONLY ONE ABLE TO EXEMPT THEM FROM THE PROVISIONS OF THE MCCARRAN ACT."
GREENE, WHO WAS IN SAIGON, INDOCHINA, AT THE TIME THIS APPLICATION WAS FILED, EVENTUALLY WAS GRANTED A VISA BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND FLEW TO THE U.S. TO CONFER WITH HOLLYWOOD FILM PRODUCERS AND NEW YORK PUBLISHERS.
ON HIS ARRIVAL IN LONDON AFTER THAT TRIP HE SAID THE HUNT FOR COMMUNISTS "HAD CREATED A STRONG ATMOSPHERE OF FEAR IN HOLLYWOOD."
IN TODAY'S ARTICLE, HE SPOKE OF THE "MORAL ATMOSPHERE IN AMERICA CREATED BY MCCARTHY WHICH MAKES IT DIFFICULT FOR SOME AMERICANS TO UNDERSTAND THE MOTIVES OF A FOREIGNER WHO CRITICIZES THE ACTIONS OF THEIR AUTHORITIES."
JR722AES

A106
(290)
LONDON, NOV. 21-(AP)-A FAIR-HAIRED LITTLE POLISH BOY WHO FLED ALONE FROM HIS COMMUNIST-DOMINATED HOMELAND TO FIND HIS LONG-MISSING FATHER WAS GREETED AS A HERO TODAY BY LT.GEN. WLADYSLAW ANDERS, A LEADER OF THE FREE POLISH MOVEMENT IN LONDON.
NYCZYSLAV TOMKIEVICZ, 13 AND UNDERSIZED BUT MERRY-EYED AND PERKY, MET HIS FATHER'S FORMER MILITARY COMMANDER IN A DINGY WEST SIDE OFFICE MAINTAINED BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT-IN-EXILE.
GEN. ANDERS SHOOK HANDS WITH THE BOY AND LISTENED APPROVINGLY AS NYCZYSLAV TOLD HOW HE BLUFFED HIS WAY THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN LAST MONTH IN QUEST OF HIS FATHER.
FATHER AND SON WERE REUNITED LAST NIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE A FEW MONTHS AFTER THE BOY'S BIRTH. THE FATHER, LUDVIC, NOW WORKS IN A TILE MILL AT BLACKBURN.
THE ELDER TOMKIEVICZ BECAME SEPARATED FROM HIS FAMILY A FEW MONTHS AFTER NYCZYSLAV (WHO INTENDS TO BE KNOWN FROM NOW ON AS "MIKE") WAS BORN.
WHEN THE RUSSIANS TOOK OVER POLAND THE BOY, HIS MOTHER AND GRANDMOTHER WERE SENT TO SIBERIA, WHERE THE GRANDMOTHER DIED IN 1944. MRS. TOMKIEVICZ AND THE BOY LATER WERE SENT BACK TO POLAND AS FARM WORKERS.
ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO THEY LEARNED THAT THE ELDER TOMKIEVICZ HAD SURVIVED THE WAR AND HAD GONE TO ENGLAND WITH THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES OF GEN. ANDERS.
NYCZYSLAV RODE AND WALKED FROM SOUTHWEST POLAND TO THE WESTERN ZONE OF BERLIN IN FIVE DAYS, TELLING COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS WHO TRIED TO STOP HIM THAT HE WAS THE SON OF A RUSSIAN OFFICER. HIS FLUENT RUSSIAN HELPED.
THE BRITISH CONSULATE IN BERLIN SENT HIM ON TO LONDON.
DA1053AES

London, Nov. 21--(AP)--A Conservative member of Parliament today called on the government to do something about a U.S. law which requires that half of American foreign aid supplies be transported in U.S. ships.

British shippers, who hitherto have merely grumbled privately about the shipping restriction placed on the U.S. Mutual Security Administration (MSA), are now suffering from a serious slump in business.

Conservative [illegible] J. Erroll called the MSA limitation a "discriminatory practice" and asked the government proposes to do to end the restriction. Transport Minister A. T. Lennox-Boyd is expected to answer Erroll's question Dec. 15.

apl. 02230. 647p.

A81

NIGHT LEAD UNESCO

PARIS, NOV. 21-(AP)-DELEGATES TO THE SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION TONIGHT SLASHED NEARLY 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS OFF UNESCO'S PROPOSED BUDGET FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS OF OPERATION.

THE DECISION TO SET A CEILING OF 18 MILLION DOLLARS FOR 1953 AND 1954 INSTEAD OF THE $20,439,104(OFFICIALLY CORRECTED UNESCO FIGURE) SOUGHT BY DIRECTOR GENERAL JAIME TORRES BODET WAS REACHED AFTER AN ALL-DAY DEBATE.

JR952AES

A62

(340)

PARIS, FRANCE, NOV. 21-(AP)-MORE LEADING SUPPORTERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) RESIGNED TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ADMISSION OF SPAIN TO THE 65-NATION BODY AND ONE OFFICIAL SAID "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY HOW FAR THIS WILL GO."

AMONG THOSE TERMINATING THEIR SUPPORT OF THE ORGANIZATION WAS PROF. HENRI MARROU, A LEADING MEMBER OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION TO UNESCO AND A WELL-KNOWN CATHOLIC SCHOLAR FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF PARIS.

THREE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL COMMISSION WHICH IS RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATING UNESCO ACTIVITIES IN FRANCE WALKED OUT WITH HIM. THEY WERE MARCEL NAEGELEN, PROMINENT SOCIALIST LEADER AND FORMER GOVERNOR GENERAL OF ALGERIA, WHO REPRESENTED THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ON THE COMMISSION; GEORGES GORSE, REPRESENTING FRENCH OVERSEAS TERRITORIES, AND CHARLES-ANDRE JULIEN, A SOCIALIST.

"THE SITUATION LOOKS RATHER BAD," THE UNESCO OFFICIAL COMMENTED.

BRITAIN, BACKED BY AUSTRALIA, THE UNITED STATES AND NORWAY, CAME OUT UNCOMPROMISINGLY TODAY AGAINST PROPOSED INCREASES IN UNESCO' S ANNUAL BUDGET. DIRECTOR-GENERAL JAIME TORRES BODET HAS ASKED $20,691,-306 FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS, COMPARED TO $8,718,000 APPROVED FOR 1952. HE SAID THE BOOST WAS MADE NECESSARY BY HIGHER COSTS. THE U.S. NOW CONTRIBUTES ABOUT A THIRD OF UNESCO'S BUDGET.

THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION, NOW HOLDING ITS SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE HERE, DECIDED WEDNESDAY TO ADMIT SPAIN TO MEMBERSHIP. THE VOTE WAS 44-4 WITH SEVEN ABSTENTIONS.

THE FRENCH DELEGATION VOTED IN SPAIN'S FAVOR, ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY'S CABINET.

AFTER THE VOTE, MARCEL FLORKIN, A BELGIAN DELEGATE, WALKED OUT AND TOOK A TRAIN HOME TO BRUSSELS. AN OBSERVER DELEGATION FROM THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF SOCIALIST YOUTH ALSO LEFT, INFORMING THE CHAIRMAN IT WOULD HAVE TO SEEK FRESH INSTRUCTIONS REGARDING ITS FUTURE ATTITUDE ON COOPERATION WITH UNESCO.

AMONG THE PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE WITHDRAWN THEIR SUPPORT AS A RESULT OF SPAIN'S ENTRY IS FAMED SPANISH CELLIST PABLO CASALS, A MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION'S INTERNATIONAL MUSIC INSTITUTE. CASALS HAS REFUSED TO RETURN TO SPAIN SINCE THE TRIUMPH OF GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR.

IN A SIGNED ARTICLE IN THE PARIS SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER POPULAIRE, JULIEN SAID HE HAD QUIT THE FRENCH COMMISSION BECAUSE "STRATEGY HAD WON THE DAY OVER CULTURE."

"NOBODY HAS THE AUDACITY TO AFFIRM THAT THE PRINCIPLES WHICH INSPIRE THE FRANCO REGIME AND THE METHODS IT USES RESPOND TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF UNESCO, FOR NOBODY HAS THE SLIGHTEST ILLUSION," HE WROTE.

"THE FUNDAMENTAL CLAUSES OF THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS VOTED BY UNESCO AND PROPAGATED BY IT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD ARE SYSTEMATICALLY VIOLATED BEYOND THE PYRENEES."

JR731AES

B92 Q

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, NOV.21-(AP)-BRIG. SIR JAMES F.GAULT, WHO WAS PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S TOP WARTIME AIDE AND CLOSE PERSONAL FRIEND, RETIRED TODAY FROM SHAPE.

SIR JAMES WAS EISENHOWER'S MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE DURING THE WAR--FROM 1943, WHEN HE JOINED EISENHOWER IN SICILY, UNTIL 1945.

WHEN EISENHOWER WAS NAMED SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE IN 1951, HE AGAIN ASKED SIR JAMES TO BE HIS MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE. THE ENGLISHMAN, WHO HAD RETIRED TO CIVILIAN LIFE, ACCEPTED.

WHEN GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY SUCCEEDED EISENHOWER, HE ASKED SIR JAMES TO STAY ON FOR A TIME AS HIS MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE TO PERFORM HIGH LEVEL CONFIDENTIAL TASKS. SIR JAMES SAID HE PLANS TO RETURN ONCE MORE TO CIVIL LIFE.

MD1240PES

B59 (Q) (160)
PARIS, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY ACCUSED DEMOTED LEADER ANDRE MARTY OF CUSSING.
ALTHOUGH FACTORY WORKERS MAY SOMETIMES "USE CERTAIN WORDS--LET US SAY SLANG--THEY LIKE TO HAVE THEIR LEADERS ADDRESS THEM IN A SIMPLE, POPULAR, BUT NOT VULGAR LANGUAGE," THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE SAID, AND MADE IT CLEAR MARTY'S STYLE OF SPEAKING WAS TOO HIGHLY SEASONED.
SO FAR THE VETERAN ROUGH-AND-READY RED HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF WANDERING FROM THE PARTY LINE, SCOFFING AT THE STOCKHOLM PEACE PETITION, BELITTLING FRENCH COMMUNIST BOSS MAURICE THOREZ, PLOTTING TO FORM A SPLINTER PARTY, AND FREQUENTING WITH HIS NON-COMMUNIST BROTHER.
THE PARTY ALMOST DAILY BERATES HIM FOR HIS ERRORS, AND URGES HIM TO MAKE A PUBLIC CONFESSION OF HIS POLITICAL SINS. MARTY HAS STUBBORNLY REFUSED, BUT THE PARTY HAS NOT YET TAKEN THE BIG STEP OF KICKING HIM OUT, ALTHOUGH IT HAS DROPPED HIM FROM ITS POLITBURO.
KM840AES

A82 (200)
BERLIN, NOV 21-(AP)-PROTESTANT BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME, SAID TODAY HIS SCHEDULED TRIP TO MOSCOW HAD BEEN POSTPONED. HE SAID HE WAS ADVISED THE RUSSIAN PATRIARCH ALEXEI WAS ILL AND COULD NOT RECEIVE HIM NOW.
DR. DIBELIUS, SPIRITUAL LEADER OF 40 MILLION GERMAN PROTESTANTS, HAD BEEN PREPARED TO LEAVE FOR MOSCOW TOMORROW TO INTERCEDE WITH SOVIET GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON BEHALF OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS STILL HELD IN RUSSIA, AND TO CONFER WITH ALEXEI, LEADER OF RUSSIA'S ORTHODOX CHURCH.
IN A SERMON BEFORE THE BRITISH INDUSTRIAL CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP IN LONDON ON WEDNESDAY, THE BISHOP ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF TURNING EAST GERMANY INTO A SLAVE LABOR CAMP AND CRUSHING THE PEOPLE BOTH IN BODY AND SPIRIT. THE GERMAN PROTESTANT CHURCH HAS ALSO AROUSED THE IRE OF EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS BECAUSE OF A RECENT APPEAL TO CHURCHES TO PRAY FOR PROTESTANT MINISTERS ARRESTED BY EAST ZONE AUTHORITIES.
DR. DIBELIUS SAID HE RECEIVED A TELEGRAM THIS MORNING FROM METROPOLITAN NIKOLAI INFORMING HIM "WITH DEEPEST REGRETS" THAT ALEXEI, LEADER OF RUSSIA'S ORTHODOX CHURCH, HAD FALLEN ILL AND COULD NOT RECEIVE HIM NOW.
THE MESSAGE ADDED THAT ALEXEI WOULD "COME BACK TO THIS QUESTION LATER." DR. DIBELIUS SAID FIXING OF A NEW DATE FOR THE VISIT DEPENDS ON THE RECOVERY OF THE PATRIARCH.
DA843AES

1952

B6 Q (420)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.21-(AP)-ROBERT M.HARMS OF WINTER PARK, FLA., WON RELEASE FROM A GERMAN JAIL IN BAIL OF 50,000 MARKS ($11,900) TONIGHT AFTER BEING DENIED BAIL THROUGH TWO WEEKS OF CONFINEMENT.
GERMAN AUTHORITIES WHO REJECTED A PLEA FOR BAIL LAST MONDAY RECONSIDERED IN A RE-HEARING REQUESTED BY THE U.S. AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS.
HARMS, TECHNICAL DIRECTOR OF AN ENGINEERING COMPANY WORKING ON AMERICAN DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS IN GERMANY, IS ACCUSED OF SMUGGLING 50,000 MARKS OUT OF GERMANY INTO SWITZERLAND.
THE HEAD OF HIS COMPANY, ROBERT E.BOWEN OF SPOKANE, WASH., HAS BEEN IN JAIL WITHOUT BAIL SINCE SEPTEMBER ON A CHARGE OF POSSESSING CLASSIFIED MILITARY INFORMATION INCLUDING THE U.S. ARMY'S ENTIRE BUILDING PROGRAM IN WEST GERMANY.
AUTHORITIES HAVE DISCLOSED THAT THIS HUGE PROGRAM, TOTALING SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS, IS UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR SUSPECTED LARGE SCALE FRAUDS.
HARMS CLAIMED THAT THIS INVESTIGATION WAS BEHIND HIS ARREST ON WHAT HE CALLED "SUBTERFUGE" CHARGES. HE WAS JAILED IN KAISERSLAUTERN, IN THE FRENCH OCCUPATION ZONE OF GERMANY, WHERE U.S. COURTS HELD THEY HAVE NO JURISDICTION. BUT HIS ATTORNEYS, CLAIMING THAT HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO BAIL WAS BEING VIOLATED BY GERMAN LEGAL PROCEDURE, APPEALED TO THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION FOR AID.
THE PUBLICITY SURROUNDING THE BAIL BATTLES OF HARMS AND BOWEN BROUGHT A REPORT OF TWO OTHER CASES OF AMERICANS HELD FOR LONG TERMS IN GERMAN JAILS WITHOUT BAIL.
MILTON CROOK OF 122 EAST 42ND ST., NEW YORK, TOLD ABOUT THESE CASES IN A LETTER TO WILLIAM CLARK, CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT OF APPEALS.
CROOK SAID RICHARD BURTON OF NEW YORK CITY WAS JAILED WITHOUT BAIL FOR EIGHT MONTHS IN MUNICH BEFORE IT WAS DISCOVERED THAT HIS ARREST WAS A CASE OF MISTAKEN IDENTITY.
HE SAID ROBERT MAY OF NEW YORK CITY WAS HELD FIVE WEEKS BY GERMAN POLICE BEFORE A SIMILAR CASE OF MISTAKEN IDENTITY WAS DISCOVERED.
CROOK COMPLAINED THAT GERMAN LAW LEAVES PRISONERS "QUITE DEFENSELESS" AGAINST SUCH PROCEDURES, AND THAT THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION IGNORED HIS PLEAS FOR AID.
"THE IDEA WAS GENERALLY EXPRESSED THAT THE GERMANS AGAIN HAVE THE RIGHT TO CARRY ON UNDER THEIR OWN LAWS WITHOUT ANY INTERFERENCE FROM THE OCCUPYING AUTHORITIES," CROOK COMMENTED, AND ADDED:
"ALTHOUGH IT IS UNFORTUNATE THAT GERMANS MUST GO ALONG UNDER THESE--FROM OUR VIEWPOINT--RELATIVELY MEDIEVAL PROCEDURES, THAT IS NO REASON WHY AMERICANS ABROAD SHOULD BE UNPROTECTED AND EXPOSED TO SUCH A SYSTEM."
MD444PES

B90 Q (180)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.21-(AP)-GEORGE T.DAVIS, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF., LAWYER, WAS CONVICTED TODAY OF CONTEMPT OF A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION DISTRICT COURT IN GERMANY.
JUDGE JOHN C.CAMPBELL OF ALHAMBRA, CALIF., FINED DAVIS $50, THEN SUSPENDED THE FINE "BECAUSE OF MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES AND HIS APOLOGY TO THE COURT."
DAVIS SAID HE WAS CONSIDERING APPEALING THE CONVICTION TO THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT OF APPEALS. HE WAS CONVICTED OF "WILFULLY REFUSING" TO APPEAR IN COURT HERE ON SEPT.11,1951, "AS DIRECTED AND AGREED" DURING A TRIAL IN WHICH HE WAS A DEFENSE COUNSEL.
INSTEAD, DAVIS LEFT GERMANY, LEAVING BEHIND A LETTER THAT HE WAS WITHDRAWING FROM THE CASE BECAUSE HE THOUGHT HIS CLIENT SHOULD INSIST UPON HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO BE REPRESENTED BY ANOTHER LAWYER, WHOM HE HAD ASKED FOR BUT BEEN DENIED BY COURT AUTHORITIES.
TODAY, DAVIS SAID HE HAD NOT "IN ANY WAY INTENDED TO BE CONTEMPTUOUS OF THE COURT" AND IF HIS ACTION WAS SO REGARDED "THEN I WANT TO STATE MY FULLEST APOLOGY."
TRIAL OF THE CONTEMPT CHARGE WAS DELAYED BY DAVIS'S LONG ABSENCE FROM GERMANY.
MD1228PES

B61 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 21-(AP)-ROBERT MAIERHOEFER, A FORMER SOLDIER IN HITLER'S ELITE GUARD--THE SS, WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR MONTHS IN JAIL TODAY FOR GIVING FALSE INFORMATION TO U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES ABOUT SOVIET ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES IN GERMANY.

THE U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY CHARGED THAT MAIERHOEFER, WHO SPENT THREE YEARS IN RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY, WAS DELIBERATELY AIDING THE SOVIETS BY MISLEADING AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

MAIERHOEFER CLAIMED THAT HE WAS ONLY TRYING TO "GET IN THE GOOD GRACES" OF AMERICAN AUTHORITIES BY PRETENDING TO HELP THEM.

JUDGE JOHN J. SPEIGHT, OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT, SUSPENDED TWO MONTHS OF THE FOUR MONTH JAIL SENTENCE.

KM848AES

B98 (Q)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 21-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PLANS TO TRY AGAIN TO GET FINAL PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION OF WEST GERMANY'S TREATIES TO REARM IN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST ON DEC 3-5, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

ADENAUER WAS DEFEATED IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) 179 TO 166 TUESDAY, WHEN HE TRIED TO BRING THE PACTS UP FOR FINAL DEBATE NOV. 26-28. HE LOST BECAUSE NUMEROUS MEMBERS OF THE THREE GOVERNMENT COALITION PARTIES VOTED AGAINST HIM OR ABSTAINED.

THE ANIT-REARMAMENT SOCIALISTS, WHO LED THE FIGHT AGAINST ADENAUER, CLAIMED HE WAS RUSHING THINGS AND NOT GIVING PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEES SUFFICIENT TIME TO STUDY THE PACTS--WHICH WERE SIGNED SIX MONTHS AGO. COMMITTEE WORK IS EXPECTED TO BE FINISHED THURSDAY.

ADENAUER'S PRESS SECRETARY SAID THAT IF THE PARLIAMENTARY STEERING COMMITTEE FAILS TO AGREE TO THE DEC. 3-5 DEBATE PROPOSAL HE WILL AGAIN PUT THE ISSUE TO A HOUSE VOTE. GOVERNMENT SOURCES PREDICTED THAT THIS TIME THE COALITION FORCES WOULD CLOSE RANKS BEHIND THE CHANCELLOR.

TA120AES

1952

B3

(275)

SAARBRUECKEN, THE SAAR, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE DEATH OF A PRO-GERMAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY LEADER IN THE SAAR HEIGHTENED PRE-ELECTION TENSION TONIGHT IN THIS RICH COAL PRODUCING AREA, LONG A SOURCE OF BITTER DISPUTE BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY.

THE SAAR GOVERNMENT SAID GEORGE GEIGER, THE PARTY LEADER, SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK AND DIED AFTER UNIDENTIFIED ASSAILANTS ENTERED GEIGER'S APARTMENT IN SEARCH OF "ILLEGAL PAMPHLETS" AND BEAT UP HIS SON AND DAUGHTER-IN-LAW. BUT FRANZ BLUECHER, THE WEST GERMAN VICE CHANCELLOR, ASSERTED AT BAD EMS, GERMANY, THAT GEIGER WAS A VICTIM OF ?POLITICAL MURDER."

THE SAAR, WHOSE ECONOMY IS MERGED WITH THAT OF FRANCE, WILL ELECT A NEW PARLIAMENT OF 50 MEMBERS ON NOV. 30. BECAUSE ALL PRO-GERMAN PARTIES ARE BANNED FROM THE BALLOT THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT HAS CALLED UPON SAAR RESIDENTS TO BOYCOTT THE ELECTION. THE GERMANS FEAR THE OUTCOME MAY BE THE NAMING OF A GOVERNMENT COMMITTED TO PERMANENT SEPARATION OF THE SAAR FROM GERMANY.

THE SAAR GOVERNMENT'S VERSION OF THE GEIGER INCIDENT, WHICH OCCURRED LAST NIGHT, SAID TWO UNIDENTIFIED MEN ENTERED GEIGER'S APARTMENT AND ASKED WHETHER HE HAD ANY "ILLEGAL PAMPHLETS."

GEIGER'S SON TRIED TO PUSH THE MEN OUT. TWO MORE MEN ARRIVED AT THE APARTMENT AND IN THE FIGHT THAT RESULTED GEIGER'S SON AND HIS WIFE WERE MISTREATED. GEIGER TRIED TO CALL FOR HELP, BUT WAS DRAGGED AWAY FROM A WINDOW.

1952

THE ASSAILANTS FLED. GEIGER SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK AND DIED TWO HOURS LATER. THE GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID POLICE AND A PHYSICIAN ESTABLISHED HEART FAILURE AS "THE PROBABLE CAUSE OF DEATH."

BLUECHER, SPEAKING BEFORE A CONGRESS OF THE RIGHT WING FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY AT BAD EMS, HAD ANNOUNCED THAT GEIGER WAS FATALLY WOUNDED BY THE ASSAILANTS. THE 300 CONGRESS DELEGATES ROSE IN SILENC AFTER BLUECHER STRESSED THE "GRAVITY OF THE INCIDENT" BUT URGED THEM TO KEEP CALM. HE IS THE PARTY CHAIRMAN.

JE447PES

A88

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, NOV. 21-(AP)-U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE RATE OF SERIOUS INCIDENTS COMMITTED BY AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAS DECLINED 34 PERCENT SINCE THE MIDNIGHT CURFEW WAS ESTABLISHED LAST AUGUST.

JR1002PES

30.24- 6957

18
(920)
AMS BUDGET
LIGHT LEAD CZECH
BY RICHARD A. O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 21-(AP)-FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS CONFESSED IN THE USUAL PATTERN IN PRAGUE TODAY TO A LONG SERIES OF SINS AGAINST STALIN. THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PURGE TRIAL OF 14 ALLEGED RENEGADES FROM STALINISM TURNED INTO A VIOLENT ATTACK ON WORLD JEWRY.

THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTION SUDDENLY PRODUCED A LONG-MISSING ISRAELI LEFTIST, HELD IN PRAGUE FOR A YEAR, AS A WITNESS AGAINST ONE OF THE CHIEF DEFENDANTS, FORMER VICE PREMIER AND PARTY SECRETARY RUDOLF SLANSKY. SLANSKY RECITED HIS OWN CRIMES YESTERDAY FOR MORE THAN 3 1/2 HOURS IN WHAT ONE WESTERN OBSERVER HERE CALLED A "PUSHBUTTON CONFESSION."

DETAILS OF THE CZECH GOVERNMENT'S INDICTMENT, BROADCAST BY PRAGUE, QUOTED CLEMENTIS AS LINKING SLANSKY TO JOHN FOSTER DULLES, JUST NAMED THE NEXT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE BY PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER. CLEMENTIS WAS SAID TO HAVE REPORTED A CONSPIRACY INVOLVING SLANSKY, DULLES AND WORLD JEWRY AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

BEDRICH GEMINDER, ONE-TIME POWER BEHIND THE SCENES IN CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNISM, ALSO RECITED A CONFESSION, SAYING HE PLOTTED WITH ZIONISTS AND WORKED WITH SLANSKY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD AND "REESTABLISH CAPITALISM."

ONE OF THE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE DAY'S PROCEEDINGS WAS THE SUDDEN APPEARANCE ON THE WITNESS STAND OF MORDECAI OREN, LONG-MISSING MEMBER OF THE EXTREME LEFTIST MAPAM PARTY OF ISRAEL. HE HAD GONE TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1951 AT THE INVITATION OF THE COMMUNISTS AND WAS HELD INCOMMUNICADO. THIS WAS ABOUT THE TIME OF THE ARREST OF SLANSKY. INQUIRIES ABOUT OREN BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT WENT UNANSWERED.

EVIDENTLY HE HAD BEEN COACHED AS A STAR WITNESS AGAINST THE 14 DEFENDANTS, 11 OF WHOM ARE JEWS. MUCH OF THE CONFESSIONS OF GEMINDER, CLEMENTIS AND SLANSKY HAS CONCERNED ALLEGED PLOTTING WITH JEWS AND "TITOISTS."

THE 14,000-WORD LIST OF CHARGES AGAINST SLANSKY, ONCE A MOSCOW FAVORITE, AND THE OTHER DEFENDANTS CALLED DULLES A "NOTORIOUS SPY" AND SAID HE PLOTTED TO HELP WEALTHY JEWISH FAMILES SMUGGLE PROPERTY OUT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA. AMONG OTHERS, IT NAMED THE PETSCHEK FAMILY, SUDETEN BANKERS, WHO ARE NOW IN THE WEST.

1952

A9

THE INDICTMENT QUOTED CLEMENTIS AS SAYING THAT IN 1948 THE FORMER U.S. MINISTER TO PRAGUE, LAURENCE STEINHARDT, SUGGESTED TO HIM THAT THE CZECH GOVERNMENT NEGOTIATE WITH DULLES CONCERNING THE PETSCHEKS.

"STEINHARDT SUGGESTED THAT DULLES WOULD ONE DAY BECOME THE AMERICAN FOREIGN SECRETARY AND IT WOULD BE GOOD FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO WIN DULLES' FRIENDSHIP," CLEMENTIS WAS QUOTED. "X X X STEINHARDT AND NICHOLS (FORMER BRITISH MINISTER) WERE PROTECTORS OF OUR NOBILITY. THEY MAINTAINED BROAD CONTACT WITH OUR FORMER ARISTOCRACY AND HELPED THEM ESCAPE OVER THE BORDER. I KNOW THEY HELPED THE SCHWARZENBERG, LOBKOVITZ AND BARTON FAMILIES. THEY SMUGGLED VALUABLE PROPERTY OVER THE BORDER FOR THESE PEOPLE."

THROUGHOUT THE INDICTMENT IT WAS PLAIN THAT EVERY ATTEMPT WAS BEING MADE TO DISCREDIT WORLD JEWRY IN THE EYES OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE, BY LINKING AMERICANS SUCH AS DULLES--WHO IS A PRESBYTERIAN--WITH A "ZIONIST CONSPIRACY."

DULLES' BROTHER, ALLAN, FORMER CHIEF OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES AND PREVIOUS HEAD OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE NETWORK IN CENTRAL EUROPE, ALSO WAS MENTIONED IN THE INDICTMENT.

THE PROSECUTION SAID THE U.S. NETWORK WAS HEADED AFTER THE WAR BY HERMANN FIELD AND LATER BY NOEL FIELD. THESE BROTHERS, AND OTHERS OF THEIR FAMILY WHO WENT TO LOOK FOR THEM, DISAPPEARED MYSTERIOUSLY IN PRAGUE, WARSAW AND EAST BERLIN IN 1949.

THE INDICTMENT ALSO DESCRIBED AS A "SPY" ALEXANDER TAUB, FORMER REPRESENTATIVE OF THE GENERAL MOTORS CO., IN PRAGUE. IT SAID HE TRIED TO PUSH AN "OVERALL PLAN" OF THE ISRAELI MINISTER TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, CALLING FOR BRINGING THE THEN PARTLY-NATIONALIZED CZECH LIGHT INDUSTRY UNDER U.S. FINANCIAL CONTROL. THE CHARGE SAID U.S. BUYERS WERE TO BE ADVISED TO BUY CZECH GOODS AND "HELP ISRAEL."

THE AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE, AN ORGANIZATION TO AID JEWISH REFUGEES, WAS DESCRIBED IN THE INDICTMENT AS HAVING "DEVELOPED ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE ACTIVITY." IT ACCUSED OTHER JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS OF TRAINING SPIES, SABOTEURS AND TERRORISTS.

THE SUDDEN APPEARANCE OF OREN FOLLOWED THIS PATTERN, HE WAS QUOTED BY PRAGUE RADIO (THERE ARE NO NON-COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS IN PRAGUE) AS TESTIFYING THAT "THE FIRST PERSON WHO TOLD ME OF SLANSKY'S TREASON WAS THE YUGOSLAV DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, ALEX BEBLER."

A10

"THIS," HE WENT ON, "WAS CONFIRMED BY THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE PIJADE, I MET HIM LATE IN 1948. AT THE TIME WE DISCUSSED THE COMINFORM RESOLUTIONS AGAINST TITO (WHICH READ THE YUGOSLAV PARTY OUT OF THE MOSCOW COMPANY). PIJADE SAID THE CONNECTION WITH SLANSKY HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED THROUGH THE ISRAELI MINISTER IN PRAGUE, AVRIEL EHUDA."

OREN TESTIFIED THAT FORMER BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND THE BRITISH LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT KONNI ZILLIACUS WORKED ON PLANS "ENVISAGING THE OVERTHROW OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES AND THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF THE INTERESTS OF WESTERN IMPERIALISTS."

IN KETTERING, ENG., MORRISON SAID HE COULD NOT REMEMBER EVER HAVING MET OREN. THE FORMER BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ADDED HE CERTAINLY COULD NOT HAVE TOLD OREN ANY "PLANS TO ATTACK THE U.S.S.R. FOR THE SIMPLE REASON I NEVER HAD ANY AND HAVE GOT NONE NOW."

IN LONDON, MRS. KATE FIELD, WIFE OF HERMAN FIELD, DENIED THAT HER MISSING HUSBAND HAD ENGAGED IN ANY KIND OF ESPIONAGE. SHE SAID SHE HAD RECEIVED NO NEWS FROM HIM SINCE A LETTER DATED AUG. 21, 1949, HAD INFORMED HER HE WOULD JOIN HER SOON IN LONDON. MRS. FIELD DECLARED SHE IS CONFIDENT HER HUSBAND IS IN JAIL, DESPITE REPEATED DENIALS BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT THAT IT KNEW ANYTHING OF HIS WHEREABOUTS

OREN CONFESSED ON HIS OWN BEHALF THAT HE HAD BEEN TOURING THE "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES" AS A MEMBER OF A ZIONIST REPATRIATION MISSION, BUT "THIS WAS MERELY A COVER FOR A ZIONIST ESPIONAGE NETWORK." HE SAID HE WAS ARRESTED "IN THE MIDST OF MY ACTIVITIES." HE IMPLICATED THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER AND NAMED SLANSKY AS A COLLABORATOR.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT AND JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS IN OTHER CAPITALS EXPRESSED INDIGNATION AT THE CHARGES. IN PARIS, THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE LIKENED THE COMMUNISTS TO THE NAZIS IN SEEKING TO MAKE THE JEWS "THE SCAPEGOAT FOR THE ECONOMIC AND OTHER DIFFICULTIES IN WHICH CZECHOSLOVAKIA FINDS ITSELF."

IN LONDON, ZILLIACUS CALLED THE ALLEGATIONS FANTASTIC, AND SAID HE WOULD ANSWER THEM IN A BROADCAST TOMORROW BEAMED TO PRAGUE.

IN TEL AVIV, THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE PREPARED TO LODGE A STRONG PROTEST WITH PRAGUE.

GEMINDER, WHOSE RECITAL FOLLOWED THE LONG CONFESSION OF SLANSKY YESTERDAY, WAS QUOTED AS ADMITTING THAT HE WAS A "ZIONIST AND COSMOPOLITAN." THE COMMUNISTS TERM "COSMOPOLITANISM" ANY TENDENCY TO BE SYMPATHETIC TO THE STATE OF ISRAEL. GEMINDER CALLED HIMSELF THE LINK BETWEEN SLANSKY AND ZILLIACUS, WHOM SLANSKY CALLED YESTERDAY THE LINK BETWEEN ALL TITOIST ELEMENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
VP456PES

A170

FIRST LEAD TRIAL (180)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE NAME OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE NEWLY-DESIGNATED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, WAS BROUGHT INTO THE TREASON TRIAL TODAY OF 14 FORMER TOP CZECH COMMUNIST LEADERS IN PRAGUE. THE PUBLISHED 14,000-WORD INDICTMENT AGAINST THE ACCUSED CALLED DULLES A "NOTORIOUS SPY."

THE INDICTMENT, AS PRINTED IN THE PRAGUE NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO, SAID DULLES AND TWO OTHERS ATTEMPTED TO HELP WEALTHY CZECH JEWS ESCAPE FROM THE COUNTRY IN 1948.

THE TRIAL OF THE 14 CZECHS, INCLUDING FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS AND RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER PARTY SECRETARY-GENERAL, HAS STRONG ANTI-JEWISH TONES.

LAURENCE A. STEINHARDT, FORMER U.S. MINISTER IN PRAGUE, AND THE FORMER BRITISH MINISTER, PHILIP B. NICHOLS, WERE NAMED AS THE TWO WHO AIDED IN THE ATTEMPTED ESCAPE OF THE JEWS.

THE INDICTMENT QUOTED CLEMENTIS AS CONFESSING THAT STEINHARDT APPROACHED HIM WITH A SUGGESTION THAT THE GOVERNMENT START REPRESENTATIONS WITH DULLES AIMED AT GETTING MEMBERS OF THE PETSCHEK FAMILY, WEALTHY SUDETEN BANKERS NOW IN THE WEST, OUT OF THE COUNTRY. CLEMENTIS ADDED: "STEINHARDT SUGGESTED THAT DULLES WOULD ONE DAY BECOME THE AMERICAN FOREIGN SECRETARY AND IT WOULD BE GOOD FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO WIN DULLES' FRIENDSHIP."

CLEMENTIS WAS QUOTED FURTHER AS SAYING: "STEINHARDT AND NICHOLS WERE PROTECTORS OF OUR NOBILITY. THEY MAINTAINED BROAD CONTACT WITH OUR FORMER ARISTOCRACY AND HELPED THEM ESCAPE OVER THE BORDER. I KNOW THEY HELPED THE SCHWARZENBERG, LOBKOVITZ AND THE BARTON FAMILIES. THEY SMUGGLED VALUABLE PROPERTY OVER THE BORDER FOR THESE PEOPLE."

THE INDICTMENT ALSO NAMED ALLAN DULLES, BROTHER OF JOHN, AS THE PREVIOUS HEAD OF THE U.S. ESPIONAGE NETWORK IN CENTRAL EUROPE. ALLAN DULLES WAS FORMER CHIEF OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES. HE IS NOW DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

THE DOCUMENT CHARGED THAT ALEXANDER TAUB, A FORMER TECHNICAL CONSULTANT WITH THE OFFICE OF PRICE MANAGEMENT, WAS A "SPY." THE INDICTMENT SAID TAUB WAS A FORMER REPRESENTATIVE OF GENERAL MOTORS CO. IN PRAGUE AND SERVED AS AN ADVISOR TO GEN.CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

EARLIER TODAY BEDRICH GEMINDER BECAME THE SECOND OF THE DEFENDANTS TO "CONFESS" TO THE CHARGES OF TREASON AND ESPIONAGE. THE PRAGUE RADIO, WHICH IS BROADCASTING ACCOUNTS OF THE TRIAL, SAID GEMINDER FOLLOWED SLANSKY, FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS AND VICE-PREMIER, TO THE STAND TO ADMIT HIS GUILT.

GEMINDER WAS FORMERLY LEADER OF THE INTERNATIONAL DEPARTMENT OF THE CZECH PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, OFTEN DESCRIBED AS THE "GREY EMINENCE" OR SECRET POWER BEHIND THE PARTY, HE DISAPPEARED FROM HIS POST IN 1950, WHEN HE APPARENTLY WAS ARRESTED.

THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID THAT GERMAN-BORN GEMINDER HAD ADMITTED WORKING WITH SLANSKY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD AND WITH CONSPIRING TO "RE-ESTABLISH CAPITALISM."

THE BROADCAST SAID HE ALSO HAD CONFESSED THAT HE WAS A "ZIONIST AND COSMOPOLITAN" -- A COMMUNIST TERM MEANING HE WAS MORE SYMPATHETIC TO ISRAEL THAN TO MOSCOW.

GEMINDER, THE BROADCAST SAID, ADMITTED HE ALSO WAS THE LINK BETWEEN SLANSKY AND KONNI ZILLIACUS, BRITISH LABORITE EX-MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT. SLANSKY ASSERTED YESTERDAY THAT THE BRITISHER WAS THE LINK BETWEEN ALL THE "TITOIST" ELEMENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. IN LONDON, ZILLIACUS TERMED THE STATEMENT "QUITE FANTASTIC" AND SAID HE HAD MET SLANSKY ONLY ONCE, IN 1947.

HE ALSO DESCRIBED GEMINDER'S TESTIMONY AS "FANTASTIC."

"I DID MEET GEMINDER ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS, PERHAPS ONCE OR TWICE," ZILLIACUS TOLD A REPORTER, "AND DO REMEMBER SEEING HIM STANDING IN THE ANTE-CHAMBER OF HIS OFFICE ON ANOTHER OCCASION. BUT I HAVE NEVER, OF COURSE, HAD ANY OF THESE ALLEGED COMMUNICATIONS WITH HIM. THEY SEEM TO BE CONTRADICTING THEMSELVES NOW. YESTERDAY THEY SAID IT WAS EDUARD GOLDSTUECKER, ATTACHE AT THE CZECH EMBASSY IN LONDON, WHO ACTED AS 'LIAISON OFFICER.'"

GEMINDER ONCE WAS CONSIDERED THE KREMLIN'S CHIEF SPOKESMAN IN PRAGUE. HE WAS ONE OF THE SECRETARIES OF GEORGI DIMITROV, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE COMINFORM WHEN IT WAS FOUNDED IN 1947. HE BECAME SLANSKY'S CHIEF ASSISTANT.

GEMINDER, PRAGUE RADIO SAID, WAS CHARGED AFTER THE CASE AGAINST SLANSKY WAS COMPLETED. THE FIVE-MAN COURT SAT LATE LAST NIGHT TO HEAR WITNESSES TESTIFY AGAINST SLANSKY AFTER HIS FULL CONFESSION.

FROM SLANSKY, THE COMMUNISTS OBTAINED PERHAPS THE LONGEST "CONFESSION" EVER RECORDED.

SOUNDING LIKE A SOULLESS AUTOMATON, THE FORMER PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL ADMITTED IN THE RECORDING BROADCAST LAST NIGHT THAT HE HAD PLANNED TO BECOME HIS COUNTRY'S TITO IN A REVOLT AGAINST MOSCOW DOMINATION.

FOR MORE THAN THREE AND A HALF HOURS, SLANSKY CONFESSED THAT HE HAD PLOTTED MURDER, TREASON, SABOTAGE AND ANTI-SOVIET ACTIVITIES FOR THE PAST 25 YEARS. FOR CONVICTION ON MOST OF THE CHARGES, THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IS DEATH BY HANGING.

A74

THE 51-YEAR-OLD FORMER CZECH VICE PREMIER IS ONE OF TWO CHIEF DEFENDENTS IN THE TRIAL WHICH MAY DEVELOP INTO ONE OF THE BIGGEST COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SHOWS IN YEARS. THE OTHER IS FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS, WHO WAS ARRESTED IN FEBRUARY, 1951.

THE PRAGUE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO, WHICH REACHED VIENNA TODAY, CARRIED THE FULL TEXT OF THE CHARGES AGAINST THE 14 DEFENDANTS. IT TOTALED MORE THAN 14,000 WORDS.

THE RECORDING OF SLANSKY'S ADMISSIONS OF ANTI-MOSCOW ACTIVITIES ENDED SUDDENLY LAST NIGHT AFTER JUDGE JAROSLAV NOVAK ASKED HIM IF HE HAD PLANNED TO BECOME CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S TITO.

NOVAK HAD TO REPEAT HIS QUESTION TWICE BEFORE HE RECEIVED A RATHER RELUCTANT "YES" FROM SLANSKY. THE PRISONER'S VOICE WAS BEGINNING TO FAIL NOTICEABLY. THAT MAY HAVE BEEN THE REASON WHY THE RECORDING WAS CUT SHORT. IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THAT HE HAD NOT GIVEN A COMPLETE DOCUMENTATION OF THE "TROTSKYISM, TITOISM, ZIONISM AND BURGEOIS NATIONALISM" OF WHICH HE HAS BEEN ACCUSED.

LISTENERS HERE IN VIENNA DESCRIBED SLANSKY'S CONFESSION AS A "PRESS-BUTTON AFFAIR-- NEITHER THE PRESIDING JUDGE NOR ANY OF THE THREE STATE PROSECUTORS NEEDED TO WRESTLE WITH THE PRISONER.

EVERY 10 MINUTES OR SO THEY UTTERED A COUPLE OF WORDS, APPARENTLY AS A CUE, AND SLANSKY THEN ELABORATED ON ONE OF ANOTHER ASPECT OF HIS CONFESSED ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE NATION'S SECURITY AND THE STABILITY OF ITS ECONOMY.

IN MOSCOW, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA TODAY REPORTED THE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST SLANSKY AND HIS FELLOW DEFENDANTS. IT SAID THAT AMONG THE "AMERICAN AND ENGLISH SPIES" NAMED IN THE CHARGES WERE AT LEAST TWO CORRESPONDENTS WHO ONCE WORKED IN MOSCOW -- AMERICAN WRITER MAURICE HINDUS, WHO VISITED RUSSIA SEVERAL TIMES AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF VARIOUS MAGAZINES, AND BRITISH JOURNALIST ALEXANDER WERTH.

30.24- 6959

WESTERN OBSERVERS IN VIENNA SAID THE COMMUNISTS APPEARED TO HAVE PLACED GREAT EMPHASIS ON OBTAINING A FAR-REACHING CONFESSION OF SLANSKY'S ALLEGED ACTIVITIES FOR AND WITH JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS.

A75
FOR MORE THAN 45 MINUTES, THE RED-HAIRED DEFENDANT ADMITTED FILLING KEY POSITIONS WITH HIS JEWISH FRIENDS, AND OF MAKING PERSONAL PROFITS FOR HIMSELF AND FOR THE STATE OF ISRAEL IN SALES OF CZECH GOODS. HE DENOUNCED ISRAEL'S FORMER MINISTER TO PRAGUE, EHUD AVRIEL, AS AN AGENT OF THE U.S. SECRET SERVICE.

IN ELABORATING DETAILS OF HIS ALLEGED PRO-WESTERN SPY NET, SLANSKY EVEN IMPLICATED HIS OWN BROTHER, RICHARD, WHOM HE SAID COLLABORATED WIT "WESTERN SPIES."

SLANSKY ALSO HAD SOMETHING TO SAY ABOUT TWO AMERICANS, NOEL AND HERMANN FIELD, WHO DISAPPEARED SOME TWO YEARS AGO WHILE TRAVELLING BEHI THE IRON CURTAIN.

HE SAID HERMANN, AND LATER NOEL, HEADED A WESTERN ORGANIZATION WHICH RECRUITED SPIES FROM AMONG CZECH REFUGEES.

"NOEL FIELD HAD ESPIONAGE LINKS WITH ARTHUR LONDON (FORMER DEPUTY CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER ALSO ON TRIAL) WHOM FIELD REPEATEDLY MET IN SWITZERLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA," SLANSKY DECLARED.

"NOEL FIELD'S BROTHER, HERMANN, COLLABORATED WITH EVZEN LOEBEL (A FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER ALSO ON TRIAL) TO WHOM FIELD WAS ASSIGNED WHEN HE MET LOEBEL IN KRAKOW IN 1939. LOEBEL WORKED WITH FIELD UNTIL 1949."

JR815AES

A78
WITH VIENNA

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 21-(AP)-FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID TODAY ISRAEL WILL PROTEST TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGAINST ANTI-ISRAELI ACCUSATIONS VOICED AT THE TREASON TRIAL OF RUDOLF SLANSKY AND OTHER FORMER HIGH COMMUNIST LEADERS IN PRAGUE.

ISRAEL WILL OBJECT TO STATEMENTS ACCUSING ZIONISTS OF WORKING AGAIN THE CZECH GOVERNMENT, AND LISTING SLANSKY AS AN "ACCOMPLICE" OF EHUD AVRIEL, FORMER ISRAELI MINISTER IN PRAGUE.

ISRAEL IS WATCHING THE TRIAL ALSO TO SEE IF MORDECHAI OREN, A LEFTI ISRAELI POLITICIAN ARRESTED IN PRAGUE EARLY THIS YEAR, WILL TESTIFY. OREN WAS ACCUSED OF ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE SECURITY OF THE STATE. HE HAS BEEN HELD INCOMMUNICADO.

1952?

JR828AES

A79
ROME, NOV. 21-(AP)-U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER PROMISED TODAY TO HELP FOSTER "THE DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDSHIP" BETWEEN ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES "IN THE FRAMEWORK OF A PEACEFUL WORLD."

EISENHOWER'S ASSURANCE WAS MADE IN A MESSAGE TO ITALIAN PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI, WHO HAD SENT THE GENERAL A TELEGRAM CONGRATULATING HIM ON HIS RECENT ELECTION.

JR829AES

MODENA, ITALY, NOV. 21--(AP)--UNIVERSITY STUDENTS BURNED COMMUNIST LEAFLETS TODAY ACCUSING THE GOVERNMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR CURRENT FLOODS IN NORTH CENTRAL ITAY AND TUSCANY.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS RESPONSIBLE BECAUSE OF FAILURE TO CARRY OUT AN EFFECTIVE SOIL CONSERVATION AND REFORESTAT PROGRAM IN THE PO VALLEY.

1952?

HIGH WATER OF THE PAST FOUR DAYS BEGAN TO RECEDE TODAY FOLLOW SEVERAL DAYS OF RAIN. THE SWOLLEN PANARO RIVER, WHICH SMASHED THROUGH ITS DIKES IN FOUR PLACES YESTERDAY, APPEARED TO BE UNDER CONTROL AS ITS LEVEL DROPPED. THE FLOOD COVEREDMORE THAN A HALF MILLION ACRES AROUND CAMPOSANTO, SAN FELICE AND FINALE EMILIA NORTH OF HERE.

APR SEC 1230 M2/1117A

A4
(150)
(PG)
MILAN, ITALY, NOV.21-(AP)-A FORMER ITALIAN PARTISAN CHIEF HAS BEEN ARRESTED IN THE WARTIME CLOAK AND DAGGER SLAYING OF U.S. MAJOR WILLIAM HOLOHAN.

CARABINIERI ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE PRISONER, AMINTA MIGLIARI, HAD BEEN TAKEN TO THE VERBANIA JAIL. TWO OTHER ITALIANS, GULATIERO TOZZINI AND GIUSEPPE MANNINI, ARE HELD IN THE SAME JAIL AS ACCOMPLICES IN THE BEHIND-THE-LINES SLAYING.

TWO FORMER U.S. SOLDIERS, CARLO LO DOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., AND ALDO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH, WILL BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA IN FEBRUARY FOR THE KILLING, THE VERBANIA PROSECUTOR HAS ANNOUNCED. A U.S. FEDERAL COURT REFUSED ITALY'S REQUEST FOR EXTRADITION OF LO DOLCE.

CARABINIERO DECLINED TO SAY WHAT CHARGE WAS BROUGHT AGAINST MIGLIARI.

HOWEVER, MANNINI'S LAWYER SAID MIGLIARI WAS THE SUPERIOR OFFICER OF BOTH MANNINI AND TOZZINI. THE LAWYER SAID HE GAVE THE TRIAL JUDGE AN AFFIDAVIT IN WHICH HIS CLIENT SWORE MIGLIARI TOLD THE TWO OTHER ITALIANS THEY WERE TO OBEY ORDERS OF ICARDI AND LO DOLCE.

JJ/MD432PES

A113
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, NOV.21-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE PREPARING FOR A 1954 CONFERENCE ON WORLD POPULATION RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT IT BE HELD IN ROME. THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL HAD INSTRUCTED THE COMMITTEE TO FIND A SPOT ENTAILING THE LEAST EXPENSE FOR THE U.N. GENEVA HAD BEEN REGARDED AS THE MOST LIKELY CHOICE, BUT ROME WAS SELECTED WHEN THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT OFFERED TO COVER SOME OF THE EXPENSE.

WW114OPES

A111 (120)
BERN, SWITZERLAND, NOV.21-(AP)-THE SWISS FOREIGN OFFICE FORMALLY DENIED TONIGHT THERE WAS ANY SECRET COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE SWISS ARMY AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES.

SEVERAL SWISS NEWSPAPERS CARRIED A REPORT FROM WASHINGTON TODAY QUOTING HIGH AMERICAN ARMY OFFICERS TO THE EFFECT THAT SECRET LIAISON WAS IN OPERATION BETWEEN NATO AND SWISS ARMY OFFICERS IN PARIS TO PERMIT IMMEDIATE OPERATIONAL CONTACT BETWEEN THE SWISS ARMY AND NATO FORCES IN CASE SWITZERLAND IS ATTACKED.

THE SWISS FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE SWISS LEGATION IN WASHINGTON HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO CHECK THE SOURCE OF THE REPORT AND LODGE A DIPLOMATIC PROTEST IF NECESSARY. THE STATEMENT SAID THE REPORT WAS "PURE FANTASY."

"SWITZERLAND'S PARTICIPATION IN ANY KIND OF ALLIANCE IN WHATEVER FORM IT MAY BE IS COMPLETELY OUT OF THE QUESTION," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

WW113RPES

A87
(140)
WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE POLISH SEYM (PARLIAMENT) TONIGHT APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY PREMIER BOLESLAW BIERUT'S NEW CABINET, INCLUDING AMONG EIGHT VICE-PREMIERS FORMER SOVIET MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY.

ROKOSSOVSKY HAS BEEN SERVING AS DEFENSE MINISTER AND WILL CONTINUE IN THAT POST. (HE IS NOW A POLISH CITIZEN.)

THE CABINET IS BEING FORMED UNDER A NEW CONSTITUTION, WHEREBY BIERUT GAVE UP THE PRESIDENCY OF POLAND AND ASSUMED THE PREMIERSHIP. BIERUT TOLD THE SEYM THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY WILL BE TO STRENGTHEN FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES, TO FIGHT FOR PEACE, AND TO RAISE THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE WORKERS.

THE PREMIER ADDED THAT THE FIGHT AGAINST ALL ENEMIES OF THE STATE WILL BE CONTINUED WITHOUT MERCY.

OTHER VICE-PREMIERS APPROVED INCLUDE:

JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, WHO WAS PREMIER UNDER THE OLD CONSTITUTION; HILARY MINC, WLADYSLAW DWORAKOWSKI, PIOTR JARASZEWICZ, TADEUSZ GEDE, STEFAN JEDRYCHOWSKI, AND ZENON NOWAK.

JR1001AES

A45
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, NOV.21-(AP)-KING GUSTAF ADOLF OF SWEDEN TONIGHT REJECTED A PROPOSAL THAT HE INVITE LEADERS OF THE EAST AND WEST TO GET TOGETHER HERE AND FIND A WAY TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES.

THE PROPOSAL WAS SENT TO THE KING IN A LETTER FROM PROF.F.SIEGMUND-SCHULTZE, CHAIRMAN OF THE WORKING COMMUNITY OF GERMAN PEACE ORGANIZATIONS.

"IT IS WITH ANXIETY THAT I WITNESS TENSION IN THE WORLD AND I THEREFORE WELCOME WITH INTEREST ALL REALISTIC PROPOSALS FOR PRESERVATION OF PEACE," THE KING SAID IN HIS REPLY.

"HOWEVER, I CANNOT FIND PREREQUISITES EXIST TO FURTHER THE PURPOSE OF YOUR PROPOSAL THROUGH ANY INITIATIVE ON MY PART."

JB740PES

A97 (300)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV 21-(AP)-JOHN M. REDDING, U.S. ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL, PREDICTED TODAY THE U.S. AIR FORCE BASE AT THULE IN GREENLAND WILL BECOME "ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT CROSSROADS OF THE AIR AGE." HE ENVISAGED A MODERN CITY OF A HALF MILLION POPULATION AT THULE WITHIN 10 TO 15 YEARS.

REDDING WAS A PASSENGER ON THE AIRLINER ARILD VIKING ON ITS TRAIL BLAZING FLIGHT ACROSS THE POLAR ICECAP FROM CALIFORNIA TO EUROPE. THE AMERICAN-BUILT SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES SYSTEM PLANE ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT AFTER A TRIP THAT TOOK 28 HOURS AND 7 MINUTES FROM LOS ANGELES. THE FLYING TIME FOR THE 5,852-MILE HOP WAS 23 HOURS AND 38 MINUTES.

ONE OF THE TWO STOPS WAS AT THULE. WITHOUT USE OF THAT FAR NORTHERN BASE THE FLIGHT TO BLAZE A TRAIL FOR COMMERCIAL FLYING ACROSS THE BLEAK POLAR REGIONS WOULD HAVE BEEN IMPOSSIBLE. THE NEW ROUTE CUTS OFF ABOUT FOUR HOURS FLYING TIME FROM THE U.S. WEST COAST TO SCANDINAVIA.

SAID REDDING: "I AM CONVINCED THE NEW ROUTE WILL BECOME THE MAIN HIGHWAY OF INTER-CONTINENTAL AIR TRAFFIC. FOR ONE THING, FLYING OVER THE ARCTIC IS SO MUCH SAFER THAN CROSSING THE NORTH ATLANTIC.

"THIS MEANS THAT THE BLEAK SETTLEMENT OF THULE IS DESTINED TO DEVELOP INTO ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT CROSSROADS OF THE AIR AGE. WITHIN A FEW YEARS--SAY 10 OR 15--IT WILL RISE AS A MODERN METROPOLIS OF 500,000 CITIZENS."

THE FIRST STOP OUT OF LOS ANGELES WAS AT EDMONTON, ALTA.

FOR COL. BERNT BALCHEN, THE VETERAN ARTIC FLIER WHO WAS ALSO A PASSENGER, THE FLIGHT WAS REALIZATION OF A LONG DREAM. "IT REALLY WAS A GREAT DAY IN MY LIFE TO SEE ALL THIS COME TRUE," HE SAID.

TODAY THE GIANT DC-6B AIRLINER, MADE BY DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT, LEFT ON A REGULAR PASSENGER FLIGHT TO STOCKHOLM. THE NEXT HOP OVER THE TOP OF THE WORLD BY A SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES SYSTEM PLANE IS PLANNED FOR DEC. 5, WHEN ANOTHER PLANE OF THE SAME TYPE WILL BE DELIVERED TO SAS BY DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT. A SCHEDULED SERVICE USE THULE AS A REFUELING POINT WILL BE INTRODUCED NEXT SPRING.

BA1017AES

NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV. 21-(AP)- IT WAS CALLED OPERATION POLO AND THE VANGUARD LOOKED LIKE A MID-AFRICAN SAFARI ENROUTE TO A [redacted] GAME IN THE KENYA UPLANDS.

THE SCRIPT OPENED WITH PITH HELMETED, white-clad WHITE MEN MOUNTED ON POLO PONIES, SWINGING MALLETS, NATIVE BEARERS CARRYING SPEARS AGAINST ANIMAL ATTACKS, DOGS TAGGING ALONG, PLANES BUZZING [redacted] OCCASIONALLY IN THE AI

SUDDENLY IT A[redacted] TURNED IN THE PRE-DAWN TODAY INTO A BRITISH AND NATIVE TROOP ROUNDUP OF 100 S[redacted] SUSPECTED LEADERS OF THE ANTI-WHITE TERRORIST MAU MAU SOCIETY.

1952

All approaches to the refuge area were known to be watched by membe

of the Kikuyu Tribe. For that reason "Operation Polo" was devised, and

word was passed that there would be a polo tournament at a European farm

the plateau. Polo players carrying sticks set out with their ponies,

thereby taking care of Mau Mau lookouts and trailing any spies.

for 15 miles
The main force marched in two columns through the tropic night,

converging on a big illegal Kikuyu settlement on the plateau. The troop

climbed 2,000 feet up the [redacted] mountains. At the same time loya

African spearmen stood guard over the only escape route for the Mau Mau

suspects, a tortuous path down a precipice.

1952

troop
The two columns [redacted] struck at the illegal settlement before dawn.

The Kikuyus were so surprised that only a few escaped farther into the wil

where there was little chance they would remain free. The 100 suspect

arrested will be screened.

pl. thru 22100, reh 716p.

30.24- 6961

(250)
JERUSALEM, NOV. 21-(AP)-AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF AMERICANS SERVING WITH ISRAEL'S ARMED FORCES WILL LOSE THEIR U.S. CITIZENSHIP WHEN THE MCCARRAN ACT GOES INTO EFFECT DEC. 24, THE U.S. EMBASSY HAS ANNOUNCED.
THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS FACING THIS DILEMMA COULD NOT BE LEARNED TODAY, SINCE ISRAEL OBSERVES TOP SECRECY ON ALL FIGURES ON ARMED FORCES.
ALL MALE RESIDENTS OF ISRAEL BETWEEN 18 AND 45 AND ALL WOMEN BETWEEN 18 AND 35 ARE SUBJECT TO THE COMPULSORY SERVICE LAW. MALES BETWEEN 18 AND 29 AND WOMEN BETWEEN 18 AND 25 ARE SUBJECT TO A 30-MONTH TOUR OF DUTY IN THE REGULAR FORCES. THE OLDER ELIGIBLES MUST SERVE IN THE RESERVES. THOSE CONSCRIPTED MUST SERVE, HENCE U.S. CITIZENS CANNOT QUIT THE ARMED SERVICES JUST TO GET UNDER THE WIRE BEFORE THE MCCARRAN ACT CLAMPS DOWN ON THEM.
U.S. CONSULATES IN ISRAEL HAVE ONLY A FEW SCORE AMERICAN STUDENTS REGISTERED WITH THEM AS EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE. THE CONSCRIPTION LAW SPECIFICALLY EXEMPTS TOURISTS AND STUDENTS.
THE MCCARRAN ACT PERMITS AMERICANS TO SERVE IN FOREIGN ARMED FORCES PROVIDED THEY OBTAIN PRIOR AUTHORIZATION IN WRITING FROM THE U.S. SECRETARIES OF STATE AND DEFENSE. THE U.S. EMBASSY SUBMITTED THE PROBLEM TO WASHINGTON AND WAS ADVISED THAT THE TWO SECRETARIES DO NOT PLAN TO GRANT ANY SUCH SPECIAL DISPENSATION TO AMERICANS SERVING IN THE ARMED FORCES OF ANY FOREIGN STATE. THE EMBASSY BEGAN INSERTING ADVERTISEMENTS TO THIS EFFECT IN ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS LAST SUNDAY.
AS A SPECIAL CONCESSION TO THE AMERICANS, ISRAEL HAS NOT BEEN REQUIRING THEM TO SWEAR THE CUSTOMARY OATH OF ALLEGIANCE TO THIS COUNTRY. BUT THIS WILL NOT SAVE THEIR U.S. CITIZENSHIP WHEN THE MCCARRAN ACT TAKES EFFECT.
JR1008AES

A80
TUNIS, TUNISIA, NOV. 21-(AP)-THIRTY LOCAL LEADERS OF THE PRO-INDEPENDENCE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY WERE ARRESTED LAST NIGHT IN CITIES AND VILLAGES OF THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE OF TUNISIA.
FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID THE ARRESTS WERE MADE BECAUSE THE MEN PARTICIPATED IN RECENT TERRORIST ACTIVITIES, AND WERE CONNECTED WITH AN AMBUSH AT GABES IN WHICH FOUR FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.
THE 30 MEN, ALL PREVIOUSLY INTERNED AND RELEASED, ARE BEING HELD IN THE CAMP AT REMADA.
JR830AES

B53KX
HONG KONG, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT TODAY DIRECTED ITS AVIATION DEPARTMENT TO TURN OVER TO CLAIRE CHENNAULT'S AIR LINE THE REMAINING 31 TRANSPORT PLANES OF 70 WHICH HAD BEEN IN DISPUTE TWO YEARS.
THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME CLAIMED OWNERSHIP OF THE PLANES, WHICH WERE IMPOUNDED HERE AFTER THE REDS CAME TO POWER. THE PRIVY COUNCIL IN LONDON RECENTLY RETURNED 40 PLANES TO THE RETIRED FORMER COMMANDER OF THE FLYING TIGERS.
HU723ACS

B51KX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 21-(AP)-HO FENG-SHAN LEFT THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND TODAY TO RESUME HIS DUTIES AS AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT. HE HAS BEEN HERE NEARLY A MONTH FOR CONSULTATIONS.
HU716ACS

B57 (Q)
(FX APW)
RANGOON, BURMA, NOV.20-(AP)-GOVERNMENT TROOPS TODAY, AFTER NIGHTLONG FIGHTING, BEAT OFF 1,000 KAREN REBELS WHO ATTACKED SEVERAL VILLAGES NORTH-EAST OF MOULMEIN. A NUMBER OF HOUSES AND GRANARIES WERE BURNED DOWN DURING THE FIGHTING.
JJ/MD1202PES

B13 (1) (280)
17
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.21-(AP)-VIETMINH TROOPS WERE CLOSING IN ON THE FRENCH BASE OF SONLA FROM THREE DIRECTIONS TONIGHT IN A BATTLE THAT MAY BE THE PAYOFF OF THE BLACK RIVER CAMPAIGN.
THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND ANNOUNCED THE COMMUNIST-LED REBELS WERE STEPPING UP PRESSURE AT ALL POINTS OF OPERATION AGAINST SONLA, A VALLEY TOWN ON COLONIAL HIGHWAY 41 SOUTH OF THE RIVER 120 MILES WEST OF HANOI.
TWELVE THOUSAND FRENCH UNION TROOPS GARRISON SONLA, REGARDED HERE AS A KEY TO NORTHWEST INDOCHINA.
1952
DESPITE THE ENEMY'S TRIPLE THREAT TO SONLA, THERE WAS NO GLOOM AT FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE. INSTEAD THERE WAS A FEELING OF CONFIDENCE THAT THE SONLA DEFENDERS WOULD KNOCK OUT THE 6,000 VIETMINH TROOPS PRESSING ON THEM IF THE RED FORCES COULD BE BROUGHT TO OPEN BATTLE.
THE FRENCH SAID A VIETMINH ASSAULT FORCE OF TWO REGIMENTS HAD ADVANCED 25 MILES UP THE HIGHWAY FROM THE ABANDONED FRENCH POST OF MOCCHAU TO YENCHAU, ONLY 27 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SONLA. THE FORCE WAS REPORTED ENGAGED BY FRENCH AND PRO-FRENCH THAI TRIBAL TROOPS.
SEVERAL FRENCH OUTPOSTS IN THE RIVER AREA 12 MILES NORTH OF SONLA WERE HARASSED BY HEAVY MORTAR FIRE FROM VIETMINH REGIMENTS DEPLOYED ALONG THE NORTH BANK.
FROM THE NORTHWEST, ENEMY FORCES BASED IN THE QUINH NHAI SECTOR WERE ON THE MOVE AGAIN. A FRENCH POST ONLY ABOUT 30 MILES FROM SONLA WAS PUT UNDER PRESSURE AND SKIRMISHING WAS REPORTED ALONG THE COLONIAL HIGHWAY BETWEEN SONLA AND LAICHAU, THE THAI TRIBAL CAPITAL ON THE BLACK RIVER 25 MILES SOUTH OF THE CHINESE FRONTIER.
THE FRENCH TROOPS AT SONLA HAVE BETTER EQUIPMENT THAN THE REBELS AND THE RELATIVELY LEVEL LAND AROUND THE TOWN IS TO THEIR ADVANTAGE. THEIR DEFEAT MIGHT MEAN THE END OF EFFECTIVE RESISTANCE TO THE ENEMY OFFENSIVE IN THE THAI TRIBAL COUNTRY. A FRENCH VICTORY WOULD DO MUCH TO RESTORE FRENCH PRESTIGE DIMMED BY THE VIETMINH'S SWIFT DRIVE FROM THE UPPER RED RIVER TO THE BLACK.
LAICHAU'S DEFENDERS NUMBER POSSIBLY 10,000 TROOPS, INCLUDING FRENCH-TRAINED THAI CONSCRIPTS, BUT MOST OF THEM ARE LESS EFFECTIVE PARTISAN FIGHTERS..PS551PES

B48 (SEG) (330)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH SWEPT FURIOUSLY AHEAD SOUTH OF THE BLACK RIVER TODAY IN THEIR CAMPAIGN TO KNOCK THE FRENCH OUT OF NORTHWEST INDOCHINA.
THEIR FIRST AIM WAS TO WIPE OUT THE 12,000 FRENCH UNION TROOPS AT THE BIG BASE OF SONLA, 120 MILES WEST OF HANOI, OR TO FORCE THEIR WITHDRAWAL.
THAT WOULD MEAN THE END OF EFFECTIVE RESISTANCE IN THAT SECTOR AND PAVE THE WAY FOR CAPTURE OF THE CAPITAL OF THE 300,000 THAI TRIBESMEN, LAICHAU, 62 MILES NORTHWEST OF SONLA AND ONLY 25 MILES SOUTH OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S FRONTIER. WITH SONLA SMASHED, THE FALL OF LAICHAU PROBABLY WOULD DEPEND LARGELY ON WHEN THE VIETMINH WANTED TO TAKE IT.
THE REDS ALREADY HAVE STRONG FORCES 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF LAICHAU, AT QUINH NHAI, ON THE BLACK RIVER, AND 30 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE TARGET CAPITAL.
DEFENDING TROOPS IN AND JUST AROUND LAICHAU NUMBER POSSIBLY 10,000 -- SOME FRENCH, SOME FRENCH-TRAINED THAIS BUT MOSTLY PARTISAN TRIBESMEN. THEY WERE NOT EXPECTED TO RESIST LONG IF SONLA FAILS.
THE VIETMINH TROOPS WAGING THE NEWEST OFFENSIVE IN THE THAI REGION WERE REPORTED ABOUT 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SONLA. ESTIMATED BY THE FRENCH TO NUMBER ABOUT 6,000 MEN, THE REBELS HAD ATTACKED ALONG AN 18-MILE FRONT IN THE MOC CHAU SECTOR, 85 MILES WEST OF HANOI.
THE REDS WERE REPORTED MEETING STIFF RESISTANCE, WITH FIERCE HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING IN THE JUNGLES AND MOUNTAINS.
THE VIETMINH'S BIG AUTUMN OFFENSIVE STARTED OCT. 15 AND SWEPT FROM THE UPPER RED RIVER TO THE BLACK'S BANKS IN A WEEK. IT APPEARS NOW THAT THE GOAL IS THE CAPTURE OF ALL THE THAI LANDS, A RUGGED, MOUNTAIN REGION ABOUT THE SIZE OF VERMONT.
THE FRENCH SAY CONQUEST OF THIS TERRITORY WILL GIVE THE VIETMINH ONLY A PSYCHOLOGICAL SUCCESS, NOT A STRATEGIC MILITARY VICTORY. THE FRENCH CONTEND THE KEY TO VICTORY IN THE INDOCHINA WAR STILL IS THE HEAVILY-POPULATED, RICE-RICH RED RIVER DELTA SURROUNDING HANOI.
SUPPLIED WITH AMERICAN TANKS, ARTILLERY AND PLANES, THE DELTA'S EUROPEAN DEFENDERS SAY THEY ARE NOT WORRIED ABOUT THE OUTCOME IF THE REBELS TRY A SHOWDOWN INVASION OF THE DELTA.
THE FRENCH CONTEND THEY ALSO WILL DEFEND THEIR THAI ALLIES STAUNCHLY. THEY COUNT PARTICULARLY ON THE STRONG DEFENSES THEY HAVE BUILT UP AT SONLA AND THE NEARBY AIR BASE OF NASAM. HOWEVER, SHOULD VIETMINH FORCES FROM QUINH NHAI JOIN IN THE DRIVE THE FRENCH WOULD HAVE A HARD TIME HOLDING SONLA.
JT800AES

B58 (Q)
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 21--(AP)--AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED TODAY THE DEATH OF CAPT. ROGER JEAN HAUBRE, 35, FLAG BEARER FOR GEN. GONZALES DE LINARES, FRENCH COMMANDER IN NORTH VIET NAM. HAUBRE WAS KILLED IN A VIETMINH ATTACK ON A FRENCH ARMORED COLUMN NEAR PHU TO ON NOV. 17.
KM838AES

B37KX (Q)
(180)
SASEBO, JAPAN, NOV. 21-(AP)-CPL.ROBERT S.SCHAULL, 24, OF CHARLOTTE, MICH., A KOREAN WAR VETERAN, WAS CONVICTED THURSDAY OF SLAYING A 21-YEAR-OLD JAPANESE WOMAN IN A HOTEL LAST SEPTEMBER. THE COURT-MARTIAL SENTENCED HIM TO 35 YEARS AT HARD LABOR AND A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY.
THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY BRIG. GEN. CARTER W. CLARKE, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE SOUTHWEST COMMAND, AND THEN BY THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL IN WASHINGTON.
SCHAULL WAS BROUGHT TO TRIAL AFTER A JAPANESE ARTIST HAD TALKED WITH WITNESSES AND DRAWN HIS CONCEPT OF THE MAN WHO COMMITTED THE CRIME. SCHAULL WAS PICKED FROM A LINEUP BY TWO HOTEL EMPLOYES AFTER THEY SAW THE ARTIST'S DRAWING.
SCHAULL, WHO LEFT FOR THE UNITED STATES ON SEPT. 25, WAS QUESTIONED UPON HIS ARRIVAL IN THE STATES. MILITARY POLICE SAID HE ADMITTED BEING AT THE SASEBO HOTEL SCENE OF THE CRIME BUT ASSERTED HE HAD NOT KILLED THE WOMAN, KIMIKO ODA.
RETURNED TO SASEBO FROM THE STATES, THE FORMER 3RD INFANTRY DIVISION CORPORAL SAID HE HAD STRUCK THE GIRL SEVERAL TIMES WITH HIS FISTS BUT DID NOT KILL HER.
THE GIRL WAS STRANGLED WITH A HANDKERCHIEF KNOTTED AROUND HER THROAT AND HAD BEEN STABBED WITH A RAT-TAIL COMB.
VR528ACS

30.24- 6963

A64KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO, NOV. 21-(AP)- THE FISHERIES BOARD TODAY ASSERTED 496 JAPANESE FISHING BOATS AND 5,052 CREWMEN HAVE BEEN SEIZED BY SOVIET RUSSIA, RED CHINA, THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND NATIONALIST CHINA SINCE WORLD WAR II.
IT SAID 188 BOATS WITH 334 CREWMEN STILL ARE HELD.
SHIPS CAPTURED BY THE SOVIET UNION TOPPED THE LIST WITH 196, AND 52 OF THESE STILL ARE DETAINED. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY 149 BOATS CAPTURED BY SOUTH KOREA; 109 OF THESE HAVE BEEN RETURNED.
VR638ACS NM

B39KX (Q)
TOKYO, NOV. 21-(AP)-REAR ADM. FRED S. WASHINGTON (CQ), OF WASHINGTON, D. C., YESTERDAY ASSUMED COMMAND OF NAVAL AMPHIBIOUS OPERATIONS IN THE FAR EAST. HE SUCCEEDED REAR ADM. FRANCIS X. MCINERNEY, OF CHEYENNE, WYO., WHO WILL ASSUME COMMAND OF SERVICE SQUADRON THREE AND TASK FORCE 92.
VR530ACS

B50KX (Q)
APW
MANILA, SATURDAY, NOV. 22-(AP)-A DANISH-BORN AMERICAN PROFESSOR NOW TEACHING IN THE PHILIPPINES HAS BEEN HONORED FOR HIS WARTIME SERVICE IN THE NORWEGIAN ARMY DURING WORLD WAR II.
DR. TAGE U. H. ELLINGER, PROFESSOR OF ZOOLOGY AND GENETICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES, WAS INFORMED FRIDAY HE HAS BEEN AWARDED THE WAR MEDAL BY KING HAAKON OF NORWAY. THE PRESENTATION WILL BE MADE HERE DEC. 2.
ELLINGER VOLUNTEERED AND WAS COMMISSIONED A CAPTAIN IN THE NORWEGIAN ARMY WHEN GERMANY INVADED NORWAY AND DENMARK IN 1941. LATER HE WAS ATTACHED TO THE SCOTS GUARD IN ENGLAND.
FJ1113PCS

B116 (Q)
(160)
OTTAWA, NOV.21-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TODAY THAT SOVIET HOPES FOR A SPLIT IN THE UNITY OF THE WESTERN WORLD WILL NOT BE REALIZED.
"I AM CONFIDENT," HE SAID, "THAT THESE EXPECTATIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION CAN AND WILL BE DISAPPOINTED, JUST AS THEIR EXPECTATIONS OF WIDESPREAD COLLAPSE OF THE NON-SOVIET WORLD AFTER THE WAR WERE FRUSTRATED BY THE RESOLUTE ACTION OF THE FREE NATIONS."
IN AN ADDRESS TO A CANADIAN CLUB LUNCHEON THE RETIRING DIRECTOR OF U.S. FOREIGN AFFAIRS SAID THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN COUNTRIES OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE "ARE VERY REAL AND BY NO MEANS ALL CREATED BY THE SOVIETS." BUT, HE ADDED, THEY ARE MADE MORE DIFFICULT OF SETTLEMENT "BY THE THREATENING POLICIES OF THE SOVIET UNION.7

HE WARNED AGAINST ANY "PREVATURE SENSE OF SECURITY" ARISING FROM FORMATION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. ANY RELAXATION OF EFFORT AND INDULGENCE "IN BAITING OUR ALLIES FOR PARTISAN OR OTHER PURPOSES."

OF THE WAR IN KOREA HE SAID:
"IF COLLECTIVE SECURITY IS TO BE MORE THAN A SLOGAN, MORE THAN A IOUS EXPRESSION; IF IT IS TO BE INSTEAD THE FOUNDATION OF PEACE AND SECURITY, THEN THIS ACTION IN KOREA MUST BE SUPPORTED WITH UNSHAKEABLE DETERMINATION BY ALL FREE NATIONS AND ALL FREE MEN."
JJ310PES

A119 (250)
OTTAWA, NOV.21-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TODAY DEPLORED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "A FALSE, AND AT BEST PREMATURE, SENCE OF SECURITY" DEVELOPING IN THE WESTERN WORLD.
THE RETIRING U.S. CABINET MEMBER WAS GREETED BY SEVERAL OVATIONS AT A LUNCHEON OF CANADIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS, OFFICIALS AND BUSINESS MEN. HE SPOKE AGAINST THE "DANGEROUS ILLUSION THAT THE VERY EFFORT WHICH HAS BROUGHT US THIS FAR IN OUR PURSUIT OF SECURITY CAN NOW BE SAFELY RELAXED."
HE ALSO TOLD OTTAWA'S CANADIAN CLUB:
1. THE KOREAN WAR "IS FAR MORE IMPORTANT, I BELIEVE, THAN MOST OF OUR PEOPLE HAVE YET UNDERSTOOD X X X FAR MORE THAN THE FATE OF THAT REMOTE PENINSULA WILL BE DETERMINED BY X X X OUR SUPPORT OF THAT ACTION."
2. WESTERN UNITY MUST NOT ONLY BE EFFECTIVE AT THE TOP. IT MUST BE FORTIFIED AND CEMENTED BY UNITY AMONG THE PEOPLE OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED.
3. RUSSIA HAS STARTED A CAMPAIGN TO EXPLOIT DIFFERENCES AND FISSURES AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS, A MOVE WHICH MAKES THE CLOSE UNION OF THOSE POWERS MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER. THEIR DIFFICULTIES ARE REAL AND BY NO MEANS ALL CREATED BY THE SOVIET. BUT "I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE EXPECTATIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION CAN AND WILL BE DISAPPOINTED."
ACHESON SAID HE CAME TO OTTAWA FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT TO EXPRESS HIS THANKS AND FAREWELLS TO CANADIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS WITH WHOM HE HAS WORKED. HE HAS TALKS SCHEDULED WITH GOVERNOR-GENERAL VINCENT MASSEY AND PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT AND WILL SEE OTHER CABINET MINISTERS.
CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY L.B. PEARSON HAD HOPED TO FLY FROM NEW YORK WITH ACHESON BUT WAS DETAINED AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS BY HIS DUTIES AS PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
WW1154PES

A129KX
(WEST OUT)
VANCOUVER, B.C., NOV. 21-(AP)-MRS. KAY GARDNER, WHO RECEIVED LEAVE OF ABSENCE FROM THE VANCOUVER PUBLIC LIBRARY TO "GO ABROAD" AND TURNED UP AT THE PEIPING PEACE CONFERENCE LAST FALL, HAS LOST HER JOB.
THE LIBRARY BOARD, MEETING IN SPECIAL SESSION YESTERDAY, DECIDED MRS. GARDNER'S SERVICES WERE "NO LONGER REQUIRED." THE BOARD DID NOT ELABORATE.
MRS. GARDNER NOW IS ENROUTE TO VIENNA WITH HER HUSBAND, A FORMER VANCOUVER NEWSPAPER MAN, TO ATTEND A "PEACE CONFERENCE" THERE NEXT MONTH.
1120PCS

A69WX
NIGHT LEAD THIERMAN (400)
BY ROGER D. GREENE
WASHINGTON, NOV 21-(AP)-SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD) TODAY CALLED ON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO TIGHTEN ITS SECURITY REGULATIONS TO BAR COMMUNISTS AND OTHER PERSONS "OF DUBIOUS LOYALTY" FROM WINNING COMMISSIONS IN THE ARMED FORCES.
O'CONOR ALSO DEMANDED DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST AN ARMY DOCTOR WHO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST IN APPLYING FOR AN ARMY COMMISSION.
THE MARYLAND SENATOR MADE THE STATEMENTS IN RELEASING HITHERTO SECRET TESTIMONY IDENTIFYING THE DOCTOR AS 1ST LT. SHEPPARD CARL THIERMAN, 30, OF BROOKLYN, N. Y.
THIERMAN RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE KOREAN WAR ZONE WHERE HE WAS ASSIGNED TO GIVE MEDICAL TREATMENT TO COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR ON

AFTER THE RAID THE RETURNING INFANTRYMEN REPORTED THEY HAD BE

KOJE ISLAND, SCENE OF BLOODY POW UPRISINGS.

O'CONOR SAID WITNESSES BEFORE A SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE HAVE SWORN THAT THIERMAN WAS A DUES-PAYING COMMUNIST BEFORE HE APPLIED FOR HIS ARMY COMMISSION LAST YEAR.

THE MARYLAND SENATOR SAID IT WAS A "SHOCKING COINCIDENCE" THAT THIERMAN WAS STATIONED "IN THE ONE AREA IN KOREA, THE KOJE PRISONER OF WAR CAMP, WHERE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES WERE AT FEVER PITCH."

THIERMAN TESTIFIED AT A CLOSED-DOOR HEARING BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ON NOV. 14. O'CONOR, WHO PRESIDED AT THE HEARING, HAD PREVIOUSLY GIVEN THE GIST OF THIERMAN'S TESTIMONY, BUT WITHOUT NAMING HIM.

ON THE WITNESS STAND, THIERMAN DENIED HE HAD EVER ENGAGED IN SPYING AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND SAID HE HAD "TRIED MY BEST TO BE A GOOD OFFICER."

THIERMAN TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT IN FILLING OUT PAPERS APPLYING FOR A COMMISSION IN THE ARMY MEDICAL CORPS HE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HE SAID THE ARMY FORMS STATED THAT APPLICANTS HAD THE RIGHT TO REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY INVOKING THE CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

THIERMAN, WHO WAS BORN IN PHILADELPHIA, THE SON OF POLISH-BORN PARENTS, SAID THAT IN DEALING WITH COMMUNIST PRISONERS DURING HIS SIX-MONTHS ASSIGNMENT ON KOJE HE KEPT HIS TALKS WITH THE REDS "NON-POLITICAL."

"I HAVE NEVER FELT, NOR WILL I EVER FEEL, THAT I CAN BE LACKING IN SERVICE TO MY GOVERNMENT," THIERMAN SAID. "AT NO TIME HAVE I FELT THAT THERE IS ANY QUESTION ABOUT MY LOYALTY AND MY ABILITY TO SERVE."

THIERMAN TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE SERVED AS AN ENLISTED MAN IN THE ARMY FOR 44 MONTHS IN WORLD WAR II, RECEIVED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE IN 1946, AND IS NOW STATIONED AT FORT DEVENS, MASS.

DECLARING THAT THIERMAN SHOULD NEVER HAVE BEEN COMMISSIONED, O'CONOR TOLD NEWSMEN:

"NOT ONLY MUST THIS UNWANTED OFFICER BE DISCIPLINED FOR HIS ACTIONS, BUT DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PROCEDURES WHICH PERMIT SUCH PERSONS OF DUBIOUS LOYALTY TO OCCUPY POSITIONS OF TRUST MUST BE BROUGHT IN LINE WITH AMERICAN SECURITY INTERESTS."

HY913PES

1218WX

-95-

(180) WEINBERG

WASHINGTON, NOV.21-(AP)-U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES R.KIRLAND REFUSED TODAY TO THROW OUT THE PERJURY INDICTMENT OF JOSEPH W.WEINBERG, ATOMIC SCIENTIST.

WEINBERG IS ACCUSED OF LYING WHEN HE DENIED TO CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS THAT HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

ATTORNEYS FOR WEINBERG SOUGHT TO HAVE THE INDICTMENT QUASHED WITH AN ARGUMENT THAT ILLEGAL EVIDENCE WAS PRESENTED TO THE GRAND JURY.

JUDGE KIRKLAND REJECTED THAT CONTENTION.

IN A FORMAL OPINION, THE JUDGE SAID:

"IN NO INSTANCE, HAS THE DEFENDANT ADVANCED ONE SCINTILLA OF PROOF THAT THERE WAS ANY IMPROPRIETY OR ILLEGAL EVIDENCE PRESENTED TO THE GRAND JURY RETURNING THE INDICTMENT HEREIN.

WEINBERG, ONCE IDENTIFIED ONLY AS SCIENTIST "X" IN A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION OF ATOMIC ESPIONAGE, IS SCHEDULED TO GO ON TRIAL DEC. 8.

VH325PES

1999WX (OUSTED EMPLOYE) (Q) (FROM AYE)

(150) MRS. BRUNAUER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21-(AP)-MRS. ESTHER CAUKIN BRUNAUER, OUSTED STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, SAID TODAY SHE HOPES THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WILL LOOK "FEARLESSLY AND THOROUGHLY" INTO WHAT SHE CALLED THE DEPLORABLE UNFAIRNESS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM.

MRS. BRUNAUER SAID SHE WAS NOTIFIED JUNE 16 THAT SHE HAD BEEN "SEPARATED"--FOR NO STATED REASON--FROM HER JOB. SHE WAS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF POLICY LIAISON TO THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION. SHE NOW HAS A TEMPORARY JOB AT THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS.

(A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID IN AUGUST THAT SHE HAD LEFT HER JOB AND THAT SHE WAS CONSIDERED A SECURITY RISK IN HANDLING SECRET INFORMATION. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO FINDINGS OF DISLOYALTY.)

MRS. BRUNAUER AND HER HUSBAND, DR. STEPHEN BRUNAUER, WHO WAS WITH THE NAVY DEPARTMENT, WERE ACCUSED BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IN 1950 OF PRO-COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES. DR. BRUNAUER, A SCIENTIFIC AND EXPLOSIVES EXPERT, ADMITTED HAVING ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS 25 YEARS EARLIER BUT DECLARED HE WAS INTENSELY LOYAL TO THE UNITED STATES. HE RESIGNED HIS JOB IN 1951, HOWEVER, TO REMOVE HIMSELF AS "A SOURCE OF EMBARRASSMENT" TO THE NAVY.

MRS. BRUNAUER, IN A STATEMENT TODAY, EMPHASIZED THAT HER HUSBAND WAS NEVER CHARGED WITH DISLOYALTY OR WITH HAVING VIOLATED SECURITY, AND HE NEVER DID SO, EITHER, SHE ADDED. OF HER OWN CASE, SHE SAID:

"MY EMPLOYMENT IN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE NEVER ENDANGERED THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES, AND WOULD NOT DO SO IF I WORKED THERE THE REST OF MY LIFE. I WAS NOT CHARGED WITH HAVING GIVEN CLASSIFIED INFORMATION TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS; I DID NOT DO SO, AND WOULD NOT DO SO UNDER ANY PROVOCATION. AS TO MY LOYALTY, NOT EVEN A 'TECHNICALITY' COULD BE FOUND ON WHICH TO BASE EVEN A 'REASONABLE DOUBT.' X X X

"I WAS GIVEN THE IMPRESSION, VERY INDIRECTLY, THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ACTION WAS BASED ON THE THEORY THAT BECAUSE THE NAVY DEPARTMENT HAD SUSPENDED MY HUSBAND ON 'SECURITY RISK' CHARGES, I MUST SURELY BE A SECURITY RISK. X X X

"I DO NOT WISH TO ADD TO THE SENSATIONALISM THAT HAS ATTENDED THIS WHOLE QUESTION OF 'LOYALTY AND SECURITY' BY MAKING DRAMATIC CHARGES. AS A LOYAL AMERICAN, WITH A HIGH CONCEPT OF PROFESSIONAL ETHICS, I DEPLORE THE GROWTH OF A SYSTEM WHICH MAKES SUB-CITIZENS OUT OF EMPLOYEES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

"IT IS TIME FOR A SERIOUS STUDY OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF A SYSTEM WHICH CAN DEPRIVE A GROUP OF AMERICAN CITIZENS OF THEIR LIVELIHOOD AND REPUTATION WITHOUT DUE PROCESS OF LAW.

"I HOPE THAT THE NEW ADMINISTRATION WILL LOOK INTO THIS FEARLESSLY AND THOROUGHLY. I BELIEVE THAT LOYALTY CAN BE MAINTAINED AND SECURITY CAN BE INSURED WITHOUT VIOLATING THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CONSTITUTION."

MRS. BRUNAUER TOLD REPORTERS HER HUSBAND IS NOW EMPLOYED BY A PRIVATE FIRM "IN THE CHICAGO AREA." SHE SAID SHE PLANNED TO JOIN HIM AT THE END OF THE YEAR.

JC127PES NR

A4WX

(140) [redacted]

WASHINGTON, NOV 21-(AP)-THE U.S.PAROLE BOARD SAID TODAY ITS OFFICES HAVE BEEN FLOODED IN THE PAST WEEK WITH A RECORD NUMBER OF LETTERS AND TELEGRAMS--PRO AND CON--DEALING WITH THE ALGER HISS CASE. THE BOARD CHAIRMAN GUESSED ABOUT 50,000 MESSAGES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED.

HISS, WHO WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY AND JAILED FOR DENYING THAT HE GAVE SECRET INFORMATION TO A COMMUNIST AGENT, BECAME ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE TODAY. DR.GEORGE G.KILLINGER, PAROLE BOARD CHAIRMAN, CONDUCTED A CLOSED HEARING ON HISS' PAROLE APPLICATION LAST WEEK AT THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT LEWISBURG,PA.

SINCE THEN, KILLINGER SAID, MESSAGES HAVE BEEN FLOWING IN FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY. THERE ARE FAR TOO MANY, HE SAID, TO BE ABLE TO MAKE AN ACCURATE COUNT YET. MANY MAIL SACKS ARE STILL UNOPENED.

HISS, WHO WAS GIVEN A FIVE-YEAR TERM, REACHED HIS PAROLE-ELIGIBILITY LATE TODAY AFTER SERVING ONE-THIRD OF HIS TIME. KILLINGER SAID THERE WOULD BE NO ACTION TODAY, AND THAT A REPORT ON THE HEARING WILL NOT BE SUBMITTED TO THE FULL FIVE-MAN BOARD UNTIL SOMETIME NEXT WEEK.

GG416PES

B66WX Q (230)

WASHINGTON,NOV 21-(AP)-THE NAVY TODAY NAMED ITS SECOND ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE THE "SEA WOLF."

THE NAVY HAD SAID LAST JULY THAT THE SECOND NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE, LIKE THE FIRST, WOULD BE CONSTRUCTED BY THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. AT GROTON,CONN. THE FIRST ATOMIC POWER SUBMARINE IS NAMED THE "NAUTILUS."

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT THE POWER PLANT FOR THE SEA WOLF, TO BE BUILT BY THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., WILL BE DIFFERENT FROM THAT DESIGNED FOR THE NAUTILUS IN THAT IT WILL HAVE AN INTERMEDIATE REACTOR WITH A LIQUID METAL COOLANT. THE NAUTILUS WILL HAVE A THERMAL REACTOR AND WATER COOLANT.

A LAND-BASED PROTOTYPE OF THE POWER PLANT FOR THE SEA WOLF IS BEING ERECTED AT WEST MILTON,N.Y.

THE NEW ATOMIC SUBMARINE WILL BE THE THIRD UNDERWATER FIGHTING SHIP TO BEAR THE NAME SEA WOLF. THE FIRST ONE WAS COMMISSIONED IN 1913 AND WAS LOST AT SEA IN 1920.

THE SECOND SEA WOLF ESTABLISHED A DISTINGUISHED WORLD WAR II RECORD OF ENEMY SINKINGS BEFORE SHE DISAPPEARED ON HER 15TH WAR PATROL IN THE PACIFIC LATE IN 1944.

THE NAVY ALSO ANNOUNCED THE NAME "GRAYBACK" FOR A NEW ATTACK SUBMARINE, WITH CONVENTIONAL POWER PLANT, WHICH WAS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED TO BE ASSIGNED FOR CONSTRUCTION AT THE MARE ISLAND NAVAL SHIPYARD, VALLEJO,CALIF.

THE NEW GRAYBACK WILL BE OF THE STREAMLINED "GUPPY" TYPE EQUIPPED WITH A SNORKEL BREATHING TUBE THAT WILL ENABLE THE VESSEL TO CRUISE LONG DISTANCES WITHOUT SURFACING.

THE FIRST "GRAYBACK" HAD A FIGHTING RECORD IN WORLD WAR II BEFORE DISAPPEARING IN MARCH, 1944.

JK1048PES

A137WX (FOWLER AND BLUEPLATE)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-HENRY H. FOWLER, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, SAID TONIGHT HE THOUGHT PRIORITIES AND ALLOCATION OF MATERIALS MUST BE EXTENDED "TO SUPPORT THE VERY TREMENDOUS MILITARY PRODUCTION PROGRAM."

FOWLER SAID THIS PROGRAM WOULD MOUNT TO A PEAK ABOUT THE THIRD QUARTER OF 1953 AND REMAIN AT A VERY HIGH LEVEL INTO 1955. HE WAS QUESTIONED ON A RADIO PROGRAM (CBS, CAPITOL CLOAKROOM).

AS FOR CONTINUATION OF WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS, FOWLER SAID THIS WAS "A JUDGMENT WHICH WOULD BE MUCH BETTER TAKEN BY THOSE WHO WILL BE IN CHARGE IN JANUARY, FEBRUARY AND MARCH."

"THE EXTENT TO WHICH YOU DIMINISH MILITARY PRODUCTION," HE ADDED, "WOULD CERTAINLY DIMINISH THE EXTENT TO WHICH YOU NEED CONTROLS."

EG1239AES

B28WX (SEG)

(170) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY NOV 22)

VA LOANS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 22-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION IS OFFERING MORE THAN 25,000 OF ITS GUARANTEED HOME LOANS, TOTALING MORE THAN 150 MILLION DOLLARS IN PRINCIPAL, FOR SALE TO PRIVATE LENDING INSTITUTIONS SHOWING ABILITY TO SERVICE THEM.

THE PROCEEDS GO BACK INTO A VA REVOLVING FUND FOR USE IN MAKING DIRECT HOME LOANS TO VETERANS IN AREAS WHERE THE AGENCY FINDS PRIVATE CAPITAL IS NOT AVAILABLE FOR GI 4 PER CENT LOANS GUARANTEED BY THE VA.

CONGRESS HAS AUTHORIZED USE BY JUNE 30, 1953, OF UP TO 275 MILLION DOLLARS FOR SUCH DIRECT LOANS, INCLUDING 175 MILLION DOLLARS MADE AVAILABLE IN PRIOR YEARS.

T.B.KING, DIRECTOR OF VA'S LOAN GUARANTY SERVICE, DESCRIBED THE LOANS BEING OFFERED FOR SALE AS "A PRACTICALLY RISKLESS ASSET FOR THE LENDER."

WHEN THE VA SELLS SUCH LOANS, IT GUARANTEES THEM UP TO 60 PER CENT IN THE SAME MANNER THAT IT STANDS BEHIND A GI LOAN MADE BY A PRIVATE LENDER. SALES ARE HANDLED BY VA REGIONAL OFFICES.

THE AVERAGE LOAN NOW AVAILABLE FOR SALE IS ABOUT $6,600 IN INITIAL PRINCIPAL AMOUNT WITH A TYPICAL MATURITY OF 20 YEARS AND A CASH DOWN PAYMENT OF 5 TO 10 PER CENT, VA SAID.

"VA'S REPAYMENT EXPERIENCE TO DATE HAS BEEN EXCELLENT," KING SAID. "OF THE 23,775 LOANS CLOSED THROUGH SEPT.30, ONLY 16, OR ABOUT 1/15TH OF ONE PER CENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LOANS CLOSED HAVE RESULTED IN FORECLOSURE OR VOLUNTARY CONVEYANCE OF THE PROPERTY TO VA IN LIEU OF FORECLOSURE."

UP TO OCT.15, PURCHASE OFFERS HAD BEEN RECEIVED BY VA FOR 1,046 HOME LOANS WITH ORIGINAL PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF $7,154,000 (M) AND THERE HAD BEEN SALES SETTLEMENTS ON 1,032 OF THE LOANS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY NOV 22)

JK644AES NM

B34 (Q)

(250)

KX FX APW

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES ACCUSED THE U. N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TODAY OF PAYING TOO MUCH DEFERENCE TO THE VIEWS OF THE ADMINISTERING POWERS AND TOO LITTLE HEED TO THE PLAINTS OF NATIVE PETITIONERS.

PHILIPPINE DELEGATE JOSE C. ZULUETA TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE THAT THE COUNCIL'S LATEST REPORT INDICATED "WE ARE ABOUT TO SEE A VERITABLE PARADE OF DISSATISFIED SPOKESMEN FROM ALMOST EVERY TRUST TERRITORY IN AFRICA."

HE REFERRED TO PENDING PETITIONS FROM BRITAIN'S TOGOLAND AND TANGANYIKA TERRITORIES AND THE FRENCH CAMEROONS.

"IT IS HARD TO LOOK WITH EQUANIMITY," HE SAID, "AT THE FACT THAT-- CONFRONTED WITH A LAND ALIENATION CASE IN WHICH 3,000 TANGANYIKA TRIBES PEOPLES ARE EVICTED FORCIBLY FROM THEIR FARMS TO MAKE WAY FOR EUROPEAN SETTLERS--THE COUNCIL HAS AFFIRMED THAT THIS KIND OF THING SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO HAPPEN IN THE FUTURE AND YET ALLOWS IT TO HAPPEN IN THIS CASE."

ZULUETA POINTED OUT THAT HIS DELEGATION THOUGHT MUCH OF THE COUNCIL'S WORK WAS PRAISEWORTHY, BUT THAT HE BELIEVED ITS FAILINGS SHOULD BE POINTED OUT.

HE PLACED MUCH OF THE BLAME ON THE ADMINISTERING AUTHORITIES WHOM HE CHARGED WITH FLATLY REJECTING COUNCIL REQUESTS TO SUBMIT COST OF LIVING SURVEYS IN NEW GUINEA AND OTHER TERRITORIES.

ZULUETA DECLARED THAT UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE U.N. CHARTER, ADMINISTERING POWERS WERE MORALLY BOUND TO SHOW AS MUCH CONCERN FOR THE WELFARE AND PROGRESS OF THE INHABITANTS OF THEIR TRUST TERRITORIES

AS FOR THEIR OWN CITIZENS.
"WE DO NOT EXPECT MIRACLES OF THE TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM," ZULUETA SAID. "BUT WHAT WE DO EXPECT IS THAT THE SYSTEM SHOULD REFLECT, RATHER THAN RESIST, THE DYNAMIC FORCES OF PROGRESS THAT ARE RECOGNIZED BY THE CHARTER AS A WHOLE."
FH/WB737PES

B35 (Q)
(220)
KX FX APW
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.21-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES VOICED REGRET TODAY THAT THE U.N. HAS DECIDED TO SUSPEND ITS EFFORTS TO RETURN GREEK CHILDREN NOW IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES TO THEIR HOMELAND.
SALVADOR LOPEZ TOLD THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT AS A MEMBER OF THE REPATRIATION MISSION HE WAS KEENLY DISAPPOINTED THAT THREE YEARS' ATTEMPTS TO BRING BACK YOUNGSTERS TAKEN FROM THEIR HOMES DURING THE GREEK CIVIL WAR HAD GOTTEN RESULTS FROM ONLY ONE NATION--YUGOSLAVIA.
LOPEZ AGREED THAT, IN VIEW OF THE FLAT REFUSAL OF IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES TO HEED U.N. REPATRIATION PLEAS, THERE WAS NO OTHER COURSE BUT TO SUSPEND THE ACTIVITIES OF THE RED CROSS AND HIS COMMITTEE ON THIS ISSUE.
"WE SEEM TO HAVE COME TO THE END OF THE ROAD," HE SAID. "AS THE DELEGATE OF GREECE HAS SO WELL REMINDED US, AFTER FOUR OR FIVE YEARS, WE HAVE COME TO A POINT WHERE WE MAY BE DEALING WITH INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE NO LONGER CHILDREN OR GREEK."
LOPEZ SAID THE ISSUE HAD BEEN FOLLOWED WITH CLOSE INTEREST BY MANY WOMENS' ORGANIZATIONS IN THE PHILIPPINES.
"IT HAS SEEMED TO US A TOUCHING PROOF OF THE UNIVERSAL, HUMANITARIAN CHARACTER OF THIS PROBLEM," HE SAID, "THAT THESE ORGANIZATIONS IN THE REMOTE TOWNS AND VILLAGES OF MY COUNTRY--A COUNTRY HALF A WORLD AWAY FROM GREECE--HAVE WRITTEN TO US TO SAY HOW DEEPLY THEY APPRECIATE THE ACTION THAT HAS BEEN TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT OF YUGOSLAVIA AND HOW DEEPLY THEY REGRET THE OTHER HARBORING COUNTRIES HAVE NOT DONE LIKEWISE."
WB742PES

B109 Q
U.N.-AGGRESSION
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.21-(AP)-ANDREI VISHINSKY PLAYED A NEW U.N. ROLE TODAY BUT STUCK TO THE WELL-WORN RUSSIAN TUNE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARING TO UNLEASH A NEW WORLD WAR.
THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SPOKE FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS IN THE LEGAL COMMITTEE IN SUPPORT OF A SOVIET RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD DEFINE AGGRESSION. HE DECLARED THE UNITED STATES OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION BECAUSE OF "ITS (U.S.) AGGRESSIVE POLICY AND ITS PREPARATIONS FOR UNLEASHING A NEW WORLD WAR."
IT WAS PROBABLY THE FIRST TIME SUCH A HIGH RANKING DIPLOMAT HAS SPOKEN IN THE COMMITTEE WHICH MOSTLY DEBATES FINE POINTS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.
YESTERDAY U.S. DELEGATE JOHN MAKTOS ASKED WHETHER RUSSIA-- IF THE SOVIET RESOLUTION WERE ADOPTED-- WOULD LABEL THE NORTH KOREANS THE AGGRESSORS IN KOREA. VISHINSKY REPEATED THE SOVIET CHARGE IT WAS THE SOUTH KOREANS WHO ATTACKED THE NORTH KOREANS.
B242PES

B32 (Q)
MILWAUKEE ASKED (WX)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21-(AP)-SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) SAID TONIGHT HE HAS ASKED THE ARMY URGENTLY TO POSTPONE AN ORDER CLOSING CAMP MC COY.
THE REQUEST FOR HIS HELP CAME FROM THE CAMP MC COY COMMUNITY RELATIONS COUNCIL.
WILEY SAID HE HAD ORDERED HIS WASHINGTON OFFICE TO FORWARD THE POSTPONEMENT REQUEST TO THE ARMY.
FH727PES

A48
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.21-(AP)-THE U.N. DISCLOSED TODAY THAT MORE THAN 110,000 PERSONS HAVE VISITED U.N. HEADQUARTERS SINCE THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY SESSION BEGAN OCT.14.
JB743PES

A25
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD ATOM SPIES
BY ARTHUR EVERETT
NEW YORK, NOV.21-(AP)-THE WEEK OF JAN.12 WAS SET TODAY FOR THE EXECUTION OF A HUSBAND AND WIFE ATOM SPY TEAM--THE FIRST TRAITORS IN AMERICAN HISTORY DOOMED TO DEATH BY A CIVIL COURT.
THE PAIR, JULIUS ROSENBERG AND HIS WIFE, ETHEL, WERE CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO DEATH APRIL 5, 1951, FOR FERRETING OUT AMERICAN A-BOMB SECRETS FOR A RUSSIAN-BOSSED INTERNATIONAL SPY RING.
COUNTLESS OF THEIR FELLOW-AMERICANS--IN ANGER OR CURIOSITY--HAVE PLEADED TO BE ALLOWED TO WATCH THEM DIE IN SING SING'S ELECTRIC CHAIR. FEW IF ANY OF THESE REQUESTS CAN BE GRANTED.
THE EXECUTION DATE WAS SET BY FEDERAL JUDGE IRVING R.KAUFMAN, WHO DOOMED THEM ORIGINALLY WITH THE PERSONAL OPINION THAT THEIR TREASON LED TO THE WAR IN KOREA. THEY WILL PROBABLY DIE JAN.15--A THURSDAY.
IN CONTRAST TO THE DRAMATIC TONE OF THEIR SENTENCING, WHEN BELLS TOLLED THE HOUR OF NOON OUTSIDE KAUFMAN'S FEDERAL COURTROOM, THE ONLY SOUND TODAY WAS THE SCRATCH OF THE JUDGE'S PEN AS HE SIGNED THE EXECUTION ORDER.
THE COUPLE HEARD THE ORIGINAL SENTENCE IN PERSON ON THAT SPRING DAY A YEAR AND A HALF AGO. BUT THEY WERE NOT IN COURT THIS GRAY AUTUMN DAY WHEN THEIR DATE WITH DEATH WAS SET.
THE ROSENBERGS HAVE BEEN IN THE SING SING DEATH HOUSE FOR MONTHS, SEEING EACH OTHER ONLY RARELY BUT EXCHANGING LETTERS FROM TIME TO TIME UNDER SUPERVISION.

SINCE THEY WERE SENTENCED, THE ROSENBERGS' CARRIED AN APPEAL DOGGEDLY FROM ONE COURT TO ANOTHER. FINALLY, LAST WEEK, THE U.S. SUPREME COURT GAVE THEM A FINAL TURNDOWN.
THEIR ATTORNEY, EMANUEL H.BLOCH, SAID HE'LL TRY ONCE AGAIN MONDAY FOR A NEW TRIAL. BUT HIS WAS PLAINLY A MOVE OF LAST-MINUTE DESPERATION, WITH LITTLE CHANCE OF SUCCESS.
UNLESS PRESIDENT TRUMAN PARDONS THE COUPLE, THEY ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL LEAVE THEIR SEPARATE DEATH HOUSE CELLS THE THIRD WEEK IN JANUARY TO WALK THE GRIM "LAST MILE" TO THE ELECTRIC CHAIR.
A PARDON SEEMS UNLIKELY UNLESS THE ROSENBERGS NAME FELLOW TRAITORS WHOSE IDENTITY THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMS THEY ARE CONCEALING.
MILITARY COURTS HAVE SENTENCED NATIVE AMERICAN SPIES TO DEATH BEFORE, BUT NEVER A CIVIL COURT.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE ROSENBERGS BE SPARED. AND 50,000 PERSONS HAVE PETITIONED THAT THEY BE GRANTED A NEW TRIAL. THE DEATH SENTENCES HAVE BEEN DENOUNCED AS "CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT."
BUT OTHERS ARE EAGER TO SEE THEM DIE. U.S. MARSHAL WILLIAM A. CARROLL SAID HE HAS HAD COUNTLESS LETTERS AND PHONE CALLS FROM PEOPLE ALL OVER THE COUNTRY WHO WANT TO WITNESS THE EXECUTIONS.

A26
THERE IS ROOM FOR ONLY A HANDFUL OF SPECTATORS IN THE DEATH HOUSE, HOWEVER. CARROLL SAID HE WILL ASK THE ROSENBERGS "WHOM THEY WANT TO BE PRESENT."
ROSENBERG, 34, AND HIS WIFE, 36, HAVE TWO SMALL CHILDREN. THEY HAVE SEEN LITTLE OF THEM SINCE THEY WENT TO THE DEATH HOUSE SOME 18 MONTHS AGO.
ROSENBERG, A NEW YORK BORN ELECTRICAL ENGINEER, WAS DEPICTED IN

TRIAL TESTIMONY AS LONG DEDICATED TO SERVICE OF THE RUSSIANS AND A VOLUNTEER SPY FOR THEM.

HE PERSUADED HIS OWN BROTHER-IN-LAW, DAVID GREENGLASS, TO FEED HIM A-BOMB SECRETS FROM LOS ALAMOS, CRADLE OF AMERICA'S WARTIME ATOM BOMB DEVELOPMENT. GREENGLASS WAS AN ARMY SERGEANT THERE.

GREENGLASS TESTIFIED AGAINST HIS BROTHER-IN-LAW AND SISTER AT THEIR TRIAL AND GOT OFF WITH A 15-YEAR SENTENCE.

JUDGE KAUFMAN IN SENTENCING THE PAIR CALLED THEIR CRIME WORSE THAN MURDER AND LABELLED THE TINY MRS.ROSENBERG "A FULL FLEDGED PARTNER IN THIS CRIME."

SHE IS ONLY FIVE FEET TALL AND WEIGHS ABOUT 100 POUNDS. LIKE HER HUSBAND, SHE IS A PRODUCT OF NEW YORK'S LOWER EAST SIDE.

IN SENTENCING THEM, JUDGE KAUFMAN ADDED:

"BY YOUR BETRAYAL, YOU UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE ALTERED THE COURSE OF HISTORY TO THE DISADVANTAGE OF OUR COUNTRY."

CONVICTED WITH THE ROSENBERGS WAS MORTON SOBELL, 36, A RADAR EXPERT. HE ESCAPED THE DEATH PENALTY AND GOT 30 YEARS IN PRISON INSTEAD BECAUSE OF HIS LESSER GUILT.

SOBELL SERVED A MONTH IN ATLANTA PENITENTIARY. THEN HE ELECTED TO INTERRUPT HIS TERM TO APPEAL HIS CASE. HE HAS SPENT MOST OF THE LAST 18 MONTHS IN THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION IN NEW YORK. HE RECEIVES NO CREDIT FOR THIS LATTER PERIOD BEHIND BARS.

THE GOVERNMENT TRIED TODAY TO MOVE HIM TO ALCATRAZ, BUT HE WON A COURT STAY FOR A FEW DAYS. HIS LAWYER SAID SOBELL HAS ANOTHER HEARING COMING UP NEXT WEEK TO TRY TO SET ASIDE HIS CONVICTION.

JB617PES

1952

A55CO (UEW)

~~FIRST LEAD PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY (100)~~

DAYTON, O., NOV. 21-(AP)-TWO MEMBERS OF THE UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS UNION (INDEPENDENT) WERE JAILED TODAY SHORTLY AFTER THEY WERE INDICTED ON CHARGES OF SWEARING FALSELY THEY WERE NOT COMMUNISTS.

THE TWO MEN ARE EVERST MELVIN HUPMAN, 38, OF CLARKSVILLE, O., AND WALTER CORNELIUS LOHMAN, 41, OF DAYTON. THEY WERE TAKEN TO THE TROY, O., JAIL OVERNIGHT WHEN THEY FAILED TO POST BOND OF $5,000 EACH.

LOHMAN WAS INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY AT CINCINNATI AND HUPMAN BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY AT DAYTON.

BOTH ARE ACCUSED OF FALSE DENIALS, IN AFFIDAVITS FILED WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD, THAT THEY WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR AFFILIATED WITH IT. THE AFFIDAVITS ARE REQUIRED OF UNION OFFICERS UNDER THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT.

BOTH FILED NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS IN DECEMBER, 1949, WHEN THE UE'S POSITION AS BARGAINING AGENT FOR ELECTRICAL WORKERS IN SEVERAL DAYTON PLANTS WAS CHALLENGED. THE UE HAD JUST BEEN THROWN OUT OF THE CIO ON A CHARGE IT WAS DOMINATED BY LEFT-WINGERS. THE CIO-INTERNATIONAL ELECTRICAL WORKERS (IUE) HAD ASKED NEW BARGAINING ELECTIONS.

AS OFFICERS OF THE OLD UE, HUPMAN AND LOHMAN SIGNED THE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS TO QUALIFY THEIR UNION FOR THE ELECTION.

AT THE TIME THE INDICTMENTS WERE ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON BY ATTY.-GEN. MCGRANERY, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID LOHMAN IS A LOCAL REPRESENTATIVE OF LOCAL 768. BOTH THE IUE AND THE UE MAINTAIN LOCALS WITH THAT NUMBER IN DAYTON, BUT L. W. WORNSTAFF, PRESIDENT OF THE IUE LOCAL, SAID LOHMAN IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE IUE.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ALSO IDENTIFIED HUPMAN AS A MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF LOCAL 801. IUE OFFICIALS SAID HUPMAN HAS NO CONNECTION WITH IUE LOCAL 801. THE UE HAS NO LOCAL 801 IN DAYTON.

IUE LEADERS SAID BOTH HUPMAN AND LOHMAN WERE ACTIVE IN THE BLOODY UNIVIS CO. STRIKE WHICH LASTED MORE THAN 90 DAYS IN THE SUMMER OF 1948 AND RESULTED IN SENDING THE OHIO NATIONAL GUARD TO THE DAYTON PLANT.

HUPMAN NOW IS EMPLOYED AT THE FRIGIDAIRE DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP. IN DAYTON. LAST APRIL HE REFUSED TO TELL THE OHIO UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMISSION IF HE HAD EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST, ON GROUNDS THE ANSWER MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM.

HUPMAN WAS FINED $200 IN 1948 FOR ASSAULT AND BATTERY AND OBSTRUCTING A POLICE OFFICER IN CONNECTION WITH A STRIKE AT THE UNIVIS LENS CO. IN DAYTON. THE NATIONAL GUARD WAS CALLED OUT TO CONTROL VIOLENCE AT THAT STRIKE, CALLED BY THE UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS BEFORE IT WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO FOR ALLEGED COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

LOHMAN IS BELIEVED EMPLOYED BY VERNAY LABORATORIES, ELECTRIC THERMOSTAT MANUFACTURERS, OF NEARBY YELLOW SPRINGS. THE UNION'S LOCAL 768 OPERATES AT VERNAY AND SIX OTHER PLANTS IN THE DAYTON AREA.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID LOHMAN HAS CONTINUED TO SUPPORT THE UNION SINCE ITS EXPULSION FROM THE CIO IN 1949.

BOTH HUPMAN AND LOHMAN FILED NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS WITH THE NLRB IN DECEMBER 1949. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID.

IT SAID THAT THE INDICTMENTS RETURNED TODAY ARE THE THIRD AND FOURTH TO BE OBTAINED IN CONNECTION WITH NON-COMMUNIST OATHS SINCE THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT WAS ADOPTED IN 1947.

THEY SAID THE CHARGES REPRESENT A CONTINUATION OF EFFORTS TO PROSECUTE WHEREVER POSSIBLE WHEN THERE IS EVIDENCE OF FALSE SWEARING.

OFFICIALS AT WASHINGTON EXPLAINED THAT THE DIFFICULTY HAS BEEN TO OBTAIN EVIDENCE THAT WOULD STAND UP IN COURT. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SUSPECTS THAT SOME UNION LEADERS SIMPLY WROTE OUT A RESIGNATION FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY BEFORE MAKING THE AFFIDAVIT, SO THAT THEY COULD QUALIFY TECHNICALLY FOR THE NON-COMMUNIST OATH.

ABOUT 70 SUSPECTED FALSE AFFIDAVITS CONTINUE UNDER INVESTIGATION, BUT NUMEROUS DISTRICT ATTORNEYS HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THE EVIDENCE IS INSUFFICIENT TO GET ACTION EITHER BY A GRAND JURY OR IN COURT.

THE GOVERNMENT SUCCEEDED OBTAINED ITS FIRST INDICTMENT IN THESE CASES AT CAMDEN, N.J. OCT. 11, 1951. OFFICIALS SAID THE JURY THERE INDICTED ANTHONY VALENTI, AN OFFICER IN THE FOOD, TOBACCO AND AGRICULTURAL WORKERS UNION, DESCRIBED BY JUSTICE AS ONE OF THE UNIONS OUSTED BY CIO.

VALENTI WAS CONVICTED LAST MONTH AND SENTENCED ON NOV.7 TO A FIVE-YEAR TERM.

THE SECOND INDICTMENT IN THESE INVESTIGATIONS WAS RETURNED AT DETROIT IN OCTOBER AGAINST OLGA ZENCHUK, AN OFFICER OF THE CIO UNITED PACKING HOUSE WORKERS OF AMERICA.

CZ635PES

A78CO

NIGHT LEAD PERJURY-ATOMIC (PRECEDE A185WX)

DAYTON, O., NOV. 21-(AP)-A FORMER AIR FORCE CIVILIAN EMPLOYE WAS LODGED IN THE JAIL AT NEARBY TROY, O., TONIGHT, A FEW HOURS AFTER HE WAS INDICTED ON A CHARGE HE LIED WHEN HE DENIED HE KNEW ATOMIC SPY HARRY GOLD WAS A SOVIET SPY.

THE INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY AT DAYTON AGAINST BENJAMIN SMILG, 39, AN AERONAUTICAL ENGINEER EMPLOYED AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE NEAR DAYTON FROM 1936 UNTIL 1950. SMILG WAS SUSPENDED IN 1950.

SMILG WAS TAKEN TO THE TROY JAIL WHEN HE FAILED TO POST $10,000 BOND. THE MAXIMUM PENALTY UNDER THE PERJURY CHARGE IS A $6,000 FINE, 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT, OR BOTH.

GOLD, NOW SERVING 30 YEARS AS A CONFESSED SPY FOR RUSSIA, WAS BROUGHT HERE FROM THE LEWISBURG (PA.) FEDERAL PRISON TO APPEAR BEFORE THE GRAND JURY.

THE U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE SAYS SMILG AND GOLD WERE ACQUAINTANCES IN DAYTON DURING THE PERIOD OF SMILG'S EMPLOYMENT BY THE AIR

AFTER THE RAID THE RETURNING INFANTRYMEN REPORTED THEY HAD BLOWN

FORCE. AT THE TIME OF SMILG'S SUSPENSION HE WAS CHIEF OF THE DYNAMICS BRANCH OF THE AIRCRAFT LABORATORY AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON. HE IS APPEALING THE REMOVAL ORDER.

THE INDICTMENT CHARGES SMILG LIED THREE TIMES TO THE LOYALTY-SECURITY HEARING BOARD AT THE BASE. HE DENIED TO THE BOARD THAT DURING THE PERIOD HE KNOW GOLD HE HAD ANY KNOWLEDGE GOLD WAS ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE.

F943PES

A185WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON,NOV 21-(AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY AT DAYTON, OHIO, TODAY INDICTED A FORMER CIVILIAN EMPLOYE OF THE AIR FORCE ON A PERJURY CHARGE, BASED ON DENIALS THAT HE KNEW ATOMIC SPY HARRY GOLD WAS A SOVIET ESPIONAGE AGENT.

THE INDICTMENT WAS ANNOUNCED BY ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRANERY. IT WAS RETURNED AGAINST BENJAMIN SMILG (CQ), 39-YEAR-OLD AERONAUTICAL ENGINEER EMPLOYED AT THE WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE AT DAYTON FROM 1936 UNTIL 1950, WHEN HE WAS SUSPENDED FROM DUTY.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID SMILG AND GOLD WERE ACQUAINTANCES IN DAYTON DURING THAT PERIOD.

TODAY'S INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED AFTER GOLD, NOW SERVING 30 YEARS AS A CONFESSED SPY FOR RUSSIA, WAS TAKEN FROM LEWISBURG (PA.) FEDERAL PRISON TO APPEAR BEFORE THE DAYTON JURY.

A187WX

THE INDICTMENT, IN THREE COUNTS, CHARGES SMILG LIED ON THREE OCCASIONS TO THE LOYALTY-SECURITY HEARING BOARD AT THE AIR FORCE BASE. HE DENIED TO THE BOARD THAT DURING THE TIME HE KNEW GOLD, HE ALSO KNEW THAT GOLD WAS ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE WORK.

AT THE TIME OF HIS REMOVAL FROM GOVERNMENT SERVICE, SMILG WAS CHIEF OF THE DYNAMICS BRANCH OF THE AIRCRAFT LABORATORY OF THE DAYTON BASE. SMILG IS CURRENTLY APPEALING THE REMOVAL ORDER.

THE MAXIMUM PENALTIES UNDER THE CHARGES NOW BROUGHT AGAINST HIM ARE FINES OF $6,000, 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT, OR BOTH.

GG235PES

B45KX (W)
(170)

PRECEDE WASHN HOSPITALS (B19WX, DAY)

HOUSTON, NOV. 21-(AP)-VETERANS ADMINISTRATOR CARL R. GRAY, JR., TODAY DENIED A CHARGE THAT DISPOSAL OF 19 HOSPITAL SITES WAS "POOR ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGMENT."

GRAY TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THE SITES WERE SURPLUS AND THAT THEIR TRANSFER TO THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION FOR DISPOSAL WAS DICTATED BY A "FACTUAL ORDER OF EVENTS."

VETERANS ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY IN WASHINGTON THEY HAVE DROPPED HOSPITAL CONSTRUCTION PLANS FOR THE SITES. THE ANNOUNCEMENT BROUGHT A PROTEST FROM COLONEL GEORGE E. IJAMS OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, WHO SAID THE DISPOSAL PLANS COMPRISE A "GLARING EXAMPLE OF POOR ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGMENT."

GRAY SAID CHANGE IN ADMINISTRATIONS RESULTING FROM THE GENERAL ELECTION HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE DISPOSAL OF THE SITES.

"ACTUALLY, THE TRANSFER OF THE PROPERTY TO GSA BEGAN BEFORE NOVEMBER 4," HE SAID. "OUR DECLARING THE SITES AS SURPLUS WAS REQUIRED BY LAW IN THAT CONGRESS ADJOURNED IN JULY WITHOUT EXTENDING THE LIFE OF THE LEGISLATION UNDER WHICH CONSTRUCTION OF THE HOSPITALS WAS AUTHORIZED."

GRAY WAS TO BE A SPEAKER THIS AFTERNOON AT A DEDICATION PROGRAM FOR A NEW RESEARCH BUILDING AT THE HOUSTON VETERANS HOSPITALS.

FJ711PCS

B19WX (SEG)

(490) VA HOSPITALS

BY W. JOYNES MACFARLAN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY IT IS TURNING OVER TO THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA) FOR DISPOSAL 19 SITES ON WHICH IT HAD PLANNED TO BUILD HOSPITALS NOW DROPPED FROM THE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM.

AN OFFICIAL TOLD REPORTERS THE ACTION WAS TAKEN UNDER A 1949 LAW PROVIDING FOR DISPOSAL OF SURPLUS PROPERTY BECAUSE CONGRESS ADJOURNED ON JULY 7 WITHOUT EXTENDING THE LIFE OF THE LEGISLATION UNDER WHICH CONSTRUCTION OF THE HOSPITALS WAS AUTHORIZED.

COL. GEORGE E. IJAMS OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, WHO ON MONDAY REVEALED HE HAD PROTESTED TO VETERANS ADMINISTRATOR CARL R. GRAY JR. AGAINST DISPOSAL OF ANY OF THE SITES BY THE OUTGOING ADMINISTRATION BEFORE THE NEW ADMINISTRATION COMING INTO OFFICE JAN. 20 CAN SET ITS POLICIES, TOLD REPORTERS:

"NO DOUBT THE VA IS PERFECTLY CORRECT THAT IT HAS AMPLE AUTHORITY UNDER LAW BUT THIS SEEMS TO ME TO BE A GLARING EXAMPLE OF POOR ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGMENT."

IJAMS SAID HE HAD RECEIVED NO REPLY FROM GRAY TO HIS NOV. 10 LETTER OF PROTEST.

IJAMS, NATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICE DIRECTOR OF THE VFW, SAID HE WILL ATTEND THE NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH THE REPORT PREPARED BY BOOZ, ALLEN AND HAMILTON OF CHICAGO AT A COST OF $600,000 IS MADE PUBLIC.

"IF GENERAL GRAY ANNOUNCES ANY MAJOR CHANGE IN ADMINISTRATIVE POLICY AT THAT TIME, I WILL IMMEDIATELY MAKE AN ORAL PROTEST AGAINST ANY CHANGE UNTIL THE NEW ADMINISTRATION CAN TAKE OFFICE AND ESTABLISH ITS POLICIES," IJAMS SAID.

HE CITED NEWS STORIES FROM NEW YORK THAT REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AND PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER ARE AGREED THAT THE GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION LAW, UNDER WHICH THE PRESIDENT MAY RECOMMEND ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGES TO CONGRESS, SHOULD BE EXTENDED FOR ANOTHER YEAR.

IJAMS SAID THE NEW ADMINISTRATION MIGHT DECIDE MORE HOSPITALS SHOULD BE BUILT WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY.

"IT IS UTTERLY FOOLISH, IT SEEMS TO ME, TO DISPOSE OF SITES CHOSEN AFTER STUDY AS REPRESENTING THE BEST LOCATIONS FOR ADDITIONAL HOSPITALS," IJAMS CONTINUED. "IF THE NEW ADMINISTRATION DECIDES TO BUILD MORE HOSPITALS, SOME OF THE MIGHT HAVE TO BE BOUGHT AGAIN AND AS MANY WERE ACQUIRED YEARS AGO YOU CAN BET YOU WOULDN'T GET THEM AGAIN AT THE SAME PRICE."

B20WX

THE VA SAID THE SITES TO BE TURNED OVER TO GSA, TOGETHER WITH THE SIZE AND TYPE OF THE ORIGINALLY PROPOSED HOSPITALS, AND VA INVESTMENT, IF ANY, ARE LOCATED AS FOLLOWS:

HARRISBURG, PA., 200-BED GENERAL MEDICAL HOSPITAL, $70,000; CHARLOTTE, N.C., 500-BED GENERAL MEDICAL, $65,000; AMERICUS, GA., 250-BED TUBERCULOSIS, 25 ACRES GIVEN THE VA; CHATTANOOGA, TENN., 500-BED GENERAL MEDICAL, $27,180; GAINESVILLE, FLA., 1,000-BED NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC, $37,250; GREENVILLE, S.C., 200-BED GENERAL MEDICAL, $32,500; TALLAHASSEE, FLA., 100-BED GENERAL MEDICAL, $25,000; GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., 200-BED GENERAL MEDICAL, $32,000 ESTIMATED COST, CONDEMNATION PROCEEDINGS NOT COMPLETED; TOLEDO, OHIO, 1,000-BED NEUROPSYCHIATRIC, $151,600; ESTIMATED COST, CONDEMNATION PROCEEDINGS NOT COMPLETED.

DECATUR, ILL., 250-BED GENERAL MEDICAL, $44,000; DULUTH, MINN., 200-BED GENERAL MEDICAL, SITE DONATED BY CITY; NORMAN, OKLA., 750-BED NEUROPSYCHIATRIC, SITE OBTAINED FROM NAVY; EL PASO, TEX., 500-BED NEUROPSYCHIATRIC, $57,258, ESTIMATED COST, CONDEMNATIONS PROCEEDINGS NOT COMPLETED; HOUSTON, TEX., 1,000-BED NEUROPSYCHIATRIC, $676,123, ESTIMATED COST, CONDEMNATION PROCEEDINGS NOT COMPLETED, PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION CANCELLED BECAUSE VA TOOK OVER NEARBY U.S. NAVAL HOSPITAL.

30.24- 6969

MOUND BAYOU, MISS., 200-BED GENERAL MEDICAL, OPTIONS HELD ON SITE; TUPELO, MISS., 200-BED GENERAL MEDICAL, $6,550; KLAMATH FALLS, ORE., 200-BED GENERAL MEDICAL, $18,432; SAN DIEGO, CALIF., 200-BED GENERAL MEDICAL, $9,600 FOR SITE ACQUIRED FROM U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE; DETROIT, 500-BED TUBERCULOSIS, $76,100.

CONGRESS ORIGINALLY AUTHORIZED 243 MILLION DOLLARS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE 24 HOSPITALS, ALONG WITH MANY OTHERS.

THE VA SAID THAT AS OF NOW IT HAS FUNDS TO START CONSTRUCTION OF TWO MORE NEW 1,000-BED NEUROPSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTIONS AT CLEVELAND AND LOS ANGELES, AND HAS LIVE AUTHORIZATIONS FOR A NEW HOSPITAL HERE, ONE IN SAN FRANCISCO, A 500-BED GENERAL MEDICAL IN CLEVELAND, AND FOR ACQUIRING THE SITE FOR A PROPOSED NEW HOSPITAL IN TOPEKA, KAS.

RH453AES

END

NOV 1952

1144FX (PROFS)
(LOCALS OUT)
(250)

BERKELEY, CALIF., NOV. 21-(AP)-THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA BOARD OF REGENTS TODAY PASSED A RESOLUTION INVITING BACK THE 20 OR MORE PROFESSORS DISMISSED DURING THE TWO-YEAR CONTROVERSY OVER THE NOW OUTLAWED SPECIAL LOYALTY OATH.

THE RESOLUTION AUTHORIZED DR. ROBERT GORDON SPROUL, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY, TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF THEIR RETURN AND COMPENSATION.

ALL RETURNING PROFESSORS MUST SIGN THE LEVERING ACT OATH, ONE REQUIRED OF ALL STATE EMPLOYEES. DR. SPROUL SAID IF THEY DO NOT WISH TO SIGN IT, THEY MAY RESIGN "HONORABLY" WITHIN THE NEXT 30 DAYS AND RECEIVE RETROACTIVE AND SEVERANCE PAY.

SPROUL'S SUCCESSFUL RESOLUTION QUOTED FROM LAST MONTH'S STATE SUPREME COURT DECISION OUTLAWING THE SPECIAL LOYALTY OATH. THAT DECISION INSTRUCTED THE REGENTS TO "ISSUE TO EACH OF THE PETITIONERS (DISMISSED PROFESSORS) A LETTER OF APPOINTMENT TO HIS POST ON THE FACULTY OF THE UNIVERSITY UPON HIS TAKING THE OATH NOW REQUIRED OF ALL PUBLIC EMPLOYEES BY THE LEVERING ACT."

DR. SPROUL SAID THE COMPENSATION DUE THE DISMISSED PROFESSORS WOULD VARY BECAUSE OF CONDITIONS. SOME TOOK POSITIONS PAYING THEM MORE THAN THEIR UNIVERSITY SALARIES.

STANLEY WEIGEL, ATTORNEY FOR 17 OF THE PROFESSORS WHO TOOK THEIR CASES TO THE COURTS, SAID HE EXPECTED TO GET IN TOUCH IMMEDIATELY WITH THE PROFESSORS WHO ARE IN VARIOUS UNIVERSITIES THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE.

CY1034PPS NM

BEGIN NOV. 22-1952

A110KX (AX)
2ND NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR (300)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, SUNDAY, NOV.23-(AP)-PATROL SKIRMISHES FLARED ALL ACROSS THE 155-MILE KOREAN BATTLE FRONT LAST NIGHT AND TODAY AS U.N. AND COMMUNIST SOLDIERS TESTED DEFENSE LINES IN SUB-FREEZING WEATHER.

THE TEMPERATURE AT SNIPER RIDGE IN CENTRAL KOREA, FOCAL POINT OF SOME OF THE WAR'S HOTTEST ACTION, DROPPED TO 17 DEGREES. SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS WITH AN ASSIST FROM ALLIED ARTILLERY BEAT OFF CHINESE THRUSTS AT PINPOINT HILL AND ROCKY POINT, BOTH LANDMARKS ON THE RIDGE.

SLIGHTLY TO THE WEST, RED TROOPS AMBUSHED AN ALLIED PATROL AT 2:30 A.M. AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID MOST OF THE PATROL BURST OUT OF THE AMBUSH AND REACHED SAFETY.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, ALLIED TROOPS MADE A HIT-RUN 13-MINUTE RAID AGAINST CHINESE POSITIONS WEST OF THE U.N. COMMAND TRUCE CAMP AT MUNSAN. RESULTS WERE NOT REPORTED.

ALLIED TROOPS REPULSED RED THRUSTS NEAR ANCHOR HILL ON THE EASTERN FRONT AND CAPITOL HILL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, WEST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID ITS TROOPS LAST WEEK KILLED 2,315 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS, WOUNDED 1,200 AND CAPTURED NINE. THE TOTAL OF 3,524 RED CASUALTIES WAS AN INCREASE F 897 OVER THE ESTIMATE FOR THE PREVIOUS WEEK BUT FAR LESS THAN THE 5,700 IN THE FIRST WEEK OF NOVEMBER WHEN HEAVY FIGHTING RAGED AROUND THE KUMHWA RIDGES.

IN THE AIR WAR, ALLIED LIGHT BOMBERS HAMMERED AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY VEHICLES FOR THE EIGHTH STRAIGHT NIGHT. B-26 PILOTS REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 195 TRUCKS, RUNNING THE CLAIMED SCORE FOR THE EIGHT NIGHTS TO 970.

TWELVE B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED RED TROOP AND SUPPLY CENTERS AT PYHONG-YANG AND HAEJU LAST NIGHT.

U.S.SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN ANOTHER RED JET SATURDAY FOR 16 CONFIRMED KILLS IN SIX DAYS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED A SECOND MIG WAS PROBABLY DESTROYED SATURDAY IN A DOGFIGHT ABOUT 10 MILES SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MANCHURIA. IT LAST WAS SEEN STREAKING EASTWARD IN FLAMES. THE CONFIRMED KILL WAS IN THE SAME AREA.

THE AIR FORCE, IN ITS WEEKLY ASSESSMENT OF PUNISHMENT INFLICTED ON THE REDS, ANNOUNCED 15 MIGS WERE DESTROYED DURING THE PERIOD ENDED FRIDAY--AS AGAINST THE LOSS OF ONE SABRE IN AIR COMBAT AND TWO TO OPERATIONAL TROUBLES. ONE MIG WAS PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED.

THE AIR FORCE SAID TWO PROPELLER-DRIVEN ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST GROUND GUNNERS.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES IN TOKYO REPORTED THAT THE TWO SABRE PILOTS WHO LOST THEIR PLANES OPERATIONALLY WERE RESCUED BY HELICOPTERS.

ALLIED WARPLANES STRUCK HEAVILY AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES AND TRANS-PORT DURING THE WEEK. THE WEEKLY REPORT SAID 765 TRUCKS WERE DESTROYED IN NORTH KOREA--THE HIGHEST TOTAL SINCE LAST JANUARY.

AT AN EAST COAST BASE, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TOLD AN AUDIENCE THAT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY HOLDS A MAJOR PART OF THE BATTLE LINE AND ABSORBS MOST OF THE LOSSES AMONG ALLIED TROOPS.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SPOKE AT CEREMONIES FORMALLY ACTIVATING THE NEW ROK 12TH AND 15TH DIVISIONS.

"WHILE THE U.N. COMMAND AND MY COUNTRY, ESPECIALLY, EXERCISES THE MAJOR SHARE OF COMMAND IN KOREA AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT, IT IS VERY EVIDENT THAT THE ROK ARMY SHARES THE MAJOR PART OF THE FIGHTING AND CASUALTIES" VAN FLEET SAID.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TOLD THE CROWD HE EXPECTS DWIGHT EISENHOWER "TO BRING PEACE AND UNITY TO KOREA." HE DID NOT ELABORATE, EXCEPT TO SAY THE U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT "UNDERSTANDS ALL ABOUT WAR."

SD/TR310PCS

A39FX
PMS BUDGET
WAR (330)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

30.24- 6971

SEOUL, NOV. 22 (AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES, SWOOPING LOW OVER THE HIGHWAYS AND BY-WAYS OF NORTH KOREA, THIS WEEK RACKED UP THE HEAVIEST TOLL OF COMMUNIST TRUCKS IN NEARLY A YEAR, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.

THE AIR FORCE SAID 785 TRUCKS WERE DESTROYED IN THE LAST SEVEN DAYS, THE HIGHEST SCORE SINCE EARLY JANUARY.

U.S. SABRE JETS CLASHED WITH COMMUNIST MIG-15S OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY AND PILOTS CLAIMED ONE RED WARPLANE DESTROYED AND ANOTHER PROBABLY DESTROYED.

IT WAS THE SIXTH STRAIGHT DAY THE SABRES SCORED AGAINST THE MIGS.

GROUND FIGHTING TODAY FELL OFF TO MINOR RED PROBING ATTACKS. ALL WERE REPULSED WITHOUT LOSS OF GROUND.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SAID THE RECENT HARASSING TACTICS OF THE CHINESE MIGHT BE THE PRELUDE TO A MAJOR RED DRIVE ON SNIPER RIDGE. ALLIED OFFICERS COULDN'T SAY FOR SURE JUST WHAT THE REDS WERE UP TO.

IN A WEEK OF FAIRLY HEAVY AIR BATTLES, U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS RAN UP A SCORE OF AT LEAST 18-1 AGAINST THE MANCHURIAN-BASED MIG-15S.

THE WEEKLY SUMMARY INCLUDED THE SEVEN DAYS ENDED FRIDAY. IT DID NOT INCLUDE TODAY'S AIR BATTLES OVER NORTH KOREA.

LATER TODAY THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THAT A MIG PREVIOUSLY LISTED AS PROBABLY DESTROYED HAD BEEN CONFIRMED AS A KILL.

THE AIR FORCE LISTED 15 MIGS DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED. ONLY ONE SABRE JET WAS LOST IN AIR COMBAT. TWO PROP DRIVEN ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY RED GROUND FIRE, AND TWO SABRES WERE LOST TO CAUSES OTHER THAN COMBAT, PROBABLY MECHANICAL FAILURE.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID THE MIG CLAIMS BROUGHT TO 50% THE NUMBER OF RUSSIAN-BUILT FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE WEEK'S TOLL DOES NOT INCLUDE TWO MIGS DESTROYED AND ONE DAMAGED BY NAVY PLANES OFF THE KOREAN EAST COAST TUESDAY.

MOST OF THE 785 RED TRUCKS DESTROYED WERE CREDITED TO B-26 INVADER BOMBERS IN HAZARDOUS TRUCK-BUSTING FORAYS AT NIGHT.

THE TWIN-ENGINE INVADERS, FLYING AT DANGEROUSLY LOW LEVELS, HUNTED OUT THE RED ROLLING STOCK ON THE BACK ROADS AS WELL AS ON THE MAIN SUPPLY ROUTES.

ON EACH OF THE LAST THREE NIGHTS THE B-26S HAVE CLAIMED AT LEAST 170 TRUCKS DESTROYED.

WHAT LITTLE GROUND FIGHTING THERE WAS SATURDAY WAS CONCENTRATED ON THE BLOODY KUMHWA RIDGES OF THE CENTRAL FRONT.

RANDOLPH SAID THE REDS KEPT THE SNIPER RIDGE AREA ALIVE DURING THE NIGHT WITH A SERIES OF SMALL ATTACKS THAT ENDED AT DAWN. SMALL COMMUNIST FORCES STRUCK OUT AT PINPOINT HILL--THE DOMINATING GROUND ON SNIPER--AND AGAINST ROCKY POINT, SLIGHTLY TO THE EAST.

ALL WERE BEATEN BACK.

THE SOUTH KOREANS ON SNIPER RIDGE SENT OUT AGGRESSIVE PATROLS TO TORMENT THE REDS WITH HIT-AND-RUN RAIDS.

A STRONG ALLIED RAIDING PARTY STRUCK DEEP INTO CHINESE TERRITORY ON THE WESTERN FRONT FRIDAY NIGHT AND AFTER A SAVAGE CLOSE-QUARTER BATTLE REPORTED:

"WE CLOBBERED THE ENEMY."

THE NIGHT RAID WAS CARRIED OUT WITH THE SUPPORT OF TANKS, MORTARS AND ARTILLERY. THE U.N. TROOPS CARRIED SATCHEL CHARGES TO BLOW BUNKERS. PFC EARL W. BEHMER, ROCHESTER, MINN., A ROCKET GUNNER, SAID AFTER THE RAID, "THEY (THE CHINESE) WERE THICKER THAN FLIES UP THERE ON TOP."

AFTER THE RAID THE RETURNING INFANTRYMEN REPORTED THEY HAD BLOWN

LARGE NUMBER OF BUNKERS AND ROLLED GRENADES LIKE BASEBALLS THROUGH THE ENEMY TRENCH SYSTEM. THEY CAME BACK UNDER COVER OF SMOKE AND A HEAVY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY BARRAGE, BRINGING ALL THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED.

COMBAT CORRESPONDENT PATRICK J.MAHONEY III, SPRINGFIELD, O., REPORTED THAT AFTER THE FIERCE FIGHTING HE FOUND ONE PRIVATE LYING IN A RICE PADDY. HE SAID, "WHEN I ASKED HIM IF THE DOCTOR HAD SEEN HIM YET, HE REPLIED, 'MAN, I'M NOT HIT. I'M BUSHED. I COULDN'T GET UP RIGHT NOW IF UNCLE JOE HIMSELF CAME RUNNING ACROSS THIS OLD PADDY.'"

THE RAID BEGAN SHORTLY BEFORE DUSK AND THE MEN MARCHED FOR NEARLY AN HOUR INTO ENEMY TERRITORY BEFORE MAKING CONTACT ATOP A STRONGLY DEFENDED HILL. AS THE RAIDERS, THEIR FACES SMUDGED WITH GREEN AND BLACK CAMOUFLAGE PAINT, STRUGGLED BACK INTO FRIENDLY LINES, ONE BEDRAGGLED MARINE TOLD MAHONEY, "WE GAVE THEM HELL. PUT THAT IN THE PAPER."

RA610ACS NM

B66KX (Q)
AIR HOMETOWNER (170)
SEOUL, NOV. 22-(AP)-ALLIED SABRE JET PILOTS TANGLED WITH RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15S DEEP OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY AND THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THEY DESTROYED ONE MIG AND PROBABLY DESTROYED ANOTHER.

CREDITED WITH THE MIG DESTROYED WAS MAJ. LOUIS A. GREEN OF 16 DIVISION ST., LAKE CITY, FLA., WHO IS NOW CREDITED WITH ONE MIG DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED.

GREEN SCORED HIS KILL WHEN A MIG PILOT LOST CONTROL WHILE TRYING TO EVADE GREEN'S MACHINE GUN FIRE AND BAILED OUT. THE ENGAGEMENT TOOK PLACE ABOUT 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SUIHO RESERVOIR AND INVOLVED TWO F-86 SABRES AND TWO MIGS.

IN THE SAME AREA, 12 SABRES POUNCED ON TWO MIGS. CAPT. WILLIAM B. CRAIG OF 1000 HARVEY ST. RALEIGH, N.C., RIDDLED ONE OF THE ENEMY JETS WITH 50 CALIBER MACHINE GUN FIRE.

THE RED FIGHTER WAS LAST SEEN HEADING EASTWARD IN FLAMES AND CRAIG WAS CREDITED WITH A MIG PROBABLY DESTROYED. HIS SCORE NOW STANDS AT ONE MIG DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED.

FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS MEANWHILE CONFIRMED AN ADDITIONAL MIG DESTRUCTION CLAIM FROM YESTERDAY'S DOG FIGHTS TO RAISE THE TOTAL TO TWO DESTROYED. CREDIT WENT TO MAJ. JAMES P. HAGERSTROM, TYLER, TEX. IT WAS HIS FIRST CLAIM.

SD1019ACS

B16KX (Q)
TOKYO, NOV. 22-(AP)-TWO DOWNED SABRE JET PILOTS WERE RESCUED BY AIR FORCE HELICOPTERS IN THE SPACE OF TEN MINUTES YESTERDAY.

ONE PARACHUTED INTO THE SEA AND THE OTHER CAME DOWN ON THE NEARBY COAST, THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY.

TWO HELICOPTERS OF THE THIRD AIR SEA RESCUE SQUADRON WERE READY. THE SABRE PILOTS HAD RADIOED THEIR TROUBLES--ONE SUFFERED BATTLE DAMAGE AND THE OTHER A "FLAMEOUT."

HELICOPTER PILOT LT. SHERMAN LAWRENCE, JR., BEAUFORT, N.C., PICKED UP SABRE PILOT MAJ. VERNON J. LYLE, ALEXANDRIA, VA., WITHIN FOUR MINUTES AFTER HE HIT THE WATER. LYLE ABANDONED HIS SABRE AFTER IT WAS DAMAGED IN A DOGFIGHT OVER MIG ALLEY.

WHILE THE FIRST HELICOPTER WAS PICKING UP LYLE, ANOTHER WAS HOVERING OVER THE COAST WHERE A SABRE PILOT, WHO DOESN'T WANT HIS NAME USED, WAS ANXIOUSLY WAITING. CAPT. LLOYD E. WILLIAMS, SANTA ANA, CALIF., THE HELICOPTER PILOT, MADE THE SECOND RESCUE OF THE DAY WITHIN TEN MINUTES OF THE FIRST.

BOTH SABRE PILOTS WERE UNHARMED.

RA421ACS

B18KX (Q)
PUSAN, KOREA, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE LOCOMOTIVE AND 16 CARS OF AN 18-[illegible] U.S. MILITARY SUPPLY TRAIN CARRYING SUPPLIES TO THE BATTLE FRONO WERE DERAILED LAST NIGHT NEAR TAEJON BUT NOBODY ABOARD WAS HURT.

SOUTH KOREAN POLICE SAID THE TRAIN HIT A SECTION OF TRACK APPARENTLY RIPPED UP BY COMMUNIST GUERILLAS. BOTH NORTHBOUND AND SOUTHBOUND TRACKS OF THE DUAL LINE HAD BEEN TORN UP AT THE POINT, THE POLICE SAID.

THE NORTHBOUND TRACK WAS REPAIRED THIS MORNING AND THE OTHER WAS EXPECTED BACK IN OPERATION LATER IN THE DAY.

RA427ACS

A97KX
MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.22-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY DENIED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE KILLING OF A U.S. NAVY MEDICAL CORPSMAN IN THE NEUTRAL CORRIDOR ALONG THE MUNSAN-PANMUNJOM ROAD NOV. 12.

THE REDS, IN A NOTE HANDED TO THE ALLIES, SAID THEY HAD CONDUCTED A "RESPONSIBLE INTERNAL INVESTIGATION" OF THE INCIDENT.

THE AMERICAN WAS SHOT AND KILLED WHILE STANDING IN A TENT WITHIN THE NEUTRAL CORRIDOR AND ABOUT A MILE FROM THE ACTUAL TRUCE TALKS SITE. THE UNITED NATIONS ANNOUNCED HE WAS KILLED BY A BULLET OF THE TYPE FIRED BY THE REDS.

IN AN INVESTIGATION AT THE SITE NOV. 14, THE REDS MAINTAINED THE U.N. DID NOT PRODUCE "SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE."

SD802ACS NM

A89FX
RHEE-EISENHOWER (290)
BY FRED WATERS
AN EAST COAST BASE,KOREA,NOV.22-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS DWIGHT EISENHOWER "TO BRING PEACE AND UNITY TO KOREA."

"EISENHOWER WAS A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER SO HE UNDERSTANDS ALL ABOUT WAR," RHEE TOLD THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS DURING CEREMONIES FORMALLY ACTIVATING TWO NEW REPUBLICA OF KOREA DIVISIONS. "HE ALSO WAS A DIPLOMAT AND THEREFORE UNDERSTANDS THE PROBLEM OF DIPLOMACY AND STATESMANSHIP.

"I EXPECT GENERAL EISENHOWER TO BRING PEACE TO KOREA. WE ARE DEPENDING ON PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER."

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, ANOTHER SPEAKER, SAID THE ROK ARMY HOLDS THE MAJOR PART OF THE BATTLELINE IN KOREA AND TAKES THE BIGGEST LOSSES AMONG ALLIED TROOPS.

"WHILE THE U.N. COMMAND AND MY COUNTRY ESPECIALLY EXERCISE THE MAJOR SHARE OF COMMAND IN KOREA AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT, IT IS VERY EVIDENT THAT THE ROK ARMY SHARES THE MAJOR PART OF THE FIGHTING AND THE CASUALTIES," VAN FLEET SAID.

CEREMONIES TODAY FORMALLY ACTIVATED THE 12TH AND 15TH ROK DIVISIONS WHICH, ALONG WITH SIX INDEPENDENT REGIMENTS, WERE ACTUALLY ACTIVATED NOV. 8.

MRS. VAN FLEET, NEWLY ARRIVED IN KOREA TO JOIN HER HUSBAND AFTER 19 MONTHS OF SEPARATION, ALSO SPOKE BRIEFLY.

RHEE DID NOT SAY BY WHAT MEANS HE EXPECTED EISENHOWER TO BRING PEACE TO KOREA. BUT THE AGING SOUTH KOREAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE HAS LONG OPPOSED ANY PEACE FOR KOREA THAT WOULD LEAVE IT DIVIDED AND HAS PRESSED FOR AN ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE TO THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MANCHURIA.

EVEN AS RHEE SPOKE, BANNERS WENT UP IN THE CITY OF SEOUL PROCLAIMING A WELCOME TO EISENHOWER. ONE OF THE LARGEST--STRUNG ACROSS THE FRONT OF THE BURNED OUT CAPITOL BUILDING--SAID: "WELCOME PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER. WE OPPOSE WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES."

ANOTHER SIGN SAID: "DRIVE OUT THE CHINESE REDS," AND A THIRD DEMANDED, "UNIFICATION UNDER FREE KOREA."

LF530APS NM..

30.24- 6973

B41KX (Q)
GI-EISENHOWER (450)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
SOMWHERE IN KOREA,NOV.22-(AP)-"IF I SEE IKE, I'LL SAY 'LET'S GET THIS DAMN WAR OVER WITH.'
"LET'S DRIVE AT THE ENEMY, I'LL TELL HIM. LET'S PUSH 'EM BACK. WE AREN'T DOING ANY GOOD HOLDING THE LINE HERE. WHY, AT THIS RATE, MY KIDS MIGHT BE COMING OVER HERE SOME DAY FOR THIS THING."
THAT'S THE WAY PFC BOB NEIWEEM FEELS ABOUT THE WAR AND PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S FORTHCOMING TRIP TO KOREA.
NEIWEEM, OF 1146 HILL ROAD, WINNETKA, ILL., WAS ONE OF 14 GIS ASKED "IF YOU TALK TO IKE, WHAT WILL YOU TELL HIM?"
THE QUICK, USUAL REPLY WAS, "I'LL TELL HIM I WANT TO GO HOME."
BUT MANY SOLDIERS ADDED SOMETHING TO THAT PLAINTIVE STATEMENT. SOME, LIKE NEIWEEM, WANTED A BIG PUSH. OTHERS WANTED TO PULL OUT. ALL WANTED TO GET HOME.
HERE ARE SOME OF THEIR SENTIMENTS:
CPL.EDWARD L.NORRIS, 3149 EAST LEITH ST., FLINT, MICH.:
"I'D ASK HIM TO SPEED UP REPLACEMENTS SO WE CAN ROTATE FASTER. SOME OF THESE GUYS HAVE BEEN ON THE LINE A LONG TIME. I'VE BEEN IN KOREA MYSELF FOR 13 MONTHS AND I WOULDN'T MIND GETTING HOME FOR CHRISTMAS."
PVT.DON GRALINSKY, 3158 SOUTH 18TH ST., MILWAUKEE, WIS.:
"MY WORD TO IKE WOULD BE 'PLEASE GET THIS DAMN THING OVER WITH SO EVERYBODY CAN GO HOME. LET'S PULL OUT OF HERE. WE'RE NOT GETTING ANYPLACE!"
PVT. FIRST CLASS WARREN M.ORSO, 461 NORTH JOAKCIM ST., MOBILE, ALA.:
'LET'S THROW EVERYTHING WE'VE GOT AT THE COMMIES. LET'S START PUSHING!"
PVT.FIRST CLASS ORVIL SELBE, OWENS STATION, CHARLESTON, W.VA.:
"MY QUESTION TO IKE WOULD BE HOW QUICK DOES HE THINK HE CAN END THE WAR."
PVT.FIRST CLASS EDGAR PORCHIA, 9336 PERRY AVE., CHICAGO, ILL.:
"I'D LIKE TO KNOW FROM EISENHOWER WHAT'S CAUSING THE DELAY IN ROTATION--WHY THEY'RE NOT GETTING REPLACEMENTS OVER HERE LIKE THEY SHOULD. I'D ALSO LIKE TO KNOW THE POSSIBILITY OF GETTING OUT OF THE ARMY ON SCHEDULE AND THE POSSIBILITY OF STAYING OUT WHEN YOU GET OUT."
PVT.FIRST CLASS LUCIUS BRIGHT, 1609 SOUTH DRAKE, CHICAGO, ILL.:
"WHAT I WANT TO KNOW IS WHEN HE GETS IN OFFICE WILL HE PUT THE UNITED STATES UNDER MILITARY RULE? I DON'T WANT MILITARY RULE FOR THE UNITED STATES. I'VE BEEN IN THE ARMY LONG ENOUGH."

B42KX (Q)
SGT.FIRST CLASS EDWIN P.AYRES, JR., 1224 NORTH JEFFERSON ST., HUNTINGTON, IND.:
"I'LL ASK HIM IF HE THINKS THERE IS ANY DANGER OF DRAFTEES BEING RECALLED TO DUTY FROM THE ENLISTED RESERVE CORPS."
STAFF SGT.THOMAS R.THACKER, MAYODAN, N.C.:
"I'LL TELL HIM I WANT TO GO HOME AND I'M GLAD HE WON THE ELECTION."
CPL.JAMES C.HOYLE, VALE, N.C.:
"I'LL ASK WHAT GOOD IS ALL THIS FIGHTING IN ONE PLACE ALONG ONE LINE GOING TO DO US. I DON'T LIKE THE IDEA OF PLAYING GAMES WITH MEN'S LIVES. I THINK WE OUGHT TO GO ON THROUGH TO MANCHURIA. WE JUST SIT IN ONE PLACE AND BRING MEN UP AND GET THEM KILLED OFF AND THEN WE BRING IN MORE NEW MEN. IT'S NOT GETTING US ANYWHERE."
AIRMAN THIRD CLASS MELVIN C.MURPHY, 12019 WENTWORTH, CHICAGO:
"IF I'D SEE EISENHOWER I'D SAY, LET'S GET THIS WAR DONE WITH IN THE GOOD OLD AMERICAN WAY--HIT HIM WITH EVERYTHING WE GOT. WHEN YOU STAND STILL YOU AREN'T GOING FORWARD, I GUESS IT'S FROM PLAYING FOOTBALL, BUT I DON'T LIKE TO BE PUSHED AROUND."
RA719ACS

A74KX
(120)
SEOUL, SUNDAY, NOV. 23-(AP)-IF DWIGHT EISENHOWER SHOULD BE IN KOREA THANKSGIVING DAY, THE ARMY HOPES HE LIKES TURKEY.
"NO MATTER WHAT MESS HE GOES TO THAT DAY, HE'LL EAT TURKEY," THE EIGHTH ARMY QUARTERMASTER SAID TODAY.
AND IF THE PRESIDENT-ELECT TAKES THE STANDARD GI RATION HE'LL HAVE ONE AND ONE-EIGHTH POUNDS OF THE THANKSGIVING BIRD.
THE TOTAL POUNDAGE IS A SECURITY SECRET, BUT THOUSANDS OF FROZEN TURKEYS WILL BE ISSUED TO DIVISIONS AND OTHER UNITS ON TUESDAY, ARMY QUARTERMASTER COLONEL J.D. BELL OF LA CANADA CALIF AND BELLWOOD, NEB., SAID.
"THAT WILL GIVE THE COOKS TWO DAYS TO GET THE BIRDS AND ALL THE TRIMMINGS READY," HE EXPLAINED.
ALL THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WILL HAVE TURKEY, MEN OF SUCH NATIONS AS ENGLAND, AUSTRALIA, CANADA, THAILAND, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, AND THE REST.
CO803PCS

B20KX Q)
YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE PRINCESS IATRICIA CANADIAN LIGHT INFANTRY SAILED TODAY FOR CANADA.
THE FIRST BATTALION WAS RELIEVED BY THE THIRD BATTALION TWO WEEKS AGO AFTER 13 MONTHS IN KOREA.
THE U.S. NAVY SAID THE NAME OF THE TROOPSHIP CARRYING THE BATTALION OR THE DATE OF ITS ARRIVAL IN CANADA COULD NOT BE DIVULGED.
RA430ACS

B45KX (Q)
SEOUL, NOV. 22-(AP)-DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY HAROLD PEARSON ARRIVED IN SEOUL TODAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH EIGHTH ARMY SUPPLY AND TECHNICAL SERVICES OFFICERS.
SD723ACS

B46KX (Q)
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 22-(AP)-HENRY R. LUCE, EDITOR IN CHIEF OF TIME AND LIFE MAGAZINES, VISITED THE U. N. BASE CAMP AT MUNSAN TODAY AND PROCEEDED BY HELICOPTER FOR A BRIEF VISIT TO THE PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE.
LUCE ALSO TOURED FRONT LINES IN KOREA DURING THE DAY. HE ARRIVED IN KOREA THIS MORNING BY PLANE FROM JAPAN.
SD724ACS

B43KX (Q)
SEOUL, NOV. 22-(AP)-SEN. MILTON YOUNG (R-ND), ARRIVED BY PLANE IN KOREA TODAY FOR AN INSPECTION OF EIGHTH ARMY UNITS.
YOUNG, A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES SUBCOMMITTEE, WILL MEET WITH EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER JAMES A. VAN FLEET.
SD720ACS

A12KX
(WEST OUT)
SEOUL, NOV. 22-(AP)-A HUGE SIGN WENT UP ON THE FRONT OF SEOUL'S BURNED-OUT CAPITOL TODAY READING: "WELCOME PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER. WE OPPOSE WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES."
OTHER SIGNS PLACED ON THE BUILDING BY KOREAN WORKMEN BORE SUCH SLOGANS AS: "DRIVE AWAY THE CHINESE REDS" AND "UNIFICATION UNDER FREE KOREA."
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL INKLING WHEN EISENHOWER MIGHT ARRIVE ON HIS PLANNED VISIT TO THIS WAR-TORN COUNTRY.
RA142ACS

LARGE NUMBER OF BUNKERS AND ROLLED GRENADES LIKE BASEBALLS THROUGH THE ENEMY TRENCH SYSTEM. THEY CAME BACK UNDER COVER OF SMOKE AND A HEAVY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY BARRAGE, BRINGING ALL THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED.

COMBAT CORRESPONDENT PATRICK J.MAHONEY III, SPRINGFIELD, O., REPORTED THAT AFTER THE FIERCE FIGHTING HE FOUND ONE PRIVATE LYING IN A RICE PADDY. HE SAID, "WHEN I ASKED HIM IF THE DOCTOR HAD SEEN HIM YET, HE REPLIED, 'MAN, I'M NOT HIT. I'M BUSHED. I COULDN'T GET UP RIGHT NOW IF UNCLE JOE HIMSELF CAME RUNNING ACROSS THIS OLD PADDY.'"

THE RAID BEGAN SHORTLY BEFORE DUSK AND THE MEN MARCHED FOR NEARLY AN HOUR INTO ENEMY TERRITORY BEFORE MAKING CONTACT ATOP A STRONGLY DEFENDED HILL. AS THE RAIDERS, THEIR FACES SMUDGED WITH GREEN AND BLACK CAMOUFLAGE PAINT, STRUGGLED BACK INTO FRIENDLY LINES, ONE BEDRAGGLED MARINE TOLD MAHONEY, "WE GAVE THEM HELL. PUT THAT IN THE PAPER."

RA610ACS NM

B66KX (Q)
AIR HOMETOWNER (170)
SEOUL, NOV. 22-(AP)-ALLIED SABRE JET PILOTS TANGLED WITH RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15S DEEP OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY AND THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THEY DESTROYED ONE MIG AND PROBABLY DESTROYED ANOTHER.

CREDITED WITH THE MIG DESTROYED WAS MAJ. LOUIS A. GREEN OF 16 DIVISION ST., LAKE CITY, FLA., WHO IS NOW CREDITED WITH ONE MIG DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED.

GREEN SCORED HIS KILL WHEN A MIG PILOT LOST CONTROL WHILE TRYING TO EVADE GREEN'S MACHINE GUN FIRE AND BAILED OUT. THE ENGAGEMENT TOOK PLACE ABOUT 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SUIHO RESERVOIR AND INVOLVED TWO F-86 SABRES AND TWO MIGS.

IN THE SAME AREA, 12 SABRES POUNCED ON TWO MIGS. CAPT. WILLIAM B. CRAIG OF 1000 HARVEY ST. RALEIGH, N.C., RIDDLED ONE OF THE ENEMY JETS WITH 50 CALIBER MACHINE GUN FIRE.

THE RED FIGHTER WAS LAST SEEN HEADING EASTWARD IN FLAMES AND CRAIG WAS CREDITED WITH A MIG PROBABLY DESTROYED. HIS SCORE NOW STANDS AT ONE MIG DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED.

FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS MEANWHILE CONFIRMED AN ADDITIONAL MIG DESTRUCTION CLAIM FROM YESTERDAY'S DOG FIGHTS TO RAISE THE TOTAL TO TWO DESTROYED. CREDIT WENT TO MAJ. JAMES P. HAGERSTROM, TYLER, TEX. IT WAS HIS FIRST CLAIM.

SD1019ACS

B16KX (Q)
TOKYO, NOV. 22-(AP)-TWO DOWNED SABRE JET PILOTS WERE RESCUED BY AIR FORCE HELICOPTERS IN THE SPACE OF TEN MINUTES YESTERDAY.

ONE PARACHUTED INTO THE SEA AND THE OTHER CAME DOWN ON THE NEARBY COAST, THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY.

TWO HELICOPTERS OF THE THIRD AIR SEA RESCUE SQUADRON WERE READY. THE SABRE PILOTS HAD RADIOED THEIR TROUBLES--ONE SUFFERED BATTLE DAMAGE AND THE OTHER A "FLAMEOUT."

HELICOPTER PILOT LT. SHERMAN LAWRENCE, JR., BEAUFORT, N.C., PICKED UP SABRE PILOT MAJ. VERNON J. LYLE, ALEXANDRIA, VA., WITHIN FOUR MINUTES AFTER HE HIT THE WATER. LYLE ABANDONED HIS SABRE AFTER IT WAS DAMAGED IN A DOGFIGHT OVER MIG ALLEY.

WHILE THE FIRST HELICOPTER WAS PICKING UP LYLE, ANOTHER WAS HOVERING OVER THE COAST WHERE A SABRE PILOT, WHO DOESN'T WANT HIS NAME USED, WAS ANXIOUSLY WAITING. CAPT. LLOYD E. WILLIAMS, SANTA ANA, CALIF., THE HELICOPTER PILOT, MADE THE SECOND RESCUE OF THE DAY WITHIN TEN MINUTES OF THE FIRST.

BOTH SABRE PILOTS WERE UNHARMED.

RA421ACS

B18KX (Q)
PUSAN, KOREA, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE LOCOMOTIVE AND 16 CARS OF AN 18-[illegible] U.S. MILITARY SUPPLY TRAIN CARRYING SUPPLIES TO THE BATTLE FRONO WERE DERAILED LAST NIGHT NEAR TAEJON BUT NOBODY ABOARD WAS HURT.

SOUTH KOREAN POLICE SAID THE TRAIN HIT A SECTION OF TRACK APPARENTLY RIPPED UP BY COMMUNIST GUERILLAS. BOTH NORTHBOUND AND SOUTHBOUND TRACKS OF THE DUAL LINE HAD BEEN TORN UP AT THE POINT, THE POLICE SAID.

THE NORTHBOUND TRACK WAS REPAIRED THIS MORNING AND THE OTHER WAS EXPECTED BACK IN OPERATION LATER IN THE DAY.

RA427ACS

A97KX
MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.22-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY DENIED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE KILLING OF A U.S. NAVY MEDICAL CORPSMAN IN THE NEUTRAL CORRIDOR ALONG THE MUNSAN-PANMUNJOM ROAD NOV. 12.

THE REDS, IN A NOTE HANDED TO THE ALLIES, SAID THEY HAD CONDUCTED A "RESPONSIBLE INTERNAL INVESTIGATION" OF THE INCIDENT.

THE AMERICAN WAS SHOT AND KILLED WHILE STANDING IN A TENT WITHIN THE NEUTRAL CORRIDOR AND ABOUT A MILE FROM THE ACTUAL TRUCE TALKS SITE. THE UNITED NATIONS ANNOUNCED HE WAS KILLED BY A BULLET OF THE TYPE FIRED BY THE REDS.

IN AN INVESTIGATION AT THE SITE NOV. 14, THE REDS MAINTAINED THE U.N. DID NOT PRODUCE "SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE."

SD802ACS NM

A89FX
RHEE-EISENHOWER (290)
BY FRED WATERS
AN EAST COAST BASE,KOREA,NOV.22-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS DWIGHT EISENHOWER "TO BRING PEACE AND UNITY TO KOREA."

"EISENHOWER WAS A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER SO HE UNDERSTANDS ALL ABOUT WAR," RHEE TOLD THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS DURING CEREMONIES FORMALLY ACTIVATING TWO NEW REPUBLICA OF KOREA DIVISIONS. "HE ALSO WAS A DIPLOMAT AND THEREFORE UNDERSTANDS THE PROBLEM OF DIPLOMACY AND STATESMANSHIP.

"I EXPECT GENERAL EISENHOWER TO BRING PEACE TO KOREA. WE ARE DEPENDING ON PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER."

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, ANOTHER SPEAKER, SAID THE ROK ARMY HOLDS THE MAJOR PART OF THE BATTLELINE IN KOREA AND TAKES THE BIGGEST LOSSES AMONG ALLIED TROOPS.

"WHILE THE U.N. COMMAND AND MY COUNTRY ESPECIALLY EXERCISE THE MAJOR SHARE OF COMMAND IN KOREA AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT, IT IS VERY EVIDENT THAT THE ROK ARMY SHARES THE MAJOR PART OF THE FIGHTING AND THE CASUALTIES," VAN FLEET SAID.

CEREMONIES TODAY FORMALLY ACTIVATED THE 12TH AND 15TH ROK DIVISIONS WHICH, ALONG WITH SIX INDEPENDENT REGIMENTS, WERE ACTUALLY ACTIVATED NOV. 8.

MRS. VAN FLEET, NEWLY ARRIVED IN KOREA TO JOIN HER HUSBAND AFTER 19 MONTHS OF SEPARATION, ALSO SPOKE BRIEFLY.

RHEE DID NOT SAY BY WHAT MEANS HE EXPECTED EISENHOWER TO BRING PEACE TO KOREA. BUT THE AGING SOUTH KOREAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE HAS LONG OPPOSED ANY PEACE FOR KOREA THAT WOULD LEAVE IT DIVIDED AND HAS PRESSED FOR AN ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE TO THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MANCHURIA.

EVEN AS RHEE SPOKE, BANNERS WENT UP IN THE CITY OF SEOUL PROCLAIMING A WELCOME TO EISENHOWER. ONE OF THE LARGEST--STRUNG ACROSS THE FRONT OF THE BURNED OUT CAPITOL BUILDING--SAID: "WELCOME PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER. WE OPPOSE WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES."

ANOTHER SIGN SAID: "DRIVE OUT THE CHINESE REDS," AND A THIRD DEMANDED, "UNIFICATION UNDER FREE KOREA."

LF530APS NM..

B41KX (Q)
GI-EISENHOWER (450)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
SOMWHERE IN KOREA,NOV.22-(AP)-"IF I SEE IKE, I'LL SAY 'LET'S GET THIS DAMN WAR OVER WITH.'
"LET'S DRIVE AT THE ENEMY, I'LL TELL HIM. LET'S PUSH 'EM BACK. WE AREN'T DOING ANY GOOD HOLDING THE LINE HERE. WHY, AT THIS RATE, MY KIDS MIGHT BE COMING OVER HERE SOME DAY FOR THIS THING."
THAT'S THE WAY PFC BOB NEIWEEM FEELS ABOUT THE WAR AND PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S FORTHCOMING TRIP TO KOREA.
NEIWEEM, OF 1146 HILL ROAD, WINNETKA, ILL., WAS ONE OF 14 GIS ASKED "IF YOU TALK TO IKE, WHAT WILL YOU TELL HIM?"
THE QUICK, USUAL REPLY WAS, "I'LL TELL HIM I WANT TO GO HOME."
BUT MANY SOLDIERS ADDED SOMETHING TO THAT PLAINTIVE STATEMENT. SOME, LIKE NEIWEEM, WANTED A BIG PUSH. OTHERS WANTED TO PULL OUT. ALL WANTED TO GET HOME.
HERE ARE SOME OF THEIR SENTIMENTS:
CPL.EDWARD L.NORRIS, 3149 EAST LEITH ST., FLINT, MICH.:
"I'D ASK HIM TO SPEED UP REPLACEMENTS SO WE CAN ROTATE FASTER. SOME OF THESE GUYS HAVE BEEN ON THE LINE A LONG TIME. I'VE BEEN IN KOREA MYSELF FOR 13 MONTHS AND I WOULDN'T MIND GETTING HOME FOR CHRISTMAS."
PVT.DON GRALINSKY, 3158 SOUTH 18TH ST., MILWAUKEE, WIS.:
"MY WORD TO IKE WOULD BE 'PLEASE GET THIS DAMN THING OVER WITH SO EVERYBODY CAN GO HOME. LET'S PULL OUT OF HERE. WE'RE NOT GETTING ANYPLACE!"
PVT. FIRST CLASS WARREN M.ORSO, 461 NORTH JOAKCIM ST., MOBILE, ALA.:
'LET'S THROW EVERYTHING WE'VE GOT AT THE COMMIES. LET'S START PUSHING!"
PVT.FIRST CLASS ORVIL SELBE, OWENS STATION, CHARLESTON, W.VA.:
"MY QUESTION TO IKE WOULD BE HOW QUICK DOES HE THINK HE CAN END THE WAR."
PVT.FIRST CLASS EDGAR PORCHIA, 9336 PERRY AVE., CHICAGO, ILL.:
"I'D LIKE TO KNOW FROM EISENHOWER WHAT'S CAUSING THE DELAY IN ROTATION--WHY THEY'RE NOT GETTING REPLACEMENTS OVER HERE LIKE THEY SHOULD. I'D ALSO LIKE TO KNOW THE POSSIBILITY OF GETTING OUT OF THE ARMY ON SCHEDULE AND THE POSSIBILITY OF STAYING OUT WHEN YOU GET OUT."
PVT.FIRST CLASS LUCIUS BRIGHT, 1609 SOUTH DRAKE, CHICAGO, ILL.:
"WHAT I WANT TO KNOW IS WHEN HE GETS IN OFFICE WILL HE PUT THE UNITED STATES UNDER MILITARY RULE? I DON'T WANT MILITARY RULE FOR THE UNITED STATES. I'VE BEEN IN THE ARMY LONG ENOUGH."

B42KX (Q)
SGT.FIRST CLASS EDWIN P.AYRES, JR., 1224 NORTH JEFFERSON ST., HUNTINGTON, IND.:
"I'LL ASK HIM IF HE THINKS THERE IS ANY DANGER OF DRAFTEES BEING RECALLED TO DUTY FROM THE ENLISTED RESERVE CORPS."
STAFF SGT.THOMAS R.THACKER, MAYODAN, N.C.:
"I'LL TELL HIM I WANT TO GO HOME AND I'M GLAD HE WON THE ELECTION."
CPL.JAMES C.HOYLE, VALE, N.C.:
"I'LL ASK WHAT GOOD IS ALL THIS FIGHTING IN ONE PLACE ALONG ONE LINE GOING TO DO US. I DON'T LIKE THE IDEA OF PLAYING GAMES WITH MEN'S LIVES. I THINK WE OUGHT TO GO ON THROUGH TO MANCHURIA. WE JUST SIT IN ONE PLACE AND BRING MEN UP AND GET THEM KILLED OFF AND THEN WE BRING IN MORE NEW MEN. IT'S NOT GETTING US ANYWHERE."
AIRMAN THIRD CLASS MELVIN C.MURPHY, 12019 WENTWORTH, CHICAGO:
"IF I'D SEE EISENHOWER I'D SAY, LET'S GET THIS WAR DONE WITH IN THE GOOD OLD AMERICAN WAY--HIT HIM WITH EVERYTHING WE GOT. WHEN YOU STAND STILL YOU AREN'T GOING FORWARD, I GUESS IT'S FROM PLAYING FOOTBALL, BUT I DON'T LIKE TO BE PUSHED AROUND."
RA719ACS

30.24- 6973

A74KX
(120)
SEOUL, SUNDAY, NOV. 23-(AP)-IF DWIGHT EISENHOWER SHOULD BE IN KOREA THANKSGIVING DAY, THE ARMY HOPES HE LIKES TURKEY.
"NO MATTER WHAT MESS HE GOES TO THAT DAY, HE'LL EAT TURKEY," THE EIGHTH ARMY QUARTERMASTER SAID TODAY.
AND IF THE PRESIDENT-ELECT TAKES THE STANDARD GI RATION HE'LL HAVE ONE AND ONE-EIGHTH POUNDS OF THE THANKSGIVING BIRD.
THE TOTAL POUNDAGE IS A SECURITY SECRET, BUT THOUSANDS OF FROZEN TURKEYS WILL BE ISSUED TO DIVISIONS AND OTHER UNITS ON TUESDAY, ARMY QUARTERMASTER COLONEL J.D. BELL OF LA CANADA CALIF AND BELLWOOD, NEB., SAID.
"THAT WILL GIVE THE COOKS TWO DAYS TO GET THE BIRDS AND ALL THE TRIMMINGS READY," HE EXPLAINED.
ALL THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WILL HAVE TURKEY, MEN OF SUCH NATIONS AS ENGLAND, AUSTRALIA, CANADA, THAILAND, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, AND THE REST.
CO803PCS

B20KX Q)
YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE PRINCESS IATRICIA CANADIAN LIGHT INFANTRY SAILED TODAY FOR CANADA.
THE FIRST BATTALION WAS RELIEVED BY THE THIRD BATTALION TWO WEEKS AGO AFTER 13 MONTHS IN KOREA.
THE U.S. NAVY SAID THE NAME OF THE TROOPSHIP CARRYING THE BATTALION OR THE DATE OF ITS ARRIVAL IN CANADA COULD NOT BE DIVULGED.
RA430ACS

B45KX (Q)
SEOUL, NOV. 22-(AP)-DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY HAROLD PEARSON ARRIVED IN SEOUL TODAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH EIGHTH ARMY SUPPLY AND TECHNICAL SERVICES OFFICERS.
SD723ACS

B46KX (Q)
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 22-(AP)-HENRY R. LUCE, EDITOR IN CHIEF OF TIME AND LIFE MAGAZINES, VISITED THE U. N. BASE CAMP AT MUNSAN TODAY AND PROCEEDED BY HELICOPTER FOR A BRIEF VISIT TO THE PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE.
LUCE ALSO TOURED FRONT LINES IN KOREA DURING THE DAY. HE ARRIVED IN KOREA THIS MORNING BY PLANE FROM JAPAN.
SD724ACS

B43KX (Q)
SEOUL, NOV. 22-(AP)-SEN. MILTON YOUNG (R-ND), ARRIVED BY PLANE IN KOREA TODAY FOR AN INSPECTION OF EIGHTH ARMY UNITS.
YOUNG, A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES SUBCOMMITTEE, WILL MEET WITH EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER JAMES A. VAN FLEET.
SD720ACS

A12KX
(WEST OUT)
SEOUL, NOV. 22-(AP)-A HUGE SIGN WENT UP ON THE FRONT OF SEOUL'S BURNED-OUT CAPITOL TODAY READING: "WELCOME PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER. WE OPPOSE WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES."
OTHER SIGNS PLACED ON THE BUILDING BY KOREAN WORKMEN BORE SUCH SLOGANS AS: "DRIVE AWAY THE CHINESE REDS" AND "UNIFICATION UNDER FREE KOREA."
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL INKLING WHEN EISENHOWER MIGHT ARRIVE ON HIS PLANNED VISIT TO THIS WAR-TORN COUNTRY.
RA142ACS

LARGE NUMBER OF BUNKERS AND

A117KX
(WEST OUT)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA SUNDAY NOV. 23-(AP)-BEFORE A RECENT RED ASSAULT, THE 45TH DIVISION NEWSPAPER REPORTED, GIS HEARD A CHINESE BUGLER SHAKILY BLEATING," "I SURRENDER DEAR."
ET1033PCS

A48WX
(125) PRECEDE ANCHORAGE (A18)
WASHINGTON NOV 22-(AP)-GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THAT NEW MODELS OF THE F-86 SABER JET FIGHTER IN KOREA ARE RAISING THE RATIO OF KILLS OVER THE SOVIET-MADE MIG-15 TO ABOUT 10 TO 1.
VANDENBERG ARRIVED HERE AFTER A ROUND-THE WORLD TOUR OF AMERICAN FORCES AND AIR BASES IN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST.
HE LEFT HERE OCT. 19. THE BOX SCORE FOR THE SABRE JETS VS. THE MIGS HAD BEEN ABOUT 8 TO 1, VANDENBERG SAID, BUT THE EVEN BETTER MODELS OF THE F-86 HAVE BOOSTED THE SCORE.
VANDENBERG SAID HE FOUND A "GREAT DEAL OF IMPROVEMENT" IN THE AIR CAPABILITIES OF ALL THE COUNTRIES HE VISITED. HE WAS ASKED ABOUT NORWAY, ONE OF THE NATO NATIONS. HE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH WHAT HE SAW THERE, SAYING "THEY ARE MAKING PROGRESS."
GG711PES NM

A18KX
ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, NOV. 22-(AP)-GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, LEFT ANCHORAGE IN THE DARK LAST NIGHT ON HIS WAY BACK TO WASHINGTON, D.C., FROM THE FAR EAST.
IT WAS DARKER THAN USUAL BECAUSE OF A PRACTICE BLACKOUT. A CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIAL PRONOUNCED THE BLACKOUT 98 PER CENT EFFECTIVE.
TR 415PCS

A64
(450)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 22)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV. 22-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAYS "WE CAN PRODUCE MANY MORE" FIGHTING SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS IN ADDITION TO THE 10 DIVISIONS WHICH ALREADY ARE MANNING THE BULK OF THE KOREAN FRONT.
DECLARING THAT HE FAVORS "INCREASED USE OF NATIVE TROOPS TO DEFEND THEIR OWN LANDS AND TO REPLACE THE AMERICAN SOLDIER WHEREVER POSSIBLE," THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER IN KOREA WRITES IN THE NOV. 23 ISSUE OF "THIS WEEK" MAGAZINE:
"FOR THE TYPE OF DEFENSIVE WARFARE IN WHICH WE ARE ENGAGED -- STATIC POSITIONS WITH LITTLE MOVEMENT IN MOUNTAINOUS TERRAIN--THE ROK'S ARE AS GOOD9; .-, !94 .-,, AS U.S. TROOPS.
"AND YOU CAN TRAIN, FEED AND PAY 16 ROK'S FOR THE PRICE OF ONE AMERICAN."
THE SUBJECT BECAME AN ISSUE IN THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN WHEN GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER URGED REPLACEMENT OF MORE AMERICAN TROOPS WITH SOUTH KOREANS AND LATER MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM VAN FLEET EXPRESSING A SIMILAR VIEW.
THE DEMOCRATS REPLIED THAT SUCH REPLACEMENT ALREADY WAS GOING ON AS FAST AS SOUTH KOREANS COULD BE ADEQUATELY TRAINED AND EQUIPPED.
IN HIS MAGAZINE ARTICLE, VAN FLEET WRITES THAT ALREA

ROK'S ARE AS GOOD, MAN FOR MAN, AS U.S. TROOPS.
"AND YOU CAN TRAIN, FEED AND PAY 16 ROK'S FOR THE PRICE OF ONE AMERICAN."
THE SUBJECT BECAME AN ISSUE IN THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN WHEN GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER URGED REPLACEMENT OF MORE AMERICAN TRMOPS WITH SOUTH KOREANS AND LATER MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM VAN FLEET EXPRESSING A SIMILAR VIEW.
THE DEMOCRATS REPLIED THAT SUCH REPLACEMENT AL
EADY WAS GOING ON AS FAST AS SOUTH KOREANS COULD BE ADEQUATELY TRAINED AND EQUIPPED.
IN HIS MAGAZINE ARTICLE, VAN FLEET WRITES THAT ALREADY 60 PER CENT OF THE 155-MILE BATTLENFRONT IS BEING MANNED BY ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) TROOPS, ANOTHER 15 PER CENT BY OTHER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS, LEAVING AMERICANS RESPONSIBLE FOR ONLY 25 PER CENT OF THE LINE.
FURTHERMORE, HE SAYS, THERE ARE 2,500 SOUTH KOREAN "KATUSA'S"--KOREAN AUGMENTATION TO THE U.S. ARMY)--IN EACH U.S. DIVISION, THUS REDUCING STILL MORE THE SHARE OF FIGHTING NOW BORNE BY AMERICANS.
"THE NEXT TIME YOU READ THAT AN AMERICAN OUTFIT HAS SMASHED A RED ATTACK," HE WRITES, "JUST REMEMBER THAT THREE OR FOUR OUT OF EVERY 12 'AMERICANS' WERE SOUTH KOREANS."

A65
NOTING THAT "THERE STILL ARE AMERICAN COMMANDERS, NOW BACK IN THE STATES, WHO DAMNED THE ROK'S AS COWARDS AND RUNAWAYS," VAN FLEET DECLARES:
"I ASSURE THEM NOW THAT ROK UNITS WILL STAY AND FIGHT UNTIL ORDERED BY HIGHER HEADQUARTERS TO WITHDRAW. IT'S A NEW, RE-TRAINED, RE-VITALIZED ROK ARMY."
VAN FLEET ALSO PRAISES THE BATTLE VALOR OF U.N. ALLIES, AND REPORTS THAT IN 29 MONTHS OF FIGHTING AS A U.N. TEAM, "THERE HAVE BEEN NO DISSATISFACTIONS OR DISAGREEMENTS."
EVER SINCE HE WENT TO GREECE TO HELP TRAIN AND ARM GREEK TROOPS TO RESIST COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS, VAN FLEET SAYS HE HAS FELT THAT "NATIONAL ARMIES TO STAND AGAINST AGGRESSORS" SHOULD BE DEVELOPED WHENEVER A NATION IS WILLING TO FIGHT FOR ITS FREEDOM.
AND HE ADDS THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE THE QUALITIES OF "GOOD ANTI-RED SOLDIERS. X X X THE ROK ARMY IS THE LARGEST, MOST LOYAL, MOST MODERN ANTI-COMMUNIST ARMY OF ANY ASIATIC NATION."
ROK SOLDIERS, HE SAYS, "ARE SUPERIOR TO AMERICANS IN PERSONAL CAMOUFLAGE, DIGGING IN, MOUNTAIN CLIMBING, NIGHT PATROLLING, INFILTRATION, AMBUSCADES AND TAKING PRISONERS."
HE DESCRIBES THE NETWORK OF SERVICE SCHOOLS FOR TRAINING KOREAN TROOPS, AND SAYS MUCH PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN PROVIDING THEIR DIVISIONS WITH TOP LEADERSHIP AND EQUIPMENT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 22)
JR758AES

A145WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY NOV. 22)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 22-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 271 ADDITIONAL BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO. 697) REPORTED 68 KILLED, 178 WOUNDED, 18 MISSING, TWO KNOWN CAPTURED AND FIVE INJURED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 22)
DC105PES

A154
OTTAWA, NOV.22-(AP)-A KOREAN CASUALTY LIST TODAY INCLUDED FOUR CANADIAN MEN KILLED IN ACTION AND ONE OFFICER AND SIX MEN WOUNDED. THIS BROUGHT TO 1,234 THE TOTAL CASUALTIES SO FAR SUFFERED BY CANADIAN TROOPS IN KOREA, INCLUDING 231 DEAD, 890 WOUNDED, 28 MISSING, 84 INJURED IN ACTION AND ONE CAPTURED. IN ADDITION THE NAVY HAS REPORTED THREE DEAD AND THREE INJURED IN ACTION.
JM140PES

30.24- 6975

161
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD U. N. (ROUNDUP) (450)
BY A. I. GOLDBERG
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., NOV. 22-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN SPLIT APART TONIGHT OVER BRITISH SUPPORT FOR INDIAN PROPOSALS TO END THE KOREAN WAR.

THEN THEY PREPARED TO BATTLE FOR A CLEAR DECISION IN AN URGENT 21-NATION MEETING HERE SUNDAY NIGHT.

A U. S. SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE U. S. TRIED TO GET FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TO AGREE TO FAR-REACHING CHANGES IN THE INDIAN RESOLUTION.

THE U.S. WANTS TO SPELL OUT IN UNMISTAKABLE TERMS THE MACHINERY FOR REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS THAT WOULD PREVENT EHIR FORCIBLE RETURN TO COMMUNIST ZONES AT ANY TIME. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT $. EISENHOWER HAS ENDORSED THIS PRINCIPLE LAID DOWN BY THE OUTGOING TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION.

THE U. S. POSITION WAS PRESENTED TO EDEN AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD BY U. S. DELEGATE ERNEST GROSS AT A MEETING OF MORE THAN AN HOUR IN EDEN'S NEW YORK HOTEL SUITE. GROSS OUTLINED THE U. S. POSITION ON DIRECT INSTRUCTIONS FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

THE BRITISH INSISTED THAT THE INDIAN PROPOSAL FOR A REPATRIATION COMMISSION WAS ENOUGH AND MADE IT CLEAR THEY WILL PUSH FOR ITS APPROVAL INSTEAD OF FOR THE 21-NATION RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY THE U.S. AND CO-SPONSORED BY 20 OTHER COUNTIRES, INCLUDING BRITAIN.

THE U. S. SPOKESMAN AFTER THE MEETING SAID THAT THE "U.S. COULD NOT GO ALONG WITH THE ABRUPT ABANDONMENT BY BRITAIN OF THE 21-POWER RESOLUTION."

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN CLOSE TO EDEN SAID IT WAS "ENTIRELY PREMATURE TO DISCUSS ABANDONMENT; IT IS A TACTICAL QUESTION OF PRIORITIES WHICH MUST BE THRASHED OUT IN THE MEETING OF THE 21 NATIONS."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT BRITAIN HAS NOT WITHDRAWN FROM ITS CO-SPONSORSHIP OF THE U.S. RESOLUTION AND HAS NOT WITHDRAWN FROM THE GROUP.

THE U. S. SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT MEAN THAT HTE BRITISH WOULD FORMALLY WITHDRAW THEIR CO-SPONSORSHIP OF THE 21-POWER PLAN. "THEY WILL NOT (ACTIVELY) SUPPORT THE 21-POWER RESOLUTION BUT WILL PUSH THE INDIAN," HE SAID.

SIR PERCY SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN AMBASADOR TO THE U.S. AND CHAIRMAN OF THE 21-NATION GROUP STUDYING ALL THE KOREAN TRUCE PROPOSALS, ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON THAT HE HAD CONVOKED THE EMERGENCY MEETING U. N. HEADQUARTERS HERE AT 6:30 P.M. (EST) SUNDAY. ACHESON ASKED FOR THE SESSION AND WILL FLY BACK FROM A VISIT TO OTTAWA TO ATTEND IT.

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID EDEN'S POSITION IS THIS: THE INDIAN PROPOSALS FURNISH A BASIS FOR WORKING OUT AN ARMISTICE AND THEY SAFE-GUARD THE PRINCIPLES OF NON-FORCED REPATRIATION.

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HE RECALLED THAT EDEN PLEADED AGAINST TRYING TO GET EXACT AND COMPLETE LANGUAGE IN ANY RESOLUTION FORWARDED TO THE COMMUNISTS.

THE AMERICAN POSITION WAS THAT THE MACHINERY HAD TO BE SPELLED OUT SPECIFICALLY, AND IT WAS THIS AGREEMENT GROSS FAILED TO GET FROM EDEN.

"OUR EXPERIENCE AS THE CHIEF NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM HAVE MADE US WARE OF THE PITFALLS IN DEALING WITH COMMUNISTS AND WE ARE MORE SENSITIVE TO WHAT IS NECESSARY IN GETTING EXACT LANGUAGE IN ANY AGREEMENT," THE U. S. SPOKESMAN SAID.

"WE INSIST THAT THE INDIAN PLAN IS FULL OF DEFICIENCIES. WE MIGHT AGREE TO CHANGES IN THE 21-POWER PLAN. WE MIGHT ACCEPT THE INDIAN PLAN IF THE PROPER AMENDMENTS WERE WRITTEN INTO IT.

"WE HOPE TO CONVINCE THE OTHER NATIONS TO MAKE THE CHANGES IN THE INDIAN PROPOSALS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

"WE AND THE BRITISH HAVE ALWAYS CONSULTED BECAUSE WE HAD A GREAT NEED FOR SOLIDARITY. WE THOROUGHLY UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER'S POSITION. BUT WE COULD NOT GET SOLIDARITY ON THIS AND WE SHALL HAVE TO GO AHEAD AND GAIN SUPPORT FOR OUR OWN PLAN DESPITE THE BRITISH ATTITUDE."

THE AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID NO ONE ELSE HAD BEEN CONSULTED YET BECUASE THE U.S. HAD BEEN ANXIOUS TO GET BRITISH AGREEMENT FIRST.

THE OTHERS WILL BE CONSULTED, HE SAID, PERHAPS BEFORE THE SUNDAY MEETING.

THE BREAK CAME AS DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW REPORTED THAT THE ENTIRE PRESS THERE WAS SNEERING AT THE INDIAN PROPOSALS AS AN AMERICAN-INSPIRED DEVICE THAT WOULD CREATE A MASS OF DISPLACED PERSONS.

NEITHER GROSS NOR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION WAS AWARE OF A BROAD HINT BY INDIAN LEADERS HERE THAT THEY MIGHT BE READY TO CONSIDER AMENDMENTS IF THEY COULD LEARN THE EXACT LANGUAGE OF WHAT THE U.S. WANTS IN THE INDIAN PROPOSAL. GROSS HAS HAD NO CONTACT WITH THE INDIANS ON THE SUBJECT.

THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO MAKE THE U.S. TERMS SPECIFIC UNTIL OTHER MEMBERS OF THE 21-NATION GROUP ARE CONSULTED TOMORROW.

HE SAID THAT THE BRITISH REACTION WAS THAT NO SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES, IF ANY, WERE REQUIRED IN THE INDIAN PROPOSALS. WHAT APPEARED TO DISTURB THE U.S. DELEGATION WAS THE READINESS OF THE BRITISH TO FORGET ABOUT THE U.S. RESOLUTION NOW AS A STEP IN GETTING AN ARMISTICE.

THE U.S., IN CALLING FOR THE EXTRAORDINARY MEETING TOMORROW, SAID THE INDIAN PROPOSAL IS UNACCEPTABLE UNLESS IT CAN BE AMENDED TO SAFEGUARD RED ARMY PRISONERS OF THE U.N. WHO ARE AFRAID TO GO HOME AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

THIS IS THE KEYSTONE OF THE U.S. STAND AND HAS THE ENDORSEMENT OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

THE U.S. REJECTION OF THE INDIAN PROPOSAL AS IT STANDS WAS TOLD FIRST TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN BY ERNEST GROSS, A U.S. DELEGATE.

GROSS WENT TO SEE EDEN ON INSTRUCTIONS OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON. BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD WAS ALSO AT THE CONFERENCE IN A NEW YORK HOTEL.

GROSS TOLD THE TWO BRITONS THAT THE INDIAN PROPOSAL WILL NOT BE ACCEPTABLE UNLESS AMENDMENTS ARE WRITTEN INTO IT TO GUARANTEE BEFORE ANY ARMISTICE THE PRINCIPLE THAT WAR PRISONERS WILL NEVER BE SENT BACK TO COMMUNIST AREAS AGAINST THEIR WILL.

THE U.S. ALSO INSISTS THAT STEPS FOR WORKABLE MACHINERY IN THE WHOLE REPATRIATION AND ARMISTICE SCHEME BE WRITTEN OUT.

THE MOVE CAME AS DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW SAID THE ENTIRE SOVIET PRESS, WHICH ALWAYS REFLECTS THE VIEWS OF THE KREMLIN, BLASTED THE INDIAN SCHEME, SAID IT WAS UNACCEPTABLE, AND PREDICTED THAT BOTH COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA WOULD REJECT IT IF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ADOPTS IT.

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EDEN HAD INDICATED TO THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE IN DEBATE THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE INDIAN PROPOSAL STRENGTHENED BUT THAT HE WAS WILLING TO ACCEPT IT WITHOUT ANY AMENDMENTS IF THE INDIANS REFUSED TO HAVE ANY.

MRS.VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, LEADER OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION AND SISTER OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, INDICATED ON LEARNING OF THE U.S. STAND THAT INDIA MIGHT BE WILLING TO ACCEPT AMENDMENTS NOW.

WHEN THE DEPUTY DELEGATION LEADER V.K.KRISHNA MENON ARGUED

FOR HIS RESOLUTION LAST WEDNESDAY, HE SAID INDIA DID NOT WANT ANY AMENDMENTS TO THE PLAN.

BUT MRS.PANDIT TOLD A REPORTER: "WHAT AMENDMENTS DOES THE U.S. WANT TO ADD? LET US SEE THEIR LANGUAGE. LET US SEE WHAT THEY WANT THE RESOLUTION TO SAY FINALLY."

A U.S. SPOKESMAN, WHO ANNOUNCED THE EDEN-GROSS MEETING, SAID THE U.S. RESOLUTIONS WILL BE DRAFTED OVERNIGHT AND INDICATED THEY MAY BE SUBMITTED TO THE 21-NATION CONFERENCE TOMORROW.

HE DECLINED TO SPELL OUT NOW WHAT THEY WOULD COVER.

THE 21-NATION COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH JOINED THE U.S. IN THE FIRST RESOLUTION ON KOREA OFFERED IN THIS U.N. ASSEMBLY. IT WOULD HAVE CALLED AGAIN ON THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NORTH KOREANS TO ACCEPT A TRUCE ON THE PRINCIPLE THERE MUST BE NO FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS. MOST OF THE SPONSORS ARE COUNTRIES HAVING TROOPS IN KOREA.

THE U.S. DELEGATION FOLLOWED UP GROSS' VISIT TO EDEN AND LLOYD WITH A REQUEST TO SIR PERCY SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR AND CHAIRMAN OF THE 21-NATION COMMITTEE, TO CALL AN URGENT SPECIAL MEETING OF THE GROUP.

THE GROUP HAS HAD A NUMBER OF MEETINGS TO DISCUSS SEVERAL PROPOSALS AND HAS HAD AN EIGHT-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING ALL ANGLES OF THE PROPOSALS.

SPENDER AND ACHESON BOTH WERE IN WASHINGTON. ACHESON PLANNED TO FLY BACK TO NEW YORK SUNDAY MORNING FOR THE MEETING IF SPENDER CALLED IT.

THE PRINCIPAL U.S. OBJECTIONS TO THE INDIAN PLAN WERE:

1. THE PROPOSED FOUR-POWER COMMISSION WAS NOT WORKABLE.
2. IT WOULD SOLVE NOTHING TO LEAVE THE FATE OF THE PRISONERS TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE SITTING 90 DAYS AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

THE SUDDEN U.S. DECISION TO OPEN THE DOOR AND REVEAL PUBLICLY THE STAND IT HAS BEEN TAKING IN WEEK-LONG SECRET CONFERENCES, CAME JUST AFTER A KEY WESTERN DIPLOMAT PREDICTED THAT THOSE CONFERENCES WOULD RESULT IN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE U.S. AND ITS ALLIES BY MONDAY.

RECOGNIZING THAT RUSSIAN HOSTILITY STILL WOULD DOOM THE PROPOSALS, THE DIPLOMAT SAID THAT THE 21 NATIONS HAD TO REACH A UNITED FRONT BY MONDAY WHEN THE KOREA DEBATE WAS EXPECTED TO END IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THERE COULD BE AGREEMENT REACHED ON SOME FORMULA , BUT HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE BEFORE THE U.S. TOOK ITS DECIDED STAND.

INDICATIONS MULTIPLIED, HOWEVER, THAT--REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE INDIAN RESOLUTION IS CHANGED--THE SOVIET UNION WILL FIGHT IT. THE SOVIET UKRAINIAN DELEGATE IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, PROF. A.M. BARANOVSKY, LASHED OUT TODAY AT ONE OF THE LEADING SECTIONS OF THE PLAN.

V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN DELEGATE, INCORPORATED IN THE INDIAN RESOLUTION A SECTION AGAINST FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS. MENON PROPOSED THAT THE PRISONERS HAVE THE FREEDOM TO RETURN HOME OR TO ELECT TO GO ELSEWHERE.

BARANOVSKY SAID HE WAS NOT COMMENTING AT THIS STAGE ON THE MENON RESOLUTION, WHICH HE INSISTED HE IS STUDYING CAREFULLY, BUT HE REJECTED WITHOUT RESERVATION ANY IDEA OF GIVING PRISONERS A CHOICE WHEN THEY ARE RELEASED. HE DEMANDED THAT ANY AGREEMENT SET OUT IN CLEAR TERMS THE PROVISION THAT ALL PRISONERS--THERE ARE 132,000 CONCERNED--BE RELEASED AS SOON AS HOSTILITIES CEASE AND REPATRIATED IMMEDIATELY.

THIS MEANS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE STICKING TO THEIR PROPOSAL FOR FULL REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS. UNITED STATES DELEGATION SOURCES MADE IT CLEAR AGAIN THEY ARE STANDING PAT ON THEIR POSITION AGAINST ANY FORCED REPATRIATION. AND THAT IS THE SITUATION HERE AFTER A WEEK OF SOME OF THE MOST INTENSE DIPLOMATIC JOCKEYING EVER SEEN IN THE U.N.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TOLD BRITISH NEWS CORRESPONDENTS AT A CLOSED DOOR CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT HE DOUBTS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL ACCEPT THE INDIAN PROPOSAL. HE WAS SAID TO FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH A REFUSAL MIGHT BE BENEFICIAL SINCE IT MIGHT WEAKEN TIES OF SYMPATHY BETWEEN THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT AND NEW DELHI, WHICH HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA.

EDEN SAID HE HAD POSTPONED HIS DEPARTURE FOR LONDON UNTIL TUESDAY. HE WANTS TO BE HERE FOR THE FINAL TALKS ON ANY CHANGES IN THE MENON PLAN AND TO HEAR SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON MONDAY AFTERNOON WHEN ACHESON CLOSES THE DEBATE.

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EDEN MADE IT CLEAR HE DEPLORES WHAT HE TERMED AMERICAN OBSTINANCY TOWARD THE MENON PLAN, BUT THE AMERICANS SAY THEY MUST INSIST ON DETAILS BEING SPELLED OUT SINCE THEY HAVE THE MILITARY RESPONSIBILITY IN KOREA AND ARE CARRYING THE MAJOR BURDEN OF THE WAR ITSELF.

THERE IS A PROSPECT THAT THE AGREEMENT EXPECTED THIS WEEK-END WILL TURN ON THESE TWO POINTS:

1. MENON PROPOSED THAT A FOUR-MAN REPATRIATION COMMISSION, TO HANDLE THE PRISONERS AFTER AN ARMISTICE, SELECT AN UMPIRE AND IF THEY CANNOT DO SO AFTER THREE WEEKS TO REFER THE MATTER TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS WERE SAID TO BE AGREED THE RESOLUTION SHOULD BE AMENDED TO MAKE IT DEFINITE THAT THE UMPIRE WOULD BE ELECTED BY THE ASSEMBLY.
2. MENON PROPOSED THAT ALL PRISONERS NOT HANDLED BY THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION 90 DAYS AFTER AN ARMISTICE BE TURNED OVER TO THE PEACE CONFERENCE FOR FINAL DISPOSITION. THE UNITED STATES HAS OBJECTED THIS COULD MEAN INDEFINITE DELAY. EDEN SUGGESTED CHANGING THIS SECTION TO PROVIDE THAT THE PRISONERS REMAINING IN CAMPS AFTER 90 DAYS BE TURNED OVER TO A NEWLY-ESTABLISHED REFUGEE AGENCY OR THE U.N. COMMISSION ON THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA (UNCURK). THIS CHANGE IS EXPECTED TO BE APPROVED.

WHILE THE DEBATE WENT ON, THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK, HAILED THE "PEACEFUL INTENT" OF THE INDIAN RESOLUTION BUT SAID THERE WAS A "WASHINGTON-INSPIRED MANEUVER" TO TAKE IT OVER AND USE IT TO BLOCK A KOREAN TRUCE.

BOLIVIAN DELEGATE EDUARDO ARZE QUIROGA SUPPORTED THE MENON PLAN AS IT NOW STANDS, ALONG WITH FADHIL EL-JAMALI OF IRAQ.

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FIRST LEAD U.N. (170)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.21-(AP)-SOVIET-BOSSED POLAND, WHICH HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO GIVE THE RED REACTION TO INDIA'S COMPROMISE KOREAN PEACE PLAN, SUDDENLY DECIDED THIS MORNING NOT TO SPEAK IN THE U.N.'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

POLAND HAS ALREADY SPOKEN ONCE ON THE KOREAN QUESTION AND SAID WEDNESDAY THAT THE NEXT TIME WOULD BE TO COMMENT ON THE INDIAN PROPOSALS. THE SOVIET SATELLITE SAID LAST NIGHT IT WAS READY, BUT APPARENTLY WARSAW--AND INFERENTIALLY THE KREMLIN--DECIDED OVERNIGHT IT WAS NOT YET PREPARED EITHER TO ENDORSE OR CONDEMN THE INDIAN INITIATIVE.

POLAND IS ONE OF THE FOUR COUNTRIES WHICH THE INDIAN PLAN WOULD HAVE TAKE OVER THE PROBLEM OF DEALING WITH PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK, TOOK AN AMBIGUOUS ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE INDIAN PLAN TODAY.

IT HAILED ITS "PEACEFUL INTENT" BUT SAID THERE WAS A "WASHINGTON-INSPIRED MANEUVER" TO TAKE IT OVER AND USE IT TO BLOCK A KOREAN TRUCE.

THE WORKER, HOWEVER, PUBLISHED A STATEMENT BY VITO MARCANTONIO, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN LABOR PARTY, CALLING ON HIS PARTY'S MEMBERS TO URGE PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER TO ACCEPT THE PROPOSALS.

"THE INDIAN PROPOSAL," MARCANTONIO'S STATEMENT SAID, "IS A PROPOSAL THAT SHOULD BE ACCEPTED BY ALL PARTIES."

LONDON, NOV.22-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION BROADCAST [illegible]

ALL DELEGATIONS HAVE BECOME MORE AND MORE CONSCIOUS THAT, DESPITE BACK-STAGE MANEUVERS ON THE PLAN AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES IN THE U.N., THE SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF INDIA'S PEACE MOVE HINGED COMPLETELY ON WHETHER RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES APPROVE IT.

THUS FAR, THE ONLY SOVIET REACTION THEY HAVE SEEN IS YESTERDAY'S GLOOMY DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW QUOTING SOVIET NEWSPAPERS AS SAYING THE INDIAN PLAN WAS NOT THE CORRECT WAY TO SETTLE THE PRISONER OF WAR DEADLOCK.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THIS. BUT HE SAID HE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY ABOUT MENON'S RESOLUTION LATER. HE IS EXPECTED TO WAIT UNTIL AFTER U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TALKS ABOUT THE PLAN MONDAY.

MENON'S RESOLUTION CALLS FOR CREATION OF A COMMISSION MADE UP OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND--AND AN UMPIRE TO SETTLE DEADLOCKS--TO SUPERVISE THE NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF ALL 132,000 PRISONERS BEING HELD BY BOTH SIDES AND TO CARE FOR THOSE THAT DON'T WANT TO RETURN UNTIL A PEACE CONFERENCE SETTLES THEIR FATE.

THE U.S. DELEGATION CONSIDERS THE INDIAN PLAN TOO VAGUE AS IT STANDS--FILLED WITH "AMBIGUITIES THAT WOULD LEAD US INTO A BOOBY TRAP." THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES ARE HAGGLING WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES TO GET EVERYTHING DOWN IN BLACK AND WHITE BEFORE IT IS SUBMITTED FOR ASSEMBLY APPROVAL.

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ALONG WITH 20 OTHER WESTERN NATIONS, THE AMERICANS CONTINUED TODAY TO TRY TO IRON OUT DIFFERENCES OVER DETAILS OF PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE INDIAN PLAN THEY THINK WILL BETTER ADHERE TO THEIR PRINCIPLES CONCERNING THE PRISONERS.

THE U.S. OBJECTS MOST STRENUOUSLY TO TURNING DECISIONS ON WHAT TO DO WITH PRISONERS WHO REFUSE TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST HOME-LANDS OVER TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE. THE AMERICANS FEEL THIS WOULD MAKE PAWNS OF THE PRISONERS AND FORCE THEM TO BE HELD IN CAMPS FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD DURING LENGTHY ARGUMENTS ON THE WHOLE KOREAN PEACE PROBLEM.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN PROPOSED A CHANGE WHEREBY THE REMAINING PRISONERS WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO A SPECIAL COMMISSION OR TO THE PRESENT U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION UNTIL THEY COULD BE RESETTLED IN SOME NEUTRAL COUNTRY. HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE UMPIRE CALLED FOR IN MENON'S RESOLUTION BE GIVEN THE STATUS OF A FIFTH, FULL-VOTING POWER.

THE U.S. REPORTEDLY HAS AGREED--AFTER CONSIDERABLE BEHIND-THE-SCENES STRUGGLE WITH ALLIES WHO THINK THE INDIAN PLAN IS GOOD ENOUGH AS IT STANDS--THAT EDEN HAS HELPED TO CLARIFY THESE TWO MAJOR POINTS.

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B3 (Q)
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NIGHT LEAD EDEN (WITH U.N.)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON (350)

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,NOV.21-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN IS REPORTED TO HAVE NO STRONG HOPES THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL ACCEPT AN INDIAN PLAN FOR SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR DEADLOCK. BUT HE MADE IT PLAIN HE HAD NO EVIDENCE THAT THEY WON'T.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY WAS HOST TO BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS AT A HUSH-HUSH MEETING YESTERDAY IN HIS WALDORF-ASTORIA APARTMENT. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID HE FELT THAT IN SOME WAYS A REJECTION FROM THE CHINESE REDS MIGHT NOT BE ALTOGETHER A BAD THING SINCE IT MIGHT COOL INDIA'S VIEWS OF PEIPING'S GOOD INTENTION IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THIS WAS A "GARBLED AND MISCHIEVOUS" VERSION OF EDEN'S REMARKS, BUT DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAIL.

EDEN COMMENTED BRIEFLY ON HIS LUNCHEON WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, SAYING HE CAME AWAY GREATLY ENCOURAGED THAT ANGLO-

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AMERICAN RELATIONSHIPS WOULD CONTINUE CLOSE AND CONSTRUCTIVE UNDER THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION.

MOST OF THE INFORMAL TALK--WITH EDEN IN HIS SLIPPERS AND THE CORRESPONDENTS SIPPING SHERRY--WAS DEVOTED TO THE PROBLEM OF REACHING AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY WAS SAID TO FEEL THAT THE AMERICANS HAD BEEN OBSTINATE IN INSISTING THAT THE INDIAN PLAN SPELL OUT IN DETAIL CERTAIN MODIFICATIONS WHICH HE HAD ADVOCATED. HE HOPED, HOWEVER, THAT A GENERAL WESTERN AGREEMENT ON THE PLAN WOULD BE REACHED BY MONDAY.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION AIMS AT SETTLING THE DISPUTE OVER WAR PRISONERS WHICH IS THE ONLY ITEM HOLDING UP A TRUCE.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN TODAY ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IT IS QUITE TRUE THAT MR.EDEN MET BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY. WHEN ABROAD, IT IS THE CUSTOM WHENEVER POSSIBLE FOR HIM TO DO SO AS AN ACT OF COURTESY AND FRIENDLINESS. THERE WAS A GENERAL, QUITE OFF-THE-RECORD DISCUSSION. THE VERSION OF HIS REMARKS WHICH HAS BEEN CIRCULATED IS GARBLED AND MISCHIEVOUS AND BEARS LITTLE IF ANY RELATIONSHIP TO WHAT WAS SAID. MR.EDEN'S VIEW ON THE INDIAN RESOLUTION AND THE PROBLEM OF THE PRISONER OF WAR WAS FULLY EXPRESSED IN A SPEECH TO THE FIRST COMMITTEE LAST THURSDAY. HE IS REMAINING IN NEW YORK FOR A FEW MORE DAYS IN THE HOPES OF CONTRIBUTING TO AN AGREEMENT."

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AMS BUDGET (1,000)

U.N.-INDIAN PLAN

BY A.J. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.22-(AP)-THE WHOLE ENERGY OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS TIED UP TODAY IN DEBATING A KOREAN TRUCE PLAN ADVANCED BY INDIA, HOPEFULLY PLAYING HER BIGGEST INTERNATIONAL ROLE SINCE SHE BECAME AN INDEPENDENT NATION.

AROUND THIS PLAN FOR 17 PROPOSALS TO THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS RAGE THE DEBATES OF THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE, THE 21 POWERS NOW SPLIT OVER THEIR OWN U.S.-SPONSORED RESOLUTION, AND AN EIGHT-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE TRYING TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN WAR PRISONER REPATRIATION PROBLEM.

THERE ARE CORRIDOR AND HOTEL PARLEYS AND BUTTONHOLINGS, SEMI-OFFICIAL LEAKS, SPECULATION OVER TWISTINGS IN THE MEANINGS OF WORDS AND OVER ALL A DIM HOPE THAT PERHAPS THE PLAN HOLDS A KEY TO BRING EAST AND WEST TOGETHER LONG ENOUGH TO STOP THE KOREAN FIGHTING FOR GOOD.

AND OVER THE PLAN HAS COME THE FIRST SIGN OF THE KIND OF SPLIT THE COMMUNIST WORLD HAS LOOKED FOR IN WESTERN RANKS, WITH BRITAIN, CANADA, AND FRANCE REPORTED EYING THE PLAN MUCH MORE FAVORABLY THAN THE UNITED STATES.

THE DIFFERENCES CAME TO A HEAD TONIGHT WHEN BRITAIN AND THE U.S. FAILED TO AGREE IN A HIGH-LEVEL CONFERENCE TO CHANGES THE U.S. WANTS IN THE INDIAN PLAN AND BRITAIN INDICATED ITS DECIDED PREFERENCE FOR THE INDIAN PROPOSAL. AN EMERGENCY SUNDAY NIGHT MEETING OF THE 21 NATIONS WAS CALLED AT U. N. HEADQUARTERS BY THE AUSTRALIAN CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP.

SPARE, SHOCK-HAIRED V.K. KRISHNA MENON, THE INDIAN LAWYER WHO DRAFTED THE RESOLUTION, ARGUED ITS MERITS IN THE COMMITTEE AND PLEADED THAT NEITHER EAST NOR WEST TRY TO AMEND IT. HE CALLED ON THE COMMITTEE NOT TO TRY TO WEIGH EVERY WORD BY LEGALISTIC STANDARDS.

HE HAS WON POWERFUL SUPPORT IN THAT STAND FROM BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WHO NEVERTHELESS SUGGESTED TWO "CLARIFICATIONS."

HERE IS WHAT THE INDIAN PLAN SUGGESTS:
THE FIGHTING IN KOREA MUST BE ENDED. THERE MUST BE A POLITICAL CONFERENCE TO DECIDE THE FUTURE OF KOREA. THE MILITARY TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM HAVE AGREED ON EVERY SERIOUS QUESTION, INCLUDING THE NEED FOR A POLITICAL CONFERENCE AFTER THE FIGHTING ENDS, EXCEPT WHETHER COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR MUST BE FORCED TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST-RULED AREAS EVEN IF THEY RESIST THAT PROSPECT.

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INDIA COUNTS HERSELF ON THE U.N. SIDE. SHE HAS NEVER SENT TROOPS TO KOREA FOR THE U.N. COMMAND, BUT HAS AN AMBULANCE UNIT THERE AND SOME OF ITS PERSONNEL HAVE BEEN KILLED OR WOUNDED.
ALLYING ITSELF WITH THE WESTERN VIEWPOINT, THE INDIAN PROPOSAL UPHOLDS THE PRINCIPLE THERE MUST BE NO FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.
BUT, YIELDING TO CHARGES OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY--AND ALL RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST ECHOES IN THE ASSEMBLY--THE INDIAN DRAFT ALSO STIPULATES PRISONERS OF WAR MUST NOT BE KEPT BY FORCE FROM RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES IN COMMUNIST AREAS.
THE U.S.-BACKED RESOLUTION DID NOT SPECIFY THE QUESTION OF "FORCED" DETENTION, SINCE MOST OF THE U.N. COMMAND AGREES IT DOESN'T WANT TO KEEP A SINGLE PRISONER WHO WOULD GO AWAY.
THE INDIAN PLAN SPELLED OUT FORMAL OPPOSITION TO FORCIBLE DETENTION TO SATISFY THE SOVIET COMPLAINTS.
WITH ALL THIS AS A BASIS OF PRINCIPLE, THE INDIAN RESOLUTION WOULD THEN ASK THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO GIVE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY, THE POWER TO SEND THE 17 PROPOSALS TO PYONGYANG, SEAT OF THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME, AND TO PEIPING, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CAPITAL, FOR ACCEPTANCE.
PEARSON WOULD BE REQUIRED TO ASK THE COMMUNISTS TO ANSWER WHETHER THEY ARE ACCEPTABLE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY REACHES ITS SCHEDULED END DEC. 20.
MANY FACETS OF THE 17 PROPOSALS HAVE ALREADY BEEN AGREED TO BY BOTH SIDES AT PANMUNJOM, INCLUDING THE ROLE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS TEAMS WOULD PLAY IN HANDLING PRISONER REQUESTS, INFORMING THEM OF THEIR RIGHTS AND SPEEDING THE REPATRIATION PROCESS.
TO SUPERVISE THE WHOLE OPERATION, INDIA PROPOSED SETTING UP A FOUR-NATION REPATRIATION COMMISSION. IT SUGGESTED FOUR COUNTRIES ALREADY AGREED TO BY BOTH SIDES AT PANMUNJOM--CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND REPRESENTING THE COMMUNIST SIDE; SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND SPEAKING FOR THE FREE WORLD.
INDIA ALSO SUGGESTED THAT IF THESE FOUR WERE NOT FINALLY AGREED ON, ANY OTHER FOUR NATIONS COULD BE NOMINATED, PROVIDED THEY WERE NOT NOW INVOLVED IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT, AND EXCLUDING RUSSIA AND NATIONALIST CHINA AS OTHER PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
FORESEEING THERE MIGHT BE TIE VOTES ON ANY QUESTION IN SUCH A GROUP, THE PLAN CALLS FOR ANY SUCH FOUR-POWER COMMISSION TO NOMINATE A FIFTH NATION TO SERVE AS AN UMPIRE WITH A DECIDING VOTE. KRISHNA MENON POINTED OUT THAT THIS IS A COMMON ARBITRATION PRACTICE IN WESTERN INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.
IF THE FOUR COUNTRIES COULD NOT DECIDE ON AN UMPIRE, THE QUESTION OF NAMING THE FIFTH MEMBER WOULD COME BACK TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY--FOR STUDY BUT NOT NECESSARILY ACTION, KRISHNA MENON SAID--WITHIN THREE WEEKS.

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EDEN SUGGESTED CLARIFICATION OF THIS. THE UMPIRE IDEA IS FINE, HE SAID, BUT THE COMMISSION SHOULD HAVE FIVE ACTIVE MEMBERS, INCLUDING THE UMPIRE, FROM THE FIRST.
THE UNITED STATES AGREED, BUT HERE THE FIRST SPLIT OCCURRED. EDEN WAS WILLING TO GO ALONG WITH THE INDIAN IDEA IF THE INDIANS REFUSED TO ADOPT HIS SUGGESTION TO GET SOMETHING MOVING. THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID THERE OUGHT TO BE A DEFINITE AMENDMENT ON THE POINT.
THE INDIANS WERE FIGHTING THIS IN AN EFFORT TO DISCOURAGE POTENTIAL SOVIET AMENDMENTS, TOO.
THE UNITED STATES FOUND EVEN MORE SERIOUS THE INDIAN PROPOSAL ON WHAT TO DO ABOUT PRISONERS WHO AT THE END OF ALL THE COMMISSION AND RED CROSS TEAM WORK FINALLY REFUSED TO GO BACK TO COMMUNIST RULE.
EDEN AGREED IT NEEDED "SUBSTANTIAL" CLARIFICATION.
THE CLAUSE READ: "AT THE END OF 90 DAYS, THE DISPOSITION OF ANY PRISONERS OF WAR WHOSE RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS HAS NOT BEEN EFFECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROCEDURE SET OUT ABOVE SHALL BE REFERRED BY THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION TO THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE"--WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN AGREED TO BY THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATORS.
THE UNITED STATES DOESN'T WANT A POLITICAL CONFERENCE--WHICH WOULD HAVE TO INCLUDE RED CHINA, THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS, AND RUSSIA--TO HAVE A FINAL SAY ON THE FATE OF THIS HARD CORE OF RESISTERS TO COMMUNISM.
THE UNITED STATES WANTS THE PRISONER ISSUE DECIDED BEFORE ANY ARMISTICE SO THAT IT WOULD NOT BE A LOOPHOLE FOR RESUMING FIGHTING.
AGAIN IT DEMANDS AN AMENDMENT SPELLING OUT THE ISSUE OVER INDIAN INSISTENCE AGAINST AMENDMENTS.
EDEN SAID A NEW U.N. BODY OR THE U.N. KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY COULD TAKE OVER THE JOB.
THE INDIAN PROPOSAL WAS IMPORTANT BECAUSE, IN LARGE PART, IT SUPERSEDED A NUMBER OF OTHER COMMISSION PLANS TO HANDLE THE PRISONER ISSUE.
AT THIS POINT, HOWEVER, THE MEXICAN IDEA OF GIVING SUCH PRISONERS REFUGE AND A RIGHT TO EARN A LIVING IN NEUTRAL COUNTRIES PROMISED ONE ANSWER. KRISHNA MENON DID NOT ALLUDE TO THAT PLAN AND VISHINSKY SCOFFED SOMEWHAT AT IT.

BD237PES

A21
PRECEDE LONDON INDIAN-U.N.
BY EDDY GILMORE (220)
MOSCOW, NOV.22-(AP)-ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS CARRIED STINGING ATTACKS TODAY ON THE INDIAN PLAN IN THE U.N. FOR BREAKING THE KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR DEADLOCK.
THEY DENOUNCED IT AS LITTLE MORE THAN A COPY OF AMERICAN PROPOSALS.
THERE WAS EVERY INDICATION HERE THAT THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IN CHINA AND THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME WILL TAKE THE SAME ATTITUDE.
WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE TODAY'S STRONG PRESS ATTACK HAS DOOMED THE INDIAN PLAN AND THAT IT STANDS NO CHANCE OF ACCEPTANCE.
THE ATTACKS WERE IN A TASS DISPATCH FROM UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., WHERE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANREI Y.VISHINSKY HEADS THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION.
THE INDIAN PLAN WOULD TURN ALL WAR PRISONERS HELD BY EITHER SIDE OVER TO A COMMISSION MADE UP OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWITZERLAND AND SWEDEN. THESE COUNTRIES WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR REPATRIATING ALL PRISONERS. THOSE STILL HELD AT THE END OF 90 DAYS WOULD HAVE THEIR FATE DETERMINED BY A POLITICAL CONFERENCE.
TASS SAID THE INDIAN PLAN WOULD "REALLY AMOUNT TO ORGANIZING CONCENTRATION CAMPS WHERE THE PRISONERS OF WAR WOULD LANGUISH FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD PENDING THE CONCLUSION OF HOSTILITIES."
THE DISPATCH SAID THE INDIAN PLAN WOULD TURN THE PRISONERS INTO DISPLACED PERSONS.

LS523PES

A159

-95-

LONDON, NOV.22-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION BROADCAST TONIGHT A DENUNCIATION OF THE INDIAN DRAFT RESOLUTION ON KOREAN WAR PRISONERS NOW BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AS "NOTHING BUT A SLIGHTLY CAMOUFLAGED AMERICAN DRAFT."

THE OFFICIAL TASS NEWS AGENCY SAID THE INDIAN PLAN, "CLEARED OF ITS VERBAL TRAPPINGS, WILL TURN OUT TO BE BASED ON THE VERY SAME PRINCIPLE OF FORCIBLE SCREENING AND DETENTIONS OF PRISONERS OF WAR CONTRADICTING THE GENEVA CONVENTION OF AUG. 12, 1949."

RUSSIA HAS SAID REPEATEDLY SHE WILL REFUSE TO ACCEPT THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD BAN FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.

THE INDIAN PLAN, PUT FORWARD IN AN EFFORT TO END THE MONTHS-OLD DEADLOCK OVER THE KOREAN ARMISTICE, PROPOSES A COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.

[illegible]

THE INDIAN PLAN CALLS FOR A PEACE CONFERENCE TO SETTLE FINALLY THE FUTURE OF THOSE PRISONERS WHO DO NOT WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND.

THE AMERICAN-SUPPORTED PLAN, BACKED BY 20 OTHER NATIONS TAKES A STRONG STAND AGAINST FORCIBLE REPATRIATION. THE U.S. AND THESE SUPPORTING NATIONS URGE A RESOLUTION BACKING UP THE U.N.'S NEGOTIATING TEAM AT PANMUNJOM AND CALLING ON PEIPING AND PYONGYANG TO ACCEPT THE ARMISTICE TERMS OFFERED.

ASSAILING THE INDIAN PROPOSAL, TASS SAID THE FUNCTIONS OF THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION "WOULD BOIL DOWN TO PERFORMING DUTIES OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF CONCENTRATION CAMPS IN WHICH PRISONERS WOULD LANGUISH FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD AFTER HOSTILITIES END."

"IT ISN'T DIFFICULT TO SEE THAT SPONSORS OF THIS DRAFT WANT TO DOOM THE POWS TO THE TRAGIC FATE OF DISPLACED PERSONS WHO, AFTER WORLD WAR II, WERE FORCIBLY DETAINED IN CAMPS BY THE WESTERN POWERS, THEN TURNED OVER INTO THE SLAVERY OF LANDLORDS AND CAPITALISTS OF THE U.S.A., LATIN AMERICAN, AUSTRALIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES," TASS SAID.

THE AGENCY ADDED THAT IT WAS "CHARACTERISTIC" THAT THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH, UNTIL RECENTLY HAD PRETENDED THAT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION DID NOT SUIT IT, NOW CEASED ITS ATTACKS ON IT.

TASS SAID: "FOR THE SAKE OF APPEARANCES, THE DRAFT IS COVERED BY THE HYPOCRITICAL ARGUMENT ABOUT A VOLUNTARY CHOICE BY THE PRISONERS OF WAR--WHETHER TO RETURN HOME OR REMAIN FOR EVER IN FOREIGN PARTS FAR FROM HOME AND HIS KITH AND KIN."

RUSSIA WANTS A BLANKET REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS. THE WESTERN REFUSAL TO SUCH A REPATRIATION PLAN HAS STALLED THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM.

BD244PES

A125 (LA F HOL SHORTS)

WITH U. N. KOREAN

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, NOV. 23-(AP)-RED CHINA RADIO AND NEWS AGENCY SOURCES IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, UP TO SUNDAY MID-.94,8,&, CONTAINED NO INDICATION OF WHAT PEIPING'S FINAL ATTITUDE WILL BE ON INDIA'S CONTROVERSIAL PLAN FOR TRUCE IN KOREA.

ONE SMALL ITEM CARRIED ON THE RED RADIO EARLY SATURDAY SAID U. N. DISCUSSIONS WERE INADEQUATE BECAUSE RED CHINA IS NOT REPRESENTED. THAT IS THE STEREOTYPED RED PROPAGANDA PLUGGING FOR A U. N. SEAT FOR THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT.

THE SAME ITEM SAID INDIA'S PLEA FOR "NO EXERCISE OF FORCE BY BOTH SIDES"--PRESUMABLY ON THE QUESTION OF DISPOSING OF WAR PRISONERS--WAS "WELL RECEIVED IN CHINA."

THE RED CHINA NEWS AGENCY OFFICE HERE AND HONG KONG'S PRO-RED NEWSPAPERS SAID THEY HAVE RECEIVED NOTHING INDICATING WHAT PEIPING'S DECISION WILL BE.

BB1212AES

30.24- 6079

A92KX

WITH U.N.

TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV.23-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG TODAY QUOTED A UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DISPATCH OF THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY TASS ATTACKING THE INDIAN PLAN IN THE U.N. TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK ON KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, SAID TASS DENOUNCED THE PLAN AS A REPETITION OF THE U.S. STAND ON THE POW ISSUE.

RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO, ALSO HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID INDIA'S PROPOSAL WAS "JUST REPEATING THE AMERICAN DELEGATE'S CLAIM THAT FORCIBLE REPATRIATION COULD NOT BE DONE."

IT ASSERTED THAT THE NEW PLAN "SHOWS THAT MANY U.N. NATIONS ARE WORRYING AND FEARING THE AMERICAN MEASURE TO EXTEND THE KOREAN MATTER."

CY1140PPS NM

D12

LONDON,NOV.22-(AP)-BRITAIN AND HER COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS MEET HERE NEXT THURSDAY TO HAMMER OUT A VAST WORLD TRADE AND BANKING SCHEME.

THE SCHEME WILL AIM AT KNOCKING DOWN TRADE BARRIERS--ESPECIALLY BETWEEN THE AMERICAN DOLLAR AREA AND BRITAIN'S STERLING BLOC--GIVING MORE FREEDOM AND STRENGTH TO THE BRITISH POUND AND DEVELOPING THE MIGHTY RESOURCES OF COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES LIKE AUSTRALIA AND INDIA.

THE COMMONWEALTH MEETING, ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT SINCE 1932, WILL BRING TOGETHER MOST OF THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS. IF THEY AGREE ON THE WORLD PLAN, IT WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR DIRECT AMERICAN COOPERATION.

PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL, FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER RICHARD A.BUTLER MAY DISCUSS THE WHOLE SCHEME WITH THE NEW AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON EARLY NEXT YEAR. THEY ARE KNOWN TO BE CONTEMPLATING A VISIT TO THE AMERICAN CAPITAL ALTHOUGH NO DEFINITE PLANS HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED.

THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT THOUGH UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT BRITAIN AND THE COMMONWEALTH MAY ASK THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO JOIN IN A WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE.

THE CONFERENCE WOULD SEEK TO BRING UP TO DATE EXISTING INTERNATIONAL MONEY AND TRADE AGREEMENTS SUCH AS THE BRETTON WOODS MONETARY FUND AND THE GENERAL TRADE AND TARIFF AGREEMENT.

THE IDEA, AS EXPRESSED IN BRITISH FINANCIAL CIRCLES, WOULD BE FIRST TO REMOVE A LOT OF THE RESTRICTIONS ON FREE TRADE. THEN, ONCE TRADE IS FLOWING MORE FREELY, A NEW WORLD BANKING SYSTEM WOULD BE SET UP.

THIS SYSTEM WOULD BE ON THE MODEL OF THE AMERICAN-SUPPORTED EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU) WHICH NOW ACTS AS A SORT OF FINANCIAL CLEARING HOUSE FOR TRADE AMONG MEMBER NATIONS.

ABOUT THE SAME TIME, BRITAIN WOULD TAKE STEPS TOWARD FREEING THE POUND IN A WORLD MONEY EXCHANGE TO MAKE IT FREELY CONVERTIBLE.

BUT BEFORE THE WORLD APPROACH IS LAID BEFORE THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES, THE COMMONWEALTH MINISTERS WILL TACKLE THEIR OWN URGENT PROBLEMS.

EACH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRY IS EXPECTED TO PLEDGE TO LIVE WITHIN ITS MEANS, TO TRY TO EARN MORE BY EXPORTS AND TO HELP BUILD UP THE COMMONWEALTH'S GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES, AND TO REMOVE SOME OF THE TRADE BARRIERS WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH ITSELF.

EACH COUNTRY WILL CANVASS SUPPORT FOR A HIGHER WORLD GOLD PRICE.

INDIA WILL DEMAND GREATER OUTSIDE HELP IN HER EFFORTS TO INDUSTRIALIZE. AND CANADA WILL FIGHT ANY ATTEMPT TO RAISE IMPERIAL TRADE PREFERENCES--THE BRITISH SYSTEM AIMED AT GIVING COMMONWEALTH STERLING TRADE [illegible]

013

IN APPROACHING THE UNITED STATES, THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED TO ASK FOR:

1. LONG-TERM AMERICAN PURCHASES OF SUCH COMMONWEALTH COMMODITIES AS WOOL, TIN, RUBBER, COPPER AND OTHER BASE METALS. THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES BELIEVE THE LONG-TERM AMERICAN BUYING WOULD PREVENT SHARP UPS AND DOWNS IN THE DEMAND FOR COMMONWEALTH PRODUCTS AND GIVE THEIR ECONOMIES GREATER STABILITY.

WITH THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE DEMAND FOR COMMONWEALTH PRODUCTS ROSE SHARPLY. SO DID THE PRICES FOR THESE PRODUCTS. ABOUT A YE AGO, HOWEVER, DEMAND AND PRICES SLUMPED AS AMERICAN WAR STOCKPILES BECAME FULL.

2. LOWERING OF AMERICAN TARIFF FENCES TO ENABLE THE COMMONWEALTH AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO EARN MORE DOLLARS BY SELLING MORE GOODS.

3. GREATER AMERICAN PRIVATE INVESTMENTS IN UNDER-DEVELOPED COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES. BY FREEING THE POUND, THE COMMONWEALTH COULD INSURE AMERICAN INVESTORS A FAIR OPPORTUNITY OF CONVERTING THEIR PROFITS INTO DOLLARS.

BRITAIN AND HER COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS MAY TRY TO INTEREST WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS IN GOING ALONG WITH THEM IN PLACING THE WORLD TRADE AND BANKING SCHEME BEFORE THE UNITED STATES.

WESTERN EUROPE IS EXPECTED TO AGREE WHOLE-HEARTEDLY WITH ANY JOINT APPEAL TO THE U.S. TO LOWER AMERICAN TARIFFS ON OUTSIDE GOODS. BOTH BRITISH AND EUROPEAN ECONOMIC LEADERS LONG HAVE ARGUED THAT "TRADE NOT AID" IS THE ONLY LASTING ANSWER TO THE CHRONIC FINANCIAL AND TRADE DEFICITS OF THE NON-DOLLAR WORLD.

THE MODEST SUCCESS OF THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION IN INCREASING TRADE AMONG MEMBER NATIONS IS EXPECTED TO FURNISH A STRONG ARGUMENT FOR A WORLD SYSTEM AMONG SIMILAR LINES.

NATIONS TRADING THROUGH THE WORLD SYSTEM WOULD BE ABLE TO DRAW THEIR SURPLUS EARNINGS IN ANY MONEY THEY LIKED, INCLUDING DOLLARS.

THE ENTIRE WESTERN WORLD WILL WATCH CLOSELY THE PROGRESS OF THE COMING COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE FOR A CLUE ON CLOSER ECONOMIC COOPERATION ALL AROUND.

NATIONS TAKING PART IN THE CONFERENCE ARE BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA, CANADA, SOUTH AFRICA, PAKISTAN AND CEYLON.

-30-

046 (320)

BY PHILIP CLARKE

LONDON, NOV.22-(AP)-BRITAIN WILL EASE HER IMPORT RESTRICTIONS NEXT YEAR TO ALLOW A FREER ENTRY OF GOODS FROM WESTERN EUROPE, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE DECISION MARKS THE FIRST REVERSAL OF BRITAIN'S YEAR-OLD POLICY OF CUTTING IMPORTS TO SAVE MONEY AND REFLECTS BRITAIN'S IMPROVED TRADE POSITION WITH WESTERN EUROPE.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT PLANS TO ANNOUNCE NEXT WEEK THE RELAXATION IN IMPORT CONTROLS EFFECTIVE JAN.1 THROUGH JUNE 30. BRITISH TRADE ARRANGEMENTS ARE MADE EVERY SIX MONTHS.

INFORMED TRADE OFFICIALS SAID THE ACTION WILL BENEFIT MAINLY FRANCE AND ITALY WHICH WERE HARDEST HIT BY BRITAIN'S IMPORT RESTRICTIONS. FREER EXPORTS OF TEXTILES, CHEESE AND OTHER PRODUCTS TO BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO RESULT.

AT THE SAME TIME, BRITAIN WILO TRY TO SPEND A LITTLE EXTRA FOR GOODS FROM OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AS WELL, WITH THE SPENDING SPREAD AS EVENLY AS POSSIBLE.

DETAILS OF THE NEW TRADE PROGRAM ARE NOT YET AVAILABLE. BUT TRADE OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THERE WOULD BE ONLY MODEST INCREASES IN BRITISH IMPORTS FROM EUROPE, AT LEAST TO BEGIN WITH. THEY SAID ANY FURTHER IMPROVEMENT IN BRITAIN'S TRADE POSITION MIGHT PERMIT FURTHER INCREASES IN IMPORTS IN THE SECOND HALF OF NEXT YEAR.

BRITAIN FOR THE PAST TWO MONTHS HAS EARNED SMALL SURPLUSES IN HER TRADE WITH OTHER MEMBER NATIONS OF THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU). BEFORE THIS, BRITAIN WAS DEEPLY IN THE HOLE.

THE EPU ACTS AS A SORT OF CLEARING HOUSE TO BALANCE TRADE BETWEEN MEMBER NATIONS.

ONLY 46 PER CENT OF BRITISH IMPORTS FROM OTHER EPU NATIONS IS NOW FREE OF RESTRICTIONS. THE EPU GOAL FOR ALL NATIONS IS 75 PER CENT FREE TRADE.

TRADE OFFICIALS SAID BRITAIN'S NEW TRADE PROGRAM IS MAINLY A GOOD-WILL GESTURE AIMED AT FORESTALLING CRITICISM AGAINST BRITISH IMPORT RESTRICTIONS AND THE THREAT OF RETALIATION BY OTHER COUNTRIES.

ML241PES

A157

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD UNESCO

PARIS, NOV.22-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) WAS SPLIT WIDE OPEN TODAY BY QUARRELS OVER ITS BUDGET AND THE ADMISSION OF SPAIN TO MEMBERSHIP.

JAIME TORRES BODET RESIGNED AS DIRECTOR GENERAL IN PROTEST AGAINST UNESCO'S FAILURE TO VOTE ALL THE MONEY HE ASKED FOR SPENDING IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS. TWO LEADING MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD ALSO QUIT.

THESE RESIGNATIONS FOLLOWED A SERIES OF WALK-OUTS PROMPTED BY THE VOTE LAST WEDNESDAY TO ADMIT SPAIN, WHOSE GOVERNMENT IS TERMED A FASCIST DICTATORSHIP BY SOME MEMBER NATIONS. SPAIN IS BARRED FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF.

TORRES BODET, FORMER MINISTER OF EDUCATION IN MEXICO, HAD ASKED UNESCO'S SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE TO APPROVE EXPENDITURES OF $20,400,000 FOR 1953 AND 1954. THE DELEGATES BALKED YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, AND SET A CEILING OF 18 MILLION DOLLARS. THE VOTE WAS 29-21, WITH FOUR ABSTENTIONS.

BRITAIN, SWEDEN AND AUSTRALIA LED THE FIGHT AGAINST THE HIGHER BUDGET. THEIR DELEGATES CONTENDED THAT UNESCO'S PARIS HEADQUARTERS, WHICH EMPLOYS A STAFF OF 800 AND ABSORBS ABOUT 14 PER CENT OF THE BUDGET, IS TOP HEAVY AND COULD BE PRUNED. THE UNITED STATES, WHICH PAYS A THIRD OF UNESCO'S COSTS, VOTED WITH THE MAJORITY.

NOW A 68-NATION AGENCY, UNESCO PROCLAIMS THAT ITS PRIMARY JOB IS TO TEACH ILLITERATES OF THE WORLD TO READ AND WRITE AND THEN EVALUATE WHAT THEY LEARN. MUCH OF ITS EMPHASIS HAS BEEN ON SOUTHEAST ASIA.

TORRES BODET WAS NAMED DIRECTOR GENERAL IN 1948 FOR A SIX-YEAR TERM, SUCCEEDING DR.JULIAN HUXLEY OF BRITAIN. THE POST PAYS $18,000 A YEAR, PLUS $8,800 IN ALLOWANCES.

TORRES BODET TOLD THE CONFERENCE HIS DECISION TO QUIT IS IRREVOCABLE. UNABLE TO DECIDE IMMEDIATELY WHAT TO DO, THE CONFERENCE RECESSED UNTIL TUESDAY.

PAULO DE BERREDO CARNEIRO, HEAD OF THE BRAZILIAN DELEGATION AND CHAIRMAN OF UNESCO'S EXECUTIVE BOARD, AND VLADISLAV RIBNIKAR OF YUGOSLAVIA ALSO RESIGNED FROM THE 18-MEMBER BOARD.

THE BRAZILIAN SAID HE QUIT IN SYMPATHY WITH TORRES BODET. RIBNIKAR SAID YUGOSLAVIA HAD ABSTAINED ON THE BUDGET VOTE BECAUSE SHE DID NOT LIKE THE LACK OF DEBATE OVER ADMISSION OF SPAIN. HE SAID UNESCO "HAS GIVEN THE WORLD THE IMPRESSION IT IS AFRAID OF FREE AND OPEN DISCUSSION."

AT LEAST FIVE LEADING SUPPORTERS OF UNESCO RESIGNED AFTER SPAIN WAS APPROVED FOR ADMISSION BY A VOTE OF 44-4, WITH SEVEN ABSTENTIONS. AMONG THEM WAS PROF.HENRI MARROU, A LEADING MEMBER OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION AND A WELL-KNOWN CATHOLIC SCHOLAR.

A158

LIBYA AND NEPAL WERE ADMITTED WITH SPAIN. RUSSIA HAS REFUSED TO JOIN. THREE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES--CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND HUNGARY--ARE MEMBERS.

THE LATTER THREE COUNTRIES FREQUENTLY ATTACKED UNESCO'S PROGRAM. THEY WALKED OUT OF THE 1950 CONFERENCE BECAUSE THE ORGANIZATION REFUSED TO SEAT THE CHINESE REDS AND HAVE NEVER COME BACK.

FRENCH DELEGATE RENE CASSIN MADE A LAST-MINUTE EFFORT TO AVERT THE BUDGET CRISIS BY SAYING THAT THE 18 MILLION DOLLAR CEILING FIGURE WAS "QUITE PRIMITIVE" AND NOT ENOUGH. HE SAID HE WOULD PROPOSE A COMPLEMENTARY BUDGET, EVEN THOUGH FRANCE WAS AMONG THE 29 NATIONS THAT VOTED THAT FIGURE. TORRES BODET THANKED HIM, BUT SAID THAT, ACCORDING TO THE RULES OF PROCEDURE, IT COULD NOT CHANGE THINGS.

SPEAKING WITH GREAT EMOTION, TORRES BODET SAID UNESCO HAD MADE A MATERIAL RETREAT FROMITS PRINCIPLES. HE RECALLED THAT HE OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION TWO YEARS AGO BECAUSE HE WISHED TO RETURN TO PRIVATEILIFE.

"TO AVOID A TROUBLED DEBATE," HE SAID, "I WARN THE CONFERENCE THAT MY RESIGNATION IS IRREVOCABLE AND I MEAN EXACTLY WHAT I SAY.

"I HOPE YOU WILL RECONSIDER THE PROBLEM OF THE UNESCO BUDGET, BUT I BEG YOU THAT YOUR ATTITUDE SHOULD NOT DEPEND ON THAT OF ONE MAN. THIS MAN HAS LOST HIS INFLUENCE WITH YOU.

"I ASK YOU TO GIVE ME MY LIBERTY IN ACCEPTING MY RESIGNATION FROM THE FUNCTIONS WITH WHICH YOU HONORED ME IN DECEMBER, 1948. THE CONFERENCE MUST NOW PLEASE ADD A NEW ITEM TO ITS AGENDA--THE SELECTION OF MY SUCCESSOR."

1952

THE DELEGATES GAVE HIM PROLONGED APPLAUSE.

DR. JOSE MANUEL NORA VASQUEZ OF COLOMBIA CALLED ON THE BIG NATIONS TO FACE THEIR OBLIGATIONS.

"IT IS INADMISSIBLE," HE SAID, "THAT COUNTRIES LIKE THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN CAN REFUSE TO PAY THE (EXTRA) TWO MILLION DOLLARS WE ARE ASKED FOR WHEN THERE ARE BUDGETS WHICH START WITH FIGURES OF TEN BILLION AND END AT EIGHTY BILLION."

SWITZERLAND'S JEAN PIAGET SAID WORLD OPINION WOULD BE PROFOUNDLY TROUBLED BY WHAT HAD HAPPENED TODAY, "FOR THE CRISIS OF UNESCO IS THE CRISIS OF INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY."

THE EXECUTIVE BOARD LATE TODAY BEGAN A SERIES OF SECRET MEETINGS ON HOW TO MEET THE CRISIS. TWO NAMES WERE MENTIONED BY DELEGATES IN CORRIDOR DISCUSSIONS OF A POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR TO TORRES BODET. THEY WERE CHARLES MALIK, FORMER LEBANON DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND WALTER H.C. LAVES OF WASHINGTON, D.C., VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. UNESCO DELEGATION.

BUT PAKISTAN'S S. M. SHARIF, WHO IS ACTING PRESIDENT OF THE CONFERENCE, AID IT WAS PREMATURE TO TALK ABOUT CANDIDATES.

"WE HAVEN'T YET ACTUALLY ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATIONS," HE SAID. "WE HEARD THEM DELIVERED, THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL NEXT WEEK. WHAT THE EXECUTIVE BOARD IS DISCUSSING NOW IS THE QUESTION OF THE PRINCIPLE OVER WHICH THE DIRECTOR GENERAL WAS LED TO TAKE SUCH ACTION."

IT IS POSSIBLE, SHARIF SAID, THAT THE BOARD MIGHT RECOMMEND THAT THE CONFERENCE REOPEN THE WHOLE QUESTION OF THE BUDGET.

THE U. S. DELEGATION ISSUED A STATEMENT IN WHICH IT EXPRESSED PROFOUND REGRET AT TORRES BODET'S DECISION TO RESIGN OVER AN ISSUE WHICH IT SAID HAD BEEN DEMOCRATICALLY DEBATED.

"REPRESENTATIVES OF 30 MEMBER NATIONS TOOK PART IN THE DEBATE," THE STATEMENT SAID, "AND IT WAS A MAJORITY OPINION REFLECTING THE VIEWS OF NATIONS FROM EVERY PART OF THE WORLD THAT THE FIGURE VOTED WILL PERMIT THE ORGANIZATION TO CARRY OUT FULLY ITS ESSENTIAL TASKS.

"THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES IN THE WORK OF UNESCO. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BELIEVE UNESCO IS AN INDISPENSABLE ARM OF THE UNITED NATIONS. WE WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT UNESCO AND MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO STRENGTHEN ITS PROGRAM TOWARDS ACHIEVEMENT OF PEACE AND PROMOTION OF HUMAN WELFARE."

_DA-FH412PES

A94

(200)

30.24- 6981

FIRST LEAD UNESCO

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, NOV.22-(AP)-JAIME TORRES-BODET RESIGNED TODAY AS DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) IN PROTEST AGAINST ITS FAILURE TO APPROVE HIS BUDGET. TWO LEADING MEMBERS OF THE UNESCO EXECUTIVE BOARD ALSO QUIT, SPLITTING THE ORGANIZATION WIDE OPEN.

TORRES BODET, A MEXICAN, HAD ASKED UNESCO'S SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE TO APPROVE $20,400,000 EXPENDITURES FOR 1943 AND 1954. DELEGATES VOTED YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, TO SET AN 18 MILLION DOLLAR CEILING FOR THE 68-NATION ORGANIZATION.

HE TOLD THE CONFERENCE TODAY HIS DECISION TO LEAVE HIS JOB, WHICH PAYS $18,000 YEARLY AND $8,800 IN ALLOWANCES, WAS IRREVOCABLE. UNABLE TO COME TO AN IMMEDIATE DECISION ON WHAT COURSE TO FOLLOW, THE CONFERENCE RECESSED UNTIL TUESDAY.

PAULO DE BERREDO CARNEIRO, HEAD OF THE BRAZILIAN DELEGATION AND CHAIRMAN OF UNESCO'S EXECUTIVE BOARD, AND VLADISLAV RIBNIKAR OF YUGOSLAVIA ALSO ANNOUNCED THEIR RESIGNATIONS FROM THE 18-MEMBER EXECUTIVE BOARD.

THE BRAZILIAN SAID HE QUIT IN SYMPATHY WITH TORRES BODET.

THE YUGOSLAV DID NOT MAKE HIS REASONS SO CLEAR BUT DID EXPLAIN THAT YUGOSLAVIA HAD ABSTAINED ON THE BUDGET VOTE BECAUSE IT DID NOT LIKE THE WAY AN EARLIER DISPUTE OVER ADMISSION OF SPAIN TO UNESCO WAS HANDLED. HE DECLARED THE ORGANIZATION "HAS GIVEN THE WORLD THE IMPRESSION IT IS AFRAID OF FREE AND OPEN DISCUSSION."

FRENCH DELEGATE RENE CASSIN MADE A LAST-MINUTE EFFORT TO AVERT THE CRISIS BY SAYING THAT THE CEILING FIGURE WAS "QUITE PRIMITIVE" AND NOT ENOUGH.

CASSIN DECLARED HE WOULD PROPOSE A COMPLEMENTARY BUDGET, EVEN THOUGH FRANCE WAS AMONG THE 29 NATIONS THAT APPROVED THE 18 MILLION DOLLAR FIGURE. TWENTY-ONE NATIONS OPPOSED IT AND FOUR ABSTAINED.

THE CEILING WAS PROPOSED BY AN 11-NATION GROUP, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, AFTER AN EARLIER BRITISH PROPOSAL FOR A "NO FRILLS" BUDGET OF $17,436,000 HAD BEEN DEFEATED.

PAULO DE BERREDO CARNEIRO, HEAD OF THE BRAZILIAN DELEGATION AND CHAIRMAN OF UNESCO'S EXECUTIVE BOARD ANNOUNCED HE WOULD RESIGN IN SYMPATHY WITH TORRES BODET.

THE MEXICAN DIRECTOR GENERAL, SPEAKING IN AN EMOTION-CHARGED VOICE. RECALLED HE OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION DURING THE ORGANIZATION'S MEETING IN FLORENCE TWO YEARS AGO BECAUSE HE WISHED TO RETURN TO PRIVATE LIFE. AT THAT TIME HE WAS PERSUADED TO WITHDRAW HIS RESIGNATION.

IN VOTING THE BUDGET CEILING, TORRES BODET SAID, UNESCO HAD MADE A MATERIAL RETREAT FROM ITS POTENTIAL SOLIDARITY WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE SAN FRANCISCO CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"I ASK YOU TO GIVE ME MY LIBERTY IN ACCEPTING MY RESIGNATION FROM THE FUNCTIONS WITH WHICH YOU HONORED ME IN DECEMBER, 1948," TORRES BODET SAID. "THE CONFERENCE MUST NOW PLEASE ADD A NEW ITEM TO ITS AGENDA -- THE SELECTION OF MY SUCCESSOR."

THE FORMER MEXICAN FOREIGN MINISTER WAS CHOSEN UNESCO DIRECTOR GENERAL IN 1948 FOR A SIX-YEAR TERM. ;£3 SUCCEEDED DR. JULIAN HUXLEY, OF BRITAIN.

HIS PROPOSED BUDGET FOR 1953 AND 1954 REPRESENTED SIZABLE INCREASE OVER THE ORGANIZATIONS' 1952 FINANCIAL PROGRAM WHICH CALLS FOR A ONE-YEAR BUDGET OF $8,718,000. THE UNITED STATES PAYS ABOUT A THIRD OF UNESCO'S INCOME.

THE DISPUTE WAS THE SECOND OF UNESCO'S CURRENT MEETING TO STIR UP A WAVE OF RESIGNATIONS. THE FIRST WAS THE ADMISSION OF SPAIN AS A MEMBER WHICH WAS APPROVED NOV. 11. JR116AES

A87

LILLE, FRANCE, NOV. 22-(AP)-THE SOCIALIST PARTY, APPARENTLY NOT IN THE MARKET FOR THE COMMUNISTS' CURRENT PLAN FOR A "POPULAR FRONT," TONIGHT REJECTED A RED PROPOSAL FOR JOINT ACTION IN A PARLIAMENTARY BY-ELECTION IN NORTHERN FRANCE.

THE SOCIALISTS SAID THAT THE "ATTITUDE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SHOWED IT IS NOT FREE TO MAKE ITS OWN DECISIONS." THE REFERENCE WAS APPARENTLY TO MOSCOW'S DOMINANT ROLE IN WORLD COMMUNISM.

BB925PES

22

--17--

SECOND NIGHT LEAD HARMS (260)

Y DON DOANE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 22-(AP)-HIGH U.S. AUTHORITIES WERE NVESTIGATING TONIGHT THE REARREST OF AN AMERICAN CIVILIAN WHO WAS USTLED THROUGH A JAIL BACK DOOR BY WEST GERMAN POLICE AFTER BEING RDERED RELEASED ON BAIL.

ROBERT N.HARMS OF WINTER PARK, FLA., WAS SPIRITED OUT OF 1952 AISERLAUTERN JAIL EARLIER TODAY WHILE HIS LAWYER WAITED AT THE RONT DOOR WITH A COURT ORDER FOR HARMS' RELEASE.

WALTER J.DONNELLY, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, DECLARED E WOULD "NOT TOLERATE SUCH A SITUATION." DONNELLY SENT A HIGH-RANKING U.S. OFFICIAL TO KAISERLAUTERN TO INVESTIGATE.

HARMS' LAWYER, EARL J.CARROLL, OF SAN BRUNO, CALIF., SAID HE WOULD DEMAND A U.S. CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION "OF THIS HIGH-HANDED PROCEDURE."

GROUNDS FOR HARMS' REARREST REMAINED UNCLEAR LATE TONIGHT.

AT FIRST GERMAN POLICE CLAIMED THEY REARRESTED HIM ON ORDERS FROM U.S. ARMY AGENTS INVESTIGATING A SUSPECTED FRAUD IN A BIG DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IN GERMANY COSTING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

HOWEVER, U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS DENIED THAT ANY ARMY AGENTS WERE INVOLVED, AND A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION SAID THE GERMANS HAD REPORTED THEY WERE HOLDING HARMS ON SUSPICION OF TAX EVASION.

BUT THE CHIEF GERMAN PROSECUTOR IN KAISERLAUTERN SAID HE KNEW OF NO CHARGE AGAINST HARMS EXCEPT ONE INVOLVING SMUGGLING OF 50,000 MARKS ($11,900) OUT OF GERMANY. HARMS WON A COURT ORDER FOR HIS RELEASE UNDER BAIL ON THAT CHARGE AFTER SPENDING TWO WEEKS IN JAIL.

HARMS HAD JUST POSTED BAIL FOR THE FULL 50,000 MARKS INVOLVED IN THE CASE, AND CARROLL WAS WAITING AT THE JAIL ENTRANCE WHEN HARMS WAS WHISKED AWAY.

WHATEVER THE CHARGE, HARMS' CASE NOW HAS BECOME TIED UP WITH THE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM INVESTIGATION.

HARMS, EMPLOYED BY AN ENGINEERING COMPANY HANDLING MANY DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS IN GERMANY, HAD SAID HE WOULD MEET REPORTERS IMMEDIATELY UPON HIS RELEASE FROM JAIL AT KAISERSLAUTERN.

IT WAS EXPECTED HE WOULD DISCUSS WITH THEM THE CURRENT WIDESPREAD INVESTIGATION OF SUSPECTED FRAUDS IN A CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM TOTALING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

HARMS TOLD REPORTERS LAST MONDAY "THIS MESS WILL GO ALL THE WAY UP, INCLUDING AN AMERICAN GENERAL."

BUT HARMS NEVER GOT A CHANCE TO TELL HIS STORY. WHILE CARROLL WAITED WITH HIS RELEASE ORDER AT THE FRONT DOOR, GERMAN POLICE DROVE UP TO THE BACK DOOR AND TOOK HARMS AWAY.

CARROLL SAID THE POLICE WERE ACCOMPANIED BY AN AGENT OF THE U.S. ARMY'S CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DIVISION, WHICH IS PROBING THE CONSTRUC-TION PROGRAM.

99 (Q)

THE LAWYER SAID A GERMAN POLICE OFFICIAL TOLD HIM HARMS' SEIZURE WAS ORDERED BY THE CID. A GERMAN PROSECUTOR IN KAISERSLAUTERN TOLD NEWSMEN HARMS WAS PICKED UP BY GERMAN FEDERAL POLICE AND TAKEN TO CID AGENTS FOR QUESTIONING.

BUT CID OFFICERS IN KAISERSLAUTERN AND U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMEN AT HEIDELBERG INSISTED IT WAS PURELY A GERMAN POLICE ACTION.

HARMS HAS BEEN FORMALLY CHARGED ONLY WITH SMUGGLING 50,000 MARKS OUT OF GERMANY INTO SWITZERLAND. AUTHORITIES, HOWEVER, HAVE HINTED HIS CASE WAS LINKED WITH THE DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION INVESTIGATION.

MEANWHILE, IN FRANKFURT A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION WAS DEMANDED ON BEHALF OF HARMS' EMPLOYER, ROBERT E.BOWEN OF SPOKANE, WASH., WHO ALSO IS UNDER ARREST.

BOWEN, HEAD OF THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING CO., WHICH IS REPUTED TO HOLD MORE THAN 90 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS, WAS JAILED IN RASTATT AUG.26 ON CHARGES OF POSSESSING CLASSIFIED MILITARY INFORMATION.

BOWEN'S ATTORNEY, MILTON J.TEIGER OF NEW YORK CITY, MADE HIS DEMAND FOR A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION IN A CABLE TO U.S. SEN. ROBERT NIXON OF CALIFORNIA, REPUBLICAN VICE PRESIDENT-TO-BE.

TEIGER CHARGED BOWEN HAS BEEN HELD IN JAIL IN THE FRENCH OCCUPATION ZONE BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES "ON FLIMSY CHARGES WITH THE CONSENT AND ASSISTANCE OF U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES" AND THAT COMMISSIONER DONNELLY HAS FAILED TO OBTAIN BOWEN'S RELEASE ON BAIL. 1952

"THE TRADITIONAL SAFEGUARDS OF DUE PROCESS OF LAW FOR AMERICANS ABROAD HAVE BEEN DENIED BY AN ALLIED NATION WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF AMERICAN AUTHORITIES," TEIGER CHARGED.

CARROLL SAID HE WOULD DIRECT HIS DEMAND FOR A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION TO SEN. WILLIAM E.JENNER (R-IND).

BESIDES BOWEN, MORE THAN 30 GERMAN CONTRACTORS HAVE BEEN REPORTED ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE CONSTRUCTION INVESTIGATION. A U.S. ARMY OFFICER ALSO IS UNDER INVESTIGATION ON SUSPICION OF ACCEPTING UNAUTHORIZED GIFTS FROM GERMANS AND CONSPIRING TO DEFRAUD THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF TAXES. HE IS LT. COL. FRED WALTERS OF FLORAL PARK, LONG ISLAND, N.Y.

ML342PES

A120

(380)

BY DON DOANE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.22-(AP)-ROBERT N. HARMS OF WINTER PARK, FLA., WAS SPIRITED OUT THE BACK DOOR OF A GERMAN JAIL BY POLICE TODAY WHILE HIS LAWYER WAITED AT THE FRONT DOOR WITH A COURT ORDER FOR HIS RELEASE ON BAIL.

THE LAWYER, EARL J. CARROLL OF SAN BRUNO, CALIF., SAID A U.S. ARMY CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DIVISION (CID) AGENT ACCOMPANIED THE GERMAN POLICE WHO TOOK HARMS AWAY.

HARMS HAD POSTED 50,000 MARKS ($11,900) BAIL AS ORDERED BY A GERMAN COURT LAST NIGHT, AND A GERMAN JUDGE HAD SIGNED AN ORDER FOR HIS RELEASE FROM THE KAISERSLAUTERN JAIL WHERE HE HAD BEEN HELD AND DENIED BAIL FOR TWO WEEKS.

U.S. ARMY AND HIGH COMMISSION AUTHORITIES IMMEDIATELY BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION AFTER BEING NOTIFIED BY REPORTERS OF THE INCIDENT.

HARMS IS ACCUSED OF SMUGGLING 50,000 MARKS OUT OF GERMANY INTO SWITZERLAND. BUT AUTHORITIES HAVE INTIMATED HIS CASE IS LINKED WITH A WIDESPREAD INVESTIGATION OF SUSPECTED FRAUDS IN HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS IN WESTERN GERMANY.

HARMS' EMPLOYER, ROBERT E. BOWEN OF SPOKANE, WASH., HAS BEEN IN JAIL WITHOUT BAIL IN RASTATT SINCE SEPTEMBER ON CHARGES OF POSSESSING THE U.S. ARMY'S MASTER PLAN FOR DEFENSE BUILDING IN GERMANY, WHICH IS ALLEGEDLY CLASSIFIED INFORMATION. BOWEN IS HEAD AND HARMS IS TECHNICAL DIRECTOR OF THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY, WHICH REPUTEDLY HOLDS ABOUT 90 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

A U.S. ARMY ENGINEER'S OFFICER ALSO IS UNDER INVESTIGATION ON CHARGES OF ACCEPTING UNAUTHORIZED GIFTS FROM GERMANS AND CONSPIRING TO DEFRAUD THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF TAXES.

IT WAS ONLY AFTER A BITTER LEGAL FIGHT IN WHICH THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION LENT ITS AID THAT HARMS FINALLY WAS ADMITTED TO BAIL LAST NIGHT. HIS RELEASE WAS DELAYED UNTIL TODAY BY TECHNICALITIES OF

PUTTING UP THE BAIL FUND. THIS WAS DONE THIS MORNING. THEN, CARROLL CHARGED, GERMAN AUTHORITIES DELAYED SIGNING THE RELEASE ORDER UNTIL EARLY THIS AFTERNOON.

CARROLL PRESENTED THE RELEASE ORDER AT THE JAIL AND WAS WAITING FOR HARMS TO BE BROUGHT OUT WHEN, HE RELATED, A CAR DROVE UP TO THE BACK DOOR OF THE JAIL AND HARMS WAS TAKEN AWAY BY GERMAN POLICE AND ARMY C.I.D. AGENTS.

CARROLL SAID THE COMMANDER OF THE LOCAL C.I.D. DETACHMENT IN KAISERSLAUTERN DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE INCIDENT AND REFUSED TO MAKE ANY INQUIRIES ABOUT HARMS' WHEREABOUTS. CARROLL GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE INCIDENT TO REPORTERS IN FRANKFURT BY TELEPHONE AND REMAINED IN KAISERSLAUTERN ATTEMPTING TO FIND HARMS AND OBTAIN HIS RELEASE.

THE LONG DETENTION OF HARMS AND BOWEN WITHOUT BAIL HAS PROVOKED NUMEROUS COMPLAINTS AGAINST AMERICANS BEING SUBJECTED TO GERMAN COURT PROCEDURE WHICH PERMITS SUCH DETENTION. ONE AMERICAN LAWYER, IN A LETTER TO THE HIGHEST U.S. COURT IN GERMANY, CITED THE CASES OF ONE AMERICAN HELD EIGHT MONTHS AND ANOTHER HELD FIVE WEEKS WITHOUT BAIL BEFORE IT WAS DISCOVERED THEIR ARRESTS WERE DUE TO MISTAKEN IDENTITY.

BD1108AES

A134

(260) BY TOM REEDY

BERLIN, NOV.22-(AP)-BRITISH ENGINEERS AND MILITARY POLICE STRUNG 350 YARDS OF BARBED WIRE OUTSIDE SPANDAU JAIL TODAY TO PROTECT NEARBY GERMAN RESIDENTS FROM MOLESTATION BY SOVIET PRISON GUARDS.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BY ORDER OF BRITISH MAJ. GEN. C.F.C.COLEMAN AFTER TWO INSTANCES IN WHICH THE RUSSIAN SENTRIES ARRESTED GERMANS FOR WALKING ALONG A FOOTPATH LEADING TO A NUMBER OF GARDEN HOUSES WITHIN A STONE'S THROW OF THE HUGE PRISON WHERE HITLER'S TOP LIEUTENANTS ARE SERVING SENTENCES FOR WAR CRIMES.

GEN. COLEMAN FIRST PROTESTED TO THE RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES ABOUT THE CONDUCT OF THE GUARDS, AND THEN WITHOUT WAITING FOR A REPLY, DECIDED ON THE BARBED WIRE METHOD OF SCREENING THE FOOTPATH. FIFTY BRITISH ENGINEERS AND 20 MILITARY POLICE STRUNG THE WIRE.

SOLDIERS OF ALL FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS GUARD THE JAIL, WHICH HOLDS FORMER DEPUTY KUEHRER RUDOLF HESS, ADMIRALS ERICH RAEDER AND KARL DOENITZ, BANKER WALTHER FUNK, MUNITIONS EXPERT ALBERT SPEER, DIPLOMAT KONSTANTIN VON NEURATH AND HITLER YOUTH LEADER BALDUR VON SCHIRACH. THEY ARE SERVING FROM 10 YEARS TO LIFE.

HIGH BARBED WIRE SURROUNDS THE PRISON. THE SENTRIES PATROL OUTSIDE THIS WIRE STRAND, PACING BACK AND FORTH ALONG THE FOOTPATH FROM THE MAIN AVENUE TO THE COLONY OF GARDEN HOUSES. NONE OF THE GUARDS EVER BEFORE BOTHERED ABOUT THE GERMAN GARDENERS WHO PLY BACK AND FORTH TO THEIR LITTLE PLOTS.

THIS BEING THE SOVIET MONTH TO BE IN CHARGE OF THE JAIL, THE RUSSIAN SENTRIES FOR SOME UNACCOUNTABLE REASON THREW A ROAD BLOCK ON THE FOOTPATH SEVERAL DAYS AGO.

THE BRITISH LAID THE SECOND STRAND OF BARBED WIRE DIRECTLY ALONG THE EDGE OF THE FOOTPATH, SEALING IT OFF FROM BRITISH SECTOR TERRITORY WHICH IS NOT PART OF THE PRISON LAND. THIS CREATED A NINE-FOOT LANE BETWEEN WIRE FOR THE GUARDS TO MAINTAIN THEIR POSTS.

THE SOVIET SENTRIES WITHDREW INSIDE THE PRISON WHEN THE BRITISH DETAIL LAID THE WIRE.

[illegible]

A133

(150)

BERLIN, NOV.22-(AP)-THE PROTESTANT CHURCH PUBLISHED A LETTER TODAY IN WHICH BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS ASKED PRIME MINISTER STALIN MORE THAN A YEAR AGO TO ABOLISH POLICE STATE METHODS IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF GERMANY.

IN THE LETTER, DIBELIUS SAID GOOD RUSSIAN-GERMAN RELATIONS DEPENDED ON SUCH A STEP, AS DID A LASTING PEACE. STALIN HAS NEVER REPLIED TO THE LETTER, DATED IN SEPTEMBER, 1951.

THE BERLIN BISHOP SAID ARRESTS WERE BEING MADE WITHOUT WARRANTS, RELATIVES KEPT IN DOUBT AS TO THE FATE OF PRISONERS, COURT TRIALS HELD IN SECRET, YOUNG PEOPLE GIVEN "INHUMAN" SENTENCES AND RECOGNIZED PRINCIPLES OF HUMANITY GENERALLY IGNORED BY COMMUNIST EAST ZONE AUTHORITIES.

THIS PRACTICE OF LAW, DECLARED DIBELIUS, "DAILY CAUSES NEW EMBITTERMENT AGAINST THE STATE POWER." HE STRESSED THAT THIS FEELING IN EAST GERMANY HAD REACHED, IN SEPTEMBER, 1951, "SUCH A DEGREE THAT IT MIGHT ENDANGER PEACE."

THE BISHOP SAID HE SAW NO OTHER WAY BUT TO APPEAL TO STALIN PERSONALLY BECAUSE THE CHURCH WAS REPEATEDLY TOLD BY THE EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT THAT "ONLY THE SOVIET OCCUPYING POWER" COULD CHANGE THE SITUATION.

BD1204PES

A104

BERLIN, NOV.22-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS, IMITATING HITLER, HAVE SET UP A MOUNTAIN TOP "TEA HOUSE" FOR HIGH GOVERNMENT GUESTS IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

THE RED "EAGLES' NEST" IS AT OBERHOF IN THE THURINGIA MOUNTAIN CHAIN, A WINTER RESORT AREA SOMEWHAT LIKE THE FUEHRER'S BERCHTESGADEN IN BAVARIA.

THE PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND PUBLISHED AN ADVERTISEMENT TODAY, ANNOUNCING THE "GOVERNMENT GUEST HOUSE" NEEDS A CHEF, A SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR, A BOOKKEEPER AND LAUNDRY PERSONNEL TO COMPLETE THE STAFF.

HITLER'S OLD HIDEAWAY, BUILT AT AN ESTIMATED COST OF SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS, IS NOW PUBLIC PROPERTY.

M936AES

37 (Q)

(140)

HEIDELBERG,GERMANY,NOV.22-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE TODAY RELEASED THE NAMES OF FOUR AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO HAVE DIED RECENTLY IN GERMANY. THEIR NEXT OF KIN HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED.

THEY INCLUDE:

PFC HOWARD R.YOUNG, WHO DIED NOV.19 OF A HEART ATTACK WHILE TRAINING FOR AN ARMY BOXING TEAM. HIS MOTHER, MRS.SARA YOUNG, 228 BETHEL COURT, BALTIMORE, SURVIVES.

CORP. FRAZIER HARPER, FATALLY INJURED NOV.19 IN A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. HIS MOTHER, MRS.MITTIE HARPER, 301 EAST 99TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY, SURVIVES.

MASTER SGT.RAYMOND A.MOWERY, WHO DIED NOV.13 IN A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. HIS WIFE, MRS.CATHERINE MOWERY WHO RESIDED WITH HIM AT HAUNSTETTER, GERMANY, SURVIVES.

SGT.FIRST CLASS ARDEN A.ZIRKLE, WHO DIED NOV. 13 OF NATURAL CAUSES. HIS WIFE, (MAIDEN NAME UNAVAILABLE) OF ELKINS, WEST VIRGINIA, SURVIVES.

MJ5PES

535

LANDSBERG,GERMANY, NOV.22-(AP)-STEFAN PALKO, 36, SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN THE U.S. WAR CRIMES PRISON HERE FOR BEATING INMATES OF NORDHAUSEN CONCENTRATION CAMP, WAS RELEASED TODAY BY CLEMENCY OF LT.GEN.MANTON S.EDDY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, U.S. ARMY, EUROPE. PALKO, AN SS (ELITE GUARD) CORPORAL, WAS A BLOCK LEADER IN THE NORDHAUSEN CAMP FROM 1943 TO 1945.

N926AES

536

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV.22-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTIONAL COURT TODAY ANNOUNCED IT HAD POSTPONED A PUBLIC HEARING ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE PROPOSED WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AND THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY AGREEMENT BECAUSE WEST GERMAN SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER HALLSTEIN IS SERIOUSLY ILL.

A PUBLIC HEARING WAS TO BE HELD NOV.26-28. THE COURT ACTION WAS BROUGHT BY WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS TO HAVE THE COURT DETERMINE THE COMPATIBILITY OF THE TWIN PACTS WITH WEST GERMANY'S CONSTITUTION.

N927AES

550

THIRD NIGHT LEAD CZECH

BY RICHARD O'REGAN (400)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 22-(AP)-THREE JEWISH CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNISTS ABJECTLY CONFESSED TO "ZIONISM" AT THE PRAGUE PURGE TRIAL TODAY AND ONE ASKED TO BE HANGED.

THEY ARE AMONG 14 PURGED CZECH REDS BEING TRIED ON CHARGES OF TREASON AND A SERIES OF OTHER ALLEGED OFFENSES GROWING OUT OF A SHAKEUP OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY.

TWO OF THE JEWS ARE FORMER FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS; THE THIRD IS A FORMER RED NEWSPAPER EDITOR.

THE OBVIOUS ANTI-SEMITICOVERTONES OF THE TRIAL MAY BE AIMED AT WINNING THE ARAB COUNTRIES TO COMMUNISM THROUGH THEIR ENMITY OF ISRAEL.

(THE JEWISH TELEGRAPH AGENCY REPORTED IN A DISPATCH FROM TEL AVIV THAT THE TRIAL, WITH ITS ANTI-JEWISH AND ANTI-ISRAEL TONE, WAS THE CHIEF TOPIC OF CONVERSATION THROUGHOUT ISRAEL.)

THE TWO JEWISH FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS, PRIZE EXHIBITS AT THE TRIAL, ARE ARTHUR LONDON, 37, AND NAVRO HADJU, 39. BOTH SERVED IN THE CZECH FOREIGN MINISTRY UNTIL THEIR ARREST LAST YEAR. THEY WERE AMONG SEVEN OF THE DEFENDANTS WHO HAD MADE THEIR HUMBLE CONFESSIONS TO PLOTTING AGAINST THE PRAGUE AND MOSCOW REGIMES WHEN TONIGHT'S COURT SESSION ENDED.

LONDON AND HADJU CONFESSED THEY HAD CONSPIRED AGAINST PRAGUE AND MOSCOW AS "TITOISTS AND ZIONISTS."

THE THIRD JEW TO CONFESS TODAY IS ANDRE SIMON, 57, FORMER EDITOR OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO.

AFTER PLEADING GUILTY BEFORE WORLD COMMUNISM'S BIGGEST SHOW TRIAL IN 16 YEARS TO "ZIONIST" ESPIONAGE AND CONSPIRACY, HE ADDRESSED THE FIVE-MAN COURT IN A SLOW, DEPRESSED VOICE, SAYING:

"AN ENGINEER OF WORDS LIKE I AM BELONGS TO THE GALLOWS. THE HEAVIER THE PUNISHMENT THE BETTER THE FUTURE. THE ONLY SERVICE I CAN STILL MAKE IS TO WARN ALL THOSE LIKE ME."

A BROADCAST BY THE PRAGUE RADIO LATE TONIGHT SAID A SEVENTH DEFENDANT, LUDVIK FREJKA, 48, FORMER DEPUTY SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY, HAD CONFESSED TONIGHT TO BEING A "ZIONIST COSMOPOLITAN AND BRITISH SPY."

THE BROADCAST DID NOT SAY HOW FREJKA HAD PLEADED TO THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM BUT QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE HAD DELIBERATELY OBSTRUCTED THE EXPANSION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S HEAVY INDUSTRY WHILE HE RAN THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S ECONOMIC SECTION.

IN HIS CONFESSION SIMON HALTED BEFORE ALMOST EVERY WORD HE UTTERED. HE SAID HE HAD GIVEN THE BRITISH INFORMATION ABOUT CZECH POLICIES AS EARLY AS 1939 AND HAD WORKED FOR THE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE IN MEXICO IN 1944.

SIMON SAID HE HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH U. S. ESPIONAGE AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE OFFICES BEFORE RETURNING TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1946.

CHARGING THAT WESTERN JOURNALISTS IN PRAGUE HAD "SPIED" ON THE CZECH GOVERNMENT, SIMON SAID HE WAS PAID 50,000 CROWNS ($1,000) BY FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS, ONE OF THE 14 DEFENDANTS, TO GIVE INFORMATION TO SOME WESTERNERS.

THE INDICTMENT HAD DESCRIBED SIMON AS "AN INTERNATIONAL SPY, ZIONIST, AND TROTSKYITE." WHEN HE WAS FIRST SUMMONED TO THE COURT MICROPHONE AND WAS ASKED IF HE WAS GUILTY, HE REPLIED TERSELY: "YES." AS HIS TESTIMONY PROCEEDED HE BECAME INCREASINGLY HALTING, AND HIS TONE WAS ALMOST ONE OF DESPAIRE.

RUDOLF SLANSKY, DEPOSED SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY, LED OFF THURSDAY WITH A DETAILED PLEA OF GUILTY TO CHARGES HE HAD PLOTTED MURDER, TREASON, SABOTAGE AND ANTI-SOVIET ACTIVITIES FOR 25 YEARS.

LONDON'S OLD BOSS, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS, AND A JEWISH FORMER BACKSTAGE OPERATOR OF COMMUNISM, BEDRICH GEMINDER, RECITED SIMILAR SINS YESTERDAY AGAINST THE PARTY AND THE GOVERNMENT.

LONDON, 37, IS ONE OF THE "LONDON GROUP" OF COMMUNISTS, AS IS CLEMENTIS. THEY SPENT MOST OF WORLD WAR II IN THE WEST.

THE PRAGUE RADIO QUOTED LONDON AS SAYING HE WAS A TROTSKYITE WHO CONSPIRED WITH SLANSKY TO OUST GOTTWALD'S REGIME AND SWING THE NATION AWAY FROM ITS EASTERN ORBIT. IT CONTINUED:

LONDON ADMITTED THAT SLANSKY, WHO IS ACCUSED OF PLACING HIS JEWISH FRIENDS IN HIGH POSITIONS, HELPED HIM GET THE JOB AS DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER IN 1948. LONDON THEN WORKED WITH SLANSKY AND GEMINDER TO FILL OTHER KEY JOBS WITH DISSIDENTS.

"LONDON SABOTAGED THE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES (SOVIET SATELLITES) BY APPOINTING DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES TO THESE COUNTRIES WHO HAD TROTSKYITE, ZIONIST SYMPATHIES."

HE MISUSED HIS DIPLOMATIC POST SO SLANSKY COULD SEND SECRET REPORTS TO BRITAIN. HE PASSED INFORMATION TO THE AMERICAN FIELD BROTHERS, NAMED IN THE TRIAL AS "IMPERIALIST SPIES."

(HERMANN FIELD, AN ARCHITECT, AND NOEL FIELD, A FORMER U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, DROPPED OUT OF SIGHT MYSTERIOUSLY IN SEPARATE TRIPS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN 1949. HERMANN'S WIFE, MRS.KATE FIELD, DENIED IN LONDON HE HAD EVER ENGAGED IN ANY KIND OF ESPIONAGE.)

A138
THE 14,000-WORD INDICTMENT AGAINST THE GROUP SAYS LONDON WAS AMONG EXILES WHO RETURNED TO PRAGUE IN 1945 AND, "LIKE LOCUSTS, THREW THEMSELVES ON LIBERATED CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND WORKED FOR THE WESTERN IMPERIALISTS."
ALL BUT THREE OF THE 14 DEFENDANTS ARE JEWS. THE THREE ARE CLEMENTIS, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM NAMED JOSEF FRANK AND KAROL SVAB, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY.
THE CHARGE SHEET MAKES IT PLAIN THE JEWS ARE PRIME TARGETS OF THE TRIAL, THE BIGGEST COMMUNIST SHOW OF ITS KIND SINCE THE MOSCOW PURGE OF THE 1930S.
WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN VIENNA SPECULATED THAT THE TRIAL IS BEING STAGED WITH AN EYE ON THE REACTION OF THE ARAB NATIONS, TECHNICALLY STILL AT WAR WITH ISRAEL. IT IS A SIGNIFICANT MANIFESTATION OF A GROWING ANTI-SEMITISM IN THE SOVIET SPHERE.
THE WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA APPEARS INTENT ON ESTRANGING HER RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL AND ROMANIA AND HUNGARY MAY DO SO, TOO, IF THEY BRING TO TRIAL JEWISH-BORN ANA PAUKER, FORMER ROMANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, AND ERNO GEROE, DEMOTED HUNGARIAN STATE PLANNING MINISTER.
ALL SUCH STEPS, THESE SOURCES SAID, WOULD HELP TO PICTURE RUSSIA AND HER ALLIES AS ANTI-JEWISH IN THE EYES OF THE ARABS.
THE JERUSALEM RADIO STATION, "VOICE OF ISRAEL," TODAY PREDICTED A RIFT IN THE HITHERTO RELATIVELY SMOOTH ISRAELI-CZECH RELATIONS. ITS COMMENTATOR CHARACTERIZED THE PRAGUE TESTIMONY AS A MIXTURE OF THE FICTIONAL "PROTOCOLS OF THE ELDERS OF ZION, ARABIAN NIGHTS AND MODERN DETECTIVE FICTION."
THE DIPLOMATS IN VIENNA SAID THERE ARE TWO OTHER POSSIBLE REASONS FOR THE ANTI-JEWISH ASPECTS OF THE TRIAL:
1--THE COMMUNISTS SUSPECT ANYONE WITH A POSSIBLE DUAL ALLEGIANCE. EVEN THOUGH SLANSKY AND ANA PAUKER WERE LONGTIME MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, MOSCOW EVIDENTLY FEARED THEY MIGHT THINK OF ISRAEL AT THE SAME TIME THEY THOUGHT OF THE KREMLIN.
2--THE CZECH RULERS MAY HAVE BEEN IMPRESSED BY HITLER'S POLICY OF BLAMING THE JEWS TO DIVERT THE ATTENTION OF THE MASSES FROM THEIR TROUBLES. MILLIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ARE SHORT OF FOOD AND FORCED TO WORK UP TO 60 HOURS A WEEK. AS A RESULT, PRODUCTION IS SLIPSHOD AND MOST SATELLITE NATIONS ARE BEHIND ON THE DELIVERY TO RUSSIA OF THE INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT AND WAR GOODS SHE DEMANDS.

AS WITNESS AFTER WITNESS TESTIFIED IN PRAGUE, IT BECAME CLEAR GOTTWALD'S GOVERNMENT IS ACCUSING ALL THOSE JEWS AND COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS WHO BEGAN TO FLEE TO THE WEST AT THE TIME OF THE DISMEMBERMENT OF THE SUDETENLAND BY THE NAZIS IN 1938.
ALTHOUGH SLANSKY SPENT THE WAR IN MOSCOW, HE IS BEING CHARGED WITH HAVING GUIDED THOSE IN LONDON WHO WORKED WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF EDUARD BENES, FINALLY OVERTHROWN IN THE COMMUNIST COUP OF 1948.
(KONNI ZILLIACUS, BRITISH LEFTWING LABORITE, DENIED IN A SPECIAL CZECH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST FROM LONDON THE TESTIMONY BY SLANSKY AND CLEMENTIS THAT HE WAS A WESTERN SPY WHO CONNIVED WITH THEM TO RESTORE CAPITALISM TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. ZILLIACUS SAID HE HAD ALWAYS FOUGHT CAPITALISM IN BRITAIN AND THE CHARGES WERE "ABSOLUTE NONSENSE." HE DESCRIBED SLANSKY AS "150 PER CENT STALINIST.")
CLEMENTIS WAS RECALLED TODAY FOR QUESTIONING.
"DID YOU WORK FOR THE DESTRUCTION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA?" ASKED CHIEF JUDGE JAROSLAV NOVAK.
"YES," CLEMENTIS REPLIED.
"DID YOU WORK AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY?"
"YES."
"DID YOU WORK IN THE CAPITALIST CAMP FOR THE CAPITALISTS?"
"YES."
CLEMENTIS'S DEPUTY, LONDON, WAS IDENTIFIED TO PRAGUE'S RADIO AUDIENCE AS "A BOURGEOIS SINCE HIS YOUTH, ALWAYS A COSMOPOLITAN, A SPY AND A TRAITOR." AMONG THE BROADCAST EXCERPTS FROM LONDON'S TESTIMONY:
"I HAVE TO ADMIT I WAS AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF SLANSKY'S SPY CENTER FROM 1948 UNTIL MY ARREST. I WORKED FOR THE LIQUIDATION OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY AND THE RESTORATION OF CAPITALISM. I LED A TROTSKYITE GROUP IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND MISUSED DIPLOMATIC MAIL TO PROVIDE INFORMATION TO THE FIELD BROTHERS."
THE PRISONER SAID HE GAVE INFORMATION TO NOEL FIELD IN 1947 AND 1948. HE DECLARED FIELD HAD "ATTEMPTED TO INFILTRATE THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES WITH HIS INTELLIGENCE SERVICE."
HAJDU CAME NEXT. HE IS DESCRIBED IN THE INDICTMENT AS "A ZIONIST, SON OF A MILLIONAIRE AND AN OLD AGENT OF THE WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES."
HADJU SPOKE IN A LOW VOICE AND REPLIED "YES" WHEN ASKED IF HE WAS GUILTY OF SPYING AND CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. THE JUDGES REPEATEDLY ORDERED HIM TO GET CLOSER TO THE MICROPHONE.
"I WAS A BRITISH SPY SINCE 1941," HE SAID.

A53
HADJU DECLARED HE WAS FORCED TO SPY FOR THE BRITISH BY SIR GLADWYN JEBB, BRITISH DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AFTER HE HAD GIVEN THE BRITISH HIS SIGNATURE ON A STATEMENT THAT HE WAS WORKING FOR THEM.
HE DECLARED HE GAVE STATE SECRETS TO JEBB IN PARIS IN 1946.
LONDON WAS RECALLED AND SAID THAT HE, TOO, HAD GIVEN CZECH SECRETS TO JEBB. LONDON TESTIFIED "I GAVE HIM A PREPARED REPORT ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA" WHILE IN NEW YORK AS A CZECH DELEGATE TO THE U. N. IN 1950. HE SAID HE HAD ALSO GIVEN INFORMATION TO FORMER BRITISH AND FRENCH ENVOYS IN PRAGUE.

A88
(350)
VIENNA, NOV. 22-(AP)-ARTHUR LONDON, JEWISH-BORN FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, TODAY JOINED THE LIST OF THOSE MAKING FULL CONFESSIONS IN THE PRAGUE TREASON TRIAL OF 14 FORMER TOP COMMUNISTS.
THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID AT NOON THAT LONDON, 37-YEAR-OLD COMMUNIST WHO SPENT THE WAR YEARS IN THE WEST, HAD ADMITTED THAT HE WAS A "TROTSKYITE WHO CONSPIRED WITH RUDOLPH SLANSKY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF KLEMENT GOTTWALD AND RESTORE CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO THE WESTERN CAMP."
LONDON WAS A DEPUTY UNDER VLADO CLEMENTIS, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER WHO CONFESSED YESTERDAY ALONG WITH BEDRICH GEMINDER, FORMER "GREY EMINENCE" OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SLANSKY MADE A 3 1/2-HOUR CONFESSION THURSDAY.
THE PRAGUE RADIO REPORTED LONDON SAID SLANSKY, WHO IS ACCUSED OF PLACING HIS JEWISH FRIENDS IN HIGH POSITIONS, HELPED HIM GET THE JOB AS DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER IN 1948. LONDON THEN WORKED WITH SLANSKY AND GEMINDER TO FILL OTHER IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT POSTS WITH "ANTI-DEMOCRATIC, TROTSKYITE ELEMENTS," PRAGUE RADIO SAID.
ALL BUT THREE OF THE 14 DEFENDANTS ARE JEWISH.
TODAY'S BROADCAST SAID LONDON HAD ADMITTED HE MISUSED THE DIPLOMATIC POST SO SLANSKY COULD SEND SECRET REPORTS TO ENGLAND. LONDON WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE HAD PASSED INFORMATION TO THE AMERICANS, NOEL AND HERMANN FIELD, WHO DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN 1949.
"LONDON," SAID THE PRAGUE BROADCAST, "SABOTAGED THE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES BY APPOINTING DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES TO THESE COUNTRIES WHO HAD TROTSKYITE, ZIONIST SYMPATHIES."
PRAGUE SAID RECORDED EXTRACTS FROM LONDON'S TESTIMONY WOULD BE

BROADCAST LATER.

THE 14,000-WORD-INDICTMENT AGAINST SLANSKY AND HIS FELLOW-ACCUSED MAKES FEW MENTIONS OF LONDON. AT ONE POINT, THE INDICTMENT SAYS LONDON WAS AMONG THE GROUP THAT RETURNED TO PRAGUE IN 1945 AND "LIKE LOCUSTS, THREW THEMSELVES ON LIBERATED CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND WORKED FOR THE WESTERN IMPERIALISTS."

THE CHARGE SHEET MAKES IT PLAIN IT IS THE 11 JEWS AMONG THE 14 WHO ARE THE MAIN TARGETS OF THE MASS TRIAL -- THE BIGGEST SINCE THE MOSCOW TRIAL OF 1936.

JR822AES

345-C56NY

WITH VIENNA CZECH PURGE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.22-(AP)-THE ARAB NATIONS HAVE PROTESTED TO AUSTRIA AGAINST ANY FUTURE SETTLEMENT BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND WORLD JEWISH GROUPS ON CLAIMS OF VICTIMS OF NAZISM, IT WAS REPORTED TONIGHT.

VIENNA'S SUNDAY PAPERS TONIGHT SAID A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE HAD HANDED A PROTEST NOTE TO THE GOVERNMENT HERE AGAINST RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS.

THE NOTE WAS SAID TO BE SIMILAR TO ONE THE ARAB STATES SENT TO WEST GERMANY, EXCEPT THE ARABS NOW REPORTEDLY THREATENED TO VOTE AGAINST AUSTRIA WHEN THE QUESTION OF AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY COMES BEFORE UNITED NATIONS.

THE VIENNA NEWSPAPERS SAID THE CABINET, AFTER CONSULTATION, HAD TAKEN NO ACTION ON THE ARAB NOTE BECAUSE IT CONSIDERS ITSELF ONLY A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

A COALITION OF SOCIALISTS AND THE CONSERVATIVE PEOPLES PARTY RESIGNED LAST MONTH BUT THEN TOOK OFFICE AGAIN UNTIL ELECTIONS NEXT FEB.22.

THE NEWSPAPERS SAID NEXT YEAR'S CABINET WOULD HAVE TO ACT ON THE ARAB NOTE, THE PRESENT CABINET ADVISED JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS EARLY IN NOVEMBER THAT NEGOTIATIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE POSTPONED UNTIL AFTER ELECTIONS.

JB833PES

A102

WITH VIENNA CZECH TRIAL

JERUSALEM, SUNDAY, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE ISRAELI CABINET, MEETING TODAY, IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD CHARGES INVOLVING ISRAEL AT THE CZECHOSLOVAK PURGE TRIAL IN PRAGUE.

THE ISRAELI PRESS AND RADIO ARE CALLING THE CHARGES FANTASTIC LIES.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL, COMMENTING ON PRAGUE'S CHARGE OF A WASHINGTON "CONSPIRACY MEETING" IN 1947, POINTED OUT INCONSISTENCIES SUCH AS THE REPORTED MEETING THEN BETWEEN PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN. THE OFFICIAL SAID BEN-GURION FIRST SAW TRUMAN IN 1951.

BB1033PES

A72CX

WITH VIENNA CZECH BJT (NAW)

URBANA, ILL., NOV.22-(AP)-DR. L. C. H. FIELD, SISTER OF HERMAN AND NOEL FIELD WHO DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN 1949, TONIGHT ISSUED A STATEMENT CHARGING THE COMMUNISTS ARE HOLDING HER FAMILY "FOR INHUMAN PURPOSES."

ALSO MISSING WITH THE BROTHERS IS NOEL'S WIFE, HERTA.

MRS. FIELD RECOUNTED THE ARREST OF HER BROTHERS AND SISTER-IN-LAW AND SAID:

"SURELY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL USE THIS OPPORTUNITY FOR RENEWED AND MORE EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO FREE THREE AMERICAN CITIZENS IMPRISONED FOR OVER THREE YEARS WITHOUT TRIAL. HOW CAN OUR COUNTRY HAVE ANY PRESTIGE IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WHEN IT ALLOWS THEM TO MISTREAT ITS CITIZENS WITH IMPUNITY? HOW LONG CAN THE STATE DEPARTMENT REMAIN SILENT OVER THIS MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE?

"MY BROTHERS ENGAGED IN RELIEF WORK BEFORE AND DURING THE LAST WAR," DR. FIELD'S STATEMENT CONTINUED. "IN THE COURSE OF THIS WORK THEY HELPED THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES OF ALL NATIONALITIES AND POLITICAL BELIEFS, AMONG THEM MEN WHO HAVE SINCE BECOME PROMINENT IN WHAT ARE NOW COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. THESE COUNTRIES IN WHICH A COMMUNIST CAN ONLY RETAIN POWER BY REPEATED PURGES ARE NOW PURGING THEIR NATIONALS ON VARIOUS PRETEXTS, AMONG THEM THIS CONTACT WITH MY FAMILY, DISTORTED INTO ESPIONAGE. MEANWHILE, THEY HOLD MY FAMILY FOR THEIR OWN INHUMAN PURPOSES."

WZ756PCD

B2 (Q)

ROME, NOV. 22-(AP)-TWENTY-FIVE COUNTRIES HAVE JOINED IN A NEW HUNT FOR MEANS OF PRODUCING WOOD PULP SUBSTITUTES OF EVERYTHING FROM STRAW TO BAMBOO TO MEET THE WORLD'S INCREASING NEWSPRINT SHORTAGE.

MARCEL LE LOUP, FORESTRY DIVISION DIRECTOR OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO), SAID TODAY RESEARCH SO FAR HAS PROVEN THAT PAPER CAN BE MADE FROM TROPICAL HARDWOODS, BAMBOO, STRAW, SUGAR CANE PULP AND ALMOST ALL OTHER CELLULOSE MATERIAL.

"THE PROBLEM NOW," HE TOLD FAO'S GUIDING COUNCIL, "IS TO FIND OUT IF THE FINISHED PRODUCT CORRESPONDS IN QUALITY TO INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS, AND WHETHER PRODUCTION COSTS WOULD MAKE SUCH PRODUCTS ECONOMIC AND FEASIBLE."

FAO'S TOP EXPERTS IN THIS FIELD WILL MEET IN ROME SOON TO STUDY THIS TECHNICAL SIDE OF THE PROBLEM, HE SAID.

HIS REPORT SHOWED 25 COUNTRIES IN LATIN AMERICA, THE NEAR EAST, FAR EAST AND MEDITERRANEAN HAVE ASKED FAO TO SEND TEAMS OF EXPERTS TO LOOK INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF USING AVAILABLE CELLULOSE MATERIALS AND SUBSTITUTES.

EIGHT OF THESE MISSIONS HAVE ALREADY COMPLETED THEIR WORK AND REPORTED GOOD POSSIBILITIES FOR SUBSTITUTES TO BOOST THE WORLD'S WOOD PULP SUPPLY.

SIX OTHER MISSIONS HAVE ALREADY COMPLETED THEIR WORK AND REPORTED GOOD POSSIBILITIES FOR SUBSTITUTES TO BOOST THE WORLD'S WOOD PULP SUPPLY. SIX OTHER MISSIONS ARE IN THE FIELD, AND OTHERS ARE BEING

SENT.
LE LOUP TOLD FAO THAT LONG-TERM DEMAND FOR NEWSPRINT IS STILL INCREASING FASTHER THAN THE WORLD'S

INCREASING FASTER THAN THE WORLD'S PRESENT MEANS TO MEET IT. HE SAID SUBSTITUTES OR NEW METHODS MUST BE FOUND.

MJ421PES

A110
ROME, NOV.22-(AP)-ONE HUNDRED FIVE CHINESE PRIESTS DIED IN JAIL OR WERE KILLED BY COMMUNISTS SINCE 1944, THE CATHOLIC MISSIONARY NEWS AGENCY FIDES REPORTED TODAY. AT LEAST ANOTHER 200 CHINESE PRIESTS ARE STILL IN JAIL, IT ADDED.

BD954AES

A85
(100)
ROME, NOV. 22-(AP)-HUSSEIN MAKKI, IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION DIRECTOR, ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT FROM PARIS FOR A 15-DAY VISIT STILL SHROUDED IN MYSTERY.
HE WENT FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE IRANI EMBASSY WHERE HE PROBABLY WILL MAKE HIS HEADQUARTERS.
MAKKI TOLD NEWSMEN IN PARIS LAST WEEK HE HAD BEEN INVITED TO TURIN, ITALY'S "LITTLE DETROIT", BY OFFICIALS OF THE BIG FIAT AUTOMOTIVE FACTORIES.
FIAT SPOKESMEN SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING OF SUCH AN INVITATION OR VISIT.
THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS IRAN WAS INTERESTED IN A TRADE EXCHANGE OF IRANIAN OIL FOR ITALIAN MANUFACTURED GOODS. UNDER THE PRESENT BRITISH BLOCKADE OF IRAN'S PERSIAN GULF OIL PORTS, HOWEVER, AND LOACK OF TANKERS NO OIL IS MOVING FROM IRAN.

BB923PES

B49 (Q) (200)
GENEVA, NOV. 22-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE ON FORCED LABOR PRACTICES SENT TO ALL GOVERNMENTS ALLEGED TO MAINTAIN FORCED LABOR TODAY A DETAILED SUMMARY OF THE CHARGES MADE AGAINST THEM BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.
THE GOVERNMENTS WERE GIVEN TO FEB.20 NEXT YEAR TO SUBMIT THEIR DEFENSE TO THE COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE DECIDED TO KEEP BOTH THE CHARGES AND THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED SECRET FOR THE TIME BEING. IT WAS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT THE OVERWHELMING MASS OF TESTIMONY AND EVIDENCE ACCUMULATED BY THE COMMITTEE DURING ITS THREE SESSIONS HITHERTO HAS CONCERNED FORCED LABOR PRACTICES IN THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES. ALLEGATIONS HAVE ALSO BEEN MADE AGAINST CERTAIN LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, AGAINST COLONIAL ADMINISTRATIONS IN AFRICA AND AGAINST THE DEEP SOUTH OF THE UNITED STATES.
THE THREE-MEMBER COMMITTEE ENDED ITS THIRD SESSION HERE TODAY. IT HAS BEEN MEETING UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF SIR RAMASWAMI MUDALIAR OF INDIA.
IN SUBMITTING THE FORCED LABOR ALLEGATIONS TO THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED, SIR RAMASWAMI WROTE THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD "COME TO NO CONCLUSION EITHER ON THE RELEVANCY OF THE ALLEGATIONS OR ON THE EVIDENTIAL VALUE OF THE INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTARY MATERIAL (RECEIVED)." THE GOVERNMENTS' REPLIES TO THE ALLEGATIONS ARE TO BE CONSIDERED WHEN THE COMMITTEE MEETS IN GENEVA NEXT APRIL TO DRAFT ITS FINAL REPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

HA858AES

D43
GENEVA, NOV.22-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WILL HAVE AN UP TO DATE REPORT ON THE ECONOMIC PROSPECTS IN EUROPE AFTER THE ARMAMENT BOOM TAPERS OFF WHEN HE ASSUMES OFFICE IN JANUARY.
A COMMISSION OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE HEADED BY SECRETARY CHARLES SAWYER IS SOUNDING OUT BUSINESS LEADERS AND BANKERS IN EVERY COUNTRY OF WESTERN EUROPE CONCERNING CURRENT AND FUTURE PROSPECTS. ITS REPORT WILL GO TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHO IS EXPECTED TO TURN IT OVER TO HIS SUCCESSOR.
ROBERT L.SAMMONS, CHIEF OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DIVISION IN THE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMIC, SAID TODAY AFTER TALKING WITH A DOZEN SWISS BUSINESS LEADERS AND BANKERS THAT HE FOUND THE SENTIMENT HERE "MODERATELY OPTIMISTIC."
SAMMONS SAID HE DISCUSSED PARTICULARLY THE POSSIBILITIES OF THE INVESTMENT OF AMERICAN AND OTHER PRIVATE CAPITAL IN EUROPE AND THE LIMITS TO SUCH INVESTMENT AFTER THE END OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID. ALTHOUGH HE DECLINED TO BE SPECIFIC ABOUT HIS CONCLUSIONS, SAMMONS SAID HE FOUND THE SITUATION IN SWITZERLAND "VERY GOOD."
THERE IS, HE SAID, PLENTY OF CAPITAL HERE AVAILABLE FOR FOREIGN INVESTMENT "IF CONDITIONS STABILIZE."
SAMMONS SAID THAT AMERICAN INVESTMENTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM ALONE HAD INCREASED BY 60 PER CENT SINCE 1940, FROM 500,000,000 DOLLARS TO 800,000,000 DOLLARS.
SAMMONS SAID SOME CONCERN WAS SHOWN BY THE SWISS BUSINESSMEN, WHO REALIZED THAT THEIR EXPORTS WERE BEINGNHELRTWP BY THE ARMAMENTS BOOM, BUT THAT THE SWISS ECONOMY WAS SO STABLE THERE WAS NOT LIKELY TO BE ANY REALLY SERIOUS EFFECTS FROM THE LEVELLING OFF IN TWO OR THREE YEARS.
HE EXPRESSED THE VIEW THE SWISS COULD DO EVEN MORE BUSINESS THAN THEY ARE BECAUSE THEY "AVOID OVER-EXTENDING THEMSELVES IN BOOM TIMES TO AVOID DEPRESSIONS AT THE END."
SAMMONS SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD SPEND THREE OR FOUR DAYS IN SPAIN AFTER STUDYING THEIR REPORT IN PARIS NEXT WEEK, AND SAIL FOR THE UNITED STATES EARLY IN DECEMBER.

MJ232PES

A135
WARSAW, NOV.22-(AP)-POLAND'S NEW PEOPLE'S PARLIAMENT TODAY PASSED AN AMNESTY ACT WHICH WILL FREE, OR REDUCE THE SENTENCES, OF MOST OF THIS COUNTRY'S PRISONERS.
THE LAW PARDONS ALL CONVICTS SENTENCED UP TO ONE YEAR AND REMITS ALL FINES UP TO 2,000 ZLOTYS ($500). CONVICTS SENTENCED UP TO THREE YEARS IMPRISONMENT WILL HAVE SENTENCES REDUCED BY HALF AND SENTENCES OF OVER THREE YEARS ARE REDUCED BY ONE THIRD.
DEATH SENTENCES ARE REDUCED TO 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND LIFE SENTENCES TO 12 YEARS.
THE AMNESTY APPLIES TO ALL CRIMES AND OFFENSES COMMITTED BEFORE NOV.20, 1952.
THE AMNESTY DOES NOT INCLUDE TRAITORS, SPIES, DIVERSIONISTS, SABOTEURS, PERSONS RESPONSIBLE FOR "THE SEPTEMBER, 1939, TRAGEDY," WAR CRIMINALS, OR PERSONS WHO FOR PERSONAL GAIN CAUSED DAMAGE TO THE STATE OR PUBLIC PROPERTY OF MORE THAN 20,000 ZLOTYS.

JM110PES

A142
(110)
WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 22-(AP)-A FORMER SOVIET ARMY MARSHAL, KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, WON PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL LAST NIGHT AS ONE OF POLAND'S EIGHT VICE-PREMIERS.
ROKOSSOVSKY, WHO HAS BECOME A POLISH CITIZEN, ALSO WILL KEEP HIS POST AS DEFENSE MINISTER IN PREMIER BOLESLAW BIERUT'S NEW CABINET.
BIERUT HAS GIVEN UP THE PRESIDENCY OF POLAND AND BECOME PREMIER UNDER THE COUNTRY'S NEW CONSTITUTION. HE TOLD THE SEYM (PARLIAMENT) LAST NIGHT THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY WILL BE TO STRENGTHEN FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND HER ALLIES, TO FIGHT FOR PEACE AND RAISE POLISH LIVING STANDARDS.
THE SEYM APPROVED SEVEN OTHER VICE-PREMIERS AND 31 MINISTERS.

JR502AES

A94
BY EDDY GILMORE (250)
MOSCOW, NOV. 22-(AP)-PRAVDA TODAY RAKED THE RECTOR OF KAZAKH UNIVERSITY OVER THE COALS OF "PERSECUTING" CRITICIS OF THE SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION.
THE UNIVERSITY IS AT ALMA ATA, CAPITAL OF THE KAZAKH S.S.R. IN SOUTHWEST ASIA.
PRAVDA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, ALSO CRITICIZED THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE KAZAKH COMMUNIST PARTY FOR NOT STRAIGHTENING OUT THE SITUATION AT THE SCHOOL.
PRAVDA'S ALMA ATA CORRESPONDENT REPORTED THE UNIVERSITY NEWSPAPER, "HISTORIAN," WHICH CARRIED AN ARTICLE ENTITLED "SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS IN OUR FACULTY," HAD DISAPPEARED FROM ITS CUSTOMARY PLACE ON THE HISTORY SCHOOL'S WALL LAST MONTH.
THE DISPATCH IDENTIFIED THE UNIVERSITY RECTOR ONLY AS TAZHIBAEV. IT ADDED THAT OTHER UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS, FOLLOWING THE RECTOR'S EXAMPLE, WERE NOT TOLERATING ANY CRITICISM.
"THEY PERSECUTE THOSE WHO RAISE THEIR VOICES IN PROTEST AGAINST MAJOR DEFICIENCIES IN THE SCIENTIFIC AND ACADEMIC EDUCATIONAL WORK," PRAVDA SAID.
WHEN MEMBERS OF THE LOCAL PARTY BUREAU TOLD TAZHIBAEV CRITICISM OF HIS SCHOOL WAS BEING SUPPRESSED AND THAT THOSE RESPONSIBLE SHOULD BE PUNISHED, THE RECTOR WAS QUOTED AS SAYING:
"ADOPT ANY DECISION YOU LIKE. I AM NOT A BOY, AND I AM NOT AFRAID OF A THREAT."
THE RECTOR THEN BRANDED HIS CRITICIS AS "NON-PARTY PEOPLE" AND "DISORGANIZERS" FOR WHOM THERE WAS NO PLACE IN HIGHER EDUCATION, PRAVDA SAID.
THE PRAVDA DISPATCH ACCUSED TAZHIBAEV OF PROTECTING THE DEAN OF THE GEOLOGICAL AND GEOGRAPHICAL SCHOOL EVEN AFTER LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS HAD BRANDED HIM UNFIT FOR HIS WORK. THE PAPER ADDED THAT "NATIONALISTS" AND OTHERS WHOM IT CRITICIZED ALSO HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO CONTINUE TEACHING.
PRAVDA URGED THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE KAZAKH COMMUNIST PARTY TO "TAKE A SERIOUS INTEREST IN THE UNIVERSITY, MAKE THE ATMOSPHERE HEALTHIER, AND CREATE ALL REQUISITES FOR A WIDE DEVELOPMENT OF SELF-CRITICISM AND CRITICISM FROM BELOW."
BB950PES

A153
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.2-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HOSSEIN FATEMI AND SPANISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES EMILIO BELADIEZ SIGNED A TREATY OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP TODAY
BETWEEN IRAN AND SPAIN.
JM140PES

B33 (SLC)
(180)
JERUSALEM, NOV.22-(AP)-AMERICAN RESIDENTS IN ISRAEL WHO ARE SERVING IN THE ISRAELI ARMY UNDER THIS NATION'S UNIVERSAL CONSKRIPTION LAW WILL LOSE THEIR U.S. CITZENSHIP WHEN AMERICA'S MCCARRAN ACT GOES INTO EFFECT DEC.24, THE U.S. EMBASSY HAS ANNOUNCED.
THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS FACING THIS DILEMMA COULD NOT BE LEARNED TODAY BECAUSE OF ISRAEL'S TIGHT SECURITY WRAPS ON THE MAKEUP AND STRENGTH OF ITS ARMED FORCES.
HOWEVER, ALL MALE RESIDENTS OF THE COUNTRY BETWEEN 18 AND 45 AND ALL WOMEN BETWEEN 18 AND 35 ARE SUBJECT TO THE DRAFT, EITHER IN THE REGULAR SERVICE OR RESERVES. THOSE CONSCRIPTED MUST SERVE THEIR TERMS SO AMERICANS CANNOT DROP OUT TO SAVE THEIR U.S. CITZENSHIP.
PREVIOUSLY, AMERICAN CITIZENS WERE BARRED ONLY FROM SWEARING ALLEGIANCE TO A FOREIGN STATE. THE ISRAELI ARMY PERMITTED U.S. CITIZENS CALLED INTO THE ARMED FORCES TO SIGN A DECLARATION THAT THEY WERE NOT SWEARING THE CUSTOMARY ALLEGIANCE OATH.
THE AMERICAN EMBASSY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, THAT UNDER THE MCCARRAN ACT SERVICE IN A FOREIGN ARMY IS IN ITSELF ENOUGH TO AUTOMATICALLY CANCEL AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.
THE MCCARRAN ACT PERMITS AMERICANS TO SERVE IN FOREIGN AMRED FORCES ONLY AFTER THEY HAVE OBTAINED AUTHORIZATION IN WRITING FROM THE U.S. SECRETARIES OF STATE AND DEFENSE. THE U.S. EMBASSY HAS SAID NO SUCH DISPENSATIONS ARE EXPECTED FOR ISRAEL.
JM718AES

A119FX (HAMPSON ADV)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 23)

CHINA INDUSTRIALIZATION (1050)

(COMMUNIST CHINA IS BENT ON SPROUTING A GREAT INDUSTRIAL PLANT ON PEASANT SOIL WHERE NONE HAS SPROUTED BEFORE. IT HAS MADE SOME PROGRESS, BUT FAILURES ARE MANIFOLD. THE COMMUNISTS NOW ARE RESORTING TO SOMETHING WHICH RESEMBLES RUSSIA'S MANY FIVE-YEAR PLANS. PEIPING'S DISCLOSURE HAS COME IN FRAGMENTS OF ANNOUNCEMENTS AND BROADCASTS. FRED HAMPSON, ADEPT AT FITTING THE CHINESE JIGSAW TOGETHER, PRESENTS THE PICTURE AS PLAINLY AS HE CAN SEE IT FROM HIS WINDOW ON THE RIM OF COMMUNIST CHINA.)
BY FRED HAMPSON
(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST RULERS OF CHINA WILL LAUNCH AN AMBITIOUS INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM IN 1953 IN THAT SPRAWLING LAND OF PEASANTS--AND A MOSCOW-MINDED CHINESE WILL CRACK THE WHIP.
WITH A WEALTH OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND CHEAP MANPOWER, AND WITH RUSSIAN TECHNICAL ADVICE, PEIPING EXPECTS TO ERECT AN INDUSTRIAL SYSTEM UPON A BASE THAT HAS BEEN AGRICULTURAL SINCE TIME OUT OF MIND.
A STATE PLANNING COMMITTEE IN THE RUSSIAN MANNER HAS BEEN SET UP TO BOSS AN INDUSTRIALIZATION CAMPAIGN WHOSE OUTLINE IS SLOWLY UNFOLDING IN BITS AND PIECES OF PEIPING BROADCASTS AND PUBLICATIONS.
THE CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN PLACED IN THE HANDS OF KAO KANG, AN ARDENT MEMBER OF THE MOSCOW CLIQUE IN MAO TZE-TUNG'S INNER RULING CIRCLE. KAO ALSO IS HEAD OF THE SINO-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATION.
KAO, THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC BOSS OF MANHCURIA, HAS BEEN NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW STATE PLANNING COMMITTEE.

HE HAS HAD CONSIDERABLE EXPERIENCE IN THIS FIELD FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS IN ATTEMPTING TO REBUILD THE GREAT MANCHURIAN INDUSTRIAL APPARATUS CONSTRUCTED BY THE JAPANESE BEFORE WORLD WAR II AND THEN STRIPPED BY THE RUSSIANS IN THE LAST DAYS OF THE PACIFIC WAR.
SOME INDICATION OF WHAT THE CHINESE REDS HAVE IN MIND COMES FROM THE PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST ORGAN. IT SAID IN AN EDITORIAL NOV. 18:

A120FX
"OUR FORTHCOMING CONSTRUCTION WILL BE ON AN UNPRECEDENTED SCALE. MAMMOTH, COMPLEXS MODERN ENTERPRISES OF KEY SIGNIFICANCE TO CHINA' INDUSTRIALIZATION WILL BE BUILT ONE AFTER ANOTHER FROM NOW ON."
PEOPLES DAILY SAID THAT AMONG FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR FULFILLING THIS GOAL WERE CHINA'S RESOURCES, MANPOWER AND ASSISTANCE FROM THE SOVIET UNION.
ANOTHER HINT OF LARGE-SCALE ECONOMIC CONSTRUCTION WAS DROPPED BY CHEN YUN, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE OF FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ADMINISTRATION COUNCIL. CHEN TOLD THE COMMITTEE RECENTLY TO STRESS BASIC CONSTRUCTION OF NEW INDUSTRY FOR CHINA OVER THE NEXT FEW YEARS.
CHEN CALLED FOR A CONCENTRATION OF THE BEST ADMINISTRATORS, TECHNICIANS AND SKILLED WORKERS IN THE COUNTRY FOR BASIC CONSTRUCTION.
THE LACK OF TRAINED PERSONNEL HAS BEEN ONE OF THE GLARING WEAKNESSES OF COMMUNIST INDUSTRIALIZATION EFFORTS THUS FAR. THIS WEAKNESS WAS PLUGGED-IN-PART BY-THE IMPORTATION OF SOVIET SKILLED TECHNICIANS.
THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT THE FLOW OF SOVIET TECHNICAL EXPERTS

WILL BE STEPPED UP-- POSSIBLY AS AN OUTGROWTH OF HIGH-LEVEL MOSCOW TALKS LAST SEPTEMBER ON SINO-SOVIET ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

KAO KANG'S APPOINTMENT WAS DECIDED UPON AT A MEETING OF MAO TZE-TUNG'S RULING GOVERNMENT COUNCIL, NOV. 15.

THAT MEETING ALSO TIGHTENED PEIPING'S CONTROL OVER CHINA'S PROVINCIAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, AT WHICH MANAGERIAL LEVELS MOST OF THE INDUSTRIAL FAILURES AND BREAKDOWNS OF THE PAST HAVE COME, AND SET UP THREE NATIONAL AGENCIES, RADIO PEIPING SAID.

BESIDES KAO'S STATE PLANNING BOARD, OTHER NEW AGENCIES INCLUDE A COMMISSION FOR PHYSICAL CULTURE AND ATHLETICS, HEADED BY GEN.HO LUNG, AN OLD-TIME RED HERO WHO MAY BE ON HIS WAY OUT TO PASTURE; A MINISTRY OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND A COMMISSION TO ELIMINATE ILLITERACY.

THE MINISTRY OF HIGHER EDUCATION, KEYED TO TURNING OUT ENGINEERS AND TECHNICAL EXPERTS IN A HURRY IS CLOSELY LINKED WITH THE INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM. THE MINISTRY WAS SUPERIMPOSED ON THE STILL-EXISTENT MINISTRY OF EDUCATION.

A121FX

THIS IS NOT THE FIRST TIME THAT COMMUNIST CHINA HAS ANNOUNCED IT WAS GOING IN BIG FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN PUTTING THE EMPHASIS ON INDUSTRY EVER SINCE THEY SEIZED POWER.

BY THEIR OWN ADMISSIONS, THEIR HALTING STEPS SO FAR HAVE BEEN DOGGED BY GRAFT, SABOTAGE, LACK OF PLANNING AND AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF SKILLED TECHNICIANS.

EVEN AS THEY CALL FOR GREATER EXERTIONS FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ENFORCED A SPEEDUP IN MILLS AND MINES THAT HAS BROUGHT ON A WAVE OF ACCIDENTS, COMPLAINTS FROM WORKERS AND AN OUTBURST OF SELF-CRITICISM.

ONE TELLING PIECE OF EVIDENCE WAS A LETTER PUBLISHED IN THE PEOPLES DAILY FROM A GROUP OF IRON WORKERS IN THE STATE-OWNED STEEL MILLAT TAIYUAN IN NORTH CHINA'S SHANSI PROVINCE.

"OUR LIVES AND HEALTH ARE IN SERIOUS DANGER," THE LETTER SAID. "OUR SUGGESTIONS TO IMPROVE CONDITIONS ARE IGNORED. OUR BOSSES ONLY ARE INTERESTED IN PRODUCTION."

THE LETTER DECLARED THAT 54 PER CENT OF THE TAIYUAN MILL WORKERS HAD BEEN HURT IN ACCIDENTS, OR HAS BECOME ILL FROM OVERWORK OR BAD CONDITIONS.

THE REDS STARTED THE CAMPAIGN FOR MORE PRODUCTION THIS YEAR AS THE KOREAN WAR DRAGGED ON. THEY INTENSIFIED THE CAMPAIGN LAST SUMMER. ALL THE ACCENT WAS ON MAKING MAN AND MACHINE PRODUCE MORE AND MORE. PLANT MANAGERS WITH PERFORMANCE RECORDS AT STAKE SHOVED THE THROTTLE NTO HIGH AND TIED IT THERE.

IMMEDIATELY THE ACCIDENT RATE JUMPED. PEIPING DID MUCH SCOLDING ABOUT CARELESSNESS AND IGNORANCE OF SAFETY LAWS, BUT SAID NOTHING ABOUT SLOWING DOWN.

"MAKE THAT QUOTA OR ELSE" WAS THE BIG POINT.

ACCIDENTS CONTINUED TO MOUNT. PEIPING APPOINTED A COMMITTEE WITH A YARD-LONG HANDLE, CALLED "THE COMMITTEE FOR PEOPLE'S SUPERVISION OF THE DISPOSAL OF SERIOUS CASES OF INJURY AND DEATH CAUSED BY NEGLIGENCE OF PRODUCTION SAFETY IN STATE OPERATED FACTORIES AND MINES."

ITS REPORT HAS BEEN CARRIED IN CHINESE BY THE COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY, BUT HAS NOT BEEN BEAMED ABROAD IN ENGLISH FOR FOREIGN CONSUMPTION.

THAT REPORT DISCLOSED SUCH TYPICAL CASES AS THESE:

A BRICK FACTORY OF THE KAILAN MINES FELL BEHIND QUOTA AND TRIED TO CATCH UP BY PULLING BRICKS BEFORE THE KILNS HAD COOLED. IN AUGUST A CREW OF 43 TRIED TO PULL BRICKS FROM A KILN THAT WAS STILL AT 130 DEGREES CENTIGRADE. THE REPORT SAID 41 WORKERS "WERE SO BADLY BURNED THEY HAD TO BE HOSPITALIZED AND SOME EVEN TURNED OUT TO BE FATAL CASES."

A122FX

IN A HONAN COAL MINE, WORK CREWS COLLAPSED IN FOUR GAS POISONING ACCIDENTS, BUT EVEN SO PRODUCTION CONTINUED UNTIL THE "MINE SHAFTS SUDDENLY FLOODED," THE REPORT SAID. NO CASUALTY FIGURES WERE GIVEN.

THE LENGTH OF THE WORK DAY HAS BEEN QUIETLY BOOSTED ALL OVER CHINA.

THE INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT COMMITTEE FOUND A TAIYUAN POWER SWITCH OPERATOR, WHO WAS ACCIDENTALLY ELECTROCUTED, HAD BEEN WORKING 16 HOURS A DAY WITH NO BREAKS FOR WEEKS.

ACCIDENTS GOT SO NUMEROUS ON THE NORTHWEST RAILWAY LINE BY THE END OF JUNE THAT CASUALTIES WERE AVERAGING 26 PER 60 DAYS.

WORKERS HANDLING ASPHALT COAL TAR AND OTHER COMMERCIAL CHEMICALS WERE NOT GIVEN PROPER PROTECTION AND 107 WERE HOSPITALIZED IN 31 CITIES.

THE INQUIRING COMMITTEE BLAMED CAPITALIST TEN

1956

THE INQUIRING COMMITTEE BLAMED CAPITALIST TENDENCIES AMONG SOME MANAGERS AND URGED MORE ATTENTION TO SAFETY REGULATIONS, BUT THERE WAS NOT A WORD ABOUT SLOWING DOWN TO A SAFE PACE. THE UNHAPPY MANAGEMENT MUST STILL TRY TO "GLORIOUSLY EXCEED THE QUOTA."

NOW CHINA'S TOILING MILLIONS ARE BEING HARNESSED TO HAUL AN EVEN GREATER LOAD IN 1953.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 23--MOVED NOV. 19)

MD&CK924PPS NM

B40KX ()

P HONG KONG,NOV.22-(AP)-THE BRITISH FREIGHTER INCHULVA, REPORTED UNDER ATTACK BY A NATIONALIST GUNBOAT LAST TUESDAY, REACHED HONG KONG LAST NIGHT. HER CAPTAIN, G.A.ANGUS, REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE EPISODE.

THE INCHULVA FIRST REPORTED BY RADIO THAT SHE WAS UNDER ATTACK. LATER A SPOKESMAN FOR WILLIAMSON AND CO., THE SHIP'S OWNER, SAID THE REPORT APPARENTLY WAS IN ERROR AND THE INCHULVA WAS SAFELY AT ANCHOR OUTSIDE WENCHOW HARBOR ON THE RED MAINLAND.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF THE CONFLICTING REPORTS.

RA705ACS

A25

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (380)

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.22-(AP)-FRENCH UNION GARRISONS TONIGHT STAKED THEIR PRESTIGE AND THE FATE OF 300,000 PRO-FRENCH THAI MOUNTAIN TRIBESPEOPLE ON HOLDING A LINE IN A DUSTY VALLEY SOUTH OF THE BLACK RIVER AGAINST ASSAULTS BY PERHAPS 18,000 VIETMINH REBELS. BLOODY SKIRMISHING WAS INTENSIFIED.

THE BATTLE OF DECISION WHICH MAY BE TOUCHED OFF IN A MATTER OF HOURS SHAPED UP RAPIDLY AROUND THE AIRSTRIP OF NA SAN, 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI, HEADQUARTERS CITY FOR FRENCH OPERATIONS IN NORTH INDOCHINA.

THE COMMUNIST-LED TROOPS OF HO CHI MINH ADVANCED FROM THE EAST, NORTHWEST AND NORTH IN AN APPARENT ENCIRCLING MOVEMENT AIMED AT NA SAN AND THE GARRISON TOWN OF SONLA, 15 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE AIRBASE. VIETMINH VANGUARDS WERE ONLY 12 MILES FROM NA SAN.

FOR FOUR WEEKS THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN FEVERISHLY BUILDING FORTIFICATIONS AND POURING HEAVY TROOP REINFORCEMENTS INTO THIS AREA IN PREPARATION FOR THE MAJOR VIETMINH THRUST WHICH, IF SUCCESSFUL, MAY MEAN THE LOSS OF ALL NORTHWEST INDOCHINA FOR THE FRENCH.

FRENCH TROOPS FALLING BACK TOWARDS THE TWO BASES FROM OUTLYING DEFENSE POSTS FOUGHT DELAYING ACTIONS ALONG COLONIAL ROUTE 41 AND OVER JUNGLE AND MOUNTAIN TRAILS.

THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS IN THE NA SAN-SONLA AREA WERE BEING EVACUATED BY AIR.

THE REBELS APPROACHING FROM THE NORTHWEST TOOK OFF FROM THE QUINH NHAI SECTOR, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE THAI CAPITAL OF LAI CHAU, AND QUICKLY ADVANCED 18 MILES. THEY FORCED FRENCH UNION TROOPS TO WITHDRAW FROM THEIR POST AT MUONG SAI.

A SECOND VIETMINH COLUMN CROSSED FROM THE NORTH BANK OF THE BLACK RIVER DUE NORTH OF SONLA AND HARASSED FRENCH POSTS WITH MORTAR FIRE. OTHER REBEL FORCES LAUNCHED THEIR DRIVE FROM YEN CHAU, 25 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SONLA.

THE FRENCH SAID THE VIETMINH APPEARED TO BE IN HASTE TO REACH THE NA SAN STRONGHOLD, BREAKING AT TIMES INTO A RUN ALONG PATHS LEADING FROM THE MOUNTAINS.

THROUGHOUT THE DAY, FRENCH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS STRAFED THE ATTACKERS WITH MACHINEGUNS AND DROPPED NAPALM FIRE BOMBS, INFLICTING SERIOUS CASUALTIES, THE FRENCH SAID.

NA SAN, RIMMED BY STEEP GREEN HILLS, WAS DESCRIBED AS EXTREMELY SUITABLE FOR DEFENSE AGAINST THE ONCOMING REBELS, ESTIMATED TO BE AT LEAST SIX REGIMENTS. A GARRISON SPOKESMAN SAID THE GENERAL SITUATION THERE WAS "QUITE SATISFACTORY."

FRENCH DETERMINATION TO HOLD THEIR POSITIONS WAS UNDERSCORED BY A STEADY STREAM OF CARGO PLANES MOVING IN AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES FROM HANOI.

ALTHOUGH THE FRENCH DID NOT DISCLOSE THEIR CASUALTIES, A NUMBER OF AMBULANCES ARRIVED FROM THE SONLA AREA AND UNLOADED DEAD AND WOUNDED AT THE NA SAN AIRSTRIP.

LS554PES

A119

(210) BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.22-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH SWIFTLY TIGHTENED THE RING AROUND THE BIG FRENCH BASES OF SON LA AND NA SAN IN NORTHWESTERN INDOCHINA TONIGHT. THE REBELS PUSHED TROOPS FROM THREE POINTS TO WITHIN ROUGHLY 12 MILES OF THE FRENCH UNION'S VITAL DEFENSE → SAN LINE.

FRENCH TROOPS FALLING BACK TOWARDS THE TWO BASES FOUGHT FIERCE DELAYING ACTIONS ALONG COLONIAL ROUTE 41 AND OVER JUNGLE AND MOUNTAIN TRAILS IN THE BLAZING THAI BATTLE WHICH MAY BE THE PAY-OFF OF THE BLACK RIVER CAMPAIGN.

SOUTHEAST OF NA SAN, THE BIG FORTIFIED AND HEAVILY REINFORCED AIR BASE 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI, THE VIETMINH HAD ADVANCED TO WITHIN 12 MILES OF THE FRENCH POSITIONS.

THE VIETMINH, CROSSING FROM THE NORTH BANK OF THE BLACK RIVER AND HARASSING FRENCH POSTS WITH MORTAR FIRE, ALSO WERE 12 MILES OR LESS FROM SON LA.

OTHER COMMUNIST-LED UNITS MOVING ALONG HIGHWAY 41 FROM THE QUINH NHAI SECTOR, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE CAPITAL OF LAICHAU, WERE WITHIN 12 MILES OF SON LA.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JACK MACBETH AT NA SAN SAID FRENCH GUNS OPENED UP AGAINST THE THREAT OF TRIPLE ENCIRCLEMENT AS FRENCH FORCES CONTINUED TO FALL BACK TOWARD SON LA, NORTHWEST OF NA SAN, AND FROM CANOI, 15 MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST OF NA SAN. THE EXACT POSITIONS OF THE RETREATING FORCES REMAINED SECRET.

MACBETH SAID THAT IF THE VIETMINH CHOSE TO ASSAULT NA SAN IN FORCE IT COULD PRODUCE A DECISION IN THE BATTLE FOR THE THAI TERRITORY AND PERHAPS FOR THE SIX-YEAR-OLD WAR.

BD1059AES

AP145FX

COMMONWEALTH SOLDIERS (600)

KURE, JAPAN, SUNDAY, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE JAPANESE POLICE COMMISSIONER AT KUREA, BRITAIN'S BIG NAVAL BASE IN JAPAN, TODAY SAID JAPANESE POLICE HERE "HAVE NEVER, AND WILL NEVER, YIELD CRIMINAL SOLDIERS TO THE BRITISH" UNTIL AN AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON JURISDICTION.

HOWEVER, COMMISSIONER TOMOHIKO KATSUTA ADDED, MOST OF THE MORE THAN 200 BRITISH TROOPS ARRESTED HERE SINCE JAPAN REGAINED INDEPENDENCE APRIL 28 WERE HANDED BACK TO COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES AFTER A FEW DAYS.

KATSUTA, CHIEF OF THE KURE PUBLIC SAFETY BOARD, SAID HE REGARDED THE DISPUTE OVER CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OF COMMONWEALTH MILITARY PERSONNEL AS A TEMPEST IN A TEAPOT.

"WE SIMPLY DON'T UNDERSTAND WHY THE BRITISH MAKE SUCH A FUSS ABOUT A FEW SAILORS OR SOLDIERS ARRESTED BY THE JAPANESE," KATSUTA ADDED.

HE SAID THE OFFENDERS USUALLY SPENT A FEW DAYS IN JAIL. MANY WERE TURNED OVER TO COMMONWEALTH FORCES AFTER COMPENSATION CLAIMS WERE PAID. MANY WHO COMMITTED MINOR OFFENSES WERE SIMPLY HANDED TO COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES FOR PUNISHMENT.

"FORTUNATELY MOST OF THE CRIMES COMMITTED BY SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN PETTY AND HAVE BEEN SETTLED THROUGH PAYMENTS OF COMPENSATION, ALTHOUGH SOME OF THESE SOLDIERS WERE LATER PENALIZED BY MILITARY COURTS," KATSUTA ADDED.

KURE POLICE RECORDS SHOW THAT 374 OFFENSES HAVE BEEN CHARGED TO COMMONWEALTH TROOPS IN THE FIRST 10 MONTHS OF THIS YEAR.

THE CASES INCLUDED 21 ROBBERIES, 104 THEFTS, 61 MANHANDLINGS, 40 INJURIES AND 107 MINOR OFFENSES.

A146FX

THERE WERE 11 CASES OF RAPE, KATSUTA SAID, BUT IN EACH CASE THE WOMAN INVOLVED WAS A "PROFESSIONAL" AND DROPPED CHARGES WHEN COMPENSATION WAS PAID. HOWEVER, HE ADDED, SOME OF THE SOLDIERS INVOLVED WERE LATER SENTENCED TO AS MUCH AS 3 1/2 YEARS IMPRISONMENT BY MILITARY COURTS.

KATSUTA SAID THE COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN VERY COOPERATIVE. HE ALSO SAID JAPANESE POLICE AT KURE DO NOT ASK FOR SOLDIERS WHO HAVE BEEN PICKED UP BY MILITARY POLICE FOR MISBEHAVING.

KATSUTA CONDEMNED "HOTHEADS" WHO WANT THE COMMONWEALTH TROOPS GONE FOR GOOD.

"KURE HAS LONG BEEN A JAPANESE NAVAL BASE WITHOUT ANY INDUSTRIES OF ITS OWN TO SPEAK OF," HE SAID, "AND IS NOW MUCH DEPENDENT ON SPENDING BY AN ESTIMATED 4,000 COMMONWEALTH SOLDIERS IN THE AREA."

HE WOULD RATHER HAVE THE COMMONWEALTH TROOPS IN KURE THAN AMERICANS, KATSUTA SAID.

HE POINTED OUT THAT ONLY ONE PERSON WAS KILLED IN KURE THIS YEAR BY A COMMONWEALTH SOLDIER. A SIX

HE POINTED OUT THAT ONLY ONE PERSON WAS KILLED IN KURE THIS YEAR BY A COMMONWEALTH SOLDIER. A SIX-YEAR-OLD KOREAN BOY WAS RUN OVER BY A JEEP. THE AUSTRALIAN DRIVER WAS CONVICTED BY A COURT-MARTIAL OF RECKLESS DRIVING AND THE VICTIM'S FATHER RECEIVED $1,800 COMPENSATION.

KATSUTA SAID HE GETS ALONG WELL WITH THE COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES.

CANADIAN OFFICIALS HAVE RECENTLY BEEN EXCEPTIONALLY COOPERATIVE, HE SAID, AND CONSEQUENTLY THE INCIDENCE OF CRIMES COMMITTED BY CANADIANS, ONCE THE HIGHEST, IS NOW THE LOWEST IN THE CITY, WITH ONLY TWO CASES IN THE PAST THREE MONTHS.

HOWEVER, KATSUTA AGREED FIRMLY WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IN NOT SURRENDERING JURISDICTION TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES, WHO RECENTLY PROTESTED BITTERLY OVER TWO SAILORS SENTENCED TO 30 MONTHS IN PRISON FOR ROBBING A TAXI DRIVER. THE TWO SAILORS LATER WERE TURNED OVER TO THE BRITISH ON PROBATION.

"ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS," KATSUTA SAID, "CRIMINALS WERE RETURNED TO THE CAMP ONLY AFTER RESPONSIBLE OFFICERS SIGNED STATEMENTS UNDER OATH TO LET THE ACCUSED ANSWER A JAPANESE SUMMONS."

THE LATEST CASE TO STRAIN JAPANESE-BRITISH RELATIONS IS NOW BEING FOUGHT OUT. ONE BRITISH SOLDIER AND ONE USTRALN WERE ARRE

FOUGHT OUT. ONE BRITISH SOLDIER AND ONE AUSTRALIAN WERE ARRESTED SATURDAY IN TOKYO AND ARE NOW IN A JAPANESE JAIL. THE BRITISH HAVE ASKED THAT THEY BE TURNED OVER TO THEM. THE JAPANESE REFUSED.

THEY WERE ACCUSED OF TAKING ABOUT $8 FROM A TAXI DRIVER AT PISTOL POINT.

CY1203APS NM

WAUSSIES (260)

A102FX

AUSSIES (260)

TOKYO, NOV. 22 (AP)-JAPANESE POLICE TODAY ARRESTED TWO AUSTRALIAN SOLDIERS SUSPECTED OF ROBBING TWO TOKYO TAXI DRIVERS YESTERDAY.

THE CASE THREATENED TO DEVELOP INTO AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT WHEN THE POLICE REJECTED TWO INFORMAL REQUESTS TO TURN THE MEN OVER TO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES.

A THIRD AUSTRALIAN, BELIEVED TO BE ONE OF THE TRIO WHO TOOK $8 FROM THE CAB DRIVERS AT PISTOL POINT, WAS ARRESTED BY BRITISH MILITARY POLICE. COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS SAID HE HAD ADMITTED TAKING PART IN THE CRIME.

THE JAPANESE ARE EXPECTED TO DEMAND THAT THE THIRD MAN BE TURNED OVER TO THEM. → soldier, a Reuter identified only as "Hepples"

THE CASE OF THE AUSTRALIAN SOLDIERS IS REMARKEDLY SIMILAR TO THE CASE OF TWO BRITISH SAILORS WHO ROBBED A KOBE TAXI DRIVER RECENTLY. THE SAILORS WERE CONVICTED BY A JAPANESE COURT AND SENTENCED TO 30 MONTHS IMPRISONMENT. AFTER AN INTERNATIONAL SQUABBLE THEIR SENTENCES WERE SUSPENDED AND THEY WERE HANDED OVER TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES.

IRONICALLY, THE ARRESTS TODAY CAME AS REPRESENTATIVES OF COMMONWEALTH NATIONS MET WITH JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS TO DISCUSS AN AGREEMENT THAT WOULD COVER CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OF U.N. FORCES IN JAPAN. THE U.S. HAS A SEPARATE AGREEMENT GIVING IT JURISDICTION OVER ITS TROOPS. OTHER U.N. NATIONS HAVE ASKED THE SAME PRIVILEGE.

THE JAPANESE POLICE IDENTIFIED THE MEN THEY HELD ONLY AS "PATTON" AND "HEPPLES." THE SOLDIER IN BRITISH HANDS WAS IDENTIFIED ONLY AS "SINCLAIR."

KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID JAPANESE POLICE VISITED THE COMMONWEALTH CAMP AND OFFICIALLY INFORMED CAMP OFFICIALS OF THE ARREST. COMMONWEALTH OFFICERS ASKED THAT THE MEN BE TURNED OVER TO THEM. THE REQUEST WAS REFUSED.

LATER A BRITISH OFFICIAL CALLED AT THE TOKYO METROPOLITAN POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND REPEATED THE REQUEST. THIS, TOO, WAS REJECTED.

LW633APS NM

A144FX

TOKYO, NOV. 23-(AP)-FAR EAST COMMAND HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM S. LAWTON HAS BEEN APPOINTED DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF SUCCEEDING MAJ. GEN. BLACKSHEAR M. BRYAN.

BRYAN WAS RECENTLY MADE COMMANDING GENERAL OF 16TH CORPS, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN SENDAI. BRYAN FORMERLY COMMANDED THE U.S. 24TH DIVISION IN KOREA.

LAWTON, SINCE EARLY 1950, HAS BEEN CHIEF OF STAFF, ARMY FIELD FORCES, FORT MONROE, VA. HE SERVED THROUGHOUT WORLD WAR II AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, CENTRAL PACIFIC AREA, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN HAWAII.

CY1151PPS

30.24- 6991

A17KX

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV 22-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY: "IN SIAM, M.K. BYELOSHAPKO, MEMBER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION OF CULTURAL WORKERS, YESTERDAY MADE A REPORT ON STALIN'S PLAN FOR REMAKING NATURE TO AN AUDIENCE OF OVER 1,400."

WONDERING WHAT THE PLAN IS? PEIPING DIDN'T SAY.

THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO.

TR415PCS

A15KA

(WEST OUT)

TOKYO, NOV. 22-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT SAID CHINESE COWBOYS--PROPERLY MONGOLIAN HERDSMEN--NOW ARE USING "SCENTED SOAP."

THE BROADCAST DID NOT IDENTIFY THE SCENT.

PA143ACS NM

A115

(150)

OTTAWA, NOV.22-(AP)-THE PRESS RUMOR OR "LEAK," SAYS SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, HAS BECOME "AN ALMOST INDISPENSABLE ADJUNCT TO MODERN-DAY DIPLOMACY." HE WAS KIDDING, BUT DIDN'T SOUND AS THOUGH HE FOUND IT TOO FUNNY.

"WE ARE BLESSED IN THIS ERA," HE TOLD A CANADIAN CLUB LUNCHEON SESSION YESTERDAY, "WITH A FORM OF DIPLOMATIC COMMUNICATION WHICH IS FASTER THAN INSTANTANEOUS. I REFER TO THE PRESS, WHICH, SUCH ARE THE WONDERS OF MODERN JOURNALISM, OFTEN PRECEDES THE EVENT, AND SOMETIMES RELIABLY.

"INDEED, THE PRESS RUMOR OR 'LEAK' HAS BECOME AN ALMOST INDISPENSABLE ADJUNCT TO MODERN-DAY DIPLOMACY. PERHAPS THIS IS A FORM OF GOVERNMENT AUSTERITY, DESIGNED TO REDUCE CABLE TOLLS.

"IN ANY CASE, THERE IS NO DIPLOMATIC INTERCHANGE NOWADAYS THAT IS NOT PRECEDED BY, ENLARGED BY, REFRACTED BY, OR NULLIFIED BY, A COVEY OF PRESS RUMORS, SPECULATIONS OR LEAKS, PROPELLED LIKE THOSE BY THE PNEUMATIC TUBES IN THE DEPARTMENT STORES, BY AIR--MOSTLY HOT."

BD1013AES

A168WX (BJTS)

AMS BUDGET

(700) BRITISH ENVOY

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 22-(AP)-SIR OLIVER FRANKS, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO ALL 48 OF THE UNITED STATES, NEARED THE END OF HIS ACTION-PACKED AMERICAN CAREER TODAY WITH THE CONVICTION THAT THE WORLD IS A LITTLE SAFER NOW THAN WHEN HE CAME HERE FOUR AND A HALF YEARS AGO.

A BRITISH-AMERICAN PARTNERSHIP ABLE TO WITHSTAND EVEN THE SHOCK OF A CLASH OVER RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA IS, IN FRANKS' OPINION, THE FOUNDATION OF THIS GREATER WORLD SECURITY.

THE CRISIS OF COMMUNISM WITH ALL ITS RISKS MAY GO ON FOR MANY YEARS, HE FEELS, BUT SO LONG AS BRITAIN AND AMERICA, THE CORE OF THE COALITION OF FREE NATIONS, STICK TOGETHER ON THE MAIN ISSUES, THE SOVIETS MAY WELL HESITATE TO PRESS THEIR DESIGNS TO THE DANGER POINT.

FRANKS IS GOING HOME NEXT WEEK. OLD FRIENDS WHO HAVE STOPPED IN AT HIS BIG PANELLED OFFICE IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY HAVE FOUND HIM IN THE MOOD OF RECOLLECTION AND SUMMARY THAT GOES WITH TRUNK-PACKING, AND APPARENTLY A LITTLE SAD ABOUT LEAVING.

THE LANKY COLLEGE PROFESSOR HAS BEEN PROBABLY THE BUSIEST DIPLOMAT IN THE CAPITAL SINCE HIS ARRIVAL HERE IN MAY, 1948. IN THE FIRST PLACE THERE IS UNDOUBTEDLY MORE BUSINESS TO BE DONE DAY IN AND DAY OUT BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS WITH THEIR CLOSE AND PARALLEL INTERESTS IN WORLD AFFAIRS THAN BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

IN THE SECOND PLACE FRANKS HAS NOURISHED THE NOTION THAT HE WAS BRITAIN'S REPRESENTATIVE NOT ONLY TO THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA BUT TO ALL 48 STATES. HE HAS VISITED ALL OF THEM AND SPOKEN AND HELD NEWS CONFERENCES IN ALL OF THEM, ACCORDING TO HIS OWN RECOLLECTIONS.

THUS HE HAS SEEN FAR MORE OF THE UNITED STATES THAN MOST AMERICANS AND HAS DEVELOPED A STRONG LIKING FOR THE COUNTRY. WHEN HE AND LADY FRANKS WERE IN LONDON TWO YEARS AGO ON LEAVE, HE NOW RECALLS, THEY DECIDED AFTER SOME WEEKS THAT THEY HAD BETTER "GO HOME" AND WERE SURPRISED TO FIND THEMSELVES THINKING OF AMERICA RATHER THAN ENGLAND IN THAT WAY.

NEVERTHELESS FRANKS IS LOOKING FORWARD WITH ENTHUSIASM TO GETTING BACK TO ENGLAND AND TAKING A LONG VACATION IN SOMERSET, WEST OF LONDON. SOMETIME DURING THAT VACATION HE EXPECTS TO DECIDE WHAT WORK HE WILL UNDERTAKE NEXT.

A169WX

AT THE TIME HE WAS ASSIGNED TO WASHINGTON BY THE LABOR GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE, HE HAD A CAREER THAT CONSISTED IN PART OF HAVING BEEN A PHILOSOPHY PROFESSOR AT GLASGOW UNIVERSITY, PROVOST OF QUEENS COLLEGE AT OXFORD AND A WARTIME ECONOMICS OFFICIAL. THIS WAS HARDLY THE USUAL TRAINING FOR A DIPLOMAT BUT FRANKS GOT INTO DIPLOMACY THROUGH IT, NEVERTHELESS, FOR HE WAS ONE OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION WHICH IN 1947 HELPED SHAPE EUROPE'S REACTION TO THE MARSHALL PLAN FOR EUROPEAN RECOVERY.

BY CONTRAST FRANKS' SUCCESSOR WHO WILL COME HERE AT THE END OF THE YEAR, SIR ROGER MAKINS, IS A CAREER DIPLOMAT OF WIDE EXPERIENCE.

POLITICALLY FRANKS HAS ALWAYS BEEN A BRITISH LIBERAL, AND HAVING THUS BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH NEITHER OF THE RULING PARTIES HE HAS BEEN ABLE TO SERVE BOTH, BEING HELD OVER BY THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT WHEN IT CAME TO POWER A YEAR AGO. HE COULD HAVE CONTINUED AS AMBASSADOR INDEFINITELY BUT PREFERRED, ASSOCIATES SAID, TO CARRY OUT HIS ORIGINAL INTENTION TO REMAIN IN THE JOB ONLY ABOUT FOUR YEARS.

FRANKS FEELS THAT THE CHANGE IN AMBASSADORS COINCIDES WITH THE BEGINNING OF WHAT MAY BE A NEW ERA IN BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS. HIS FEELING IS PARTLY DUE TO THE FACT THAT A NEW GOVERNMENT IS COMING IN THE UNITED STATES WHOSE POLICIES ARE YET TO BE SPELLED OUT. BUT IT IS EVEN MORE DUE TO THE ESTIMATE NOW GENERAL AMONG EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT THE TIME OF BIG U.S. ECONOMICS ASSISTANCE TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IS PASSING AWAY AND A TIME WHEN SOME NEW FORM OF COOPERATION MUST BE WORKED OUT IS EMERGING. THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN TALKING ABOUT SUBSTITUTING GREATER TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR AMERICAN AID. FRANKS BELIEVES THIS IS IN FACT THE DESIRE OF THE PEOPLE AS WELL AS THE GOVERNMENT IN ENGLAND.

HIS AMBASSADORSHIP HAS COVERED MOST OF THE GREAT EVENTS OF THE POSTWAR PERIOD, INCLUDING SOME ON WHICH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES GOT ALONG FAMOUSLY, SUCH AS THE NEGOTIATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY, AND SOME ON WHICH THERE HAS BEEN SERIOUS FRICTION. THESE LATTER INCLUDE: (1.) BRITAIN'S ACTION IN RECOGNIZING RED CHINA DESPITE AMERICA'S ATTACHMENT TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA, AND (2.) THE FACT THAT BRITAIN WAS MUCH MORE FRIENDLY TO THE ARAB NATIONS DURING THE PALESTINE WAR THAN WAS THE UNITED STATES WHICH SUPPORTED THE FORMATION OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL IN PALESTINE.

FRANKS HAS TOLD FRIENDS THAT WHEN HE CAME HERE HE BELIEVED A HEALTHY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WAS BOTH THE FOUNDATION OF BRITAIN'S POLICIES AND THE BASIS ON WHICH A PEACEFUL WORLD MIGHT BE BUILT. HE THOUGHT HE WOULD HAVE TO WORK FOR SUCH A RELATIONSHIP IN THE FACE OF TWO ISSUES: FIRST THE FACT THAT TROUBLE IN A DIVIDED WORLD COULD BE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE FOR A LONG TIME, WITH THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES TAKING AN AGGRESSIVE ATTITUDE; AND SECOND, THAT THE RECOVERY OF ECONOMIC STABILITY AND PROSPERITY IN BRITAIN HAD TO BE WORKED OUT.

TODAY HE FEELS THAT BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE STRONGER AND THAT SOME PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TOWARD DEALING WITH THE COMMUNIST PROBLEM WHILE SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN BRITISH RECOVERY.

DC/CZ/JK309PES

A124WX (PENTAGON ADV)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 23).

(750) MILITARY MANPOWER

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 22-(AP)-PENTAGON PLANNERS SAY THE NATION'S FIGHTING STRENGTH IS BEING SAPPED BECAUSE MILITARY MANPOWER POLICIES FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS HAVE BEEN BASED ON THE UNCERTAIN ASSUMPTION THAT THE KOREAN WAR WOULD END SOON.

THE PLANNERS ARE TRYING TO CONVINCE FEDERAL BUDGET WRITERS--PREPARING A NEW SPENDING PROGRAM FOR THE NEXT CONGRESS--THAT A MORE REALISTIC APPROACH TO THE KOREAN WAR IS NEEDED.

THESE MILITARY MEN COMPLAIN THAT THE SO-FAR ERRONEOUS ASSUMPTION OF AN EARLY TRUCE SADDLES THEM WITH SHORT-RANGE PLANNING AND MAKES IT DIFFICULT TO MAINTAIN A SMOOTH BALANCE OF MEN AND MONEY.

THE PROBLEM IS NOW ACUTE BECAUSE OF AN ACCELERATED TURNOVER OF MILITARY PERSONNEL. THOUSANDS OF MEN CALLED INTO SERVICE AT THE START OF THE KOREAN OUTBREAK IN 1950 ARE ENDING THEIR MINIMUM TWO-YEAR SERVICE, FORCING A SPEEDED-UP DRAFT OF RECRUIT REPLACEMENTS.

THE DOUBLE-BARREL EFFECT OF THIS HAS BEEN TO TAKE FROM OVERSEAS UNITS MUCH OF THEIR TRAINED PERSONNEL AND TO TIE UP MOST OF THE HOME-BASED ARMY IN TRAINING THE HEAVY INFLUX OF DRAFTEES.

TO FIGHT IN KOREA, TO MEET AMERICA'S COMMITMENTS ELSEWHERE AND TO TRAIN RECRUITS, THE ARMY IS DEPLETING ITS REGULAR UNITS REMAINING IN THE U.S. SOME OUTFITS HAVE BEEN SKELETONIZED AND OTHERS HIT NOT QUITE SO HARD. ONE UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATE IS THAT ARMY UNITS IN THIS COUNTRY, AS AN AVERAGE, ARE DOWN TO ABOUT 64 PER CENT OF THEIR FIGHTING POWER.

ONLY ONE DIVISION IN THE U.S. WILL REMAIN NEAR AUTHORIZED STRENGTH, THE 82ND AIRBORNE. AND MANY UNITS IN GERMANY HAVE BEEN CUT AS MUCH AS 10 PER CENT BUT MILITARY SOURCES SAY THE REDUCTIONS ARE MOSTLY IN NON-COMBAT JOBS.

THE LARGE NUMBER OF RECRUITS AND THE BIG TURNOVER LEAVES NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF THE ARMY, IT IS ESTIMATED, INVOLVED IN TRAINING OR ACTUALLY TRAVELING EN ROUTE FROM ONE BASE TO ANOTHER, AT ANY ONE TIME.

MEANWHILE A 13,000 SLASH IN OFFICER STRENGTH HAS HELPED FORCE A DRASTIC CURTAILMENT OF THE OFFICER TRAINING PROGRAM, CUTTING IN ABOUT HALF THE NUMBER OF ENLISTED MEN PERMITTED TO GO INTO OFFICER CANDIDATE SCHOOLS. IT'S ALSO EXPECTED TO BRING A DELAY IN THE CALL TO DUTY FOR RECENT ROTC GRADUATES--LEAVING MOST OF THEM WITH THE PROBLEM OF GETTING INTERIM JOBS FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD.

A125WX

THE MANPOWER DILEMMA CONFRONTS ALL THE MILITARY SERVICES BUT HITS THE ARMY AND MARINE CORPS HARDEST BECAUSE THEIR TURNOVER IS GREATEST.

ARMY PLANNERS SAY THEY NEED MORE MEN UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES THAN THEIR PRESENT 1,552,000 CEILING ALLOWS, BUT PARTICULARLY THEY WANT A MORE REALISTIC AND PREDICTABLE BASIS FOR PLANNING. FEW OF THEM EXPRESSED ANY DESIRE TO INCREASE THE LENGTH OF SERVICE FOR DRAFTEES.

THE PLANNERS WOULD LIKE TO OPERATE ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE KOREAN FIGHTING MAY CONTINUE INDEFINITELY. THEN, THEY SAY, SHOULD PEACE COME SUDDENLY THEIR MANPOWER REQUESTS COULD BE CUT ACCORDINGLY.

AT LEAST A YEAR'S LEEWAY IS NEEDED IN PROPER PLANNING, THE MILITARY MEN SAY, BUT ADD THEY WOULD BE CONTENT WITH A SIX MONTHS MARGIN. AT TIMES THEY HAVE HAD SIX MONTHS NOTICE OF HOW MANY MEN THEY WOULD BE ALLOWED BUT THE TOTALS HAVE BEEN CHANGED IN SOME CASES WITH ONLY A FEW DAYS OR WEEKS NOTICE.

ONE PROPOSAL SAID TO BE UNDER CONSIDERATION IS THAT CONGRESS APPROVE TWO DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUDGETS--ONE BASED ON NO FIGHTING, THE OTHER ON A CONTINUATION OF HOSTILITIES. THEN, THE SITUATION WOULD DECIDE WHICH BUDGET WOULD BE IN EFFECT.

THE PLANNERS SAY THE PROSPECT OF A SMALLER MILITARY BUDGET NEXT YEAR MAKES THEIR DEMAND EVEN MORE URGENT. LAST YEAR THE ADMINISTRATION ASKED CONGRESS FOR 51 BILLION DOLLARS WHICH WAS CUT TO $46,600,000 FOR THE

MISSING SHEETS

6993 - TO - 7114

TO

FOLLOW

FISCAL YEAR WHICH STARTED LAST JULY 1. PENTAGON OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED TALKING NOW OF ASKING BETWEEN 41 AND 46 BILLION FOR THE NEXT YEAR.

THE UNCERTAINTIES OF A KOREAN TRUCE ARE BLAMED FOR CONFUSION DURING THE LAST FISCAL YEAR AS TO JUST HOW LARGE A MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT WOULD BE PERMITTED BY THE BUDGET AND BY TOP LEVEL POLICY.

THE STRENGTH CEILINGS WERE SHIFTED UP AND DOWN SEVERAL TIMES DURING THE YEAR. ANTICIPATING A BUILDUP IN ITS CEILING, THE ARMY FOUND ITSELF LAST MARCH WITH 1,695,000 MEN AND WOMEN INSTEAD OF THE 1,552,000 FINALLY AUTHORIZED.

TO BALANCE THE BOOKS, THE ARMY HAS BEEN FORCED THIS FISCAL YEAR TO CUT SUFFICIENTLY BELOW THE 1,552,000 CEILING TO REMAIN WITHIN THE AVERAGE BUDGETED STRENGTH.

AN ARMY REQUEST FOR 90,000 EXTRA MEN TO FIGHT THE KOREAN WAR WAS TURNED DOWN.

ONE OF THE TOP PROBLEMS IS THE CURRENT SPEED-UP OF ROTATIONS FROM KOREA AND GERMANY, AND LARGE VOLUME OF MEN RELEASED FROM SERVICE. THE EXPECTED RELEASE OF ABOUT 700,000 MEN THIS YEAR SKYROCKETED THE DRAFT CALLS FROM 10,000 IN JUNE TO 47,000 FOR NEXT MONTH.

THE VAST PERSONNEL SHIFT HAS ACCENTUATED ANOTHER FACTOR THAT BITES INTO THE USABLE MILITARY STRENGTH--SENDING MORE MEN INTO WHAT THE MILITARY CALLS ITS "PIPELINE." THE THOUSANDS OF MEN ON THE MOVE FILL NO JOBS YET ARE CHARGED AGAINST THE STRENGTH CEILINGS.

THE DRAFTEES ARE OF NO READY USE TO THE ARMY DURING THE FIVE MONTHS IT TAKES TO GET THEM TRAINED AND OVERSEAS.

THE PENTAGON PLANNERS SAY THEY WILL FACE A LARGE TURNOVER OF PERSONNEL EVERY TWO YEARS UNDER THE CURRENT SITUATION WITH MUCH THE SAME PROBLEMS UNLESS THEY CAN PLAN ON A LONGER-RANGE BASIS.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 23--SENT NOV. 18).

RH1229AES

A10WX (DISCHARGES)

(250) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY NOV 22)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 22-(AP)-THE ARMED FORCES WILL SPEED UP THE DISCHARGE OF MANY MEN WHOSE TERMS OF SERVICE ARE NEARING AN END, SO THAT THEY MAY GET HOME FOR CHRISTMAS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ISSUED TONIGHT A SUMMARY OF PLANS FOR EACH OF THE ARMED FORCES, WHICH SAID:

ARMY PERSONNEL SCHEDULED FOR DISCHARGE BETWEEN DEC.20 AND JANUARY 5, WITH SOME EXCEPTIONS, WILL BE RELEASED NOT LATER THAN DEC.19. THIS APPLIES ONLY TO PERSONNEL IN THE UNITED STATES OR ITS TERRITORIES. SERVICE PERSONNEL RETURNING FROM OVERSEAS DURING THAT TIME WILL BE RELEASED "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE" AFTER ARRIVAL IN THE U.S.

THREE EXCEPTIONS ARE MADE TO THE PRE-CHRISTMAS RELEASE POLICY: (1) ENLISTED RESERVE PERSONNEL WHO WANT TO COMPLETE THEIR RESERVE OBLIGATION CAN BE RETAINED UNTIL THEIR TERMS OF SERVICE EXPIRE; (2) DRAFTEES WHO VOLUNTARILY EXTEND THEIR ACTIVE DUTY ONE YEAR UNDER THE RESERVE PROVISIONS OF THE SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT; (3) DRAFTEES ELIGIBLE FOR EARLY RELEASE BECAUSE OF KOREAN SERVICE, WHO MUST COMPLETE 21 MONTHS OF ACTIVE DUTY.

NAVY ENLISTED MEN OF THE REGULAR AND RESERVE WHO NORMALLY WOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR RELEASE BETWEEN DEC.20 AND JAN.6, WILL BE RELEASED NOT LATER THAN DEC.20. THIS DOES NOT APPLY TO MEN WHO ARE BEING RETIRED.

THE AIR FORCE SAID IT "WILL FOLLOW SUBSTANTIALLY A POLICY OF RELEASING AIRMEN AND OFFICERS EARLY SO THAT THEY MAY ARRIVE AT HOME FOR CHRISTMAS WEEK." THOSE RELEASED WILL INCLUDE ALL PERSONNEL WHO NORMALLY WOULD BE RELEASED PRIOR TO JAN.5.

THE MARINE CORPS WILL DISCHARGE, BEFORE DEC.19, PERSONNEL OTHERWISE DUE FOR RELEASE IN THE DEC.20-JAN.5 PERIOD IN THE U.S. OR TERRITORIES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY NOV 22)

JK455PES

30.24- 6993

B94 (Q) (200)

U.N.-AGGRESSION

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.22-(AP)-SWEDEN AND RUSSIA TANGLED IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY LEGAL COMMITTEE TODAY OVER WHAT HAPPENED IN THE RUSSIAN-FINNISH WAR OF 1939.

RUSSIA IS ATTEMPTING TO GET THE U.N. TO ADOPT ITS DEFINITION OF WHAT CONSTITUTES AGGRESSION. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY CAME INTO THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY TO ARGUE FOR IT.

MOST WESTERN COUNTRIES OPPOSE WRITING OUT A SPECIFIC LIST OF ACTS TO SERVE AS A MEASURING STICK BECAUSE THEY SAY IT WOULD BE FULL OF LOOPHOLES AN AGGRESSOR COULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF.

STURE PETREN, SWEDEN, REMINDED THE COMMITTEE TODAY THAT A FINNISH-SOVIET PACT CONTAINED THE RUSSIAN DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION WHEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WENT TO WAR IN 1939. FINLAND ASKED, AT THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES, THAT THE TREATY MACHINERY BE PUT INTO EFFECT BUT RUSSIA THEN DENOUNCED THE TREATY, PETREN SAID.

KOREA ALSO SHOWED THE DIFFICULTY OF ATTEMPTING TO DEFINE AGGRESSION NOW, HE ADDED. DESPITE SECURITY COUNCIL PLEAS, THE NORTH KOREANS CONTINUED THEIR INVASION, PETREN POINTED OUT.

SLANDER, CREID P.D. MOROZOV, THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE. HE CHARGED THAT "FINNISH MILITARY ADVENTURERS" WENT INTO ACTION IN 1939 AGAINST RUSSIA, SUPPORTED BY HITLERITE GERMANY AND THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS. HE CALLED PETREN'S STATEMENT A "SLANDEROUS INTERPRETATION" AND REITERATED RUSSIAN CLAIMS THE U.S. WAS THE AGGRESSOR IN KOREA.

ML311PES

A92

(260)

NEW YORK, NOV.22-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS ASKED FOR AN INFORMAL MEETING WITH U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMES P.MC GRANERY AND SENATORS PROBING SUSPECTED AMERICAN COMMUNISTS ON THE U.N. STAFF.

LIE MADE THE INVITATION LAST NIGHT AT A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE HE CALLED WITH OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE U.N. AND HIGH AIDES OF U.S. AGENCIES CONDUCTING ANTI-SUBVERSIVE INQUIRIES.

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING WERE ROY M.COHN, SPECIAL ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL WHO HAD BEEN QUESTIONING WITNESSES BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY; ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL FOR THE U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE; AND U.S. SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PROPOSED MEETING WITH MC GRANERY AND THE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN.PAT MC CARRAN (D-NEV), SUGGESTED THEY CONFER AT THE "EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE."

LAST NIGHT'S MEETING WAS "TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON PROBLEMS ARISING FROM THE CURRENT INQUIRIES INVOLVING CERTAIN AMERICAN NATIONALS ON THE STAFF OF THE UNITED NATIONS," THE JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, ADDING:

"THERE WAS AGREEMENT ON THE OBJECTIVE PREVIOUSLY STATED BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL THAT THERE IS NO ROOM IN THE SECRETARIAT FOR ANY AMERICAN DISLOYAL TO HIS OWN COUNTRY."

NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE CONTAINED IN THE BRIEF STATEMENT.

LIE HAS BEEN CRITICIZED STRONGLY BY MEMBERS OF MC CARRAN'S SUBCOMMITTEE.

WHEN LIE'S TOP LEGAL AIDE, ABRAHAM H.FELLER, LEAPED TO HIS DEATH FROM A WINDOW LAST WEEK, LIE SAID FELLER KILLED HIMSELF BECAUSE OF THE STRAIN OF DEFENDING U.N. EMPLOYES "AGAINST INDISCRIMINATE SMEARS AND EXAGGERATED CHARGES."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID LIE'S STATEMENT WAS "IRRESPONSIBLE."

ON THURSDAY, LIE TURNED DOWN AN INVITATION TO APPEAR BEFORE THE GRAND JURY. THE PANEL'S TERM EXPIRED YESTERDAY.

JJ847AES

A43

NEW YORK, NOV.22-(AP)-THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ITS NEXT PUBLIC HEARING IN NEW YORK CITY IN THE CONTINUING PROBE OF U.S. CITIZENS EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE HELD DEC.1. THE HEARING WILL INVOLVE PERSONNEL IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, A SPECIAL U.N. AGENCY.

LS659PES

B43

KX FOR APW FX

(NEW YORK OUT)

NEW YORK, NOV.22-(AP)-DR. YOSHISHIGE ABE, FORMER JAPANESE MINISTER OF EDUCATION, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY THAT THE PRESENCE OF UNITED STATES MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN HAD INCREASED THE DANAGER OF A THIRD WORLD WAR AND HAD ENCOURAGED THE AS YET "SLIGHT RESURGENCE OF JAPANESE MILITARISM."

THE PROMINENT JAPANESE EDUCATOR SAID HIS COUNTRY "SHOULD BE LEFT TO FOLLOW ITS OWN POLICIES WITHOUT AMERICAN MILITARY SUPPORT."

"THE UNITED STATES IS NOW FORCING JAPAN TO REARM AGAINST THE LETTER OF THE CONSTITUTION," HE ASSERTED, "AND THIS POLICY OBSTRUCTS THE GROWTH OF JAPANESE DEMOCRACY."

SF1024PES

B102

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 22).

NIGHT LEAD ATLANTIC UNION (300)

(ADVANCE)...BUFFALO, N.Y., NOV.22-(AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WILL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO "MAKE ATLANTIC UNION AN IMMEDIATE AND LIVE ISSUE," ELMO ROPER, PUBLIC OPINION ANALYST, DECLARED TONIGHT.

THE OPPORTUNITY, HE SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH, WOULD ACCOMPANY THE OBLIGATION OF THE NEW ADMINISTRATION TO LEAD THE FREE WORLD.

"HOW IT MEETS THAT RESPONSIBILITY," HE SAID, "WILL IN ALL LIKELIHOOD DETERMINE WHETHER WE AND OUR CHILDREN SHALL HAVE PEACE OR WAR, FREEDOM OR SLAVERY."

ROPER SPOKE AT THE SECOND ANNUAL CONGRESS OF THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE, A GROUP FOSTERING THE IDEA OF POLITICAL UNION AMONG THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

HE SAID THAT THE TIME FOR AMERICA TO MAKE ITS APPEAL FOR ATLANTIC UNION WAS "BEFORE THE SOVIET ARMIES GET TO WHATEVER IS TODAY'S RHINE."

"LET US MAKE ATLANTIC UNION A COMMONWEALTH IN BEING SO THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL NEVER EVEN CONTEMPLATE ADVANCING TO THE RHINE," HE DECLARED. "AND LET US DO THIS, NOT BECAUSE WE FEAR BOMBS OR TANKS OR STALIN, BUT BECAUSE WE REALLY BELIEVE IN THE DIGNITY OF MAN AND BECAUSE WE BELIEVE THAT PEACE, UNITY AND FREEDOM WITHIN THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY WILL BE A NON-FISSIONABLE NUCLEUS FOR PEACE, UNITY AND FREEDOM THE WORLD OVER."

THE CHALLENGE FACING PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, ROPER SAID, WAS TO FIND A SOLUTION TO WHAT HE CALLED "THE NEW ISOLATIONISM."

THIS ISOLATIONISM, HE SAID, DID NOT STEM FROM THIS COUNTRY." HE SAID IT INVOLVED THREE FACTORS:

1. A RUSSIAN EFFORT TO ISOLATE RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES FROM THE WEST.

2. A FEELING AMONG SOME NON-COMMUNIST LEADERS OF WESTERN EUROPE THAT RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES WERE EQUALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR WORLD TENSIONS.

3. A RUSSIAN EFFORT TO PROMOTE DISCORD BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE WESTERN BLOC.

SIXTEEN DIRECTORS WERE ELECTED TONIGHT, INCLUDING DR. HAROLD C. UREY OF CHICAGO, NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING NEUCLEAR PHYSICIST, AND LITHGOW OSBORNE OF AUBURN, N.Y., FORMER AMBASSADOR TO NORWAY. THE DIRECTORS MEET TOMORROW TO CHOOSE OFFICERS AND ACT ON RESOLUTIONS. THE OTHERS INCLUDE:

EDGAR BISSANTZ OF CARMEL, CAL.; DR. RALPH C.M.FLYNT OF ALEXANDRIA, VA.; THE REV. LELAND P.HENRY OF SCARBOROUGH, N.Y.; PROF. HERBERT C.HILL, CHAIRMAN OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY, DARTMOUTH COLLEGE, HANOVER, N.H. ROBERT LUND OF ST. LOUIS, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS; T.C.P. MARTIN OF NEW YORK CITY; FREDERICK C.MCKEE OF PITTSBURGH; GARRISON NORTON, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, WASHINGTON; THOMAS COOK BROWN, CHIEF EDITORIAL WRITER OF THE BUFFALO COURIER-EXPRESS.

MRS. THOMAS M.SAYMAN OF ST. LOUIS; HARRY B. SEMMES OF BALTIMORE; GEORGE SHEA, JR., OF NEW YORK AND MARSHALL WEBB OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

UK955PES

A133AB

NIGHT LEAD ATLANTIC UNION (240)

BUFFALO, N.Y., NOV.22-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THREE EUROPEAN NATIONS EMPHASIZED TONIGHT THE NEED FOR BETTER PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF THE PROBLEMS FACED BY THE WESTERN WORLD IN ITS STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND SECURITY.

IN A MESSAGE READ AT THE SECOND ANNUAL CONGRESS OF THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE, TRUMAN SAID:

"WHILE AMERICANS MAY SOMETIMES DISAGREE AS TO THE PARTICULAR METHODS BY WHICH PEACE AND SECURITY CAN BEST BE SECURED, THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT AN EVER INCREASING PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF THE PROBLEMS WE FACE IS ESSENTIAL TO THE ULTIMATE ATTAINMENT OF THESE GOALS."

OTHER MESSAGES CAME FROM ANTHONY EDEN, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY; PAUL VAN ZEELAND, BELGIAN MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS; JOHAN W. BEYEN, THE NETHERLANDS MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND LORD ISMAY, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATIONS.

THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE ADVOCATES POLITICAL UNION AMONG THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

EDEN PRAISED THE "EFFORTS OF ALL OF YOU WHO HAVE GIVEN UP YOUR TIME IN THIS WAY TO WORK FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE." HE CALLED NATO A "FOUNDATION ON WHICH A NEW COMMUNITY OF INTERESTS AND IDEALS CAN BE BUILT UP BETWEEN THE ATLANTIC PEOPLES."

VAN ZEELAND SAID IT WAS /VITALLY IMPORTANT" THAT PRIVATE GROUPS MAKE THE PUBLIC AWARE OF THE NEED FOR "EVEN CLOSER CO-OPERATION" AMONG MEMBERS OF NATO.

BEYEN SENT "BEST WIEHSES FOR CONTINUING AND SUCCESSFUL EFFORTS TO PROMOTE BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF AIMS AND OBJECTIVES OF NATO."

LORD ISMAY TOLD THE GROUP THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION WAS "VERY DEPENDENT" ON VOLUNTARY GROUPS TO "CARRY ON THE CRUSADE AGAINST POPULAR ANTIPATHY AND IGNORANCE."

X106AES

B86

WITH ATLANTIC UNION--AWARDS (180)

BUFFALO, N.Y., NOV. 22-(AP)-THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE'S ANNUAL AWARDS FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE TODAY WERE GIVEN TO FOUR PERSONS FOR THEIR WORK IN FORWARDING FEDERAL UNION OF THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES--THE AIM OF THE COMMITTEE.

THE AWARDS WERE MADE BY THE HON. OWEN J. ROBERTS, RETIRED JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT AND PRESIDENT OF THE COMMITTEE, DURING CEREMONIES AT THE COMMITTEE'S SECOND ANNUAL CONGRESS.

THE HON. LITHGOW OSBORNE OF AUBURN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO NORWAY AND CHAIRMAN OF THE ORGANIZATION'S COMMITTEE ON ATLANTIC AFFILIATES, WAS CITED FOR PROMOTING THE MOVEMENT IN WESTERN EUROPE AND CANADA.

THOMAS L. ROBINSON OF CHARLOTTE, N.C., PUBLISHER OF THE CHARLOTTE NEWS, WAS CITED FOR HIS WORK IN ORGANIZING THE CHARLOTTE CHAPTER AND LEADING THE MOVEMENT IN THAT AREA.

MISS VERA HARMER OF ST. LOUIS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ST. LOUIS CHAPTER, RECEIVED AN AWARD FOR PROMOTING THE ATLANTIC UNION IN HER AREA.

GERALD B. HENRY OF BUFFALO RECEIVED THE FOURTH CITATION FOR ORGANIZING THE LOCAL CHAPTER AND COOPERATING IN THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE MOVEMENT IN CANADA.

FH110PES

END NOV 22 1952

START NOV 23,1952

30.24- 6995

A137FX (TOP WAR AX FOLO)
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (250)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, MONDAY, NOV. 24-(AP)-U.N. MARAUDER BOMBERS ROARING LOW OVER NORTH KOREA'S TWISTING ROADS LAST NIGHT DESTROYED 200 TRUCKS CARRYING SUPPLIES TO THE RED FRONT LINES--THEIR BIGGEST NIGHTLY BAG IN A YEAR.
THE CATCH RAN THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE DESTRUCTION CLAIM FOR THE B-26S TO 1,170 TRUCKS IN THE LAST NINE DAYS.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ALSO SAID ITS SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN ONE COMMUNIST MIG-15 JET IN A TWO-MINUTE DOGFIGHT YESTERDAY, EIGHT MILES UP OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.
IT WAS THE SEVENTH STRAIGHT DAY OF SABRE VICTORIES AND RAN THEIR SCORE FOR THE PERIOD TO 17 MIGS SHOT DOWN, TWO PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED.
TWELVE U.S. B-29S FROM OKINAWA LAST NIGHT SLAMMED 120 TONS OF BOMBS ON A RED COMMUNICATIONS CENTR NEAR SINANJU, 4

ON A RED COMMUNICATIONS CENTER NEAR SINANJU, 40 MILES NORTH OF THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG, ON THE WEST COAST. THE AREA CONTAINED UP TO 600 BARRACKS-TYPE BUILDINGS BEFORE THE ATTACK, THE AIR FORCE SAID
U.N. ROCKETS AND ARTILLERY SPECTACULARLY BROKE UP PROBING SKIRMISHES BY ABOUT 425 CHINESE SOLDIERS AROUND PINPOINT HILL ON SNIPER RIDGE EARLY TODAY. THE TROOPS FOUGHT WITH HAND GRENADES AND SMALL ARMS BEFORE THE HEAVIER WEAPONS TOOK OVER AND BEAT OFF THE REDS.
IT WAS THE 42ND STRAIGHT DAY OF FIGHTING ON THE BATTERED CENTRAL FRONT.
ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT THE RED ACTION WAS "DEFINITELY NO ATTACK BUT ONLY A FEELING OUT PROBE ON THE PART OF THE CHINESE TO TEST AND EVALUATE SOUTH KOREAN STRENGTH."
U.S. SECOND DIVISION HEADQUARTERS REPORTED AN UNUSUAL STRAFING ATTACK BY FOUR JET PLANES AT DUSK YESTERDAY.

A U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES. HE SAID IT WAS "POSSIBLE" THE PLANES COULD HAVE BEEN COMMUNIST, BUT "WE BELIEVE THEY WERE F-84 THUNDERJETS" (U.S. FIGHTER BOMBERS).
SOUTH OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG, OTHER THUNDERJETS DROPPED BLAZING JELLIED GASOLINE (NAPALM) FROM TREE-TOP LEVEL ON A RED TROOP CONCENTRATION AREA. PILOTS CLAIMED MORE THAN 20 BUILDINGS DESTROYED. THEY SAID BIG FIRES ENGULFED THE TARGET AREA.
ONE PILOT REPORTED BITS OF METAL AND WOOD FROM AN EXPLODING BUILDING WERE BLOWN HIGHER THAN HIS PLANE. HE FLEW BLIND THROUGH THE CLOUD OF DEBRIS.
ALLIED PLANES ALSO FLEW 68 CLOSE SUPPORT SORTIES ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, POUNDING COMMUNIST POSITIONS ON SNIPER RIDGE. PILOTS CLAIMED 30 GUN POSITIONS AND 30 OTHER RED-OCCUPIED BUILDINGS KNOCKED OUT.
AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT A PLATOON OF ABOUT 50 REDS STRUCK SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS AT NIGHTFALL ON THE ROCKY POINT SECTOR OF SNIPER RIDGE. A HOT SKIRMISH RAGED AT HAND GRENADE RANGE FOR 45 MINUTES, THEN LAPSED INTO A SPORADIC EXCHANGE OF SMALL ARMS FIRE.
ALLIED ARTILLERY SLAMMED INTO TWO RED COMPANIES OBSERVED MOVING TOWARD THE COMMUNIST-HELD "YOKE"--THE FAR NORTHWEST TIP OF SNIPER RIDGE. THIS IS THE RED JUMPOFF POINT FOR ATTACKS ALONG THE RIDGE.
CENSORSHIP PERMITTED THE BELATED ANNOUNCEMENT SUNDAY THAT THE NEWLY ARRIVED THIRD BATTALION OF THE PRINCESS PATRICIA CANADIAN LIGHT INFANTRY SWEPT INTO ACTION LAST TUESDAY NIGHT ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
TANK-SUPPORTED, THE PRINCESS PATS COUNTERATTACKED CHINESE REDS WHO HAD HIT HARD AT A POSITION HELD BY SCOTTISH BLACK WATCH--THE FAMED "LADIES FROM HELL."
THE REDS STRUCK AFTER A FURIOUS ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE THAT TOOK A HEAVY TOLL OF CASUALTIES, REPORTED AP COMBAT PHOTOGRAPHER GEORGE SWEERS. HE SAID SAVAGE FIGHTING, MUCH OF IT HAND TO HAND RAGED THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT.
THE CANADIANS WIPED UP RED REMNANTS THE FOLLOWING DAY.
JS1030APS NM

AP3FX
BY GEORGE SWEERS
WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, NOV. 19 (DELAYED BY CENSOR) -(AP)-THE THIRD BATTALION OF THE PRINCESS PATRICIA CANADIAN LIGHT INFANTRY, NEWLY ARRIVED IN KOREA, HAD ITS FIRST TASTE OF COMBAT AGAINST CHINESE REDS LAST NIGHT.
THE CANADIANS WERE BROUGHT UP FROM RESERVE AND THROWN INTO A COUNTERATTACK AGAINST COMMUNIST FORCES THAT HAD HIT HARD AT THE HIGHLANDERS OF THE BLACK WATCH.
THE RED ASSAULT FOLLOWED A HEAVY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE THAT TOOK A HEAVY TOLL OF CASUALTIES. SAVAGE FIGHTING--MUCH OF IT HAND TO HAND--CONTINUED THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT.
THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE BLACK WATCH CALLED UPON LT. COL. HERBERT F. WOOD OF TORONTO, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE PRINCESS PATRICIA'S THIRD BATTALION TO USE HIS BATTALION IN ITS ALLOTTED COUNTERATTACK ROLE.
SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT, COMPANY B OF THE PATRICIAS MOVED FORWARD TO TAKE OVER FROM ONE OF HIGHLAND UNITS WHI

THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE BLACK WATCH CALLED UPON LT. COL. HERBERT F. WOOD OF TORONTO, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE PRINCESS PATRICIA'S THIRD BATTALION TO USE HIS BATTALION IN ITS ALLOTTED COUNTERATTACK ROLE.
SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT, COMPANY B OF THE PATRICIAS MOVED FORWARD TO TAKE OVER FROM ONE OF HIGHLAND UNITS WHICH HAD BEEN BADLY SHOT UP.
THUS COMPANY B, TEMPORARILY UNDERMO3..-,$ 9! :-7. LESLIE BASHIN OF CALGARY, WAS THE FIRST COMPANY OF THE NEWLY ARRIVED BATTALION TO BE COMMITTED.
THE REGULAR COMPANY B COMMANDER, MAJ. J.R. ROBERTS OF VANCOUVER, WAS ACTING AS BATTLE ADJUTANT FOR THE UNIT.
SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT THE COMPANY WAS JOINED BY A FORWARD OBSERVATION OFFICER FROM THE ROYAG CANADIAN HORSE ARTILLERY, LT. DAVE ELKINS. OF VANCOUVER. WHO COORDINATED ARTILLERY SUPPORT.

V PRIOR TO THE FIRST FIGHT, COMPANY C OF THE PATRICIAS, UNDER THE COMMAND OF MAJ. ED. D. MCPHAIL OF REGINA, MOVED UP AND ESTABLISHED THEMSELVES IN A FORWARD POSITION OF THE BLACK WATCH AREA.
COMPANY C WENT INTO ACTION FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH THE AGGRESSIVE EFFICIENCY OF VETERANS AND TOOK OVER FROM HARD PRESSED HIGHLANDERS WHO HAD STEADFASTLY HELD OFF REPEATED ENEMY ASSAULTS.
DURING THE NEXT FEW HOURS THEY CONSOLIDATED THEIR POSITION.
THIS POSITION WAS EXPOSED TO A GREATER EXTENT THAN THE ONE OCCUPIED BY COMPANY B AND AFTER DAYBREAK COMPANY C SUFFERED THE BRUNT OF CASUALTIES WHICH WERE INFLICTED ON THE PATRICIAS DURING THEIR FIRST 24 HOURS IN ACTION.
ONE OF THE FIRST CASUALTIES WAS LT. DON MARVIN OF MONTREAL WHO LED A PATROL OUT TO INVESTIGATE A SUSPECTED ENEMY POSITION. MARVIN, THE ONLY CASUALTY OF THE PATROL, WAS HIT BY ENEMY BURP GUN FIRE ON THREE SEPARATE OCCASIONS AND WAS WOUNDED FOUR TIMES. HE RETURNED

WITH HIS PATROL AND REPORTED, "THERE IS DEFINITELY ENEMY ON THE FEATURE I WAS SENT OUT TO INVESTIGATE."

LT. COL. WOOD HAD HIGH PRAISE FOR THE BLACK WATCH. HE SAID THE HIGHLANDERS HAD MADE UP THEIR MINDS THAT THEY WERE GOING TO STAY IN THEIR POSITIONS NO MATTER WHAT THE CHINESE REDS DID.

WOOD WAS ALSO PLEASED WITH THE WAY HIS BATTALION OPERATED IN ITS FIRST ACTION AGAINST THE ENEMY.

ALTHOUGH OPPOSITION ON THE GROUND WAS SLIGHT-WHEN THE-PATRICIAS COUNTERATTACKED, CHINESE SHELLING CONTINUED THROUGHOUT THE FOLLOWING DAY AND THERE WERE STILL POCKETS OF ENEMY RESISTANCE IN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF THE BATTALION.

LW115APS NM

A136FX (RANDOLPH)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 24)

KUMHWA INTERPRETIVE (1000)

(EDITORS: THE BATTLE FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES HAS BEEN COSTLY AND BLOODY. AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH, WHO HAS BEEN RIGHT THERE WITH THE FIGHTING MEN, DESCRIBES ITS EFFECTS, HORRORS AND COST IN THE FOLLOWING HIGHLY-CENSORED DISPATCH.)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

(ADVANCE) KUMHWA FRONT, KOREA, NOV. 23-(AP)-ALLIED OFFICERS ON THIS SAVAGELY-CONTESTED BATTLE FRONT ARE SICK AT HEART OVER THE APPALLING LOSSES IN 41 DAYS OF FIGHTING FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES.

THEIR JOB IS TO ORDER MEN BACK INTO A SLAUGHTER THAT COMPARES WITH SOME OF THE HISTORIC BATTLES OF WORLD WAR II.

SOME HAVE WEPT AS PITIFUL REMNANTS OF FULL COMPANIES DRAGGED THEIR WAY BACK DOWN THE SHELL-BLASTED SLOPES OF TRIANGLE HILL AND SNIPER RIDGE.

COMBAT RIFLE COMPANIES ARE SPRINKLED HEAVILY NOW WITH GREEN REPLACEMENTS. SOME OF THE BEST AND BRAVEST OFFICERS AND NON-COMS ARE DEAD OR WOUNDED.

COURAGE HAS FLOWERED AND DEATH HAS BLOOMED ON THE TWO BIG HILL MASSES AND THEIR LESSER PEAKS AND SPURS--JANE RUSSELL HILL, PIKE'S PEAK, LITTLE FINGER RIDGE, ROCKY POINT, PINPOINT HILL, THE YOKE.

THE RETRAINED SOUTH KOREANS HAVE FOUGHT WITH INSPIRED BRAVERY. TIME AND AGAIN, KNOCKED OFF THE HEIGHTS, THEY HAVE STORMED BACK AGAINST THE HEAVIEST COMMUNIST ARTILLERY BARRAGES OF THE WAR, TOO PROUD TO ACCEPT DEFEAT.

ALL THEY HAVE TO SHOW FOR THEIR INDOMITABLE COURAGE IS A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF SHELL-WHIPPED ROCK AND SAND, THEIR DEAD, THE LONG LINES OF WOUNDED AND THE ADMIRATION OF THEIR COMRADES IN ARMS FROM OTHER NATIONS.

EVERYTHING ELSE IS NOW LOST--ALL OF TRIANGLE HILL, ALL OF PIKE'S PEAK, MOST OF JANE RUSSELL HILL AND ALL THE FARTHER REACHES OF SNIPER RIDGE KNOWN AS THE YOKE.

AMERICANS, TOO, FOUGHT VALIANTLY BEFORE THEY WERE PULLED OUT OF THE FRONT LINE.

CENSORSHIP FORBIDS REPORTING SPECIFIC CASUALTIES.

A137FX

THIS BLOOD-LETTING AT KUMHWA IS NOT THE FAULT OF ANY INDIVIDUAL OR GROUP--LEAST OF ALL THE FAULT OF THE HEROIC KOREANS AND AMERICANS WHO FOUGHT HERE OR OF THE CONSCIENTIOUS AND COMPETENT OFFICERS WHO DIRECTED THEM.

IT IS SIMPLY A BRUTAL FACT THAT HAS GROWN OUT OF THE BATTLE ITSELF, AND HARDLY COULD HAVE BEEN FORESEEN.

HOW DID THE BATTLE BEGIN AND HOW DID IT GROW?

THE STARTING POINTS ARE KUMHWA JUNCTION, ALLIED KEYSTONE OF THE CENTRAL FRONT, AND THE TOWERING COMMUNIST FORTRESS OF MOUNT OSONG. RISING 3,500 FEET ONLY FOUR MILES TO THE NORTH.

THE ALLIED FRONT IS UNCOMFORTABLY CLOSE TO THE VITAL JUNCTION. KUMHWA, ALTHOUGH STILL USABLE FOR ROAD TRAFFIC, HAS BEEN UNDER DIRECT COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE FOR THE PAST 17 MONTHS. OBVIOUSLY, THE SLIGHTEST RED GAIN IN THIS DIRECTION WOULD MAKE THE WHOLE POSITION IMPOSSIBLE.

THE EASTERN RIDGE IS SNIPER. THE WESTERN ONE IS DOMINATED BY TRIANGLE HILL. GOOD STRATEGY REQUIRES THAT BOTH BE ATTACKED TOGETHER, SINCE ANY ACTION ON ONE ALONE WILL EXPOSE THE ATTACKER TO FLANKING FIRE.

AFTER MUCH CONSULTATION UP AND DOWN THE CHAIN OF COMMAND FROM REGIMENT TO EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, THE OFFENSIVE WAS ORDERED TO START UNDER THE OVERALL COMMAND OF LT. GEN. REUBEN JENKINS, U.S. NINTH CORPS COMMANDER, A VETERAN OF AMERICAN SERVICE IN GREECE UNDER GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

JENKINS ASSIGNED THE KOREAN SECOND DIVISION TO STORM SNIPER RIDGE AND THEN TO PUSH FORWARD AND CAPTURE "THE YOKE," A LOWER, ROUNDED HILL MASS WHERE SNIPER TAPERS OFF TO THE NORTHWEST.

THE U.S. SEVENTH DIVISION WAS TO STORM TRIANGLE AND JANE RUSSELL HILL, AND THEN TAKE PIKE'S PEAK, A SHARP, CONICAL HEIGHT IMMEDIATELY NORTHWEST OF TRIANGLE.

THE BATTLE OPENED ON OCT. 14 WITH SAVAGE FURY.

THE SEVENTH TOOK TRIANGLE AFTER TWO DAYS AND THEN GRABBED PIKE'S PEAK, ONLY TO BE THROWN BACK TO TRIANGLE AND JANE RUSSELL HILL.

THE KOREANS HIT SNIPER HARD, SEIZED THE LONG, STRAIGHT RIDGE LINE CALLED "OBJECTIVE ABLE," SEIZED ITS FARTHES POINT--PINPOINT HILL--AND CAPTURED "LITTLE FINGER RIDGE" WHICH DROPS AWAY FROM ABLE ON THE EAST.

A138FX

THEY ALSO OVERRAN "THE YOKE" BRIEFLY BUT WERE FORCED BACK TO THEIR FIRST OBJECTIVE.

TEN DAYS LATER, THE WHOLE BATTLE WAS HANDED OVER TO THE KOREANS.

THE SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY ROSE TO THE OCCASION WITH A VALOR THAT ASTONISHED THE AMERICANS WHO WATCHED THEM. BUT THE TASK WAS SIMPLY TOO GREAT FOR THE TROOPS COMMITTED.

IT QUICKLY TURNED INTO A KNOCK DOWN, BLOODY BATTLE.

FOR SEVERAL DAYS ALL WENT WELL. THEN THE CHINESE, APPARENTLY STUNG BY DEFEAT AT THE HANDS OF KOREANS, STRUCK HARD FOR VENGEANCE BEFORE DAWN OCT. 31. THEY OVERRAN TRIANGLE, INFLICTING HEAVY CASUALTIES ON TROOPS WHO REFUSED TO RETREAT.

THE ALLIED SITUATION AT THIS POINT WAS MADE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT BY RESTRICTIONS THAT CUT BACK SHARPLY THE RATE OF ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRE IN ORDER TO SAVE SHELLS.

THIS PARALYZING ORDER CAME JUST AS THE COMMUNISTS COMPLETED THE MASSING OF MORE THAN 200 FIELD GUNS AND THOUSANDS OF MORTARS ON THE FRONT. THE RESULT WAS THAT DURING THE FIRST PART OF THIS CRITICAL PERIOD THE COMMUNISTS WERE OUT-SHOOTING THE ALLIES BY A DEVASTATING TWO AND A HALF TO ONE ON SOME DAYS.

THEN THE HIGH COMMAND, APPALLED AT THE COMMUNIST FIRE POWER, THREW ECONOMY TO THE WINDS AND POURED GUNS AND SHELLS INTO THE SECTOR IN THE GREATEST ARTILLERY MOBILIZATION SINCE WORLD WAR II.

FROM OCT. 31, TO NOV. 5, THE GALLANT KOREANS HURLED A SERIES OF DESPERATE COUNTERATTACKS AGAINST TRIANGLE THAT BECAME PROGRESSIVELY MORE SUICIDAL.

THE END OF THIS PHASE CAME AT 3:30 P.M. NOV. 5, WHEN THE KOREAN COMMAND STOPPED THE INFANTRY SLAUGHTER ON TRIANGLE AND TURNED THAT PART OF THE BATTLE OVER TO THE ARTILLERY.

THERE WAS A LULL. THEN THE CHINESE, NOW HOLDING THE FLANKING POSITION ON TRIANGLE, OPENED A NEW DRIVE AGAINST SNIPER ON ARMISTICE DAY. THEY GRABBED PINPOINT IN THE FIRST TWO HOURS. SINCE THEN, THIS

30.24- 6997

HEIGHT HAS CHANGED HANDS REPEATEDLY.
WHAT HAS BEEN THE GAIN FROM THIS BATTLE?
APART FROM A SHAKY GRASP ON A FEW ACRES OF ROCK AND SAND, THE GAINS ARE JUST TWO.
ONE IS THE ESTIMATED PROBABLE DESTRUCTION OF TWO CHINESE DIVISIONS OF 12,000 MEN EACH AS FIGHTING FORCES.
THE OTHER IS FRESH PROOF THAT THE NEW REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY HAS THE WILL TO FIGHT AND NEEDS ONLY MORE WEAPONS, TRAINING, AND MORE TIME, TO BECOME A FIRST CLASS ARMY.
THESE ARE GOOD THINGS, BUT THEIR PRICE HAS BEEN VERY HIGH.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 24. MOVED NOV. 20.)
CY1004PPS NM

AP2FX
SEOUL, NOV. 23-(AP)-FOUR PLANES STRAFED THE HEADQUARTERS AREA OF THE U.S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION LAST NIGHT AND A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID "WE BELIEVE THEY WERE F-84 THUNDERJETS."
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES. HE SAID IT WAS "POSSIBLE" THE PLANES COULD HAVE BEEN COMMUNIST CRAFT. ON THE BASIS OF INITIAL INVESTIGATION, HOWEVER, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE BELIEVE ITS OWN PLANES WERE INVOLVED.
OFFICERS AT THE SECOND DIVISION CONFIRMED THE INCIDENT AND SAID IT OCCURRED BETWEEN FIVE AND SIX O'CLOCK.
THE AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID AN INVESTIGATION WAS CONTINUING.
CY1227APS NM

B18KX (Q)
MP
1952
SEOUL,MONDAY,NOV.24-(AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE TODAY CREDITED LT. WILLIAM O. JOHNSON, ROUTE 126, BOX 196, DULUTH, MINN., WITH DOWNING A COMMUNIST MIG SUNDAY IN A TWO-MINUTE AIR BATTLE.
JOHNSON, LEADING A FLIGHT OF FOUR U.S. SABRES, MET A LIKE NUMBER OF RED JETS AT 42,000 FEET, JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. IT WAS HIS FIRST CONFIRMED KILL.
DJ507PCS

AP6FX
SEOUL, NOV. 23-(AP)-FOUR U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH AN EQUAL NUMBER OF COMMUNIST MIG-15S JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER TODAY AND SABRE PILOTS CLAIMED ONE MIG SHOT DOWN IN A TWO-MINUTE BATTLE.
THE KILL WAS CREDITED TO THE FLIGHT LEADER, LT. WILLIAM O. JOHNSON, ROUTE 126, BOX 196, DULUTH, MINN. IT WAS HIS FIRST CLAIM.
FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE LATE AFTERNOON BATTLE WAS FOUGHT AT 42,000 FEET.
IT WAS THE SEVENTH STRAIGHT DAY THAT AMERICAN SABRES SCORED AGAINST COMMUNIST MIGS.
ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS SMASHED AT RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, SUPPLIES AND FRONTLINE POSITIONS DURING THE DAY.
BY NIGHTFALL, THEY CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF 50 ENEMY OCCUPIED BUILDINGS, 30 GUN POSITIONS AND 25 PERSONNEL SHELTERS.
LW/EB231APS NM

B12KX
PUSAN,KOREA,NOV.23-(AP)-REPUBLICAN SENATOR MILTON R. YOUNG OF NORTH DAKOTA ARRIVED IN PUSAN TODAY TO INSPECT UNITED NATIONS FACILITIES. HE WILL LOOK OVER THE KOJE ISLAND PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS MONDAY.
DJ411PCS

B55KX (Q)
(300)
TOKYO,MONDAY,NOV.24-(AP)-THE RECORD OF MAJ. VERNON J. LYLE'S FINAL SABRE JET MISSION OVER COMMUNIST KOREA FRIDAY READS LIKE THE WHOLE AIR WAR IN ONE TWISTING TURNING DOGFIGHT.
THE ALEXANDRIA,VA., FLIER SHOT DOWN A MIG AND WAS SHOT DOWN HIMSELF.
HE ALSO FOUGHT SEVERAL QUICK SKIRMISHES WITH THE RUSSIAN BUILT MIGS. HE BANKED AND ROLLED AWAY FROM HALF A DOZEN MIGS ON HIS TAIL. HIS PLANE WAS RAKED THREE TIMES BY CANNON FIRE FROM RED PILOTS. HE BAILED OUT, WAS DUNKED IN THE YELLOW SEA, AND FINALLY WAS RESCUED BY A HELICOPTER.
HE CAME OUT OF IT ALL UNHURT.
WHILE COVERING A FIGHTER BOMBER STRIKE, THE AIR FORCE SAID, LYLE AND HIS WINGMAN, LT. PETER D. BLAKELY, SAN ANGELO, TEX., TOOK OUT AFTER A MIG-15 FIRING ON A U.S. THUNDERJET. FROM THEN ON IT WAS A SWIRLING MELEE.
AS LYLE STARTED FIRING, HE SAID, "THE WHOLE SKY WAS LIT UP BY MIG CANNON-BALLS," ONE PLUNGED DOWN AND GOT ON LYLE'S TAIL. ANOTHER MIG GOT ON BLAKELY'S TAIL.
LYLE "SQUEEZED A LONG BURST AND HIT HIM JUST BEHIND THE COCKPIT."
"THE MIG SNAP-ROLLED, STARTED TO BURN, AND CRASHED INTO A MOUNTAIN."
LYLE'S SABRE SHUDDERED AS IT WAS RAKED BY CANNON FIRE.
BLAKELY AND LYLE WERE SEPARATED BY MIGS SWEEPING IN FROM EVERYWHERE. FOUR GOT ON LYLE'S TAIL AND CANNON SHELLS BEGAN TO STREAK BY.
"MY PLANE WAS HIT AGAIN," LYLE SAID, "THEN I SAW PETE ABOUT TWO MILES AWAY, WITH TWO MIGS ON HIS TAIL. I TRIED TO GET TO HIS HELP BUT ANOTHER CANNONBALL HIT MY TAIL SECTION."
LYLE SNAP-ROLLED AND SWEPT UPSIDE DOWN THROUGH A VALLEY. TWO MIGS STUCK WITH HIM. HE POINTED HIS SABRE STRAIGHT UP AND OUTCLIMBED THE MIGS, GETTING AWAY AT 30,000 FEET.
THEN LYLE RAN OUT OF GAS AND LOOKED BACK AND SAW SMOKE STREAMING FROM HIS SABRE.
1952
HE RADIOED HIS PREDICAMENT, POPPED HIS EJECTOR SEAT AND PARACHUTED INTO THE OCEAN.
A HELICOPTER WAS STANDING BY. FOUR MINUTES AFTER THE DUNKED PILOT HIT THE WATER HE WAS DRAGGED OUT.
FOR A FINAL MISSION IT HAD EVERYTHING.
DJ1035PCS

A143FX
TOKYO, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI REPORTED SUNDAY THAT JAPANESE POLICE HAVE SEIZED SECRET COMMUNIST PARTY DOCUMEN

JAPANESE POLICE HAVE SEIZED SECRET COMMUNIST PARTY DOCUMENTS OUTLINING STEPS TO BE TAKEN "IN A MILITARY STRUGGLE."
THE PAPER SAID POLICE HAD OBTAINED A 13,000-WORD MIMEOGRAPHED PAMPHLET ENTITLED "FOR UNIFICATION OF IDEOLOGY AND ACTION IN A MILITARY STRUGGLE."
THE DOCUMENT URGED COMMUNIST CELLS AND "SELF-DEFENSE CORPS" TO ORGANIZE FARMERS AND LABORERS FOR ARMED UPRISINGS WHEN THE CRITICAL TIME ARRIVES.
CY713PPS

A146FX
TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV. 24-(AP)-THE JAPANESE NATIONAL SAFETY BOARD REPORTEDLY HAS ASKED THE FINANCE MINISTRY FOR $6,112,000 TO MANUFACTURE MORE THAN 10 MILLION ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION.
THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID THE NATIONAL SAFETY CORPS, NUCLEUS OF JAPAN'S ARMY, WILL USE THAT MANY ROUNDS IN MANEUVERS DURING THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.
CY717PPS

AP13FX

TOKYO, NOV. 23-(AP)-POLICE SAID TONIGHT AN AUSTRALIAN SOLDIER HAS CONFESSED ROBBING A TAXI DRIVER FRIDAY OF $8. A BRITISH COMPANION REPORTEDLY TOLD POLICE "I AM SORRY FOR MY CONDUCT."

POLICE IDENTIFIED THEM AS CORP. J.J. PATTON, 23, THIRD AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BATTALION, AND LANCE CORP. D. HEPPLES, 22, 28TH ENGINEERING REGIMENT, FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.

THREE SOLDIERS ALLEGEDLY STOPPED TWO TAXI DRIVERS AT PISTOL POINT. THE FIRST WAS ROBBED OF $8, THE SECOND WAS FORCED TO DRIVE THE MEN AROUND UNTIL POLICE CLOSED IN. THE SOLDIERS ESCAPED THE POLICE NET, BUT TWO OF THEM WERE ARRESTED LATER AT A HOTEL.

THE TAXI DRIVERS TODAY WENT TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH CAMP IN WESTERN TOKYO AND IDENTIFIED STILL ANOTHER AUSTRALIAN SOLDIER, PFC. (FIRST NAME NOT DISCLOSED) SINCLAIR, AS THE THIRD MAN INVOLVED. SINCLAIR WAS ARRESTED BY MILITARY POLICE.

FIRST SECRETARY ARTHUR BARCLAY JAMIESON OF THE AUSTRALIAN EMBASSY AND FIRST SECRETARY A.J. DE LA MARE OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY CALLED AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE LAST NIGHT AND TODAY. THEY DECLINED TO TELL REPORTERS WHAT TOOK PLACE.

THE DIPLOMATS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE ASKED THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO HAND OVER PATTON AND HEPPLES TO BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL AT MILITARY COURTS.

IT IS BELIEVED THE DIPLOMATS ARE MAKING EFFORTS SIMILAR TO THEIR UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS TO GAIN CUSTODY OF THE TWO BRITISH SEAMEN, WHO WERE CONVICTED OF SIMILAR OFFENSE BY THE JAPANESE. THIS PAIR WERE RELEASED ON PROBATION.

THE JAPANESE MAY, HOWEVER, HAND THE SOLDIERS OVER THIS TIME PROVIDED THE OFFICERSSIGN A STATEMENT UNDER OATH PLEDGING TO LET THE SOLDIERS ANSWER A JAPANESE SUMMONS.

U.N. FORCES REPRESENTATIVES AND FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI MET YESTERDAY TO DISCUSS CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OF U.N. FORCES IN JAPAN. BOTH SIDES ADAMANTLY DEMAND THE RIGHT TO TRY MISBEHAVING U.N. SOLDIERS. THE SESSION ENDED IN DEADLOCK.

LW601APS NM

A100KX (RANDOLPH)
(WESTOUT)
(460)

(KDITOR'S NOTE: BETWEEN BATTLES, A WAR CORRESPONDENT TAKES TIME OFF TO DESCRIBE PHEASANT HUNTING, KOREA STYLE, WHERE THE HUNTER IS FREQUENTLY HUNTED.)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

KUMHWA FRONT, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV. 24-(AP)-YOU'RE DRIVING ALONG ONE OF THE WINDING, SHELL-SCARRED ROADS THAT RUN JUST BEHIND THE CENTRAL FRONT. SUDDENLY THERE'S A "BANG! BANG! BANG!" BEHIND YOU THAT IS NEITHER INCOMING NOR OUTGBOING ARTILLERY.

AS SOON AS YOU'VE STOPPED DUCKING YOU LOOK AROUND. THERE'S SOME SPORTING, STEEL-HELMETED CAPTAIN OR SERGEANT OR PLAIN BUCK PRIVATE, 12-GAUGE SHOTGUN UNDER HIS ARM, WALKING OVER TO RETRIEVE HIS BIRD.

CHANCES ARE IT'S A CHINA PHEASANT.

ONCE IN A WHILE, THOUGH, THE SPORTSMAN IS CARRYING HIS CARBINE OR HEAVY ARMY RIFLE AND GUNNING FOR BIGGER GAME--THE WILY KOREAN FOX OR THE WILD BOAR THAT LIVES IN THE HILLS. THERE ARE EVEN A FEW DEER.

BUT THIS FALL THE PHEASANTS ARE THE MAIN ATTRACTION, AND THE KIND GROWING IN KOREA NOW WOULD MAKE YOUR MOUTH WATER.

THE WAR THAT HAS DEVASTATED A BELT OF FARMLAND CLEAR ACROSS KOREA HAS BEEN A TERRIFIC WINDFALL FOR THE BIRDS.

COVER IS GOOD AND THERE IS WILD GRAIN GROWING EVERYWHERE--WILD RICE, WHEAT, BARLEY AND MILLET.

THE BIRDS EAT UNTIL THEY CAN'T HOLD ANY MORE AND GROW SO FAT THEY CAN HARDLY FLY.

QUITE A FEW OFFICERS AND GI'S HAVE MANAGED TO GET SHOTGUNS EITHER FROM HOME OR ARMY PX'S.

"IT'S THE BEST PHEASANT HUNTING I'VE EVER SEEN," SAID CAPT. SABATINO DI GUISEPPE (CORRECT) OF ROYERS FORD, PA. HE IS ADVISER TO A KOREAN FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION.

THIS WEEK, ONE CLEAR, COLD MORNING, DI GUISEPPE DROPPED TWO FAT BIRDS WITH THREE SHOTS AND HIS HUNTING MATE, CAPT. FRANK GRIFFITH OF LAWTON, OKLA., ANOTHER KMAG ARTILLERY ADVISOR, GOT TWO MORE.

ROASTED, THE FAT-BREASTED BIRDSVVVVT

ROASTED, THE FAT-BREASTED BIRDS FILLED THE ARTILLERYMEN'S LITTLE BUNKER WITH A MELLOW, THANKSGIVING FRAGRANCE.

"THE ONLY THING WE HAVEN'T GOT IS CRANBERRY SAUCE," SAID DI GUISEPPE. "WE DON'T GET IT IN THE RATIONS UNTIL THE HOLIDAYS."

PHEASANT HUNTING IN KOREA HAS SOME FEATURES, HOWEVER, THAT SET IT APART FROM THE AMERICAN VARIETY.

CHINESE ARTILLERY IS HUNTING THE HUNTER WHILE THE HUNTER IS HUNTING THE PHEASANTS.

INSTEAD OF JOLLY RED HATS, STEEL HELMETS ARE MANDATORY, AND ARMORED VESTS ARE POPULAR.

"YOU'VE GOT TO WATCH THAT INCOMING STUFF," SAID ANOTHER FRONTLINE HIMROD, MAJ. FRANCIS NOVACK OF 158 EAST HOARD ST., WATERTOWN, N.Y.

"JUST THE OTHER DAY ABOUT SIX ROUNDS CAME IN RIGHT ON THE SLOPE AHEAD."

THERE IS ANOTHER COMPLICATION, TOO. SOMETIMES A BIRD, SHOT ON THE WING, FLUTTERS DOWN IN THE MIDDLE OF A MINEFIELD.

SPORT SO CLOSE TO THE FIGHTING FRONT IS RARE IN MODERN WAR, BUT IT HAS PRECEDENTS.

PROBABLY THE MOST FAMOUS WAS IN THE WINTER OF 1810-11, WHEN THE DUKE OF WELLINGTON--HE WAS JUST A VISCOUNT THEN--WAS FIGHTING NAPOLEON'S ARMY IN PORTUGAL.

THE ENGLISHMAN KNEW THE FRENCH WERE SHORT OF FOOD AND THAT THE LONGER HE WAITED THE HUNGRIER THE FRENCH WOULD GET. SO HE BUILT A BIG SERIES OF FIELD FORTIFICATIONS CALLED THE "LINES OF TORRES VEDRAS"--VERY MUCH LIKE THE PRESENT LINES IN KOREA, AND SETTLED DOWN.

TO PASS THE TIME, WELLINGTON SENT HOME FOR PACKS OF HOUNDS AND PROCEEDED TO CHASE PORTUGUESE FOXES OVER HILL AND DALE.

IT IS SAID THAT ALL THIS HAPPY FOXHUNTING GREATLY IRRITATED THE STARVING FRENCH, WHO WATCHED IT THROUGH TELESCOPES WHILE TRYING TO MAKE SOUP BY BOILING THEIR SHOES.

THERE ARE ENOUGH PHEASANTS TO DO THE SAME THING IN KOREA IF IT WEREN'T FOR THOSE MINEFIELDS.

C0630PCS

A168FX

FIRST LEAD IKE WELCOME (350)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, MONDAY, NOV. 24-(AP)-U.N. COMMANDER GEN. MARK CLARK ARRIVED FROM TOKYO TODAY AND SAID HE WOULD DISCUSS WITH U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET PLANS FOR PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSED VISIT TO KOREA.

CLARK WAS ACCOMPANIED BY BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ESLER DENING AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DE JEAN, BOTH OF TOKYO.

CLARK TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD BE IN KOREA ONLY "A COUPLE OF DAYS" AND THAT THERE WAS "NOTHING SPECIAL" ABOUT HIS TRIP.

BUT HE SAID, "NATURALLY, I WILL DISCUSS ARRANGEMENTS WITH GEN. VAN FLEET FOR THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S VISIT. WE ARE LOOKING FORWARD TO SEEING HIM."

HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD COME TO SEOUL "TO SEE MY FRIEND (VAN FLEET)

AND TO VISIT SOME OF THE UNIT HERE."
WAR-WRECKED SEOUL BLOSSOMED TODAY WITH U.S. AND REPUBLIC OF KOREA FLAGS.
SOME 200 WELCOME SIGNS BEGAN GOING UP ON THE FRONT OF THE SHELL-SCARRED CAPITOL, ON SPECIALLY-BUILT ARCHES, ON RICKETY STREETCARS AND ALONG THE CITY'S MAIN THOROUGHFARES.
A SIGN PUT UP YESTERDAY AT THE MAIN CAPITOL GATE, WHICH READ, "GIVE THE COMMUNISTS HELL, IKE." WAS TAKEN DOWN TODAY AND REPLACED BY ONE READING: "STRENGTHEN ROK FORCES." ROK STANDS FOR THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.
MAYOR KIM TAI SUN OF SEOUL HAD ORDERED THE CHANGE. HE EXPLAINED THAT "ACCORDING TO OUR ORIENTAL PHILOSOPHY IT IS IMPOLITE TO CALL SUCH A BIG MAN BY HIS NICKNAME."

A169FX
MAYOR KIM ORDERED ALL SIGNS AND ARCHES FINISHED BY 5 P.M. TODAY. BUT HE SAID HE HAD NO WORD ON WHEN EISENHOWER WOULD ARRIVE.
THE MAYOR ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT ONE BILLION WON WOULD BE SPENT ON THE WELCOME OF THE NEXT U.S. PRESIDENT. AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE THIS WOULD AMOUNT TO ABOUT $170,000.
KIM SAID THIS WEEK HAD BEEN SET ASIDE AS "WELCOME WEEK" IN SEOUL AND THAT SOME 20,000 SCHOOL CHILDREN WOULD DEMONSTRATE TOMORROW.
THE MAYOR SAID: "I WILL GUARANTEE 100 PER CENT FOR THE SAFETY OF GEN. EISENHOWER."
KIM SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO INDICATION SO FAR OF ANY COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN CONNECTION WITH EISENHOWER'S PROPOSED VISIT.
KIM SAID MORE THAN HALF A MILLION OF SEOUL'S ESTIMATED 800,000 RESIDENTS WOULD TURN OUT TO WELCOME EISENHOWER, IF PERMISSION IS GRANTED.
ON THE CAPITOL GROUNDS AN AMERICAN FLAG WAS RAISED JUST INSIDE THE MAIN GATE NEAR A REPUBLIC OF KOREA FLAG.
SIGNS SPROUTING UP EVERYWHERE SUMMING UP SOUTH KOREA'S WAR AIMS. SOME READ:
"UNIFICATION UNDER FREE KOREA," AND "DISBAND NORTH KOREAN PUPPET ARMY." ANOTHER SAID X X X SEVENTH GRAF A141 ↘

ANOTHER SAID "WELCOME PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER. WE OPPOSE WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES."
THIS LAST SIGN WAS STRUNG ACROSS THE FRONT OF THE CAPITOL BUT IT WAS TO BE TAKEN DOWN AND REPLACED BY A 100-FOOT LONG SIGN, MORE DIPLOMATICALLY WORDED:
"WELCOME PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER. DRIVE AWAY THE CHINESE REDS."
PRESIDENT SYNGHMAN RHEE'S GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY HAS GIVEN THE GO-AHEAD FOR THE BIGGEST WELCOME EVER ACCORDED A VISITOR TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.
THE LOCAL PRESS REPORTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD EARMARKED ABOUT $10,000 FOR THE RECEPTION.
IF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND METROPOLITAN POLICE PASS THE WORD, AS SEEMS LIKELY AT THE MOMENT, THE LARGEST OUTPOURING OF RESIDENTS ON RECORD WILL TURN OUT TO GREET EISENHOWER.
THE ACTIVITY IN SEOUL BOLSTERED A BELIEF THAT EISENHOWER'S MEETING WITH RHEE WOULD BE HELD IN THIS WAR-WRECKED CITY, RATHER THAN THE TEMPORARY CAPITAL OF PUSAN.

A142FX
SIGN PAINTERS AND WORKMEN HAVE LABORED AROUND THE CLOCK FOR THE LAST TWO DAYS TO COMPLETE THE DECORATIONS.
ONE OFFICIAL AT THE SCENE SAID THE SIGNS AND BANNERS WERE SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED TUESDAY.
THE OFFICIAL SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, CLARENCE RYEE, SET UP AN OFFICE IN THE RUINED CAPITOL, WHICH HAS NOT BEEN USED SINCE THE EARLY DAYS OF THE WAR.
THERE WERE REPORTS THAT A 100-MAN HONOR GUARD HAD BEEN SPECIALLY SELECTED FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TROOPS IN ANTICIPATION OF EISENHOWER'S VISIT.
CY711PPS

A129FX
(160)
TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV 24 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BLASTED AT PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER TODAY, CHARGING HIS SOLUTION FOR THE KOREAN WAR "TURNS OUT TO BE THE CONTINUED USE OF SO-CALLED MILITARY PRESSURE."
EISENHOWER HAS ANNOUNCED NO PROGRAM, BUT THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, ASSERTED HIS POLICY "IS IDENTICAL WITH THAT OF (PRESIDENT) TRUMAN."
RAILING AT INDICATIONS THE REPUBLICAN FOREIGN POLICY SUPPORT NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS, PEIPING ALLEGED:
"EISENHOWER HAS WAITED UNTIL HIS FRAUD WON HIM THE ELECTION BEFORE REVEALING HIS TRUE STAND REGARDING THE KOREAN WAR.
"THE GROWING ISOLATION, EVEN FROM ITS SATELLITES, OF THE U.S. IN THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE KOREAN ISSUE HAS FORCED EISENHOWER TO INDICATE THAT HIS POLICY IS IDENTICAL WITH THAT OF TRUMAN".
ANOTHER PEIPING BROADCAST, MYSTERIOUSLY ASSERTED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "ARE NOW HOLDING A NATIONAL REFERENDUM FOR AN IMMEDIATE END TO THE KOREAN WAR." THE PROPAGANDA STATEMENT WAS NOT AMPLIFIED.
CY621PPS

B21KX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,NOV.23-(AP)-GEN. CHANG CHUN, FORMER PREMIER OF NATIONALIST CHINA RETURNED FROM A SPECIAL MISSION TO JAPAN TODAY AND PREDICTED "A NEW ERA OF EVER-LASTING PEACE AND COOPERATION" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
CHANG SAID IN AN AIRPORT INTERVIEW ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM TOKYO THAT SOME JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN STILL CHERISHED THE "ILLUSION OF TRADE" WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HOWEVER, HE ADDED, MOST JAPANESE STATESMEN KNEW RED CHINA'S ECONOMY HAD BEEN INTEGRATED WITH THE SOVIET BLOC AND SUCH TRADE WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE.
DJ511PCS

A144FX
TOKYO, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE ARMY NEWSPAPER STARS AND STRIPES POKED SOME GENTLE FUN TODAY AT PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S FORTHCOMING KOREA TOUR.
A CARTOON PICTURED IKE IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES BEING SHOWN THE FRONT BY AN UNIDENTIFIED GENERAL.
A G-I CROUCHED IN HIS FOXHOLE LOOKS OVER HIS SHOULDER AND ASKS HIS MATE," PSST: WHO'S THE CIVILIAN."
CY714PPS

A89 (270)
LONDON, NOV. 23-(AP)-ANEURIN BEVAN, LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY'S FAR LEFT WING, DECLARED TODAY THE KOREAN WAR WOULD END IN A MATTER OF WEEKS IF AMERICA WOULD "RECOGNIZE THE CHINESE REVOLUTION AS AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT."
BEVAN SAID THERE IS NO USE TRYING TO GET RED CHINA TO AGREE TO A TRUCE "IF U.S. MONEY AND ARMS ARE POURING INTO FORMOSA TO ENABLE CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO RESUME CIVIL WAR."
HE URGED THE NATIONS OF EUROPE TO "EXERT A LITTLE MORE INFLUENCE THAN THEY HAVE IN THE LAST FEW YEARS ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE UNITED STATES" AND ASSERTED:

"GENERAL EISENHOWER SHOULD REALIZE THAT BRITAIN WILL NOT SUPPORT ANY SOLUTION IN KOREA WHICH INVOLVES AN EXTENSION OF THE CONFLICT AGAINST THE CHINESE."

BEVAN SPOKE AT A BENEFIT MEETING FOR THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE, VOICE OF THE BEVANITE GROUP IN THE LABOR PARTY.

BEVAN DENIED THE COMMUNISTS WERE ENGINEERED INTO POWER IN CHINA BY THE KREMLIN. HE SAID THESE AND RED-APPROVED OUTBREAKS ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD ARE SPONTANEOUS UPRISINGS.

"IT IS A GREAT MISTAKE TO BELIEVE THAT WHAT IS HAPPENING IN CHINA AND AFRICA IS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE MACHIAVELLI PLOTS OF JOE STALIN," HE DECLARED.

"THESE REVOLUTIONS WOULD HAVE HAPPENED ON THEIR OWN, EVEN IF THE SOVIET UNION HAD NEVER EXISTED."

BEVAN SAID HE HAS BEEN TOLD BY "HIGH RANKING AMERICAN DIPLOMATS" THAT THE UNITED STATES "DOES NOT TAKE VERY MUCH NOTICE OF WHAT GREAT BRITAIN SAYS, BECAUSE WE CAN ALWAYS BE RELIED UPON TO TAG ALONG AT THE END." HE COMMENTED:

"IT IS NOW BECOMING ESSENTIAL FOR US TO SPEAK OUR MINDS, AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OURSELVES AND THE U.S.A. DEPENDS ON US BEING EVEN FRANKER THAN IN THE PAST."

SE611PES

AP 18

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV.23)

(ADVANCE)...LONDON, NOV.23-(AP)-THE BRITISH TREASURY ANNOUNCED ITS APPROVAL TODAY OF A JAPANESE OFFER TO PAY OFF ITS PRE-WAR BONDS AT ALMOST FULL VALUE.

"NO OBJECTIONS WILL BE RAISED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE EXCHANGE CONTROL ACT OF 1947 TO THE ACCEPTANCE BY BONDHOLDERS OF THE OFFER," THE TREASURY ANNOUNCED.

"IT WILL NOT BE NECESSARY FOR FURTHER AUTHORITY UNDER THE ACT TO BE OBTAINED BY OR ON BEHALF OF BONDHOLDERS WHO WISH TO ACCEPT THE OFFER."

THE TERMS OF SETTLEMENT WERE ARRANGED IN DISCUSSIONS IN NEW YORK LAST SEPTEMBER BETWEEN THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN BONDHOLDERS.

TODAY'S TREASURY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT OBJECT TO THE SETTLEMENT OF THE BOND DEBT IN STERLING IN THE CASE OF MOST ISSUES.

BUT BONDS SUCH AS IMPERIAL JAPANESE GOVERNMENT 5 1/2 PER CENT CONVERSION LOAN OF 1930 AND THE TOKYO ELECTRIC LIGHT COMPANY, WHICH PROVIDED FOR PAYMENT IN CURRENCIES OTHER THAN STERLING, WILL BE REPAYED AT THE RATE OF $4.8665 PER POUND STERLING, THE TREASURY SAID.

THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE IS NOW $2.80 TO THE POUND.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV.23)

ML1059AES

A7

EUROPEAN BUDGET (750)

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

PARIS, NOV.23-(AP)-THE FOUNDING FATHERS OF A PROJECTED EUROPEAN CONFEDERATION REACH THE HALFWAY POINT THIS WEEK IN THEIR WORK. THEY ARE TRYING TO BLUEPRINT A EUROPEAN "POLITICAL AUTHORITY" OR CONFEDERATION WHICH CAN GIVE UNIFIED DIRECTION TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND THE STEEL AND COAL COMMUNITY (SCHUMAN PLAN).

THE "FOUNDING FATHERS" ARE MEMBERS OF A SPECIAL SIX-NATION CONSTITUTIONAL COMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN MEETING HERE SINCE EARLY OCTOBER ON A PROJECT FOR SUBMISSION TO THE SPECIAL CONSTITUTIONAL ASSEMBLY AT STRASBOURG IN JANUARY.

IN THEIR WORK THUS FAR COMMITTEEMEN HAVE MADE A SPECIAL EFFORT TO ATTRACT BRITISH PARTICIPATION OR ASSOCIATION WITH THE CONFEDERATION. BRITAIN HAS ALREADY EMBARKED UPON CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH THE SCHUMAN PLAN'S EXECUTIVE ARM, THE HIGH AUTHORITY AT LUXEMBOURG, AND HAS PROMISED SIMILAR COOPERATION WITH THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMISSARIAT, IF AND WHEN THE EDC IS RATIFIED AND IN OPERATION.

COMMITTEEMEN HAVE AGREED THAT SOME AUTHORITY IN THE DOMAINS OF FOREIGN RELATIONS AND FINANCE MUST BE VESTED WITH THE CENTRAL "GOVERNMENT" BUT THESE WOULD BE STRICTLY LIMITED.

IN THEIR PRELIMINARY WORK THE COMMITTEEMEN HAVE ALSO AGREED UPON A BICAMERAL LEGISLATIVE ARM FOR THE CONFEDERATION, CAPPED BY A COMMISSION-TYPE EXECUTIVE BASED ON THE SWISS PATTERN.

THESE DECISIONS ARE CONTAINED IN TENTATIVE REPORTS FROM TWO OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COMMITTEE'S SUB-COMMITTEES. THEY ARE TO GO INTO A SECOND READING EARLY NEXT MONTH BEFORE FINALLY BEING SUBMITTED TO THE FULL COMMITTEES DEC.16. THE COMMITTEE'S WORK, IN TURN, MUST GO BEFORE THE FULL STRASBOURG ASSEMBLY.

IF APPROVED IN ALL THESE STAGES, THEN THE OUTLINE FOR A UNITED EUROPE'S FUTURE CONSTITUTION WILL BE SENT TO THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS AND PARLIAMENTS FOR RATIFICATION. THIS, OBVIOUSLY, IS FAR IN THE FUTURE.

THE 26 COMMITTEEMEN ARE LEGISLATORS FROM FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, AND LUXEMBOURG, THE SIX COUNTRIES WHICH ARE IN THE EDC AND THE SCHUMAN PLAN. THESE NATIONS ARE ALSO IN THE 14-NATION COUNCIL OF EUROPE, AND THE COMMITTEEMEN HERE ARE JOINED IN THEIR WORK BY OBSERVERS FROM THE OTHER COUNCIL MEMBER-STATES. SUCH AS BRITAIN.

ONE SUB-COMMITTEE, HEADED BY P.A.BLAISSE OF HOLLAND, HAS NOW AGREED THAT THE NEW CENTRAL POLITICAL AGENCY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO NEGOTIATE AND SIGN THE TREATIES CONCERNING STEEL, COAL AND DEFENSE MATTERS WHICH WOULD BIND ALL MEMBER STATES. THE CENTRAL AGENCY, IT WAS AGREED, SHOULD ALSO BE ABLE TO ESTABLISH A COMMON BUDGET AND LEVY A "EUROPEAN" TAX TO FINANCE ITS OWN OPERATIONS.

A8

THE POWER TO FRAME TREATIES AND LEVY TAXES DOES NOT REALLY GO MUCH BEYOND THE EDC-SCHUMAN PLANE OUTLINE, IF AT ALL. THE LUXEMBOURG HIGH AUTHORITY ALREADY HAS THE RIGHT TO TAX STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION IN THE SIX-MEMBER STATES, WHILE A COMMON BUDGET IS PROVIDED FOR IN THE EDC DOCUMENT. THE HIGH AUTHORITY ALSO HAS THE RIGHT TO SIGN AGREEMENTS WITH NON-MEMBER GOVERNMENTS SUCH AS BRITAIN.

ANOTHER SUB-COMMITTEE, HEADED BY PIERRE-HENRI TEITGEN OF FRANCE, HAS AGREED UPON A LOWER HOUSE ELECTED BY DIRECT UNIVERSAL SUFFRAGE. IN THE BEGINNING AT LEAST, REPRESENTATIVES WOULD BE CHOSEN AT LARGE IN EACH NATION INSTEAD OF HAVING "CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS." THE DIVISION OF SEATS FOR EACH NATION WOULD BE BASED ROUGHLY ON POPULATION.

THE UPPER HOUSE WOULD BE COMPOSED OF CERTAIN MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS, PICKED IN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE CABINET AND THE LEGISLATURE OF EACH MEMBER-STATE. EACH NATION WOULD HAVE AN EQUAL NUMBER OF SEATS IN THE "SENATE."

UNDER THE TEITGEN PLAN, THE CONFEDERATION EXECUTIVE WOULD BE A TRIANGULAR BODY, GROUPING THE "EXECUTIVE COLLEGE," THE RESPECTIVE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF MEMBER-STATES, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF "ASSOCIATED STATES," SUCH AS BRITAIN. THESE WOULD MEET FROM TIME TO TIME AS A SORT OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO GIVE GENERAL DIRECTIVES TO THE CONFEDERATION ADMINISTRATION.

THE KEY PIN IN THIS OPERATION WOULD BE THE EXECUTIVE COLLEGE, BASED ON A "PRESIDENT OF EUROPE" ELECTED BY THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE LEGISLATURE. THE PRESIDENT, ONCE ELECTED, WOULD NAME SIX MEMBERS OF THE COLLEGE, OR "CABINET." THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN HIGH AUTHORITY AND OF THE EDC CENTRAL AUTHORITY WOULD JOIN THE PRESIDENT

FR110PES

AND HIS SIX APPOINTEES TO COMPLETE THE EXECUTIVE COLLEGE.
THIS NINE-MAN COLLEGE WOULD DIRECT THE DAY-TO-DAY OPERATION OF THE STEEL AND COAL COMMUNITY AND THE DEFENSE COMMUNITY. IT WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE AS A GROUP TO BOTH CHAMBERS OF THE CONFEDERATION LEGISLATURE.
PLANS UNDER STUDY ALSO CALL FOR A JUDICIAL BRANCH OR SUPREME COURT TO PROTECT BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS IN MEMBER STATES AND TO HANDLE DISPUTES REGARDING THE INTERPRETATION OF AGREEMENTS.
MD1232PES

A21
BY TOM MASTERSON (540)
PARIS, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE ATLANTIC POWERS ARE BUILDING UP A BULWARK OF 130 MILITARY AIR FIELDS ACROSS EUROPE -- ALL WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF RUSSIA, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
THESE AIR FIELDS WILL BE THE WEST'S FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE IN THE EVENT OF A SOVIET ATTACK ON WESTERN EUROPE.
THE FIELDS FORM A HUGE ARC FROM THE TOP OF THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT TO THE BOTTOM. MANY OF THEM ALREADY HAVE BEEN BUILT, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID. THE OTHERS ARE NEARING COMPLETION.
THIS RAMPART OF AIR BASES STARTS IN NORWAY AND CUTS A SOUTHWARD PATH THROUGH DENMARK. THE LINE THICKENS AS IT PASSES THROUGH HOLLAND, BULGES INTO FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND LUXEMBOURG, THEN THINS OUT AGAIN AS IT CURVES INTO ITALY.
NORWAY AND DENMARK ARE REPORTED TO HAVE SEVEN FIELDS APIECE BUILT OR UNDER CONSTRUCTION, THE NETHERLANDS 13 AND BELGIUM 14. FRANCE IS KNOWN TO HAVE 41, WEST GERMANY 35, LITTLE LUXEMBOURG 1, AND ITALY 12.
A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL SAID THE EQUIVALENT OF NEARLY 800 MILLION DOLLARS WAS SPENT ON 95 OF THE AIR FIELDS IN NORWAY, DENMARK, HOLLAND, BELGIUM, FRANCE, LUXEMBOURG AND ITALY. THE COST OF THE AIR FIELDS IN GERMANY IS NOT KNOWN.
THE VAST AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM DOES NOT INCLUDE MANY OTHER AIR BASES WHICH WOULD BE AVAILABLE IN ENGLAND, NORTH AFRICA, GREECE, TURKEY AND POSSIBLY SPAIN.
THIS HUGE INVESTMENT IN AIR BASES INDICATES THE EMPHASIS WESTERN MILITARY LEADERS ARE PUTTING ON AIR POWER TO STOP A SOVIET ATTACK.
IF THE RUSSIANS ATTACKED, "WE WOULD NEED TO WIN THE AIR BATTLE RIGHT AT THE START," A HIGH RANKING AMERICAN OFFICER SAID.
"UNLESS OUR AIR FORCE IS READY ON NOTICE TO BACK UP OUR GROUND DIVISIONS," HE SAID, "WE WOULD BE PUTTING UP MERELY A WALL OF FLESH AGAINST SOVIET POWER.
"WE ARE DEPLORING THE EMPHASIS ON THE GROUND DIVISIONS. AIR POWER IS MORE IMPORTANT, AND THE EMPHASIS MUST BE ON AIR."
AN ENGLISH OFFICER SAID "GREAT BRITAIN IS PUTTING EVEN MORE EMPHASIS ON AIR POWER THAN THE UNITED STATES."
THE WESTERN POWERS ARE AIMING AT 4,000 WARPLANES BY THE END OF THIS YEAR FOR EUROPE. WITH U.S. PLANE PRODUCTION MOVING INTO HIGH GEAR, SQUADRONS OF WARPLANES ARE TAKING OVER THE NEW EUROPEAN BASES AS FAST AS THEY ARE COMPLETED.
THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S AIR STRENGTH TARGETS FOR 1953 AND 1954 HAVE NOT YET BEEN DETERMINED. LATEST ALLIED INTELLIGENCE REPORTS, HOWEVER, CREDIT RUSSIA WITH 20,000 PLANES, INCLUDING 5,000 JETS AND 500 TU-4S -- LONG RANGE BOMBERS ABOUT THE SIZE OF THE OBSOLETE B-29S.

A22
THE NATO NATIONS STILL FACE WHAT ONE AMERICAN OFFICER DESCRIBED AS "TWO TERRIFIC HEADACHES" -- DEVELOPING A WARNING SYSTEM FOR THE AIR BASES AND TRAINING PILOTS.
"AIR BASES BUILT AND SUPPLIED WITH PLANES AT GREAT EXPENSE MUST BE PROTECTED FROM SURPRISE ATTACK," HE SAID. "EXCEPT FOR ENGLAND AND THE U.S. MOST OF THE NATO NATIONS ARE FAR BEHIND IN WARNING SYSTEMS SUCH AS RADAR. THEIR COUNTRIES WERE OCCUPIED DURING THE LAST WAR AND THEY HAD NO OPPORTUNITY TO TRAIN TECHNICIANS."
ANOTHER TOP FLIGHT AMERICAN OFFICER WAS MORE OPTIMISTIC: "IT WOULD NOW BE MORE DIFFICULT FOR RUSSIA TO LAUNCH A SURPRISE ATTACK THAN IT WAS A YEAR AGO. BY NEXT SUMMER, I DON'T THINK IT WILL BE POSSIBLE AT ALL."
NATO NATIONS WILL FACE A SERIOUS SHORTAGE IN BOTH FIRST LINE AND RESERVE PILOTS BY SPRING.
"RIGHT NOW," SAID ONE OFFICER, "THE SITUATION IS FAIR. BUT WITH AIR BASES BEING COMPLETED AND MORE AND MORE PLANES ARRIVING, THE SHORTAGE WILL BE SPOTTY IN A COUPLE OF MONTHS AND THEY'LL BE IN TROUBLE BY SPRING."
SM201PESA

B4
PG, WX (130)
(Q)
ROME, NOV. 23-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. DANIEL B. STRICKLER, FORMER LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA, IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE COMMAND OF THE U.S. 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION SOON FOR AN IMPORTANT ASSIGNMENT IN ITALY, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.
QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID STRICKLER WILL BECOME CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) IN ROME. HE IS TO REPLACE MAJ. GEN. JOHN K. RICE, WHO IS RETIRING SHORTLY.
THE 28TH DIVISION IS A PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION WITH HEADQUARTERS AT GOEPPINGEN, GERMANY.
THE CHANGE ALREADY HAS RECEIVED DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY APPROVAL BUT HAS NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY, INFORMANTS SAID. MAAG, HEADQUARTERED IN ROME, FUNCTIONS AS A U.S. MILITARY MISSION, AIDING THE ITALIAN ARMED SERVICES IN PROCUREMENT AND PROVIDING ADVICE AND OTHER ASSISTANCE. IT INCLUDES ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PERSONNEL.
VP427PES

A4
ANCONA, ITALY, NOV. 23-(AP)-A LOCAL RADIO STATION BROADCAST A REPORT LAST NIGHT THAT A YUGOSLAV COASTGUARD BOAT FIRED ON TWO ITALIAN FISHING VESSELS AND ORDERED THEM INTO THE YUGOSLAV PORT OF SIBENIK. THE BROADCAST SAID THE OWNERS OF THE FISHING BOATS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO PAY 300,000 LIRE ($480) FOR RELEASE OF THE BOATS AND CREWS.
MD1214PES

ROME, ITALY, NOV. 23--(AP)--AN OBSCURE COMMUNIST PARTY DEPUTY, LUIGI SILIPO, HAS TURNED IN HIS PARTY CARD AND IN DOING SO HIT THE COMMUNISTS WHERE IT HURTS.
SILIPO, SLENDER 52-YEAR-OLD SOLEMN-EYED CALABRIAN, SAID IN HIS

SEVERAL DAYS AGO

LETTER OF RESIGNATION FROM THE PARTY, THAT HE WAS ~~COMPP~~ COMPELLED TO TAKE THE ACTION BECAUSE OF HIS "CHRISTIAN CATHOLIC FAITH."

HE INDICATED HE HAD HAD A LONG SPIRITUAL STRUGGLE WITHIN HIMSELF EVER SINCE JULY , 1949, WHEN THE CATHOLIC CHURCH DECREED EXCOMMUNICATION AGAINST COMMUNISTS.

THE COMMUNISTS' NO. 1 TASK IN ITALY IS TO ~~CONVINCE~~ THEIR MEMBERS ~~THEY~~ THERE IS NO CONFLICT BETWEEN THE PARTY AND THE CHURCH.

APL BRUTTOS 0030 CCC 749P

A57 (430)
BY DON DOANE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.23-(AP)-AN AMERICAN ENGINEER WON RELEASE FROM A GERMAN JAIL TODAY AND IMMEDIATELY DEMANDED A U.S. COURT HEARING ON AN INVESTIGATION OF A BIG ALLIED DEFENSE BUILDING PROGRAM.

ROBERT N. HARMS OF WINTER PARK, FLA., ACCUSED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF TRYING TO RUN HIS AMERICAN ENGINEERING FIRM OUT OF BUSINESS TO WIN MORE DEFENSE CONTRACTS FOR GERMANS.

HE CLAIMED THE U.S. ARMY'S CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DIVISION (CID) AND HIGH RANKING OFFICERS IN THE ARMY'S HEIDELBERG HEADQUARTERS HAVE BEEN "HOODWINKED" INTO AIDING THE GERMANS BY THEIR CURRENT PROBE OF HIS COMPANY'S BIG DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

INSISTING THE CASE WOULD NOT BE TRIED FAIRLY IN GERMAN COURTS, HE ASKED "FOR A FAIR AIRING OF THIS WHOLE MESS" BEFORE A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION TRIBUNAL.

HARMS MADE THESE STATEMENTS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE A FEW HOURS AFTER HE HAD BEEN RELEASED FROM A GERMAN JAIL IN KAISERSLAUTERN AS A RESULT OF INTERVENTION BY U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY.

HARMS WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN FREED YESTERDAY AFTER POSTING BAIL ON A CHARGE OF SMUGGLING 50,000 MARKS ($11,900) OUT OF GERMANY. BUT GERMAN FEDERAL POLICE TOOK HIM OUT THE BACK DOOR OF THE JAIL AND HELD HIM OVERNIGHT FOR QUESTIONING.

HARMS SAID THEY TRIED TO GET HIM TO SIGN STATEMENTS AGAINST HIS EMPLOYER, ROBERT E.BOWEN OF SPOKANE, WASH., WHO HAS BEEN IN A GERMAN JAIL WITHOUT BAIL FOR NEARLY THREE MONTHS.

BOWEN, HEAD OF THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY, IS ACCUSED OF POSSESSION CLASSIFIED MILITARY INFORMATION CONSISTING OF THE ARMY'S ENTIRE BUILDING PROGRAM FOR WEST GERMANY. THE PROGRAM RUNS INTO HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

MORE THAN 30 GERMAN CONTRACTORS ALSO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND A U.S. ARMY OFFICER IS UNDER INVESTIGATION ON SUSPICION OF ACCEPTING UNAUTHORIZED GIFTS AND CONSPIRING TO DEFRAUD THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF TAXES.

"THEY ARE TRYING TO MAKE A BIG SCANDAL OUT OF THIS," HARMS SAID, "BUT THE REAL TRUTH IS THIS: THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO RUN THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY OUT OF BUSINESS. AND THEY HAVE SUCCEEDED IN USING OUR AMERICAN CID FOR THEIR OWN ENDS, THEY HAVE EVEN HOODWINKED HIGH ARMY OFFICERS IN HEIDELBERG INTO AIDING THEM."

A58

ASKED ABOUT PREVIOUS STATEMENTS THAT "THIS WHOLE MESS WILL GO UP TO INCLUDING AN AMERICAN GENERAL," HARMS EXPLAINED HE DID NOT IMPUTE ANY DISHONESTY TO ANY GENERAL, BUT ONLY MEANT THAT HE HAD BEEN DUPED.

HE INSISTED THAT CID AGENTS WERE BEHIND HIS SEIZURE BY GERMAN POLICE YESTERDAY. U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS HAS DENIED ANY ARMY HAND IN THE AFFAIR.

HARMS CLAIMED THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT HARRASSES AMERICAN FIRMS CHIEFLY THROUGH ITS "SPECIAL CONSTRUCTION ADMINISTRATION" (SONDERBAU VERWALTUNG). BY AGREEMENT WITH THE ALLIES, THIS AGENCY MUST CHECK AND APPROVE ALL PAYMENTS FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION FINANCED OUT OF OCCUPATION COSTS PAID BY THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

BUT IT ALSO COMPETES WITH PRIVATE FIRMS FOR ENGINEERING AND BUILDING CONTRACTS, HARMS SAID.

HE CLAIMED "THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS PRESSURED THE U.S. ARMY INTO GIVING THIS AGENCY A LOT OF WORK ALTHOUGH ITS FEES ARE HIGHER THAN THOSE OF PRIVATE FIRMS."

HARMS ALSO CHARGED THAT GERMAN CONSTRUCTION FIRMS HABITUALLY FORM CARTELS FOR COLLUSIVE BIDDING ON DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

"THESE PRACTICES ARE COSTING THE TAXPAYERS A TREMDNDOUS AMOUNT OF MONEY," HE DECLARED.

GERMAN OFFICIALS COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY TONIGHT FOR COMMENT ON HARMS' CHARGES.

HARMS CHALLENGED THE ARMY TO PERMIT TESTIMONY BY SEVERAL ENGINEERING OFFICERS, WHO HE SAID COULD SUPPORT HIS ALLEGATIONS.

HE CLAIMED THA T THE SMUGGLING CHARGE AGAINST HIM WAS ART OF THE CAMPAIGN "TO GET SOMETHING ON HIS COMPANY.

HARMS' LAWYER, EARL J. CARROLL OF SAN BRUNO, CALIF., SAID HE WILL FILE A NEW ACTION SOON TO BRING HARMS' CASE INTO A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT. THE COURT PREVIOUSLY RULED IT HAS NO JURISDICTION BECAUSE HARMS IS CHARGED IN A GERMAN COURT IN THE FRENCH OCCUPATION ZONE

CARROLL PRAISED DONNELLY FOR HIS "PROMPT ACTION" WHICH WON HARMS' RELEASE AFTER BEING DENIED BAIL FOR TWO WEEKS.

BOWEN'S LAWYER, MILTON J. TEIGER OF NEW YORK CITY, ALSO IS SEEKING AN AMERICAN HEARING FOR HIS CLIENT. MRS. BOWEN TOLD TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE SHE WAS CONVINCED THE C.I.D. "WANTS TO GET MY HUSBAND OUT OF THE WAY" TO EASE ITS INVESTIGATION AGAINST HIS COMPANY.

DY628PES

A37

FIRST LEAD TRIAL (130)
BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.23-(AP)-THREE DEFENDANTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S MASSIVE TREASON TRIAL OF 14 FORMER COMMUNIST LEADERS CONFESSED TODAY BILLION-DOLLAR ECONOMIC SABOTAGE WHICH ALLEGEDLY SLOWED THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATION'S WAR-ORIENTED INDUSTRY.

BY THESE CONFESSIONS, THE REGIME OF PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD FOUND SCAPEGOATS FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FAILURE TO MEET HER PROMISES OF WAR GOODS TO RUSSIA AND EXPLAINED AWAY THE COUNTRY'S DRASTIC FOOD SHORTAGES AND COLD HOMES.

THE DEFENDANTS WHO ACCEPTED THE BLAME FOR THE PRESENT ECONOMIC CRISIS TODAY WERE LUDVIK FREJKA, FORMER HEAD OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S STATE

30.24- 7003

ECONOMIC COMMISSION; JOSEF FRANK, FORMER DEPUTY SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND EUGEN LOEBL, ONE OF TWO FORMER ASSISTANT FOREIGN TRADE MINISTERS ON TRIAL. NINE OF THE DEFENDANTS NOW HAVE CONFESSED THEIR GUILT IN CUSTOMARY COMMUNIST FASHION. AT LEAST ONE HAS PLEADED TO BE HANGED.

WEEPING LIKE A CHILD, ANOTHER WITNESS, MARIE SVERMOVA, A FORMER DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY, INCRIMINATED HERSELF AS A TRAITOR WHEN SHE TESTIFIED AGAINST THE 14 DEFENDANTS.

ONCE THE CZECH COMMUNISTS' MOST INFLUENTIAL WOMAN, HER TESTIMONY MADE IT OBVIOUS SHE WAS UNDER ARREST AND MAY FACE TRIAL HERSELF SOON.

CHOKING THROUGH HER TEARS, SHE SAID, "YES, I AM GUILTY BEFORE THE PARTY AND GUILTY BEFORE THE PEOPLE. I BETRAYED THE PARTY AND I BETRAYED PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD."

SHE SAID SHE WORKED WITH RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL AND CHIEF DEFENDANT, TO ISOLATE GOTTWALD AND KEEP HIM FROM GETTING VITAL INFORMATION.

INDICATING THAT THE RADIO AUDIENCE SHOULD NOT BE INFLUENCED BY HER TEARS THE PRAGUE RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID, "HER REPENTANCE WAS A FALSE ONE."

AMONG HIS ADMISSIONS, FREJKA ACCEPTED GUILT FOR PAYMENT OF 18 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE PURCHASE OF A STEEL MILL IN THE UNITED STATES, ON WHICH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS HELP UP DELIVERY.

ACCORDING TO REPORTS, CZECHOSLOVAKIA WANTS THAT MILL AS RANSOM FOR THE RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS. BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT INSISTS THAT THE DISPOSITION OF THE MILL "IS NOT AND WILL NOT BE CONNECTED" WITH THE OATIS NEGOTIATIONS. OATIS IS SERVING A 10-YEAR TERM ON CHARGES THAT HE WAS A U.S. SPY, CHARGES THE WEST CALLS RIDICULOUS.

FRANK, ONE OF THE THREE NON-JEWS AMONG THE 14 DEFENDANTS, CONFESSED TO SABOTAGING THE NATION'S AGRICULTURAL PROGRAM, THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID. HE ALSO ADMITTED CAUSING THE DEATH OF SEVERAL RUSSIAN AND FRENCH FELLOW PRISONERS WHILE HE WAS INTERNED IN THE NAZI'S BUCHENWALD CONCENTRATION CAMP, PRAGUE SAID.

FREJKA, SPEAKING IN A CLEAR, EASY MANNER, AS IF TELLING A STORY WHICH DID NOT CONCERN HIM, ADMITTED ALL THE DETAILS OF ECONOMIC SABOTAGE CONTAINED IN THE 14,000-WORD INDICTMENT AGAINST FORMER COMMUNIST BOSS RUDOLPH SLANSKY AND HIS 13 FLLOW CONSPIRATORS.

THE INDICTMENT SAID FREJKA, 48-YEAR-OLD "ZIONIST AND LONG-TIME AMERICAN SPY," HAD FAILED TO PROVIDE FOR SUFFICIENT DEVELOPMENT OF HEAVY INDUSTRY "IN SUCH A WAY THAT IT WAS DEPENDANT UPON WESTERN RAW MATERIALS IMPORTS."

EXPLAINING THE PRESENT FUEL SHORTAGE WHICH HAS CUT ELECTRIC POWER IN HOMES TO ONLY A FEW HOURS DAILY AND PASSENGER RAILROAD TRAFFIC TO A MINIMUM, FREJKA SAID:

"WE DELIBERATELY CAUSED A DISPROPORTION BETWEEN THE DEMANDS OF POWER AND THE SUPPLY OF COAL. IT WILL TAKE A LONG TIME TO END THE RESULTS OF THIS MISMANAGEMENT."

A20 1952

FREJKA, SAID THE INDICTMENT, ALSO CONFESSED:

"UNDER THE PRETEXT OF RECONSTRUCTION, WE TORE DOWN SCORES OF FACTORIES WHICH WERE STILL WORKABLE AND ERECTED NEW ONES WITH ONLY AN INSIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN CAPACITY. THIS OCCURRED IN THE STEEL INDUSTRY, IN POWER AND MINING, IN THE CHEMICAL, METALLURGICAL AND MACHINE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRIES."

THE INDICTMENT SAID THAT, BY THE USELESS DESTRUCTION OF PLANTS, SLANSKY, FREJKA AND THEIR CONSPIRATORS COST THE NATION 2 1/2 BILLION CROWNS (500 MILLION DOLLARS) IN PRODUCTION ALONE.

THIS, SAID THE INDICTMENT, DID NOT INCLUDE THE VALUE OF THE OLD PLANTS, DISMANTLING CHARGES AND THE COSTS OF THE NEW FACTORIES.

THE INDICTMENT SAID THAT, AS AN EXAMPLE, FOUR BLAST FURNACES WERE WRECKED AT KLADNO AND THREE NEW ONES ERECTED WITH ALMOST THE SAME CAPACITY.

PRAGUE RADIO SAID THREE WITNESSES WHO TESTIFIED AGAINST FREJKA WERE IVAN HOLY, A FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE BATA SHOE FACTORY AND FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF INDUSTRY; BEDRICH HAJEK, A "SIONIST" DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE CADRE DIVISION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND DR. VOJTECH JANCIK, ALSO A FORMER "ZIONIST" COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL.

THE BROADCAST INDICATED THAT ALL THREE ARE NOW UNDER ARREST. THEY TESTIFIED THAT THEY HAD HELPED FREJKA SABOTAGE THE NATION'S INDUSTRY.

PRAGUE SAID FRANK, 43-YEAR-OLD NATIVE-BORN CZECH, HAD ADMITTED CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT, MILITARY TREASON AND ECONOMIC SABOTAGE, ALONG WITH THE WARTIME MURDER OF PRISONERS IN BUCHENWALD.

ACCORDING TO THE INDICTMENT, FRANK ADMITTED THAT HE PACKED LEADING POSTS IN THE ARMY AND IN THE NATION'S AGRICULTURAL ADMINISTRATION WITH "ENEMIES OF THE STATE, ZIONISTS, SPIES, TROTSKYITES AND BOURGEOIS NATIONALISTS."

"OUR POLICY," THE INDICTMENT QUOTED FRANK AS SAYING, "WAS TO REALIZE THE DESTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM IN THE VILLAGES AND TO SUPPORT CAPITALIST ELEMENTS. WE TOLERATED THE ADMISSION OF KULAKS (RICH PEASANTS) IN THE AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES. WE PLACED REAL ESTATE OWNERS IN HIGH JOBS."

THE INDICTMENT QUOTED SLANSKY AS SAYING:

"TOGETHER WITH FRANK WE PLACED, SINCE 1949, ABOUT 4,000 PERSONS IN NATIONALIZED AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY ENTERPRISES. AMONG THEM WERE FORMER REAL ESTATE OWNERS, THROWN OUT OF THEIR JOBS AS REACTIONARIES AFTER FEBRUARY 1948."

RADIO PRAGUE SAID THE FIVE-MAN COURT TODAY READ A LETTER FROM LIDA LONDONNOVA, WIFE OF FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ARTHUR LONDON, WHO YESTERDAY ADMITTED SPYING FOR THE WEST AND PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOTTWALD REGIME AND SET UP A TITOIST GOVERNMENT.

"I HAD HOPED," SAID THE LETTER, "THAT MY HUSBAND WAS ONLY A VICTIM OF THE GANG, BUT FROM THE INDICTMENT I HAVE SEEN THAT HE IS A TRAITOR TO THE FATHERLAND. I HAVE TOLD MY TWO CHILDREN ABOUT THEIR FATHER AND THEY HAVE PROMISED TO BEHAVE LIKE DECENT COMMUNISTS.

"I AM HAPPY THAT THE GANG HAS BEEN CAUGHT AND THAT IT HAS BEEN RENDERED HARMLESS. I DEMAND A JUST PUNISHMENT."

THE COURT READ A LETTER YESTERDAY FROM THE WIFE OF ANOTHER ASSISTANT FOREIGN MINISTER, VAVRO HAJDU. SHE DETAILED HIS ALLEGED ACTIVITIES AS A BRITISH SPY AND HAJDU TOLD THE COURT THAT HIS WIFE'S TESTIMONY WAS CORRECT.

EACH OF THE NINE DEFENDANTS WHO HAVE CONFESSED SO FAR HAS IMPLICATED OTHERS NOT NOW ON TRIAL. AMONG THOSE DENOUNCED AS A COLLABORATOR WAS MARIE SVERMOVA, FORMER PARTY SECRETARY IN PRAGUE. SHE WAS CALLED AS A SURPRISE WITNESS THIS AFTERNOON AGAINST FRANK, BUT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION FROM RADIO PRAGUE WHETHER SHE WOULD HAVE TO FACE TRIAL HERSELF SOON.

THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID FREJKA CONFESSED HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ESCAPE FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1948 OF THE AMERICAN "SPY" ALEXANDER TAUB. TAUB WAS IDENTIFIED AS FORMER PRAGUE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE GENERAL MOTORS CORP. FREJKA'S TESTIMONY AT THIS POINT WAS QUOTED AS FOLLOWS:

"AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS RECEIVED INFORMATION OF THE MOST DELICATE KIND ABOUT THE CZECH METAL INDUSTRY THROUGH TAUB. TAUB WAS ARRESTED AT THE

PRAGUE AIRPORT IN 1948, WHEN PLANS AND DATA WERE FOUND ON HIM. BUT THROUGH MY PERSONAL INTERVENTION, HE FLEW OFF LATER, UNDISTURBED."

(IN NEW YORK, WILLIAM HARVEY, JR., PERSONNEL MANAGER OF THE GENERAL MOTORS OVERSEAS OPERATIONS DIVISION, SAID AN ALEXANDER TAUB WAS EMPLOYED IN ENGLAND BY VAUXHALL MOTORS, LTD., AN ENGLISH AFFILIATE OF GM, DURING THE EARLY PART OF WORLD WAR II.

(SINCE THAT TIME, HARVEY SAID, TAUB, AN ENGINEER, HAD NOT BEEN EMPLOYED BY GM OR ANY OF ITS AFFILIATES OR SUBSIDIARIES.

(NEITHER HARVEY NOR OTHER GM OFFICIALS REACHED TONIGHT HAD ANY INFORMATION ABOUT THE REPORTED ARREST AND ESCAPE.)

FRANK WAS QUOTED AS HAVING TOLD THE COURT THAT HE WAS "WANTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES COMMISSION AS A WAR CRIMINAL." HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT WHILE A PRISONER IN BUCHENWALD CONCENTRATION CAMP HE HAD WORKED AS AN INTERPRETER AND HAD HELPED PICK OUT THOSE INMATES WHO WERE TAKEN TO THE GAS CHAMBER TO BE EXECUTED.

"I ARRANGED THAT THERE WERE RUSSIANS AMONG THOSE TRANSPORTED AWAY, NEVER TO RETURN," FRANK SAID, ACCORDING TO THE PRAGUE RADIO BROADCAST.

(SEVERAL OTHER MEN NAMED FRANK HAVE FIGURED AT WAR CRIMES TRIALS. HANS FRANK, FORMER GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF GERMAN-OCCUPIED POLAND, WAS CONVICTED WITH OTHER MAJOR NAZI OFFENDERS AT NUERNBERG AND HANGED THERE OCT.16, 1946. KARL HERMANN FRANK, WHO SUCCEEDED THE NOTIROUS REINHARD HEYDRICH AS NAZI PROTECTOR AT PRAGUE AND WAS BLAMED FOR THE DESTRUCTION OF LIDICE, WAS HANGED IN PRAGUE MAY 22, 1946. AUGUST FRANK WAS INDICTED BY THE NUERNBERG TRIBUNAL AS AN EX-STORMTROOPER AND WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT NOV.3, 1947.)

THE BROADCAST SAID FRANK ADMITTED PLACING MANY OF HIS FRIENDS IN HIGH JOBS WHERE THEY MADE PERSONAL PROFITS FROM THE SALE OF CZECH GOODS. HE ALSO TESTIFIED THAT CZECH PRODUCTS SOLD TO RUSSIA BROUGHT THREE TIMES THE PRICE PAID BY WESTERN COUNTRIES.

SN/EF8PES

AP9

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 23-(AP)-RADIO PRAGUE TODAY SAID TWO MORE DEFENDANTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S MASS TRIAL OF "TROTSKYITES AND ZIONISTS" HAVE ADMITTED ANTI-MOSCOW ACTIVITIES.

A NOON BROADCAST SAID JOSEF FRANK, ONE OF THREE NON-JEWS AMONG 14 DEFENDANTS, APPEARED BEFORE THE FIVE-MAN COURT EARLY TODAY AND CONFESSE HE HAD WORKED AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. THE BROADCAST SAID HE ADMITTED ALSO HE HAD BEEN "RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATH OF SEVERAL FELLOW PRISONERS WHILE IN A WARTIME NAZIS CONCENTRATION CAMP IN BUCHENWALD GERMANY.

PRAGUE RADIO SAID LUDVIK FREJKA, 48-YEAR-OLD DEPUTY SECRETARY-GENERA OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY UNDER FORMER RED BOSS RUDOLPH SLANSKY, ADMITTED LAST NIGHT HE HAD SPIED FOR BRITAIN AND BEEN A ZIONIST. HE REPORTEDLY CONFESSED HE DELIBERATELY OBSTRUCTED DEVELOPMENT OF CZECH-OSLOVAKIA'S HEAVY INDUSTRY.

FREJKA AND FRANK WERE THE SEVENTH AND EIGHTH DEFENDANTS TO ADMIT GUILT IN THE MASS TRIAL. ELEVEN OF 14 OF THE ACCUSED MEN ARE JEWS.

VP726AES

A79

TRIAL SEPARATE

VIENNA, NOV 23-(AP)-AN INDIGNANT CZECH COMMUNIST COMMENTATOR DENIED TODAY THAT THE TRIAL OF 14 TOP COMMUNISTS IN PRAGUE IS IN ANY WAY ANTI-SEMITIC.

KAREL HRABEL, BROADCASTING OVER RADIO PRAGUE, SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA WA NOT HOSTILE TO THE JEWISH FAITH.

"WHAT DID THE DEFENDANT ANDRE SIMON SAY YESTERDAY IN COURT?" HRABEL RECALLED FOR HIS LISTENEERS." HE ASKED: 'WHERE ARE THE ANTI-SEMITIC AND ANTI-RACIAL LAWS TODAY? IN THE UNITED STATES. WHERE ARE THERE LAWS AGAINST ANTI-SEMITISM AND ANTI-RACISM? IN RUUSSIA AND THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES.'"

SIMON AND 10 OTHER DEFENDANTS ARE JEWS.

DY529PES

A90

WITH UNITED NATIONS (180)

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, NOV. 23-(AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY THAT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE U.S. IN THE UNITED NATIONS OVER THE INDIAN RESOLUTION ON KOREA PROVE THE COMMUNIST THEORY THAT A SPLIT BETWEEN THE U.S. AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES IS INEVITABLE.

THE MOSCOW PRESS HAS MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE RUSSIANS DO NOT CONSIDER THE INDIAN DRAFT RESOLUTION THE RIGHT WAY TO SOLVE THE PRISONERS OF WAR PROBLEM IN KOREA.

BUT THE NEWSPAPERS HAVE DWELLED STILL MORE ON THEIR CONTENTION THAT THE BRITISH-AMERICAN SPLIT ILLUSTRATES SHARPLY GROWING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE U.S. AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

PRIME MINISTER STALIN SET FORTH THIS THEORY JUST BEFORE THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST PARTY LAST MONTH. THE RUSSIANS WERE GREATLY IMPRESSED BY STALIN'S STATEMENT, AND SOVIET COMMENTATORS HAVE DISCUSSED IT ALMOST DAILY.

THE PAPERS CONTEND THAT THE REAL TROUBLE LIES IN ECONOMIC CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN.

THE PRESS POINTED TO THE SITUATION IN THE PACIFIC, SAYING THE U.S. WAS SO HIGHHANDED IT WOULD NOT EVEN LET THE BRITISH ATTEND THE PACIFIC DEFENSE CONFERENCE, WHILE WEANING AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AWAY FROM THE BRITISH EMPIRE.

(THE U.S. HAS SAID THAT THE AUSTRALIAN-NEW ZEALAND-U.S. CONFERENCES (ANZUS) CONCERNED THESE THREE COUNTRIES PRIMARILY AND THAT THE ADMISSION OF BRITAIN WOULD RAISE THE QUESTION OF BRINGING IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

DY614PES

AP11

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV. 23-(AP)-AN UNEXPECTED GOVERNMENT STATEMENT TODAY DECLARED FOR THE FIRST TIME DURING INDONESIA'S CURRENT INTER-ARMY DISPUTE "THE ARMY WAS INVOLVED IN THE OCT. 17 AFFAIR" IN WHICH DEMONS-TRATORS DEMANDED DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT.

THE STATEMENT REBUKED THE ARMY FOR "EXTENSIVE MOVES" SUCH AS TRAINING BIG GUNS ON THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING AND THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE, CANCELLING SHIP AND PLANE DEPARTURES, IMPOSING A CURFEW, BANNING NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES AND ARRESTING MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID A "MAJORITY OF ARMY AND TERRITORIAL COMMNDERS OF ALL INDONESIA" CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT SOEKARNO ON OCT. 17 AND SUGGESTED HE DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT. SOEKARNO SUSPENDED PARLIAMENT ON OCT. 10. IT IS SCHEDULED TO RECONVENE NOV. 29. THE OCT. 17 RIOTING WAS TOUCHED OFF BY A PARLIAMENTARY MOTION CENSURING THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. DEMONSTRATORS THEN CALLED ON THE LEGISLATORS TO QUIT.

THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED,

"THE GOVERNMENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY TO POINT OUT IT CANNOT APPROVE OF PARTICIPATION OF A FEW OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES IN STAGING THE OCT. 17 DEMONSTRATION. NEITHER CAN IT APPROVE OF THE ARMY MOVING EXTENSIVELY, MORE THAN WAS NEEDED TO KEEP ORDER.

"LASTLY, IT CANNOT APPROVE OF THE ARMY COMMAND'S DEMAND THAT PARLIAMENT BE DISSOLVED AS THIS CLEARLY MEANS INTERFERENCE IN THE POLITICAL FIELD. THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT INTEND TO ALLOW THESE TRANS-GRESSIONS OF BOUNDS OF THE ARMY'S TASK. IT WILL TAKE APPROPRIATE STEPS WHEREVER SUCH TRANSGRESSIONS OCCURR."

THE STATEMENT DID NOT SAY WHAT ACTION IF ANY WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST THE SEVENTH ARMY DIVISION AT CELEBES ISLAND AND THE FIFTH DIVISION IN EAST JAVA WHICH DEPOSED THEIR COMMANDING OFFICERS FOR SIDING WITH THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN THE CURRENT DISPUTE.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY WANTS TO SLASH THE ARMY FROM 200,000 TO 100,000 WHICH COULD ONLY BE DONE BY DISBANDING MANY PRE-INDEPENDENCE GUERRILLA FORCES.

MOST OBSERVERS REGARDED THE GOVERNMENTS ARMY REBUKE AS A MILD ONE, INDICATING SOEKARNO MAY BE ABLE TO EFFECT A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE TWO ARMY FACTIONS.

VP807AES

A6

MOSCOW, NOV.23-(AP)-THE MOSCOW PRESS NOTED SOVIET ARTILLERY DAY TODAY WITH EDITORIALS AND STORIES PRAISING RUSSIA'S ARTILLERY AS "THE CHIEF FIRE SHOCK FORCE OF THE SOVIET ARMY."

WRITING IN PRAVDA, ONE GENERAL COMMENTED THAT THE RUSSIAN ARTILLERY, "GUIDED BY THE DIRECTIONS OF COMRADE STALIN, IS IN CONSTANT BATTLE READINESS."

MD1217PES

A26 (200)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV.23-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED TODAY THAT INDONESIA'S ARMY "WAS INVOLVED IN THE OCT.17 AFFAIR" IN WHICH DEMONSTRATORS DEMANDED DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT.

A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT REBUKED THE ARMY FOR "EXTENSIVE MOVES," SUCH AS TRAINING BIG GUNS ON THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING AND THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE, CANCELLING SHIP AND PLANE DEPARTURES, IMPOSING A CURFEW, BANNING NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES AND ARRESTING MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID A "MAJORITY OF ARMY AND TERRITORIAL COMMANDERS OF ALL INDONESIA" CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT SOEKARNO ON OCT.1 AND SUGGESTED HE DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT. SOEKARNO SUSPENDED PARLIAMENT ON OCT.10. IT IS SCHEDULED TO RECONVENE NOV.29. THE OCT.17 RIOTING WA TOUCHED OFF BY A PARLIAMENTARY MOTION CENSURING THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. DEMONSTRATORS THEN CALLED ON THE LEGISLATORS TO QUIT.

THE STATEMENT DID NOT SAY WHAT ACTION, IF ANY, WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST THE SEVENTH ARMY DIVISION AT CELEBES ISLAND AND THE FIFTH DIVISION IN EAST JAVA WHICH DEPOSED THEIR COMMANDING OFFICERS FOR SIDING WITH THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN THE CURRENT DISPUTE.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY WANTS TO SLASH THE ARMY FROM 200,000 TO 100,000 WHICH COULD ONLY BE DONE BY DISBANDING MANY PRE-INDEPENDENCE GUERRILLA FORCES.

MOST OBSERVERS REGARDED THE GOVERNMENT'S ARMY REBUKE AS A MILD ONE, INDICATING SOEKARNO MAY BE ABLE TO EFFECT A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE TWO ARMY FACTIONS.

EF218PES

A83

95

FIRST LEAD IRAQ

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV 23-(AP)-ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. NUR ~~ALDIN~~ MAHMOUD FORMED A NEW CIVILIAN CABINET TODAY AND TOOK OVER RULE OF IRAQ UNDER MARTIAL LAW AFTER RIOTING MOBS SET FIRE TO A U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE BUILDING AND ATTACKED TWO POLICE STATIONS.

AT LEAST 11 PERSONS WERE BELIEVED KILLED IN TWO DAYS OF RIOTING WHIC BEGAN YESTERDAY WITH DEMANDS FOR ELECTION REFORMS.

POLICE WERE DRIVEN OFF THE STREETS BY MOBS BEFORE GEN. MAHMOUD WAS CALLED UPON BY PRINCE REGENT ABDUL ILAH TO TAKE CHARGE AND RESTORE ORDER.

SEVERAL DEMONSTRATORS WERE KILLED IN ATTACKS ON THE TWO POLICE STATIONS. AND ONE OF THE STATIONS WAS BURNED DOWN. OTHER MOBS STONED THE BRITISH EMBASSY.

A84

TWO OF THE FOUR OPPOSITION PARTIES TONIGHT DEMANDED AN INVESTIGATION TO SHOW WHO GAVE THE ORDER TO FIRE.

ARMORED CARS AND MACHINEGUN CARRIERS PATROLLED THE STREETS OF NAGHDAD TONIGHT.

A ROYAL PROCLAMATION ORDERED MARTIAL LAW THROUGHOUT BAGHDAD PROVINCE.

THE EDUCATION MINISTRY SHUT DOWN ALL SCHOOLS IN THE CITY FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD.

GEN. MAHMOUD HIMSELF TOOK THE OFFICES OF PRIME MINISTER, DEFENSE MINISTER AND ACTING MINISTER OF INTERIOR.

FOUR NEW MINISTERS ENTERED THE CABINET, AND FADHEL JAMALI REMAINED AS FOREIGN MINISTER. THE OLD MINISTERS OF FINANCE AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS ALSO RETAINED THEIR POSTS. ALL MEMBERS OF THE CABINET, EXCEPT GEN. MAHMOUD, ARE CIVILIANS AND NON-PARTY MEN.

THE OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE YESTERDAY, IN WHICH ONE MAN WAS KILLED AND 58 WOUNDED, FORCED THE RESIGNATION OF PREMIER MUSTAPHA AL UMARI'S CABINET.

MOBS FIRST STONED THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICE EARLY TODAY, THEN BROKE INTO IT, DRAGGING DESKS, CHAIRS, PAPERS, PAMPHLETS AND EVEN STOCKS OF AUTOMOBILE TIRES AND BATTERIES INTO THE STREET WHERE THEY SET THEM ON FIRE.

OFFICE PERSONNEL TOOK REFUGE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND APPARENTLY WERE NOT HARMED, ALTHOUGH THE BUILDING ITSELF CAUGHT FIRE SEVERAL TIMES.

POLICE WERE UNWILLING TO USE FORCE AND LEFT BAGHDAD IN CONTROL OF THE RIOTERS FOR TWO HOURS. THEN THE ARMY WAS CALLED OUT AND TROOPS ROLLED THROUGH THE STREETS AND APPEARED TO BE GETTING CONTROL OF THE SITUATION.

GEN. MAHMOUD ~~ALDIN~~ ANNOUNCED IN A BROADCAST AT 6 P.M. (10 A.M. EST) THAT HE HAD TAKEN OVER THE REIGNS OF GOVERNMENT. HE SAID:

"WHEREAS DISTURBANCES HAVE OCCURRED, EXPOSING THE PEACE OF IRAQ TO DANGER, THE PRINCE REGENT HAS ENTRUSTED ME WITH THE TASK OF FORMING A CABINET AND TAKING OVER THE ADMINISTRATION TO PRESERVE PEACE AND ORDER."

A14

URGING THE PEOPLE TO SUPPORT HIM AND THE ARMY AND STOP RIOTING, HE ADDED: "I PRAY GOD WILL LEAD ME AND THE ARMY TO SERVE OUR COUNTRY AND REALIZE ITS NATIONAL AIMS."

MANY DEMONSTRATORS REMAINED ENTRENCHED IN THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE BUILDING. AND OUTSIDE CROWDS CONTINUED TO THROW ALL THE MATERIAL THEY COULD FIND TO KEEP ABLAZE THE HUGE FIRE THEY STARTED IN THE MIDDLE OF THE STREET.

WHILE THIS WAS GOING ON, OTHER MOBS RACED TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY AND HURLED STONES. THEY ALSO ATTACKED THE HEADQUARTERS OF FORMER PREMIER AL UMARI'S POLITICAL PARTY.

A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE RELEASED AFTER MIDNIGHT AND BROADCAST BY BAGHDAD RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT PRINCE REGENT ABDUL ILAH HAD ENTRUSTED A NON-PARTY NEUTRAL POLITICIAN, JAMIL MADFAI, TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT. BUT MADFAI GAVE UP AT NOON TODAY IN THE FACE OF THE CONTINUING RIOTS.

POPULAR DISSATISFACTION WITH AL UMARI'S GOVERNMENT WAS AROUSED OVER METHODS OF VOTING IN FORTHCOMING ELECTIONS, THE DATE OF WHICH HAS NOT YET BEEN SET.

PRESENT LAW LAYS DOWN AN INDIRECT, TWO-STAGE METHOD OF ELECTING THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. OPPOSITION PARTIES RECOMMENDED BOYCOTTING THE ELECTIONS UNLESS DIRECT PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS WECE INTRODUCED BEFOREHAND. THE REGENT AND GOVERNMENT WERE AGAINST THIS. THEY SAID A REFORM ACT COULD ONLY BE INTRODUCED IN THE NEW PARLIAMENT.

EARLY TODAY THE MOBS, SHOUTING "DOWN WITH FOREIGN IMPERIALISM" AND "DOWN WITH FORGED ELECTIONS," CAREENED ON THE U.S. INFORMATION OFFICE AND STONED IT. ONE STONE SMASHED A WINDOW AS THE OFFICE PERSONNEL RETREATED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

THEN THE DEMONSTRATORS BROKE INTO THE BUILDING AND BEGAN HAULING ALL PORTABLE ARTICLES THEY COULD FIND INTO THE STREET. AS THE BLAZING PILE GREW, THE MOBS PREVENTED FIREMEN FROM PUTTING THE FIRE OUT.

POLICE USED TEAR GAS YESTERDAY IN ATTEMPTING TO CONTROL THE DEMONSTRATORS. A COMMUNIQUE SAID "MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY FORCES AVOI VIOLENCE, BUT SOME ELEMENTS WHO INFILTRATED INTO THE DEMONSTRATIONS US FIREARMS."

AMONG THE SLOGANS CARRIED BY THE DEMONSTRATORS WAS ONE ATTACKING "ANGLO-AMERICAN PLANS"--A REFERENCE TO PROPOSALS BY WESTERN POWERS THAT MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES JOIN IN A DEFENSE SYSTEM AGAINST COMMUNISM.

A REGENCY COUNCIL, HEADED BY PRINCE ABDUL ILAH, HAS BEEN IN POWER SINCE THE DEATH OF KING FAISAL I IN 1939, RULING FOR THE BOY KIN FAISAL II.

THE BOY KING, WHO WILL ASCEND THE THRONE ON HIS 18TH BIRTHDAY NEXT MAY 2, RECENTLY RETURNED TO IRAQ AFTER A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE MILITARY TOOK OVER THE GOVERNMENT IN ANOTHER MIDDLE EASE NATION--EGYPT--LAST JULY. MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, STAGED A MILITARY COUP AND FORCED KING FAROUK INTO EXILE. SINCE THEN, NAGUIB, PLEDGING TO CLEAN UP GOVERNMENT CORRUPTION, HAS ASSUMED THE PREMIERSHIP AND HAS POWER TO RULE BY DECREE FOR SIX MONTHS.

IN SYRIA, TOO, MILITARY MEN CONTROL THE GOVERNMENT. THAT COUNTRY HAS BEEN WITHOUT A PARLIAMENT SINCE DEC.2, 1951 WHEN COL. ADIB SHISHEKLY SYRIA'S BEHIND-THE-SCENES RULER, NAMED GEN. FAWZI SELO AS CHIEF OF STATE AND ORDERED PARLIAMENT DISSOLVED. SELO NOW RUNS THE GOVERNMENT WITH AN EIGHT-MAN ALL-CIVILIAN CABINET, WITH HIMSELF AS PREMIER.
ML306PES

AP4

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV.23 (AP)-SCREAMING DEMONSTRATORS STONED THE OFFICE OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE HERE EARLY TODAY AND SMASHED A WINDOW, BUT OFFICE PERSONNEL STAYED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND ESCAPED HARM.

THE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTED, "DOWN WITH FOREIGN IMPERIALISM. DOWN WITH FORGED ELECTIONS."

THE INCIDENT FOLLOWED CITY-WIDE CLASHES YESTERDAY BETWEEN POLICE AND POLITICAL AGITATORS, IN WHICH AT LEAST ONE MAN WAS KILLED AND SCO INJURED. THE CABINET OF PREMIER MUSTAPHA AL UMARI RESIGNED AFTER THE VIOLENCE.

A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE RELEASED AFTER MIDNIGHT AND BROADCAST BY BAGHDAD RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT THE PRINCE REGENT ABDUL ILAH HAS ENTRUSTED A NON-PARTY NEUTRAL POLITICIAN, JAMIL MADFAI, TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT.

THE OUTGOING MINISTERS RESIGNED WHEN FOUR LEFTIST PARTIES CHARGED WAS INELIGIBLE TO UNDERTAKE ELECTIONS AND THREATENED OPPOSITION, WHICI RESULTED IN YESTERDAY'S DEMONSTRATIONS.

THE LEFTISTS SAY THEY WILL BOYCOTT ANY ELECTIONS UNLESS THERE ARE REFORMS FIRST IN THE COUNTRY'S ELECTORAL PROCEDURES. PARTICULARLY THI ARE DEMANDING DIRECT ELECTION OF PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTIES.

NO ELECTION DATE HAS BEEN SET.
RB515AES

AP12

BY LARRY ALLEN

WITH THE ~~FRENCH~~ UNION OFORCES AT NA SAN, NORTHWESTERN INDOCHINA, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE FRENCH AIR FORCE TODAY REPORTED HAVING "DESTROYED" ONE BATTALION OF COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS PRESSING UPON THIS LAST VITAL DEFENSE LINE IN THE THAI MOUNTAIN COUNTRY.

AIRCRAFT STRAFINGS AND BOMBINGS WIPED OUT A VIETMINH BATTALION ABOUT SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF NA SAN, WHERE REINFORCED FRENCH DUG IN, DETERMINED TO PUT UP STIFF RESISTANCE TO THE VIETMINH AIM TO TAKE POSITION AND COMPLETE THE CONQUEST OF THE THAI PEOPLES MOUNTAIN LANDS.

BUT THE VIETMINH, DESPITE LOSING A BATTALION UNDER AIR ATTACKS CONTINUED TO POUR IN TROOPS FROM ALL POINTS AROUND NA SAN AS 1,000 FRENCH UNION SOLDIERS READIED FOR A SHOWDOWN FIGHT.

MEANWHILE, FRENCH FIGHTER-BOMBERS UNDER SUNNY SKIES KEPT UP RELENTLESS STRAFINGS AND BOMBINGS AGAINST VIETMINH TROOPS ON THE MOVE ALONG THE LONE ROAD TO NA SAN, ON ROUTE 41 IN THE THAI COUNTRY, AND WHEREVER THEY SPOTTED THEM, ALONG JUNGLES PASSES AND MOUNTAIN TRAILS.

SIMULTANEOUSLY THE FRENCH POURED MEN, MUNITIONS AND SUPPLIES BY PLANES INTO NA SAN, 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI. AFTER UNLOADING, THEY FLEW CIVILIAN REFUGEES BACK TO HANOI.

AT SOME POINTS, VIETMINH TROOPS WERE LESS THAN SIX MILES FROM NA SAN. AT OTHERS THEY WERE ONLY 12 MILES. A DIRECT ATTACK UPON NA SAN ITSELF DOES NOT SEEM FAR OFF.
VP817AES

A25

(120)

~~NAIROBI~~, KENYA, NOV.23-(AP)-POLICE FIRED ON A LARGE CROWD OF KIKUYU TRIBESMEN ~~TODAY~~ AT KIRAWA, IN THE FORT HALL ~~RESERVE~~ OF BRITAIN'S STRIFE-TORN KENYA COLONY, KILLING 15 AFRICANS AND WOUNDING 27. THE FORT HALL REGION HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF MANY TERRORIST ACTS BY THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU SOCIETY, WHICH IS SWORN TO DRIVE WHITE MEN OUT OF KENYA.

A CROWD ASSEMBLED WHEN POLICE WENT TO AN INFORMER WHO HAD TOLD THEM HE HAD A VALUABLE TIPOFF. THE CROWD THREATENED THE POLICE, WHO FIRED WARNING SHOTS INTO THE GROUND. THE CROWD STILL ADVANCED AND THEN THE POLICE FIRED IN EARNEST.

MANY ARRESTS WERE MADE. THE WOUNDED AFRICANS WERE TAKEN TO HOSPITALS.

AN ELDERLY WOMAN DOCTOR AND HER HUSBANS WERE SAVAGELY SLASHED BY HALF A DOZEN AFRICANS LAST NIGHT IN ONE OUTBURST OF VIOLENCE.
EF213PES

NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV. 23--(AP)--AN ELDERLY WOMAN DOCTOR AND HER HUSBANI

WERE SAVAGELY SLASHED BY HALF A DOZEN AFRICANS LAST NIGHT IN A RESURGENCE

OF MAU MAU VIOLENCE. THE SECRET MAU MAU GROUP HAS PLEDGED TO DRIVE WHITE

MEN OUT OF KENYA.

30.24- 7007

MR. AND MRS. IAN MEIKLEJOHN WERE AT DINNER IN THEIR FARMHOUSE SE

MILES FROM THOMSON'S FALLS WHEN LAST NIGHT'S ATTACKS OCCURRED. THEY F

BUT SUFFERED TERRIBLE CUTS. DR. MEIKLEJOHN, THOUGH BOTH HANDS WERE CU

THE BONE, MANAGED TO DRIVE HER HUSBAND TO A HOSPITAL, WHERE HIS CONDIT

WAS SAID TO BE "VERY GRAVE."

1952

APR 0L2L5 AW 955A

A16
--95--

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.23-(AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE GENERAL WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES FROM THE HILLTOP TOWN OF SONLA TO THE STRONGLY REINFORCED AIRBASE OF NA SAN, 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI, THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH DROVE TO WITHIN SIX MILES O THE KEY DEFENSE POSITION AT SONLA.

THE FRENCH, FALLING BACK FROM SONLA, 15 MILES NORTHWEST OF NA SAN, READIED THEMSELVES FOR A KNOCKOUT BATTLE WITH AN ESTIMATED 18,000 VIETMINH RUSHING UPON THE AIR BASE.

FROM NA SAN, THE FRENCH AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT HAS "DESTROYED" A BATTALION OF COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS PRESSING UPON THAT LAST ITAL DEFENSE LINE IN THE THAI MOUNTAIN COUNTRY.

THE RED FORCE WIPED OUT BY THE FRENCH NUMBERED ABOUT 1,000. HOWEVER, FRENCH OFFICERS SAID THEY STILL EXPECTED VIETMINH TO MAKE A MAJOR ASSAULT ON NA SAN WITHIN 48 HOURS.

AIRCRAFT STRAFINGS AND BOMBINGS WIPED OUT THE BATTALION ABOUT SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF NA SAN, WHERE REINFORCED FRENCH DUG IN, DETERMINED TO PUT UP STIFF RESISTANCE TO THE VIETMINH AIM TO COMPLE THE CONQUEST OF THE THAI PEOPLES MOUNTAIN LANDS.

BUT THE VIETMINH, DESPITE LOSING THIS FORCE, CONTINUED TO POUR I TROOPS FROM ALL POINTS AROUND NA SAN AS 1,000 FRENCH UNION SOLDIERS READIED FOR A SHOWDOWN FIGHT.

FRENCH FIGHTER-BOMBERS UNDER SUNNY SKIES KEPT UP RELENTLESS STRAFINGS AND BOMBINGS AGAINST VIETMINH TROOPS ON THE MOVE ALONG THE LONE ROAD TO NA SAN, ON ROUTE 41 IN THE THAI COUNTRY, AND WHEREVER THEY SPOTTED THEM, ALONG JUNGLE PASSES AND MOUNTAIN TRAILS.

SIMULTANEOUSLY THE FRENCH POURED MEN, MUNITIONS AND SUPPLIES BY PLANES INTO NA SAN. AFTER UNLOADING, THEY FLEW CIVILIAN REFUGEES BACK TO HANOI.

AT SOME POINTS, VIETMINH TROOPS WERE LESS THAN SIX MILES FROM NA SAN. AT OTHERS THEY WERE ONLY 12 MILES. A DIRECT ATTACK UPON NA SAN ITSELF DOES NOT SEEM FAR OFF.

EF235PES

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 23--(AP)--ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE RELEASE OF 17 OF 74 POLITICAL DETAINEES ARRESTED MORE THAN TWO MONTHS AGO "TO SAFEGUARD THE ARMY MOVEMENT."

1952

NONE OF THOSE RELEASED WERE REGARDED AS LEADERS, ~~NOW DETAINED IN A MILITARY SECONDARY SCHOOL.~~ THESE INCLUDE TWO PRINCES, TWO FORMER PRIME MINISTERS AND SEVERALK FORMER CABINET MINISTERS. THOS RELEASE INCLUDED TWO NEWSPAPER MEN: EDGAR GARELAD, PUBLISHER OF AL ZAMAN AND THE FRENCH LANGUAGE JOURNAL D'EGYPTE; AND DR. ALY EL RAGGAL, EDITOR OF THE SUSPENDED ~~MX~~ SAADIST PARTY DAILY, AL ASSA.

THE ARRESTES WERE MADE AS PREMIER MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB PRESSED HIS DRIVE ~~XD~~ AGAINST ALLEGED CORRUPTION AND TO CONSOLIDATE CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT.

APR 01336 AW 1125A

A12WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV. 23)
(350) AMS BUDGET
SOVIET LIFE
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT LIVING STANDARDS FOR THE RUSSIANS--REGARDLESS OF MOSCOW'S CLAIMS TO THE CONTRARY--HAVE GONE DOWN POSSIBLY ONE-THIRD SINCE THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER.

"THE SERIES OF FIVE-YEAR PLANS HAS BEEN DIRECTED MOSTLY TOWARD BUILDING UP HEAVY INDUSTRY REQUIRED BY WAR PREPARATIONS," THE DEPARTMENT SAID. "FIGURES ARE JEALOUSLY GUARDED, BUT THOSE WHICH ARE AVAILABLE INDICATE THAT IN 1950 THE AVERAGE WORKER

COULD BUY WITH WHAT HE EARNED ABOUT TWO-THIRDS AS MUCH AS A WORKER IN ST. PETERSBURG IN 1913, BEFORE WORLD WAR ONE AND THE REVOLUTION."

THE DEPARTMENT GAVE THIS CRITICAL SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION IN A NEW 96-PAGE BOOKLET CALLED "LET FREEDOM RING." FIFTY THOUSAND COPIES WERE PRINTED FOR INITIAL DISTRIBUTION IN THE UNITED STATES AND OVERSEAS, TO "HIGHLIGHT THE ESSENTIALS OF THE PRESENT SITUATION" IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

THE PUBLICATION SEEKS TO DEBUNK MOSCOW PROPAGANDA CLAIMS FOR LIFE IN THE SOVIET UNION, AS A PREFACE TO AN ACCOUNT OF WESTERN EFFORTS TO BLOCK COMMUNIST EXPANSION.

"THE OPTIMISTIC PROMISES OF THE REVOLUTIONARY LEADERS REMAIN UNFULFILLED," THE BOOKLET SAYS. "LIVING STANDARDS HAVE NOT IMPROVED; THEY HAVE GONE DOWN. THE COMMON PEOPLE OF RUSSIA HAVE SUFFERED FOR OVER A GENERATION, WHILE MILLIONS HAVE BEEN FORCED TO TOIL UNDER A BRUTAL INDUSTRIAL SPEEDUP. X X X

"MOST OF THE WORKERS IN THE SOVIET UNION EARN NO MORE THAN 650 RUBLES A MONTH--NOT NEARLY ENOUGH TO BUY A MAN'S SUIT OF POOR QUALITY. THIS CONTRASTS WITH EARNINGS OF UP TO 7,000 RUBLES A MONTH IN THE EXECUTIVE LEVELS, PLUS IMPORTANT EXTRAS.

"THE SAME WIDE VARIATION EXISTS IN THE RED ARMY. A LIEUTENANT, FOR EXAMPLE, GETS 100 TIMES AS MUCH AS A PRIVATE, WHOSE PAY IS FIVE RUBLES A MONTH. IN THE U.S. ARMY THE DIFFERENCE IN PAY BETWEEN THE SAME RANKS IS ONLY ABOUT THREE TO ONE."

(THE RUBLE IS ARBITRARILY VALUED AT 25 U.S. CENTS, BUT IS ACTUALLY WORTH LESS.)

THE PUBLICATION SAID THAT TO AN AMERICAN THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST CONTROLS IS INCREDIBLE.

"THE GOVERNMENT DIRECTS AND CONTROLS EVERYTHING YOU DO IN YOUR WORKING HOURS," IT SAID. "THE SLIGHTEST DEVIATION IS PUNISHABLE BY PENALTIES RANGING FROM FINES TO ENSLAVEMENT AND DEATH.

"YOU WORK WHERE YOU ARE TOLD. YOU ARE ASSIGNED TO LIVING QUARTERS--IN MOSCOW ABOUT 43 SQUARE FEET PER WORKER. YOU CAN'T OWN LAND. TRADE UNION HEADS CARRY OUT ORDERS FROM THE KREMLIN.

"IN EVERY SCHOOL, ONLY THE DOCTRINES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CAN BE TAUGHT. ON 'ELECTION DAY' YOU VOTE AS YOU ARE TOLD. ONLY A SINGLE LIST OF CANDIDATES--THE PARTY CHOICES--MAY BE VOTED FOR. FREEDOM OF SPEECH, PRESS, WORSHIP, AND ASSEMBLY ARE UNKNOWN."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV. 23)

SU101PES

A132WX

(180) WITH SOVIET LIFE (A12)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES POSSESS ARMIES TOTALLING 491 DIVISIONS, MOST OF THEM FACING THE BORDERS OF NON-COMMUNIST AREAS.

SOVIET MILITARY STRENGTH WAS PLACED AT 181 DIVISIONS AND THAT OF OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS AT 310, WITH 250 CHINESE DIVISIONS AS THE LARGEST FORCE. AN AVERAGE RED DIVISION IS ESTIMATED AT 10,000 MEN.

THE COMMUNIST MILITARY STRENGTH WAS CHARTED IN A BOOKLET ENTITLED "LET FREEDOM RING," WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID HIGHLIGHTS THE ESSENTIALS OF THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

THE BOOKLET DID NOT GIVE THE TOTAL MILITARY STRENGTH OF NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS BUT DESCRIBED "LOCAL WARS" NOW TAKING PLACE AND TOLD OF PLANS FOR A 75-DIVISION ARMY UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID SOVIET EAST-WEST EXPANSION IS AIMED ESPECIALLY AT TAKING OVER INDUSTRALIZED GERMANY AND JAPAN AND THAT PRESSURES WERE DIRECTED AT THE RICH RAW MATERIALS OF IRAN, INDIA AND MALAYA.

"IF THE REDS SHOULD WIN EUROPE BY SUBVERSION," THE DEPARTMENT SAID, AFRICA WOULD BE NEXT ON THEIR PROGRAM. THEN THE PRESSURE WOULD BUILD UP ON LATIN AMERICA. BY THAT TIME THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE AS STRONG INDUSTRIALLY AS WE AND WOULD HAVE MANY MILLIONS MORE MANPOWER."

RZ941PESNM

A111 (380)

(NY) WASHINGTON, NOV. 23-(AP)-DR.VANNEVAR BUSH, ONE OF THE NATION'S TOP ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, SAID TODAY HE DOES NOT THINK THE UNITED STATES HAS THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

BUSH, HEAD OF THE WARTIME OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, WAS QUESTIONED ABOUT THE H-BOMB ON A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (CBS "MAN OF THE WEEK").

HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THINKS THE U.S. HAS THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

"I DON'T THINK WE HAVE," BUSH SAID. "THE (ATOMIC ENERGY) COMMISSION SAID ONLY THAT WE HAD AN EXPERIMENT AND THAT IT WAS SUCCESSFUL."

BUSH WAS REFERRING TO LAST SUNDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE AEC THAT TESTS ON THERMONUCLEAR (HYDROGEN) WEAPONS HAD BEEN CONDUCTED AT ENIWETOK ATOLL.

BUSH, NOW PRESIDENT OF THE CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON, RECALLED THAT DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOMIC BOMB WAS PRECEDED BY YEARS OF EXPERIMENTS, SAYING "IN 1942 WE HAD AN EXPERIMENT AND IN 1945 WE HAD THE ATOMIC BOMB."

"HOW PRACTICAL IT (THE H-BOMB) WILL BE THEY DIDN'T SAY," BUSH ADDED.

BUSH SAID THAT THE SUPERBOMB OR H-BOMB WOULD BE OF MORE USE TO THE RUSSIANS THAN THE U.S. IN A WAR BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES "BECAUSE THERE ARE MANY MORE CONCENTRATED TARGETS HERE THAN IN RUSSIA."

"INCIDENTALLY," HE ADDED, "WE ARE IN A HYDROGEN BOMB RACE. WE MUST ASSUME THAT IF WE CAN MAKE THE H-BOMB THE RUSSIANS CAN, TOO."

BUT BUSH SAID HE BELIEVES THE U.S. IS AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN THE RACE.

"I THINK WE'RE AHEAD OF THEM GENERALLY ON THE WHOLE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM AND ALL OF ITS ASPECTS," HE SAID.

BUSH WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT USE OF THE A-BOMB WOULD END THE KOREAN WAR.

"I AM QUITE SURE IT WOULD NOT," HE ANSWERED.

HE EXPLAINED THAT EVEN WITH CONTROL OF THE AIR, THE U.N. FORCES HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO PREVENT THE ENEMY FROM MOVING TROOPS AND FROM MOUNTING OFFENSIVES.

THE A-BOMB WOULD BE OF USE ONLY AGAINST CONCENTRATED TARGETS, BUSH ADDED, AND SUITABLE TARGETS FOR ATOMIC BOMB ATTACK DO NOT EXIST IN KOREA.

AS TO USE BY THE U.N. FORCES OF OTHER NEW WEAPONS THAT MIGHT END THE WAR, BUSH SAID "I DON'T KNOW OF ANY NEW WEAPON THAT WOULD END THE SHOW."

HE ADDED THAT IT WOULD BE "A MISTAKE TO USE IN KOREA A NEW WEAPON FOR A MINOR ADVANTAGE" WHEN USE OF SUCH A WEAPON MIGHT DISCLOSE ITS SECRET TO THE ENEMY.

HE REITERATED RECOMMENDATIONS HE MADE ON SEPT. 26 IN ROCHESTER, MINN., FOR REORGANIZATION OF THE NATION'S MILITARY AND COMMAND FUNCTIONS AT THE HIGHEST LEVELS TO ELIMINATE WHAT HE CONSIDERED CONFUSION AND MILITARY WEAKNESS.

HE RECOMMENDED THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF BE A PLANNING AGENCY ONLY AND THAT MILITARY COMMAND AND CONTROL REST WITH THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

SN825PES

A70WX
(130) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P. M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV. 23)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 23-(AP)-HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER JOSEPH W. MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS URGED TODAY THAT JAPAN BE ENCOURAGED TO ENTER THE FIGHT AGAINST NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS.
SUCH A STEP WOULD PRESUMABLY REQUIRE A CHANGE IN JAPAN'S POSTWAR CONSTITUTION, WHICH DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR MILITARY FORCES.
IN A RECORDED RADIO INTERVIEW WITH THE GANNETT NEWS SERVICE, MARTIN SAID CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA ALSO SHOULD BE BROUGHT INTO THE FIGHT AND THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ARM MORE SOUTH KOREANS.
MARTIN, WHO IS SLATED TO BECOME SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE IN THE NEW CONGRESS, PREDICTED THAT STEPS SOON WILL BE TAKEN "TO CHANGE THE STALEMATE WE ARE FIGHTING IN KOREA." HE DIDN'T OUTLINE WHAT HE EXPECTED TO HAPPEN, BUT SAID HE BELIEVES PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO KOREA WILL PRODUCE "A PLAN THAT WILL BE VERY HELPFUL TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE WORLD AS WELL.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P. M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV. 23)
R7456PES

A9WX (BJTS)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV. 23)
(400) AMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID
BY EARL BERKLEY
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES--GRAPPLING WITH THE STAGGERING JOBS OF WAR AND RECOVERY OF THE FREE WORLD--POURED OUT MORE THAN 87 BILLION DOLLARS IN FOREIGN AID DURING THE 12 YEARS ENDED LAST JUNE 30. THAT AVERAGES OVER SEVEN BILLIONS A YEAR.
BUT THAT WASN'T ALL A DRAIN ON THE U.S. TREASURY, BECAUSE NEARLY 11 BILLION DOLLARS WAS PAID BACK.
ROUNDING UP FIGURES IN A DETAILED REVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SAID THE VAST MILITARY AND ECONOMIC UNDERTAKING REPRESENTS A SERIES OF PROGRAMS UNIQUE IN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL HISTORY.
THE REPORT, MOST COMPREHENSIVE TO DATE, COVERS THE PERIOD OF WORLD WAR TWO, AS WELL AS POSTWAR YEARS, AND THUS INCLUDES FIGURES ON MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR AID TO SOVIET RUSSIA, DUBBED BY THE DEPARTMENT "OUR FORMER ALLY."
OVERALL FIGURES SHOW GROSS FOREIGN AID TOTALLED $82,430,000,000 (B) DURING THE FISCAL YEARS 1941-51. AN EARLIER CALCULATION BY THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SHOWED FOREIGN AID OF $5,006,000,000 (B) DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDED LAST JUNE. THUS THE 12-YEAR GROSS AMOUNTS TO $87,436,000,000.
"IT IS NOT THE PURPOSE OF THIS REPORT TO APPRAISE RESULTS," THE DEPARTMENT SAID, ALTHOUGH IT ADDED THAT "BOTH THE WAR PERIOD AND POSTWAR PROGRAMS ENACTED BY CONGRESS ACHIEVED MAJOR OBJECTIVES."
DURING THE 11-YEAR PERIOD COVERED BY TODAY'S REPORT, THE U.S. RECEIVED RETURNS FROM ITS AID OPERATIONS (IN REPAYMENTS FOR LEND-LEASE, REPAYMENTS ON FOREIGN LOANS, AND SO ON) TOTALING $10,836,000,000 (B). THUS NET AID FOR THE PERIOD WAS PUT AT $71,539,000,000 (B). THIS INCLUDED $61,584,000,000 (B) IN GRANTS OR GIFTS AND $10,010,000,000 (B) IN CREDITS OR LOANS.
THE DEPARTMENT LISTED FOUR MAJOR CATEGORIES OF ASSISTANCE: MILITARY AID, RELIEF, RECOVERY AND ECONOMIC AID, AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.
THE UNITED KINGDOM, SOVIET RUSSIA AND FRANCE TOGETHER DURING THE 11-YEAR PERIOD RECEIVED TWO-THIRDS OF THE 82 BILLION DOLLAR GRANT AND CREDIT AID, SAID THE REPORT, ADDING:
"THE UNITED KINGDOM ALONE WAS FURNISHED WITH 36 BILLION DOLLARS OF ASSISTANCE, ABOUT 44 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL GOODS, SERVICES AND FUNDS PROVIDED BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO FOREIGN NATIONS.
"NEARLY 29 BILLION OF THIS AMOUNT WAS TRANSFERRED DURING WORLD WAR II AS A PART OF THE INTERNATIONAL PROCESS OF POOLING RESOURCES IN THE COMMON CAUSE.
"AS A RESULT OF WARTIME AID, OUR FORMER ALLY, THE USSR, RANKED SECOND WITH 11 BILLION DOLLARS, OR 8 PER CENT. GERMANY, CHINA, ITALY, GREECE AND THE NETHERLANDS WERE LIKEWISE MAJOR RECIPIENTS, EACH HAVING BEEN FURNISHED AMOUNTS RANGING FROM ONE BILLION TO OVER THREE BILLION DOLLARS."
THE DEPARTMENT PRESENTED TABLES SHOWING THAT 50 COUNTRIES OR AREAS RECEIVED AID.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV. 23)
SU1240PES

A10SWA
(350) FINLETTER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 23-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER SAID TONIGHT THE U. S. NEEDS MORE AIR BASES SO ITS PLANES WON'T BE CONCENTRATED IN LARGE NUMBERS AS THEY ARE NOW.
AND IN THE FUTURE, FINLETTER DECLARED, THE PRESENTLY AUTHORIZED 143-WING AIR FORCE WILL HAVE TO BE ENLARGED.
HE ADDED THAT "ABOUT 92 WINGS ARE NOW IN BEING AND FOR THE PRESENT A 142-WING AIR FORCE "IS ABOUT RIGHT." FINLETTER, INTERVIEWED ON NBC'S TELEVISION SHOW "MEET THE PRESS," DID NOT INDICATE WHEN HE THOUGHT A LARGER AIR FORCE WOULD BE REQUIRED. HE SAID:
"THE POINT IS THINGS ARE CHANGING EXTREMELY RAPIDLY. BECAUSE OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER, EXTRAORDINARY PROGRESS IN ELECTRONICS AND JET ENGINES AND THE LIKE, THAT FIGURE IS CERTAINLY GOING TO CHANGE. THAT'S NOT THE FINAL FIGURE FOR ALL TIMES."
FINLETTER DID NOT INDICATE WHEN THE AIR FORCE MIGHT SEEK TO BUILD NEW BASES, NOR WHERE. HE SAID THE CONCENTRATION NECESSARY AT CARSWELL AIR FORCE BASE, TEX., WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DAMAGE TO 106 B-36'S BY A STORM LAST SEPT. 12.
THE SECRETARY ALSO DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER THE NEED FOR NEW BASES WOULD BE MET BY THE $1,713,360,000 (B) THE LAST CONGRESS AUTHORIZED THE AIR FORCE FOR CONSTRUCTION, MOSTLY OF SECRET AIR BASES AROUND THE WORLD.
FINLETTER TOLD HIS INTERVIEWERS THE AIR FORCE HAS PREPARED A BUDGET FOR FISCAL 1953-54, WHICH STARTS NEXT JULY 1, THAT IS BELOW THE $21,118,361,770 (B) TOTAL FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.
WITHOUT REVEALING THE NEW FIGURE, FINLETTER SAID IT IS THE "TIGHT-

$21,118,361,770 (B) TOTAL FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.
WITHOUT REVEALING THE NEW FIGURE, FINLETTER SAID IT IS THE "TIGHTEST" BUDGET THE AIR FORCE HAS EVER PREPARED AND "MUST NOT BE TAMPERED WITH" EXCEPT AT THE EXPENSE OF DAMAGING AMERICA'S AIR POWER.
DISCUSSING THE FUTURE OF THE AIR FORCE, THE SECRETARY SAID HE DID NOT FORESEE MERELY ARMADAS OF GIANT BOMBERS, "BUT A MIXTURE OF PLANE TYPES," INCLUDING BOTH PILOTED AND PILOTLESS PLANES.
FINLETTER SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SOUTH KOREAN AIR FORCE WAS BEING DELAYED BECAUSE OF A LACK OF PLANES FOR TRAINING PILOTS. THEY HAVE NO JETS YET, HE ADDED, BUT SAID THE AIR FORCE PLANS TO GIVE THEM

SOME SOON.
ASKED IF, ASIDE FROM POLITICAL QUESTIONS, IT WOULD BE BETTER FOR THE AIR FORCE TO WAGE ALL OUT WAR AGAINST THE REDS IN MANCHURIA, FIN- LETTER REPLIED THAT HE DID NOT WANT THE AIR FORCE TOTALLY ENGAGED IN A WAR WITH CHINA BECAUSE IT COULD NOT FULFILL ITS MAJOR ROLE. HE SAID:
"THE FUNDAMENTAL PURPOSE OF THE AIR FORCE IS TO DETER WAR, TO MAKE IT POWERFUL ENOUGH TO MAKE IT CLEAR TO THE RUSSIANS THAT IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO ATTACK US."
RZ752PESNM

A40WX
(410) GOUGH
WASHINGTON,NOV 23-(AP)-AMERICAN LEGION COMMANDER LEWIS GOUGH, WHO TOURED THE FAR EAST RECENTLY AND REPORTED TO PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER LAST WEEK, TODAY URGED AN ALL-OUT ASSAULT BY FREE CHINESE FORCES AGAINST THE SOUTH CHINA MAINLAND.
THIS ASSAULT SHOULD BE COUPLED, GOUGH SAID, WITH A TWIN-PRONGED ALLIED OFFENSIVE UP BOTH COASTS OF KOREA, POSSIBLY INCLUDING NEW LANDINGS BEHIND THE COMMUNIST LINES.
THE CALIFORNIAN SAID THIS IS THE SPECIFIC PROGRAM HE RECOMMENDED TO EISENHOWER TO BRING "PEACE WITH HONOR" AND GAIN MINIMUM FREE WORLD OBJECTIVES IN THE FAR EAST.
"THE GENERAL WAS VERY INTERESTED IN MY RECOMMENDATIONS ALONG THIS LINE," GOUGH SAID IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS FROM TEEN-AGERS ON AN NBC TELEVISION PROGRAM. "HE WAS RECEPTIVE IN SO FAR AS RECEIVING INFORMA- TION WAS CONCERNED. BUT OF COURSE THE GENERAL MAKES HIS OWN ESTIMATES OF THE SITUATION. FROM PAST EXPERIENCE I KNOW HE'LL COME UP WITH THE RIGHT ANSWERS."
GOUGH SAID CHIANG KAI SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE ON THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA NOW HAVE ALMOST 600,000 TROOPS "IN WONDERFUL SHAPE" AND IF THEY INVADED THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND ONLY 90 MILES AWAY, "THE PEOPLE OF SOUTH CHINA WOULD WELCOME THEIR LIBERATORS WITH OPEN ARMS AND ALL-OUT SUPPORT.
"WE'VE SEEN EVIDENCE THAT EVEN THE RED CHINESE TROOPS WOULD DEFECT AND SURRENDER IN MASSES. MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN CHINA, PARTICULARLY IN SOUTH CHINA, HAVE HAD PLENTY--FAR MORE THAN PLENTY--OF LIVING IN A POLICE STATE."
GOUGH SAID INDICATIONS OF SUCH CHINESE SUPPORT HAVE COME FROM INTELLIGENCE REPORTS AND ACTUAL RAIDS RECENTLY ON ISLANDS OFF THE SOUTH CHINESE COAST.
"THE FREE CHINESE HAVE LEARNED THEIR LESSON," HE ADDED. "IN MY OPINION NOW--AND IT'S BACKED UP BY OUR MILITARY ADVISERS WHO ARE THERE-- THEY NOW DO MUCH AND SAY LITTLE. BEFORE, IT WAS THE OTHER WAY AROUND."
HE SAID THE U.S. COULD SUPPLY THE FINISHED TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT NEEDED FOR THE ASSAULT "IN A VERY SHORT TIME," BUT SHOULD NOT LAND AMERICAN TROOPS IN CHINA.
GOUGH PROPOSED THAT THE FREE CHINESE USE GOLD MONEY TO RECRUIT NEW TROOPS ON THE MAINLAND.
A CHINESE INVASION, HE ARGUED, WOULD FORCE THE COMMUNISTS TO REDE- PLOY LARGE NUMBERS OF TROOPS AND LARGE STOCKS OF SUPPLIES NOW HELD READY FOR KOREA. THIS WOULD CRIPPLE THEIR EFFECTIVENESS ON THE ACTUAL FIGHTING FRONTS, HE PREDICTED.

A41WX
GOUGH DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS ON HIS PROPOSALS FOR THE FIGHTING IN KOREA, SAYING THAT WAS UP TO MILITARY STRATEGISTS. BUT HE SUGGESTED THAT THE "UNITED" FREE WORLD, WITH KOREAN TROOPS PLAYING THE MAJOR ROLE, MAKE "TWO END RUNS AT THE SAME TIME UP BOTH KOREAN COASTS." STILL USING FOOTBALL TERMS, GOUGH SAID IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO PLOUGH INTO THE CENTER OF THE LINE ALL THE TIME AND THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES SHOULD HAVE A MORE DIVERSIFIED ATTACK.
"WHEN YOU HAVE A TEAM CAPABLE OF SCORING TOUCHDOWNS," HE SAID, "YOU DON'T WANT TO END UP ON THE OPPONENTS' 45-YARD LINE AND JUST STAY THERE. I BELIEVE WE CAN MAKE A TOUCHDOWN."
GOUGH, WHO WAS A NAVY COMMANDER DURING WORLD WAR II, MADE A FIVE- DAY TOUR OF THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT LATE IN OCTOBER. GOUGH ALSO VISITED JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES.
RZ604PES

A85PX
BRADLEY (350)
PHILADELPHIA,NOV 23-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY SAID TODAY PRESIDENT- ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WILL CARRY HIS KOREAN TOUR CLOSE ENOUGH TO THE FRONT LINES TO TALK WITH THE "SOLIDERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN THEMSELVES."
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEF OF STAFF APPEARED ON THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY'S RADIO AND TELEVISION PROGRAM "JUNIOR PRESS CONFERENCE."
ASKED IF IT WOULDN'T BE SIMPLER TO BRING GEN. JAMES VAN FLEET, EIGHT ARMY COMMANDER, AND OTHER FIELD OFFICERS BACK FROM KOREA TO BRIEF EISENHOWER ON THE SITUATION THEN HAVE THE PRESIDENT ELECT TRAVEL TO THAT BATTLE-TORN COUNTRY, BRADLEY SAID:
"YOU COULD BRING THEM BACK, BUT THAT IS NOT LIKE GETTING FIRST HAND INFORMATION. FURTHERMORE, GEN. EISENHOWER IS NOT GOING TO TALK ONLY TO THOSE GENTLEMENT. HE IS GOING TO TALK TO DIVISION COMMANDERS, LOWER COMMANDERS, AND EVEN A BUNCH OF THE SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIR- MEN THEMSELVES."
BRADLEY THEN WAS ASKED IF HE MEANT EISENHOWER PLANNED TO GO VERY CLOSE TO THE KOREAN FRONTLINES.
"CLOSE ENOUGH TO DO THAT," REPLIED BRADLEY.
IN REPSONSE TO ANOTHER QUESTION, THE NATION'S TOP MILITARY MAN HINITED THAT THE U.S. IS KEEPING OPEN THE POSSIBILITY OF USING ATOMIC WEAPONS IN THE KOREAN WAR.
POINTING OUT THAT ATOM BOMBS CAN BE USED EITHER STRATEGICALLY OR TACTICALLY, BRADLEY SAID:
"IN THIS CASE (KOREA) YOU CAN'T VERY WELL USE THEM STRATEGICALLY BECAUSE THE STRATEGIC TARGETS ARE NOT IN KOREA OR IN CHINA--THEY ARE IN RUSSIA AND WE ARE NOT AT WAR WITH RUSSIA.
"TO USE THEM TACTICALLY YOU MUST HAVE A TARGET THAT IS REMUNERATIVE X X X AND IT IS PRETTEY HARD TO FIND A TACTICAL TARGET UNLESS YOU HAVE THEM IN GRAT MASS. NOW, IF THEY SHOULD MASS AGAINST US FOR AN ALL OUT ATTACK, YOU MIGHT BE TEMPTED TO USE IT."
BRADLEY SAID THAT THE U.S. NOW HAS THE "MEANS" TO DELIVER THE ATOM BOMB TO RUSSIA'S HEARTLAND, BUT DECLINED TO DISCUSSS THAT SUBJECT ANY FURTHER.
SPEAKING OF INDIA'S PROPOSAL FOR A PRISONER OF WAR REPATRIATION COMMISSION IN AN EFFORT TO END THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS STALEMATE, BRADLEY SAID.

"THEINDIAN PROPOSAL WOULD PROVIDE THAT THOSE PRISONER WOULD WHO DID NOT WANT TO GO BACK (TO THEIR HOMELAND) WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THIS REPATRIATION COMMISSION, AND IF THEY DIDN'T SOLVE IT, THEY WOUL TURN IT OVER TO THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE THAT IS SUPPOSED TO FOLLOW.
"NOW, IF WE CANT'T SOLVE THIS DURING A MILITARY TRUCE TLAK WHERE WE ARE PUTTING MILITARY PRESSURE ON THEM AND IT IS IN THEIR INTEREST TO SETTLE IT, WE THINK TTHERE IS MUCH LESS CHANCE OF THEIR AGREEING TO IT IN A POLITICAL CONFERENCE."
RM559PES NM

30.24- 7011

B24 (200)
BUFFALO, N.Y., NOV.23-(AP)-THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE TODAY URGED THE CREATION OF A NORTH ATLANTIC ASSEMBLY TO SUPPLEMENT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS.
THE COMMITTEE CALLED ON REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NATIONAL LEGISLATURES OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATO COUNTRIES TO CONSIDER SETTING UP SUCH A SUPPLEMENTING BODY.
A NORTH ATLANTIC ASSEMBLY'S WORK, THE RESOLUTIONS SAID, WOULD STRESS NON-MILITARY ASPECTS OF THE UNION OF NORTH ATLANTIC COUNTRIES.
THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE FAVORS ULTIMATE POLITICAL UNION OF THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES. IN ANOTHER RESOLUTION, THE COMMITTEE REAFFIRMED ITS GOAL AT THEIR SECOND CONGRESS WHICH ENDED TODAY.
THE RESOLUTIONS, PREVIOUSLY APPROVED BY THE CONGRESS, GOT THE OFFICIAL SANCTION OF THE NEWLY-ELECTED BOARD OF DIRECTORS TODAY.
IN OTHER BUSINESS, THE DIRECTORS AGREED TO PLANS TO MOVE THE COMMITTEE'S NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS FROM NEW YORK CITY TO WASHINGTON.
OWEN J.ROBERTS, FORMER JUSTICE OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT, WAS REELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE COMMITTEE. OTHER OFFICERS, ALL RENAMED, ARE:
VICE-PRESIDENT WILL L.CLAYTON, HOUSTON, AND MRS.ROBERT P. PATTERSON, NEW YORK; SECRETARY LITHGOW OSBORN, AUBURN, AND TREASURER ELMO ROPER, REDDING, CONN.
SL632PES NM

B46NR
(190)
NEWARK,N.J.,NOV.23-(AP)-THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID TONIGHT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE NEED HAVE NO FEAR FOR THE SAFETY OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER DURING HIS VISIT TO KOREA.
AMBASSADOR YOU CHAN YANG SAID, "MY GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN EVERY CONCEIVABLE SECURITY MEASURE TO INSURE THERE WILL BE NO 'UNFORTUNATE INCIDENTS' WHILE MR. EISENHOWER IS IN KOREA."
SPEAKING ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM, THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW IF EISENHOWER'S TRIP WOULD "HASTEN THE END OF THE WAR," BUT HE PREDICTED THE VISIT WOULD BRING A "TREMENDOUS MORAL UPLIFT TO THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS."
YANG SAID THE INDIAN PROPOSAL IN THE U. N. TO SOLVE THE PRISONER-OF-WAR PROBLEM IN THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS "WILL NEVER WORK." HE CALLED THE COMMUNIST PRISONERS "RIOTOUS, UNRULY, X X X INSPIRED TO CREATE TROUBLE," AND ASKED, "WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF YOU TURNED SUCH PEOPLE OVER TO A CIVILIAN COMMISSION AS PROPOSED IN THE INDIAN PLAN?".
THE ROK AMBASSADOR SAID INTRODUCTION OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS INTO THE KOREAN WAR WOULD BRING "THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR ONTO THE SOIL OF KOREA. THE BETTER PLAN WOULD BE TO SEND CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS TO THE MAINLAND OF CHINA TO NEUTRALIZE THE FORCES OF COMMUNIST CHINA," HE ADDED.
JB1016PES

A147FX
(LOCALS OUT)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 23-(AP)-AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES ARRIVED HERE BY AIR TODAY EN ROUTE TO LONDON FOR A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC CONFERENCE.
MENZIES WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS DAUGHTER, HEATHER, A SECRETARY AND SEVERAL AIDES.
HE DECLINED COMMENT ON "ANYTHING". THE 57-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER'S TRIP HAD BEEN POSTPONED A WEEK BECAUSE OF ILLNESS, BUT HE APPEARED FIT AFTER HIS LONG TRANSPACIFIC FLIGHT.
MENZIES WILL FLY MONDAY TO NEW YORK, WHENCE HE DEPARTS FOR LONDON TUESDAY.
CY719PES NM

A122
--95--
SECOND LEAD U.N.
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 23-(AP)-INDIA REVISED HER COMPROMISE PLAN TO SPEED UP DEADLOCKED NEGOTIATIONS FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE--BUT FAILED TONIGHT TO HEAL THE U.S.-BRITISH BREACH OVER THE PLAN.
THE INDIAN COMPROMISE WAS RUSHED INTO THE U.N. THIS AFTERNOON IN AN ATTEMPT TO CLOSE THE RIFT. IT GOT ITS FIRST GOING-OVER IN A ONE HOUR AND 45 MINUTE CLOSED MEETING TONIGHT. TOP DELEGATES FROM 21 NATIONS WERE PRESENT AT THE NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. MISSION.
AFTER IT WAS OVER, SIR PERCY SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON AND CHAIRMAN OF THE MEETING, READ A STATEMENT WHICH ASSERTED THERE HAD BEEN "UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT ON THE BASIC PROBLEM"--MEANING THAT ALL AGREED THERE MUST BE NO FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS TO COMMUNIST AREAS.
BUT HIS STATEMENT MADE IT CLEAR THE REVISED INDIAN PROPOSALS ON HANDLING WAR PRISONERS IN KOREA WHO REFUSE TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND DID NOT ANSWER ALL THE SERIOUS QUESTIONS RAISED BY THE U.S.
SPENDER SAID THAT MORE "CLARIFICATIONS" OF PROVISIONS IN THE INDIAN PROPOSAL WERE NEEDED AND THAT THE GROUP WILL MEET AGAIN WHEN MORE INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE.
AMERICAN AND BRITISH SPOKESMEN, WHO HAVE BEEN ENGAGING IN SHARP ARGUMENT OVER THEIR DELEGATIONS' VIEWS FOR THE LAST 24 HOURS, REFUSED TO ADD ANYTHING TO THE SPENDER STATEMENT.
THE DELEGATES THEMSELVES WERE CORDONED OFF FROM REPORTERS BY A LARGE FORCE OF U.S. SECURITY AGENTS AS THEY EMERGED FROM THE GREEN-CARPETED CONFERENCE HALL HIGH UP IN THE PARK AVENUE BUILDING THAT HOUSES THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION.
SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, WHO HAD ASKED URGENTLY FOR TONIGHT'S SPECIAL MEETING OF THE GROUP, FLEW IN FROM CANADA AND WENT INTO THE SESSION SHORTLY AFTER 6:30 P.M. (EST) TO EXPLAIN THAT THE U.S. DEMANDS CONCRETE TERMS ON HANDLING WAR PRISONERS.
IT WAS THIS DEMAND THAT CAUSED THE RIFT WITH THE BRITISH YESTERDAY, A BREAK THAT WAS VIEWED WITH GROWING CONCERN IN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS HERE.
BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN STAYED AWAY FROM THE MEETING. HE WAS REPRESENTED BY HIS MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD.
LLOYD LEFT THE MEETING ARM-IN-ARM WITH ERNEST GROSS, U.S. DELEGATE WHO HAD TAKEN ACHESON'S VIEWS OPPOSING THE INDIAN PLAN TO EDEN AND LLOYD YESTERDAY.
THE BRITISH SAID THEY WOULD SUPPORT THE INDIAN PLAN AND REITERATED THAT, TODAY.
OUT OF THE TALK GREW WHAT A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID WAS "THE MOST SERIOUS SPLIT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE U.S. SINCE THEY DIFFERED OVER THE FATE OF FORMER ITALIAN WAR COLONIES IN 1948."
A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE BRITISH DELEGATION SAID ITS MEMBERS CONSIDERED THE U.S.-BRITISH BREAK WAS THE MOST DISTURBING SINCE 1933 WHEN PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S POSITION ON THE GOLD STANDARD WAS BLAMED FOR WHAT THE BRITISH CALLED THE "TORPEDOING" OF THE WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN LONDON.
ON BOTH SIDES HERE CURIOSITY WAS EXPRESSED OVER HOW MUCH BACKING EDEN HAS FROM HIS OWN GOVERNMENT ON HIS INDIAN RESOLUTION STAND.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION AFTER THE MEETING WHICH OF THE BIG POWERS WILL HAVE FURTHER TALKS WITH INDIAN LEADERS ON THE CLARIFICA-

TIONS THAT SPENDER'S STATEMENT SAID WERE STILL NEEDED.

ACHESON IS ON THE SCHEDULE FOR TOMORROW AFTERNOON'S MEETING OF THE ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE, TO CLOSE THE GENERAL DEBATE ON THE KOREAN TRUCE PROPOSALS. A DELEGATION SOURCE SAID HE HAD NOT CHANGED HIS MIND TONIGHT ABOUT SPEAKING THEN.

THE OFFICIAL MOSCOW PRESS WAS HAILING THE U.S.-BRITISH BREAK AS PROOF OF A STALIN PROPHECY THAT THE WESTERN ALLIANCE WAS BREAKING UP. THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION HERE SUBMITTED A REVISION OF ITS OWN KOREAN TRUCE PROPOSAL IN AN ATTEMPT TO CAPITALIZE ON THE BREACH. THERE WAS LITTLE CHANCE OF THE RUSSIAN IDEA FOR A POLITICAL CONFERENCE GETTING VERY FAR, HOWEVER.

THE INDIANS, IN AN ATTEMPT TO ANSWER AMERICAN OBJECTIONS TO THEIR PLAN AND TO HEAL THE SPLIT, RUSHED INTO THE U.N. TODAY WITH THEIR NEW FORMULA. IT MET THE SUGGESTIONS MADE LAST WEEK BY EDEN FOR A U.N. AGENCY TO HANDLE THE HARD CORE OF RESISTERS TO REPATRIATION FROM WAR PRISON CAMPS. BUT IT OBVIOUSLY WAS FAR FROM THE "EXTENSIVE AND SUBSTANTIAL" CHANGES THE U.S. INSISTED UPON.

THE REVISED INDIAN PLAN ONLY MODIFIED THE PROVISION FOR LETTING A POLITICAL CONFERENCE AFTER AN ARMISTICE DECIDE THE FATE OF PRISONERS WHO REFUSED TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST AREAS.

IN PHILADELPHIA, GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE PENTAGON BOSS OF THE U.N. UNIFIED COMMAND IN KOREA, CRITICISED THE INDIAN PROVISIONS.

HE SAID THAT IF THE PRISONER PROBLEM "CANNOT BE SETTLED DURING MILITARY TRUCE TALKS, WHERE WE ARE PUTTING MILITARY PRESSURE ON THEM AND IT IS IN THEIR INTEREST TO SETTLE IT, WE THINK THERE IS MUCH LESS CHANCE OF THEIR AGREEING TO IT IN A POLITICAL CONFERENCE."

THE REVISED INDIAN DRAFT RESOLUTION HAD ONLY TWO IMPORTANT CHANGES FROM THE MEASURE SUBMITTED LAST WEEK BY THE INDIAN DELEGATION.

ON THE TOUCHY QUESTION OF GUARANTEEING THAT RED PRISONERS WHO SAY THEY ARE AFRAID TO GO HOME WON'T HAVE TO, THE NEW DRAFT PROVIDES:

1. THOSE PRISONERS WHO HAVE NOT GONE HOME 90 DAYS AFTER A KOREAN ARMISTICE SHALL HAVE THEIR FATE REFERRED TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE AT WHICH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NORTH KOREANS WOULD BE REPRESENTED. A FOUR-NATION NEUTRAL COMMISSION WOULD RECOMMEND TO THE CONFERENCE WHAT SHOULD BE DONE WITH THEM AND SUGGEST A TARGET DATE FOR THE END OF THEIR CAPTIVITY.
2. IF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE COULD NOT AGREE WITHIN 60 DAYS, THE U.N. ITSELF SHOULD TAKE OVER THE CARE AND MAINTENANCE OF THE PRISONERS.

THE INDIANS ALSO FOLLOWED EDEN'S SUGGESTION THAT A NEUTRAL PERMANENT CHAIRMAN BE CHOSEN BY THE COUNTRIES--POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWITZERLAND AND SWEDEN--SET UP BY THE ORIGINAL RESOLUTION AS GUARDIANS OF THE PRISONERS. IF THE FOUR COULDN'T AGREE WITHIN THREE WEEKS THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WOULD PICK THE UMPIRE.

THESE AMENDMENTS MADE THE BRITISH EVEN STRONGER IN THEIR SUPPORT OF THE INDIAN PLAN BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THEY SATISFIED THE AMERICANS. HOWEVER, AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WERE STUDYING THE REVISED INDIAN DRAFT CAREFULLY.

THE ORIGINAL INDIAN PLAN DID NOT SPECIFICALLY STATE THAT THE NEUTRAL UMPIRE WOULD SIT AS CHAIRMAN OF THE FOUR-POWER BODY AND IT MERELY HANDED THE FINAL FATE OF THE PRISONERS TO THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WITHOUT SAYING WHAT SHOULD BE DONE IF THAT GROUP COULD NOT REACH AGREEMENT.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY MOVED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN SPLIT BY SUBMITTING A REVISED DRAFT OF A RUSSIAN KOREAN RESOLUTION WHICH CALLED FOR HANDING THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF GETTING A TRUCE OVER TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE.

IN ITS NEW FORM IT CALLS FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASEFIRE BEFORE THE CONFERENCE MEETS AND SPELLS OUT THAT DECISIONS OF THE 11-NATION CONFERENCE SHALL BE BY TWO-THIRDS VOTE.

SINCE THE PROPOSED MEMBERS OF THE CONFERENCE ARE THE U.S., RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, COMMUNIST CHINA, NORTH KOREA, SOUTH KOREA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, INDIA, BURMA AND SWITZERLAND, THE TWO-THIRDS REQUIREMENT COULD TIE IT UP EFFECTIVELY.

WESTERN SOURCES FELT THE RUSSIANS PUT IT FORWARD IN A BELIEF THAT AT LEAST TWO-THIRDS OF THE CONFEREES CULD BE COUNTED ON TO VOTE AGAINST THE U.S. AFTER THE PUBLIC SPLIT WITH BRITAIN REVEALED THAT ALL WESTERN POWERS ARE NOT IN AGREEMENT WITH THE AMERICAN VIEWS ON KOREA.

ALL THE COUNTRIES TO BE REPRESENTED HAVE RECOGNIZED RED CHINA EXCEPT THE U.S., FRANCE AND SOUTH KOREA.

THE BRITISH, IN A FORMAL STATEMENT ISSUED SHORTLY BEFORE THE U.S. PRESENTED ITS CASE TO A WESTERN 21-POWER GROUP AT AN URGENT SPECIAL MEETING IN NEW YORK, SAID THE INDIAN PLAN WAS AN ASIAN FORMULA AND THEREFORE STOOD SOME CHANCE OF SUCCESS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

"WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THIS CHANCE SHOULD BE THROWN AWAY," THE DELEGATION SAID.

EDEN WAS WILLING TO ACCEPT THE INDIAN PLAN WITHOUT ANY AMENDMENTS, HOWEVER, IF THE INDIANS REFUSED TO INCORPORATE THEM.

THIS CAUSED A SPLIT WITH THE U.S. YESTERDAY. ERNEST GROSS, U.S. DELEGATE, ACTING ON DIRECT INSTRUCTIONS FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WENT TO EDEN'S HOTEL. GROSS TOLD EDEN THE U.S. WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE INDIAN PROPOSALS UNLESS THERE WERE INCLUDED LARGE, CONCRETE STIPULATIONS FOR WORKABLE MACHINERY FOR REPATRIATION AND SPELLING OUT IN SPECIFIC, EXPLICIT TERMS EVERY STEP IN THE FREEING OF WAR PRISONERS IN ADVANCE OF ANY ARMISTICE AND SAFEGUARDING THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION.

EDEN BOYCOTTED THE 21-POWER MEETING AND SENT HIS CHIEF AIDE, MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD, INSTEAD.

ACHESON FLEW IN FROM AN OTTAWA SPEECH-MAKING TRIP WITH A "NO COMMENT" THIS MORNING AND CONFERRED THIS AFTERNOON WITH GROSS.

THE 21 HAD BEFORE THEM THE LANGUAGE OF THE AMENDMENTS THE U.S. WANTS TO SEE IN THE INDIAN PROPOSALS BEFORE IT CONSIDERS THEM FURTHER.

THE 21 COUNTRIES AT THE MEETING ARE THOSE WHO SPONSORED THE RESOLUTION INTRODUCED EARLY IN THE KOREAN DEBATES BY THE UNITED STATES. THE U.S. ACCUSED BRITAIN LAST NIGHT OF ABANDONING THIS PLAN, BUT BRITAIN SAID THE CHARGE WAS PREMATURE.

THE U.S. RESOLUTION CALLS FOR ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT L.B. PEARSON TO ASK THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS TO AGREE TO A TRUCE ON THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.

PEARSON, WHO IS ALSO CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY, TOLD REPORTERS HE THOUGHT THE INDIAN PROPOSALS WERE A REASONABLE BASIS TO GO ON.

BRITAIN AND CANADA ARE TWO MEMBERS OF THE 21-NATION GROUP. OTHERS INCLUDE FRANCE, BELGIUM, AUSTRALIA, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, ETHIOPIA, GREECE, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, PHILIPPINES, THAILAND AND TURKEY--ALL OF WHOM HAVE TROOPS WITH THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA; AND HONDURAS, ICELAND, NORWAY AND URUGUAY AND NICARAGUA.

THE U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID ACHESON WAS NOT GOING TO ASK THEM TO DECIDE ON THEIR FINAL COURSE TONIGHT.

HIS REQUEST FOR THE MEETING WAS TO MAKE CLEAR TO THE GROUP THAT THE U.S. HAD FOUR WEEKS OF TALKS WITH THE INDIANS IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET SOMETHING SPECIFIC INTO THE RESOLUTION AND THEREFORE ITS POSITION WAS NOT A SUDDEN THING.

THE DRIVE FOR SUPPORT FOR THE ORIGINAL U.S. RESOLUTION WILL COME IN THE NEXT 48 HOURS, WHEN THE ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE IS TO GET DOWN TO CONSIDERATION OF ALL THE PLANS ADVANCED. ACHESON WAS SCHEDULED TO END THE GENERAL DEBATE IN THE COMMITTEE MONDAY

30.24- 7013

AFTERNOON.
"WE ARE NOT SEEKING A SHOWDOWN HERE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "THE SECRETARY WILL PRESENT OUR MOST FORCEFUL CASE TOUCHING ON THE MOST SERIOUS SPLIT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE U.S. SINCE THE ITALIAN COLONIES QUESTION IN 1948.
"WE HAVE TO POINT OUT THAT WE ARE NOT JUST A MEMBER OF THE GROUP. ANY AGREEMENT WE MAKE HERE INEVITABLY BINDS US TO ANY SUBSEQUENT NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM, AND WE WOULD BE NEGOTIATING TWICE, THE FIRST TIME HERE WITH A GHOST."
THE U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN REFERRED TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA AS THE "GHOSTS" WHO ARE NOT REPRESENTED AT THE U.N. DEBATES. THE WHOLE COMMUNIST BLOC HAS ARGUED THAT THEY SHOULD BE HERE BUT THE U.S. ATTITUDE REMAINS THAT THEY ARE TO BE HEARD ONLY IN THE MILITARY TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

A76
IT IS BECAUSE OF THE U.S. EXPERIENCE IN TRYING TO PIN DOWN COMMUNISTS IN NEGOTIATIONS TO ANY DETAIL THAT IT INSISTS IT HAS TO HAVE ANY AGREEMENT IN THE U.N. SPELLED OUT.
IN ADDITION TO THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATIONS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID IT HAD THE EXPERIENCE OF THE BERLIN BLOCKADE AS A BACKGROUND FOR ITS WARINESS.
THE BRITISH, IN THEIR FORMAL STATEMENT BEFORE THE MEETING, PLEADED THAT THE 21 COUNTRIES SHOULD NOT TAKE ANY FINAL POSITION FOR OR AGAINST THE INDIAN PLAN AND THAT ANY DECISION SHOULD BE DELAYED UNTIL THERE WAS A CHANCE FOR ALL 60 NATIONS TO DISCUSS WHATEVER MODIFICATIONS INDIA WAS WILLING TO ACCEPT.
THE BRITISH STATEMENT STRESSED THAT THE BRITISH DELEGATION HAS NOT ABANDONED THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION AND THE BRITISH BELIEF THAT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION SAFEGUARDED THAT PRINCIPLE.
THE BRITISH STATEMENT DECLARED THERE WAS NO CERTAINTY THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD ACCEPT ANY RESOLUTION BUT ADDED "A FORMULA PUT FORWARD BY AN ASIAN POWER HAS AT LEAST A CHANCE OF SUCCESS. THE U.K. DELEGATION DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THIS CHANCE SHOULD BE THROWN AWAY. THEY THEREFORE HOPE THAT EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO AGREE UPON THE INDIAN RESOLUTION."
MOSCOW REACTED QUICKLY TO THE NEWS OF THE U.S.-BRITISH SPLIT. DISPATCHES FROM THERE SAID THE MOSCOW PRESS POINTED TO IT AS PROOF OF PREMIER STALIN'S PREDICTION THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD FALL OUT.
DY51PES

B1
NEW YORK, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN IS ANNOUNCING ITS PROGRAM ON MONDAY FOR RESUMPTION OF PAYMENTS ON 14 ISSUES OF JAPANESE DOLLAR LOANS, INVOLVING A TOTAL PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF APPROXIMATELY $76,000,000, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOVERNMENT IN NEW YORK SAID TODAY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE MADE BY TADAHARU MUKAI, MINISTER OF FINANCE, THESE REPRESENTATIVES SAID.
INTEREST ARREARS AMOUNT TO ABOUT $50,000,000 AND UNDER THE PLAN BONDHOLDERS WILL RECEIVE THEIR FIRST INTEREST PAYMENTS ON DEC. 22. SINKING FUND OPERATIONS WILL BE RESUMED IN 1953.
THE 14 DOLLAR LOANS INCLUDE BONDS ISSUED BY THE JAPANESE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT, THE CITIES OF YOKOHOMA AND TOKYO, AND A NUMBER OF JAPANESE UTILITIES AND OTHER CONCERNS.
THE OFFER BY THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN TO RESUME PAYMENTS ON THE LOANS FOLLOWED PROTRACTED NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE FOREIGN BONDHOLDERS PROTECTIVE COUNCIL, INC. THIS ORGANIZATION, IN RECOMMENDING ACCEPTANCE BY THE BOND HOLDERS, SAID: "JAPAN HAS MADE A CREDITABLE PROPOSAL WHICH AMOUNTS IN SUBSTANCE TO MEETING HER FULL OBLIGATIONS SUBJECT ONLY TO A DELAY IN PAYMENT."
PROVISIONS OF PLAN INCLUDE:
1.- EXTENSION OF MAUTRITY DATES OF THE BONDS FOR TEN YEARS.
2.-EXTENSION FOR TEN YEARS OF MATURITY OF COUPONS DUE DURING THE PERIOD FROM DEC. 22, 1942 TO SEPT. 25, 1952.
3.-PAYMENT OF INTEREST FOR EXTENDED PERIODS AT THE SAME RATES AS SPECIFIED IN THE ORIGINAL CONTRACTS.
4.-MAINTENANCE OF SINKING FUND PROVISIONS WITH MODIFICATIONS TO GIVE EFFECT TO THE SMALLER AMOUNTS OF BONDS NOW OUTSTANDING.
THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN IS MAKING A SIMILAR OFFER OF RESUMPTION OF SERVICE IN LONDON TO HOLDERS OF JAPANESE STERLING BONDS AND TODAY THE BRITISH TREASURY ANNOUNCED ITS APPROVAL OF THE JAPANESE OFFER.
VP411PES

END
NOV 23, 1952

START NOV 24, 1952

30.24- 7015

A121KX (TOP)
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (120) (WEST OUT)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, TUESDAY, NOV. 25-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS REGAINED TWO IMPORTANT OUTPOSTS ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT TODAY WHILE UNITS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION RAIDED CHINESE POSITIONS IN THE WEST.
THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED AN ALLIED COUNTERATTACK RECAPTURED TWO OUTPOSTS ON JACKSON HEIGHTS, AFTER THEY FELL BEFORE A STRONG COMMUNIST ASSAULT LAST NIGHT. IT IS A HOTLY DISPUTED SECTOR.
ON THE WESTERN FRONT, A CO-ORDINATED RAID BY UNITS OF THE ROUAL FUSILIERS AND THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN REGIMENT LASTED EIGHT HOURS LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY. THE BRITISH AND AUSTRALIANS WITHDREW AFTER SHOOTING UP CHINESE POSITIONS.
THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THAT THE FIGHTING---ON A HILL OVERLOOKING THE SAMICHON RIVER VALLEY---BROKE OFF AT 4:20 A.M.
FIGHTING HAS ERUPTED ALMOST NIGHTLY IN THE JACKSON HEIGHTS AREA, BUT SELDOM RESULTS IN ANY CHAGE IN POSITION. THE REDS ARE STRONGLY ENTRENCHED ON THE HILL BUT THE ALLIED OUTPOSTS ARE ON ITS SOUTHERN SLOPES.
ALLIED WARPLANES CARRIED ON THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNIST SUPPLY VEHICLES, BAGGING 85 LAST NIGHT. A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THEY BROUGHT THE TOTAL TO ABOUT 1,250 DESTROYED IN THE PAST 10 DAYS.
AT DAYBREAK 12 SUPERFORTS BOMBED THREE COMMUNIST TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND SUPPLY DUMPS WITHIN AN 18-ACRE AREA AT HOECHANG, EAST OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
PILOTS REPORTED LIGHT TO MODERATE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.
RAIN AND SNOW CLOSED OVER THE BATTLE FRONT MONDAY. THE BAD WEATHER HALTED AIR BLOWS TEMPORARILY AND LIMITED GROUND CLASHES TO SMALL PROBES.
A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE MAKING INCREASED EFFORTS TO RUN SUPPLIES TO THEIR FRONT LINES. HE GAVE THIS AS ONE REASON WHY ALLIED PLANES HAVE DESTROYED 1,170 TRUCKS IN THE PAST NINE DAYS.
ANOTHER REASON FOR THE HIGH TRUCK MORTALITY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, WAS DUE TO A CHANGE IN TRUCK-BUSTING TACTICS BY THE FIFTH AIR FORCE. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.
NEARLY ALL THE DESTROYED VEHICLES HAVE BEEN CREDITED TO LIGHT B-26 MARAUDER BOMBERS, PROWLING NIGHTLY OVER RED KOREA IN ALL KINDS OF WEATHER.
MANY SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS HAVE BEEN NOTED BY PILOTS ON CONVOY BLASTING MISSIONS. IT IS ASSUMED THE REDS ARE RUNNING GREAT FLEETS OF TRUCKS TO THE FRONT EACH NIGHT IN ORDER TO FEED RED ARTILLERY WHICH HASBEEN FIRING AT A VORACIOUS PACE RECENTLY.
SABRE JETS WERE GROUNDED MONDAY, HALTING ASTRING OF SEVEN STRAIGHT DAYS OF BATTLE WITH THE RED AIR FORCE.
IN THE GROUND WAR THREE GROUPS OF CHINESE REDS, EACH ABOUT 40 STRONG, POKED AT SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS IN THE SNIPER RIDGE SECTOR ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. THE REDS CLASHED WITH THE DEFENDERS OF PINPOINT HILL TWICE AND LOST ABOUT 22 DEAD IN THREE HOURS OF FIGHTING.
OTHER REDS HIT NEARBY ROCKY POINT, BUT RETREATED AFTER 25 MINUTES.
ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT, CHINESE REDS PROBED LIGHTLY AT ALLIED TROOPS SOUTH OF JACKSON HEIGHTS.
WEST OF MUNSAN, THE U.N. TRUCE CAMP SITE ON THE WESTERN FRONT, AN EIGHTH ARMY PATROL TANGLED WITH A CHINESE PLATOON OF 40 MEN AND REPORTED 27 REDS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.
ANOTHER RED PROBE ON THE EXTREME EAST END OF THE FRONT WAS FOUGHT OFF IN A FOUR-HOUR EXCHANGE OF FIRE.
NN354PCS

A43FX
BJT MJT
WAR (400)
1952
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
SEOUL, NOV.24-(AP)-B-26 MARAUDER BOMBERS LAST NIGHT DESTROYED 200 COMMUNIST VEHICLES IN THEIR GREATEST TRUCK-BUSTING FORAY OF THE YEAR.
THE MARAUDERS, RANGING FAR AND WIDE OVER THE RED HIGHWAY NETWORK, BROUGHT THEIR NINE-DAY BAG TO 1,175 TRUCKS. THE CEASELESS ATTACKS ARE DESIGNED TO STEM THE FLOW OF SUPPLIES FOR FRONT LINE COMMUNIST TROOPS.
TWELVE B-29 SUPERFORTS, THE FLY-BY-NIGHT PARTNERS OF THE MARAUDERS, DROPPED 120 TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON A RED COMMUNICATIONS CENTER NEAR SINANJU. THE TARGET CITY IS ON THE WEST COAST, 40 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
IN DAYLIGHT SORTIES, U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN A RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JET. IT WAS THE SEVENTH STRAIGHT DAY OF VICTORY FOR THE SABRES. THEIR SCORE FOR THE WEEK STANDS AT 17 MIGS DESTROYED, TWO PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED.
POOR WEATHER GROUNDED ALLIED WARPLANES MONDAY. WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE PLANES REPORTED RAIN AND SNOW OVER MUCH OF NORTH KOREA.
COMMUNIST INFANTRYMEN PROBED ALLIED LINES. THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ANY MAJOR FIGHTING.
GROUND ACTION SUNDAY WAS HIGHLIGHTED BY A SERIES OF RED HARRASSING ATTACKS ALL ALONG THE BLEAK 155-MILE BATTLEFRONT.
A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THE REDS APPEARED CONTENT TO FEEL OUT THE ALLIED DEFENSES. NONE OF THEIR TENTATIVE JABS WERE AIMED AT TAKING ANY U.N. POSITIONS.
THE LARGEST RED PROBE-IN-FORCE WAS LAUNCHED AT SNIPER RIDGE, WAR-SCARRED HILL MASS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. ALLIED ROCKETS AND ARTILLERY SHELLS BROKE UP A THRUST BY 450 CHINESE.
CHINESE GROUND TROOPS STABBED THREE TIMES AT U.N. POSITIONS ON THE SOUTHERN SLOPE OF JACKSON HEIGHTS, AT THE EASTERN EDGE OF THE CHORWON VALLEY. ALL WERE HURLED BACK.
ON THE WESTERN FRONT, ABOUT 175 CHINESE ATTACKED AN ADVANCE ALLIED POSITION WEST OF YONCHON. THE U.N. TROOPS WITHDREW AND LET THEIR BIG ARTILLERY GUNS HAMMER THE REDS. THEY THEN REOCCUPIED THE POSITION WITHOUT OPPOSITION.
WEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL ON THE EASTERN FRONT ABOUT 50 NORTH KOREAN REDS TRIED TO SNEAK UP TO THE ALLIED LINES. THEY NEVER MADE IT. THE COMBINED FIRE OF ARTILLERY, MORTAR AND TANK GUNS THREW THEM BACK.
SMALLER CLASHES WERE REPORTED FROM NORTHEAST OF THE PUNCHBOWL AND SOUTH OF ANCHOR HILL, BOTH ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
U.S. CARRIER-BASED NAVY PLANES FROM THE KEARSARGE AND ESSEX WERE OUT IN FORCE SUNDAY, BLASTING RED POSITIONS ALONG THE EAST COAST AND ON THE FRONT.
THE CRUISER LOS ANGELES AND THE DESTROYER SWENSON POURED A RAIN OF FIRE ON RED INSTALLATIONS NEAR KOSUNG. AT WONSAN THE DESTROYERS THOMPSON AND SEIVERLING SHELLED COMMUNIST BUNKERS AND SHORE BATTERIES.
ON THE WEST COAST, THE BRITISH CRUISER BIRMINGHAM AND THE DESTROYER CONSORT HIT RED BUNKERS NEAR HAEJU.
EB204APS NM

A5KX(WAR & BJT)
AMS BUDGET
FIRST NIGHT LEAD IKE WELCOME (670)
1952
BY BILL SHINN
SEOUL, TUESDAY, NOV.25-(AP)-THIS WAR BATTERED CITY OF KINGS AND

CONQUERORS BEGAN AN EXCITEMENT-PACKED VIRGIL TODAY FOR THE ARRIVAL OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

TWICE OCCUPIED BY THE COMMUNISTS AND TWICE LIBERATED BY THE ALLIES WITHIN THE RECENT MEMORY OF NEARLY ALL ITS 800,000 CITIZENS, THIS ANCIENT CAPITAL OF KOREA SEEMED TO PIN ITS HOPES FOR THE FUTURE ON THE IMPRESSION IT MADE ON THE NEW AMERICAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE.

ANTICIPATION RAN SO HIGH THAT AUTHORITIES APPROVED A MASS DEMONSTRATION ON THE CAPITOL GROUNDS FOR THANKSGIVING DAY OR THE DAY FOLLOWING--WHETHER EISENHOWER IS PRESENT OR NOT. SOME 20,000 SCHOOL CHILDREN WILL PARADE TOMORROW IN A WARM-UP DEMONSTRATION.

NO ONE KNEW FOR CERTAIN JUST WHEN HE WOULD ARRIVE BECAUSE A NEWS BLACKOUT WILL BE IMPOSED ON HIS TRIP, BUT NOTHING WAS BEING LEFT TO CHANCE.

DESPITE A DRIZZLING RAIN, SOUTH KOREAN SECURITY TROOPS AND MOUNTED POLICE ALREADY LINED BOTH SIDES OF THE HIGHWAY LEADING FROM KIMPO AIRPORT TO TH CAPITAL. OTHER GUARDS RINGED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S HILLSIDE HOME. A TIGHT POLICE ALERT PREVAILED THROUGHOUT THE CITY TO GUARD AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST-INSPIRED DEMONSTRATION OR ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT. A ROUTING AIR RAID BLACKOUT WAS HELD DURING THE NIGHT.

GEN.MARK CLARK, TOP ALLIED COMMANDER, FLEW IN FROM TOKYO MONDAY TO CHECK WITH GEN. JAMES A.VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, ON FINAL SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE PRESIDENT-DESIGNATE'S VISIT.

A NEWS BLACKOUT WILL MANTLE ALL HIS MOVEMENTS WHILE IN KOREA, INCLUDING TOURS OF ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE UNITS.

HUNDREDS OF LABORERS WORKED ON ARCHES, BUNTING, FLAGS AND PLACARDS. FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT NIGHT CARPENTERS AND ARTISTS WORKED UNDER ELECTRIC LIGHTS AND GAS LAMPS AT THE BATTERED CAPITOL.

A HUGE PORTRAIT OF EISENHOWER WAS PLACED IN FRONT OF THE CAPITOL.

SCHOOL CHILDREN FASHIONED KOREAN AND AMERICAN FLAGS BY THE THOUSANDS. "WELCOME EISENHOWER" SIGNS AND BANNERS SPROUTED EVERY-WHERE.

HIGH FOREIGN AND KOREAN SIGNITARIES CONVERGED ON THE CITY.

THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO KOREA, ALLIS O.BRIGGS, FLEW TO SEOUL FROM THE TEMPORARY CAPITAL AT PUSAN. HE WILL PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS TO PRESIDENT RHEE TODAY AS THE SECOND AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO THE REPUBLIC.

A6KX

SIR ESLER DENNING AND MAURICE DE JEAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS TO JAPAN, ARRIVED WITH GENERAL CLARK.

ABOUT 200 YOUNG KOREANS IN PUSAN JUMPED THE GUN ON MONDAY ON DEMONSTRATIONS FOR EISENHOWER. THEY MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS, SINGING, BLOWING FLUTES AND BEATING DRUMS. ONE BANNER READ:

"IKE, WE ARE ALL FOR YOU AND THE MARCH TO THE NORTH."

THE KOREAN PRESS GAVE PROMINENCE TO EISENHOWER'S IMPENDING VISIT. TWO LEADING KOREAN NEWS AGENCIES PREPARED A 10-POINT QUESTIONNAIRE FOR SUBMISSION TO THE PRESIDENT-ELECT. THEY HOPED TO OBTAIN THE ANSWERS UPON COMPLETION OF HIS TOUR TO THESE QUESTIONS:

1. WHAT IS YOUR IMPRESSION OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY? DOES IT POSSESS THE POTENTIAON TO BEAR THE FULL BRUNT OF THE WAR? IF SO, WHEN AND HOW?

2. IF SOUTH KOREANS FULLY MAN THE FRONT LINES, WILL THEY BE ALLOWED TO PUSH THE YALU RIVER FRONTIER OF MANCHURIA--THE AVOWED POLICY OF SOUTH KOREA? WILL THE U.N. PROVIDE MATERIAL ASSISTANCE TO ACHIEVE THIS AIM OF NATIONAL UNIFICATION?

3. DURING YOUR PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN YOU PROMISED TO RETURN ALL U.S. TROOPS HOME (ACTUALLY EISENHOWER MADE NO SUCH PROMISE, BUT SAID HE WOULD SEEK MEANS TO SECURE AN HONORABLE PEACE, IMPLYING EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL). MAY WE ASSUME THIS IS CONTINGENT UPON THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES FROM NORTH KOREA?

4. IN CASE OF CONTINUED STALEMATE, AND DURING THE BUILDING UP OF SOUTH KOREAN FORCES TO SUFFICIENT STRENGTH. WILL YOU SEEK WIDER SHARING OF RESPONSIBILITY TOWARD THE WAR EFFORT AMONG THE FREE STATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS?

5. WHAT IS YOUR ATTITUDE ON THE USE OF JAPANESE OR CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN THE KOREAN WAR?

6. WHAT IS YOUR ATTITUDE ON THE BOMBING OF MANCHURIAN BASES?

7. WHAT IS YOUR IMPRESSION OF SOUTH KOREAN INDUSTRY? WILL THERE BE ANY CHANGE IN THE U.S. PROGRAM OF AID IN THIS RESPECT?

8. WILL THERE BE ANY CHANGE IN THE ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM FOR KOREA?

9. THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TAKES THE STAND THAT PRISONERS OF WAR TO BE REPATRIATED MUST INCLUDE SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS ABDUCTED BY THE COMMUNISTS SINCE THE START OF THE WAR. WHAT IS YOUR OPINION OF THIS?

10. DURING YOUR PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN YOU SPOKE OF "ROLLING BACK THE IRON CURTAIN" IN EAST EUROPE. DO YOU PLACE EQUAL EMPHASIS ON ASIA?

NN326PCS

A62FX

BJT

IKE WELCOME (400)

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, NOV. 24-(AP)-BATTERED SEOUL DONNED HER FAIREST RAIMENT AND COVERED HER WAR WOUNDS WITH BUNTING TODAY. NERVE-TINGLING EXCITEMENT SWEPT THIS SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL AS IT PREPARED A GIANT WELCOME FOR U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

NOBODY SEEMED TO KNOW WHEN HE WOULD ARRIVE, BUT EVERYBODY WAS GETTING READY.

GEN. MARK CLARK, ACCOMPANIED BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS TO JAPAN, FLEW IN FROM TOKYO. CLARK SAID HE WOULD CONFER WITH GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

THE TEMPORAY CAPITAL, PUSAN, JUMPED THE GUN ON THE "I LIKE IKE" DEMONSTRATIONS.

ABOUT 200 YOUTHFUL KOREANS PARADED THROUGH THE STREETS SINGING, BLOWING FLUTES AND BEATING DRUMS. SOME WORE MASKS AND HOODS. IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH DEMONSTRATION IN YEARS IN THE REFUGEE-PACKED PORT CITY.

ONE BANNER READ "IKE, WE ARE ALL FOR YOU AND THE MARCH TO THE NORTH."

A LIGHT DRIZZLE FAILED TO DAMPEN THE ENTHUSIASM IN SEOUL.

AROUND THE CITY, WORKMEN HURRIED TO COMPLETE 20 HUGE ARCHES. SEOUL'S MAYOR KIM TAI SUN ORDERED THE WORK FINISHED TODAY. HE HAS SCHEDULED TWO MONSTROUS DEMONSTRATIONS--TOMORROW AND THURSDAY--WHETHER EISENHOWER IS HERE YET OR NOT.

RICKETY STREETCARS CLATTERED THROUGH THE STREETS DRAPED WITH HUGE BANNERS PROCLAIMING A WELCOME. STOREKEEPERS COVERED THEIR WINDOWS WITH AMERICAN AND REPUBLIC OF KOREA FLAGS. ILL-CLAD URCHINS SKIPPED ALONG, WAVING TINY FLAGS AT PASSERSBY.

THERE WAS A DEADLY SERIOUS NOTE, TOO.

SOUTH KOREAN ARMY TROOPS AND POLICE THREW A GUARD AROUND AND THROUGH THE CITY. METROPOLITAN POLICE CHIEF YOON MYUNG HOON SAID STRICT SECURITY MEASURES WOULD BE ENFORCED UNTIL AFTER EISENHOWER LEAVES.

ALL RESIDENTS OF SEOUL (POSSIBLY 800,000 PERSONS) WERE INSTRUCTED TO REGISTER WITH POLICE. A 9:30 P.M. CURFEW WILL BE RIGIDLY ENFORCED.

MAYOR KIM SAID SECURITY PREPARATIONS ARE ALL SET AND ADDED:

"WE WILL GUARANTEE 100 PER CENT FOR THE SAFETY OF GENERAL EISENHOWER."

SOUTH KOREAN CABINET MINISTERS AND HIGH-RANKING POLITICAL AND MILITARY LEADERS ARRIVED FROM PUSAN AND TAEGU, PRESUMABLY TO BE ON HAND TO WELCOME THE PRESIDENT-ELECT.

30.24- 7017

MORE THAN 200 GIANT SIGNS SPRUNG UP LIKE WILD FLOWERS AROUND THE CITY. SOME WERE MORE THAN 100 FEET LONG.

ONE SIGN THAT WENT UP YESTERDAY CAME DOWN TODAY. IT READ "GIVE THE COMMUNISTS HELL, IKE." MAYOR KIM ORDERED IT REPLACED BECAUSE "IT IS IMPOLITE TO CALL SUCH A BIG MAN BY HIS NICKNAME." ITS REPLACEMENT WAS A FORMAL "STRENGTHEN ROK FORCES."

KIM SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE DATE OF EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL BUT THE ENTIRE WEEK HAS BEEN SET ASIDE AS WELCOME WEEK. HE DIDN'T SAY WHETHER IT WOULD BE RENEWED IF THE PRESIDENT-ELECT DOESN'T GET HERE IN TIME.

GENERAL CLARK SAID THERE WAS NOTHING SPECIAL ABOUT HIS TRIP BUT "NATURALLY I WILL DISCUSS ARRANGEMENTS WITH GENERAL VAN FLEET FOR THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S VISIT. WE ARE LOOKING FORWARD TO SEEING HIM."

CLARK SAID HE WOULD BE IN KOREA FOR A COUPLE OF DAYS.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD COME OVER "TO SEE MY FRIEND (VAN FLEET) AND TO VISIT SOME OF THE UNITS HERE."

LW330APSN M

Z113KX

--95--

1952

FIRST LEAD CASCIO

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 25-(AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES TODAY CHARGED STAFF SGT. GUISEPPE CASCIO, 34, TUCSON, ARIZ., WITH CONSPIRING TO SELL SECRET FLIGHT FROM TEST DATA ON THE TOP U.S. JET WARPLANE IN THE KOREAN THEATER.

THE SECRET DATA INVOLVED PERFORMANCE TESTS OF THE F-86 SABRE JET, SCOURGE OF THE COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS.

THE AIF ROFRCES CHARGE SAID CASCIO "DID WRONGFULLY OFFER FOR SALE TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS" THE SECRET FLIGHT TEST DATA, "WITH REASON TO BELIEVE THAT SAID WRITING WOULD REACH THE ENEMY."

POSSIBLY THE SECRET DATA INVOLVED PERFORMANCE TESTS OF IMPROVED MODELS WHICH HAVE BEEN CREDITED WITH GIVING U.S. JET AIRMEN A BIGGER EDGE OVER THE COMMUNIST MIGS. AMERICAN JET AIRMEN, BY AIR FORCE COUNT, HAVE RUN UP AN 8-1 SCORE OVER COMMUNIST FLIERS IN JET PLANES SHOT DOWN.

THE SERGEANT WAS CHARGED IN 16 COUNTS OF ACCEPTING MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES FROM A KOREAN CIVILIAN WHILE STATIONED IN KOREA.

THE AIR FORCES CHARGED THAT CASCIO RECEIVED CLASSIFIED (SECRET) DATA FROM STAFF SGT. JOHN P. JONES OF THE HEADQUARTERS SQUADRON. IT SAID AIR FORCE DOCTORS HAD DECLARED JONES INSANE. NO CHARGE WAS MADE AGAINST JONES.

CASCIO WAS ARRESTED SEPT. 21 IN KOREA AFTER A SIX WEEKS INVESTIGATION, THE AIR FORCES SAID.

HE IS CHARGED WITH VIOLATING ARTICLES 80, 81 AND 134 OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE, DEALING WITH CLASSIFIED INFORMATION, AND ARTICLE 92, PERTAINING TO TRANSACTIONS IN MILITARY SCRIPT.

THE MAXIMUM PENALTY POSSIBLE IS LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

THE COURT MARTIAL SPECIFICATION CHARGES THAT CASCIO CONSPIRED TO "KNOWINGLY GIVE INTELLIGENCE TO THE ENEMY" AND THAT HE "DID WRONGFULLY OFFER FOR SALE TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS A CLASSIFIED MILITARY WRITING."

IT DESCRIBED THIS WRITING AS "A MESSAGE CLASSIFIED AS SECRET CONTAINING FLIGHT GEST DATA ON F-86 TYPE AIRCRAFT, WITH REASON TO BELIEVE THAT SAID WRITING WOULD REACH TH

CONTAINING FLIGHT TEST DATA ON F-86 TYPE AIRCRAFT, WITH REASON TO BELIEVE THAT SAID WRITING WOULD REACH THE ENEMY."

1952

THE AIR FORCES SAID JONES, OF MANCHESTER, MASS., WAS ARRESTED AT THE SAME TIME AS CASCIO.

IN WASHINGTON, ARMY AND AIR FORCE OFFICIALS, WHILE STILL CHECKING THEIR FILES, SAID THEY RECALLED NO OTHER INSTANCE IN THE KOREAN ACTION OF SIMILAR CHARGES BEING PREFERRED AGAINST AN AMERICAN SERVICEMAN.

CASCIO IS A REGULAR IN THE AIR FORCES WITH NINE YEARS' SERVICE.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS SAID JONES, THE OTHER SERGEANT IN THE CASE, HAD BEEN RETURNED TO THE U.S.

A SPOKESMAN SAID CASCIO TRIED TO SELL DATA ON THE F-86E, AN IMPROVED SABRE MODEL. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THIS IS A SPEEDIER JET THAN THE F-86 AND HAS A NUMBER OF NEW DEVICES TO GIVE IT A GREATER ADVANTAGE OVER THE RUSSIAN-TYPE JETS.

MD1046PFS

A122KX (WEST OUT)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BRITAIN-JAPAN (150) 1952

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 25-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES SAID TODAY THE JAPANESE WERE LABORING UNDER MISAPPREHENSIONS IN THE CURRENT JAPANESE-BRITISH TALKS ON CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER ALLIED TROOPS.

THE ISSUE OF JURISDICTION THREATENS THE U. S.-JAPANESE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT.

ALLIED DIPLOMATS, IN A LENGTHY STATEMENT BEARING CONCURRENCE BY "A ROUNDTABLE" OF REPRESENTATIVES, LISTED TWO SO-CALLED MISAPPREHENSIONS:

1. A MISUNDERSTANDING THAT JAPAN IS BEING SINGLED OUT BY THE UNITED NATIONS FOR UNEQUAL TREATMENT AND THAT AN ATTEMPT IS UNDERWAY TO PERPETUATE THE TYPE OF EXTRA-TERRITORIALITY THAT EXISTED IN THE 19TH CENTURY.

2. APPARENT JAPANESE BELIEF THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS AGREEMENT ON JURISDICTION IS MORE FFAVORABLE.

THE AMERICAN-JAPANESE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT IS SUBJECT TO RE-NEGOTIATION NEXT APRIL 28. UNDER THAT PACT, U. S. TROOPS WHO COMMIT CRIMES ARE PLACED IN CUSTODY OF U. S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES BY JAPANESE POLICE.

PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S GOVERNMENT IS MEETING OPPOSITION FROM JAPANESE JUDICIAL AND PARLIAMENTARY CIRCLES TO GRANTING ANY CONCESSIONS TO ENGLAND.

UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES ENTERED INTO THE DISCUSSIONS AFTER THE BRITISH-JAPANESE TALKS BECAME DEADLOCKED AND THE JAPANESE OFFERED TO SURRENDER TWO COMMONWEALTH SOLDIERS UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH THE BRITISH REFUSED TO ACCEPT.

THE UNITED NATIONS STATEMENT SAID JAPAN IS NOT BEING SINGLED OUT FOR UNEQUAL TREATMENT. NO ATTEMPT IS BEING MADE TO REINTRODUCE THE TYPE OF EXTRATERRITORALITY TO WHICH THE JAPANESE PEOPLE "WOULD NATURALLY TAKE EXCEPTION," IT ADDED.

THE STATEMENT POINTED OUT THERE WAS PRECEDENCE FOR ALLOWING UNITED NATIONS FORCES TO RETAIN CONTROL OVER THEIR TROOPS IN OTHER COUNTRIES. CASES IN THE LAST WAR WHEN AMERICAN TROOPS RECEIVED THIS TREATMENT IN ENGLAND, CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WERE CITED.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE FACT IS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SURRENDERED JURISDICTION VOLUNTARILY TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OVER THEIR NATIONALS OTHER THAN OCCUPATION PERSONNEL EVEN BEFORE THE PEACE TREATY WENT INTO EFFECT LAST APRIL 28.

ON THE SECOND "MISAPPREHENSION" THE STATEMENT SAID:

"WHILE IT IS TRUE THAT AN AGREEMENT HAS BEEN DRAFTED FOR APPROVAL BY THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED (IN NATO), NONE OF THESE GOVERNMENTS, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF FRANCE, HAS YET RATIFIED THE AGREEMENT, WHICH IS THEREFORE NOT YET IN FORCE."

THE UNITED NATIONS MEMORANDUM SAID THAT ANY CONCESSIONS GIVEN

THEM BY THE JAPANESE WOULD ONLY BE TEMPORARY, DURING THE KOREAN WAR, AND THAT NO ATTEMPT TO INVADE JAPANESE SOVERIGNITY WAS BEING ATTEMPTED.

THE SQUABBLE AROSE OVER THE DISPOSITION OF CASES OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH MILITARY PERSONNEL ARRESTED FOR ROBBERY BY JAPANESE POLICE AND THEIR TRIAL, IN AT LEAST ONE CASE, BEFORE A JAPANESE TRIBUNAL.

THE MEMORANDUM SAID "WHAT THE UNIFIED COMMAND IS SEEKING TO OBTAIN IS TREATMENT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES ENGAGED IN THE WAR IN KOREA COMPARABLE NOT ONLY WITH THAT WHICH UNITED STATES FORCES ENJOY UNDER THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT BUT WHICH OTHER NATIONS HAVE ALSO ACCORDED ELSEWHERE."

THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED: "IT IS SURELY NOT UNREASONABLE TO EXPECT THAT THIS UNSELFISH SPIRIT WHICH ANIMATES THIS GREAT ENDEAVOR SHOULD MEET WITH SOME RESPONSE FROM THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AND THAT THE CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD NOT BE VIEWED PURELY FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF NATIONAL SELF-INTEREST."

JAPAN HAS REFUSED, CONTENDING SUCH A PRIVILEGE GI EN TO BRITAIN WOULD MEAN A RETURN TO THE 19TH CENTURY EXTRATERRITORIALITY RIGHTS THEN HELD BY FOREIGN NATIONS IN JAPAN.

THE DISCUSSIONS REPORTEDLY REACHED A HOT STAGE THE PAST WEEK END. JAPAN'S FOREIGN OFFICE HANDED THE ALLIES A MEMORANDUM REJECTING BRITAIN'S REUQEST AND SUGGESTING EQUALITY FOR ALL FOREIGN POWERS COULD BE REACHED BY WIPING OUT THE PROVISION IN THE U.S.-JAPAN AGREEMENT.

U. S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT MURPHY, ONCE A POLITICAL ADVISER TO GENERAL DWIGHT EISENHOWER IN EUROPE, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE OBJECTED TO THE JAPANESE MEMORANDUM IN SUCH STRONG TERMS THAT THE FOREIGN OFFICE ASKED THAT THE MEMO BE RETURNED.

BUT INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED MURPHY REFUSED AND INDICATED THE MEMORANDUM MIGHT BE SENT TO WASHINGTON FOR STUDY.

THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY DOES NOT WANT BRITAIN TO BACK DOWN ON HER DEMANDS FOR FEAR CONCESSIONS TO JAPAN WOULD BE USED AS A LEVER BY THE JAPANESE WHEN THE CRIMINAL JURISDICTION CLAUSE IS DISCUSSED NEXT YEAR.

THE CRIMINAL JURISDICTION PROBLEM MAY BECOME ONE OF THE FIRST BIG DIPLOMATIC QUESTIONS FACED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION NEXT YEAR.

THE ISSUE IS A BURNING ONE IN JAPAN WITH MANY OF THE NATION'S NEWSPAPERS DEMANDING THE YOSHIDA GOVERNMENT NOT GIVE IN TO BRITAIN.

YOSHIDA'S OPPOSITION IN THE DIET ALSO HAVE DEMANDED THE PRIME MINISTER STAND FIRM. FAILURE TO DO SO COULD SHAKE THE YOSHIDA CABINET SO HARD IT COULD FALL.

THE SITUATION CAME TO A HEAD EARLY THIS FALL IN A DIPLOMATIC TUG OF WAR BETWEEN BRITAIN AND JAPAN OVER THE DISPOSITION OF TWO BRITISH SAILORS OFF THE CRUISER BELFAST. JAPAN TRIED THE SAILORS AT KOBE ON CHARGES OF ROBBING A TAXI DRIVER OF HIS CAR AND ABOUT FIVE DOLLARS, AND FOUND THEM GUILTY, BUT LATER RELEASED THEM ON THREE YEARS PROBATION.

THE PRESS CRITICIZED THE COURT'S DECISION.

THE SITUATION AROSE AGAIN LAST WEEK WHEN TWO COMMONWEALTH SOLDIERS, ONE BRITISH AND ONE AUSTRALIAN, WERE ARRESTED ON ANOTHER ROBBERY CHARGE INVOLVING EIGHT DOLLARS.

FJ633PCS

A135FX

(100)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

SEOUL, NOV. 25-(AP)-THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE MADE "YOUR STRUGGLE" THEIRS, U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLIS O.BRIGGS TOLD PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY WHEN HE PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS.

"SHOULDER TO SHOULDER ON DARKENED RIDGES," BRIGGS SAID, "AMERICAN AND KOREAN SOLDIERS HAVE FOUGHT FOR A WORLD FREE FROM COMMUNISM."

RHEE WELCOMED BRIGGS AND HIS STAFF IN HIS HOME HERE ON A HILLSIDE OVERLOOKING WAR-BATTERED SEOUL.

BRIGGS SUCCEEDS JOHN J.MUCCIO AS AMBASSADOR TO KOREA. MUCCIO, WHO LEFT KOREA SEPT. 8, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED AS U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL.

CK927PPS NM

A106KX

WEST OUT

KOREAN BASE SECTION, NOV. 24-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED AN AGREEMENT WHEREBY KOREA WILL ASSUME PART OF THE ROLE PLAYED BY JAPAN IN SUPPLYING U.N. TROOPS IN KOREA.

THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA STIPULATES THAT KOREAN TECHNICIANS AND EQUIPMENT WILL REPLACE JAPANESE PERSONNEL AND EQUIPMENT.

THE PACT PRIMARILY AFFECTS SHIPS, CREW MEMBERS AND DOCK WORKERS.

HU856ACS

B21KX (Q)

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, NOV.24-(AP)-LT.COL. FRANCOIS BORREILL, COMMANDER OF THE FRENCH BATTALION IN KOREA, TODAY WAS AWARDED THE FRENCH LEGION OF HONOR.

THE PRESENTATION WAS MADE BY MAURICE DEJEAN, FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN.

BORREILL HAS COMMANDED THE FRENCH TROOPS IN KOREA FOR ONE YEAR. HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED DEC.1 BY LT.COL. FRANCOIS LEBEGUE DE GERMINY.

THE FRENCH BATTALION IS ATTACHED TO THE U.S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION.

VR422ACS

B52KX

APW

SEOUL, NOV. 24-(AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK AND SIR ESLER DENING, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, TODAY VISITED THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION IN KOREA.

HU835ACS

A70KX

(130)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV.25-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO SUGGESTED TODAY THAT IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD YIELD ON THE KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE, ALL ALLIED PRISONERS "WILL BE ON THEIR WAY HOME FOR CHRISTMAS."

OTHERWISE, THE PEIPING BROADCAST ASSERTED, THE "ONLY ALTERNATIVE SPELLS STILL MORE DISASTROUS DEFEAT FOR THE PENTAGON WAR-MAKERS."

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO ASSERTED THAT A RIGID BLACKOUT WAS BEING IMPOSED ON PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S IMPENDING TRIP TO KOREA "TO COVER UP THE REAL PURPOSE OF HIS JOURNEY."

PEIPING WAS EISENHOWER WAS PLANNING "HOW TO CONTINUE AND EXTEND" THE KOREAN WAR.

THE COMMUNIST REFERENCE TO YIELDING ON THE PRISONER OF WAR QUESTION REFERRED TO THE STALEMATE IN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS OVER RED INSISTENCE ON THE REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS, BY FORCE IF NECESSARY. THE U.N. COMMAND HAD FLATLY REFUSED FORCIBLE REPATRIATION.

NN758PCS

B13KX Q

(100)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 25-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAD TRANSMITTED A NEW LIST OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS WHO HAD DIED WHILE IN U. N. CUSTODY.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID THE NEW LIST HAD BEEN

FORWARDED THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.
THE REDS CHARGED THE LIST INCLUDED FOUR NAMES WHICH WERE NOT ON THE LIST OF PRISONERS SUBMITTED TO THE COMMUNISTS DEC. 18, 1951. PYONGYANG ASSERTED THAT THE ALLIES OMITTED THE NAMES OF PRISONERS SO THEY COULD COERCE THEM TO REMAIN IN ALLIED HANDS.
THE U. N. COMMAND DOES NOT REPLY TO PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION OF THE NEW POW LIST.
FJ421PCS

A48KX
NIGHT LEAD YOSHIDA (280)
BY STAN CARTER
TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT CHARTED A COURSE OF COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE WEST IN POLICY STATEMENTS MONDAY, BUT PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA WARNED IT WAS TOO SOON TO REARM.
YOSHIDA TOLD THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT) HE BELIEVES JAPAN SHOULD BUILD DEFENSIVE FORCES ONLY IN PROPORTION TO AN INCREASE IN THE NATION'S MATERIAL AND MORAL STRENGTH.
HE SAID THIS IS NOT THE TIME FOR JAPAN TO REARM BECAUSE THE COUNTRY STILL LACKED THE MUSCLE AND THE WILL TO SUPPORT JAPANESE ARMED FORCES.
35-YOSHIDA APPEARED BEFORE THE 15TH SPECIAL DIET

STILL LACKED THE MUSCLE AND THE WILL TO SUPPORT JAPANESE ARMED FORCES.
YOSHIDA APPEARED BEFORE THE 15TH SPECIAL DIET AS IT RESUMED SESSIONS WITH TWO OF HIS TOP CABINET MEMBERS, FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI AND FINANCE MINISTER TADAHARU MUKAI.
BOTH YOSHIDA AND OKAZAKI SAID THEY WOULD SEEK TO BOLSTER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TIES WITH NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN ASIA AS WELL AS THE WEST.
IN HIS FIRST SPEECH TO THE DIET, OKAZAKI SAID "COOPERATION WITH THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS SHOULD BE THE KEYNOTE" OF JAPAN'S POLICY.
HE ADVOCATED "THE CLOSEST TIES" WITH THE UNITED STATES.
THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID IT WAS JAPAN'S INTENTION TO WORK FOR AN EARLY SETTLEMENT OF REPARATIONS QUESTIONS WITH THE PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
HE SAID THE SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA WILL HAFE "A DIRECT AND GRAVE BEARING ON THE FATE OF OUR NATION."
"IF VIOLENCE AND AGGRESSION SHOULD HAPPEN TO GAIN MASTERY OVER KOREA," HE SAID, "IT MUST BE SAID THAT OUR COUNTRY WOULD BE PLACED IN IMMINENT PERIL."
HE SAID JAPAN SHOULD ACT WITH THE OTHER ALLIED POWERS IN DEALING WITH TRADE PROBLEMS WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC.
OKAZAKI REITERATED THAT THE HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS IN THE JRILES, NOW OCCUPIED BY SOVIET RUSSIA, "ARE CLEARLY JAPANESE TERRITORY."
YOSHIDA SAID HE HOPED FOR AN EARLY RELEASE OF JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS. JAPAN MUST GET APPROVAL OF THE ALLIED POWERS WHO TRIED AND SENTENCED WORLD WAR II CRIMINALS BEFORE IT CAN GIVE THEM PAROLES.
XB640PCS NM

B41KX
(200)
BY STAN CARTER
TOKYO, NOV. 24-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET TODAY PLEDGED JAPAN TO CLOSER COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD.
YOSHIDA, FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI AND FINANCE MINISTER TADAHARU MUKAI MADE POLICY STATEMENTS TO THE DIET.

"IT IS THE INTENTION OF THE GOVERNUNT TO COOPERATE MORE CLOSELY THAN EVER WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE VARIOUS DEMOCRATIC NATIONS FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF WORLD PEACE," YOSHIDA SAID. "WE PARTICULARLY DESIRE TO WORK FOR DEEPER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING WITH THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS OF ASIA."
THE PRIME MINISTER SAID JAPAN HOPES MEASURES CAN BE TAKEN SOON FOR THE RELEASE OF JAPANESE SERVING TIME FOR WAR CRIMES. JAPAN MUST GET APPROVAL OF THE ALLIED POWERS WHO TRIED AND SENTENCED WORLD WAR TWO CRIMINALS BEFORE IT CAN GIVE THEM PAROLES.
YOSHIDA SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S CONVICTION THAT JAPAN IS NOT YET STRONG ENOUGH TO REARM IS "FIRM AND UNCHANGED." BUT HE ADDED:
"IT GOES WITHOUT SAYING THAT WE SHOULD GRADUALLY INCREASE THE CAPACITY TO DEFEND OURSELVES IN PROPORTION TO THE REHABILITATION OF NATIONAL POWER. IT IS THE BELIEF OF THIS GOVERNMENT THAT WE SHOULD PARTICULARLY DEVOTE OURSELVES, AT THE PRESENT STAGE, TO BUILDING UP THE NATIONAL POWER, BOTH SPIRITUAL AND MATERIAL."
HU722ACS

A150FX (CH F)
TOKYO, NOV. 25-(AP)-JAPANESE POLICE SAID TODAY A RUSSIAN WHO GAVE HIS NAME AS TIMOFEEV VICTOR PAVOLVICH WAS ARRESTED FOR SMASHING THREE STORE WINDOWS EARLY SUNDAY.
THE TOKYO EVENING NEWS SAID THE MAN WAS ONE OF SIX RUSSIANS TOLD TO LEAVE JAPAN BY THURSDAY BECAUSE THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE SOVIET MISSION IN TOKYO. ALL CLAIMED TO BE MEMBERS OF THE MISSION.
PAVOLVICH WAS RELEASED AFTER HE HAD PAID FOR DAMAGES AND THE RUSSIAN COUNSELLOR HAD APOLOGIZED.
MD1044PPS NM

B70KX Q
TOKYO, TUESDAY, NO. 25-(AP)-JAPAN'S WARTIME PROPAGANDA CHIEF TAKETORA OGATA, NOW CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY OF THE YOSHIDA GOVERNMENT, DISCLOSED MONDAY HE IS DRAWING PLANS FOR A NEW JAPANESE INFORMATION AGENCY.
KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID OGATA WANTS THE NEW ORGAN TO GATHER DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN INFORMATION AS WELL AS DISTRIBUTE NEWS OVERSEAS.
KYODO SAID FORMATION OF THE NEW AGENCY WOULD REQUIRE THE SERVICES OF 200 TO 300 RADIO AND TELEVISION EXPERTS.
FJ-NN944PCS

B19KX (Q)
(350)
BY GEORGE MCARTHUR
TOKYO,NOV. 24-(AP)-KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TODAY DECIDED TO HAND OVER TO COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES A BRITISH AND AN AUSTRALIAN SOLDIER WHOSE ARREST BY JAPANESE POLICE THREATENED A SECOND DIPLOMATIC TIFF BETWEEN JAPAN AND ENGLAND.
THE TWO WERE ARRESTED FRIDAY BY JAPANESE POLICE ON SUSPICION OF ROBBING A TAXI DRIVER OF 2,500 YEN (ABOUT $7).
TOP LEVEL DIPLOMATIC TALKS CONCERNING THE PAIR HAVE BEEN GOING ON BETWEEN THE BRITISH EMBASSY AND THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.
THE DECISION TO RELEASE THE SOLDIERS TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES WAS CONTINGENT ON A GUARANTEE THAT THE PAIR WOULD BE RETURNED TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES IN THE EVENT THEY WERE WANTED FOR TRIAL OR FURTHER INVESTIGATION. KYODO REPORTED.

POLICE IDENTIFIED THE TWO SOLDIERS AS CORP. J.J.PATTON, 23, THE THIRD AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BATTALION AND LANCE CORP. D.HEPPLES, 22, 28TH ENGINEERING REGIMENT, FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.

BRITISH FIRST SECRETARY A.J.DE LA MARE AND AUSTRALIAN FIRST SECRETARY ARTHUR BARCLAY JAMIESON CONFERRED WITH JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE AUTHORITIES.

BOTH THE JAPANESE AND THE BRITISH APPARENTLY WERE ANXIOUS TO AVOID ANOTHER INCIDENT SIMILAR TO THE ONE IN KOBE WHERE TWO BRITISH SEAMEN WERE ARRESTED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. HOT WORDS FLEW BETWEEN LONDON AND TOKYO OVER WHO SHOULD HAVE CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN THE KOBE SEAMEN'S CASE.

THE JAPANESE ALSO INSISTED BEFORE TURNING THE MEN OVER THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT BE CONSULTED BEFORE ANY MOVE IS MADE TO TAKE THEM OUT OF THE COUNTRY, KYODO SAID.

JAPANESE POLICE SAID THE TWO MEN ADMITTED ASSAULTING AND ROBBING THE TAXI DRIVER.

ANOTHER AUSTRALIAN SUSPECTED OF PARTICIPATING IN THE ROBBERY IS BEING HELD BY BRITISH MILITARY POLICE.

PATTON AND HEPPLES WERE HELD IN A JAPANESE JAIL LAST NIGHT.

MEANWHILE THE UNDERLYING CAUSE OF THE DISPUTES BETWEEN JAPAN AND BRITAIN REMAINED UNSETTLED.

NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDERWAY TO DETERMINE THE STATUS OF U.N. PERSONNEL IN JAPAN.

THE JAPANESE WANT CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER U.N. TROOPS OFF DUTY AND NOT ON MILITARY POSTS.

THE U.N. NATIONS NEGOTIATORS INSIST THAT THEIR TROOPS ARE SERVING THE U.N. CAUSE IN KOREA, PROTECTING JAPAN, AND THAT CRIMINAL JURISDICTION SHOULD BE THE BUSINESS OF THE NATION CONCERNED.

ET331ACS NM

B22KX (Q)

TOKYO, NOV.24-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY RELEASED THE NAMES OF TWO MEMBERS OF THE 187TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM KILLED THURSDAY IN A LIGHT PLANE CRASH ON KYUSHU ISLAND.

THEY WERE CAPT. JAMES B. STANDERFER, MEDICAL CORPS, LITTLE ROCK, AND LT. RICHARD E. SMITH, PILOT, (N. OLNEY ST.) INDIANAPOLIS.

THEIR PLANE CRASHED INTO A MOUNTAIN ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT. SEARCHERS SAID BOTH MEN WERE KILLED INSTANTLY.

VR424ACS

B20KX (Q)

TOKYO,NOV.24-(AP)-WILLIAM MCMAHON, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER FOR NAVY AND AIR, TODAY TOOK THE SALUTE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AT BRIEF CEREMONIES AT UNC HEADQUARTERS HERE.

MCMAHON, ON A TOUR OF COMMONWEALTH UNITS AND FACILITIES, REVIEWED A U.S. TRI-SERVICE GUARD OF HONOR, THEN CONFERRED WITH LT.GEN.DOYLE O. HICKEY, CHIEF OF STAFF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

VR420ACS

B18KX (Q)

(250)

WITH U.S.EIGHTH ARMY,KOREA,NOV. 24-(AP)-CAPT.ROBERT M.DAUGHERTY OF 45 S.WEST ST., CARLISLE, PA., HAS WON THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR EXTREME HEROISM IN KOREA.

THE ARMY SAID TODAY HE LEFT HIS POST AS BATTALION STAFF OFFICER AND LED THE REMNANTS OF A BATTERED U.S.INFANTRY COMPANY IN A SERIES OF ATTACKS ON A RED-HELD HILL, DESPITE WOUNDS IN HIS HEAD, SHOULDER AND BACK.

THE ACTION TOOK PLACE LAST JULY 17, WITH A RIFLE COMPANY OF THE 23RD REGIMENT, U.S. SECOND DIVISION.

ASSIGNED AS ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER OF THE 2ND BATTALION, 23RD INFANTRY, DAUGHERTY LEARNED ABOUT MIDNIGHT JULY 17 THAT ONE OF THE BATTALION COMPANIES HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO AN INTENSE BOMBARDMENT AND INFANTRY ATTACK. HE VOLUNTEERED TO GO TO THE POSITION. ON ARRIVAL HE FOUND THAT THE UNIT HAD BEEN FORCED FROM ITS POSITION ON A HILL.

AFTER DIRECTING EVACUATION OF CASUALTIES, DAUGHERTY REORGANIZED REMNANTS AND LED A CHARGE UP THE FIRE-SWEPT SLOPE. IGNORING A PAINFUL HEAD WOUND, HE LED THE UNIT FORWARD UNTIL IT WAS PINNED DOWN BY FIRE NEAR THE CREST.

THE REDS STARTED ANOTHER ASSAULT. TO HALT IT, DAUGHERTY CALLED DOWN ARTILLERY FIRE DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF HIS POSITION. IT BROKE UP THE ATTACK.

A SECOND ATTACK FORCED THE U.N. COMPANY DOWN THE HILL. AGAIN DAUGHERTY REORGANIZED IT. HE SENT A SMALL FORCE UP A FLANK OF THE HILL AND LED THE MAIN BODY STRAIGHT UP THE SLOPE. AGAIN WOUNDED, THIS TIME IN THE SHOULDERS AND BACK BY SHELL FRAGMENTS, HE CONTINUED THE CHARGE UNTIL HIS MEN WERE STOPPED JUST SHORT OF THE CREST.

ALTHOUGH HE WAS ALMOST UNCONSCIOUS FROM LOSS OF BLOOD, DAUGHERTY REMAINED IN AN EXPOSED POSITION DIRECTING MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE UNTIL A RELIEF FORCE ARRIVED AND HE WAS OFFERED TO THE REAR FOR EVACUATION.

ET324ACS

B40KX (Q)

(190)

285£ FIRS

WITH FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, KOREA, NOV.24-(AP)-LT. WILLIAM BRIAN JAMES OF THE FIRST ROYAL AUSTRALIAN REGIMENT TODAY WAS AWARDED THE MILITARY CROSS, BRITAIN'S THIRD HIGHEST DECORATION.

JAMES, WHOSE HOME IS IN SHEPPARTON, VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA, WAS CITED FOR HEROISM IN LEADING A PATROL AGAINST A POSITION HELD BY CHINESE REDS ON THE NIGHT OF NOVEMBER 7-8.

JAMES LET A PATROL OF TWO NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND 10 NLISTED MEN AND WAS WOUNDED ALONG WITH HIS TWO NONCOMS EARLY IN THE ACTION.

HIS CITATION READ IN PART:

"IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT HE HIMSELF WAS VERY SEVERELY WOUNDED, HAVING HIS LEFT FOOT COMPLETELY BLOWN OFF AND HIS RIGHT LEG BADLY BROKEN AND MANGLED, LIEUTENANT JAMES REFUSED TO RELINQUISH COMMAND OF HIS PATROL. REALIZING THAT IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO CONTINUE WITH HIS TASK, HE SET ABOUT ORGANIZING THE EVACUATION OF THE OTHER WOUNDED, ALL OF WHOM WERE LESS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED THAN HIMSELF. THIS WAS A LENGTHY BUSINESS AS THE PATROL HAD ONLY ONE STRETCHER AND RESULTED IN HE HIMSELF HAVING TO WAIT IN GREAT PAIN FOR OVER THIRTY MINUTES AFTER HE HAD EVACUATED THE LAST OF THE WOUNDED BEFORE THE STRETCHER PARTY RETURNED FOR HIM. ONLY THEN DID HE ALLOW HIMSELF TO BE TAKEN TO THE REAR.

"THE EXAMPLE SET BY LIEUTENANT JAMES OF LEADERSHIP, DEVOTION TO DUTY, SELF SACRIFICE AND EXTREME FORTITUDE WHEN IN GREAT PERSONAL DISTRESS HAS ALREADY BEEN AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE AN INSPIRATION TO MEMBERS OF HIS BATTALION."

HU717ACS

A93FX

(180)

HONG KONG, NOV. 24-(AP)-FERRY CAPT. SE.E. HASLETT IS FED UP. HE HAS BEEN HAULING MICHAEL PATRICK O'BRIEN BACK AND FORTH ACROSS THE STRAITS OF MACAU SINCE SEPT. 18 AND HE ASSERTS SOMETHING OUT TO BE DONE ABOUT IT.

HASLETT LET OFF STEAM IN A LETTER TO THE SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST TODAY. HE DIDN'T DIRECTLY CRITICIZE O'BRIEN, THE STEADIEST NON-

PAYING PASSENGER IN FERRY BOAT HISTORY. AFTER ALL, O'BRIEN HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET OFF THE FERRY, LEE HONG, EVER SINCE THE DAY HE SNEAKED ABOARD.

AND HASLETT MADE NO MENTION OF THE IMMIGRATION OFFICERS AT MACAU AND HONG KONG WHO WON'T LET O'BRIEN OFF BECAUSE HIS PAPERS AREN'T IN ORDER.

THE CAPTAIN VENTED HIS WRATH ON REFUGEE ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO DO A THING FOR O'BRIEN. HASLETT MADE NO SUGGESTIONS.

THERE HAVE BEEN "INCIDENTS" ABOARD SHIP, HE SAID, BECAUSE OF O'BRIEN'S ENFORCED STAY. HE DIDN'T ELABORATE.

O'BRIEN, A 57-YEAR OLD MARINE ENGINEER, CAME OUT OF RED CHINA ON RED CROSS PAPERS. HE BOARDED THE LEE HONG AT MACAU AND THERE HE HAS STAYED. IMMIGRATION OFFICERS AT BOTH ENDS OF THE DAILY 40-MILE RUN WON'T LET HIM LAND. THEY SAY HIS PAPERS ARE NO GOOD. O'BRIEN CLAIMS TO BE AMERICAN, BUT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS HE IS HUNGARIAN.

LW556APS NM

B92KX (Q)

PEARL HARBOR, NOV. 24-(AP)-REAR ADM. BURTON B. BIGGS TODAY TOOK OVER COMMAND OF THE PACIFIC FLEET SERVICE FROM REAR ADM. FRANCIS C. DENEBRINK IN A CEREMONY ABOARD THE FLEET OILER TOLOVAVA.

DENEBRINK WILL LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK FOR HIS NEW POST AS COMMANDER OF THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORT SERVICE.

FJ1135PCS

B63

(Q)

(500)

FIRST LEAD JAPANESE BONDS (B35)

BY MICHAEL NEWMARCH

LONDON, NOV. 24-(AP)-JAPANESE BONDS SHOT AHEAD ON THE LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE TODAY FOLLOWING THE FORMAL JAPANESE OFFER TO SETTLE UP THEIR FOREIGN DEBTS.

THE OFFER WAS MADE YESTERDAY AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS SAID IT WILL RAISE NO OBJECTION TO BONDHOLDERS TAKING IT UP.

THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT SPRANG NO SURPRISES--ITS GENERAL OUTLINE HAD BEEN KNOWN SINCE THE JAPANESE DEBT TALKS HELD IN THE UNITED STATES LAST SEPTEMBER.

A SPOKESMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN BONDHOLDERS DECLINED TO TALK ABOUT THE FULLNESS OF THE SETTLEMENT--OR COMPARE THE JAPANESE OFFER WITH THE BRITISH-GERMAN DEBT SETTLEMENT:

"IT IS NOT FOR US TO COMPARE ONE DEBTOR TO ANOTHER," HE SAID, "BUT YOU CAN SEE HOW PEOPLE FEEL ABOUT IT BY WATCHING THE MARKET."

THE MARKET WAS CLEARLY HAPPY. JAPANESE BONDS MOVED OUT IN FRONT DURING A DAY'S TRADING WHICH OTHERWISE WAS INACTIVE. THE RISE IN JAPANESE BONDS WAS ALL THE MORE NOTABLE SINCE THIS WAS THEIR THIRD RECENT SPURT.

THEY SOARED AT THE CLOSE OF THE SEPTEMBER TALKS, SHOT UP AGAIN LAST WEEK -- JUST BECAUSE YESTERDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS EXPECTED--BUT STILL HAD BREATH LEFT FOR TODAY'S RISE.

THE BIGGEST RISE TODAY WAS IN THE 1930 5-1/2 PER CENTS, WHICH GAINED 9-1/2 POINTS TO 172-1/2. TOKYO ELECTRICS JUMPED 3-1/2 TO 108.

BRITISH INVESTORS HAD PLENTY TO BE PLEASED ABOUT. IN 1946 SOCIALIST CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH DALTON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT JAPANESE BONDHOLDERS HAD BUT "THE DIMMEST AND REMOTEST CHANCE" OF RECOVERING ANYTHING ON THEIR INVESTMENT.

WHEN HE SPOKE, THE 1930 5-1/2 PER CENTS WERE DOWN TO 22 AND TOKYO ELECTRICS TO 19.

THE COURAGEOUS WHO BOUGHT UP JAPANESE BONDS AT THAT TIME ARE NOW RUBBING THEIR HANDS AND TURNING OVER THEIR TAX-FREE PROFITS. CAPITAL GAINS ON INVESTMENTS AND THE WINNING OF FOOTBALL POOLS ARE ABOUT THE ONLY TWO HONEST WAYS OF MAKING MONEY IN BRITAIN TODAY WITHOUT GIVING MOST OF THE PROFITS TO THE TAX GATHERER.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT FROM THE GOVERNMENT ABOUT THE OUTCOME OF THE JAPANESE NEGOTIATIONS. BUT IT IS KNOWN OFFICIAL CIRCLES REGARD ANY COMPARIUON BETWEEN THE JAPANESE AND GERMAN SETTLEMENT AS INVALID. THE GERMANS OWED MUCH MORE MONEY TO BRITAIN THAN JAPIFUJ AND THET

SETTLEMENT AS INVALID. THE GERMANS OWED MUCH MORE MONEY TO BRITAIN THAN JAPAN, AND THE GERMAN DEBT TALKS WERE CHIEFLY CONCERNED WITH MONEY OWED TO GOVERNMENTS.

AS FAR AS BRITAIN IS CONCERNED, JAPAN'S DEBTS WERE ALMOST ENTIRELY TO GROUPS OF PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS WHO OWNED THE BONDS.

THESE INDIVIDUALS, WHO HAD LENT THEIR CASH FOR ENTERPRISES RANGING FROM BUILDING OSAKA HARBOR TO PROVIDING ELECTRIC LIGHT FOR TOKYO, HAD RECEIVED NO INTEREST SINCE 1941--AND AT ONE TIME HAD SEEN THEIR INVESTMENT CAPITAL DWINDLE ALMOST TO VANISHING POINT.

NOW JAPAN IS SETTLING ALMOST AT PAR, AND IN THOSE BONDS WHICH HAVE CONVERSION CLAUSES JAPAN IS PAYING STERLING AT A PRE-DEVALUATION EXCHANGE RATE OF NEARLY FIVE DOLLARS TO THE POUND. THE CURRENT RATE IS $2.80 TO THE POUND.

COMMENTING ON THAT PART OF THE SETTLEMENTHPYFER, THE FINANCIAL TIMES--A LEADING BUSINESS MAN'S NEWSPAPER--SAID TODAY:

"POSSIBLY THE OFFER HOLDS MORE REGRETS TO OFFICIAL CIRCLES THAN TO BONDHOLDERS. THE QUESTION OF CURRENCY OF PAYMENT OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE OP

COMMENTING ON THAT PART OF THE SETTLEMENT OFFER, THE FINANCIAL TIMES--A LEADING BUSINESS MAN'S NEWSPAPER--SAID TODAY:

"POSSIBLY THE OFFER HOLDS MORE REGRETS TO OFFICIAL CIRCLES THAN TO BONDHOLDERS. THE QUESTION OF CURRENCY OF PAYMENT OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE OPTIONS IN SOME BONDS WAS LEFT OPEN FOR INTER-GOVERNMENTAL DISCUSSION.

"IT HAS NOW BEEN AGREED THAT SUCH PAYMENTS SHALL BE MADE ONLY IN STERLING, WHILE THE PAYMENT RELATIONS OF JAPAN AND THE UNITED KINGDOM ARE ON THE PRESENT STERLING BASIS. A POTENTIAL SOURCE, ALBEIT SMALL, OF MUCH-NEEDED FOREIGN EXCHANGE IS THUS LOST, AT ANY RATE FOR THE TIME BEING."

(NO PICKUP)

FD1145AES

B35 (Q) (250)

(KX-FX--APW)

LONDON, NOV. 24-(AP)-BRITISH HOLDERS OF PRE-WAR JAPANESE BONDS WERE ADVISED TODAY TO ACCEPT THE JAPANESE OFFER FOR SETTLEMENT.

THE BRITISH TREASURY HAS CLEARED THE WAY FOR THEM TO COLLECT AND THE GENERAL FEELING HERE WAS THAT THE PROCEDURE WAS IN LINE WITH WHAT WAS EXPECTED.

THE INFLUENTIAL FINANCIAL TIMES SAID "SINCE THIS OFFER IS ALMOST TANTAMOUNT TO CONTRACTUAL TERMS, IT IS ONE WHICH HOLDERS SHOULD HAVE LITTLE DIFFICULTY IN MAKING UP THEIR MINDS TO ACCEPT."

"POSSIBLY, THE OFFER HOLDS MORE REGRETS FOR OFFICIAL CIRCLES THAN FOR BONDHOLDERS," THE FINANCIAL DAILY SAID. "X X X WHILE THE PAYMENTS RELATIONS OF JAPAN AND THE U.K. ARE ON THE PRESENT STERLING BASIS, A POTENTIAL SOURCE -- IF SMALL -- OF MUCH NEEDED FOREIGN EXCHANGE IS LOST."

THE TIMES OF LONDON SAID: "HOLDERS OF THE CURRENCY-CLAUSE BONDS ARE STILL AT LIBERTY TO HOPE THAT, AT ANY RATE BY THE TIME REDEMPTION COMES ALONG, THEY WILL BE ENTITLED TO RECEIVE DOLLARS AND THAT, IF THEN THE PRESENT EXCHANGE SYSTEM SHOULD STILL SURVIVE, THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO USE THEM AS 'SWITCH' DOLLARS."

"ALL THAT IS HYPOTHETICAL," THE TIMES SAID. "BUT IT CAN BE ASSUMED THAT THE UNITED KINGDOM GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT BE BACKWARD IN ANY CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH MIGHT SUGGEST THAT IT WAS REASONABLE TO EXPECT JAPAN TO PAY IN DOLLARS."

WITH THE TREASURY CLEARANCE ON THE PRESENT OFFER, THE TIMES SAID: "IT WILL NOT BE NECESSARY FOR BONDHOLDERS -- WHO, NEEDLESS TO SAY WILL BE WELL ADVISED TO ACCEPT THE OFFER -- TO OBTAIN ANY FURTHER AUTHORITY."

1952

_JT737AES NM

A77

LONDON, NOV. 24-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF USING A DANGEROUS WEAPON IN WESTERN EUROPE -- AMERICAN COMICS.

CHARGING THE AMERICANS WITH ATROCITIES IN KOREA THROUGH NAPALM BOMBS AND BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS, THE SOVIET MOUTHPIECE WENT ON TO DENOUNCE THE COMICS AS "YET ANOTHER CRIME AGAINST MANKIND."

MOSCOW SAID THE AMERICANS WERE "FLOODING WESTERN EUROPE WITH IDEOLOGICAL AND MORAL POISON IN AN ATTEMPT TO CORRUPT THE YOUNGER GENERATION IN FRANCE, BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO PREPARE THEM AS CANNON-FODDER."

KM744AES

)43

SUGAR (110)

LONDON, NOV. 24-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL SUGAR COUNCIL DECIDED TODAY TO ASK THE UNITED NATIONS TO CALL AN INTERNATIONAL SUGAR CONFERENCE IN LONDON LATE NEXT JUNE OR EARLY IN JULY.

THE 19-NATION COUNCIL, TOGETHER WITH OBSERVERS FROM EIGHT OTHER NATIONS PLUS THE UN FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION, APPROVED A RESOLUTION TO INVITE THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO CONVENE SUCH A CONFERENCE.

THE FORMAL APPROACH TO THE UN WILL BE MADE IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE -- POSSIBLY TOMORROW.

TODAY'S MOVE FOLLOWED ON AN INTERNATIONAL SUGAR CONFERENCE, WHICH ENDED IN LONDON OCTOBER 3. THE CONFERENCE RECOMMENDED THE COUNCIL TO APPROACH TRYGVE LIE AT THE U.N.

SM1249PES

A34 (130)

LONDON, NOV. 24-(AP)-CUSTOMS TODAY HELD--TEMPORARILY--EIGHT NEW FUR COATS THAT EIGHT BRITISH WOMEN, INCLUDING THE WIFE OF BRITAIN'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, BROUGHT BACK FROM RED CHINA.

THE FURS, DESCRIBED AS LAND OTTERS, WERE GIFTS OF THE MAYOR OF PEIPING. CUSTOMS OFFICIALS ON DUTY, WHO SAID THE FUR WAS A NEW ONE FOR THEM, WERE STYMIED IN TRYING TO VALUE THEM FOR IMPORT DUTY PURPOSES WHEN THE WOMEN ARRIVED WITH THEM YESTERDAY. SO THE COATS WERE IMPOUNDED FOR A CHECK BY EXPERTS.

MRS. MARJORIE POLLITT, WHOSE HUSBAND IS COMMUNIST LEADER HARRY POLLITT, SAID, "THE CUSTOMS WERE ENTIRELY COURTEOUS AND DID THE ONLY FAIR THING XXX. I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT FURS. I NEVER HAD A FUR COAT BEFORE AND DON'T KNOW WHAT THIS ONE'S VALUE IS."

THE WOMEN, ENDING A THREE-MONTH "GOOD WILL MISSION," VISITED RUSSIA ALSO BUT SAID THEY DID NOT BRING BACK ANY GIFTS FROM THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS.

HA420AES

A49 (130)

BIRMINGHAM, ENGLAND, NOV. 24-(AP)-WOODROW WYATT, A LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT BACK FROM THREE MONTHS IN THE UNITED STATES, SAID LAST NIGHT THERE IS A GENERAL BELIEF IN AMERICA THAT BRITAIN IS FINISHED AS A GREAT POWER.

"WE MUST IMPRESS ON AMERICA THAT THE ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE IS A PARTNERSHIP," HE TOLD MEMBERS OF HIS CONSTITUENCY.

"THEY CANNOT SHOVE US AROUND WITHOUT DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES. THE FREE WORLD CAN NEITHER DEFEND ITSELF NOR ASSIST POVERTY-STRICKEN PEOPLES UNLESS THERE IS COOPERATION BETWEEN BRITAIN AND AMERICA."

WYATT, WHO WROTE ARTICLES ON THE AMERICAN ELECTION WHILE ON HIS TRIP, SAID IT WOULD BE BETTER FOR BRITAIN TO CUT HER STANDARD OF LIVING THAN TO GO ON TAKING AMERICAN MONEY FOR REARMAMENT. WYATT IS ONE OF THE LABOR PARTY'S MODERATE FACTION, HEADED BY FORMER PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE, WHICH FAVORS BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

HA540AES

B18 (SEG) (700)

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

1952

PARIS, NOV. 24-(AP)-UNESCO, THE EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL ARM OF THE UNITED NATIONS, FACED ITS GRAVEST CRISIS TODAY BECAUSE MEMBERS OF THE 68-NATION BODY CAN'T AGREE ON HOW MUCH EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND CULTURE SHOULD COST.

DIRECTOR GENERAL JAIME TORRES BODET, 52-YEAR-OLD FORMER MEXICAN CABINET MINISTER, ON SATURDAY QUIT HIS POST AS HEAD OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION'S SECRETARIAT ONLY 12 DAYS AFTER TRYGVE LIE RESIGNED AS U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL.

WITH TORRES BODET WENT BRAZIL'S PAULO DE BERREDO CARNEIRO, CHAIRMAN OF UNESCO'S EXECUTIVE BOARD, AND BOARD MEMBER VLADISLAV RIBNIKAR OF YUGOSLAVIA. THE CONFERENCE RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW WHILE DELEGATES TOOK STOCK AND SOUGHT A FUTURE COURSE OF ACTION.

ALTHOUGH THERE APPARENTLY WAS NO CONNECTION BETWEEN THE UNESCO RESIGNATIONS AND LIE'S, SOME DELEGATES TO UNESCO'S SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE NOW UNDERWAY HERE SAW BOTH AS A CLEAR SIGN OF THE UNEASINESS WHICH RECENTLY HAS AFFLICTED MOST INTERNATIONAL BODIES SET UP SINCE THE WAR.

TORRES BODET WAS DESCRIBED AS VERY DISAPPOINTED BECAUSE HE THINKS HE DETECTS A BREAKUP OF SOLIDARITY AMONG NATIONS IN THE BACKING OF VARIOUS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS TO FURTHER THE STATED AIMS OF UNESCO -- THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.

THE BUDGET FIGHT WAS THE SECOND SQUABBLE DISRUPTING THIS SESSION. THE CONFERENCE'S VOTE LAST WEDNESDAY TO ADMIT SPAIN, WHOSE GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERED A FASCIST DICTATORSHIP BY SOME MEMBERS, PRODUCED A WAVE OF WALKOUTS AND RESIGNATIONS FROM UNESCO AND ALLIED ORGANIZATIONS.

TORRES BODET'S QUITTING -- WHICH HE SAID WAS "IRREVOCABLE" -- WAS PRECIPITATED BY THE CONFERENCE'S REFUSAL BY A 29-21 VOTE TO GIVE HIM THE $20,439,104 BUDGET HE ASKED FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

THE NATIONS WHICH PAY THE MOST FOR UNESCO -- LED BY GREAT BRITAIN (11.59 PER CENT) AND THE UNITED STATES (33.3 PER CENT) -- WANTED EXPENDITURES HELD TO THIS YEAR'S LEVEL OF $8,718,000 ANNUALLY, EVEN IF IT MEANT THERE COULD BE NO EXPANSION OF THE ORGANIZATION'S PRESENT PROGRAMS. IN THE END, A COMPROMISE BUDGET OF 18 MILLION DOLLARS FOR 1953-54 WAS APPROVED.

THE DECISION BROUGHT LOUD PROTESTS FROM ASIATIC, ARAB AND SOUTH AMERICAN DELEGATES WHOSE NATIONS BENEFIT THE MOST FROM UNESCO'S VARIOUS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL PROGRAMS. THEY DEMANDED THE DIRECTOR GENERAL'S BUDGET BE APPROVED AND SOME WANTED THE WHOLE DEBATE STARTED OVER AGAIN.

COLOMBIAN DELEGATE AUGUSTO RAMIREZ MORENO CALLED ON THE BIG NATIONS, AND ESPECIALLY THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE. TO "FACE THEIR

OBLIGATIONS." HE OFFERED TO DOUBLE COLOMBIA'S OWN CONTRIBUTION OF $35,744 A YEAR.

B19 (SEG)
UNESCO OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT THE 18 MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET REALLY MEANT THE SPENDING OF SOME $16,200,000 SINCE IT ANTICIPATED 9.2 PER CENT WOULDN'T BE COLLECTED. THE BIGGEST DEBTOR PRESENTLY IS NATIONALIST CHINA, WHICH OWES MORE THAN TWO MILLION DOLLARS AND THIS YEAR AGAIN MADE ONLY A TOKEN PAYMENT OF $5,000. UNESCO TAKES AN INDULGENT VIEW OF CHINA'S CASE, SINCE THE CHINESE MAINLAND IS IN COMMUNIST HANDS.
OTHERS WHO HAVE NOT PAID UP, AND AREN'T EXPECTED TO, ARE THE IRON CURTAIN MEMBERS -- POLAND, HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THEY HAVE NOT COOPERATED IN UNESCO'S WORK RECENTLY.
UNESCO FACES OTHER PROBLEMS. WHILE MOST MEMBER STATES OPENLY EXPRESS SUPPORT OF ITS AIMS, THERE SEEM TO BE SOME WITH PRIVATE RESERVATIONS.
THE ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN ATTACKED IN MANY COUNTRIES AS THE "IVORY TOWER" OF THE U.N. ITS 800-STRONG PARIS SECRETARIAT HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF OPERATING IN A VACUUM AND OF BEING OUT OF TOUCH WITH PRESENT-DAY REALITIES.
SOME OF ITS PROGRAMS HAVE BEEN ATTACKED AS FAILING TO MEET REAL PRIORITY NEEDS AND PROVIDING TOO MANY PLUSH JOBS FOR PERSONNEL.
UNESCO'S ACTIVITIES FALL INTO EIGHT MAIN FIELDS -- EDUCATION, NATURAL SCIENCES, SOCIAL SCIENCES, CULTURAL ACTIVITIES, EXCHANGE OF PERSONS, MASS COMMUNICATIONS, RELIEF ASSISTANCE AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.
THE ITEM WHICH HAS SECURED THE BIGGEST POPULAR SUPPORT SO FAR IS THE FUNDAMENTAL EDUCATION PROJECT, WHICH AIMS AT TEACHING ILLITERATES IN BACKWARD AREAS OF THE WORLD AND HELPING THEM TO IMPROVE THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING.
IF UNESCO IS FORCED TO CURTAIL TS ACTIVITIES, THE UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES WILL SUFFER MOST FROM THE CUT IN TECHNICAL AID WHICH THE INTERNATIONAL BODY OFFERS.
THE WARMEST BACKERS OF UNESCO SEE THE AGENCY AS A WEAPON IN THE COLD WAR -- A "BATTLE FOR THE MINDS OF MEN" AND A NEEDED AID IN REACHING WORLD PEACE.
ITS IMPORTANCE, THEY SAY, CANNOT BE MEASURED IN DOLLARS OR POUNDS. THEY TAKE THE VIEW THAT IF UNESCO FAILS, THEN THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF HAS FAILED AND THE OUTLOOK IS GLOOMY FOR THE WORLD'S FUTURE.

NEARLY 600 MEMBERS OF UNESCO'S SECRETARIAL STAFF VOTED A RESOLUTION OF SYMPATHY AND UNDERSTANDING TODAY TOWARDS TORRES BODET.
STILL ANOTHER PROBLEM AROSE FOR UNESCO WHEN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WITHDREW AN OFFER OF LAND NEAR THE BOIS DE BOULOGNE FOR THE PROJECTED NEW UNESCO HOME. OFFICIALS DECIDED TO POSTPONE ANY FURTHER DISCUSSION ON THIS SUBJECT PENDING A NEW PROPOSAL FROM FRANCE.
KZ K827AES

B84 (Q)
PARIS, NOV. 24-(AP)-REP.GEORGE H.MAHON (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED FORCES SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY BEGAN A FOUR-OR-FIVE DAY INSPECTION OF U.S. MILITARY CONSTRUCTION IN FRANCE.
MAHON IS ACCOMPANIED BY TWO OTHER SUB-COMMITTEE MEMBERS, JOHN J. RILEY (D-SC) AND GLEN R. DAVIS (R-WIS.). THEY ARRIVED LAST NIGHT FROM LONDON.
SN12AES

A108
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, NOV. 24-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF COMMERCE CHARLES SAWYER ARRIVED TONIGHT FROM THE NETHERLANDS FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT. HE WILL BE GUEST-OF-HONOR TOMORROW AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN JOINTLY BY THE BRUSSELS AMERICAN CLUB AND THE BELGO-AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.
BR1101PES

A95 (110)
BERLIN, NOV.24-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY REPORTED THREE SOLDIERS MISSING FROM THEIR UNIT HERE TODAY AND SAID THEY ARE BELIEVED HELD IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.
ARMY AUTHORITIES WERE INFORMED BY A GERMAN RESIDENT THAT THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND A WOMAN, BELIEVED TO BE GERMAN, WERE ARRESTED BY COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON ABOUT 300 YARDS INSIDE THE EAST ZONE.
THE INCIDENT OCCURRED IN THE AREA OF BUCKOW EAST, ON THE BORDER BETWEEN THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF BERLIN AND THE RUSSIAN ZONE, WHERE THE GERMAN SAID THE SOLDIERS HAD BEEN HUNTING. A CIVILIAN AUTOMOBILE BELONGING TO ONE OF THE SOLDIERS WAS LATER DISCOVERED IN THAT AREA.
THE U.S. LIAISON MISSION AT POTSDAM HAS ASKED SOVIET AUTHORITIES TO RELEASE THE THREE SOLDIERS, WHO ARE ASSIGNED TO THE 508TH TRUCK COMPANY IN WEST BERLIN. THEIR NAMES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
MD913P

A108
BERLIN, NOV.24-(AP)-AN EAST ZONE LOCOMOTIVE PULLED INTO WEST BERLIN TODAY WITH EIGHT PATTON TANKS FOR THE 6TH AMERICAN INFANTRY REGIMENT.
THERE WERE NO DIFFICULTIES THIS TIME WITH THE RUSSIANS OR THE EAST GERMAN RAILWAY SYSTEM, WHICH HAD BLOCKED AN EARLIER SHIPMENT OF PATTON TANKS FOR "TECHNICAL REASONS" SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, BUT LATER REVISED ITS ATTITUDE.
THE NEW ARRIVALS ARE THE LAST OF A TOTAL OF 22 CONSIGNED TO REPLACE OUTMODED PERSHING TANKS.
N1020AES

A76
BERLIN, NOV. 24-(AP)-TWO HUNDRED ORPHANED CHILDREN ARRIVED FROM COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA LAST WEEK TO STAY PERMANENTLY IN THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S CARE, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
EAST ZONE OFFICIALS SAID 200 MORE KOREAN CHILDREN ARE EXPECTED IN EAST GERMANY SHORTLY. THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY ORDERED TWO HOMES BUILT FOR THEM.
KM742AES

A111
(250)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.24-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE BONN GOVERNMENT ARE DEADLOCKED OVER THE DISPOSAL OF THE VAST KRUPP INDUSTRIAL EMPIRE, ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
AFTER MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS, THEY HAVE FAILED TO AGREE ON HOW TO BAR FORMER ARMS MAGNATE ALFRIED KRUPP FROM THE COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES, THESE OFFICIALS SAID.
THE ALLIES INSIST THAT KRUPP, A CONVICTED WAR CRIMINAL, MUST BE PROHIBITED FROM USING HIS IMMENSE FORTUNE TO BUY BACK AN INTEREST IN THESE INDUSTRIES AFTER HIS EMPIRE IS BROKEN UP. THE BONN GOVERNMENT SAYS THAT UNDER LAW THIS CANNOT BE DONE.
ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THE THREE WESTERN HIGH COMMISSIONERS AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL TRY TO END THE DEADLOCK

TOMORROW.
AN OFFICIAL ANNOUUNCEMENT SAID THEY WILL DISCUSS "POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC QUESTIONS" AT THEIR FIRST FORMAL CONFERENCE IN MANY WEEKS.
THE ALLIED PLAN FOR BREAKING UP THE KRUPP EMPIRE WAS HANDED THE BONN GOVERNMENT LAST AUGUST FOR ITS APPROVAL. THE PLAN CALLED FOR:
1. KRUPP TO SELL HIS COAL AND STEEL HOLDINGS IN RETURN FOR AN ESTIMATED $47,600,000 IN COMPENSATION.
2. THE ALLIES TO RETURN TO YOUNG KRUPP THE REMAINDER OF HIS PROPERTIES WHICH ARE WORTH AN ESTIMATED $95,200,000.
3. KRUPP TO GIVE A PERSONAL, WRITTEN PLEDGE THAT HE WOULD NEVER ATTEMPT TO REENTER THE COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.
WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS TOLD THE ALLIES THIS PLEDGE COULD NOT BE ENFORCED UNDER GERMAN LAW. THE ALLIES THEN TOLD THE GERMANS THEY MUST FIND A WATER-TIGHT FORMULA TO KEEP KRUPP FROM RE-ENTERING THESE INDUSTRIES.
ALLIED AUTHORITIES SAID THEY WILL NOT BACK DOWN ON THIS POINT SINCE KRUPP WILL BE ONE OF THE RICHEST MEN IN EUROPE WHEN THIS PLAN GOES INTO EFFECT.
JM1037AES

B30 (Q)
(220)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.24-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY SAID TONIGHT THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE ROBERT E. BOWEN OF SPOKANE, WASH., RELEASED FROM A GERMAN JAIL ON BAIL.
DONNELLY MADE THIS STATEMENT TO MILTON J.TEIGER, BOWEN'S ATTORNEY, DURING A CONFERENCE HERE, THE HIGH COMMISSION SAID.
BOWEN, HEAD OF THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY, HAS BEEN IMPRISONED WITHOUT BAIL FOR NEARLY THREE MONTHS. HE IS ACCUSED OF POSSESSING CLASSIFIED MILITARY INFORMATION CONSISTING OF THE ARMY'S ENTIRE BUILDING PROGRAM FOR WEST GERMANY.
THE HIGH COMMISSION SAID DONNELLY TOLD TEIGER THAT AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL WILL DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF BAIL WITH FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET. BOWEN IS HELD IN A JAIL IN THE FRENCH OCCUPATION ZONE.
IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FROM TEIGER TO HAVE BOWEN'S CASE TRANSFERRED TO AN AMERICAN COURT, DONNELLY SAID HE "WOULD LOOK WITH INTEREST" ON A FORMAL REQUEST THAT THIS BE DONE.
BOWEN'S ASSISTANT, ROBERT N. HARMS OF WINTER PARK, FLA., WAS RELEASED FROM A GERMAN JAIL YESTERDAY AFTER INTERVENTION BY DONNELLY. HARMS HAS DEMANDED A U.S. COURT HEARING ON AN INVESTIGATION OF A BIG ALLIED DEFENSE BUILDING PROGRAM. HE HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH SMUGGLING GERMAN CURRENCY OUT OF THE COUNTRY.
WB/JF902PES

B37 (Q)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 24-(AP)-CHARLES S.LEWIS, AMERICAN CHIEF OF RADIO BROADCASTING IN GERMANY FOR THE LAST SEVEN YEARS, HAS RESIGNED TO REENTER PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT IN NEW YORK CITY, THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY.
LEWIS FOUNDED RIAS, THE POWERFUL U.S. STATION IN BERLIN WHICH BROADCAST AMERICA'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST TOTALITARIANISM.
HE ALSO DIRECTED THE EARLY POSTWAR DEVELOPMENT OF GERMAN RADIO STATIONS IN THE U.S. OCCUPATION ZONE.
LEWIS IS A FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN WHO BEGAN HIS CAREER ON THE SPRINGFIELD, MASS., UNION. HE WORKED FOR 13 YEARS IN VARIOUS EDITORIAL POSITIONS ON THE BROOKLYN EAGLE.
K805AES

B42 (Q)
NUERNBERG, GERMANY, NOV. 24-(AP)-WALTER NOVAK, 32-YEAR-OLD EAST GERMAN, WAS SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON TODAY FOR SPYING FOR THE RUSSIANS.
NOVAK PLEADED GUILTY BEFORE A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT TO HAVING SUPPLIED THE RUSSIANS WITH INFORMATION ON U.S. COUNTER INTELLIGENCE DURING TWO TRIPS TO THE SOVIET ZONE AND HAVING ALSO FURNISHED THE NAMES OF AMERICAN AGENTS.
NOVAK CAME TO WEST GERMANY LAST AUGUST AND WAS HIRED AS AN INFORMER BY U.S. COUNTER INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITIES. HE WAS DENOUNCED TO AMERICAN INVESTIGATORS BY HIS PRETTY BLONDE GIRL FRIEND, JUTTA WLLING, 25, AFTER SHE REFUSED TO ACT AS A LURE TO CONTACT U.S. SOLDIERS.
K823AES

B26 (SCEG) (460)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 24-(AP)-AN AMERICAN ENGINEER HAS CHARGED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WITH TRYING TO RUN HIS U.S. FIRM OUT OF BUSINESS TO WIN MORE DEFENSE CONTRACTS FOR GERMANS. THE ENGINEER SAID THE GERMANS HAD "HOODWINKED" THE U.S. ARMY INTO AIDING THEM.
THE ACCUSER IS ROBERT N. HARMS OF WINTER PARK, FLA., WHO WAS RELEASED FROM A GERMAN JAIL YESTERDAY AFTER INTERVENTION BY U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY.
CHARGED WITH SMUGGLING 50,000 MARKS ($11,900) OUT OF GERMANY, HARMS' RELEASE ON BAIL WAS DELAYED OVERNIGHT WHILE GERMAN FEDERAL POLICE QUESTIONED HIM.
THE AMERICAN SAID THEY TRIED TO GET HIM TO SIGN STATEMENTS AGAINST HIS EMPLOYER, ROBERT E. BOWEN OF SPOKANE, WASH., HEAD OF THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY, WHO HAS BEEN IN A GERMAN JAIL WITHOUT BAIL FOR NEARLY THREE MONTHS.
BOWEN IS CHARGED WITH POSSESSING CLASSIFIED MILITARY INFORMATION CONSISTING OF PLANS FOR THE ARMY'S ENTIRE MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR BUILDING PROGRAM FOR WEST GERMANY. MORE THAN 30 GERMAN CONTRACTORS ALSO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND A U.S. ARMY OFFICER IS UNDER INVESTIGATION ON SUSPICION OF ACCEPTING UNAUTHORIZED GIFTS AND CONSPIRING TO DEFRAUD THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF TAXES.
"THEY ARE TRYING TO MAKE A BIG SCANDAL OUT OF THIS," HARMS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE A FEW HOURS AFTER HIS RELEASE, "BUT THE REAL TRUTH IS THIS: THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO RUN THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY OUT OF BUSINESS. AND THEY HAVE SUCCEEDED IN USING OUR AMERICAN CID (THE ARMY'S CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DIVISION) FOR THEIR OWN ENDS. THEY HAVE EVEN HOODWINKED HIGH ARMY OFFICERS IN HEIDELBERG INTO AIDING THEM."

B27 (SCEG)
HARMS MADE THESE ADDITIONAL CHARGES:
1. CID AGENTS WERE BEHIND HIS QUESTIONING BY THE GERMAN POLICE SATURDAY NIGHT. U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS HAS DENIED THE ARMY HAD ANY PART IN THE MATTER.
2. THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT HARASSES AMERICAN FIRMS THROUGH ITS "SPECIAL CONSTRUCTION ADMINISTRATION," WHICH CHECKS AND APPROVES ALL PAYMENTS FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION FINANCED BY GERMAN-PAID OCCUPATION FUNDS.
3. THAT AGENCY ALSO COMPETES WITH PRIVATE FIRMS FOR ENGINEERING AND BUILDING CONTRACTS AND "THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS PRESSURED THE U.S. ARMY INTO GIVING THIS AGENCY A LOT OF WORK ALTHOUGH ITS FEES ARE HIGHER THAN THOSE OF PRIVATE FIRMS.
4. GERMAN CONSTRUCTION FIRMS HABITUALLY FORM CARTELS FOR COLLUSIVE BIDDING ON DEFENSE CONTRACTS.
"THESE PRACTICES ARE COSTING THE TAXPAYERS A TREMENDOUS AMOUNT OF MONEY," HARMS DECLARED.

GERMAN OFFICIALS WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON HARMS' STATEMENTS.

HARMS INSISTED THAT NEITHER HE NOR BOWEN WOULD GET A FAIR TRIAL IN GERMAN COURTS AND ASKED FOR "A FAIR AIRING OF THIS WHOLE MESS" BEFORE THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION TRIBUNAL. THAT COURT PREVIOUSLY RULED IT HAS NO JURISDICTION BECAUSE HARMS IS CHARGED IN A GERMAN COURT IN THE FRENCH OCCUPATION ZONE.

HARMS HAD BEEN REFUSED BAIL FOR TWO WEEKS UNTIL DONNELLY INTERVENED WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THE ENGINEER CONTENDED THE SMUGGLING CHARGE AGAINST HIM WAS PART OF THE ALLEGED GERMAN CAMPAIGN TO "GET SOMETHING ON HIS COMPANY."

HARMS' ATTORNEY, EARL J. CARROLL OF SAN BRUNO, CALIF., SAID HE WOULD BRING A NEW ACTION SOON TO GET HIS CLIENT'S CASE TRANSFERRED TO AN AMERICAN COURT. BOWEN'S LAWYER, MILTON J. TEIGER OF NEW YORK CITY, ALSO PLANS THE SAME THING.

JT552AES

A94 (120)

WITH VIENNA TRIAL A83

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV.24-(AP)-A POLICE GUARD WAS POSTED AT THE CZECHOSLOVAK LEGATION HERE TODAY AFTER A DEMONSTRATION PROTESTING AGAINST THE PRAGUE TREASON TRIAL AND CONTINUED DETENTION OF ISRAELI LEFT-WING LABOR LEADER MORDECAI OREN.

AN APPEAL FOR OREN'S RELEASE WAS ADOPTED BY THE EXECUTIVE OF THE ISRAEL LEFT-WING SOCIALIST PARTY, MAPAM, OF WHICH OREN WAS ONE OF THE LEADERS. SUPPORTERS OF THE RESOLUTION ALSO APPROVED AN ARTICLE YESTERDAY IN HAMISHAR, MAPAM'S LEADING NEWSPAPER, WHICH EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE IN OREN'S "SOCIALIST AND REVOLUTIONARY FAITHFULNESS."

HAMISHAR STATED OREN DID NOT COMMIT "ANY ACT OF SABOTAGE AGAINST THE STATE OR THE PEOPLE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA," AND THE PAPER DECLARED THE ACCUSATION LEVELLED AGAINST HIM IN THE PRAGUE TRIAL HAS "CAUSED WIDESPREAD ASTONISHMENT AMONG THOSE FAITHFUL TO PIONEERING ZIONISM AND REVOLUTIONARY SOCIALISM."

OREN APPEARED AS A WITNESS AT THE PRAGUE TRIAL FRIDAY, TELLING A STORY ABOUT "A ZIONIST ESPIONAGE NETWORK, AND IMPLICATING SOME OF THE 14 DEFENDANTS, 11 OF WHOM ARE JEWS.

MD908AES

A32

SECOND NIGHT LEAD-PURGE TRIALS (450)

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, NOV.24-(AP)-A PRAGUE COURT HEARD CONFESSIONS TODAY THAT THE JEWS AMONG 14 COMMUNISTS ON TRIAL MADE VAST PERSONAL FORTUNES AND FINANCIALLY CHEATED CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE SOVIET UNION BEFORE THEY WERE ARRESTED IN AN ANTI-MOSCOW CONSPIRACY.

THREE JEWISH DEFENDANTS, SPEAKING IN THE SAME ABJECT TONE OF SELF-DENUNCIATION THAT HAS MARKED THE CONFESSIONS OF THE OTHER PRISONERS, TESTIFIED THAT MOST OF THE COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL PROFITEERING WAS DONE FOR THE BENEFIT OF ISRAEL.

WITH SUCH ADMISSIONS, THE TRIAL OF FORMER COMMUNIST BOSS RUDOLF SLANSKY AND HIS FRIENDS NEARED ITS END. ONLY TWO MORE DEFENDANTS REMAIN TO BE HEARD.

THE ANTI-SEMITIC NATURE OF THE TRIAL REACHED ITS PEAK DURING THE DAY, EVEN WHILE PRAGUE'S COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO WAS CHARGING THAT THE "AMERICANS HAVE TURNED ISRAEL INTO A BASE OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE PEACE CAMP AND THE ENSLAVED ARAB NATIONS."

RUDE PRAVO'S EDITORIAL ALSO CHARGED THAT SLANSKY HAD HELPED JEWS TO FLEE FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITH "CAPITALIST" PROPERTY WORTH 12 MILLION DOLLARS.

IN JERUSALEM, FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT TOLD THE ISRAELI KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) THAT THE LIBERATION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM HITLER'S STORM TROOPERS IS NOW "DESECRATED BY THIS ATTEMPT TO REVIVE HIS SPIRIT WITHIN HER BORDERS."

HE EXPRESSED THE FEAR OF PERSECUTION OF JEWS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES AS THE TRIALS "SEEK TO PROVIDE JUSTIFICATION IN ADVANCE FOR ANY FUTURE ACTS."

CONFESSIONS OF ALLEGED ECONOMIC MISDEALING FOR THE GAIN OF JEWS IN AND OUTSIDE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE MADE BY OTTO FISCHL, FORMER DEPUTY FINANCE MINISTER; RUDOLF MARGOLIUS, 39, AND EVZEN LOEBL, 46, BOTH FORMER DEPUTY MINISTERS OF FOREIGN TRADE.

ADDITIONALLY, RADIO PRAGUE SAID TONIGHT, THE FIVE-MAN COURT HEARD OTTO SLING, ONE-TIME DEPUTY SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ADMIT CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD AND ESPIONAGE FOR THE WEST.

FISCHL, 50, WAS DESCRIBED BY THE PROSECUTION AS THE "MOST NOTORIOUS AGENT OF THE ISRAELI INTELLIGENCE SERVICE."

CHARGED WITH ECONOMIC SABOTAGE, HE SPECIFICALLY WAS ACCUSED OF "HARMING CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FOREIGN EXCHANGE SITUATION BY PERMITTING THE ILLEGAL TRANSFER OF MONEY TO SUPPORT THE BOURGEOISIE AND THE CAPITALISTIC GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL."

FISCHL ADMITTED THAT WHILE IN THE FINANCE MINISTRY HE "ORGANIZED THE ILLEGAL EMIGRATION OF A LARGE NUMBER OF CAPITALIST ELEMENTS AND PERMITTED THEM TO TRANSFER PROPERTY WORTH MANY BILLION CZECH CROWNS.

"THIS INCLUDED THE ILLEGAL TRANSFER OF GOLD, SILVER, JEWELRY AS WELL AS MACHINERY."

THE INDICTMENT AGAINST HIM SAID HE ALSO ISSUED PERMITS FOR THE TRANSFER ABROAD OF MACHINERY WORTH AT LEAST SIX BILLION CROWNS (120 MILLION DOLLARS).

THE INDICTMENT FURTHER SAID HE PERMITTED A SITUATION IN WHICH MANY OF THE ACCUSED, "UNDER THE DISGUISE OF RESTITUTION, ENRICHED THEMSELVES WITH FORTUNES AMOUNTING TO MANY MILLIONS OF CROWNS."

MARGOLIUS TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD PASSED INFORMATION TO VERA DEAN OF THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION IN THE U.S. HE SAID HE HAD MET HER IN PRAGUE IN 1949 AND GIVEN HER DETAILS OF A CZECH-SOVIET TRADE AGREEMENT.

(IN NEW YORK, FRIENDS OF MRS. VERA MICHELES DEAN, HEAD OF RESEARCH FOR THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION, SAID SHE WAS OUT OF THE CITY AND WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON THE MARGOLIUS TESTIMONY.)

FISCHL IN HIS STATEMENT CHARGED MUCH OF THE BLAME FOR THE "ZIONIST ESPIONAGE NETWORK" IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO ISRAEL'S PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION, DECLARING THAT MANY OF THE "ZIONIST SPIES" IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE BEN-GURION'S "PERSONAL AGENTS.

FISCHL ALSO CHARGED THAT THE AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE AND OTHER JEWISH GROUPS HAD CARRIED ON A "WIDE ANTI-STATE ACTIVITY, INCLUDING ESPIONAGE. SABATOGE. SMUGGLING, AND CURRENCY MACHINATIONS."

ARGOLIUS AND LOEBL, TOGETHER WITH SLANSKY AND OTHERS ON TRIAL, ACCORDING TO THE INDICTMENT, ADMITTED COMMITTING THESE FINANCIAL CRIMES AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE SOVIET UNION:

1--IN 1950, THEY MADE A TRADE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL WHEREBY ISRAEL IN EFFECT DID NOT HAVE TO PAY FOR 17 PERCENT OF THE GOODS EXPORTED BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

2--THEY RECENTLY REPAID MORE THAN HALF OF A 400 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN MADE IN 1938 BY GREAT BRITAIN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ARRANGED THAT A LARGE PART OF THE REPAID FUNDS SHOULD BE USED TO SUPPORT JEWS AND OTHERS WHO EMIGRATED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

3--THEY PAID COMPENSATION AMOUNTING TO MILLIONS OF CZECH CROWNS FOR FORMER JEWISH-OWNED PROPERTY SEIZED OR NATIONALIZED SINCE 1938.

4--THEY PLANNED TO TIE CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S LIGHT MACHINE INDUSTRY FINANCIALLY TO THE UNITED STATES THROUGH A PLAN WHZREBY ZIONIST ORGAFIZATIONS IN THE U.S. WOULD BE ENCOURAGED TO BUY CZECH GOODS UNDER THE SLOGAN "BUY CZECH GOODS AND YOU HELP ISRAEL."

5--THEY CONCLUDED TRADE AGREEMENTS WHEREBY GOODS WERE SOLD TO THE SOVIET UNION AT PRICES THREE OR FOUR TIMES HIGHER THAN THEY WERE SOLD TO WESTERN NATIONS, AND THEY DIVERTED GOODS TO THE WEST THAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN SENT TO RUSSIA.

VP355PES

A72 (300)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 24-(AP)-AN AUSTRIAN COMMUNNST NEWSPAPER ADMITTED TODAY THAT THE REDS ARRESTED THE MISSING AMERICAN FIELD BROTHERS, NOEL AND HERMANN, WHO DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THREE YEARS AGO.

SINCE NOEL FIELD, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, VANISHED IN PRAGUE IN MAY, 1949, AND HIS BROTHER HERMANN, A CLEVELAND, O., ARCHITECT, DISAPPEARED IN WARSAW IN AUGUST, 1949, ONE THING HAS NEVER BEEN CLEAR:

WERE THEY KIDNAPPED, ALONG WITH NOEL'S GERMAN-BORN WIFE, HERTA, AND HIS ADOPTED DAUGHTER, OR DID THEY FLEE THE WEST OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL?

THE COMMUNISTS, IN THEIR VARIOUS "SHOW" TRIALS INCLUDING THE PRESENT ACCUSATION OF RUDOLF SLANSKY AND OTHERS IIN PRAGUE, ALWAYS HAVE CONTENDED THE FIELDS WORKED FOR THE WARTIME U.S. OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS) AND WERE AMERICAN SPIES. IN THE WEST, HOWEVER, THERE HAVE BEEN MANY SUGGESTIONS THAT THE BROTHERS WERE DOUBLE AGENTS AND THAT NOEL, ESPECIALLY, WORKED FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

IT WAS OVER THIS DOUBTFUL POINT THAT THE VIENNA RED NEWSPAPER VOLKSSTIMME TODAY DISCLOSED THEIR ARREST. IT WAS WRONG, SAID THE NEWSPAPER, TO CALL THE FIELDS "AMERICAN COMMUNISTS."

"IN REALITY, NEITHER REGARDED THEMSELVES AS COMMUNISTS," THE PAPER EXPLAINED. "AFTER THEIR ARREST, THE AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT VOLUNTARILY SAID THEY HAD A SPECIAL MISSION."

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME ANY COMMUNIST ORGAN HAS SPOKEN OF THE FIELDS' "ARREST."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT FREQUENTLY HAS SOUGHT INFORMATION FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND ABOUT THE MISSING PAIR BUT NEVER RECEIVED A SATISFACTORY REPLY.

NOEL FIELD DISAPPEARED AFTER CHECKING OUT OF A PRAGUE HOTEL, OSTENSIBLY TO GO TO BUDAPEST. HERMANN FIELD BOARDED A PLANE FOR PRAGUE IN WARSAW BUT NEVER ARRIVED. NOEL'S WIFE, HERTA, VANISHED AT THE PRAGUE AIRPORT WHILE AWAITING HER BROTHER-IN-LAW'S ARRIVAL.

NOEL'S ADOPTED DAUGHTER, MRS. ROBERT WALLACH, VANISHED AMONG THE RUINS OF BERLIN IN 1950 AFTER ARRIVING FROM PARIS, PRESUMABLY ON A HUNT FOR HER FOSTER PARENTS.

IN THE CURRENT PRAGUE TRIAL, THE PROSECUTION HAS ALLEGED THAT SLANSKY, FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS AND OTHERS WERE HIRED AS "IMPERIALIST AGENTS" BY THE FIELDS, SOME OF THEM AS LONG AGO AS 1939.

--DASH--

IN URBANA, ILL., DR. ELSIE H. FIELD, A SISTER, SAID THE VOLKS-STIMME STOORY "CONFIRMED WHAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS KNOWN FOR SOMETIME--THAT MY BROTHERS WERE ARRESTED, OR KIDNAPPED."

DR. FIELD SAID THE STORY SHOULD SETTLE IN THE PUBLIC MIND THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THEY FLED THE WEST VOLUNTARILY OR AGAINST THEIR WILL. "THE FAMILY," SHE SAID, "KNEW PERFECTLY WELL THEY DIDN'T GO OVER VOLUNTARILY."

THE SISTER EXPRESSED REGRET THAT THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT IDENTIFY WHAT COUNTRY HAD ARRESTED THEM AND THAT IT DID NOT SAY WHETHER OR NOT IT WAS SPEAKING AS AN OFFICIAL ORGAN OF A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

DR. FIELD IS THE WIFE OF PROF. JOSEPH L. DOOB, A MATHEMATICIAN AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS.

IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TERMED THE VIENNA REPORT "INTERESTING."

PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J. MCDERMOTT SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ADMITTED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THE TWO FIELDS.

MCDERMOTT TOLD NEWSMEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NO INFORMATION ABOUT THE FATE OF THE BROTHERS ALTHOUGH IT HAS DIRECTED INQUIRIES TO BOTH THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN AND POLISH GOVERNMENTS.

VH312PES

B1 (Q) (480)

--17--

VIENNA, NOV.24-(AP)-ALEXANDER TAUB, AN AMERICAN DESCRIBED AS A FORMER REPRESENTATIVE OF THE GENERAL MOTORS COMPANY IN PRAGUE, HAS BEEN BRANDED AS A "SPY" IN THE CURRENT TRIAL OF RUDOLPH SLANSKY AND 13 OTHER TOP CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNISTS.

TAUB WAS CHARGED IN THE INDICTMENT AGAINST THE DEFENDANTS AS HAVING BEEN INSTRUMENTAL IN THE ATTEMPTS OF THE "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS TO BRING THE CZECHOSLOVAK INDUSTRY UNDER THEIR CONTROL."

HE WAS DESCRIBED AS A "SPY, ZIONIST, REPRESENTATIVE OF GENERAL MOTORS AND FORMER ADVISOR TO GEN.CHIANG KAI-SHEK." FURTHER DETAILS WERE NOT GIVEN.

TAUB, SAID THE INDICTMENT, HAD A HAND IN THE SO-CALLED UEBERALL-PLAN, ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN CONCEIVED IN EARLY 1948 BY THE FORMER ISRAELI MINISTER TO PRAGUE, AVRIEL EHUDA.

"THIS PLAN," SAID THE INDICTMENT, "ENVISAGED A SUBSTANTIAL DEVELOPMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S LIGHT INDUSTRY (TEXTILES, PORCELAIN, TOYS, GLASSWARE, ETC). THE INTENTION WAS TO SELL THESE GOODS ON THE U.S. MARKET WITH THE ACTIVE SUPPORT OF ZIONIST ORGANIZATIONS, WITH THE SLOGAN 'BUY CZECH GOODS AND YOU HELP ISRAEL.'

"WITHIN THE FRAMEWORD OF THE UEBERALL-PLAN THE CZECH LIGHT MACHINE INDUSTRY WAS TO BECOME AN APPENDAGE OF U.S. INDUSTRY. THE REALIZATION OF THIS PLAN WAS ENTRUSTED TO THE AMERICAN SPY AND ZIONIST, ALEXANDER TAUB, A REPRESENTATIVE OF GENERAL MOTORS AND FORMER ADVISOR TO GEN.CHIANG KAI-SHEK."

THE INDICTMENT QUOTED JOSEF FRANK, FORMER DEPUTY GENERAL OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY, AS ADMITTING:

"TAUB DEVELOPED EXACT PRINCIPLES FOR THE REORIENTATION OF CZECHOSLOVAK INDUSTRY AND ALSO DRAFTED PROPOSALS FOR THE ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE (OF THE UEBERALL-PLAN). TAUB WAS BY NO MEANS AN EXPERT. HE MERELY REPRESENTED THE INTERESTS OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS.

B2 (Q)

"THE MOST IMPORTANT PRINCIPLES OF THE TAUB-PLAN ENVISAGED THE ECONOMIC DICTATORSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES OVER CZECH INDUSTRY."

THE INDICTMENT ADDED: "WHEN THE CRIMINAL ASPECT OF TAUB'S INTENTIONS BECAME PUBLIC, THE CONSPIRATORS WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW FROM THEM."

TAUB'S NAME ALSO WAS MENTIONED IN THE TESTIMONY OF LUDVIK FREJKA, FORMER HEAD OF THE CZECH STATE ECONOMIC COMMISSION. HE SAID TAUB RECEIVED INFORMATION "OF THE MOST DELICATE KIND ABOUT THE CZECH METAL INDUSTRY" FROM VARIOUS COMMUNISTS.

"TAUB WAS ARRESTED AT PRAGUE AIRPORT IN 1948 WHEN PLANS AND DATA WERE FOUND ON HIM. BUT THROUGH MY PERSONAL INTERVENTION, HE FLEW OFF LATER UNDISTURBED." FREJKA SAID.

--DASH--
IN NEW YORK, WILLIAM HARVEY, JR., PERSONNEL MANAGER OF GENERAL MOTORS OVERSEAS OPERATIONS DIVISION, SAID THAT AN ALEXANDER TAUB, AN AUTOMOTIVE POWER ENGINEER, WORKED FOR VAUXHALL MOTORS, LTD., A BRITISH AFFILIATE OF GM, IN ENGLAND FROM 1936 TO 1940.

TAUB WENT ON A WAR-SERVICE ASSIGNMENT WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN 1940, AND HARVEY SAID HE BELIEVED THE ENGINEER SPENT CONSIDERABLE TIME IN THE UNITED STATES AFTER THAT DATE. THE PERSONNEL RECORDS SHOW THAT ON JULY 1, 1945 TAUB COMPLETED HIS ASSIGNMENT IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. DUE TO THE ILLNESS OF HIS WIFE AT THAT TIME, THE RECORDS SHOW, HE WAS UNABLE TO RETURN TO ENGLAND AND HE RESIGNED FROM VAUXHALL.

KS420PES

A107

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 24-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER KARL GRUBER TODAY LEFT FOR NEW YORK TO SUPPORT AUSTRIA'S DEMAND FOR INDEPENDENCE BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE PROBLEM OF AUSTRIA'S STATE TREATY, HELD UP BY SOVIET OBSTRUCTION FOR SEVEN YEARS, SOON WILL BE ONE OF THE MAIN POINTS TO BE DEBATED IN NEW YORK.

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT WOULD BE THE OUTCOME, THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID "THE HIGH-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS AND THE POSSIBLE ACCEPTANCE OF A RESOLUTION BY THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE ASSEMBLY WILL BE FACTS WHICH CANNOT BE OVERLOOKED BY THE KREMLIN." . . .

BB11PES

A165 (160)

FIRST LEAD TRIAL

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.24-(AP)-THREE MORE DEFENDANTS IN PRAGUE'S MASSIVE PURGE TRIAL OF 14 COMMUNISTS PLEADED GUILTY TODAY TO CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY, ESPIONAGE, SABOTAGE AND TREASON.

THEY WERE: RUDOLF MARGOLIUS, 39-YEAR-OLD JEW AND FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE; OTTO FISCHL, FORMER DEPUTY FINANCE MINISTER, AND OTTO SLING, FORMER DEPUTY SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY.

THIS LEAVES BUT TWO OF THE DEFENDANTS TO BE HEARD FROM: BEDRICH REICIN, FORMER DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, AND KAREL SVAB, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY. THE TRIAL BEGAN LAST THURSDAY.

ALL WERE ARRESTED IN THE PURGE OF ONETIME COMMUNIST BOSS RUDOLF SLANSKY AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS AND SUPPORTERS NOW ON TRIAL BEFORE A FIVE-MAN COURT ACCUSED PLANNING AN ANTI-MOSCOW PLOT.

NO WESTERN REPORTERS ARE PERMITTED IN PRAGUE AND NEWS OF THE TRIAL IS COMING FROM BROADCASTS OF THE PRAGUE RADIO. IT BROADCAST TODAY A CONFESSION BY MARGOLIUS THAT HE WAS A BRITISH-AMERICAN SPY AND SABOTAGED HIS NATION'S ECONOMY.

MARGOLIUS APPEARED BEFORE THE FIVE-MAN COURT IN PRAGUE'S PANKRAC PRISON THIS MORNING AND ADMITTED CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD, ESPIONAGE FOR THE WEST, AND ECONOMIC SABOTAGE.

OF THE 14 DEFENDANTS CURRENTLY ON TRIAL, THESE FOUR STILL HAVE TO ADD THEIR "CONFESSIONS" TO THE LIST OF ABJECT SELF-DENUNCIATIONS EXTRACTED FROM THEM AFTER ONE TO TWO YEARS PRE-TRIAL IMPRISONMENT:

LT. GEN. BEDRICH REICIN, FORMER DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER; KAROL SVAB, FORMER DEPUTY STATE SECURITY MINISTER; OTTO FISCHL, FORMER DEPUTY FINANCE MINISTER, AND OTTO SLING, FORMER PARTY SECRETARY IN THE CITY OF BRNO.

SLANSKY, TH PARTY SECRETARY-GENERAL AND ALSO A VICE-PREMIER, HAD LED THE PARADE OF REPENTANTS.

AT YESTERDAY'S HEARING, AS REPORTED BY RADIO PRAGUE. TWO OTHER DEFENDANTS ALSO TOOK MUCH OF THE BLAME FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S CURRENT ECONOMIC PLIGHT AND HER FAILURE TO SEND PROMISED WAR GOODS TO RUSSIA. THEY WERE LUDVIK REJKA, FORMER HEAD OF THE NATION'S ECONOMIC COMMISSION, AND JOSEF FRANK, ANOTHER FORMER PARTY DEPUTY SECRETARY-GENERAL.

A SOBBING WOMAN WITNESS, MARIE SVERMOVA, FORMERLY A PARTY DEPUTY SECRETARY AND ITS MOST INFLUENTIAL WOMAN MEMBER, ALSO SOBBINGLY ADMITTED THAT SHE HAD WORKED WITH SLANSKY -- "I BETRAYED THE PARTY AND I BETRAYED PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD." THOUGH OBVIOUSLY UNDER ARREST AND DESTINED TO FACE A COURT, SHE IS NOT YET ON TRIAL.

A84

THE 14,000 WORD INDICTMENT AGAINST THE 14 SAYS 1950 THAT MARGOLIUS ADMITTED IN PRE-TRIAL QUESTIONING THAT HE HAD CONSPIRED WITH EVZEN LOEBL, ALSO A FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER, TO SIGN TRADE TREATIES WITH CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES.

"THESE TREATIES," SAID THE INDICTMENT, "HAD UNFAVORABLE CONSEQUENCES FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND GAVE THE CAPITALISTS A CHANCE TO ENRICH THEMSELVES AT THE EXPENSE OF THE CZECH PEOPLE."

AS AN EXAMPLE, THE INDICTMENT SAID THAT MARGOLIUS AND LOEBL SIGNED A TRADE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL IN MARCH 1950, UNDER WHICH ISRAEL IN EFFECT DID NOT HAVE TO PAY FOR 17 PERCENT OF THE EXPORTED CZECH GOODS.

LOEBL ADMITTED HIS COMPLICITY IN THESE "TRAITOROUS" ACTIVITIES WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE COURT IN A LATE EVENING SESSION YESTERDAY, RADIO PRAGUE SAID.

FREJKA SAID HE HAD BEEN GUILTY OF PAYING THE UNITED STATES 18 MILLION DOLLARS FOR A STEEL MILL ON WHICH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HELD UP DELIVERY.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA REPORTEDLY IS DEMANDING THE MILL AS RANSOM FOR THE RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS, SERVING A 10-YEAR TERM ON CHARGES OF "SPYING" IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BRANDED THE CZECH CHARGES AGAINST OATIS AS RIDICULOUS AND SAID IT WILL NOT LINK THE TWO CASES TOGETHER.

IN THE COURT'S ORIGINAL INDICTMENT, FREJKA WAS SAID TO HAVE ADMITTED THAT HE WORKED AS AN INTERNATIONAL ZIONIST AND AMERICAN SPY TO SABOTAGE HIS COUNTRY'S WHOLE ECONOMY.

HE ALLEGEDLY FAILED TO DEVELOP HEAVY INDUSTRY, LEAVING THE COUNTRY DEPENDENT UPON WESTERN IMPORTS. UNDER THE PRETECT OF RECONSTRUCTION, HE DEMOLISHED GOOD FACTORIES AND ERECTED NEW ONES WHICH WERE LITTLE BETTER. THIS USELESS DESTRUCTION COST 500 MILLION DOLLARS IN PRODUCTION ALONE, IT WAS CHARGED.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PRESENT SEVERE POWER AND FUEL SHORTAGES WERE BLAMED ON REJKA'S MISMANAGEMENTS.

PRAGUE BROADCASTS SAID FRANK CONFESSED HE HAD SABOTAGED THE NATION'S AGRICULTURAL AND MILITARY PROGRAMS BY PACKING THEIR ADMINISTRATIONS WITH ENEMIES OF THE STATE. HE SAID HE WAS RESPONSIBLE ALSO FOR THE DEATH OF SEVERAL FELLOW PRISONERS IN NAZI GERMANY'S BUCHENWALD CONCENTRATION CAMP. FRANK WAS ONE OF ONLY THREE NON-JEWS AMONG THE 14 DEFENDANTS.

KM824AES

A62

BELGRADE, NOV.24-(AP)-LIEUT.GEN.CRISTOS IANNU, CHIEF OF A VISITING GREEK MILITARY DELEGATION, SAID TODAY GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA WOULD "ALWAYS STAND TOGETHER AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE AGGRESSION."

HIS STATEMENT BOLSTERED HOPES IN THE WEST OF ULTIMATE FORMATION OF A BALKAN DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE LINKING YUGOSLAVIA, TURKEY AND GREECE AGAINST THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION.

IANNU'S VISIT IS A SEQUEL TO A RECENT TRIP BY A YUGOSLAV MILITARY MISSION TO ATHENS.

SF840PES

A55

NIGHT LEAD-KENYA (400)

NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV.24-(AP)-THE KENYA GOVERNMENT TONIGHT ASSUMED POWERS TO PUNISH WHOLE NATIVE COMMUNITIES IN AN EFFORT TO STAMP OUT THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU SOCIETY WHICH GAVE THIS BRITISH EAST AFRICAN COLONY ITS BLOODIEST WEEKEND.

THE SECRET SOCIETY, SWORN TO DRIVE THE WHITE MAN FROM AFRICA, IS BLAMED FOR SCORES OF MURDERS AND OTHER OUTRAGES IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS. THE WEEKEND TOLL WAS AT LEAST 18 (CORRECT) KILLED, ALL BUT ONE OF THEM NATIVES, AND MORE THAN 30 NATIVES WOUNDED.

AMONG THE SLAIN WAS CMDR.IAN H.MEIKLEJOHN, A RETIRED OFFICER OF THE ROYAL NAVY. HE AND HIS WIFE WERE ATTACKED WITH KNIVES BY SIX AFRICANS SATURDAY.

THE COMMANDER, WHO TRIED TO CRAWL UPSTAIRS FOR WEAPONS TO FIGHT BACK AFTER HIS STABBING, DIED TODAY AT A HOSPITAL. HIS WIFE, SLASHED AND STABBED, WAS IN CRITICAL CONDITION.

THE EXACT NATURE OF THE PUNISHMENT FOR NATIVE COMMUNITIES WAS BEING KEPT SECRET UNTIL TOMORROW. BUT SIGNIFICANTLY, NEW POWERS WERE ANNOUNCED FOR DISTRICT OFFICERS IN KENYA. THE MOST SEVERE OF THESE IS THE POWER TO SEIZE THE NATIVES' CATTLE, THE AFRICANS' MAIN CURRENCY AND THE SYMBOL OF THEIR WEALTH.

THE OFFICERS ALSO ARE EMPOWERED TO SEIZE VEHICLES AND CLOSE SHOPS AND MARKETS. FARMERS AND OTHER EMPLOYERS WERE AUTHORIZED TO FIRE ON LABORERS GUILTY OF SUPPORTING MAU MAU.

THE DEATH TOLL IN YESTERDAY'S SHOOTING AT THE THIKA AREA WAS FINALLY PUT AT 17 TONIGHT. AFRICAN POLICE UNDER WHITE OFFICERS FIRED ON A MENACING CROWD WHICH REFUSED TO DISPERSE. POLICE TONIGHT DESCRIBED THE SCENE PRECEDING THE SHOOTING THIS WAY:

A CROWD OF KIKUYUS--WHO FURNISH MAU MAU WITH MOST OF ITS RECRUITS--HAD ASSEMBLED TO HEAR AND SEE A MODERN AFRICAN "MIRACLE." THEY HAD BEEN TOLD THAT A YOUNG KIKUYU BORN DUMB HAD REGAINED HIS POWER OF SPEECH AND HAD SEEN A VISION. HE WAS TO TELL THE MEETING WHAT HE HAD SEEN.

THE TREK TO HIS VILLAGE BEGAN. THE POLICE ARRIVED IN FORCE WHEN THE MEETING WAS WELL UNDER WAY. WHEN THEY ENTERED THE VILLAGE THE SUPPOSEDLY ONCE MUTE MAN WAS TELLING THE CROWD THAT ANY BULLETS FIRED AT THEM BY THE POLICE WOULD TURN TO WATER, THAT ALL AIRCRAFT IN KENYA WOULD FALL TO THE GROUND, THAT THEIR VILLAGE WOULD BE MOVED AND, FINALLY, THAT THEIR GOD WOULD APPEAR IN PERSON.

THE POLICE ORDERED THE FRENZIED CROWD TO DISPERSE. THEY REFUSED AND REPLIED WITH THREATS.

FINALLY, THE POLICE SAID, THEY WERE FORCED TO FIRE DIRECTLY AT THE CROWD. SEVENTEEN NATIVES WERE KILLED AND MANY MORE WOUNDED.

THE AUTHORITIES WERE GRANTED NEW POWERS TO APPLY WHERE THEY BELIEVE INHABITANTS OF A NATIVE AREA HAVE FAILED TO MAKE "REASONABLE EFFORTS" TO PREVENT A CRIME OR TO PREVENT THE ESCAPE OF GUILTY PARTIES.

THE GOVERNMENT ADVISED EMPLOYERS TONIGHT TO DISCHARGE ALL AFRICANS REFUSING TO TAKE A MAU MAU "CLEANSING" OATH. THIS, ACCORDING TO THE NATIVE TRADITION, FREES THEM FROM THE ORIGINAL MAU MAU OATH. UNDER THIS THEY HAVE SWORN TO DRIVE THE HITE MAN FROM AFRICA, USING M
THIS THEY HAVE SWORN TO DRIVE THE WHITE MAN FROM AFRICA, USING MURDER IF NECESSARY.

JOMO KENYATTA (BURNING SPEAR), CHARGED WITH ORGANIZING THE MAU MAU IN THE THINLY-INHABITED NORTHERN TERRITORY, WAS BROUGHT INTO COURT TODAY WITH FIVE OTHER NATIVES FACING THE SAME CHARGE. A SECURITY RING EXTENDING FOR SEVEN MILES WAS DRAWN AROUND THE LITTLE COURTHOUSE AT KAPENGURIA. ARMORED CARS PATROLLED THE RING.

KENYATTA, A TALL AND DISTINGUISHED FIGURE, PLEADED NOT GUILTY IN A FIRM VOICE THAT REMINDED HIS HEARERS OF THE SILVER ORATORY WHICH HE USES TO SWAY AFRICAN CROWDS. ALL THE OTHER DEFENDANTS PLEADED NOT GUILTY EXCEPT ONE WHO SAID HE DID NOT UNDERSTAND ENGLISH.

ALL WERE REMANDED UNTIL DEC. 3. THERE WAS NO APPLICATION FOR BAIL.

IF THE FINAL DECISION IS TO TRY KENYATTA, D.N. PRITT, A PROSPEROUS LONDON LAWYER AND LEFTWING LEADER, HAS AGREED TO DEFEND HIM.

JF808PES

A107

FIRST LEAD KENYA A69 (460)

NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV.24-(AP)-OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF 350 PERSONS AT KIRAWARA IN THE FORT HALL RESERVE, WHERE POLICE OPENED FIRE ON A MOB OF 2,000 KIKUYU TRIBESMEN AND KILLED 15 OF THEM YESTERDAY.

THE POLICE ACTION YESTERDAY AND OTHER VIOLENCE GAVE THIS TROUBLED BRITISH EAST AFRICAN COLONY ITS BLOODIEST WEEK END SINCE THE START OF THE DRIVE TO STAMP OUT THE TERRORIST ACTIVITY OF THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU SOCIETY. THE DEATH TOLL WAS AT LEAST 20 KILLED, INCLUDING A RETIRED COMMANDER IN THE BRITISH NAVY.

THE BRITISH MOVING SWIFTLY TO PREVENT ADDITIONAL BLOODLETTING, BROUGHT TO TRIAL JOMO (BURNING SPEAR) KENYATTA, BEARDED LEADER OF THE KENYA AFRICAN UNION, AND FIVE OTHERS ON CHARGES OF AIDING THE MAU MAU LEADERSHIP.

PUNITIVE RESTRICTIONS WERE IMPOSED ON THE THOMPSON FALLS AREA 100 MILES NORTH OF NAIROBI, WHERE FIVE AFRICANS ARMED WITH PANGAS (LONG KNIVES) BURST INTO THE FARM HOME OF CMDR.IAN H.MEIKLEJOHN, 56, AND HIS 50-YEAR-OLD PHYSICIAN WIFE SATURDAY NIGHT.

MRS.MEIKLEJOHN WAS SLASHED AS SHE REACHED FOR A GUN. HER HUSBAND WAS KNIFED AS HE TRIED TO GRAB A PISTOL. HE COLLAPSED WHILE CRAWLING UPSTAIRS FOR A SHOTGUN. DESPITE HER WOUNDS, MRS.MEIKLEJOHN RAN TO HER CAR AND DROVE SEVEN MILES FOR HELP.

MEIKLEJOHN DIED IN A HOSPITAL TODAY. HIS WIFE'S CONDITION REMAINED SERIOUS.

AN OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF THE TROUBLE AT KIRAWARA SAID THE TROUBLE STARTED YESTERDAY MORNING WHEN AN AFRICAN POLICE CORPORAL TOOK A POLICE PARTY TO KIRAWARA AFTER HEARING THAT A LARGE MEETING OF KIKUYU TRIBESMEN WAS PLANNED TO PROTEST OPENING OF NEW POLICE POSTS THEY HAD BEEN FORCED TO BUILD. MAU MAU RECRUITS MOST OF ITS MEMBERS FROM THE KIKUYUS.

THE POLICE PARTY OF EIGHT, ARMED WITH TWO RIFLES AND A SHOTGUN, WERE STONED BY THE CROWD OF 2,000 KIKUYUS. POLICE OPENED FIRE AND KILLED AT LEAST THREE. THE POLICE RETIRED AND SOME KIKYUYUS FOLLOWED. THE POLICE CORPORAL KILLED ANOTHER KIKUYU.

INSPECTOR WILLIAM R.M.BLACKWELL WAS ALERTED AND HE WENT TO THE TROUBLE SPOT WITH 22 AFRICAN POLICE AND TWO EUROPEAN POLICE INSPECTORS. THE KIKUYUS, INCITED BY THEIR WOMENFOLK, SURGED FORWARD AND THE POLICE AGAIN OPENED FIRE. REVISED FIGURES SAID 15 KIKUYUS WERE KILLED AND 29 WOUNDED IN THIS ACTION.

KENYATTA AND HIS FIVE ASSOCIATES WERE BROUGHT TO TRIAL AT KAPENGURIA, NEAR NAIROBI, UNDER STRICT SECURITY PRECAUTIONS. SPECIAL PERMITS WERE NEEDED TO CROSS A POLICE BARRIER SEVEN MILES FROM KAPENGURIA.

KENYATTA AND HIS ASSOCIATES PLEADED INNOCENT TO CHARGES THAT THEY AIDED IN THE MANAGEMENT OF MAU MAU, WHICH IS SWORN TO DRIVE WHITE MEN OUT OF KENYA. THEY HAD BEEN ARRESTED OCT. 21 IN A ROUNDUP OF MAU MAU SUSPECTS. KENYATTA, WHO HAS A WHITE WIFE IN BRITAIN, HAS BEEN A LONGTIME ADVOCATE OF LAND REFORM IN THIS BRITISH COLONY. THE SIX WERE DEFENDED BY A. H. KAPILA, AN ASIAN LAWYER, AND D. J. THOMPSON, AN AFRICAN ADVOCATE. DR. L.S.B.LEAKEY, ARCHEOLOGIST WHO SPEAKS THE KIKUYU TONGUE, SERVED AS AN INTERPRETER.

AFTER A HEARING THE MAGISTRATE ADJOURNED THE CASE FOR 10 DAYS. THERE WAS NO APPLICATION FOR BAIL.

(NO PICK UP)

MD/N1010AES

A69

(270)

NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV.24-(AP)-THE BLOODIEST WEEKEND YET IN THIS TERROR-STRICKEN BRITISH EAST AFRICAN COLONY'S MAU MAU WAR ENDED TODAY WITH A TOLL OF 21 DEAD, INCLUDING A RETIRED COMMANDER IN THE BRITISH NAVY.

POLICE, SEARCHING FOR MAU MAU TERRORISTS, FIRED ON A MENACING MOB OF KIKUYU TRIBESMEN YESTERDAY AT KIRAWA IN THE FORT HALL RESERVE. FIFTEEN NEGROES WERE KILLED ON THE SPOT AND 27 WOUNDED. FIVE HAVE DIED SUBSEQUENTLY.

COMDR. IAN H. MEIKLEJOHN, 56, AND HIS 50-YEAR-OLD PHYSICIAN WIFE WERE ATTACKED AT THEIR REMOTE FARMHOUSE AT THOMPSON FALLS, 100 MILES NORTH OF NAIROBI LATE YESTERDAY. HE DIED AT A HOSPITAL AT NAKURU THIS MORNING AND HER CONDITION STILL WAS CRITICAL. FOUR OF THE COUPLE'S NEGRO SERVANTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.

FIVE AFRICANS ARMED WITH PANGAS (LONG KNIVES) BURST INTO THE MEIKLEJOHN'S DRAWING ROOM AFTER DINNER. THE WIFE REACHED FOR A GUN BUTRONEMOBETDREASTWACKERS HCKE

MEIKLEJOHN'S DRAWING ROOM AFTER DINNER. THE WIFE REACHED FOR A GUN BUT ONE OF THE ATTACKERS HACKED HER ARM BEFORE SHE COULD GET IT. HER HUSBAND ALSO WAS SLASHED AS HE GRABBED HIS PISTOL. HE TRIED TO CRAWL UPSTAIRS FOR A SHOTGUN IN HIS BEDROOM BUT COLLAPSED. MRS. MEIKLEJOHN RAN TO THEIR CAR AND MANAGED TO DRIVE SEVEN MILES FOR HELP ALTHOUGH HER ARMS AND WRISTS WERE BADLY CUT.

THE OUTBREAK AT KIRAWA TOOK PLACE WHEN 20 POLICE RUSHED THERE FROM THIKA, 14 MILES AWAY, AFTER AN INFORMER TOLD THEM A LARGE CROWD WAS GATHERING IN VIOLATION OF EMERGENCY SECURITY REGULATIONS.

WHEN THE POLICE ARRIVED, THE MOB BEGAN TO CHANT AND MARCH TOWARD THEM. THE POLICE FIRED WARNING SHOTS INTO THE GROUND, BUT AS THE MENACING MOB CONTINUED THEIR APPROACH, THE POLICE OPENED FIRE ON THE NEGROES. THE GATHERING BROKE UP IN DISORDER AND MANY ARRESTS WERE MADE.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE WARNED THEY WILL USE SEVERE MEASURES TO STAMP OUT THE SECRET MAU MAU SOCIETY, MADE UP MOSTLY OF KIKUYU TRIBESMEN. THE TERRORISTS ARE SWORN TO DRIVE ALL WHITE SETTLERS FROM THE COLONY.

SC7AES

30.24- 7029

A58

NIGHT LEAD IRAQ (500)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV.24-(AP)-THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER GEN. MAHMOUD NUR AL DIN, WHICH TOOK OVER YESTERDAY IN ORDER TO END A REIGN OF RIOT AND BLOODSHED, CLAMPED A HEAVY HAND ON BAGHDAD TONIGHT.

A 12-HOUR CURFEW WAS ORDERED, WITH PENALTIES UP TO THREE YEARS IN JAIL FOR PERSONS CAUGHT ON THE STREETS.

ALL POLITICAL PARTIES WERE ORDERED DISSOLVED. TWELVE NEWSPAPERS WERE SHUT DOWN. DEMONSTRATIONS WERE PROHIBITED.

ALL POLITICAL PARTIES WERE ORDERED DISSOLVED. TWELVE NEWSPAPERS WERE SHUT DOWN. DEMONSTRATIONS WERE PROHIBITED.

A ROUNDUP OF POLITICAL LEADERS WAS STARTED AND MANY POLITICIANS WERE ON THE RUN FROM THE ARMY AND POLICE. AT LEAST SIX ALREADY WERE IN JAIL. THEY INCLUDED:

KAMEL CHADERCHI, LEADER, AND HUSAIN JAMIL, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY; KAMIL SAMARRAI, DEPUTY LEADER, SADDIQ SHANSHAL, SECRETARY GENERAL, AND ISMAIL GHANIM, A MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE OF THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY; AND ABDUL RAZZAQ DHAHIR OF THE UNITED POPULAR FRONT PARTY.

THE ROUNDUP STARTED AT MIDNIGHT, SIX HOURS AFTER SPECIAL POWER HAD BEEN GIVEN THE NEW PREMIER BY PRINCE REGENT ABDUL ILAH.

ELEVEN PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 58 WOUNDED SATURDAY AND SUNDAY WHEN MOBS STORMED THROUGH THE STREETS SHOUTING AGAINST "FORGED ELECTIONS" AND "FOREIGN IMPERIALISM."

THE RIOTERS SMASHED INTO THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICE AND BURNED MUCH EQUIPMENT. THE BRITISH EMBASSY WAS STONED. POLICE WERE DRIVEN OFF THE STREETS, AND TWO POLICE STATIONS WERE ATTACKED BEFORE THE MILITARY WAS CALLED IN TO RESTORE ORDER.

LEFTIST PARTIES OPPOSED TO THE FORMER GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER AL UMARI HAVE BEEN PROTESTING AGAINST INDIRECT ELECTION OF PARLIAMENT AND HAVE BEEN DEMANDING A CHANGE BEFORE THE NEXT GENERAL ELECTIONS, THE DATE OF WHICH HAS NOT BEEN SET. THE GOVERNMENT WAS FORCED TO RESIGN UNDER PRESSURE.

(THE IRAQI DISORDERS WERE VIEWED IN LONDON AS A NEW OUTBURST OF ARAB NATIONALISM THREATENING BRITAIN'S NO.2 SOURCE OF OIL IN THE MIDDLE EAST. DIPLOMATS BELIEVED THE DISTURBANCES WERE AS SERIOUS AS THOSE IN 1948 WHICH PREVENTED RATIFICATION OF A NEW BRITISH-IRAQI ALLIANCE. THE TREATY WAS INTENDED TO REVISE A PACT SIGNED 20 YEARS AGO. AS A RESULT THE OLD PACT STILL IS OPERATING.

A59

(FOUR OUT OF THE COUNTRY'S FIVE POLITICAL PARTIES HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE PACT BE TORN UP.

(BRITAIN HAS A VALUABLE STRATEGIC AS WELL AS COMMERCIAL STAKE IN THE COUNTRY. TWO WELL-PLACED BRITISH AIR BASES IN IRAQ CONTROL THE PERSIAN GULF. BRITAIN ALSO TRAINS AND ARMS IRAQ'S ARMY UNDER THE 1932 TREATY.

(FOR MONTHS SOME OF THE OPPOSITION PARTIES HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THAT IRAQ FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF FELLOW MOSLEMS IN IRAN IN NATIONALIZING OIL AND IN EGYPT WHERE THE PREVIOUS REGIME SCRAPPED A DEFENSE PACT WITH BRITAIN.

(IN WASHINGTON, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THE DISORDERS REFLECTED RESENTMENT OVER AMERICAN SUPPORT OF ISRAEL AS WELL AS COMMUNIST INFLUENCE.)

THE FIVE PARTIES DISSOLVED TODAY WERE THE CONSTITUTIONAL UNION, SOCIALIST, NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC, INDEPENDENCE AND UNITED POPULAR FRONT.

TO PLACATE THE MOB, GEN.NUR AL DIN TONIGHT PROMISED REFORM OF THE ELECTORAL LAW BEFORE ELECTIONS ARE HELD, THEREBY MEETING THE

PRIMARY DEMAND OF THE RIOTERS.
HE ALSO PROMISED LOWER TAXES, FREE HIGHER EDUCATION, A PURGE OF UNDESIRABLE ELEMENTS IN THE GOVERNMENT, STRENGTHENING OF THE ARMY AND NEW SOCIAL SECURITY LAWS.

JC231PES

A40
PMS HUDGET (480)
IRAQ
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 24-(AP)-A TOUGH NEW MILITARY-HEADED GOVERNMENT TODAY DISSOLVED ALL POLITICAL PARTIES, CLOSED 12 NEWSPAPERS AND PROHIBITED DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE WAKE OF WEEK-END RIOTING IN WHICH AT LEAST 11 PERSONS WERE BELIEVED KILLED AND 58 WOUNDED.
FRENZIED MOBS LOOTED AND SET FIRE TO THE OFFICE OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE YESTERDAY, STONED THE BRITISH EMBASSY AND ATTACKED TWO POLICE STATIONS. ARMY TROOPS ROLLED INTO THE CAPITAL TO RESTORE A SEMBLANCE OF ORDER LAST NIGHT AFTER RIOTERS HAD DRIVEN POLICE OFF THE STREETS.
ARMORED CARS AND MACHINEGUN CARRIERS PATROLLED BAGHDAD STREETS TODAY.
REGENT ABDUL ILAH CALLED ON HIS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. NUR ALDIN MAHMOUD TO TAKE CHARGE AT THE HEIGHT OF THE DISORDERS. HASTILY THE GENERAL DECREED MARTIAL LAW AND CALLED OUT TROOPS. THEN HE FORMED A NEW CABINET.
THE GENERAL TOOK THE POSTS OF PRIME MINISTER, DEFENSE MINISTER AND ACTING MINISTER OF INTERIOR HIMSELF. ALL OTHER CABINET POSITIONS WERE HANDED TO CIVILIAN NON-PARTY MEN, FOUR OF THEM NEWCOMERS TO THE GOVERNMENT.
CARRIED OVER FROM THE REGIME OF FORMER PREMIER MUSTAFHA AL UMARI WERE THE FINANCE AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS MINISTERS AND FOREIGN MINISTER FADHEL JAMALI--NOW IN NEW YORK AS CHIEF OF THE IRAQ DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY.
AFTER SCATTERED DISORDERS SATURDAY, TROUBLE REACHED A PITCH YESTERDAY AS MOBS MARCHED ON THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICE, THROWING ROCKS AND SHOUTING:
"DOWN WITH FOREIGN IMPERIALISM."
"DOWN WITH FORGED ELECTIONS."
THE CROWDS SMASHED INTO THE BUILDING. THEY DRAGGED DESKS, CHAIRS, PAPERS, PAMPHLETS AND EVEN STORES OF AUTOMOBILE TIRES AND BATTERIES INTO THE STREET AND PILED THEM ON A BONFIRE. THE BUILDING CAUGHT FIRE SEVERAL TIMES, BUT OFFICE PERSONNEL TOOK REFUGE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND APPARENTLY ESCAPED INJURY.

A41
THE RIOTERS HELD OFF FIREMEN WHO CAME TO THE SCENE, AND MANY OF THE MOB REMAINED ENTRENCHED WITHIN THE BUILDING FOR SOME TIME, HEAVING OUT ANYTHING THEY COULD GET THEIR HANDS ON TO KEEP THE BLAZE GOING.
OTHER MOBS STONED THE BRITISH EMBASSY AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME AND ATTACKED TWO POLICE STATIONS, BURNING ONE. SEVERAL DEMONSTRATORS WERE KILLED IN THE CLASHES.
ALTHOUGH THEY HAD USED TEAR GAS IN QUELLING SATURDAY'S OUTBREAKS, THE POLICE YESTERDAY GENERALLY HELD BACK FROM USING FORCE AND LEFT BAGHDAD IN CONTROL OF THE RIOTERS FOR TWO HOURS UNTIL THE ARMY PUSHED IN.
GEN. MAHMOUD WENT ON THE AIR AT 6 P.M. TO ANNOUNCE THAT THE PRINCE REGENT HAD PUT CONTROL IN HIS HANDS AND CALL FOR POPULAR SUPPORT.
LEFTIST PARTIES OPPOSED TO EX-PREMIER AL UMARI'S GOVERNMENT SPARKED THE DEMONSTRATIONS SATURDAY, VOICING DISSATISFACTION OVER INDIRECT VOTING METHODS FOR FORTHCOMING GENERAL ELECTIONS, THE DATE OF WHICH HAS NOT YET BEEN SET. THE GOVERNMENT OPPONENTS DEMANDED DIRECT ELECTIONS, BUT THE REGENT AND GOVERNMENT HELD THAT SUCH A REFORM COULD COME ONLY FROM THE NEW PARLIAMENT.
AL UMARI RESIGNED UNDER THE OPPOSITION PRESSURE AND A NON-PARTY NEUTRAL POLITICIAN, JAMIL MADFAI, WAS CHARGED TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT EARLY YESTERDAY MORNING. HOWEVER, HE GAVE UP AT NOON IN THE FACE OF THE CONTINUING VIOLENCE.
IRAQ'S YOUNG KING, FAISAL II--RECENTLY BACK FROM A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE--IS REPRESENTED IN STATE AFFAIRS BY A REGENCY COUNCIL. HE WILL NOT RULE UNTIL HE BECOMES 18 NEXT MAY 2.
FIVE CHIEF POLITICAL PARTIES DISSOLVED TODAY BY ORDER OF GEN. MAHMOUD WERE THE CONSTITUTIONAL UNION, SOCIALIST, NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC, INDEPENDENCE AND UNITED POPULAR FRONT. OF 12 BANNED NEWSPAPERS, FIVE ARE PARTY ORGANS AND THE OTHER SEVEN SUPPORTED POLITICAL PARTIES.

WM455AES

A179WX
IRAQ (200)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE MOB ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE BUILDING AT BAGHDAD REFLECTED RESENTMENT OVER AMERICAN SUPPORT OF ISRAEL AS WELL AS COMMUNIST INFLUENCES.
IRAQ TRADITIONALLY IS THE MOST STABLE COUNTRY IN THE MIDDLE EAST BUT IS AFFECTED BY THE SAME UNREST AND NATIONALISM THAT HAVE CAUSED ERUPTIONS IN SYRIA, IRAN EGYPT AND LEBANON, OFFICIALS SAID.
AT LEAST 11 PERSONS WERE BELIEVED KILLED AND 58 WOUNDED IN WIDESPREAD WEEKEND RIOTING. A NEW GOVERNMENT, HEADED BY THE MILITARY, RESTORED ORDER TODAY.
OFFICIALS SAID IRAQ CONSIDERS ITSELF A CENTER OF THE ARAB WORLD AND SOME EXTREME ELEMENTS ARE BITTER ABOUT THE BACKING THE AMERICANS HAVE GIVEN THE JEWISH STATE OF ISRAEL.
WHILE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN IRAQ IS BELIEVED TO BE WEAK, THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASING INFLUX OF COMMUNIST LITERATURE AND THE COMMUNISTS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE A NUCLEUS WHICH COULD CAUSE SERIOUS TROUBLE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REPORTS ON THE MOB ACTION HAVE LAGGED BEHIND PRESS DISPATCHES, BUT OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT THAT COMMUNISTS AND OTHER RADICALS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE FLARE-UP AND THAT ANTI-JEWISH AND ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING FANNED THE FLAMES.
THE U.S. INFORMATION OFFICE IS ON BAGHDAD'S MAIN STREET AND IS A SHINING TARGET FOR ANY DEMONSTRATION. RECENTLY IT DISPLAYED POSTERS IN THE WINDOW WITH A MAP DEPICTING THE MARCH OF SOVIET IMPERIALISM. THE BUILDING WAS BOMBED EARLY LAST YEAR.
JC233PES

B19 W
--17--
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (310)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.24-(AP)-FRENCH UNION FORCES TODAY SMASHED THE FIRST ATTEMPT BY 3,000 COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS TO CRACK THE DEFENSE PERIMITER OF NA SAN, ISOLATED FRENCH AIRSTRIP AND MAIN OUTPOST GUARDING THE THAI COUNTRY.
THEY WERE REPULSED IN HAND TO HAND FIGHTING WITH FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES. THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND SAID THE ENEMY SUFFERED 300 CASUALTIES, AND COUNTED FRENCH LOSSES AS SIX KILLED AND 19 WOUNDED.
THE VIETMINH--AN ESTIMATED 18,000 STRONG--WHO HAVE BEEN MOVING IN ON THE DUSTY AIRBASE FOR DAYS, LAUNCHED THEIR INITIAL TRY AT 8 O'CLOCK LAST NIGHT, AND CONTINUED TO PUSH DOWN FROM THE HILLS AROUND THE AIRSTRIP UNTIL DAWN TODAY.
THE FRENCH SAID BODIES OF 80 VIETMINH WERE FOUND IN BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS LEADING INTO THE HEART OF THE BASE.

30.24- 7031

FRENCH MOBILE ARTILLERY WAS BROUGHT INTO PLAY TO BREAK UP THE ATTACK, AND AIRCRAFT POUNDED AT ENEMY POSITIONS.

IN THE LAST EIGHT DAYS, THE HIGH COMMAND SAID, THE VIETMINH LOST 1,800 KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED IN FIGHTING ALONG THE WESTERN BLACK RIVER IN NORTHWEST INDOCHINA, IN THE RED RIVER DELTA, AND DURING THE FRENCH OFFENSIVE NORTHWEST OF HANOI.

THE FRENCH DEFENDERS OF NA SAN, 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI, HAVE BEEN PREPARING FOR AN ATTACK BY THE VIETMINH FOR DAYS. THE HIGH COMMAND IS STAKING THE FUTURE OF THE THAI COUNTRY AND ITS 300,000 TRIBESMEN ON HOLDING NA SAN AND LAI CHAU, THE THAI CAPITAL. BOTH ARE NOW ISOLATED POCKETS DEPENDING ON AN AIRLIFT FOR MEN AND SUPPLIES.

SUNDAY THE FRENCH PULLED THE LAST OF THEIR FORCES FROM THE HILLTOP TOWN OF SON LA, 15 MILES NORTHWEST OF HERE, BACK TO NA SAN AND MADE READY FOR A LAST-DITCH STAND.

REFUGEE COOLIES WORKED HARD BURNING AWAY THE LAST OF THE TALL GRASS IN THE DEFENSE PERIMITER. MEN, MUNITIONS AND SUPPLIES POURED IN BY PLANE. CIVILIAN REFUGEES WERE TAKEN OUT TO HANOI ON RETURN TRIPS.

THE THAI COUNTRY IS A HILLY AND MOUNTAINOUS AREA MUCH LIKE KOREA. IF IT FELL TO THE VIETMINH IT WOULD GIVE THEM ANOTHER 150 MILES OF TERRITORY BORDERING CHINA. THE ROUGH TERRAIN, WITH NARROW VALLEYS AND TINY TRAILS, IS PERFECT FOR GUERRILLA FIGHTING AGAINST THE FRENCH WHO ARE UNABLE TO USE ARMORED UNITS AND MOBILE ARTILLERY. MANY BELIEVE THE MOSCOW-TRAINED REBEL LEADER HO CHI MINH INTENDS TO ESTABLISH HIS CAPITAL IN THAI.

1954

SF540PES

B24 (SCEG) (430)
BY JACK MCBETH

WITH FRENCH UNION FORCES AT NA SAN, INDOCHINA, NOV. 24-(AP)-WITH GRIM CONFIDENCE, FRENCH UNION TROOPS IN THIS DUSTY LITTLE FORTRESS WAITED TODAY FOR WHAT MAY WELL BE THE BLOODIEST AND BIGGEST BATTLE THUS FAR OF THE INDOCHINA WAR.

MOST STAFF OFFICERS CONSIDERED THAT A SHOWDOWN FIGHT WOULD COME WITHIN 48 HOURS WITH AN ESTIMATED 18,000 COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS CONVERGING HERE. ALL WAS IN READINESS AT THIS BRISTLING OUTPOST 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI.

ABOUT 100 VIETMINH TROOPS PENETRATED THE OUTER DEFENSES OF NA SAN LAST NIGHT BY POSING AS PRO-FRENCH TRIBESMEN BUT WERE THROWN BACK AFTER A HOT FIHT. THE

AFTER A HOT FIGHT. THE REBELS GAINED ENTRANCE TO A BARBED WIRE ENCLOSURE AND OPENED UP WITH GRENADES, STEN GUNS AND PISTOLS.

THIS MORNING 88 VIETMINH BODIES WERE COUNTED AND MORE WERE BELIEVEI IN THE THICK UNDERGROWTH BEYOND THE ENCLOSURE. FRENCH AND VIET NAM CASUALTIES WERE EIGHT DEAD AND 30 WOUNDED.

THE FRENCH YESTERDAY PULLED THE LAST OF THEIR FORCES FROM THE HILLTOP TOWN OF SONLA, 15 MILES NORTHWEST OF HERE, BACK TO NA SAN AND MADE READY FOR A LAST-DITCH DEFENSE.

FOR WEEKS THE FRENCH-VIETNAMESE GARRISON HERE HAD BEEN BUILDING FORMIDABLE DEFENSE POSITIONS AROUND THE LITTLE AIRSTRIP WHICH IS THE HEART OF THIS STRONGEST FRENCH UNION BASTION IN NORTHWEST INDOCHINA.

EVEN YESTERDAY, REFUGEE COOLIES WERE HARD AT WORK BURNING AWAY THE LAST OF THE TALL GRASS IN THE DEFENSE PERIMETER. THE POWERFUL VIETMINH UNITS WERE CERTAIN TO MEET HEAVY FRENCH FIRE. MEN, MUNITIONS AND SUPPLIES POURED IN BY PLANE. CIVILIAN REFUGEES WERE TAKEN OUT TO HANOI ON THE RETURN TRIPS.

AT STAKE IN THIS CRUCIAL BATTLE IS THE MOUNTAINOUS COUNTRY OF THE PRO-FRENCH THAI TRIBES AND ITS 100,000 TRIBESMEN. IF NA SAN FALLS, IT WOULD BE A GRAVE BLOW TO FRENCH PRESTIGE AND WOULD MAKE THE RED RIVER DELTA, SURROUNDING HANOI, THE FINAL FRENCH DEFENSE PERIMETER IN NORTH INDOCHINA.

THE FRENCH HAVE INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT UNTIL THE VIETMINH CAPTURE THAT HEAVILY DEFENDED, RICE-RICH BASTION, THEY CANNOT CLAIM VICTORY IN THE NORTH.

IF ANYTHING, THE FRENCH WANT THE REBELS TO COME HERE. AS ONE DISHEVELLED COLONEL SAID, "WE ARE READY."

1954

B25 (SCEG)

HE WASN'T KIDDING. ALL YESTERDAY REINFORCEMENTS CONTINUED TO POUR IN. ABOARD THE PLANE CARRYING ANOTHER NEWSMAN AND MYSELF WERE PLATOONS OF GRIM-FACED MOROCCAN TROOPS. THEIR EYES DID NOT HIDE THEIR OBVIOUS DETERMINATION.

ONE OF THEM TOLD ME IN FRENCH: "WE WERE TOLD WHAT WE WERE GETTING INTO. WHAT TIME DOES THIS PLANE LAND?"

MEANWHILE, MORE BARBED WIRE WAS UNROLLED IN FRONT OF HILL POSITIONS SURROUNDING THE NA SAN AIRSTRIP. THE TROOPS WHICH FELL BACK FROM SONLA IN THE NORTHWEST AND CONOI IN THE SOUTHEAST ARRIVED TO STRENGTHEN THE GARRISON.

THE FRENCH WITHDREW TO NA SAN BECAUSE IT IS MORE EASILY DEFENDED THAN SONLA. THE VIETMINH HAD OCCUPIED THE LATTER POST BRIEFLY TWICE IN THE SIX-YEAR-LONG INDOCHINESE WAR BUT EACH TIME FRENCH-VIETNAMESE FORCES DROVE THEM OUT. THIS TIME THE TOWN'S CIVILIAN POPULATION -- 3,000 THAIS -- HAD BEEN EVACUATED BEFORE THE WITHDRAWAL.

HARASSED BY STEADY STRAFING AND BOMBING FROM FRENCH PLANES, THE VIETMINH LEGIONS POURED DOWN TOWARD NA SAN FROM THREE DIRECTIONS. THE FRENCH ATTACK WAS DIRECTED PARTICULARLY AT COLONIAL ROUTE 41, THE ONLY ROAD LEADING THROUGH NA SAN AND SONLA TO THE THAI CAPITAL OF LAICHAU, 35 MILES SOUTH OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE BORDER.

IN ONE ATTACK YESTERDAY, THE FRENCH AIR FORCE SAID IT "DESTROYED" A BATTALION OF 1,000 VIETMINH ABOUT SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF NA SAN. FRENCH REARGUARDS FOUGHT HAND TO HAND WITH THE REBELS ADVANCING THROUGH MOUNTAIN PASSES AND ALONG JUNGLE TRAILS.

JT543AES

B36 (Q)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV. 24-(AP)-FOUR MORE RED GUERRILLAS, INCLUDING A DISTRICT COMMITTEE MEMBER OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY WITH A REWARD OF 10,000 STRAITS DOLLARS ($3,290) OFFERED FOR HIM, HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE RED LEADER,KILLED BY A POLICE PATROL IN THE KROH AREA OF PERAK STATE, WAS IDENTIFIED AS WEI MING. HIS BODYGUARD ALSO WAS SHOT DEAD.

K804AES

B38 (Q)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV. 24-(AP)-INDONESIA'S THIRD ARMY COUP WITHIN A MONTH ERUPTED IN SUMATRA YESTERDAY, LEAVING THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN CONTROL OF ONLY FOUR OF THE REPUBLIC'S SEVEN ARMY DIVISIONS.

AN INCOMPLETE AND APPARENTLY HASTY GOVERNMENT STATEMENT THIS AFTERNOON SAID FORCES OPPOSING SULTAN HAMENGKU BUWONO IX, THE DEFENSE MINISTER, FORCIBLY SEIZED CONTROL OF INDONESIA'S SECOND ARMY DIVISION IN SOUTH SUMATRA.

THE COUPS IN EAST JAVA'S FIFTH DIVISION ON OCT. 24 AND THE CELEBES' SEVENTH DIVISION NOV. 15 WERE SIMILARLY DIRECTED AGAINST THE MINISTRY'S ANNOUNCED PLAN TO HALVE THE 200,000-MAN ARMY BY WEEDING OUT PRE-REPUBLIC GUERRILLA FORCES.

THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT GAVE NO DETAILS BUT AUTHORITATIVE REPORTS SAID THE TENTH BRIGADE COMMANDER, LT. COL. KRETARTO, YESTERDAY DEPOSED LT. COL. KOSASIH AS COMMANDER OF SOUTH SUMATRAS ENTIRE SECOND DIVISION.

THE GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED REGRET "BECAUSE THIS ARBITRARY DEED HAMPERS A SOLUTION" OF INDONESIA'S POLITICAL CRISIS, WHICH HINGES ON AN INTER-ARMY DISPUTE BETWEEN THE FORMER GUERRILLAS AND THE FORMER KNIL (ROYAL NETHERLANDS INDONESIAN ARMY) FACTIONS.

THE KNIL FACTION, REPRESENTED BY THE MAJORITY OF THE ARMY'S HIGH COMMAND, WANTS A SMALLER, AND MORE EFFICIENT ARMY AT LESS COST.

THE FORMER GUERRILLAS HAVE NOW SEIZED DIVISIONAL COMMAND IN EAST JAVA, CELEBES AND SOUTH SUMATRA. THEY FEEL THAT AS PERSONS WHO FOUGHT TO ESTABLISH THE REPUBLIC, THEY SHOULD NOT BE SUMMARILY DISCARDED.

MOST OBSERVERS REGARD THE CLAIM OF THE ARMY DEFECTIONISTS THAT THEY ARE PROTECTING PRESIDENT SOEKARNO FROM DISLOYAL ARMY PERSONNEL AS AN EXTREME OVER-SIMPLIFICATION. THE PRESIDENT'S PRESTIGE IS TIED TO THE EXISTENCE OF A STABLE GOVERNMENT WHICH WILL NOT BE POSSIBLE IF EITHER ARMY FACTION COMPLETELY WINS OUT.

UNTIL THE SOUTH SUMATRA COUP, IT WAS GENERALLY BELIEVED THAT PRESIDENT SOEKARNO COULD USE HIS WIDE POPULARITY AND POLITICAL WISDOM TO EFFECT A COMPROMISE.

THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT TODAY SAID THE GOVERNMENT DID NOT APPROVE OF ARBITRARY STEPS SUCH AS THOSE TAKEN BY THE ARMY DISSIDENTS AND WOULD RETALIATE WITH "APPROPRIATE ACTION."

K856AES

A153 (170)

TORONTO, NOV.24-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WAS QUOTED TODAY IN A TORONTO STAR DISPATCH FROM SEOUL AS SAYING HE WOULD PROPOSE TO GEN. EISENHOWER WHEN HE VISITS KOREA THE ARMING OF TWO MILLION SOUTH KOREAN YOUTHS TO DRIVE THE COMMUNISTS NORTH TO THE YALU RIVER.

RHEE, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE STAR'S CORRESPONDENT, WILLIAM STEVENSON, SAID SUCH A KOREAN ARMY "WOULD TAKE OVER ALL THE GROUND FIGHTING, HALT THE SLAUGHTER OF WESTERN TROOPS, AND IF NECESSARY, DRIVE UP TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER ALONE.

"ALL I ASK IS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ARM THEM AND GIVE AIR AND ARTILLERY SUPPORT. THEN OUR FOREIGN FRIENDS CAN GET OUT AND TACKLE THE REAL ENEMY--THE CRIMINALS IN THE KREMLIN."

"FROM A GLOBAL VIEWPOINT THIS STRUGGLE CANNOT BE CONFINED TO KOREA," RHEE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. "THE UNITED NATIONS IS POURING OUT ITS STRENGTH FIGHTING THE RUSSIAN SATELLITES. ONLY BY BOMBING MOSCOW CAN WE END IT ALL X X X I BELIEVE DEMOCRACY WON'T BE SAFE UNTIL ALL THE KREMLIN CRIMINALS ARE DEAD."

RHEE SAID HE WOULD URGE EISENHOWER TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE AGAINST RUSSIA AS THE ONLY SOLUTION TO THE COLD WAR.

RHEE SAID HE OPPOSES ENTRY OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS FROM FORMOSA INTO THE KOREAN WAR THEATER. HE ADDED:

"THERE IS TALK OF USING JAPANESE TROOPS HERE, WHO HAVE BEEN ARMING WITH UNITED STATES WEAPONS. I CAN ASSURE YOU WE WOULD TURN AROUND AND FIGHT THE JAPANESE BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS IF THAT HAPPENED."

MD102PES

S68

TORONTO, NOV 24-(AP)-A SOUTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVE

TO THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY FACES THE PROSPECT OF

WIDESPREAD STARVATION DURING THE COMING YEAR.

IN AN ADDRESS ~~PREPARED FOR~~ DELIVERY AT A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE

CENTRAL COUNCIL OF THE CANADIAN RED CROSS SOCIETY, COL. BEN C. LIMB, HEAD OF THE SOUTH KOREAN MISSION TO THE U.N. APPEALED FOR GREATER EFFORTS BY CANADIAN RELIEF AGENCIES ON BEHALF OF KOREAN WAR VICTIMS.

HE SAID A MILLION TONS OF RICE AND OTHER GRAINS MUST BE IMPORTED DURING THE NEXT YEAR TO WARD OFF FAMINE. SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO SIGN OF IT FORTHCOMING, HE SAID. ANY ATTEMPT IN THE U.N. TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM HAS BOGGED DOWN, WITH THE "MEMBERSHIP'S, REAL SYMPATHIES BLOCKED BY THE TOTAL OPPOSITION" OF THE SMALL GROUP OF COMMUNIST NATIONS.

"THE SITUATION OF OUR PEOPLE IS JUST PLAIN DESPERATE," HE SAID. "WE ARE FORCED TO LOOK FOR IMMEDIATE AND CONCRETE RESULTS. X X X WE HAVE TO APPEAL FRANKLY AND OPENLY FOR AID FROM ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE NOT SUBJECT TO THE DELAYS AND HAMPERING VETOES FOR THE UNITED NATIONS."

"WE DO NOT CONTEMPLATE A PEACE OF SURRENDER. MANY MORE OF OUR PEOPLE MAY DIE. WHAT REMAINS OF OUR CITIES AND OUR HOMES WILL BE DESTROYED. BUT OUR PEOPLE WILL CONTINUE TO STRUGGLE ON AS LONG AS THEY CAN STAND AND AS LONG AS THEY CAN FIGHT."

MT/K1242PES

A90WX

(270) MRS. ROSENBERG

BY VERN HAUGLAND

WASHINGTON, NOV 24-(AP)-MRS. ANNA E. ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, INTERRUPTED A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY WHEN A SECRETARY CAME TO THE DOOR AND WHISPERED WHAT SOUNDED LIKE "MR. EISENHOWER IS ON THE PHONE."

"WHAT WOULD HE BE CALLING ME FOR?" SHE ASKED.

ASKED IF SHE HAD TALKED TO THE PRESIDENT-ELECT SINCE HER RETURN FROM A FAR EASTERN TRIP, SHE REPLIED. "HOW COULD I? I JUST GOT BACK AND HAVEN'T EVEN TALKED WITH MY FAMILY YET."

MRS. ROSENBERG WAS DISCUSSING TROOP ROTATION IN KOREA WHEN THE SECRETARY INTERRUPTED. MRS. ROSENBERG JUMPED UP, SAID, "EXCUSE ME BOYS--THIS IS ONE CALL I MUST TAKE" AND HURRIED OUT.

AFTER HER RETURN IN ABOUT 10 MINUTES, SHE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE CALL BEYOND SAYING IT WAS ONE SHE HAD BEEN EXPECTING, AND ASKED REPORTERS TO GET BACK ON THE CONFERENCE SUBJECT.

MRS. ROSENBERG RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A 20-DAY VISIT TO ALASKA, JAPAN, KOREA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

SHE SAID THE SUPREME COMMAND IN KOREA IS DETERMINED TO STICK TO THE

PRESENT ROTATION SYSTEM.
GEN.MARK CLARK AND GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, SHE SAID, ARE VERY ANXIOUS TO HAVE ALL MEN WHO ARE ELIGIBLE RETURN HOME IN TIME FOR CHRISTMAS.
MRS.ROSENBERG SAID THAT UNLESS A MAN VOLUNTEERS, HE WILL NOT BE SENT BACK TO KOREA AFTER HAVING SERVED A TOUR OF DUTY THERE. SHE TOLD OF ONE KOREAN VETERAN WHO HAD REENLISTED AND BEEN SENT BACK TO THE FAR EAST, BUT WAS BEING ASSIGNED DUTY IN JAPAN.
ASKED WHAT THE MEN IN KOREA THOUGHT OF EISENHOWER'S FORTHCOMING VISIT, SHE REPLIED:
"I THINK EVERYBODY FEELS THAT A PERSONAL VISIT IS A GOOD THING. "MOST OF US FEEL AN ANXIETY FOR ANY PRESIDENT OR PRESIDENT-ELECT LEAVING THE COUNTRY. BUT THE GENERAL IS AN OLD HAND AT THIS THING AND KNOWS WHAT HE IS DOING, AND I THINK IF HE WANTS TO GO HE OUGHT TO GO."
MRS. ROSENBERG SAID GEN. MARK CLARK AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET HAD SET A SCHEDULE OF ROTATION AFTER TIME SERVED IN THE FRONT LINES TO APPLY IN NOVEMBER ON THE SAME BASIS AS IS NOW IN EFFECT. TROOPS BECOME ELIGIBLE TO COME HOME AFTER EARNING A MINIMUM OF 36 POINTS--WHICH CAN BE DONE IN NINE MONTHS OF ACTUAL FRONT-LINE DUTY. FOR ZONE B, JUST BEHIND THE FRONT LINE, THE REQUIREMENT IS 38 POINTS, SHE SAID. MRS. ROSENBERG SAID THE GENERALS WERE DETERMINED TO KEEP THE ROTATION PERIOD AT 36 POINTS AND PLANNED TO DO SO FOR DECEMBER.
RZ1147PES

A132WX (PLEVEN)
(340) FRENCH
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN SAID TODAY THAT FRANCE WANTS THE 14-NATION ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TO SHARE IN ALL FAR EASTERN POLICY AND STRATEGY, INCLUDING THE INDOCHINESE WAR.
AND, PLEVEN SUGGESTED IN A COPYRIGHTED ARTICLE IN U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT, A WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE, FRANCE SHOULD INCREASE ITS TERM OF MILITARY CONSCRIPTION, NOW FIXED AT 18 MONTHS.
FRANCE IS ONE OF THE MEMBERS OF NATO--THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION--A WESTERN ALLIANCE SET UP TO COMBAT THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM IN EUROPE. FOR YEARS, FRENCH FORCES HAVE BEEN FIGHTING COMMUNIST INSURGENTS IN THE MOUNTAINS OF INDOCHINA, A SMALL BUT KEY COUNTRY IN SOUTHWEST ASIA.
ASKED WHETHER HE BELIEVES NATO SHOULD TAKE A DIRECT ROLE IN THE INDOCHINESE WAR, PLEVEN SAID:
"FRANCE WANTS THE POLICY AND STRATEGY OF THE FAR EAST DISCUSSED WITHIN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AS A MUTUAL PROBLEM FOR ALL THE MEMBER COUNTRIES. AND DECISIONS, WHEN MADE, SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT ON THE BASIS OF FAIR SHARING OF BURDENS."
THE MAGAZINE INTERPRETED PLEVEN'S STATEMENTS TO MEAN: (1) THAT FRANCE CANNOT COMMIT ITSELF TO FUTURE POLICY IN INDOCHINA, AND (2) THAT ITS GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO EXTEND THE CONSCRIPTION PERIOD.
PLEVEN REVIEWED THE COST OF THE INDOCHINA WAR TO FRANCE--ABOUT 1 1/4 BILLION DOLLARS, ALMOST A THIRD OF THE DEFENSE BUDGET--AND THE BIG PROPORTION OF TRAINED FRENCH OFFICERS IT ABSORBS. HE WOULD NOT SAY IF HE THOUGHT FRANCE WOULD HAVE TO GET OUT OF INDOCHINA BUT INSISTED: "FRANCE CANNOT CARRY IT ALONE."
IT HAD BEEN UNDERSTOOD, HE WENT ON, THAT THE U.S. WOULD CONTRIBUTE 650 MILLIONS TO FRANCE FOR MILITARY AID THIS YEAR, BUT THAT NOW THE FIGURE IS BEING PUT AT 525 MILLIONS. HE SAID THIS FORCES A REVISION OF FRENCH PLANS.
PLEVEN'S STATEMENT ABOUT A POSSIBLE INCREASE IN THE CONSCRIPTION TERM CAME IN THE FACE OF AGITATION AMONG THE NATO COUNTRIES FOR A REDUCTION IN LENGTH OF COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE.
THERE WERE NO PLANS FOR AN IMMEDIATE INCREASE, PLEVEN SAID, ADDING: "BUT ULTIMATELY WE SHALL BE CONFRONTED WITH THE FACT THAT THE FRENCH BIRTH RATE FELL SHARPLY BETWEEN 1934 AND 1940. SOON WE MUST PAY THE PRICE FOR THAT.
"THE CONSCRIPT CLASSES THAT WILL BE CALLED UP IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS WILL BE SMALLER THAN THOSE THAT HAVE BEEN COMING IN UNTIL NOW."
THE FIGURE NOW CALCULATED FOR AID TO FRANCE, PLEVEN SAID, WOULD HAVE THE IMMEDIATE EFFECT OF HALTING A PLANNED INCREASE OF 45,000 MEN IN THE SIZE OF THE FRENCH FORCES NEXT YEAR. PLEVEN PUT THE TOTAL OF MEN UNDER FRENCH ARMS TODAY AS 805,000--COMPARED WITH 875,000 IN 1939.
PLEVEN SAID THAT PRESENT PLANS ARE TO ADD TWO NEW DIVISIONS IN 1953. THREE WERE PLANNED AT THE LISBON CONFERENCE A YEAR AGO.
JC1205PES

A18WX
PMS BUDGET (500)
1952
INDO-CHINA
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24 (AP)-STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS SAID TODAY RUSSIAN-MADE WAR SUPPLIES ARE POURING INTO INDO-CHINA OVER A TRANSCONTINENTAL RED RAILWAY SYSTEM PROTECTED FROM ALLIED AIR ATTACK BECAUSE IT CUTS THROUGH CHINA.
OFFICIALS SAID THIS GIVES NEW STRIKING POWER TO COMMUNIST FORCES IN INDO-CHINA, AND PRESENTS A NEW, SINISTER THREAT TO BURMA AND THAILAND.
INFORMANTS SAID EVIDENCE THAT THE VIET MINH (COMMUNISTS) WERE RECEIVING RUSSIAN SUPPLIES WAS FOUND IN A RECENT RAID BY FRENCH AND NATIVE DEFENSE FORCES ON A COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTER.
ALLIED RAIDERS CAPTURED 25 TONS OF RUSSIAN-MADE MORTAR SHELLS AND FOUR RUSSIAN "MOLOTOVA" TRUCKS WITH GASOLINE ENGINES, AMONG OTHER ITEMS.
THE PRESENCE OF THESE 2 1/2-TON TRUCKS AT THE VIET MINH BASE OF OPERATIONS MEANS THAT RED FORCES IN INDO-CHINA MUST NOW BE REGARDED AS FAR MORE MOBILE THAN EVER AND THUS CREATES A NEW DEGREE OF DANGER FOR ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA, OFFICIALS SAID.
THESE INFORMANTS DECLARED THAT PHU-THO (CQ) WHERE THE CAPTURED WAR MATERIALS WERE CONCENTRATED, IS AROUND 400 MILES FROM THE BURMA BORDER AND ABOUT 350 MILES FROM THE THAI BORDER.
IN THE RAID MANY OTHER TYPES OF WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION WERE ALSO CAPTURED, INCLUDING SUPPLIES OF FRENCH, AMERICAN, BRITISH AND JAPANESE MANUFACTURE, AS WELL AS CHINESE MATERIALS.
BUT INTEREST HERE CENTERED ON THE FOUR RUSSIAN TRUCKS BECAUSE OF THEIR POSSIBLE STRATEGIC SIGNIFICANCE. THE FACT THAT THEY ARE IN INDO-CHINA AT ALL, RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES SAID, MEANS THAT THE RED RAILWAY LINE AND INDO-CHINESE SUPPLY ROUTES ARE FUNCTIONING AGAINST ALL OBSTACLES.
THE LAST LINK OF THE RAIL LINE FROM THE CHINESE SUPPLY CENTER OF NANNING IN KWANGSI PROVINCE, CHINA, TO CHEN-KUAN ON THE CHINA-INDO-CHINA BORDER, A DISTANCE OF 120 MILES, WAS COMPLETED IN OCTOBER, 1951. IT WAS ESTIMATED TO BE CAPABLE OF CARRYING MANY THOUSANDS OF TONS PER MONTH TO INDO-CHINESE RED FORCES.
BUT ALLIED LEADERS FIGURED THAT ANY HAULAGE OF MORE THAN 80 MILES FROM THE RAIL TERMINAL TO VARIOUS VIET MINH SUPPLY CENTERS WOULD BE HIGHLY VULNERABLE TO AIR ATTACK. THE FRENCH HAVE UNCONTESTED USE OF THE AIR.
WHEN ALLIED LEADERS LEARNED THAT RED SUPPLIES WERE PILING UP DESPITE REPEATED AIR RAIDS, A LARGE SCALE RECONNAISSANCE IN FORCE, COMPLETE WITH ARTILLERY AND PARATROOPERS, WAS ORDERED A FEW WEEKS AGO TO SMASH

THE LATEST RED OPERATION CENTER IN THE TRIANGLE FORMED BY THE TOWNS PHU-THO, TUYEN QUANG AND YEN BAY.

A19WX

IT WAS REGARDED AS A HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL OPERATION WHEN RESULTS WERE ANALYZED AND CAPTURED MATERIAL TOTALED UP A WEEK AGO.

OFFICIALS HERE PROFESSED TO BE AS PLEASED BY THE MANEUVER AS THEY WERE DISTRESSED BY THE EVIDENCE IT PROVIDED OF THE FLOW OF RUSSIAN SUPPLIES ALL THE WAY ACROSS CENTRAL ASIA, SIBERIA AND CHINA TO INDO-CHINA.

THE DISTANCE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND CHEN-NAN-KUAN WAS GIVEN AS 7,333 MILES, A TRIP ESTIMATED TO REQUIRE 24 DAYS AND 19 HOURS TO COMPLETE.

THE RAILWAY IN CHINA, LIKE COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROUTES TO KOREA OVER CHINESE TERRITORY, IS NOT SUBJECT TO AIR ATTACK BECAUSE TECHNICALLY CHINA IS NOT AT WAR WITH THE ALLIES.

ONCE THE SUPPLIES ARE TAKEN OFF THE RAILWAY THEY NOW MOVE OVER ROUGH TERRAIN ALMOST ENTIRELY BY COOLIE PACK CARRIERS TRAVELING ON FOOTPATHS. THEY ARE HARDLY SUBJECT TO EFFECTIVE AIR ATTACK.

AUTHORITIES REPORTED THAT EVENTUAL COMMUNIST STRATEGIC INTENTIONS IN INDO-CHINA ARE NOT CLEAR TO ALLIED EXPERTS.

RED TROOPS UNTIL RECENT MONTHS HAD BEEN CONSIDERED TO BE POINTING IN THE DIRECTION OF HANOI AND THE RICH DELTA COUNTRY OF NORTH VIET NAM.

BUT THEY HAVE SHIFTED WEST NOW TO SUCH A DEGREE THAT SOME EXPERTS BELIEVE IT IS POSSIBLE THEY MAY BE PUTTING THEMSELVES IN POSITION TO EXPAND THE SCOPE OF THEIR OPERATIONS, POSSIBLY AS A RESULT OF RAILROAD DELIVERIES OVER THE YEAR-OLD LINK TO THE ARSENALS OF COMMUNISM THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY.

EG314AES

A86WX

(340) KOREA

WASHINGTON, NOV. 24-(AP)-A STEPPED-UP WAR IN KOREA WAS ADVOCATED YESTERDAY BY TWO TOP AMERICANS WHILE A THIRD DISCLOSED THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN AIR FORCE WAS BEING STRENGTHENED.

THE STATEMENTS, ALL MADE IN RADIO OR TELEVISION PROGRAMS, INCLUDED:

1. REP. JOSEPH W. MARTIN (R-MASS), THE NEXT SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE, URGED THAT JAPAN BE ENCOURAGED TO ENTER THE CONFLICT AGAINST NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS. HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA BE BROUGHT INTO THE FIGHT.

2. AMERICAN LEGION COMMANDER LEWIS GOUGH CALLED FOR AN ALL-OUT ASSAULT BY FREE CHINESE FORCES AGAINST THE SOUTH CHINA MAINLAND, COUPLED WITH A TWIN-PRONGED ALLIED OFFENSIVE IN KOREA.

3. SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER SAID JET PLANES SOON WILL BE GIVEN THE SOUTH KOREAN AIR FORCE, WHICH HE SAID IS BEING DEVELOPED. SO FAR, HE SAID, THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN DELAYED FOR LACK OF TRAINING PLANES.

MARTIN PREDICTED IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (GANNETT NEWS SERVICE) THAT SOMETHING WILL BE DONE SOON--HE DIDN'T SAY WHAT--TO "CHANGE THE STALEMATE WE ARE FIGHTING IN KOREA."

ENTRY OF JAPAN INTO THE FIGHT--AS HE RECOMMENDED--PRESUMABLY WOULD REQUIRE A CHANGE IN THAT NATION'S POSTWAR CONSTITUTION WHICH DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR ARMED FORCES.

MARTIN SAID HE BELIEVES PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S IMPENDING VISIT TO KOREA WILL PRODUCE A PLAN "HELPFUL" TO AMERICA AND THE WORLD IN GENERAL.

GOUGH, WHO TOURED THE FAR EAST IN OCTOBER AND REPORTED TO EISENHOWER LAST WEEK, SAID IN A TELEVISION (NBC) INTERVIEW THAT THE GENERAL WAS "VERY INTERESTED" IN HIS RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE DOUBLE OFFENSIVE.

THE LEGION COMMANDER SAID CHIANG KAI SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE FORCES ON FORMOSA NOW HAVE ALMOST 600,000 TROOPS WHICH HE SAID ARE IN "WONDERFUL SHAPE."

GOUGH SAID AN INVASION OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND 90 MILES AWAY WOULD BE WELCOMED BY CHINESE WHO "HAVE HAD PLENTY--FAR MORE THAN PLENTY--OF LIVING IN A POLICE STATE."

SUCH AN INVASION, HE SAID, WOULD FORCE COMMUNISTS TO MOVE TROOPS AND SUPPLIES NOW IN KOREA AND CRIPPLE THEIR EFFECTIVENESS THERE.

FINLETTER, INTERVIEWED ON NBC'S "MEET THE PRESS" TELEVISION SHOW, SAID HE DID NOT WANT THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE TOTALLY ENGAGED IN A WAR WITH CHINA BECAUSE IT COULD NOT FULFILL ITS MAJOR ROLE WHICH, HE SAID, IS TO "DETER WAR" BY BECOMING SO STRONG RUSSIA WOULD KNOW IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO ATTACK US.

THE AIR FORCE SECRETARY ALSO SAID THE U.S. NEEDS MORE BASES SO ITS PLANES WON'T BE CONCENTRATED IN LARGE NUMBERS, AS THEY ARE NOW.

FINLETTER ALSO SAID THE PRESENTLY AUTHORIZED 143-WING AIR FORCE WILL HAVE TO BE ENLARGED. HE DID NOT SAY WHEN HE THOUGHT THE INCREASE WOULD BE REQUIRED. NOR DID HE INDICATE WHERE HE THOUGHT THE NEW BASES SHOULD BE BUILT.

RH834AES

A65WX

(270) PREPAREDNESS

BY WILLIAM F. ARBOGAST

WASHINGTON, NOV. 24-(AP)-REP. DEWEY SHORT (R-MO), CHAIRMAN-DESIGNATE OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, CAUTIONED TODAY AGAINST "LETTING DOWN OUR GUARD" IF A TRUCE IS AFFECTED IN KOREA.

THE 54-YEAR-OLD FORMER COLLEGE PROFESSOR WILL HEAD THE IMPORTANT HOUSE COMMITTEE AFTER REPUBLICANS ORGANIZE THE NEW CONGRESS ON JANUARY 3. HE IS ROUNDING OUT 20 YEARS OF SERVICE IN THE HOUSE.

"WE MUST GUARD AGAINST THE MISTAKE WE HAVE MADE IN THE PAST--DISARMING TOO SOON," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "WHILE OUR ULTIMATE GOAL SHOULD BE WORLD DISARMAMENT, WE MUST KEEP STRONG AS LONG AS TIMES REMAIN AS THEY NOW ARE."

"WE MUST BUILD UP, RATHER THAN REDUCE, OUR MILITARY STRENGTH," HE ADDED.

SHORT, WHO DESCRIBES HIMSELF AS NEITHER AN ISOLATIONIST NOR A MILITARIST, SAID HE BELIEVES THERE CAN BE SUBSTANTIAL SAVINGS MADE IN NEXT YEAR'S AND SUBSEQUENT MILITARY BUDGETS.

"WE MUST CUT FEDERAL EXPENSES IF WE ARE TO PRESERVE OUR ECONOMY, WHICH IS OUR MAIN STRENGTH," HE DECLARED. "WITH THE MILITARY BUDGET TAKING ABOUT 80 CENTS OUT OF EVERY TAX DOLLAR, IT IS OBVIOUS THAT IT AFFORDS THE PLACE FOR THE HEAVIEST REDUCTIONS."

BUT HE EMPHASIZED THAT HE DOESN'T FAVOR BUDGET-CUTTING AT THE EXPENSE OF PREPAREDNESS.

"I BELIEVE WE CAN SHARPLY REDUCE THE MILITARY BUDGET," HE SAID, "WITHOUT REDUCING THE STRENGTH OF OUR MILITARY FORCES BY A SINGLE MAN OR A SINGLE WEAPON OR WARPLANE. THERE IS ENTIRELY TOO MUCH WASTE NOW AND BY STOPPING IT WE CAN SAVE BILLIONS."

SHORT SAID HE WAS WELL PLEASED BY SELECTION OF CHARLES E. WILSON, PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION, TO BE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE UNDER PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER. HE REFERRED TO WILSON AS "A HARD-HEADED, PRACTICAL BUSINESS MAN WHO HAS MADE A SUCCESS OF HIS OWN BUSINESS."

SHORT SAID HE EXPECTS TRANSITION FROM DEMOCRATIC TO REPUBLICAN CONTROL TO HAVE LITTLE EFFECT ON HIS COMMITTEE.

"WE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN A NON-PARTISAN COMMITTEE," HE SAID, "AND I BELIEVE WE SHALL REMAIN THAT WAY."

RZ646AES

A87WX
(190) SOVIET LIFE
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24-(AP)-RUSSIAN LIVING STANDARDS HAVE GONE DOWN AS MUCH AS ONE THIRD SINCE THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS, REGARDLESS OF MOSCOW CLAIMS TO THE CONTRARY.
AVAILABLE FIGURES INDICATE THAT IN 1950 THE AVERAGE RUSSIAN WORKER "COULD BUY WITH WHAT HE EARNED ABOUT TWO-THIRDS AS MUCH AS A WORKER IN ST. PETERSBURG IN 1913," THE DEPARTMENT SAID YESTERDAY IN A BOOKLET CALLED "LET FREEDOM RING."
FIFTY THOUSAND COPIES WERE PRINTED FOR U.S. AND FOREIGN READERS IN AN EFFORT TO DEBUNK SOVIET PROPAGANDA CLAIMS ABOUT LIFE IN RUSSIA.
"MOST OF THE WORKERS IN THE SOVIET UNION EARN NO MORE THAN 650 RUBLES A MONTH--NOT NEARLY ENOUGH TO BUY A MAN'S SUIT OF POOR QUALITY, THE BOOKLET SAID. THE RUSSIAN RUBLE IS OFFICIALLY VALUED AT 25 U.S. CENTS, BUT IS ACTUALLY WORTH LESS.
THE OFFICIAL STATE DEPARTMENT VIEW DIFFERED SOMEWHAT FROM THAT OF FRANK ROUNDS, JR., A FORMER U.S. DIPLOMAT RECENTLY RETURNED FROM 18 MONTHS SERVICE WITH THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.
RUSSIA'S PROGRESS IS "TREMENDOUS" ECONOMICALLY, BUT NOT SPIRITUALLY, ROUNDS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW LAST WEEK, ADDING THAT RUSSIAN "PRICES ARE FALLING. THEY'RE EATING BETTER. THEY'RE GETTING MORE CLOTHES."
RH838AES

A115WX
DRAFT (150)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24-(AP)-SELECTIVE SERVICE MAY BEGIN DRAFTING 19 YEAR OLDS SOON, BUT DEFINITELY NOT BEFORE THE END OF JANUARY.
AN OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THAT SURVEYS OF THE MANPOWER SITUATION IN THE NATION ARE BEING ASSEMBLED TO PROVIDE AN UP-TO-DATE PICTURE ON HOW MANY 20 YEAR OLDS STILL ARE AVAILABLE FOR THE DRAFT.
STATE SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTORS WILL COME HERE NEXT WEEK TO DISCUSS THEIR PROBLEMS WITH NATIONAL OFFICIALS, HE SAID.
HE ADDED THAT THESE TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO LEAD TO A DECISION ON WHEN TO CHANGE AN OUTSTANDING ORDER BANNING THE DRAFT OF 19 YEAR OLDS.
MAJ. GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, ISSUED THE BAN EARLY THIS YEAR WHEN SOME LOCAL BOARDS EXHAUSTED THEIR LISTS OF OLDER REGISTRANTS WHILE OTHERS RETAINED LARGE BACKLOGS OF MEN 20 AND 21 YEARS OLD.
THE GENERAL SAID SOME TIME AGO THAT WHEN HE DECIDES TO CHANGE THE ORDER HE MIGHT DIRECT THAT LOCAL BOARDS AT FIRST TAKE ONLY YOUTHS MORE THAN 19 YEARS AND 9 MONTHS OLD, AND THEN LOWER THE AGE LEVEL BY THREE-MONTH INTERVALS AS NEEDED.
JC1058AES

A186WX (SUB)
SUB INTRO FOUNDATIONS
WASHINGTON, NOV 24-(AP)-HENRY FORD II TOLD CONGRESS THERE NEVER HAS BEEN ANY INDICATION THAT THE FORD FOUNDATION MADE A GRANT IN AID TO ANYONE WHO USED THE MONEY FOR SUBVERSIVE PURPOSES.
THE 35 YEAR OLD AUTOMAKER ASSURED A HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT IF SUCH A SITUATION EVER AROSE" WE'D NEVER GIVE ANOTHER DIME" TO THE OFFENDING RECIPIENT.
FORD AND OTHER REPRESENTATIVES OF THE HALF-BILLION DOLLAR PHILANTHROPIC FOUNDATION TESTIFIED BEFORE A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE INSTRUCTED TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY SUCH TAX-EXEMPT ORGANIZATIONS ARE "USING THEIR RESOURCES FOR UNAMERICAN AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES OR FOR PURPOSES NOT IN THE INTEREST OR TRADITION OF THE UNITED STATES."
FORD GOT A FRIENDLY RECEPTION FROM THE COMMITTEE. CHAIRMAN COX (D-GA) CALLED HIM "A CHIP OFF THE OLD BLOCK" AND SAID HE PROBABLY ENJOYS GREATER PUBLIC ESTEEM THAN ANY OTHER AMERICAN.
FORD IS PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR CO., AS WELL AS CHAIRMAN OF THE FORD FOUNDATION. ESTABLISHED FOR EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AN CHARITABLE PURPOSES.
PAUL G.HOFFMAN, FOUNDATION PRESIDENT WHO WAS SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY LATER IN THE DAY, TOLD NEWSMEN THE FOUNDATION HAD ASSETS OF MORE THAN 502 MILLION DOLLARS AS OF LAST DEC. 31, MOST OF IT IN STOCK OF THE FORD MOTOR CO.
REP. RICHARD SIMPSON (R-PA) TOLD FORD HE CONSIDERS IT "INCONCEIVABLE" THAT ANY OF THE FOUNDATION'S MONEY WOULD BE USED FOR UNAMERICAN PURPOSES. HE INQUIRED, HOWEVER, WHAT COULD AND WOULD BE DONE IF SUCH A CASE WERE DISCOVERED.
FORD SAID SUCH A QUESTION NEVER HAD ARISEN, BUT HE WOULD HOPE THE FOUNDATION WOULD BE ABLE TO WITHDRAW A GRANT IF IT WERE FOUND BEING USED TO FURTHER "SUBVERSIVE OR SOCIALISTIC AIMS."
"IN SUCH A CASE WE'D NEVER GIVE THEM ANOTHER DIME." HE PROMISED.
WR202PES

A164WX
-95-
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY REFUSED TO BAR THE TRIAL IN PITTSBURGH OF COMMUNIST ORGANIZER STEVE NELSON AND FOUR OTHER PERSONS ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO REACH OR ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.
NELSON AND THE OTHERS APPEALED AFTER SELECTION OF A JURY WAS BEGUN BEFORE U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE WILLIAM ALVAH STEWART. THEY ASKED THE SUPREME COURT TO STAY TRIAL PROCEEDINGS AND ORDER THE CASE TRANSFERRED TO SOME OTHER DISTRICT.
THEIR PETITION SAID:
"THERE EXISTS IN PITTSBURGH AND IN THE DISTRICT FROM WHICH TRIAL JURORS WILL BE SELECTED A STATE OF PUBLIC PASSION, PREJUDICE AGAINST COMMUNISTS, AND PARTICULARLY AGAINST THESE DEFENDANTS, WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, U. S. A., SO GREAT AND SO EXTREME THAT TO PROCEED AT THIS TIME WITH THE TRIAL WOULD BE TO CONDUCT A PRETENSE OF A TRIAL RATHER THAN A GENUINE TRIAL."
NELSON'S CO-DEFENDANTS ARE: BENJAMIN L.CATEATHERS, WILLIAM ALBERTSON, JAMES HULSE DOLSEN AND IRVING WEISSMAN.
WR139PES

A178WA
DAVIES (200)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24-(AP)-CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN P.DAVIES JR. HAS RETURNED TO HIS POST IN GERMANY AFTER TESTIFYING AT SECRET HEARINGS BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID DAVIES LEFT BY PLANE SATURDAY FOR FRANKFORT. HE IS DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS IN THE OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES HIGH COMMISSION.
THE HEARINGS REPORTEDLY REVOLVED AROUND CHARGES THAT IN 1949 DAVIES RECOMMENDED THAT THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY EMPLOY SIX PERSONS DESCRIBED AS COMMUNISTS.
AT PUBLIC HEARINGS SOME MONTHS AGO, DAVIES TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HE RECOMMENDED USING THE SIX PERSONS BUT NOT EMPLOYING THEM.
THE COMMITTEE EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT DAVIES TESTIFIED FALSELY AND TURNED OVER THE RECORD OF THE TESTIMONY TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRANERY LATER ADVISED THE SENATORS THAT THE EVIDENCE WAS INSUFFICIENT TO WARRANT PROSECUTION.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY AND SECURITY BOARD CLEARED DAVIES--MEANING IT FOUND NO REASON TO DOUBT HIS LOYALTY.
ITS DECISIONS ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION'S LOYALTY BOARD, AND IT WAS IN CONNECTION WITH THIS REVIEW THAT DAVIES WAS CALLED HERE FOR TESTIMONY. THE CLOSED DOOR HEARINGS

T WERE CONDUCTED BY A FIVE-MAN PANEL HEADED BY FORMER SEN. HIRAM
P BINGHAM OF CONNECTICUT.
WR/JC229PES

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A182WX (BJT)
(380) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HISS
BY ROGER D. GREENE
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24-(AP)-THE FEDERAL PAROLE BOARD TODAY VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO REJECT ALGER HISS' BID FOR FREEDOM.
THE BOARD RULED THAT HISS, 48-YEAR-OLD FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, MUST REMAIN BEHIND PRISON BARS UNTIL HE COMPLETES HIS FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE OR UNTIL THE BOARD MAY DECIDE TO REVIEW HIS CASE FAVORABLY SOMETIME IN THE INDEFINITE FUTURE.
BOARD CHAIRMAN DR. GEORGE C. KILLINGER SAID THE BOARD REACHED ITS DECISION "AFTER A CAREFUL CONSIDERATION OF THE OFFICIAL RECORD."
IT WOULD HAVE REQUIRED APPROVAL BY THREE OF THE FIVE BOARD MEMBERS TO GRANT HISS' REQUEST FOR PAROLE.
HISS WAS CONVICTED ON JAN. 25, 1950, ON CHARGES OF LYING UNDER OATH WHEN HE SWORE BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY THAT HE HAD NEVER PASSED SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, ADMITTED COURIER FOR A PRE-WAR SOVIET SPY RING.
THE ONE-TIME DIPLOMATIC ADVISER, WHO ATTENDED THE YALTA CONFERENCE WITH THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND HELPED IN FRAMING THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, BEGAN SERVING HIS SENTENCE ON MARCH 22, 1951. 1952
HE BECAME ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE LAST FRIDAY AFTER SERVING ONE-THIRD OF HIS FIVE-YEAR TERM AT THE LEWISBURG, PA., FEDERAL PENITENTIARY.
DR. KILLINGER, WHO INTERVIEWED HISS AT THE PRISON 10 DAYS AGO, EMPHASIZED IN A STATEMENT THAT THE PAROLE BOARD VOTED "UNANIMOUSLY" TO DENY HISS' APPLICATION.
THE BOARD ACTED ON THE BASIS OF A REPORT SUBMITTED BY DR. KILLINGER AFTER HIS VISIT TO LEWISBURG.
OFFICIALS SAID THAT IN CONSIDERING PAROLE REQUESTS, THE BOARD WEIGHS THE PRISONER'S BEHAVIOR BEHIND BARS AND ALSO TAKES INTO ACCOUNT THE LENGTH OF HIS SENTENCE IN RELATION TO THE OFFENSE COMMITTED.
IF HISS CONTINUES TO ACCUMULATE TIME OFF AT THE PRESENT RATE, OFFICIALS SAID, HE WILL WIN FULL RELEASE WITHOUT ANY ACTION BY THE PAROLE BOARD ON NOV. 27, 1954.
BOARD MEMBERS RECENTLY DISCLOSED THEY HAD RECEIVED MORE THAN 50,000 LETTERS AND TELEGRAMS ARGUING ON BOTH SIDES OF THE QUESTION WHETHER HISS SHOULD BE PAROLED AT THIS TIME.
HISS, WHO HAS BEEN WORKING AT LEWISBURG AS STOREKEEPER, HANDLING PRISON SUPPLIES, HAS CONSISTENTLY CLAIMED HE IS INNOCENT AND CHARGED THAT HE WAS FRAMED BY CHAMBERS THROUGH "FORGERY BY TYPEWRITER." HIS EFFORTS TO OBTAIN A NEW TRIAL HAVE BEEN FRUITLESS.
JC244PES

A89WX (MEDALS, AHEAD)
(170) NIGHT LEAD MEDALS OF HONOR
WASHINGTON,NOV 24-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY HUNG MEDALS OF HONOR ON THREE MARINES WHOSE HEROIC DEEDS HELPED THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION FIGHT ITS WAY OUT OF A NORTH KOREAN TRAP IN 1950.
LIEUTENANT COL.RAYMOND G.DAVIS OF ARLINGTON,VA., SET HIS UNIT ATHWART AN ICY MOUNTAIN PASS THROUGH WHICH THE DIVISION AND OTHER U.S. TROOPS HAD TO WITHDRAW. THE OUTFIT, WITH DAVIS IN THE THICK OF ACTION DURING THE FOUR-DAY OPERATION, HELD ITS POSITION UNTIL THE MISSION WAS ACCOMPLISHED AND CARRIED ALL ITS WOUNDED OUT.
PFC.HECTOR A.CAFFERATA JR., NOW RETIRED, OF MONTVILLE,N.J., ALONE PREVENTED AN ENEMY BREAKTHROUGH DURING A CRITICAL PERIOD OF THE FIGHT AFTER ALL HIS FIRE TEAM HAD BEEN PUT OUT OF ACTION. HE WAS CREDITED WITH KILLING 15 ENEMY AND WOUNDING MANY MORE STEMMING AN ATTACK IN WHICH HE WAS SHOT BY A SNIPER.
TECH.SGT.ROBERT S.KENNEMORE OF GREENVILLE,S.C., LOST BOTH LEGS IN DELIBERATELY SMOTHERING AN ENEMY GRENADE WITH HIS BODY TO PROTECT HIS MEN. HE HAD ASSUMED COMMAND OF A PLATOON WHEN ITS OFFICER WAS WOUNDED.
RELATIVES OF THE THREE MEN GATHERED IN THE WHITE HOUSE ROSE GARDEN FOR THE PRESENTATION. ALSO ON HAND WERE TOP MARINE CORPS OFFICERS, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT AND SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL.
GG1014PES

A91WX
95
SECOND NIGHT LEAD WOODS-CONTROLS (A34WX) 1952
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON,NOV 24-(AP)-SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, SAID TONIGHT HE HAD INFORMATION PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS CONSIDERING DOING AWAY WITH PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS SHORTLY BY EXECUTIVE ORDER.
THE WHITE HOUSE MADE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.
MAYBANK'S STATEMENT, MADE IN A BROADCAST FROM CHARLESTON,S.C. CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER TIGHE WOODS HAD RESIGNED AS GOVERNMENT PRICE STABILIZER.
WOODS SAID HE WOULD RATHER QUIT THAN TRY TO ADMINISTER A "WEAK" PRICE CONTROLS LAW.
"I THINK THE LAW NEEDS A THOROUGH OVERHAULING," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
MAYBANK, INTERVIEWED ON THE MUTUAL RADIO PROGRAM "REPORTERS' ROUNDUP" WAS ASKED: "DO YOU THINK EISENHOWER AND THE REPUBLICANS WILL DO AWAY WITH PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS?
MAYBANK ANSWERED:
"I HAVE INFORMATION THAT THE PRESIDENT IS NOW CONSIDERING DOING AWAY WITH PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS."
"DO YOU MEAN BY EXECUTIVE ACTION?" A REPORTER ASKED.
"MAYBANK ANSWERED. "YES."
"DO YOU THINK IT MAY COME BEFORE CONGRESS RETURNS? 1952
"YES." MAYBANK REPLIED.
WOODS SAID HE HAD SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND ASKED THAT IT BECOME EFFECTIVE AT THE END OF THE MONTH.
ROGER L. PUTNAM, ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATOR, ALSO DECLINED TO COMMENT.
WOODS, 42, HAS BEEN PRICE BOSS SINCE SEPT. 1 WHEN HE SUCCEEDED ELLIS ARNALL, FORMER GOVERNOR OF GEORGIA. BEFORE THAT HE SERVED AS RENT CONTROLLER. EVEN IF WOODS HAD DECIDED TO STAY ON IN THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) HE WOULD HAVE BEEN SUBJECT TO REPLACEMENT BY THE INCOMING EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.
WOODS SAID HE THOUGHT CONGRESS WOULD VOTE A NEW PROGRAM OF DIRECT CONTROLS WHEN THE PRESENT LAW EXPIRES APRIL 30. THE PRESENT ONE WAS ENACTED LAST SUMMER, SEVERAL MONTHS BEFORE WOODS TOOK THE OPS JOB.
"CONGRESS SHOULD TAKE OUT SOME OF THE SPECIAL INTEREST AMENDMENTS AND SUBSTITUTE FOR THEM SOME EQUALITY OF SACRIFICE," HE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE. "I HOPE THE CONGRESS MEMBERS WILL LOOK AT IT FROM ALL SIDES SO THAT EVERY ONE SHOULD SHARE AN EQUAL BURDEN."
ONE SPECIAL INTEREST PROVISION IN THE LAW, WOODS SAID, IS THE HARRISON AMENDMENT EXEMPTING FRUITS AND VEGETABLES FROM PRICE CONTROL. THIS AMENDMENT BECAME EFFECTIVE LAST JULY 1.
WOODS TOLD CONGRESS LAST WEEK THAT CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES HAVE ADVANCED 3.1 PER CENT SINCE JULY AND THAT FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES HAVE ALSO BEGUN TO RISE IN PRICE.
ANOTHER AMENDMENT TO WHICH HE OBJECTED, WOODS SAID, IS ONE PROHIBITING THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FROM SETTING CEILINGS ANY LOWER THAN THOSE ESTABLISHED BY STATE REGULATORY BODIES.
WOODS SAID HE DOES NOT PLAN TO MAKE ANY RECOMMENDATIONS TO

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CONGRESS BEFORE LEAVING OFFI[illegible] THAT IF HE IS ASKED TO HELP DRAFT A NEW LAW HE WILL BE GLA[illegible] TO OBLIGE. MEANWHILE, HE SAID, HE WILL SPEND SOME TIME ON HIS FARM BETWEEN HILLSBORO, VA., AND HARPER'S FERRY, W.VA.

WOODS SIGNED AN ORDER EARLIER TODAY REMOVING WHOLESALE PRICE CEILINGS ON PORK.

HE ALSO AUTHORIZED A RELAXATION OF RESTRICTIONS ON NEW SLAUGHTERERS OF LIVESTOCK, PERMITTING THEM TO ENTER THE TRADE MERELY BY REGISTERING WITH THE NEAREST OPS OFFICE AND OBTAINING A REGISTRATION NUMBER.

A35WX ADVANCE INFORMATION INDICATED THAT WOODS WILL NOT BE ABLE TO ROLL BACK RETAIL MEAT PRICES, A MOVE HE HAS HAD UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR SOME TIME. A STUDY OF RETAIL PRICE TRENDS, IT WAS REPORTED, SHOWS THAT THEY HAVE KEPT IN LINE WITH SLIGHTLY DECLINING WHOLESALE COSTS, AND THAT A ROLLBACK WOULD NOT BE JUSTIFIED.

OPS CHIEFS HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO DRAFT A ROLLBACK ORDER BY TODAY OR GIVE WOODS THE REASONS WHY IT COULD NOT BE DONE. HE SAID HIS AIDES HAD ASKED FOR ANOTHER 48 HOURS TO ANALYZE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FROM FIELD OFFICES, AND THAT HE HOPED TO BE ABLE TO MAKE A DECISION WEDNESDAY.

REMOVAL OF THE CEILINGS ON PORK IS NOT EXPECTED TO AFFECT RETAIL PRICES TO ANY GREAT DEGREE. PORK IS IN AMPLE SUPPLY AND HAS BEEN SELLING WELL BELOW CEILING PRICES. IF PORK AND LIVE HOG PRICES RISE SHARPLY, OPS SAID, CEILINGS WILL BE REIMPOSED.

UNTIL TODAY'S SLAUGHTERING RELAXATION, SLAUGHTERING WAS LIMITED TO THOSE IN BUSINESS PRIOR TO EARLY 1951 OR THOSE ABLE TO SHOW THEIR OPERATIONS WERE NECESSARY TO PROVIDE MEAT IN THEIR COMMUNITIES.

THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION REPORTED TODAY PRICE CONTROLS HAD PROVED TO BE A MAJOR FACTOR IN PREVENTING "HECTIC" PRICE RISES AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN KOREA.

THE REPORT WARNED THAT INFLATION STILL IS A THREAT TO THE NATIONAL ECONOMY. THE NATION HAS STILL TO FEEL THE FULL EFFECT OF THE POST-KOREAN DEFENSE BUILDUP, IT SAID.

BEFORE KOREA, IT WENT ON, ABOUT 8 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL NATIONAL PRODUCT WAS GOING INTO DEFENSE. NOW IT IS MORE THAN 15 PER CENT AND IS EXPECTED TO REACH ALMOST 20 PER CENT BY MID-1953.

"THIS IN ITSELF COULD CREATE ADDITIONAL PRESSURES," THE REPORT SAID, "BUT IT IS NOT EXPECTED TO BECOME TOO SERIOUS."

WR642PES

B32WX Q
(190)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 24-(AP)-LT. GEN. EDWARD M.ALMOND, FORMER LEADER OF THE X CORPS IN KOREA AND NOW COMMANDANT OF THE ARMY WAR COLLEGE AT CARLISLE BARRACKS, PA., WILL BE RETIRED FROM THE ARMY IN JANUARY AFTER 37 YEARS OF SERVICE.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE JR. SAID ALMOND WILL BE RELEASED FROM ASSIGNMENT DEC. 6 AND WILL REPORT TO WASHINGTON FOR TEMPORARY DUTY WHILE TAKING A ROUTINE FINAL PHYSICAL EXAMINATION.

ALMOND HAS BEEN COMMANDANT OF THE ARMY WAR COLLEGE, THE ARMY'S TOP-LEVEL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, SINCE HIS RETURN FROM KOREA IN JULY, 1951.

HE WAS BORN AT LURAY VA., DEC. 12, 1892 AND WAS GRADUATED FROM VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE IN 1915.

IN WORLD WAR I ALMOND COMMANDED A MACHINEGUN BATTALION IN FRANCE.

HE SERVED WITH THE ARMY OF OCCUPATION IN GERMANY UNTIL JULY 1919.

IN 1942 ALMOND WAS PLACED IN THE COMMAND OF THE NEWLY ACTIVITATED 92ND INFANTRY DIVISION, WHICH HE COMMANDED THROUGHOUT ITS TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN COMBAT IN ITALY, UNTIL AUGUST 1945.

EARLY IN 1949 ALMONG BECAME CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. WHEN THE COMMUNISTS INVADED KOREA, HE LATER ALSO WAS CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND. SHORTLY AFTERWARD HE TOOK COMMAND OF THE NEWLY FORMED X CORP IN THE INCHON LANDING.

CZ/JK721PES

B34(CQ)WX Q (150)

WASHINGTON,NOV 24-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT LT.GEN.LEWIS A.PICK WILL REMAIN ON DUTY BEYOND HIS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED RETIREMENT DATE OF NOV.30 TO ENABLE HIS SUCCESSOR TO COMPLETE CURRENT DUTIES IN EUROPE.

THE NEW CHIEF OF ENGINEERS IS MAJ.GEN.SAMUEL D.STURGIS,JR. WHO NOW COMMANDS THE ARMY COMMUNICATIONS ZONE IN EUROPE. THE ARMY SAID NO DATE FOR STURGIS'S RETURN HAS BEEN SET.

THE ARMY ALSO ANNOUNCED THE RETIREMENT ON NOV.30 OF MAJ.GEN.WARD H.MARIS, DEPUTY ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. HE HAS COMPLETED MORE THAN 35 YEARS OF SERVICE.

IN OTHER ASSIGNMENTS THE ARMY ANNOUNCED THAT MAJ.GEN.FRANCIS H. LANAHAN, MEMBER OF THE ARMY'S REVIEW BOARD COUNCIL, WILL BECOME ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR LOGISTICS ABOUT DEC.5.

BRIG.GEN.BERNARD L.ROBINSON, ENGINEER COMMISSIONER FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF ENGINEERS EFFECTIVE LATE NEXT MONTH.

SUCCESSORS FOR THE VACATED POSTS WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

JK729PES

A138DN
(260)

JASPER,TEX., NOV. 24 -(AP)-MARTIN DIES SAID TONIGHT HE MAY TRY TO FORM A NEW HOUSE INVESTIGATION COMMITTEE TO "SWEEP SOCIALISTS, MORAL PERVERTS AND GRAFTERS" OUT OF THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT ALONG WITH COMMUNISTS.

DIES, NEWLY-ELECTED TEXAS DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSMAN-AT-LARGE, SAID HE MIGHT MOVE IF HE FINDS THE PRESENT HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES "ISN'T CLEANING UP THE MESS IN WASHINGTON."

HE RETIRED EIGHT YEARS AGO AFTER SERVING AS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE GROUP FROM 1938 TO 1945.

DIES MADE HIS STATEMENTS TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN AN INTERVIEW AFTER SAYING HE HAD BEEN TOLD REP. FRANCIS E.WALTER (D-PA) HAD SAID HE DIDN'T THINK DIES "HAS ANY CONSTRUCTIVE CONTRIBUTION TO MAKE TO THE COMMITTEE'S WORK."

WALTER WILL BE THE RANKING DEMOCRAT ON THE COMMITTEE IN THE 83RD CONGRESS.

"IF IT TAKES A FIGHT I'M READY FOR A FIGHT WITH MR. WALTER AND THE REST OF THEM," DIES SAID ANGRILY.

HE SAID HE DIDN'T HAVE ANY SELFISH URGE TO GET BACK ON HIS OLD COMMITTEE--THAT HE DOESN'T CARE WHO CLEANS UP "THE MESS IN WASHINGTON" JUST SO IT'S CLEANED UP.

BUT DIES WARNED THAT IF THE EXISTING COMMITTEE DOESN'T DO WHAT HE THINKS IT SHOULD HE'LL MOVE TO ORGANIZE THE NEW GROUP.

DIES SAID "SOCIALISM IS THE SAME AS COMMUNISM IN THEORY."

"SOCIALISTS DON'T BELIEVE IN OUR ECONOMIC SYSTEM AND I THINK IT WOULD BE WELL TO ENLARGE INVESTIGATIONS TO INCLUDE SOCIALISTS," DIES SAID.

"I WANT TO FIX ONCE AND FOR ALL THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR OUR APPEASEMENT OF THE COMMUNISTS," HE ADDED. "BUT THERE ARE SOME WHO DON'T WANT THE SKELETONS TO BE BROUGHT OUT OF THE CLOSETS."

DIES SAID ALTHOUGH THERE WILL BE A REPUBLICAN MAJORITY IN CONGRESS HE FELT ANY SUCH NEW COMMITTEE WOULD RECEIVE BIPARTISAN SUPPORT. HE ALSO SAID HE DIDN'T SEE HOW PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER "COULD RESIST" SUPPORTING SUCH A GROUP.

CD1146PCS NM

A30UN
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (500 UP)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 24-(AP)-RUSSIA'S ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY TURNED DOWN TODAY AS "UNSATISFACTORY AND UNACCEPTABLE" INDIA'S COMPROMISE PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON REPLIED THAT THE U.S. REGARDS THE INDIAN PROPOSAL AS "IMPORTANT AND STATESMANLIKE" BUT THAT THERE ARE SOME DRAFTING CHANGES NEEDED BEFORE WASHINGTON CAN ACCEPT IT COMPLETELY.

IN AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO SMOOTH OVER A SERIOUS RIFT WITH BRITAIN AND INDIA OVER THE MUCH-DEBATED PROPOSAL ADVANCED BY V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA, ACHESON TOLD THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT THERE IS A "WIDE AREA OF AGREEMENT" ON WHAT NEEDS TO BE DONE IN KOREA.

HE OUTLINED SOME POINTS ON WHICH THE U.S. ASKED CLARIFICATION AND THEN SAID:

"WE ALL WANT THE SAME THING. IF THOSE DIFFICULTIES ARE MET, MY GOVERNMENT WILL SUPPORT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION AND WILL LOYALLY AND FAITHFULLY ATTEMPT TO CARRY IT OUT."

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION WAS BACKED STRONGLY BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WHO REFUSED OVER THE WEEK-END TO ACCEPT SOME CHANGES ASKED BY THE U.S.

MENON HIMSELF, BEFORE VISHINSKY TORE UP THE PET PROJECT PUT UP AT THE DIRECTION OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, OF INDIA, HAD SAID HE COULD NOT ACCEPT FURTHER CHANGES. BUT THE COMMITTEE MAY VOTE THEM INTO THE RESOLUTION IN A MOVE TO GET COMPLETE AGREEMENT AMONG THE MAJORITY MEMBERS.

REGARDLESS OF WHAT THE COMMITTEE DOES, DELEGATES GENERALLY AGREED THAT VISHINSKY'S UNCOMPROMISING STAND MADE UNLIKELY ANY BREAK HERE IN THE LONG STALEMATE IN KOREA. BUT JUST THE SAME ACHESON CALLED ON THE DELEGATES TO KEEP TRYING.

ACHESON TOLD VISHINSKY AND THE COMMITTEE THAT "NO NATION, NO MATTER HOW POWERFUL, CAN LONG STAND AGAINST THE MORAL FORCE OF THE WORLD."

ACHESON PRAISED THE INDIAN RESOLUTION FOR CONTAINING THE WESTERN STAND AGAINST FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS. VISHINSKY ASSAILED IT ON THAT VERY COUNT, SAYING THAT IT WENT AGAINST THE GENEVA CONVENTION PROVIDING THAT ALL PRISONERS MUST BE REPATRIATED IMMEDIATELY UPON CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES.

THE AMERICAN SECRETARY OF STATE SAID THAT THE U.N. CANNOT MAKE ANY SACRIFICE OF PRINCIPLE IN ORDER TO END THE FIGHTING.

"I DEEPLY REGRET THAT MR. VISHINSKY HAS SEEN FIT IN THE COURSE OF ONE SWEEPING SPEECH TO REJECT ALL RESOLUTIONS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON KOREA," ACHESON SAID.

VISHINSKY'S APPEARANCE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WAS A SURPRISE. POLAND HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO SPEAK BUT VISHINSKY, WITHOUT NOTICE, TOOK OVER THE SPOT ALLOCATED TO THE MOSCOW SATELLITE AND DISMISSED THE INDIAN PLAN WITH CHILL FINALITY.

A31UN

"THE DRAFT RESOLUTION OF THE INDIAN DELEGATE IS DESIGNED NOT TO PUT AN END TO THE WAR BUT TO PERPETUATE IT," VISHINSKY SAID. "WHAT I HAVE SAID IS TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THE DRAFT RESOLUTION IS UNSATISFACTORY AND UNACCEPTABLE."

MENON SAT SILENTLY AT THE COMMITTEE TABLE AS VISHINSKY SPOKE. OCCASIONALLY HE BOWED HIS HEAD TO HIS HAND AS VISHINSKY HIT THE PROPOSAL ON WHICH MENON HAS SPENT HOURS IN TALKS WITH MANY DELEGATES.

VISHINSKY DEMANDED THAT THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVE A REVISED SOVIET RESOLUTION. IT CALLS FOR AN IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES, TO BE FOLLOWED BY A PEACE CONFERENCE WHICH WILL DEAL WITH THE PROBLEMS OF REPATRIATION AND ALL OTHER ISSUES. THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE MADE UP OF STATES TAKING PART IN THE FIGHTING AND OF THOSE INTERESTED BUT WHICH HAVE NOT HAD A HAND IN THE WAR. VISHINSKY SAID HIS PLAN IS THE ONLY ONE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE THAT CALLS FOR AN IMMEDIATE END OF THE SHOOTING.

HE MADE WHAT MANY DELEGATES CONSTRUED AS A DEMAND FOR THE U.N. TO TRANSFER HERE THE PANMUNJOM TALKS, NOW IN SUSPENSION. HE SAID THE ASSEMBLY AND ITS POLITICAL COMMITTEE ARE THE SUITABLE LOCATIONS TO SCRUTINIZE ALL THE FACTS, APPRAISE THEM AT DUE VALUE, AND USE THEM TO REACH A DECISION WORTHY OF THE U.N. HE ADDED THAT THE TIME HAS COME TO DO THIS NOW, WITHOUT DELAY.

THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE ANGRILY CHARGED THAT AMERICANS MISTREATED RED PRISONERS IN KOREA. HE SAID SARCASTICALLY THAT THE PROVISION IN THE INDIAN RESOLUTION FOR THE PRISONERS TO MAKE A CHOICE ON THEIR DESTINATIONS AFTER THEY REACHED A DEMILITARIZED ZONE WOULD HAVE NO VALUE BECAUSE THE PRISONERS WOULD BE COMPLETELY TERRORIZED BY THE AMERICANS BEFORE THEY EVER REACHED THIS ZONE.

VISHINSKY REPEATED THE MOSCOW CONTENTION THAT PRISONERS ARE STILL SOLDIERS AND DO NOT HAVE ANY RIGHT TO MAKE A CHOICE ON REPATRIATION. HE SAID EVEN THE AMERICANS RECOGNIZED THAT SOLDIERS ARE PROPERTY OF THE STATE BECAUSE THE AMERICANS CALL THEIR TROOPS "G.I.," WHICH VISHINSKY TRANSLATED AS "GOVERNMENT ISSUE." THIS, HE ADDED, MEANT THAT THE U.S. REGARDS ITS SOLDIERS AS CHATTELS.

ACHESON SAID THAT VISHINSKY HAD FAILED UNTIL TODAY TO GIVE A DIRECT ANSWER TO QUESTIONS WHETHER HE WOULD USE FORCE TO REPATRIATE PRISONERS. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS MADE IT CLEAR TODAY THAT EVERY COERCION MUST BE USED TO SEND BACK PRISONERS.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE SAID THE INDIAN RESOLUTION MET THE U.S. REQUIREMENTS AGAINST FORCED REPATRIATION OR DETENTION.

HE SAID THAT IN SERIOUS MATTERS SUCH AS THIS NATIONS MUST SAY WHAT THEY MEAN AND MEAN WHAT THEY SAY. HE PRAISED EDEN FOR MAKING A "CONSTRUCTIVE" SUGGESTION THAT A RESETTLEMENT AGENCY TAKE OVER DISPOSITION OF PRISONERS LEFT AFTER A REPATRIATION COMMISSION IS FINISHED BUT HE SAID THERE MUST BE A DEFINITE TIME LIMIT FOR RELEASE OF ALL PRISONERS. THE INDIAN RESOLUTION DOES NOT STATE THAT DEFINITELY.

MENON ORIGINALLY PROPOSED THAT THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION TURN OVER TO THE POLITICAL PEACE CONFERENCE THE REMAINING PRISONERS. ACHESON OBJECTED THE CONFERENCE MAY GO ON FOR YEARS WITHOUT AGREEMENT AND DETENTION WOUDL CONTINUE.

ACHESON SAID MENON HAD REVISED HIS PLAN TO PROVIDE AGAINST DISPOSITION OF THE PRISONERS BEING LEFT TO THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE INDEFINITELY BUT HE OBJECTED IT STILL DID NOT SET A DEFINITE TIME FOR RELEASE. HE CALLED FOR A DEFINITE DATE ON WHICH PRISONERS NO LONGER WOULD BE PRISONERS, EVEN IF THEY ARE CARED FOR BY SOME U.N. BODY AS EDEN SUGGESTED.

THGA7DESNM

WHETHER THE BRUSK SOVIET REJECTION OF THE INDIAN PLAN WOULD SERVE TO DRIVE THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS BACK TOGETHER WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY APPARENT.

THE U.S. REPEATED TODAY ITS REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THE INDIAN PLAN UNLESS IT WERE SUBSTANTIALLY AMENDED TO SPELL OUT HOW PRISONERS WOULD BE HANDLED. THE BRITISH WANT TO GIVE THE INDIAN PLAN A TRY.

VISHINSKY SPOKE JUST BEFORE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WAS SCHEDULED TO TAKE THE FLOOR TO EXPLAIN AMERICAN OBJECTIVES IN DETAIL. THE KREMLIN'S SPOKESMAN SHOVED ASIDE SOVIET-BOSSED POLAND WHICH

HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO SPEAK FIRST.
HE SAID THE INDIAN PLAN SUPPORTED THE AMERICAN VIEW ON NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS AND WAS THEREFORE UNSATISFACTORY.
SOLDIERS-- WHETHER PRISONERS OR NOT-- ARE BOUND BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS AND CANNOT REFUSE TO GO HOME UNLESS THEIR GOVERNMENTS AGREE, HE SAID.

A210UN
BULLETIN
SECOND LEAD U.N.
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 24-(AP)-RUSSIA TODAY REJECTED INDIA'S COMPROMISE PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR DEADLOCK WHOSE TERMS HAVE ALREADY CAUSED A DEEP SPLIT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE U.S.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY SPURNED THE INDIAN ATTEMPT TO FIND A SOLUTION IN A BITTER SPEECH TO THE U.N.'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THE SPEECH WAS LOADED WITH ANGRY CHARGES OF AMERICAN MISTREATMENT OF RED PRISONERS IN KOREA.

VISHINSKY DROPPED THE DOVE-LIKE TONE HE USUALLY USES WITH THE INDIANS AND TREATED NEW DELHI'S DELEGATE, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, TO THE FULL FORCE OF HIS SARCASM.

EVEN THE INDIAN DELEGATE, HE SAID, SHOULD REALIZE THAT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION IS "INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE RULES OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION THAT IMMEDIATELY AT THE END OF HOSTILITIES ALL PRISONERS ARE TO BE REPATRIATED."

HE CHARGED THAT MENON, WHO WAS CHIEFLY RESPONSIBLE FOR DRAFTING THE INDIAN PLAN, BASED IT ON THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION AND THAT WHEN HE SPOKE OF A COMPROMISE THIS WAS "TANTAMOUNT TO SLIPPING FROM A POSITION OF ANY OLD PRINCIPLE TO NO PRINCIPLE AT ALL."

VISHINSKY SPOKE LENGTHILY IN SUPPORT OF HIS OWN RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD TURN THE PRISONER PROBLEM OVER TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE AT WHICH THE REDS WOULD BE REPRESENTED.

IN WHAT SOME QUARTERS CONSIDERED A BID TO MOVE THE PANMUNJOM TALKS TO NEW YORK, HE ASKED:

"ISN'T THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ISN'T THIS COMMITTEE THE SUITABLE PLACE FOR THESE FACTS? HASN'T THE TIME COME TO SCRUTINIZE ALL THESE FACTS, APPRAISE THEM AT DUE VALUE AND USE THEM ON A BASIS WORTHY OF THE U.N. HASN'T THE TIME COME TO DO SO NOW, FORTHWITH, WITHOUT INDETERMINATE DELAY?"

VISHINSKY SAID THE INDIAN PLAN WAS "INACCURATE AND NOT IN LINE WITH THE SPIRIT AND THE IDEAS EXPRESSED BY THE CHINESE AND THE NORTH KOREANS."

THERE HAD BEEN SOME SPECULATION THAT THE CHINESE REDS IN PEIPING LOOKED MORE KINDLY ON THE PLAN THAN MOSCOW DID.

"THE INDIAN DRAFT RESOLUTION," VISHINSKY CHARGED, "IS DESIGNED NOT TO PUT AN END TO THE WAR BUT TO PERPETUATE IT."

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID BOTH SIDES WERE WORKING HARD TO RECONCILE THEIR DIFFERENCES, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF SUCCESS AS THE DAY WORE ON. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN DEPLORED PUBLICITY GIVEN THE INCIDENT AND SAID IT COULD BENEFIT NO ONE BUT THE RUSSIANS.

THE TWO GREAT ALLIES SPLIT FAR APART WHEN THE U.S. NOTIFIED BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN THAT IT COULD NOT ACCEPT A BRITISH-BACKED INDIAN COMPROMISE PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR DEADLOCK UNLESS THE PROPOSAL WAS SUBSTANTIALLY AMENDED.

BRITAIN FEELS THAT THE PROPOSALS SHOULD BE GIVEN A CHANCE AS THEY STAND, BUT THE U.S. WANTS ALL DETAILS SPELLED OUT.

INDIA CAME UP QUICKLY WITH MODIFICATIONS BUT THESE APPARENTLY DID NOT SATISFY THE U.S.

THE 21 POWERS WHICH BACKED AN ORIGINAL AMERICAN RESOLUTION HELD AN URGENT CLOSED MEETING LAST NIGHT AT WHICH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON DETAILED THE AMERICAN OBJECTIONS TO THE INDIAN PROPOSALS. THE 21 APPARENTLY FAILED TO FIND A POSITION WHICH WOULD PLEASE BOTH BRITAIN AND THE U.S.

FEELINGS AT THE MEETING WERE TENSE AND AFTERWARDS PRESS OFFICERS OF THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN DELEGATIONS WERE NOT EVEN POLITE TO ONE ANOTHER--HIGHLY UNUSUAL IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES.

EDEN STAYED AWAY FROM THE MEETING BUT SENT HIS TOP ASSISTANT, MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD. A SPOKESMAN SAID EDEN HAD A "LONG-STANDING SOCIAL ENGAGEMENT," BUT HE WENT MUM WHEN REMINDED THAT EDEN DIDN'T MAKE UP HIS MIND TO STAY HERE UNTIL LAST FRIDAY AND THEREFORE IT WAS UNLIKELY THAT HE HAD A NEW YORK ENGAGEMENT FOR A DAY HE EXPECTED TO BE IN LONDON.

MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS COMMENTED YESTERDAY THAT THE BRITISH-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES OVER THE INDIAN RESOLUTION JUST PROVED THE COMMUNIST CONTENTION THAT A MAJOR SPLIT--AND POSSIBLY A WAR--BETWEEN THE U.S. AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES IS INEVITABLE. THE SOVIET PRESS ALSO HAS MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE RUSSIANS DO NOT CONSIDER THE INDIAN PLAN THE RIGHT SOLUTION TO THE POW ISSUE.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY ALSO SUBMITTED AMENDMENTS TO THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL ON KOREA, WHICH WOULD HAND THE WHOLE TRUCE PROBLEM TO A 11-NATION POLITICAL CONFERENCE. THE SOVIET AMENDMENTS CALL FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASEFIRE BEFORE THE CONFERENCE MEETS AND REQUIRE A TWO-THIRDS VOTE IN THE CONFERENCE FOR DECISIONS.

SINCE THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION CALLS FOR FOUR COMMUNIST NATIONS OF THE 11 IN THE CONFERENCE, THE TWO-THIRDS REQUIREMENT COULD TIE UP ANY MEETING EFFECTIVELY. BUT THERE APPEARED LITTLE OR NO CHANCE OF MOST U.N. MEMBERS ACCEPTING MUCH IF ANY PART OF THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL.

BOTH BRITISH AND AMERICANS MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEY ARE NOT DIVIDED ON THEIR BASIC REFUSAL TO SEND BACK PRISONERS WHO SAY THEY ARE AFRAID TO RETURN TO THE REDS. THEY DIFFER OVER WHAT APPROACH IS MOST LIKELY TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM AND BRING AN ARMISTICE TO WAR-TORN KOREA.

THE U.S. POSITION IS THAT THE INDIAN PLAN IS TOO VAGUE AND COULD GIVE THE REDS A CHANCE TO INDULGE IN ALL SORTS OF STALLING AND DOUBLE TALK. THEY SAY THEY HAVE HAD THE EXPERIENCE OF NEGOTIATING WITH THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJOM AND HAVE LEARNED THE NECESSITY OF CROSSING ALL T'S AND DOTTING ALL I'S.

THE INDIAN PLAN, AS REVISED YESTERDAY ALONG LINES SUGGESTED BY EDEN, WOULD:

1. TURN ALL PRISONERS HELD BY BOTH SIDES OVER TO A FOUR POWER COMMISSION MADE UP OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWITZERLAND AND SWEDEN. THESE COUNTRIES WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR CARING FOR THE PRISONERS AND GETTING THEM HOME. THE COMMISSION WOULD PICK A NEUTRAL UMPIRE WHO WOULD SIT AS CHAIRMAN OF THEIR DELIBERATIONS.
2. AFTER 90 DAYS THE COMMISSION WOULD ASK A POLITICAL CONFERENCE AT WHICH THE REDS WOULD BE REPRESENTED WHAT TO DO WITH THE PRISONERS STILL ON ITS HANDS BECAUSE THEY REFUSED TO GO HOME. IF THE CONFERENCE COULD NOT AGREE WITHIN 60 DAYS, THOSE PRISONERS WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO A U.N. GROUP.

THE AMERICANS SAID THEY CONSIDERED THE SPLIT THE WORST SINCE BRITAIN AND THE U.S. DIVIDED ON WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE PREWAR ITALIAN COLONIES BACK IN 1948. A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE BRITISH DELEGATION SAID ITS MEMBERS WENT FURTHER--THEY THOUGHT THE DIPLOMATIC BREAK THE MOST SERIOUS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES SINCE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S ATTITUDE ON THE GOLD STANDARD BROUGHT ABOUT WHAT THE BRITISH CONSIDER THE "TORPEDOING" OF THE LONDON ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN 1933.

SC302AES

A24
BULLETIN
LEAD DAY U.N.
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.24-(AP)-RUSSIA TODAY REJECTED AN INDIAN COMPROMISE PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN PRISONER-OF-WAR DEADLOCK. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAILED THE PLAN AS "IMPORTANT AND STATESMANLIKE," BUT SAID THERE WERE MANY DRAFTING CHANGES NECESSARY BEFORE THE U.S. COULD ACCEPT IT COMPLETELY.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY'S SWEEPING DENUNCIATION OF THE PLAN BEFORE THE U.N.'S 60-MEMBER POLITICAL COMMITTEE CAST GLOOM OVER THE GROUP.

ACHESON SAID THOSE DELEGATES WHO FELT "A MOMENT OF DESPAIR AFTER LISTENING TO MR. VISHINSKY WERE FULLY JUSTIFIED."

BUT, HE SAID, "THE MOMENT MUST PASS X X X NO NATION, NO MATTER HOW POWERFUL CAN LONG STAND AGAINST THE COMBINED MORAL POWER OF THE WORLD."

SEEKING TO SMOOTH OVER A BRITISH-AMERICAN SPLIT OVER THE TERMS OF THE INDIAN RESOLUTION, ACHESON WARMLY PRAISED FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN'S SPEECH SUPPORTING THE PLAN AND SAID THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE IN AGREEMENT ON THE PRINCIPLES INVOLVED.

HOWEVER, HE LAUNCHED INTO A SERIES OF TECHNICAL AND WORDING CHANGES WHICH THE U.S. SAID IT FELT NECESSARY TO PREVENT "SERIOUS TROUBLE" IN THE FUTURE WHEN THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATORS MIGHT TAKE THE RESOLUTION AS A BASIS FOR THEIR WORK.

AN INDIAN SPOKESMAN SAID EARLIER THAT HIS COUNTRY HAD GONE AS FAR AS IT COULD IN MEETING AMERICAN OBJECTIONS, BUT THERE WAS HOPE IN SOME CIRCLES THAT ACHESON'S SPEECH--PLUS VISHINSKY'S STRONG ATTACK--MIGHT CHANGE INDIA'S MIND.

SL602PES NM

A195
U.N.
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 24-(AP)-IN A SUDDEN, DRAMATIC MOVE, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY DECIDED TO SPEAK IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE BEFORE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TODAY.

AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF A DEEP BRITISH-AMERICAN SPLIT OVER TERMS OF AN INDIAN COMPROMISE RESOLUTION ON KOREA, VISHINSKY PUSHED ASIDE SOVIET-BOSSED POLAND, WHICH HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR FIRST PLACE, AND TOOK IT HIMSELF.

JS317PES

A66
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.23-(AP)-RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER GOT TANGLED UP IN AMERICAN SLANG TODAY WHILE DEBATING THE WAR PRISONER ISSUE IN THE U.N.

HE CHARGED THAT THE U.S. PROVED IT CONSIDERS ITS SOLDIERS GOVERNMENT CHATTELS BECAUSE, HE SAID, IT CALLS THEM "G.I.'S"--STANDING FOR GOVERNMENT ISSUE.

THE U.S. ARMY'S TERM FOR A SOLDIER IS "ENLISTED MAN."

IN THE LAST WAR MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN ARMY, FITTED OUT HEAD TO FOOT WITH COMPLETE CLOTHING AND OTHER OUTFITS LABELED "G.I." JOKINGLY CALLED THEMSELVES "G.I."

SF846PES

A187
U.N.--CHILDREN
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 24-(AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED 46-5 TODAY TO CONDEMN RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES FOR FAILING TO REPATRIATE MORE THAN 13,000 CHILDREN TAKEN OUT OF GREECE BY RED GUERRILLAS DURING THE 1948 CIVIL WAR.

DURING DEBATE ON THE RESOLUTION CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE UKRAINE ACCUSED GREECE OF KEEPING THOUSANDS OF GREEK CHILDREN IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND JAILS UNDER STARVATION CONDITIONS BECAUSE OF THEIR "POLITICAL BELIEFS."

VP301PES

A189
WITH U.N.
(120)
LONDON, NOV. 24-(AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS TODAY SOUGHT TO MINIMIZE THE BRITISH-AMERICAN SPLIT OVER INDIA'S KOREAN TRUCE PLAN.

THIS COUNTRY'S VIEW, AS OUTLINED HERE, IS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE THE SAME BROAD GOALS AND THE ROW OVER THE INDIAN PLAN CONCERNS ONLY TACTICS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES ERRED IN OBJECTING SO SWIFTLY AND SO SHARPLY TO INDIA'S PROPOSALS. BRITAIN APPARENTLY HAS REASON TO THINK THE PLAN STANDS NO GREAT CHANCE OF ACCEPTANCE BY RED CHINA ANYWAY.

BRITAIN NEVERTHELESS IS DEEPLY WORRIED ABOUT OTHER ASPECTS OF THE KOREAN SITUATION. IN THE CONFLICT, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANTS, LIE SOURCES OF POTENTIAL BRITISH-AMERICAN CLEAVAGES--UNLESS A COMMON POLICY CAN BE HAMMERED OUT AND MAINTAINED.

BROADLY BRITAIN'S MAIN FEAR IS THAT AMERICAN PRESSURE MAY MOUNT AND EXTEND THE WAR TO MAINLAND CHINA.

VP310PES

A61
(140)
NEW YORK, NOV.24-(AP)-A MEETING BETWEEN WINSTON CHURCHILL, PRIME MINISTER OF GREAT BRITAIN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, DESIGNATED AS THE NEXT SECRETARY OF STATE, WAS INDICATED IN AN EXCHANGE OF CABLE MESSAGES DISCLOSED TODAY.

GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY RELEASED THE TEXT OF THE MESSAGES. CHURCHILL CABLED DULLES LAST SATURDAY:

"I SEND YOU MY SINCERE CONGRATULATIONS ON THE GREAT OFFICE TO WHICH YOU ARE TO BE APPOINTED. I SHALL LOOK FORWARD TO TALKING THINGS OVER WITH YOU. WINSTON CHURCHILL."

DULLES REPLIED YESTERDAY:

"I DEEPLY APPRECIATE YOUR MESSAGE OF CONGRATULATIONS. AS WE HAVE TALKED TOGETHER IN THE PAST, SO I HOPE WE SHALL TALK IN THE FUTURE, EACH LOYAL TO OUR DISTINCTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES, BUT ALSO RECOGNIZING THAT THESE RESPONSIBILITIES CANNOT BE WELL DISCHARGED EXCEPT AS OUR PEOPLES WORK IN UNDERSTANDING FRIENDSHIP. JOHN FOSTER DULLES."

SF838PES

A53 (120)
NEW YORK, NOV.24-(AP)-ATOMIC SPIES ETHEL AND JULIUS ROSENBERG, SCHEDULED TO DIE IN SING SING THE WEEK OF JAN.12, TODAY WERE DENIED A STAY OF EXECUTION.

FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD WEINFELD DENIED THEIR ATTORNEY'S PLEA BUT SCHEDULED A HEARING WEDNESDAY ON THEIR MOTION TO HAVE THEIR CONVICTIO INVALIDATED.

THE ROSENBERGS WERE CONVICTED MARCH 29, 1951, OF PASSING ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA BETWEEN 1944 AND 1950. THEY WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH THE FOLLOWING APRIL.

THEY HAVE APPEALED TIME AND AGAIN. BUT THE U.S. SUPREME COURT GAVE THEM A FINAL TURNDOWN SEVERAL DAYS AGO.

IN ARGUING FOR INVALIDATION OF THE CONVICTIONS, ATTORNEY EMANUEL BLOCH ASSERTED THEY WERE OBTAINED AS "A RESULT OF UNFAIRNESS, FRAUD AND PERJURY KNOWN TO THE AUTHORITIES."

JB748PES

STAR NOV 28 1951

30.24- 7041

A77
NIGHT LEAD PROVOO (340)
NEW YORK, NOV. 24-(AP)-A JAPANESE WAR CRIMINAL, HIS MEMORY HAUNTED BY HIS DEED, TESTIFIED TODAY HE EXECUTED A CAPTIVE AMERICAN OFFICER WHOM JOHN D. PROVOO IS ACCUSED OF BETRAYING.

"HOW COULD I EVER FORGET THE FACE OF THE MAN I EXECUTED," CRIED OUT SEITARO FUJITA AS HE IDENTIFIED A PICTURE OF HIS SIX FOOT, FIVE INCH VICTIM, CAPT. BURTON C. THOMSON.

"I CAN NEVER FORGET THAT FACE," HE REPEATED IN ANGUISH WHILE THOMSON'S 30-YEAR-OLD BROTHER, EUGENE BOYD THOMSON, SAT A FEW FEET AWAY, NERVOUS AND FIDGETY.

FUJITA TOLD A FEDERAL TREASON TRIAL THAT, THREE DAYS AFTER THE EXECUTION, HE GAVE PROVOO THE DETAILS AND THE FORMER AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT REPLIED:

"VERY WELL. IF THERE ARE ANY MORE BAD MEN, I WILL TELL YOU ABOUT THEM."

"I BELIEVE THIS IS THE FIRST AND I AM CERTAIN IT WILL BE THE LAST TIME IN MY LIFE THAT I HAD TO EXECUTE ANYONE," SAID FUJITA, NOW SERVING 30 YEARS IN A TOKYO PRISON FOR THOMSON'S SLAYING.

THE WARTIME JAPANESE SERGEANT WAS BROUGHT HERE AS A STAR GOVERNMENT WITNESS AT THE TREASON TRIAL OF THE 35-YEAR-OLD PROVOO.

THE DEFENDANT IS ACCUSED OF GOING OVER TO THE JAPANESE SIDE AFTER HIS CAPTURE IN THE FALL OF CORREGIDOR IN 1942. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES HE BETRAYED CAPT. THOMSON TO HIS DEATH BECAUSE THE OFFICER REFUSED HIM SPECIAL PRIVILEGES.

FUJITA TESTIFIED THAT PROVOO FIRST REPORTED THOMSON AS HAVING A "RATHER REBELLIOUS ATTITUDE."

A JAPANESE FIELD MARSHAL WAS SCHEDULED TO VISIT THE PRISONER OF WAR COMPOUND ON CORREGIDOR. FUJITA SAID PROVOO TOLD HIM HE FELT THOMSON'S PRESENCE "MIGHT GIVE RISE TO SOME UNTOWARD INCIDENT."

AT PROVOO'S REQUEST, THE JAPANESE VETERAN SAID HE REPORTED THIS TO HIS SUPERIORS. BATTALION COMMANDER ITSUO MIKOTA ORDERED THOMSON EXECUTED, FUJITA ADDED. MIKOTA IS SERVING LIFE AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

THE EXECUTION DETAIL INCLUDED FUJITA AND SECOND LT. MINORU NAKAGAWA. THE FORMER SERGEANT CONTINUED, AS THE COURTROOM HUNG TENSELY ON HIS WORDS:

"PASSING A LITTLE AFTER THE AIR FIELD, THE LIEUTENANT ORDERED THE CAR TO STOP X X X.

"THE SECOND LIEUTENANT ORDERED THE DRIVER OF THE CAR (A CAPTIVE AMERICAN) TO REMAIN THERE. THE DRIVER SHOOK HANDS WITH CAPT. THOMSON AND THEY CARRIED ON A LITTLE CONVERSATION.

"LED BY THE SECOND LIEUTENANT, I TOOK THE AMERICAN OFF TO THE PLACE OF EXECUTION AND THE AMERICAN OFFICER WAS EXECUTED BY THE SECOND LIEUTENANT AND MYSELF."

VP929PES

END
NOV 30

A24

STAR NOV 25, 1952

30.24- 7043

A85FX (WAR TOP)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (270) 1952
BY MILO FARNETI
SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 26-(AP)-ALLIED INFANTRYMEN SMASHED A FOUR-HOUR ASSAULT BY A COMPANY OF HOWLING CHINESE EARLY TODAY ON THE SOUTHERN SLOPES OF JACKSON HEIGHTS ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT.
AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID A HEAVY COMMUNIST ARTILLERY BARRAGE PRECEDED THE ATTACK SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT. THE FIGHTING RAGED AT CLOSE QUARTERS WITH HAND GRENADES AND SMALL ARMS FIRE.
JACKSON HEIGHTS PROPER IS HELD BY THE REDS. HOWEVER, THE ALLIES ARE DUG IN AT IMPORTANT OUTPOST POSITIONS ON THE SOUTHERN SLOPES. THEY HAVE BEEN UNDER ATTACK ALMOST NIGHTLY, BUT THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID TODAY'S PREDAWN CLASH HIT A NEW HIGH IN FURY AND INTENSITY IN THAT SECTOR.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ESTIMATE OF CASUALTIES AMONG THE MORE THAN 120 CHINESE ASSAULTING THE OUTPOSTS.
ALLIED WARPLANES CONTINUED THEIR HEAVY BLOWS AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS---THIS TIME WITH 12 SUPERFORTS BLASTING A 95-ACRE TARGET NEAR SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA.
FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED THE B-29S RAINED 500-POUND BOMBS ON A CONCENTRATION OF 140 BUILDINGS HOUSING TROOPS AND SUPPLIES. RESULTS OF THE RAID WERE NOT REPORTED.
ON THEIR TRIP BACK TO OKINAWA, THE SUPERFORTS BOMBED 20 CAMOU-FLAGED, BARRACK-TYPE BUILDINGS AT SONGI, 10 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITALL, PYONGYANG.
TWO COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTER PLANES MADE NON-FIRING PASSES AT THE B-29S.
ALLIED LIGHT BOMBERS COMBED NORTH KOREAN SUPPLY ROUTES. PILOTS 1952
REPORTED AT LEAST 155 TRUCKS DESTROYED TUESDAY NIGHT. IT BOOSTED TO 1,400 THE 11-DAY TOTAL IN THE STEPPED-UP CAMPAIGN AGAINST COM-MUNIST TRANSPORT.
THE KOREAN CONFLICT ENTERED ITS 30TH MONTH TUESDAY WITH RELATIVELY LIGHT DAMAGE TO RED SUPPLY LINES BECAUSE OF LOW-HANGING CLOUDS.

LT. GEN. GLENN O.BARCUS, ALLIED AIR COMMANDER IN KOREA, CONFIRMED THAT THE REDS WERE MAKING "RATHER DESPERATE" EFFORTS TO REPLACE SUPPLIES EXPENDED IN RECENT HEAVY FIGHTING ALONG THE CENTRAL FRONT.
HE SAID THE REDS WERE "EXPOSING THEIR TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES A LITTLE MORE RECKLESSLY" AND WERE USING BACK ROADS IN AN EFFORT TO FUNNEL ARTILLERY AND MORTAR AMMUNITION TO THE FRONT.
"I HAVE NO ILLUSION THAT WE ARE STOPPING ALL THEIR SUPPLIES," THE FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "BUT WE ARE CERTAINLY GOING TO MAKE IT AS EXPENSIVE AND AS DIFFICULT FOR THEM AS POSSIBLE. WE'VE HAD VERY GOOD SUCCESS LATELY."
ANOTHER INDICATION THE REDS MAY HAVE RUN SHORT OF AMMUNITION CAME FRO THE CENTRAL FRONT. THE RED ARTILLERY BARRAGE DROPPED TO ONLY 1,000 ROUNDS TUESDAY, ABOUT ONE SIXTH THE NORMAL RATE.
THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING OF THE DAY WAS NEAR CHORWON ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT. AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF CHINESE REDS MADE ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO CAPTURE EIGHTH ARMYPOSITIONS SOUTH OF JACKSON HEIGHTS AND TEMPORARILY WON TWO OUTPOSTS. BUT THE REDS WERE HURLED BACK BY AN ALLIED COUNTER ATTACK SHORTLY AFTER CAWN. FIGHTING LASTED MORE THAN FIVE HOURS.
NORTHEAST OF THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE AT PANMUNJOM, BRITISH ROYAL FUSILIERS AND ROYAL AUSTRALIAN REGIMENTAL UNITS RAIDED TWO CHINESE POSITIONS. FUSILIERS DROVE THE REDS OFF A HILL OVERLOOKING THE SAMCHON RIVER, BUT THEN WERE PUSHED BACK. THE AUSTRALIANS RAIDED RED POSITIONS AT THE SAME TIME AND RETURNED TO THEIR LINES AFTER CRACKLING RIFLE SKIRMISHES.
FIGHTING IN THE SNIPER RIDGE AREA, NORTH OF KUMHWA, CONTINUED GENERALLY LIGHT WITH SEVERAL RED SQUAD-SIZED PROBES REPULSED.
TEMPERATURES CLIMBED ALONG THE FRONT AFTER SEVERAL DAYS OF SERVICE COLD.
GEN. MARK CLARK, ALLIED FAR EASTERN COMMANDER, WOUND UP A TWO DAY INSPECTION TOUR, INCLUDING A VISIT TO THE BATTLE LINES BY LIGHT PLANE RETURNED TO HIS HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.
FJ435PCS

A41FX (WX) 1952
BJT
WAR (400)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SEOUL, NOV.25-(AP)-BRISK FIGHTING ON THE CENTRAL AND WESTERN FRONTS TODAY USHERED IN THE 30TH MONTH OF THE KOREAN WAR.
BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN NIGHT RAIDERS DROVE INTO THE RED LINES AND CLASHED WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS FOR MORE THAN EIGHT HOURS. BRILLIANT GUNFIRE PIERCED THE PRE-DAWN DARKNESS ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
ALLIED INFANTRYMEN ON THE TOUCHY CENTRAL FRONT STORMED BACK AT DAWN AND RECAPTURED TWO KEY OUTPOSTS NEAR RED-HELD JACKSON HEIGHTS. THE CHINESE HAD CAPTURED THE POSITIONS IN THE NIGHT.
FEN. MARK CLARK HUDDLED WITH HIS TOP FIELD COMMANDERS, THEN FLEW BACK TO HIS TOKYO HEADQUARTERS. THE U.N. SUPREME COMMANDER CONFERRED WITH GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, BOSS OF ALL ALLIED GROUND FORCES IN KOR-EA, AND THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE CHIEF, LT.GEN. GLENN O. BARCUS.
THE TOP BRASS PROBABLY DISCUSSED THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF PRESI-DENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER. CLARK TOURED THE FRONT IN A LIGHT PLANE MONDAY, POSSIBLY SURVEYING THE GROUND EISENHOWER WILL VISIT.

A42FX
GROUND TROOPS GOT A BREAK FROM THE WEATHERMAN. TEMPERATURES CLIMBED ACROSS THE BATTLEFRONT, BRINGING WELCOME RELIEF FROM BONE-CHILLING COLD.
CLOUDS OVER NORTH KOREA CONTINUED TO HAMPER U.N. WARPLANES. BUT B-26 ~~MARAUDERS~~ INVADERS RORARED OVER COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROUTES LAST NIGHT AND REPORTED 85 RED TRUCKS DESTROYED.
U.S. SABRE JETS PATROLLED MIG ALLEY BUT FAILED TO SPOT ANY RED WARPLANES.
BARCUS TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN THE REDS WERE MAKING DESPERATE EFFORTS TO INCREASE THE FLOW OF SUPPLIES TO THE FRONT. HE SAID THIS STEPPED-UP PROGRAM AND NEW TACTICS BY THE MARAUDERS ACCOUNTED FOR THE SPECTACULAR BOOST IN THE TOLL OF RED VEHICLES.
LAST NIGHT'S 85 TRUCKS BROUGHT THE TOTAL FOR THE PAST 10 DAYS TO ABOUT 1,250.
THE BRITISH FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION SUPPLIED THE HEAVIEST 1952
PUNCH IN THE GROUND FIGHTING.
RAIDERS FROM THE ROYAL FUSILIERS DROVE CHINESE DEFENDERS OFF A HILL OVERLOOKING THE SAMCHON RIVER AT 8 P.M. THE REDS REGROUPED, COUNTER-ATTACKED, AND REGAINED THE POSITION.
THE FUSILIERS RETURNED TO THEIR OWN LINES JUST BEFORE DAWN.
A ROYAL AUSTRALIAN REGIMENT HIT CHINESE POSITIONS JUST TO THE NORTHEAST AT THE SAME TIME. THE AUSSIES SWEPT IN FROM TWO DIRECTIONS AND TRADED SHOTS WITH THE REDS FOR 15 MINUTES. THEN THEY PULLED BACK.
THE CHINESE THREW SEVERAL MINOR JABS AT PINPOINT HILL ON SNIPER RIDGE. OTHER REDS PROBED ALLIED DEFENSES ON ROCKY POINT, JUST TO THE

EAST. THE U.N. DEFENDERS HELD THEIR GROUND AND SENT THE REDS SCURRYING BACK TO THEIR LINES.
EB210APS

A98FX
BARCUS (330)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
1952
SEOUL, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE TOP ALLIED AIR COMMANDER IN KOREA TODAY SAID THE REDS WERE MAKING DESPERATE EFFORTS TO INCREASE THE FLOW OF SUPPLIES TO THE FRONT. AS A RESULT, TRUCK-BUSTING B-26 ~~MARAUDERS~~ INVADERS WERE FINDING GOOD HUNTING.
LT. GEN. GLENN O. BARCUS, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, SAID INCREASED TRAFFIC AND NEW MARAUDER TACTICS ACCOUNTED FOR THE SPECTACULAR SCORE OF 1,250 COMMUNIST TRUCKS KNOCKED OUT IN THE PAST 10 DAYS.
"THE COMMUNISTS ARE MAKING RATHER DESPERATE EFFORTS TO REPLACE SUPPLIES EXPENDED DURING THE RECENT FIGHTING," BARCUS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.
HE REPORTED THE REDS USING BACK ROADS A LOT MORE THAN BEFORE AND "WE ARE FINDING VERY LUCRATIVE TARGETS ON THE SECONDARY ROADS."
"I HAVE NO ILLUSION THAT WE ARE STOPPING ALL THEIR SUPPLIES," THE THREE STAR GENERAL SAID. "BUT WE ARE CERTAINLY GOING TO MAKE IT AS EXPENSIVE AND AS DIFFICULT FOR THEM AS POSSIBLE. WE'VE HAD VERY GOOD SUCCESS LATELY."
BARCUS DECLINED TO SAY WHAT NEW TACTICS WERE BEING USED BY ALLIED WARPLANES IN TRACKING DOWN RED SUPPLY VEHICLES, EXPLAINING:
"I'D PREFER NOT TO TELL THE COMMUNISTS WHAT THEY ARE."
BARCUS SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN "RATHER STINGY" WITH THEIR MIGS THIS MONTH.
"OUR FIGHTER PILOTS ARE JUST ITCHING TO GET AT THEM," BARCUS SAID. "IT BUILDS THEIR MORALE AND KEEPS THEM SHARP. THEY'RE KIND OF HARD TO LIVE WITH WHEN YOU DON'T GET MIGS.
"WE'D LIKE TO SEE THE COMMUNISTS TURN THE MIGS LOOSE AND THE FARTHER DOWN THEY COME THE BETTER WE LIKE IT. OUR BOYS NOW HAVE TO GO WAY UP THERE."
HE SAID ALLIED PILOTS ARE AVERAGING THE SAME SCORE AS HERETOFORE AGAINST THE MIGS, A RATIO OF 8 TO 1 OR 10 TO 1.
BARCUS DECLINED COMMENT ON AIR FORCE PREPARATIONS TO SAFEGUARD PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER WHEN HE VISITS KOREA.
"WE THINK THAT WE ALWAYS HAVE ADEQUATE SECURITY," BARCUS SAID.
LF615APS.

A1FX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD SPY CASE
1952
BY GEORGE MCARTHUR
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 26 (AP)-GUISEPPE CASCIO'S CIVILIAN ATTORNEY SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE STAFF SERGEANT WOULD PLEASE INNOCENT TO CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO SELL SABRE JET SECRETS TO AN ENEMY.
THE AIR FORCE SAID YESTERDAY THAT PAINSTAKING INVESTIGATIVE WORK PREVENTED CASCIO FROM SELLING ANY SECRETS.
CASCIO, A PHOTO LABORATORY TECHNICIAN, IS BEING HELD UNDER MAXIMUM GUARD AT THE STOCKADE AT JOHNSON AIR FORCE BASE, ABOUT 30 MILES WEST OF TOKYO.
HIS ATTORNEY, RAY BUSHELL, FORMER NEW YORK CITY RESIDENT WHO HAS BEEN PRACTICING IN JAPAN SINCE WORLD WAR II, SAID AN AIR FORCE BOARD OF INQUIRY COMPLETED A PRE-TRIAL INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE YESTERDAY.
BUSHELL SAID THE BOARD RECOMMENDED A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL AFTER QUESTIONING WITNESSES. CASCIO IS CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO SELL SECRET DATA ON THE IMPROVED F-86E SABRE JET MODEL AND WITH DEALING IN MILITARY CURRENCY.
HE FACES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT IF FOUND GUILTY OF THE CHARGES--FIRST OF THEIR KIND INVOLVING AN AMERICAN SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR.
A HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT INVESTIGATORS HAD PREVENTED CASCIO FROM ACTUALLY TRANSMITTING ANY SECRET INFORMATION.
AS A PHOTO LABORATORY TECHNICIAN AND OCCASIONAL PHOTOGRAPHER WITH THE 49TH AIR BASE GROUP IN KOREA, HE PRESUMABLY HAD ACCESS TO MUCH INFORMATION.
MAJ. MATTHEW STANDHOPE, WHITEVILLE, N.C., ARRESTED CASCIO IN KOREA ON SEPT. 21 AFTER AN INVESTIGATION DATING BACK TO THE FIRST WEEK IN AUGUST BUT THE ARREST WAS ANNOUNCED ONLY TUESDAY.
STANDHOPE SAID FILMS WERE INCLUDED IN MATERIAL CASCIO IS CHARGED WITH PLOTTING TO SELL.
"IN MY OPINION HE WOULD HAVE TO BE INTELLIGENT TO DO THE WORK HE DID," SAID STANDHOPE.
A SECOND SOLDIER WAS ARRESTED AT THE SAME TIME, BUT WAS SENT TO THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT BEING CHARGED AFTER A MEDICAL EXAMINATION.
AFTER KEEPING MUM ABOUT THE CASE FOR TWO MONTHS, THE AIR FORCE 1952
DISCLOSED TUESDAY THAT CASCIO WAS FORMALLY CHARGED WITH "CONSPIRING TO GIVE INTELLIGENCE TO THE ENEMY." NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR COURT-MARTIAL.
THE AIR FORCE CHARGED CASCIO "DID WRONGFULLY OFFER FOR SALE TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS A CLASSIFIED MILITARY WRITING, TO WIT: A MESSAGE CLASSIFIED AS SECRET CONTAINING FLIGHT TEST DATA ON F-86E TYPE AIRCRAFT WITH REASON TO BELIEVE SAID WRITING WOULD REACH THE ENEMY."
CASCIO ALSO WAS CHARGED WITH 16 COUNTS OF MISUSING MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES--THE ARMED SERVICES OVERSEAS CURRENCY.
THE AIR FORCE DID NOT SAY IF THERE WAS ANY CONNECTION BETWEEN THE CHARGES THAT CASCIO MISUSED MILITARY CURRENCY AND THE ACCUSATION THAT HE CONSPIRED TO GIVE INFORMATION TO THE ENEMY.
HOWEVER, HE IS ACCUSED OF ACCEPTING MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES OVER A LONG PERIOD FROM A KOREAN CIVILIAN. THE KOREAN WAS NOT IDENTIFIED.
IT IS ILLEGAL FOR KOREANS TO POSSESS THE CERTIFICATES, BUT THERE IS A LIVELY BLACK MARKET IN THEM.
IN POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y., CASCIO'S BROTHER SANVATORE, JR. WHO SERVED WITH HIM IN WORLD WAR II, EXPRESSED SHOCK AT THE CHARGE.

A13KX
"I DON'T BELIEVE IT, KNOWING MY BROTHER AS I DO," HE SAID. "HE NEVER GAVE ANY INDICATION OF ANY LOVE FOR ANY COUNTRY EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES. ANYTHING ABOUT SPYING ALWAYS SICKENED HIM. I KNOW HE ALWAYS HATED SUCH THINGS."
CASCIO'S FATHER, SALVATORE, SAID IN POUGHKEEPSIE HE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HIS SON IN SEVERAL MONTHS. IN TUCSON THE SERGEANT'S WIFE, MRS. MARGARET CASCIO, SAID HER LAST LETTER WAS RECEIVED IN JUNE.
"ANYONE WHO DOES ANYTHING TO UNDERMINE HIS COUNTRY DESERVES WHATEVER HAPPENS TO HIM," SHE COMMENTED ON HEARING OF HIS ARREST.
CASCIO AND HIS WIFE WERE DIVORCED BUT LATER RE-MARRIED.
THE TYPE "E" SABRE JET HAS BEEN IN KOREA FOR SEVERAL MONTHS, AND QUICKLY GAINED ABOUT 10-1 MASTERY OVER THE COMMUNIST MIG 15 JET USED BY THE RED AIR FORCE.
LAST WEEK GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, 1952
DISCLOSED IN A KOREAN PRESS CONFERENCE THAT NEW MODEL SABRES HAVE IMPROVED GUNSIGHTS, FUEL SUPPLIES AND ARE MORE MANEUVERABLE AND SPEEDIER THAN EARLIER TYPES.
VANDENBERG ALSO SAID IMPROVED THUNDERJET FIGHTER-BOMBERS, IN USE BY THE 49TH FIGHTER-BOMBER GROUP WHERE CASCIO WAS STATIONED, NOW HAVE BETTER WEIGHT CARRYING CAPACITY AND CAN GET OFF THE GROUND QUICKER.

THE AIR FORCE CHARGED CASCIO OBTAINED HIS SECRET INFORMATION FROM STAFF SGT.JOHN P.JONES, MANCHESTER, MASS., WHO WAS ARRESTED AT THE SAME TIME.

JONES, ATTACHED TO AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SQUADRON IN TOKYO LAST SEPTEMBER, WAS LATER TAKEN BEFORE A MEDICAL EXAMINATION BOARD AT AN ARMY HOSPITAL. HE WAS DECLARED INSANE BY THE THREE-MAN BOARD AND SENT BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

HU-NN410PCS

A56FX (BJT)
BJT
CASCIO (450)
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR
1952

TOKYO,NOV.25-(AP)-STAFF SGT.GUISEPPE CASCIO, SWARTHY VETERAN OF NINE YEARS IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE, TODAY WAS CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO SELL SECRET INFORMATION ON AMERICA'S TOP JET PLANE IN KOREA TO THE ENEMY.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT IDENTIFY THE ENEMY. PRESUMABLY IT REFERRED TO THE COMMUNISTS.

AN AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID THE SECRET INFORMATION WAS CONTAINED IN FILMS OF THE SOUPED-UP F-86-E JET FIGHTER, WHICH HAS RACKED UP AN 8-1 VICTORY MARGIN OVER RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15S IN KOREAN AIR BATTLES.

INTENSIVE WORK BY INVESTIGATORS KEPT CASCIO FROM TRANSMITTING ANY SECRET INFORMATION, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

THE ARREST WAS KEPT SECRET FOR TWO MONTHS, APPARENTLY WHILE THE AIR FORCE WORKED UP ITS CASE AGAINST HIM.

CASCIO, 34, WAS A PHOTOGRAPHIC LABORATORY TECHNICIAN WITH THE 49TH AIR BASE GROUP. HE DOUBLED AS A PHOTOGRAPHER AND HANDY MAN.

THE AIR FORCE SAID CASCIO OBTAINED THE SECRET INFORMATION FROM SGT.JOHN P.JONES OF MANCHESTER, MASS. JONES WAS ATTACHED TO THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS SQUADRON IN TOKYO.

JONES AND CASCIO WERE ARRESTED SEPT. 21. A MEDICAL BOARD LATER DECLARED JONES INSANE AND HE WAS SHIPPED BACK TO THE U.S. NO COURT MARTIAL CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED AGAINST HIM.

CASCIO, IF CONVICTED, COULD BE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. NO DATE OR PLACE FOR HIS COURT MARTIAL TRIAL HAS BEEN SET.

THE CHARGE AGAINST HIM SAYS CASCIO "DID WRONGFULLY OFFER FOR SALE TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS CLASSIFIED MILITARY WRITING...WITH REASON TO BELIEVE THAT SAID WRITING WOULD REACH THE ENEMY."

IN TUCSON, ARIZ., CASCIO'S 44-YEAR-OLD WIFE DECLARED "ANYONE WHO DOES ANYTHING TO UNDERMINE HIS NATION DESERVES WHATEVER HAPPENS TO HIM.

"THIS THING HAS JUST MADE ME SICK. WE NEVER GOT ALONG. WE WERE DIVORCED ONCE AND I FOOLISHLY MARRIED HIM AGAIN."

SHE SAID HER HUSBAND LEFT FOR KOREA EARLY THIS YEAR. SHE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HIM SINCE JUNE.

1952

A57FX

MAJ.MATHEW STANHOPE, WHITEVILLE, N.C., WHO ARRESTED CASCIO SAID THE STOCKY, HEAVY-SET SERGEANT SUBMITTED MEEKLY.

"THE GUY GAVE ME NO ARGUMENT," STANHOPE REPORTED. THE MAJOR IS PROVOST MARSHAL AT THE FIELD WHERE CASCIO SERVED.

HE DESCRIBED CASCIO AS ABOUT FIVE FEET TWO, SHORT, HEAVY AND SWARTHY.

THE COURT MARTIAL SPECIFICATIONS CHARGE CASCIO WITH VIOLATING ARTICLES 80, 81 AND 134 OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE. ALL DEAL WITH CLASSIFIED INFORMATION.

HE ALSO IS CHARGED UNDER ARTICLE 92, WHICH FORBIDS ILLEGAL TRANSACTIONS IN MILITARY PAYMENTS CERTIFICATES (MPCS).

THE LATTER SPECIFICATION CHARGED CASCIO WITH ILLEGALLY OBTAINING THE MPCS FROM A KOREAN CIVILIAN. THERE WAS NO INFERENCE THAT THE DEAL WAS IN ANY WAY CONNECTED WITH THE ALLEGED CONSPIRACY TO SELL THE SECRET DATA ON THE SABRE JET.

ARMY AND AIR FORCE OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THEY RECALLED NO OTHER INSTANCE IN THE KOREAN ACTION OF SUCH CHARGES BEING PLACED AGAINST AN AMERICAN SERVICEMAN.

--DASH--

IN POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y., CASCIO'S FATHER, SALVATORE, SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HIS SON SINCE BEFORE HIS ARREST SEPT. 21.

CASCIO'S BROTHER, SALVATORE JR., SAID:

"I DON'T BELIEVE IT, KNOWING MY BROTHER AS I DO."

CASCIO HAD A GOOD RECORD IN WORLD WAR 2, HIS BROTHER SAID, WINNING THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS WITH OAK LEAF CLUSTER AS A BOMBARDIER. THE BROTHERS SERVED TOGETHER, SALVATORE AS A GROUND CREW MAN AND GUISEPPE AS A BOMBARDIER.

"HE NEVER GAVE ANY INDICATION OF ANY LOVE FOR ANY COUNTRY EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES," SALVATORE SAID. "ANYTHING ABOUT SPYING ALWAYS SICKENED HIM. I KNOW HE ALWAYS HATED SUCH THINGS."

K1254PES

1952

A27LA
WITH TOKYO (200)

TUCSON, ARIZ., NOV 25-(AP)-"ANYONE WHO DOES ANYTHING TO UNDERMINE HIS NATION DESERVES WHATEVER HAPPENS TO HIM."

SO SAID MRS.MARGARET CASCIO TODAY ON LEARNING HER HUSBAND, AN AIR FORCE SERGEANT, HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING TO SELL SECRET U.S. PLANE DATA TO THE REDS.

MRS.CASCIO, 44, NOW ACTING AS NURSE AND COMPANION TO A WIDOWED FRIEND, WAS FORMERLY A COCKTAIL HOSTESS AT A TUCSON HOTEL.

SHE SAID THE NEWS OF HER HUSBAND'S ARREST WAS THE FIRST INFORMATION ABOUT HIM SHE HAD RECEIVED SINCE LAST JUNE.

"THIS THING HAS JUST MADE ME SICK," SHE SAID.

"WE NEVER GOT ALONG. WE WERE DIVORCED ONCE AND I FOOLISHLY MARRIED HIM AGAIN."

CASCIO WAS STATIONED AT DAVIS-MONTHAN AIR FORCE BASE, TUCSON, WITH THE 43RD FIELD SERVICE SQUADRON FROM JULY UNTIL DECEMBER, 1948. HE WAS THEN A FIRST LIEUTENANT.

HE WAS DISCHARGED FROM THE SERVICE AT THAT TIME TO RE-ENLIST A FEW MONTHS LATER AS A STAFF SERGEANT.

MRS.CASCIO SAID HE LEFT FOR KOREA EARLY THIS YEAR AS A PHOTOGRAPHIC LABORATORY TECHNICIAN. SHE SAID HE ORIGINALLY WAS FROM POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y., WHERE HE LIVED AT 101 ALBANY STREET.

SHE SAID SHE NEVER KNEW HER HUSBAND TO HAVE A CRIMINAL BACKGROUND OR TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS.

"BUT I DON'T KNOW VERY MUCH ABOUT HIM ANYWAY," SHE SAID.

EV107APS NM

B86 (Q)
LONDON, NOV.25-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THREE AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR MADE BROADCASTS OVER ITS FACILITIES. IT LISTED THEM AS:
PVT. RAYMOND C.MARTIN, 51038210, COMPANY 1, THIRD BATTALION, 179TH REGIMENT, 45TH DIVISION, TO MISS HELEN LAMB, ROUTE 1, FREDERICKSBERG, PA.
PFC. REED A.HASLAM, R.A. 19345937, COMPANY G, SECOND BATTALION, 14TH REGIMENT, 25TH DIVISION, TO HIS GRANDPARENTS, MR. AND MRS. HENRY HASLAM, WELLSVILLE, UTAH.
CPL. FRED W.BAILLIE, COMPANY A, FIRST BATTALION, 17TH REGIMENT, SEVENTH DIVISION, TO HIS MOTHER, MRS.LOWELL BAILLIE, 517 WEST NINTH STREET, LOS ANGELES.
ML147PES

B100KX (Q)
PX
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST WHAT IT SAID WERE THREE MORE MESSAGES FROM U.S. PRISONERS OF WAR.
THEY INCLUDED PVT RAYMOND C.MARTIN, U.S. 51038210, I COMPANY, THIRD BATTALION, 179TH REGIMENT, 45TH DIVISION, TO HELEN LAMB, R.F.D. 3, FREDERICKSBURG, PA.
ALL THE MESSAGES SAID THE PRISONERS WERE RECEIVING GOOD TREATMENT.
HU232PCS

A115FX
SEOUL, NNOV 25 (AP)-CHINESE REDS WHEELED A LOUDSPEAKER TO THE TOP OF A MOUNTAIN 3 1/2 MILES NORTHEAST OF SNIPER RIDGE TONIGHT AND BROADCAST THE FOLLOWING INVITATION IN CHINESE AND KOREAN:
"YOU HAVE A GREAT DEAL OF FORCE BUT YOU HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO DESTROY THE CHINESE FORCES. YOU SHOULD CHANGE SIDES AND COME TO NORTH KOREA. YOU WILL RECEIVE LOTS OF PROMOTIONS, GOOD FOOD AND CLOTHES."
SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS DEFENDING THE CENTRAL FRONT POSITION ANSWERED THE INVITATION WITH A ROARING ARTILLERY BARRAGE.
LF715APS NM..

A101PG

A100KX (PUSAN PREPS FOR IKE)
PUSAN, KOREA, NOV.25-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF SIGNS, POSTERS AND PICTURES WELCOMING PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WERE PUT UP ALL OVER THIS TEMPORARY CAPITAL OF SOUTH KOREA TODAY.
ALTHOUGH HE IS NOT EXPECTED TO APPEAR IN PUSAN DURING HIS TRIP TO KOREA, EXCITEMENT AND ENTHUSIASM WERE AS HIGH IN SEOUL, WHICH EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO VISIT.
WILD SPECULATION ABOUT EISENHOWER'S AND PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S CONFERENCE SITE SPREAD AMONG KOREAN NEWSMEN.
THE CATHOLIC NEWSPAPER KYUNGHYANG SHINMOON, SAID "THE RUMORS ARE SAYING THAT A U.S. BATTLESHIP WOULD PROBABLY BE THE CONFERENCE SITE SINCE A BATTLESHIP APPEARED IN PUSAN HARBOR LAST WEEK MYSTERIOUSLY DISAPPEARED SOMEWHERE ON THE KOREAN COAST."
NN959PCS

A97FX
SEOUL, NOV. 25 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF KOREAN STUDENTS TURNED OUT TODAY IN A WARM-UP WELCOME DEMONSTRATION FOR PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.
CITY OFFICIALS SAID MORE THAN 20,000 BOYS AND GIRLS TOOK PART.
THIS WAS JUST THE PRELIMINARY. THE BIG DOINGS ARE SCHEDULED FOR FRIDAY--WHETHER EISENHOWER HAS REACHED KOREA OR NOT.
ONE GROUP OF STUDENTS CARRIED A LARGE PAINTING OF EISENHOWER PUNCHING JOSEPH STALIN. ANOTHER GROUP CARRIED BANNERS WHICH READ "WE ALL LIKE IKE."
LF609APS.

B25KX (Q)
FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, NOV.25-(AP)-A MARINE PILOT WAS SAVED YESTERDAY BY A U.S. AIR FORCE HELICOPTER AFTER HE BAILED OUT OF HIS CRIPPLED CORSAIR PLANE OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY DEEP IN NORTH KOREA.
A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN IDENTIFIED THE PILOT AS CAPT. C.M. GREEN OF SAN RAFAEL, CALIF.
FELLOW MARINE PILOTS FLEW PROTECTIVE COVER OVER GREEN AS THE HELICOPTER, OF THE AIR FORCE'S 3RD RESCUE SQUADRON, CAME UP TO MAKE THE RESCUE.
THE AIR FORCE SAID GREEN ABANDONED HIS CORSAIR NEAR A HEAVILY DEFENDED RED SUPPLY ROUTE.
THE HELICOPTER CREW INCLUDED LT. FRANCISCO GASQUE OF CONWAY, S.C., PILOT; LT.JOHN M. TOTRI, POCAHONTAS, VA., CO-PILOT; AND S/SGT. RICHARD E. GANSON OF BATTLE CREEK, MICH., A MEDIC. (STREET ADDRESSES NOT AVAILABLE).
VR414ACS NM

B101KX
NIGHT LEAD UN-JAPAN (220)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 26-(AP)-TWO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH SOLDIERS, ARRESTED BY JAPANESE POLICE FOR AN $8 ROBBERY, REMAINED IN THE TOKYO METROPOLITAN JAIL TODAY WHILE HIGH LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUED FOR THEIR RELEASE.
THE TWO, AUSTRALIAN CORP. J.J.PATTON AND BRITISH SAPPER (ENGINEER) D. HEPPLES, WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE YOTSUYA POLICE STATION TO CELLS AT THE METROPOLITAN POLICE HEADQUARTERS YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.
THE TOKYO DISTRICT PROCURATORS OFFICE ISSUED NEW 10-DAY WARRANTS FOR THEIR DETENTION SINCE INITIAL POLICE INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE HAD BEEN COMPLETED AND TEMPORARY WARRANTS HAD EXPIRED.
JAPANESE SAID THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO HOLD THE TWO UNTIL JAPANESE, BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN DIPLOMATS AGREE ON TERMS FOR THEIR RELEASE.
COMMONWEALTH EMBASSY OFFICIALS HAVE NOT REPLIED TO THE JAPANESE OFFER TO HAND OVER THE TWO IF THE BRITISH WOULD AGREE TO RETURN THEM IF NEEDED FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION. THE JAPANESE ALSO WANT TO SIT IN AT THEIR BRITISH COURT-MARTIAL.
AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR RONALD WALKER AND BRITISH MINISTER N.S. ROBERTS BOTH ASKED JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI TO TURN THE SOLDIERS OVER TO COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES.
U.S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT MURPHY ALSO REPORTEDLY CONFERRED WITH COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS.
OKAZAKI TOLD THE JAPANESE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES YESTERDAY THAT EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO CLEAR UP THE CASE.
HU237PCS

30.24- 7047

B35KX (SEG)
(400)
BY STAN CARTER
TOKYO, NOV. 25-(AP)-BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN OFFICIALS IN JAPAN TODAY SAID THERE IS A MISUNDERSTANDING IN THIS COUNTRY OF THEIR EFFORTS TO RETAIN CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER THEIR TROOPS.
THEY ISSUED A STATEMENT IN WHICH THEY DECLARED THE MISUNDERSTANDINGS COULD STIMULATE ANTI-FOREIGN FEELING AMONG THE JAPANESE AND RESENTMENT OF JAPAN ON THE PART OF THE U. N. COUNTRIES.
THE U. N. COMMAND HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH JAPAN OVER THE STATUS OF TROOPS BASED HERE AND THOSE WHO COME HERE FROM KOREA ON LEAVE. JAPAN WANTS CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER SUCH TROOPS. THE U. N. COUNTRIES--PARTICULARLY GREAT BRITAIN--INSIST THE JURISDICTION BELONGS TO THEM.
AFTER A ROUND-TABLE DISCUSSION TODAY, THE BRITISH AND AUSTRALIANS ISSUED A FOUR PAGE STATEMENT SAYING THE JAPANESE WERE LABORING UNDER TWO MISAPPREHENSIONS:
1. THAT THE JAPANESE WERE BEING SINGLED OUT BY THE UNITED NATIONS FOR UNEQUAL TREATMENT AND THAT AN ATTEMPT IS BEING MADE TO PERPETUATE THE TYPE OF EXTATERRITORIALITY THAT EXISTED IN THE 19TH CENTURY. 1952
2. THAT THERE IS ALREADY IN EFFECT AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS ACCORDING A LESSER MEASURE OF JURISDICTION WHEN FORCES OF ONE POWER ARE STATIONED IN THE TERRITORY OF ANOTHER.
THESE IDEAS WHICH WERE CIRCULATED IN THE JAPANESE PRESS, "IF PERSISTED IN, SEEM CALCULATED ON ONE HAND TO STIMULATE ANTI-FOREIGN FEELING IN JAPAN AND ON THE OTHER TO AROUSE RESENTMENT ON THE PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONCERNED," THE STATEMENT SAID.
THE CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS DO NOT INVOLVE AMERICAN TROOPS -- ONLY THOSE OF OTHER U. N. COUNTRIES. THE U. S.-JAPAN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT GIVES U. S. AUTHORITIES JURISDICTION OVER AMERICAN TROOPS.
DEBATE OVER WHO SHOULD HAVE JURISDICTION OF CRIMINAL ACTIONS COMMITTED BY U. N. SOLDIERS HAS BECOME INTENSE.
TWO U. N. SOLDIERS--A BRITON AND AN AUSTRALIAN--ARE STILL BEING HELD BY JAPANESE POLICE ON CHARGES OF COMMITTING ARMED ROBBERY.
JAPANESE OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THEY WOULD TURN THE TWO SOLDIERS OVER TO COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES IF BRITAIN AND AUSTRALIA WOULD KEEP THEM AVAILABLE FOR QUESTIONING BY JAPANESE OFFICERS, ALLOW JAPANESE OBSERVERS TO WATCH THEIR COURT MARTIAL, AND NOT SEND THE TWO MEN OUT OF THE COUNTRY WITHOUT INFORMING THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

B36KX (SEG)
THE TRIAL AND CONVICTION ON ROBBERY CHARGES OF TWO BRITISH SAILORS IN SOUTHERN JAPAN BY A JAPANESE COURT RECENTLY AROUSED BRITISH PUBLIC OPINION. A JAPANESE APPELLATE COURT RELEASED THE SAILORS ON PROBATION, BUT NEITHER BRITAIN NOR JAPAN APPEARED REALLY SATISFIED BY THE SETTLEMENT.
THE U. S. EMBASSY SAID THE STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY WAS NOT AN OFFICIAL UNITED NATIONS DOCUMENT.
DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID IT WAS PREPARED BY THE BRITISH AND AUSTRALIANS. IT WAS SHOWN TO U. S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS BEFORE BEING DISTRIBUTED
VR655ACS NM

A102KX (CLARK)
(190)
1952
CLARK-THANKSGIVING
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 26-(AP)-AMERICANS ARE THANKFUL FOR "OUR NATION'S STRENGTH" AND THE "HIGH MORAL DETERMINATION OF OUR PEOPLE," UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER GEN. MARK CLARK SAID TODAY IN A THANKSGIVING MESSAGE.

1952
HIS MESSAGE, ADDRESSED TO ALL MEMBERS OF HIS COMMAND, WAS RELEASED BY FAR EAST COMMAND HEADQUARTERS. IT READ:
"ON THIS DAY, AMERICANS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD PAUSE IN THEIR APPOINTED TASKS TO GIVE THANKS TO ALMIGHTY GOD FOR THE MAY BLESSINGS HE HAS BESTOWED UPON THEM DURING THE PAST YEAR, AND TO PRAY FOR HIS CONTINUED GUIDANCE AND MERCY IN THE YEAR TO COME.
"DESPITE THE PAIN AND TRAGEDY INFLICTED UPON SO MANY OF US IN THIS CRUEL WAR, DESPITE THE SUFFERING AND SACRIFICE WE HAVE INCURRED IN THIS BATTLE FOR HUMANITY, WE HAVE MUCH FOR WHICH TO BE THANKFUL.
"WE ARE THANKFUL FOR OUR NATION'S STRENGTH AND COURAGE IN THIS CRITICAL PERIOD OF OUR HISTORY. WE ARE THANKFUL FOR THE HIGH MORAL DETERMINATION OF OUR PEOPLE TO PRESERVE OUR INSTITUTIONS AGAINST ATTACK FROM ANY QUARTER OR BY ANY FOE.
"WE ARE THANKFUL FOR THE PRESERVATION OF OUR DIGNITY, OUR FREEDOM AND OUR RIGHTS AS HUMAN BEINGS--THOSE RIGHTS WHICH HAVE, UNDER GOD, MADE OUR NATION STRONG. WE ARE THANKFUL FOR THE EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES AND EQUAL JUSTICE THAT ARE OUR INHERENT RIGHTS AS AMERICAN CITIZENS.
"WE ARE THANKFUL FOR THE UNITY OF PURPOSE THAT BINDS US TOGETHER, AS AMERICANS, IN THE FELLOWSHIP AND SERVICE OF HUMANITY.
"AS WE SOLUMNLY GIVE THANKS FOR THESE BLESSINGS, LET US ALSO PRAY THAT OUR DETERMINATION AND OUR FAITH SHALL NEVER FALTER."
BQ1010PCS

A77FX (SHORTS ONLY)
TOKYO, NOV. 25-(AP)-JAPANESE OFFICIALS TODAY REJECTED U.S. REP. JOSEPH W. MARTIN'S SUGGESTION THAT JAPAN ENTER THE KOREAN WAR
MARTIN, HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER, MADE THE SUGGESTION AS A PASSING REMARK IN WASHINGTON, D.C.
TODAY, AT A PRESS CONFERENCE FOR FOREIGN NEWSMEN, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID JAPAN'S PARTICIPATION IN THE FIGHTING IN KOREA "IS OUT OF THE QUESTION AT THIS TIME."
YESTERDAY, PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, IN A MAJOR POLICY SPEECH, SAID JAPAN IS IN NO POSITION TO REARM.
CC439APS 1952

B102KX
APW
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV 26-(AP)-KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY A BRITISH NAVY COURT AT KURE HAD SENTENCED SEAMAN PATRICK HARRISON, 21, TO A YEAR'S IMPRISONMENT AND DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FOR ASSAULTING A JAPANESE WOMAN.
KYODO SAID HARRISON, OFF THE CRUISER NEWCASTLE, HAD PLEADED GUILTY TO INJURING THE WOMAN, A WAITRESS, AT KURE SEPT. 19 BUT PLEADED INNOCENT TO A CHARGE OF RAPE.
HU237PCS

B66KX (Q)
PEARL HARBOR, NOV. 25-(AP)-U. S. DESTROYER DIVISION 92, INCLUDING THE DESTROYER ESCORT LEWIS WHICH LOST SEVEN CREWMEN KILLED AND ONE WOUNDED OFF KOREA, SAILS FOR SAN DIEGO, CALIF., TOMORROW. THE DIVISION DOCKED HERE YESTERDAY AFTER FOUR TO SEVEN MONTHS OF DUTY IN KOREAN WATERS.
OTHER SHIPS IN THE DIVISION ARE THE ESCORTS MARSH, VAMMEN AND NAIFEH.
THE DIVISION IS DUE IN SAN DIEGO DEC. 1.

THE LEWIS WAS HIT BY TWO 75 MM SHELLS DURING AN ENGAGEMENT WITH NORTH KOREAN SHORE BATTERIES OCT. 20 WHILE PROTECTING TWO SCOUTH KOREAN MINESWEEPERS IN WONSN HARBOR.
FJ833PCS

A143
(300)
BY ALVIN STEINKOPF
1952
LONDON, NOV.25-(AP)-MRS.KATE FIELD, WIFE OF 42-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN ARCHITECT HERMANN FIELD WHO DISAPPEARED IN WARSAW IN AUGUST, 1949, SAID TODAY SHE HAS MADE A NEW PLEA TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TO TRY TO GET AUTHENTIC INFORMATION ABOUT HER HUSBAND.
SHE VISITED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HERE AFTER SHE LEARNED THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER VOLKSTIMME IN VIENNA REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT FIELD AND HIS MISSING BROTHER, NOEL, HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.
"I AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY HAVE LONG BEEN CONVINCED THAT BOTH MY HUSBAND AND HIS BROTHER WERE UNDER ARREST, AND THIS REPORT IN A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SEEMS TO CONFIRM OUR FEARS," SAID MRS. FIELD.
"I WENT TO THE EMBASSY TO SUGGEST A LINE OF INQUIRY, AND I WAS TOLD THAT NEW DATA IS BEING SENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT."
HERMANN FIELD DISAPPEARED AFTER BOARDING A PRAGUE-BOUND PLANE AT WARSAW. NOEL FIELD VANISHED MYSTERIOUSLY IN PRAGUE ABOUT THREE MONTHS EARLIER.
THE FIELDS' NAMES WERE BROUGHT INTO THE CURRENT TRIAL OF 14 FORMER TOP REDS AT PRAGUE. THE PROSECUTION CHARGED THAT THE FIELDS HIRED SOME OF THE DEFENDANTS TO SERVE AS "IMPERIALIST AGENTS."
COMMUNISTS HAVE CONTENDED THAT THE FIELDS WERE AGENTS OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, AND EMPHASIZED THE FACT THAT NOEL ONCE WAS A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL.
"BUT THEY NEVER SAID HOW LONG AGO THAT WAS," SAID MRS.FIELD TODAY. "ACTUALLY HE LEFT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1936, AND I CAN SAY WITH ABSOLUTE CONVICTION THAT NEITHER HE NOR MY HUSBAND WERE AGENTS FOR ANYONE. THEY ARE PRONOUNCED INDIVIDUALISTS, AND IT WOULDN'T BE IN CHARACTER FOR THEM TO SUPPORT ANY SPECIAL POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY."
A PART OF HER HUSBAND'S REASON FOR VISITING EASTERN EUROPE WAS TO LOOK FOR HIS MISSING BROTHER, MRS.FIELD SAID. HE WAS ALSO INTERESTED IN ARCHITECTURAL PROJECTS AND IN AIDING REFUGEES.
MRS.FIELD AND HER TWO CHILDREN LIVE HERE WITH HER BRITISH PARENTS.
N12NOON

B5 (Q)
17
(200)
1952
LONDON, NOV.25-(AP)-NEW ZEALAND PREMIER SIDNEY G.HOLLAND CALLED TODAY FOR REGULAR TALKS AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS ON ALL COMMON PROBLEMS.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE INTENDS TO PROMOTE THE IDEA AMONG HIS FELLOW COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS NOW ASSEMBLING HERE FOR ECONOMIC TALKS BEGINNING THURSDAY. THE SORT OF PARLEYS HE ENVISAGED WOULD COVER QUESTIONS OF ECONOMICS, STRATEGY AND POLITICS.
"IN THE INTERESTS OF THE WEST," HE SAID, "IT'S DESIRABLE TO SET UP THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE LIAISON BETWEEN THE BRITISH GROUP OF NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES, JUST AS WE DID DURING THE WAR."

HOLLAND'S PROPOSAL WAS VIEWED HERE AS YET ANOTHER SIGN THAT BRITAIN'S PARTNERS IN THE PACIFIC ARE LEANING MORE AND MORE TOWARDS THE UNITED STATES. THE THOUGHT ALREADY HAS GIVEN RISE TO SOME ALARM HERE THAT THE SHAPE AND NATURE OF THE COMMONWEALTH MIGHT BE RADICALLY CHANGED BY THE MOVEMENT.
BRITAIN'S CONCERN FIRST WAS TOUCHED OFF IN A BIG WAY WHEN SHE WAS EXCLUDED FROM THE AUSTRALIAN-NEW ZEALAND-UNITED STATES (ANZUS) SECURITY PACT IN THE PACIFIC. TWO FORMAL REQUESTS FOR ADMISSION HAVE SINCE BEEN TURNED DOWN.
HOLLAND SAID HE WILL BE DISCUSSING THE ANZUS AFFAIR PRIVATELY WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES.
N436PES

1952

A89
LONDON, NOV.25-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY PREMIER MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL ARRIVE ON A SIX-DAY STATE VISIT NEXT MARCH 23.
BRITAIN'S INVITATION TO TITO WAS EXTENDED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN ON A VISIT TO BELGRADE LAST MONTH.
JJ834AES

A63
LONDON, NOV. 25-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY ABANDONED THE CALL UP OF WORLD WAR II VETERANS FOR REFRESHER COURSES.
WAR MINISTER ANTONY HEAD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT 300,000 SELECTED VETERANS WHO WERE PUT THROUGH A TWO WEEKS TRAINING ROUTINE OVER THE PAST TWO YEARS WERE ENOUGH FOR AN EMERGENCY FORCE.
UM837PES

A64
LONDON, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 26-(AP)-MANUFACTURERS OF THE SAPPHIRE JET ENGINE SAID TODAY THEY HAVE TURNED OUT AN IMPROVED VERSION OF THE ENGINE, PREVIOUSLY REPORTED TO BE THE MOST POWERFUL IN THE WORLD.
ARMSTRONG SIDDELEY'S SAID DETAILS ARE STILL SECRET. BUT EARLIER TYPES OF THE SAPPHIRE WERE CREDITED WITH THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT 13,000 HORSEPOWER IN AIRCRAFT FLYING AT 600 MILES AN HOUR.
THE SAPPHIRE IS BEING BUILT IN BRITAIN AND THE U.S.
UM839PES

A110
SALISBURY, ENGLAND, NOV.25-(AP)-A ROYAL AIR FORCE VALETTA TRANSPORT AND A JET FIGHTER COLLIDED IN THE AIR TODAY. THE JET PILOT WAS KILLED AND AT LEAST THREE OF THE TRANSPORT'S CREWMEN WERE BADLY INJURED.
THE JET CRASHED IN FLAMES ON THE EDGE OF A GOLF COURSE. THE DAMAGED VALETTA MADE A FORCED LANDING ABOUT A MILE AWAY ON A FARM.
N947AES

1952

A95
BOVINGTON, ENGLAND, WEDNESDAY, NOV.26-(AP)-AN 18-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER HAS BEEN ARRESTED ON A CHARGE OF OFFERING INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT BE USEFUL TO AN ENEMY, THE WAR OFFICE DISCLOSED TODAY.
THE SOLDIER, TROOPER T.E. DEWICK, MEMBER OF THE ROYAL ARMORED CORPS, OFFERED THE INFORMATION TO AN UNAUTHORIZED ORGANIZATION WHICH WAS NOT NAMED. DEWICK WAS SAID TO BE A MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION
DEWICK, WHO WILL APPEAR BEFORE A COURT MARTIAL DEC.2, WAS A CLERK TO THE TECHNICAL ADJUTANT OF A DRIVING AND MAINTENANCE SCHOOL.
WW1042PES

30.24- 7049

B107 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD UNESCO (180) 1952
PARIS, NOV.25-(AP)-DELEGATES OF THE 68-NATION UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION WERE CALLED TODAY TO DISCUSS UNESCO'S FUTURE AT A PLENARY SESSION TOMORROW.
THE CONFERENCE HAS NOT MET IN FULL SESSION SINCE DIRECTOR GENERAL JAIME TORRES BODET OF MEXICO AND EXECUTIVE CHAIRMAN PAOLO DE BERREDO CARNEIRO OF BRAZIL ANNOUNCED THEIR RESIGNATIONS SATURDAY AFTER THE CONFERENCE SET 18 MILLION DOLLARS AS THE TOP FOR 1953-54 EXPENDITURES.
A PRIVATE MEETING OF THE HEADS OF ALL NATIONAL DELEGATIONS WAS HELD TODAY ON UNESCO'S CRISIS.
NEITHER THE ACTING CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN, S.M.SHARIF OF PAKISTAN, NOR THE DELEGATION HEADS WOULD SAY WHAT FORM A SOLUTION MIGHT TAKE, BUT SHARIF SAID THE QUESTION OF FINDING A SUCCESSOR FOR TORRES BODET HAS NOT YET FIGURED IN HIS CONVERSATIONS.
SHARIF POINTED OUT THAT THE LAST PLENARY SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE ADJOURNED SATURDAY WITHOUT EVEN STATING ITS FORMAL ACCEPTANCE OF THE RESIGNATIONS.
MEANWHILE UNESCO INSISTED ON MAINTAINING ITS MUCH CRITICIZED PLAN FOR PUTTING UP A SLAB-LIKE BUILDING ON STILTS TO HOUSE ITS NEW PARIS HEADQUARTERS.
THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, WHICH FIRST OFFERED A SITE NEAR THE BOIS DE BOULOGNE, LATER WITHDREW THE OFFER BEFORE A STORM OF FRENCH PROTESTS THAT THE PROPOSED BUILDING LOOKED LIKE "A GIANT RADIATOR" AND WOULD CLASH WITH THE TRADITIONAL ARCHITECTURE OF OTHER BUILDINGS IN THE CITY.
UNESCO'S ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE TODAY ADOPTED THE PLANS AND ASKED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO STATE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE WHAT OTHER SITE COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE. THE FRENCH CABINET IS EXPECTED TO CONSIDER THE MATTER AT ITS MEETING TOMORROW.
JJ-UX4PES
VMU 1952

B32 (SEG)
(200)
PARIS, NOV.25-(AP)-THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) HAS POSTPONED UNTIL TOMORROW A SCHEDULED PLENARY SESSION OF ITS DISPUTE-RIDDLED SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE.
THE MEETING HAD BEEN SET FOR TODAY TO DISCUSS THE CRISIS ARISING OUT OF THE RESIGNATION LAST WEEK OF UNESCO'S DIRECTOR GENERAL, JAIME TORRES BODET OF MEXICO.
HOWEVER, ACTING CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN S.M. SHARIF OF PAKISTAN CALLED A MEETING THIS AFTERNOON OF ALL HEADS OF NATIONAL DELEGATIONS IN THE ORGANIZATION. SHARIF CONFERRED PRIVATELY YESTERDAY WITH DELEGATION LEADERS, SEEKING A SOLUTION TO THE TANGLE WHICH THREATENS UNESCO'S FUTURE.
THE DIRECTOR GENERAL AND EXECUTIVE BOARD CHAIRMAN PAOLO DE BERREDO CARNEIRO OF BRAZIL STEPPED DOWN LAST WEEK AFTER THREE MILLION DOLLARS HAD BEEN CUT FROM THE OPERATING BUDGET TORRES BODET PROPOSED FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS AND THE SCANDINAVIANS FAVOR ECONOMIES AND A MORE PURPOSEFUL DIRECTION OF UNESCO'S ACTIVITIES TOWARD POLITICAL ENDS, WHILE THE SOUTH AMERICAN, ARAB AND ASIATIC COUNTRIES WANT A BIGGER BUDGET AND COMPLETE CONCENTRATION ON CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC AIMS. THE OFFICIALS WHO RESIGNED BELONG TO THE LATTER GROUP.
REPLACING TORRES BODET AS DIRECTOR GENERAL REQUIRES A NOMINATION BY UNESCO'S 18-MAN EXECUTIVE BOARD AND THEN APPROVAL BY THE CONFERENCE IN PLENARY SESSION. THE PROBLEM OF REACHING AGREEMENT ON A NEW CHIEF IS DIFFICULT SINCE THE SPLIT OVER THE BUDGET, BECAUSE IT IS UNLIKELY THAT EITHER GROUP WILL VOTE FOR A REPRESENTATIVE OF ONE OF THE NATIONS IN THE OPPOSING CAMP.
JM721AES 1952

A70
PARIS, NOV. 25-(AP)-SHOUTING DEMONSTRATORS BRIEFLY INTERRUPTED THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S DEBATE TODAY ON A BILL TO GIVE AN AMNESTY TO SOME CLASSES OF OFFENDERS CONVICTED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE GERMANS DURING THE WORLD WAR II OCCUPATION OF FRANCE.
THE ASSEMBLY WAS ABOUT TO ADJOURN FOR LUNCH WHEN ABOUT 30 PEOPLE IN THE PUBLIC GALLERY STARTED SHOUTING: "DOWN WITH THE TRAITORS, DOWN WITH COLLABORATORS!"
THEY SANG THE MARSEILLAISE AND THE PARTISANS' SONG AS GUARDS HURRIED THEM FROM THE CHAMBER.
JR727AES 1952

A58
PARIS, NOV. 25-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SAID TODAY "WE HAVE ABSOLUTELY NO EVIDENCE OF ANY SOVIET PLAN OF AGGRESSION AGAINST WESTERN EUROPE."
HE ADDED THAT THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY, A PROJECTED SIX-NATION ARMY, WAS AIMED AT ESTABLISHING A BALANCE OF POWER AND WAS NOT POISED AGAINST ANY SOVIET THREAT.
SCHUMAN MADE THE OBSERVATION IN REPLY TO HUBERT-MERY, EDITOR OF THE NEWSPAPER LE MONDE, WHO CHARGED AT A POLITICAL RALLY THAT THE POLICY OF THE WEST WAS PURELY ANTI-SOVIET.
UM830PES

53
BRUSSELS, NOV. 25-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF COMMERCE CHARLES SAWYER SAID TODAY HE FOUND GREAT OPPORTUNITY FOR AMERICAN PRIVATE INVESTMENTS IN EUROPE. HE ADDED THERE WAS PLENTY OF CAPITAL AVAILABLE FOR SUCH INVESTMENTS.
HE DECLINED TO COMMENT WHEN ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHY THESE INVESTMENTS WERE NOT MADE.
SAWYER ALSO ADMITTED THAT THERE WAS A NEED FOR SIMPLIFICATION OF AMERICAN TARIFFS AND CUSTOM RULES. HE SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THAT AMERICAN PEOPLE "WILL REALIZE THERE IS IMMEDIATE BENEFIT IN RECIPROCAL TRADE."
THE SECRETARY SAID HE WAS ON AN EUROPEAN TOUR AT THE REQUEST OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO WHOM HE WILL REPORT ON HIS RETURN IN DECEMBER.
EZ1255PES 1952

A64
(210)
BERLIN, AUG. 25-(AP)-THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS PICKED UP BY THE RUSSIANS WHILE RABBIT HUNTING WERE RELEASED TODAY AFTER TWO DAYS IN SOVIET CAPTIVITY. THEY SAID THEY WERE QUESTIONED SHARPLY ABOUT MILITARY MATTERS BUT OTHERWISE "VERY WELL TREATED."
THE TRIO WAS NABBED WHILE HUNTING IN A WOODED AREA ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF BERLIN SUNDAY. A GERMAN GIRL, INGEBORG RICKENS, WHO WAS ARRESTED WITH THEM, ALSO WAS TURNED LOOSE TODAY.
THE SOLDIERS, ALL ENLISTED MEN WITH A TRANSPORTATION TRUCK

COMPANY OF THE SIXTH REGIMENT, WERE CPL. JAMES H. HIGGS OF TOONE, TENN., PVT. GENE W. ADDEN OF NOKOMIS, ILL., AND PVT. CLIFFORD D. MICHAEL OF MIDDLEPORT, OHIO,

THEY SAID EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE ARRESTED THEM AT GUNPOINT SHORTLY BEFORE NOON SUNDAY, TOLD THEM THEY WERE INSIDE THE RUSSIAN ZONE AND TURNED THEM OVER TO RUSSIAN INTERROGATORS AT A SOVIET ARMY COMMAND POST.

THEY WERE HELD IN SEPARATE ROOMS AND SUPPLIED WITH COAL FOR LITTLE STOVES. THE FOOD "WAS GOOEY," ADDED SAID, "BUT WE HAD ENOUGH. AND ALL OUR NORMAL REQUESTS WERE MET, SUCH AS MORE COAL FOR THE STOVES."

"THEY ASKED US THE USUAL MILITARY QUESTIONS ABOUT OUR UNITS, BUT THEY DIXV'T ASK ANX QOLITPKALHUESOQONS," HIVGS SWQBN ABDING:
O "ONLY ONCE ONZ M TMZ QVOZGOGATOGSPWQKEXPVEPQ IHVAXIQVEN W

"THEY ASKED US THE USUAL MILITARY QUESTIONS ABOUT OUR UNITS, BUT THEY DIDN'T ASK ANY POLITICAL QUESTIONS," HIGGS SAID, ADDING:

"ONLY ONCE ONE OF THE INTERROGATORS ASKED ME IF I HAD GIVEN ANY THOUGHT TO REMAINING IN THE EAST, ANDI TOLD HIM I HAD NOT. HE DROPPED IT THERE."

THE RUSSIANS GAVE BACK THEIR SHOTGUNS AND OTHZR PERSONAL POSSESSIONS WHEN THEY RELEASED THEM BEFORE DAWN TODAY.

JR708AES

A69 1952

BERLIN, NOV. 25-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIED COMMANDANTS DONATED 200,000 MARKS ($47,620) TODAY AS A CHRISTMAS GIFT FOR NEEDY WEST BERLINERS.

MAYOR ERNST REUTER THANKED MAJ. GENS. LEMUEL MATHEWSON OF THE U.S. AND C.F.C. COLEMAN OF BRITAIN AND GEN. PIERRE CAROLET OF FRANCE FOR THE "NOBLE-MINDED GESTURE."

JR725AES

B1

NIGHT LEAD HARMS (500)

BY DON DOANE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.25-(AP)-A U.S. DISTRICT COURT WAS TOLD TODAY A NEW AMERICAN ENGINEERING COMPANY HEADED BY A FORMER ARMY ENGINEER HAS COLLECTED MORE THAN A MILLION DOLLARS IN FEES ON U.S. ARMY DEFENSE PROJECTS IN WEST GERMANY IN THE LAST 14 MONTHS. 1952

THE WITNESS WAS ROBERT N.HARMS OF WINTER PARK, FLA., TECHNICAL DIRECTOR OF THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY. ROBERT E.BOWEN OF SPOKANE, WASH., HEADS THE COMPANY. BOTH FIGURE IN CURRENT GERMAN COURT CASES.

HARMS, ACCUSED IN A GERMAN COURT OF SMUGGLING 50,000 MARKS ($11,900) OUT OF GERMANY, WAS TESTIFYING IN AN ACTION SEEKING TO TRANSFER HIS CASE TO AN AMERICAN COURT.

HE DECLARED HE COULD NOT GET A FAIR TRIAL IN A GERMAN COURT. HE CONTENDED THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO DRIVE HIS COMPANY OUT OF BUSINESS SO THAT MORE ARMY CONTRACTS WILL GO TO GERMANS.

HANS LENZEN, HEAD OF THE WEST GERMAN SPECIAL CONSTRUCTION ADMINISTRATION, DENIED THIS CHARGE IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AT MAINZ TODAY. LENZEN SAID THE CHARGE WAS FANTASTIC.

HARMS SAID THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY HAS DRAWN PLANS AND SUPERVISED CONSTRUCTION ON ARMY PROJECTS IN WEST GERMANY TOTALING AROUND 400 MILLION MARKS ($95,200,00). ITS FEES FOR THIS WORK HE ESTIMATED AT FIVE MILLION MARKS ($1,190,000). IN ADDITION, HE SAID, THE COMPANY HAS COLLECTED ABOUT $400,000 IN FEES FOR SIMILAR DEFENSE WORK IN FRANCE.

HE ESTIMATED THE U.S. ARMY ALONE HAS SPENT NEARLY $300 MILLION ON CONSTRUCTION IN THE FRENCH ZONE OF GERMANY, WHERE THE ALLIES ARE BUILDING UP A MILITARY BASTION WEST OF THE RHINE RIVER. THIS ESTIMATE DID NOT INCLUDE BIG AIR BASES ALSO BEING BUILT IN THAT AREA.

MOST OF THIS CONSTRUCTION HAS BEEN FINANCED OUT OF OCCUPATION COSTS PUT UP BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

BOTH BOWEN AND HARMS ARE COMBAT VETERANS AND RESERVE OFFICERS.

BOWEN WAS AN ARMY ENGINEER, THEN WORKED AS A CIVILIAN ENGINEER FOR THE ARMY UNTIL HE RESIGNED IN 1951 TO ORGANIZE THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY. HARMS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST SUNDAY THAT BOWEN GOT MANY CONTRACTS WITH THE ARMY BECAUSE ARMY ENGINEERS KNEW HIS ABILITY. HE SAID NO BIDS ARE REQUIRED ON THESE ENGINEERING CONTRACTS, AS THEY ARE ON ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS.

HARMS TESTIFIED IN AN ATTEMPT TO PROVE THAT HE COMES UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURTS IN GERMANY AS A PERSON SERVING WITH THE ARMED FORCES. HE SAID ALL HIS COMPANY'S WORK IS FOR THE ARMY. NO RULING WAS MADE TODAY.

THE COURT DENIED HARMS' REQUEST THAT BOWEN BE CALLED AS A WITNESS TO SUPPORT HIS CLAIM, BUT SAID IT WOULD ASK FOR TESTIMONY FROM TWO ARMY ENGINEERS OFFICERS REQUESTED BY HARMS.

BOWEN HAS BEEN HELD WITHOUT BAIL IN A GERMAN JAIL IN RASTATT FOR NEARLY THREE MONTHS ON CHARGES OF POSSESSING THE ARMY'S MASTER BUILDING PLAN FOR GERMANY--A CLASSIFIED MILITARY DOCUMENT.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J.DONNELLY AGREED LAST NIGHT TO A REQUEST BY BOWEN'S LAWYER THAT HE INVESTIGATE BOWEN'S CONFINEMENT WITH A VIEW TO OBTAINING HIS RELEASE ON BAIL.

JJ415PES

350 1952

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.25-(AP)-ROBERT N.HARMS, AMERICAN ENGINEER FACING PROSECUTION BY GERMAN AUTHORITIES, TOLD THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION TODAY HE COULD NOT GET A FAIR TRIAL IN A GERMAN COURT AND ASKED TRANSFER OF HIS CASE TO AN AMERICAN COURT.

HARMS, OF WINTER PARK, FLA., IS ACCUSED OF SMUGGLING $50,000 MARKS ($11,900) OUT OF GERMANY. HIS CASE HAS BECOME ENTANGLED IN AN INVESTIGATION OF SUSPECTED FRAUD IN THE HUGE ALLIED DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IN WESTERN GERMANY.

HE CHARGED IN HIS COMPLAINT TODAY THAT THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO DRIVE HIS CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY OUT OF BUSINESS AND HAS DUPED U.S. ARMY INVESTIGATORS INTO AIDING THAT CAMPAIGN BY THEIR CONSTRUCTION PROBE.

ROBERT E.BOWEN, OF SPOKANE, WASH., HEAD OF THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY, ALSO HAS APPEALED THROUGH HIS LAWYER TO THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION TO HELP HIM GET OUT OF A GERMAN JAIL IN RASTATT WHERE HE HAS BEEN DENIED BAIL NEARLY THREE MONTHS. HE IS ACCUSED OF POSSESSING CLASSIFIED MILITARY INFORMATION INCLUDING THE U.S. ARMY'S ENTIRE BUILDING PROGRAM IN GERMANY.

THE HIGH COMMISSIONER SAID LAST NIGHT HE WOULD DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF BAIL WITH FRENCH AUTHORITIES, SINCE RASTATT IS IN THE FRENCH ZONE.

A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT BEGAN A HEARING THIS AFTERNOON TO DETERMINE WHETHER AMERICAN TRIBUNALS HAVE JURISDICTION OVER HARMS, WHOSE CASE ALSO IS IN THE FRENCH ZONE, AT KAISERSLAUTERN. NO EARLY RULING WAS EXPECTED.

EF955AES

B13 1952

--17--Q

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD (260)

BONN, GERMANY NOV 25-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES TONIGHT PROPOSED A NEW PLAN TO BLOCK FORMER MUNITIONS MAGNATE ALFRIED KRUPP FROM BUYING HIS WAY BACK INTO THE GERMAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.

THE THREE WESTERN HIGH COMMISSIONERS MET WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD

AN AMERICAN CURRENCY.

ADENAUER, NO DETAILS OF THE NEW PLAN WERE DISCLOSED.
AFTERWARDS, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS AGREED THE FEDERAL CHANCELLOR WOULD CONSIDER PROPOSALS MADE BY THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS "ON THE SUBJECT OF THE FUTURE RELATIONSHIP OF ALFRIED KRUPP WITH THE GERMAN COAL, IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES."
THE ALLIES AND THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED FOR MONTHS OVER FINAL DISPOSAL OF THE VAST KRUPP EMPIRE, WHICH IS BEING BROKEN UP UNDER ALLIED DECARTELLIZATION LAWS.
THEY HAVE FAILED TO AGREE HOW KRUPP CAN BE PREVENTED FROM BUYING HIS WAY BACK INTO THE INDUSTRIES AFTER BEING COMPELLED TO SELL HIS COAL AND STEEL HOLDINGS.
KRUPP, A CONVICTED WAR CRIMINAL, IS DUE TO GET AN ESTIMATED $47,600,000 FROM THE SALE OF HIS COAL AND STEEL HOLDINGS, ORDERED BY THE ALLIED AUTHORITIES.
HE IS ALSO TO REGAIN CONTROL OF THE REST OF THE KRUPP INDUSTRIAL EMPIRE, VALUED AT AN ESTIMATED $95,200,000.
THE ALLIED PLAN, SUBMITTED TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT LAST AUGUST, CALLED FOR A WRITTEN UNDERTAKING BY KRUPP THAT HE WOULD NEVER REENTER THE GERMAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.
GERMAN OFFICIALS OBJECTED THAT THIS COULD NOT BE LEGALLY ENFORCED UNDER GERMAN LAW. BUT AS KRUPP WOULD BE ONE OF THE RICHEST MEN IN EUROPE AFTER THE REORGANIZATION, THE ALLIES HAVE INSISTED THAT SOME WAY MUST BE FOUND OF BARRING HIM FROM FUTURE ECONOMIC POWER IN THE RUHR BASIC INDUSTRIES.
DY514PES

1952

A72 (120)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 25-(AP)-U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY TODAY DEMANDED ANEW THAT SOVIET AUTHORITIES RELEASE DR. WALTER LINSE.
IN A SHARPLY-WORDED NOTE TO GEN. V.I. CHUIKOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION IN GERMANY, DONNELLY SAID THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADER IN BERLIN WAS KIDANPED "BY POLICE AGENCIES UNDER YOUR CONTROL."
DR. LINSE WAS SEIZED LAST JULY.
"I DEMAND THAT YOU CARRY OUT YOUR OBLIGATIONS AND DELIVER DR. LINSE TO THE U.S.AUTHORITIES IN THE U.S. SECTOR OF BERLIN AND TAKE PROMPT ACTION TO PUNISH THE PERPETRATORS OF THE KIDNAPPING AND THOSE ASSOCIATED WITH THEM," DONNELLY TOLD CHUIKOV.
DONNELLY SAID CHUIKOV AGREED THREE MONTHS AGO THAT AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVES WOULD MAKE A JOINT INQUIRY INTO LINSE'S KIDNAPPING BUT NO RESULTS HAVE BEEN OBTAINED.
TA905PES

1952

A140
(125)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.25-(AP)-THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES TODAY GAVE UP THEIR LAST CONTROLS OVER WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN TRADE AND CURRENCY.
THE AMERICAN, FRENCH AND BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONERS ANNOUNCED THIS STEP "AS A RESULT OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT JOINING THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND."
THEY SAID THE BIG THREE POWERS HAVE RETAINED CONTROL IN THESE FIELDS ONLY TO INSURE THAT GERMAN COMPLIED WITH THE MONETARY FUND'S REGULATIONS BEFORE IT BECAME A MEMBER.
THE BONN GOVERNMENT JOINED THE MONETARY FUND LAST JULY 28 AND FORMALLY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TO ABIDE BY ITS REGULATIONS ON AUG.14 IN WASHINGTON.
UNDER THIS AGREEMENT THE GERMANS MUST CONSULT THE FUND ON ANY CHANGE IN THE RATE OF EXCHANGE OF THE DEUTSCHE MARK, THE NATIONAL CURRENCY.
PREVIOUSLY, THE GERMANS COULD NOT REVALUE THEIR CURRENCY WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE ALLIES. THE ALLIES ALSO HELD FINAL POWER OVER TARIFFS AND TRADE AGREEMENTS.
N1148AES

1952

B48 (Q)
BY BRACK CURRY (420)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.25-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS ARE SPENDING FANTASTIC SUMS TO FIGHT THE RADIO WAR WITH THE WEST WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS PUTTING IN "TOO LITTLE MONEY AND TOO FREQUENTLY TOO LATE."
THIS WAS THE VIEW EXPRESSED TODAY BY CHARLES S.LEWIS, WHO HAS JUST RESIGNED AS AMERICAN CHIEF OF RADIO BROADCASTING IN GERMANY--A POST HE HELD FOR THE LAST SEVEN YEARS. HE FOUNDED RIAS, THE POWERFUL U.S. STATION IN BERLIN, AND DIRECTED THEEARLY POSTWAR DEVELOPMENT OF GERMAN RADIO STATIONS IN THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION ZONE. LEWIS, A FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN WHO BEGAN HIS CAREER AT SPRINGFIELD, MASS., AND WORKED ON THE BROOKLYN EAGLE FOR 13 YEARS, WILL ENTER PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT IN NEW YORK CITY.
"THE RUSSIANS ARE SPENDING MANY TIMES MORE TO FIGHT US WITH RADIO THAN WE ARE SPENDING," SAID LEWIS, IN A FAREWELL INTERVIEW.
"WE CAN DO MORE AND WE SHOULD DO MORE IN THIS RADIO WAR. FIGHTING COMMUNISM IN THE AIR IS A BIG JOB AND IT WILL REQUIRE A LOT OF MONEY AND TALENT. THE UNITED STATES IS NOT SPENDING ENOUGH ON THIS--BECAUSE THE OTHER SIDE IS SPENDING SO MUCH MORE.
"WE CAN DO A CHEAPER JOB THAN THE RUSSIANS BUT WE HAVE BEEN FOR TOO LONG PUTTING IN TOO LITTLE MONEY AND TOO FREQUENTLY TOO LATE. THAT'S BEEN THE HISTORY OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA."
LEWIS SAID THE WESTERN NATIONS, AND PARTICULARLY THE U.S., SHOULD SET UP A STRING OF STATIONS WHICH CAN CAPTURE COMPLETE AUDIENCES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
"WHEREVER WE HAVE READLLY DONE A STRONG JOB IN THIS RADIO WAR THE RESULTS HAVE BEEN EVIDENT," LEWIS ADDED.
"WE CARVED OUR OWN HOLE IN THE IRON CURTAIN WITH RIAS, THE AMERICAN STATION IN BERLIN. MORE THAN A YEAR AGO IT BECAME A CRIME AGAINST THE STATE FOR EAST GERMANS TO LISTEN TO RIAS AND 80 PERCENT OF THEM COMMIT THIS 'CRIME' REGULARLY BY LISTENING TO RIAS AS THEIR FAVORITE STATION. MANY PEOPLE IN OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, SUCH AS POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ALSO LISTEN TO RIAS."

1952

B49 (Q)
WHAT ACCOUNTS FOR RIAS' POPULARITY WITH LISTENERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN?
"OBJECTIVE REPORTING OF RIAS IN ITS 15 DAILY NEWSCASTS HURTS THE COMMUNISTS MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE," LEWIS SAID. "THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY NOW REALIZE THEY CAN'T COMPETE WITH STRAIGHT NEWS, JUDGING FROM THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST RIAS WHICH HAS BEEN IN FULL SWING SINCE LAST FEBRUARY."
IN THIS CAMPAIGN, THE RUSSIANS ARE SPENDING MONEY LAVISHLY ON THEIR EAST GERMAN RADIO NETWORK WHILE TRYING TO BLACK OUT RIAS WITH A SPECIAL JAMMING SYSTEM, LEWIS SAID.
NOTING THAT GERMAN PROTESTS AGAINST AMERICAN BROADCASTING ACTIVITIES IN WEST GERMANY HAVE BEEN INCREASING, LEWIS SAID:
"AMERICAN BROADCASTING, SUCH AS RIAS, THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND RADIO FREE EUROPE, ARE DOING A JOB HERE FOR THE FREE WORLD. IT IS UP TO US TO SEE THAT THEY CONTINUE DOING THIS JOB. IT IS UP TO THE GERMANS NOT TO HINDER THESE OPERATIONS AND TO GIVE THEM THEIR FULL SUPPORT IN ORDER TO HELP ASSURE FOR THE GERMANS THEIR PEACE AND SECURITY."
EF947AES

1952

A65

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 2
(ADVANCE) KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE WEST GERMA
FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT TODAY SAID IT WOULD HOLD A HEARING DEC. 9
ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE GERMAN-ALLIED TREATIES AWAITING RATIFI-
CATION BY THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE)

THE HEARING WAS REQUESTED BY THEODOR HEUSS, PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST DEMOCRATIC PARTY HAD PROTESTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS TRYING TO PUSH THE TREATIES THROGH WITHOUT A COURT RULING ON THEIR CONSTITUTIONALITY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 A.M., EST, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 26)
UM842PES

A185

AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD CZECH
BY RICHARD O'REGAN

1952

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV 25-(AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S TREASON TRIAL OF REDS WHO ONCE HAD STALIN'S TRUST DREW TESTIMONY FROM TWO OF TH 14 PRISONERS TODAY THAT ANTI-MOSCOW CONSPIRATORS HAD RIDDLED THE CZECH ARMY AND SECURITY POLICE.

KAREL SVAB, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF NATIONAL SECURITY, AND LT. GEN BEDRICH REICIN, FORMER DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, TOOK THE STAND BEFORE THE PRAGUE PURGE COURT AND COMPLETED A STREAM OF CONFESSIONS THAT BEGAN WITH THE OPENING OF THE TRIAL LAST THURSDAY.

ALL 14 NOW HAVE VOLUBLY PLEADED GUILTY.

SVAB, ONE OF THE THREE NON-JEWS IN THE ACCUSED GROUP, SAID IN ACCOUNTS BROADCAST BY THE PRAGUE RADIO THAT THE TRAITORS WERE UNCOVERED ONLY WITH HIS ARREST WITH OTHER "ZIONIST, TROTSKYITE AND BOURGEOIS NATIONALIST" FOLLOWERS OF RODOLF SLANSKY.

REICIN, ONE OF THE 11 JEWS, FOLLOWED SVAB TO THE STAND AND WAS QUOTED AS MAKING A SIMILAR CONFESSION THAT "ZIONISTS AND TRAITORS" HAD HELD HIGH POSTS IN THE NATION'S DEFENSE.

THE CHIEF DEFENDANTS ARE SLANSKY, FORMER COMMUNIST BOSS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS, ACCUSED OF TREASON, SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE AGAINST PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD'S GOVERNMENT.

REICIN IS A MOSCOW-TRAINED INTELLIGENCE MAN. HE WAS ARRESTED IN FEBRUARY, 1951. THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID HE WAS ACCUSED OF THE WARTIME MURDER OF JULIUS FUCIK, A COMMUNIST HERO AND EDITOR, AND OF SUPPLYING ARMY SECRETS TO U.S. AND FRENCH MILITARY ATTACHES IN PRAGUE.

ALTHOUGH IT WAS NOT OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED, IT APPEARED THE PROSECUTION ENDED ITS CASE TODAY AND THE DEFENSE WILL BE OFFERED TOMORROW. THE DEFENSE PRESENTATION IN COMMUNIST NATIONS NORMALLY AMOUNTS TO LITTLE MORE THAN EMPHASIZING OF ANY ALLEVIATING CIR-CUMSTANCES IN THE PROSECUTION'S CASE AND AN APPEAL FOR A "JUST VERDICT."

THE RADIO ACCOUNTS SAID SVAB HAD ADMITTED THAT HE USED HIS HIGH POSITION IN THE SECURITY MINISTRY TO COVER UP A TITOIST TYPE NATIONALIST PLOT AGAINST THE GOTTWALD REGIME.

"I ADMIT," SVAB WAS QUOTED IN THE INDICTMENT, "THAT I USED MY POSITION TO PROTECT ALL PERSONS AND HOSTILE GROUPS USED BY SLANSKY."

HE TESTIFIED HE PLACED OLD-TIME, PRO-WESTERN POLICE OFFICIALS, "ZIONISTS AND OTHERS" IN KEY POSITIONS IN THE STATE POLICE AND THEY LIQUIDATED ALL THOSE WHO ATTEMPTED TO UNMASK THEIR OWN CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES.

1952

A186

SVAB SAID THAT, AFTER THE TRIAL OF LASZLO RAJK IN HUNGARY IN 1949, HE WAS ORDERED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY TO INVESTIGATE A "WIDESPREAD AMERICAN AND YUGOSLAV INTELLIGENCE NETWORK IN OUR COUNTRY."

"BUT," HE SAID, "I DID EVERYTHING IN MY POWER TO SABOTAGE THIS DEMAND."

HE SAID HE PREVENTED THE ARREST OF SEVERAL AGENTS OF NOEL FIELD, FORMER U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO IS MISSING AND BELIEVED UNDER ARREST BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. SVAB CALLED FIELD THE AMERICAN CHIEF SPY.

"AS A RESULT OF MY TREACHEROUS ACTIVITIES," HE SAID, "MANY OF FIELD'S AGENTS REMAINED IN THEIR POSITIONS AND CONTINUED THEIR ACTIVITY."

SVAB WAS QUOTED IN THE INDICTMENT AS SAYING THAT HE "GAVE THE OPPORTUNITY OF SUICIDE" TO ONE OF FIELD'S AGENTS, VLASTA VESEL, "TO PREVENT HER FROM GIVING TESTIMONY." (THERE WAS NO ELABORATION OF THIS INCIDENT).

SVAB SAID HE ALSO PERMITTED MANY OLD TROTSKYITES TO HOLD JOBS IN THE SECURITY AGENCIES.

ONE OF THEM, OSVALD ZAVODSKY, COMMANDANT OF THE STATE SECURITY FORCES, TESTIFIED AGAINST SVAB DURING THE DAY, SAYING THAT THEY BOTH PERMITTED TRAITORS TO TAKE HIGH JOBS.

WHILE THE TRIAL WENT THROUGH ITS SIXTH DAY, THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO ANSWERED WESTERN CHARGES THAT THE TRIAL HAS ANTI-SEMITIC OVERTONES.

THE NEWSPAPER ATTEMPTED TO PROVE THAT ALL JEWISH CAPITALISTS--AND PARTICULARLY THE JEWS WHO FLED CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITH THEIR POSSESSIONS SINCE 1938--WERE "ZIONISTS, TRAITORS AND ANTI-SEMITES." SLANSKY AND HIS GROUP, SAID THE PAPER, WERE IN THEIR EMPLOY, AND ALL OF THEM WERE HEADED BY DAVID BEN-GURION, PREMIER OF ISRAEL.

ON THE OTHER HAND, RUDE PRAVO EXPLAINED, THE JEWISH WORKERS--THE POOR JEWS WHO DID NOT ESCAPE--ARE ANTI-ZIONIST AND THUS OPPONENTS OF THE "ANTI-SEMITISM OF SLANSKY AND HIS GROUP."

EXCERPTS OF THE TRIAL PUBLISHED IN THE NEWSPAPER SAID A FORMER AMERICAN CITIZEN, OSCAR LANGER, HAD BEEN CALLED AS A WITNESS AGAINST SLANSKY.

LANGER, A JEW, FLED CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1938 AND WENT TO CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, WHERE HE TOOK UP AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. IN 1945, THROUGH THE INTERVENTION OF HIS BROTHER WHO WAS CZECH MILITARY ATTACHE IN LONDON, HE RETURNED TO BRATISLAVA, U.S. SOURCES IN VIENNA SAID.

1952

WHEN THE COMMUNISTS CAME TO POWER IN 1948, AMERICAN SOURCES STATED, LANGER WAS APPOINTED A FINANCIAL ADVISOR TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN BRATISLAVA. HE TURNED IN HIS AMERICAN PASSPORT. HIS WIFE AND CHILDREN NOW LIVE IN BRATISLAVA.

REPORTS REACHING VIENNA SAID HE WAS ARRESTED SOME MONTHS AGO IN CONNECTION WITH THE SLANSKY CONSPIRACY. RUDE PRAVO'S ACCOUNT OF HIS TESTIMONY SAID HE ACCUSED SLANSKY AND OTHERS OF BEING IN CONTACT WITH ZIONIST ORGANISATIONS AND OF BEING ANTI-SEMITIC.

THE MURDER CHARGE AGAINST REICIN, 41-YEAR-OLD JEW, WAS BASED ON THE DEATH OF FUCIK AT THE HANDS OF THE NAZIS. THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID HE CONFESSED THAT HE HANDED OVER FUCIK AND OTHER COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS TO THE GESTAPO. THE BROADCAST ACCOUNT:

REICIN SAID HE GAVE EXACT DETAILS ABOUT THE CZECH ARMY AND THE ARMIES OF OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS TO TWO COLONELS, NAMED WOLDIKE AND KOENIG, OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION IN PRAGUE AND TO THE FRENCH MILITARY ATTACHE.

HE SAID HE ALSO HAD CLOSE ESPIONAGE CONNECTIONS WITH THE MILITARY ATTACHES OF YUGOSLAVIA. HE QUOTED ONE OF THESE, A COLONEL IVANOVIC, AS TELLING HIM THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S TASK WAS TO CREATE A SITUATION SO THAT, IN AN EVENTUAL WAR BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET SATELLITES WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST THE WEST.

SVAB'S TESTIMONY INCLUDED A STATEMENT THAT HE WAS AN ANGLO-

30.24- 7053

AMERICAN SPY. AND, WHILE A PRISONER IN THE NAZIS' SACHSENHAUSEN CONCENTRATION CAMP, HE SAID, "I TORTURED TWO RUSSIANS."
N444PES

A171
FIRST LEAD TRIAL (160)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 25-(AP)-THE PROSECUTION APPARENTLY WOUND UP ITS CASE TODAY IN THE PRAGUE PURGE TRIAL OF 14 FORMER TOP CZECH COMMUNISTS ON CHARGES OF TREASON AND ESPIONAGE.
RADIO PRAGUE SAID BEDRICH REICIN, FORMER DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, WAS THE LAST OF THE 14 TO ENTER A CONFESSION. HE SUPPORTED THE STATEMENTS OF TH 13TH DEFENDANT, K

MENTS OF THE 13TH DEFENDANT, KAREL SVAB, THAT "ZIONISTS AND TRAITORS" HELD HIGH JOBS IN THE NATION'S DEFENSE.
REICIN WAS ACCUSED OF THE WARTIME MURDER OF COMMUNIST HERO AND EDITOR JULIUS FUCIK, AND OF SUPPLYING ARMY SECRETS TO AMERICAN AND FRENCH MILITARY ATTACHES IN PRAGUE, THE RADIO SAID.
THIS SEEMED TO WIND UP THE PROSECUTION SIDE OF THE TRIAL OF FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS ANE THE PURGED REDS THAT OPENED LAST THURSDAY. IT WAS ASSUMED THAT SUCH DEFENSE AS WOULD BE PERMITTED WOULD BE HEARD TOMORROW.
SVAB, ONE OF THE THREE NON-JEWS AMONG THE DEFENDANTS ACCUSED OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD, ADMITTED THAT AS FORMER DEPUTY SECURITY MINISTER HE COVERED UP A WIDE ANTI-MOSCOW CONSPIRACY.
RADIO PRAGUE SAID THAT SVAB, 48, ADMITTED HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE "TITOIST TYPE" CONSPIRATORIAL GROUP LED BY SLANSKY. IN HIS JOB, HE SAID, HE PROTECTED THE CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES OF THE "TROTSKYITES, ZIONISTS AND BOURGEOIS NATIONALISTS."
HE HAD MADE IT POSSIBLE, HE SAID, FOR BRITISH AND AMERICAN SPIES TO OPERATE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HE HAD PLACED "ENEMY ELEMENTS" IN THE SECURITY ORGANIZATION.
THE BROADCAST SAID THAT OSVALD ZAVODSKY, FORMER COMMANDANT OF THE STATE SECURITY FORCES, HAD TESTIFIED AGAINST SVAB, BUT ALSO HAD INCRIMINATED HIMSELF BY STATING THAT HE HAD HELPED THE FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER.
ZAVODSKY SAID HE PLACED "TRAITORS" IN HIG POSITIONS IN THE STATE POLICE.
WESTERN CHARGES THAT THE TRIAL HAS STRONG ANTI-SEMITIC OVERTONES DREW COMMENT FROM THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO.
THE PAPER INDICATED THAT THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZERS OF THE TRIAL WERE ATTEMPTING TO PROVE THAT ALL JEWISH CAPITALISTS WERE "ZIONISTS,TRAITORS AND ANTI-SEMITES" WHILE THE AVERAGE JEWISH WORKER WAS ANTI-ZIONIST.
"THE COMMUNISTS" SAID RUDE PRAVO, "ARE UNCOMPROMISING OPPONENTS OF ANTI-SEMITISM. BUT THE PRESENT-DAY BOURGEOISIE IN ISRAEL LEADS THE WORKERS AWAY FROM THE STRUGGLE AGAINST CAPITALISM. THE ZIONISTS MADE PACTS WITH THE GREATEST ENEMIES OF THE JEW, HITLER AND MUSSOLINI."
ALTHOUGH 10 OF THE SLANSKY GROUPS ARE JEWS, RUDE PRAVO REASONED: "THESE PEOPLE WHO WORKED WITH SLANSKY WERE ANTI-SEMITIC. THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATIONS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, X X X WERE NOTHING ELSE BUT A FASCIST FIFTH COLUMN."
LI853AES

A73 (190)
WITH CZECH TRIAL
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 25-(AP)-ADVICES RECEIVED IN VIENNA TONIGHT SAID TWO PROMINENT JEWS HAVE COMMITTED SUICIDE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN CONNECTION WITH THE PRAGUE TREASON TRIAL.
THE VICTIMS WERE IDENTIFIED IN THESE REPORTS, FROM USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES, AS RUDOLPH BYSTRICKY, 44, FORMER CZECH AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, AND DR. TIBOR KOVAC, A JEWISH COMMUNIST LEADER IN BRATISLAVA WHO ONCE HEADED A NATIONALIZED INDUSTRY.
BYSTRICKY WENT TO LONDON AS AMBASSADOR IN 1949. HE WAS APPOINTED BY VLADO CLEMENTIS, THEN FOREIGN MINISTER AND NOW ONE OF THE TOP DEFENDANTS BEFORE THE PRAGUE PURGE COURT. BYSTRICKY OBEYED THE SUMMONS WHEN HE WAS CALLED BACK TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN MARCH, 1951, ABOUT THE TIME OF CLEMENTIS' ARREST. FROM REPORTS RECEIVED HERE, BYSTRICKY HAD SINCE BEEN UNDER HOUSE ARREST.
KOVAC HAD BEEN CLOSELY ASSOCCIATED WITH THE EMIGRATION OF JEWS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA--A MIGRATION UNDER BITTER ATTACK IN THE TRIAL.
THE MANNER OF THE DEATHS OF BYSTRICKY AND KOVAC WAS NOT RELATED.
FEAR HAVE BEEN EXPRESSED IN THE WEST FOR THE FUTURE OF TWO MILLION JEWS STILL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE TRIAL HAS HAD OPEN ANTI-JEWISH ASPECTS AND SIMILAR PROCEEDINGS APPEAR IN THE OFFING IN ROMANIA POLAND AND HUNGARY.
TA910PES

A97
WITH VIENNA
PARIS, NOV.25-(AP)-LEON JOUHAUX, NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER, TODAY DEMANDED THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA PERMIT AN OBSERVER TO ATTEND THE CURRENT TREASON TRIAL IN PRAGUE.
IN A TELEGRAM TO CZECH PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD, JOUHAUX REQUESTED A VISA FOR VINCENT DE MORO GIAFFERI, ATTORNEY FOR "DEMOCRATIE COMBATTANTE", A FEDERATION OF NON-COMMUNIST TRADE UNION GROUPS AND NON-COMMUNIST LEFT WING GROUPS.
WW1044PES

B41 (Q)
WITH VIENNA
BERLIN, NOV. 25-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION NEWSPAPER NEUE ZEITUNG REPORTED TODAY THAT EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST POLITBURO HAS ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY PARTY MEMBERS WERE CONNECTED WITH THE SLANSKY GROUP NOW ON TRIAL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THREE SPECIAL COMMISSIONS HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED FOR THAT PURPOSE AND THAT THEY WOULD CONCENTRATE ON COMMUNISTS WHO FLED NAZI GERMANY IN 1933 AND FOUND HAVEN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
HA847AES NM

A103
WITH VIENNA TRIAL (260)
MOSCOW, NOV.25-(AP)-PRAVDA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, APPARENTLY GAVE ITS FULL APPROVAL TODAY TO THE CURRENT TRIAL OF 14 CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNISTS IN PRAGUE ON CHARGES OF TREASON.
PRAVDA CONNECTED THE PRAGUE TRIAL WITH THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT ADOPTED BY THE UNITED STATES IN 1951. THE PAPER'S DENUNCIATION OF AMERICANS ON THIS SCORE APPEARED TO FORESHADOW A NEW OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE ACT, WHICH WAS A TARGET OF SOVIET DIPLOMATIC PROTESTS AFTER ITS PASSAGE. THE SOVIETS CONTEND THE LAW IS AIMED PRIMARILY AT FINANCING ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSION IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
(THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT CONTAINED A CLAUSE EARMARKING 100 MILLION DOLLARS FOR AID TO VICTIMS OF COMMUNIST MEASURES IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.)

PRAVDA ACCUSED AMERICAN AND BRITISH INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES OF DIRECTING SPYING AND SABOTAGE IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, ADDING THAT SUCH EFFORTS SUFFERED ONE FAILURE AFTER ANOTHER. IT CONTENDED THAT THE TRIAL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA PROVED THE CHARGES AGAINST THE U.S.

"THE CRIMINAL INTRIGUES OF THE WASHINGTON INSPIRERS OF ESPIONAGE AND THEIR HIRED BANDITS ARE CONDEMNED TO FAILURE," THE PAPER SAID. "THE GUARANTEE OF THIS IS THE UNSHAKEABLE FIRMNESS OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC STRUCTURE AND THE HIGH REVOLUTIONARY VIGILANCE OF FREE PEOPLES, COMMUNIST AND WORKERS' PARTIES. EVERY NEW TRIAL OF ENEMY AGENTS IN PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC STATES EXPOSES OVER AND OVER AGAIN THE RULING AMERICAN CLIQUE AS ORGANIZERS OF ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSION IN COUNTRIES OF THE PEACELOVING DEMOCRATIC CAMP."

N933AES

A68

(210) 1952

JERUSALEM, NOV. 25-(AP)-ISRAEL'S PARLIAMENT, THE KNESSET, CONDEMNED BY AN OVERWHELMING VOTE LATE TONIGHT THE ANTI-JEWISH AND ANTI-ZIONIST TENDENCIES OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PURGE TRIAL IN PRAGUE.

ONLY THE EXTREME LEFT-WING MAPAM PARTY AND THE ISRAELI COMMUNISTS VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION OF CONDEMNATION.

THE RIGHT-WING NATIONALIST "FREEDOM PARTY" ABSTAINED.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO APPROVED ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTER SHARETT'S STATEMENT YESTERDAY ON THE PRAGUE CASE.

THE RESOLUTION SAYS:

"THE KNESSET EXPRESSES SHOCK AT THE PRAGUE TRIAL WHICH IS AN AFFRONT TO THE JEWISH NATION, AN ATTEMPT TO BESMIRCH THE GOOD NAME OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL, UNDERMINES THE TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE CZECH AND JEWISH NATIONS, TRIES TO SMEAR ZIONISM -- THE JEWISH PEOPLE'S MOVEMENT OF LIBERATION -- AND USES THE JEWISHNESS OF THE ACCUSED AS AN INSTRUMENT OF DANGEROUS AND FOUL PROPAGANDA.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION DENOUNCED THE PRAGUE TRIAL, USING THE LANGUAGE OF THE RESOLUTION, BUT ADDED "THERE IS NOTHING NEW IN IT."

AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE LINE OF MOSCOW POLICYMAKERS, HE TOLD THE KNESSE THAT THE SOVIET ENCYCLOPEDIA CALLS ISRAEL'S LATE PRESIDENT, DR. CHAIM WEISSMAN, AN "IMPERIALIST AGENT AND LEADER OF A MOVEMENT OF OPPRESSION."

AS FOR THE PRAGUE TRIAL ACCUSATIONS OF "ANTI-CZECH ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE" BY ISRAELI STATESMEN AND OTHER JEWISH LEADERS, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PREMIER SAID "NO CHILD EVEN WILL BELIEVE THESE FANTASTIC FAIRY TALES."

UM851PES

A121 (120)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 25-(AP)-HUNGARY TODAY DEMANDED THE RECALL OF MILIAN KOMARINA, YUGOSLAV CHARGE D'AFFAIRES.

HE IS CONSIDERED PERSONA NON GRATA (UNACCEPTABLE) FOR USING "THE LEGATION FOR A SPYING AND DIVERSIONIST CENTER," A HUNGARIAN NOTE ADDRESSED TO BELGRADE SAID.

THE CHARGE FOLLOWED THE RECENT TREASON TRIAL HERE OF HUNGARIAN MAJOR LAZLO BALINT, WHO WAS FOUND GUILTY OF KIDNAPING PEOPLE IN HUNGARY FOR THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT. THE HUNGARIAN PROSECUTOR SAID THE YUGOSLAV LEGATION IN BUDAPEST WAS IMPLICATED IN THE KIDNAPINGS.

--DASH--

A BELGRADE RADIO BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON DESCRIBED THE CHARGES AGAINST KOMARINA AS BASELESS, AND SAID MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT IS "URGENTLY CONSIDERING" REPRISALS. THE WITHDRAWAL OF KOMARINA WOULD LEAVE ONE YUGOSLAV ATTACHE AT THE BUDAPEST LEGATION.

JS1040AES

A193

ATHENS, GREECE, NOV. 25-(AP)-THE INTERIOR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT GREEK SECURITY POLICE HAVE ARRESTED NICHOLAS PLOUMBIDIS, A TOP COMMUNIST LEADER ON THE WANTED LIST FOR EIGHT YEARS.

A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO OF THE OUTLAWED COMMUNIST PARTY, PLOUMBIDIS ONCE SENT WORD HE WOULD GIVE HIMSELF UP IF THE GREEK GOVERNMENT WOULD SAVE HIS "FRIEND AND COMRADE" COMMUNIST LEADER NICHOLAS BELOYANNIS FROM EXECUTION. BELOYANNIS AND THREE OTHER COMMUNISTS WERE EXECUTED LAST MARCH AFTER BEING CONVICTED FOR ESPIONAGE.

K320PES 1952

B21 (Q)

--17--

PRECEDE LONDON DAY (300)

NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV. 25-(AP)-BRITISH TROOPS AND NATIVE POLICE SWOOPED DOWN ON KIKUYU TRIBESMEN IN THE TROUBLED THOMSON'S FALLS AREA AT DAWN TODAY AND ROUNDED UP 500.

ACTING UNDER NEW EMERGENCY POWERS, THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED EVERY KIKUYU MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD MOVED OUT OF THE AREA WHERE THE ANTI-MAU MAU SECRET SOCIETY HAS BEEN BLAMED FOR SIX RECENT MAJOR CRIMES.

IN ALL, NEARLY 2,000 TRIBESPEOPLE ARE EXPECTED TO BE SHIFTED TO NEW LOCATIONS WHERE THEIR ACTIONS CAN BE BETTER CONTROLLED BY SOLDIERS AND POLICE.

ALL KIKUYU LIVESTOCK WAS SEIZED--A BITTER BLOW. CATTLE ARE THE AFRICANS' MAIN CURRENCY AND A SYMBOL OF THEIR WEALTH.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT ASSUMPTION OF SWEEPING POWERS TO PUNISH WHOLE NATIVE COMMUNITIES IN A DRIVE TO STAMP OUT THE MAU MAUS, WHO TAKE AN OATH IN BLOOD TO BANISH THE WHITE MAN FROM THIS BRITISH COLONY. THE MAU MAUS RECRUIT MOST OF THEIR MEMBERS FROM THE KIKUYU TRIBE.

THE ACTION AGAINST THE THOMSON'S FALLS TRIBESPEOPLE WAS TAKEN AS THE RESULT OF A KNIFE ATTACK BY SIX AFRICANS ON CMDR. I.H. MEIKLEJOHN, A RETIRED OFFICER OF THE ROYAL NAVY, AND HIS WIFE, DR. DOROTHY MEIKLEJOHN, AT THEIR FARMHOUSE LAST SATURDAY.

MEIKLEJOHN DIED IN A HOSPITAL YESTERDAY. HIS WIFE IS IN CRITICAL CONDITION FROM KNIFE WOUNDS.

THOMSON'S FALLS IS 100 MILES NORTH OF NAIROBI.

LANCASHIRE FUSILIERS AND POLICE MOVED IN AT DAWN AND STARTED THE ROUNDUP WITH 40 TRUCKS. PLANES FLEW OVERHEAD, SCANNING THE GROUND FOR FUGITIVES.

LOCAL FARMERS, WHO EMPLOY THE KIKUYUS, LOST NEARLY ALL OF THEIR FIELD HANDS, BUT THEY AGREED TO THE GOVERNMENT MOVE.

--DASH--

IN LONDON, COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT MAU MAU TERRORISM IS GETTING WORSE. HE RECENTLY RETURNED FROM AN ON-THE-SPOT SURVEY IN KENYA.

JAMES GRIFFITHS, WHO WAS COLONIAL SECRETARY IN THE PREVIOUS LABOR GOVERNMENT, CRITICIZED THE GOVERNMENT POLICY OF SEIZING LIVESTOCK AND OTHER POSSESSIONS OF NATIVES WHO DO NOT COOPERATE.

"WE ARE NOW IN DANGER OF CONVERTING THE WHOLE OF THE KIKUYU PEOPLE INTO OUR ENEMIES," HE SAID.

SS617PES 1952

A153

(140)

LONDON, N.Y., 26-(AP)-COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON REPORTED TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THAT MAU MAU TERRORISM IN BRITAIN'S EAST AFRICAN COLONY OF KENYA IS GETTING WORSE.

LYTTELTON, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED TO BRITAIN AFTER MAKING AN ON THE SPOT INVESTIGATION, SAID THE TERRORISTS HAD SUCCEEDED IN STEALING WEAPONS

30.24- 7055

IN THEIR CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE THE WHITE MAN OUT OF AFRICA.
JAMES GRIFFITHS, WHO WAS COLONIAL SECRETARY IN THE PREVIOUS LABOR GOVERNMENT, CRITICIZED GOVERNMENT POLICY OF SEIZING LIVESTOCK AND OTH VALUABLE POSSESSIONS OF NATIVES WHO DO NOT COOPERATE.
"WE ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED AT THE TREND OF PRESENT POLICY," GRIFFITH SAID. "WE ARE NOW IN DANGER OF CONVERTING THE WHOLE OF THE KIKUYU PEOPLE INTO OUR ENEMIES." THE SECRET MAU MAU RECRUITS MOST OF ITS MEMBERS FROM THE KIKUYU TRIBE.
REPORTS FROM NAIROBI, KENYA'S CAPITAL, SAID MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATURE ARE DEMANDING THE DEATH SENTENCE FOR MAU MAU LEADERS.
K1244PES

A66
LONDON, NOV. 25-(AP)-A LABOR LEADER TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TONIG THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TO HALT TERRORISM IN KENYA COULD LEAD TO OPEN RACE WAR.
JAMES GRIFFITHS, COLONIAL SECRETARY IN THE FORMER LABOR GOVERNMENT, SAID A BAN ON PUBLIC MEETINGS IN THE EAST AFRICAN COLONY WOULD MAKE IT EASIER FOR MAU MAU LEADERS TO WHIP UP A DANGEROUS EMOTIONAL STATE AT ILLEGAL MEETINGS.
MAU MAU, A SECRET NATIVE SOCIETY, SEEKS TO DRIVE THE WHITE MAN FROM THE COLONY.
COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTLETON CONCEDED THERE WAS A DANGER MAU MAU MIGHT DETERIORATE INTO OPEN REBELLION. HE SAID THE TERRORISTS HAD SUCCEEDED IN STEALING SOME WEAPONS.
UM844PES

1952

A192
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (280)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 25-(AP)-FRENCH FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS TODAY PLASTERED VIETMINH REBEL TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND SUPPLY DEPOTS NORTH OF STRONGLY FORTIFIED NA SAN, WHERE FRENCH UNION FORCES ARE DUG IN FOR AN EXPECTED ALL-OUT ENEMY ASSAULT.
FORTY FIGHTER PLANES AND A SQUADRON OF B-26 BOMBERS HIT HARD AT VIETMINH POSITIONS AROUND SONLA, 15 MILES NORTHWEST OF NA SAN, IN AN EFFORT TO EASE THE PRESSURE BUILDING UP FOR WHAT IS REGARDED AS CERTAI TO BE A BIG FRONTAL SMASH AT THE NA SAN AIRBASE.
THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND REPORTED THE DAY WAS CALM AT NA SAN. THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS WERE BELIEVED TO BE REGROUPING AFTE HAVING FAILED IN THEIR FIRST PROBING ATTACK SUNDAY NIGHT. TTE FRENCH SAID THE REBELS LOST 300 KILLED AND WOUNDED.
FOR DAYS THE REBELS HAVE BEEN PUSHING ON NA SAN, 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI, FROM THREE DIRECTIONS IN AN APPARENT DRIVE TO CAPTURE NA SAN AND CONSOLIDATE CONTROL OF ALL THE NORTHWEST THAI MOUNTAIN COUNTRY.
THE FRENCH WITHDREW THEIR FORCES FROM THE HILLTOP TOWN OF SON LA SUNDAY NIGHT TO THE MORE EASILY DEFENDED NA SAN, RIMMED BY STEEP HILLS. THEY HAVE BEEN POURING MEN AND SUPPLIES INTO NA SAN FOR WEEKS FOR THE BATTLE OF DECISION.
THEY ESTIMATE 18,000 VIETMINH ARE ARRAYED AGAINST THEM.
FROM THE AIR NA SAN LOOKS LIKE A GREEN BOWL, WITH A REDDISH BROWN STRIPE THROUGH THE MIDDLE. THE STRIPE IS THE AIR STRIP WHICH IS BEIN USED TO BRING IN SUPPLIES AND EVACUATE THE WOUNDED. FRENCH CASUALTIE THE HIGH COMMAND SAYS, SO FAR HAVE BEEN RELATIVELY LIGHT. THEY SEEM T BE MAINTAINING A RATIO OF ONE TO FIVE OVER THE ENEMY IN THIS RESPECT.
OTHER FIGHTING FRONTS IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA WERE REPORTED QUIET TODAY EXCEPT ON THE SOUTHEASTERN EDGE OF THE RED RIVER DELTA.
THE VIETMINH CONTINUED ROUND-THE-CLOCK ATTACKS THERE ON FRENCH-VIETNAMESE DEFENSE POSTS, BUT FAILED TO CAPTURE ANY OF THEM.
K318PES

A66 (500)
INDOCHINA
BY JACK MACBETH
1952
WITH FRENCH UNION FORCES AT NA SAN, INDOCHINA, NOV. 25-(AP)-FRENCH UNION INFANTRYMEN DUG IN DEEPLY TODAY PREPARING FOR AN ALL-OUT ATTACK BY COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS ON THIS DUSTY OUTPOST-KEY TO THE MOUNTAINOUS THAI COUNTRY OF NORTHWESTERN INDOCHINA.
EXCEPT FOR MINOR PATROL CLASHES, THE DEFENSE PERIMETER AROUND THIS ISOLATED AIRSTRIP AND BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENT 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI WAS QUIET LAST NIGHT. BOTH SIDES APPARENTLY WERE GRABBING A LAST BREATHE BETWEEN SUNDAY NIGHT'S INITIAL CLASH AND THE DECISIVE BATTLE.
INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE BIG FIGHT MAY COME TONIGHT. INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS REPORTED ENEMY GROUPS PRESSING EVER CLOSER THROUGH THE STEEP GREEN HILLS SURROUNDING THE VITAL HAMLET, TURNED INTO A STRONGHOLD BY TROOPS AND SUPPLIES RUSHED IN BY AIR AND OVERLAND.
THE BLACK-CLAD VIETMINH MADE THEIR FIRST ATTEMPT ON THE NA SAN DEFENSES IN THE BRIEF SUNDAY NIGHT BATTLE IN WHICH SOME 3,000 REBEL TROOPS WERE REPULSED IN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING WITH FRENCH LEGIONNAIRES. FRENCH MOBILE ARTILLERY AND AIRCRAFT POUNDED THE ATTACKERS, WHO WERE TOSSED BACK ONLY AFTER THEY HAD SUCCEEDED IN PENETRATING THE OUTER DEFENSES.
THE FRENCH SAID THE BODIES OF 80 VIETMINH WERE FOUND IN BARBED WIRE ENTANGELEMENTS LEADING ONTO THE HEART OF THE BASE. THEY ESTIMATED THE ENEMY SUFFERED 300 CASUALTIES IN THE ASSAULT AND COUNTED FRENCH LOSSES AT SIX KILLED, 19 WOUNDED.
IF THIS BLOODY CLASH IS ANY CRITERION, THE VIETMINH APPEAR READY TO SACRIFICE THOUSANDS OF TROOPS IN AN ATTEMPT TO THROW THE FRENCH OUT OF THE HAI COUNTRY.
FRENCH OFFICIALS HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT SEVERAL THOUSAND UNION TROOPS ARE CRAMMED INTO THE NA SAN DEFENSE PERIMETER. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT THE VIETMINH HAVE AT LEAST 15,000 MEN IN THE AREA.
TO COUNTER THE ENEMY'S NUMERICAL SUPERIORITY, THE FRENCH PACK HEAVIER FIRE POWER AND HAVE AIR SUPPORT. DURING THE LAST THREE DAYS, FRENCH FIGHTER PLANES HAVE BEEN GIVEN CREDIT FOR KNOCKING OUT NEARLY TWO VIETMINH BATTALIONS -- 2,000 MEN -- WITHIN FIVE MILES OF NA SAN.

A67
THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND IS STAKING THE FUTURE OF THE THAI COUNTRY AND ITS 100,000 TRIBESMEN ON HOLDING NA SAN AND LAICHAU, THE THAI CAPITAL. BOTH ARE ISOLATED POCKETS DEPENDING ON AIRLIFTS FOR MEN AND SUPPLIES.
THE FRENCH HAVE PULLED ALL THEIR FORCES FROM THE SURROUNDING AREAS INTO NA SAN, PREPARING FOR A LAST-DITCH STAND. MEN, MUNITIONS AND SUPPLIES HAVE BEEN FLOWN IN BY AIR.
THE THAI COUNTRY IS ROUGH TERRAIN MUCH LIKE KOREA, WITH NARROW VALLEYS AND TINY TRAILS THAT MAKE IT IDEAL FOR GUERILLA FIGHTING. THE FRENCH ARE UNABLE TO USE THEIR ARMORED UNITS AND MOBILE ARTILLERY.
IF THE VIETMINH SUCCEED IN CONQUERING THE AREA, IT WOULD GIVE THEM ANOTHER 150 MILES OF TERRITORY BORDERING COMMUNIST CHINA--THEIR BASE OF SUPPLIES. MANY FRENCH SOURCES BELIEVE REBEL LEADER HO CHI MINH WOULD LIKE TO ESTABLISH HIS REFUGEE CAPITAL IN THAI COUNTRY.
1952
FRENCH PLANES MEANWHILE CONTINUED ATTACKS ON VIETMINH SUPPLY COLUMNS MOVING ALONG COLONIAL ROUTE 21 FOR THE FORCES IN THE NA SAN SECTOR.
TO THE EAST, VIETMINH TROOPS ATTACKED A FRENCH POST SIX MILES FROM VIETRI, ABOUT 40 MILES NORTHEAST OF HANOI. THIS IS IN THE AREA WHERE THE FRENCH PUSHED A RECENT OFFENSIVE CUTTING THE VIETMINH'S MAIN SUPPLY LINES TO TROOPS ALONG THE BLACK RIVER.
IN THE RED RIVER DELTA AROUND HANOI -- RICE BOWL OF NORTHERN INDO-

CHINA -- THE VIETMINH CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT ATTACKS UPON A SERIES OF FRENCH UNION OUTPOSTS.

JR724AES

A142

(160)

PARIS, NOV.25-(AP)-VIETNAMESE PREMIER, TRAW VANTAM SAID TODAY THAT IN TWO YEARS HIS OWN COUNTRY'S TROOPS COULD TAKE OVER FROM THE FRENCH THE JOB OF FIGHTING THE VIETMINH REBELS IN INDOCHINA.

HE SAID THE COUNTRY HAD ALREADY TRAINED 140,000 FIGHTING TROOPS AND THE RATE OF TRAINING WAS BEING STEADILY INCREASED.

THE PREMIER'S STATEMENT WAS MADE AT A JOINT MEETING OF FRENCH AND THE FOREIGN PRESS AT A LUNCH GIVEN IN HIS HONOR.

HE SAID ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL PROBLEMS WAS THE TRAINING OF OFFICERS AND NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS. LAST YEAR THE NUMBER TRAINED TOTALED 800 AND THIS YEAR, HE SAID, IT HAD INCREASED TO 4,000.

HE SAID AMERICA WAS MOVING 7,000 TONS A MONTH OF SUPPLIES INTO INDOCHINA AND THIS WAS MUCH APPRECIATED BY HIS PEOPLE.

THE PREMIER SAID A MILITARY SOLUTION WAS "NOT THE ONLY ROUTE TO PEACE". HE ADVOCATED LAND REFORM AND DECLARED:

"NOW IS A GOOD TIME FOR SUCH REFORM. MANY LARGE LAND OWNERS ARE MOVING INTO SAIGON AND ARE WILLING TO SELL THEIR PLANTATIONS. THESE ARE BEING BOUGHT UP AND PARCELLED OUT AMONG SMALL FARMERS WHO ARE BEING FINANCED BY LOANS FROM THE GOVERNMENT".

N1153AES 1952

B97

(Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD IRAQ (260)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV.25-(AP)-THREE HUNDRED POLITICIANS AND OTHERS HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR LAST WEEK-END'S RIOTING WERE REPORTED UNDER ARREST TONIGHT.

ALTHOUGH FOREIGN MISSIONS WERE HEAVILY GUARDED AGAINST NEW OUTBREAKS THE CAPITAL WAS QUIET UNDER MARTIAL LAW IMPOSED SUNDAY BY THE NEW MILITARY PREMIER, GEN.MAHMOUD NUR AL DIN, AT THE HEIGHT OF THE RIOTING IN WHICH 11 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 50 INJURED.

LEFTIST DEMANDS FOR ELECTORAL REFORMS FORCED THE RESIGNATION OF THE FORMER GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER AL UMARI AND TOUCHED OFF THE VIOLENCE.

ON SUNDAY MOBS SHOUTING AGAINST "FOREIGN IMPERIALISM" STORMED THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE BUILDING AND BURNED EQUIPMENT AND ALSO STONED THE BRITISH EMBASSY.

GEN.NUR AL DIN PROMISED IN A RADIO BROADCAST TODAY THAT THE INSTIGATORS OF THE TROUBLE WOULD BE SEVERELY PUNISHED. 1952 POLITICAL LEADERS OF THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC, INDEPENDENCE AND UNITED POPULAR FRONT PARTIES ALREADY ARE IN JAIL. ALL PARTIES HAVE BEEN ORDERED DISSOLVED.

THE NEW PREMIER SAID HE WOULD NAME A COMMITTEE OF LEGAL EXPERTS TO DRAFT AN ELECTION REFORM BILL. ONE OF THE MAIN REFORMS DEMANDED BY LEFTIST PARTIES IS DIRECT ELECTION OF DEPUTIES TO PARLIAMENT INSTEAD O THE PRESENT INDIRECT METHOD.

HE ALSO PROMISED THAT HE WOULD LIFT THE MARTIAL LAW IN TIME SO THAT THE FORTHCOMING ELECTIONS CAN BE HELD IN A FREE ATMOSPHERE. NO DATE HAS BEEN FIXED FOR THE ELECTIONS.

HE PROMISED, TOO, TO REDUCE TAXES, STRENGTHEN THE ARMY, PROVIDE FRE TEACHING FOR UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, ADOPT AN ECONOMIC POLICY AIMED AT PRESERVING THE NATIONAL WEALTH, AND DRIVE CORRUPT PUBLIC OFFICIALS FRO OFFICE.

JJ302PES

A80

(330)

1952

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 25-(AP)-IRAQ'S NEW BLOOD-SPAWNED GOVERNMENT ROUNDED UP POLITICAL LEADERS TODAY, PROMISED SWEEPING REFORMS TO PLACATE THE MOB AND THREATENED CURFEW VIOLATORS WITH HEAVY JAIL PENALTIES.

THE STRATEGIC OIL-PRODUCING COUNTRY'S MILITARY PREMIER, GEN. MAHMOUD NUR AL DIN, EARLIER HAD ORDERED ALL POLITICAL PARTIES DISSOLVED AND 12 NEWSPAPERS SHUT DOWN. GEN. NUR AL DIN WAS CALLED TO OFFICE BY RECENT ABDUL ILAH AFTER 11 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 50 WOUNDED IN WEEKEND RIOTS.

MANY POLITICIANS FLED FROM THE ARMY AND POLICE ROUNDUP. AT LEAST SIX ALREADY WERE IN JAIL, INCLUDING LEADERS OF THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC, INDEPENDENCE AND UNITED POPULAR FRONT PARTIES. MORE ARRESTS WERE EXPECTED.

GEN. NUR AL DIN HELD OUT THE PROMISE OF REFORMS IN THE ELECTORAL LAW BEFORE NEW ELECTIONS, LOWER TAXES, FREE HIGHER EDUCATION, A PURGE OF UNDESIRABLE ELEMENTS IN THE GOVERNMENT, STRENGTHENING OF THE ARMY AND NEW SOCIAL SECURITY LAWS.

LEFTIST DEMANDS FOR DIRECT PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT METHOD OF INDIRECT BALLOTING HAD CAUSED THE FORMER GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER AL UMARI TO RESIGN AND TOUCHED OFF THE VIOLENCE SATURDAY AND SUNDAY.

DURING THE RIOTING THE CROWDS SHOUTED ALSO AGAINST "FOREIGN IMPERIALISM," SMASHED INTO THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE AND BURNED EQUIPMENT, AND STONED THE BRITISH EMBASSY. THE POLICE WERE FORCED OFF THE STREETS AND THE MILITARY WAS CALLED IN TO RESTORE ORDER.

THE GOVERNMENT PUT IN A 12-HOUR CURFEW LAST NIGHT AND ORDERED PENALTIES UP TO THREE YEARS IN JAIL FOR PERSONS CAUGHT ON THE STREETS.

--DASH--

IN LONDON, THE IRAQI DISORDERS WERE VIEWED AS A NEW OUTBURST OF ARAB NATIONALISM PARTICULARLY DANGEROUS TO BRITAIN. IRAQ IS BRITAIN'S SECOND LARGEST OIL SOURCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE BRITISH ALSO OPERATE TWO AIR BASES IN THE COUNTRY, GIVING THEM CONTROL OF THE PERSIAN GULF, AND TRAIN AND ARM IRAQ'S ARMY UNDER THE BRITISH-IRAQI ALLIANCE OF 1932.

SIMILAR SERIOUS DISTURBANCES IN 1948 PREVENTED RATIFICATION OF A NEW PACT BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS, SO THE OLD TREATY STILL IS OPERATING. FOUR OF THE COUNTRY'S FIVE POLITICAL PARTIES HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE ALLIANCE BE ENDED.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THE WEEKEND DISORDERS ALSO REFLECTED RESENTMENT OVER AMERICAN SUPPORT OF ISRAEL, AS WELL AS COMMUNIST INFLUENCE. 1952

JR749AES

A2

(200)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.25-(AP)-"STRONG RECOMMENDATIONS" HAVE BEEN SENT TO U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER THAT HE VISIT INDIA ENROUTE HOME FROM KOREA, IT WAS RELIABLY LEARNED HERE TODAY.

THESE RECOMMENDATIONS, FROM A HIGH DIPLOMATIC LEVEL, ARGUED THAT SUCH A VISIT WOULD END APPREHENSIONS AMONG THE INDIANS THAT THE REPUBLICAN VICTORY FORESHADOWED A CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY TOWARD THIS COUNTRY.

THE MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER ALSO SUGGESTED THAT PERSONAL TALKS BETWEEN HIM AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WOULD BE CERTAIN TO CLEAR AWAY MANY FEARS EXPRESSED BY INDIANS THAT THE NEW ADMINISTRATION WOULD BE LESS FRIENDLY TO ASIA THAN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S HAD BEEN.

(SUCH FEARS PRESUMABLY STEM FROM EISENHOWER'S PREVIOUS CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH U.S. ACTIVITY IN EUROPE AND HIS LAST POST AS MILITARY

30.24- 7057

COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. MANY EUROPEANS, ON THE OTHER HAND, FEAR THAT A REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION WILL CUT AID TO EUROPE IN ORDER TO GIVE MORE TO ASIA BECAUSE THEY BELIEVE THE PARTY'S POLICY IS TRADITIONALLY ORIENTED MORE TOWARD THE FAR EAST.)

PERSONS URGING AN EISENHOWER VISIT HERE ALSO POINT OUT THAT NEHRU'S A93 DIPLOMATIC LINK WITH COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE TO A POSSIBLE SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

-DASH-

LAST FRIDAY SEN.H.ALEXANDER SMITH OF NEW JERSEY SAID AFTER CONFERRING WITH EISENHOWER THAT THE GENERAL WAS GOING ONLY TO KOREA AND WILL NOT VISIT JAPAN OR ANY OTHER COUNTRIES.

N920AES

1952

B19 (Q)
(180)
(FX)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA--WITH ONE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST BUDDHIST POPULATIONS--HAS DECLINED TO SEND OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVES TO ALL-ASIAN BUDDHIST CEREMONIES BEGINNING SATURDAY AT SANCHI, IN CENTRAL INDIA, A PROGRAM SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE CEREMONIES, SCHEDULED TO BE OPENED BY INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, MARK THE REINSTALLATION OF RELICS OF FAMOUS BUDDHIST DISCIPLES. LARGE DELEGATIONS ARE EXPECTED FROM CEYLON, THAILAND AND BURMA, WITH PREMIER THAKIN NU HEADING THE VISITING BURMESE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE MAHABODHI SOCIETY, AN INDIAN GROUP SPONSORING THE CEREMONIES, ALSO HAD INVITED TIBET'S DALAI LAMA, SPIRITUAL HEAD AND NOMINALLY THE TEMPORAL RULER OF THAT HIMALAYAN COUNTRY, BUT THUS FAR NO REPLY HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM HIS COURT. TIBET NOW IS UNDER RED CHINESE DOMINATION.

TWO TOP TIBETAN OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE CEREMONIES ON BEHALF OF THE DALAI LAMA, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THEY ARE G. TSARONG AND G.N.GYAL, WHO ARE ENROUTE TO CALCUTTA TO PURCHASE EQUIPMENT FOR AN ELECTRIC POWER PLANT FOR LHASA, TIBET'S CAPITAL.

NEARLY 50 TIBETAN MONKS FROM HIMALAYAN MONASTERIES ALONG THE TIBETAN BORDER ARE REPORTED ENROUTE TO SANCHI FOR THE CEREMONIES.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT INDIVIDUAL CHINESE BUDDHISTS LIVING IN INDIA ALSO WOULD ATTEND.

RB420AES

1952

B67 (Q)

KX FOR APW

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 25-(AP)-THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, TSUMOTO NISHIYAMA, URGED INDIAN STUDENTS TODAY TO "STUDY JAPANESE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AS A STEP IN INTER-ASIAN UNDERSTANDING, WHICH IS THE NEED OF THE HOUR."

HE WAS SPEAKING AT THE DELHI SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS, AT THE OFFICIAL ACCEPTANCE BY INDIA'S CHIEF ECONOMIST, V.K.R.V. RAO, DIRECTOR OF THE SCHOOL, OF A GIFT OF ECONOMIC BOOKS BY JAPAN'S HITOSUBASHI UNIVERSITY.

PROFESSOR SHIGETO TSURU, HEAD OF THE HITOSUBASHI ECONOMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTE, NOW LECTURING AT THE DELHI SCHOOL, MADE THE FORMAL PRESENTATION.

RAO, THANKING THE JAPANESE PROFESSOR FOR THE BOOKS, PROMISED A RETURN DONATION OF INDIAN ECONOMIC BOOKS.

K1147AES

1952

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV.25-(AP)-JORDAN TODAY MADE PUBLIC A MEMORANDUM SENT THREE WESTERN POWERS COMPLAINING THAT ISRAEL PLANS "DISASTROUS" DRAINING OF THE JORDAN RIVER FOR IRRIGATION PURPOSES.

THE NOTE APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO STOP THE DRAINAGE WHICH JORDAN SAID WAS TANTAMOUNT TO "JEWISH AGGRESSION." THE NOTE WAS DISPATCHED NOV.15.

IT SAID ISRAEL PROPOSES TO DRAW ON JORDAN RIVER WATER FROM A POINT 6 MILES BELOW THE MEETING PLACE OF THE RIVERS JORDAN AND YARMUK AND THIS WILL HAVE A DISASTROUS EFFECT ON VAST AREAS OF JORDAN LANDS.

MANY REFUGEES NOW IN JORDAN AS A RESULT OF THE PALESTINE WAR WILL LOSE THEIR LIVELIHOOD IF THE PROJECT GOES THROUGH, THE JORDAN NOTE ADDED.

JJ856AES

B19 (Q)
KX (150)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV 25-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TOOK ITS FIRST STEP IN MEETING A GRAVE INTER-ARMY DISPUTE TODAY BY APPOINTING A NEW COMMANDER OF SOUTH SUMATRA'S SECOND ARMY DIVISION.

HE IS COL. BAMBANG UTOJO, WHO IS POPULAR WITH FORMER GUERRILLA FORCES THAT FOUGHT AGAINST THE DUTCH. IN AN ARMY COUP PROTESTING DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICIES, LT. COL. KRETARTO SEIZED COMMAND OF THE SECOND DIVISION SUNDAY.

IT WAS THE THIRD ARMY COUP WITHIN A MONTH, LEAVING THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HEADED BY HAMENGKU BUWONO IX, SULTAN OF JOGJAKARTA, IN CONTROL OF ONLY FOUR OF THE REPUBLIC'S SEVEN ARMY DIVISIONS.

THE REVOLT WAS AGAINST THE SULTAN'S ANNOUNCED POLICY OF SLICING THE NATION'S 200,000-MAN ARMY IN HALF BY WEEDING OUT PRE-REPUBLIC GUERRILLA FORCES AND LEAVING A HARD CORPS OF DUTCH-TRAINED REGULARS.

RENEGADE OFFICERS OPPOSED TO THIS POLICY SEIZED CONTROL OF EAST JAVA'S FIFTH DIVISION ON OCT. 24 AND THE CELEBES SEVENTH DIVISION ON NOV. 15. THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET ANNOUNCED HOW IT WILL DEAL WITH THESE DEFECTIONS.

SS507PES

1952

B37 (Q)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV. 25-(AP)-COL. A.E. YOUNG, POLICE COMMISSIONER FOR THE FEDERATION OF MALAYA, AND A PARTY OF SENIOR POLICE OFFICIALS ESCAPED INJURY TODAY WHEN THEY WERE ATTACKED BY COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS. THE ATTACK OCCURRED AT A JUNGLE POST IN PERAK STATE.

YOUNG FLEW BY HELICOPTER TO INSPECT A POLICE JUNGLE COMPANY POST AT LEGAP ON THE RIVER PLUS. THE COMMISSIONER INSPECTED THE CAMP AND WAS HAVING LUNCH WHEN A SMALL GANG OF GUERRILLAS OPENED FIRE.

C.N.GODWIN, SENIOR ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER AT FEDERAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN KUALA LUMPUR, WHO WAS WITH THE COMMISSIONER AT THE TIME OF THE ATTACK, SAID THE ARRIVAL OF THE HELICOPTER "ATTRACTED THE REDS' ATTENTION. THEY CREPT UP AND FIRED FEW SHOTS. THEY GOT SUCH A HOT RECEPTION THEY MADE OFF QUICKLY."

JJ920AES

B56 Q

OTTAWA, NOV. 25-(AP)-A KOREAN CASUALTY LIST TODAY INCLUDED.FOUR MEN WOUNDED IN ACTION.

THE ARMY LIST BROUGHT TO 1,238 TOTAL CASUALTIES SO FAR SUFFERED BY CANADIAN TROOPS IN KOREA, INCLUDING 231 DEAD, 894 WOUNDED, 28 MISSING, 84 INJURED IN ACTION AND ONE CAPTURED.

IN ADDITION THE NAVY HAS REPORTED THREE DEAD AND THREE INJURED IN ACTION.

EZ1038AES

B73 (Q)

OTTAWA, NOV.25-(AP)-ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY CPL.GERALD J. EMON, A MEMBER OF CANADA'S 25TH BRIGADE IN KOREA, HAS BEEN ACQUITTED BY A CANADIAN COURT MARTIAL ON CHARGES OF ATTEMPTING TO MURDER U.S. ARMY SGT.R.O.GOVER OF ATHENS, ALA., LAST OCT.20.

EMON IS FROM ALMONTE, ONT. GOVER SUFFERED CHEST WOUNDS AND HAS SINCE RECOVERED.

ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT OTTAWA SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON WHETHER EMON IS NOW FREE OR WHETHER HE WILL FACE OTHER CHARGES.

EF1225PES

1952

B85WX Q

KATYN MASSACRE (180)

WASHINGTON, NOV 25-(AP)-REP. SHEEHAN (R-ILL) SAID TODAY HE IS CONVINCED PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT DELIBERATELY HUSHED UP A RUSSIAN SLAUGHTER OF 15,000 POLES DURING WORLD WAR II, LETTING THE NAZIS TAKE THE BLAME, RATHER THAN DISRUPT U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS.

SILENCE WAS MAINTAINED, SHEEHAN SAID, IN LINE WITH A POLICY, CONTINUED UNTIL RECENTLY BY ROOSEVELT AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN, TO "HUSH UP ALL REPORTS DEROGATORY TO THE RUSSIANS."

THE ILLINOIS CONGRESSMAN WROTE HIS CONCLUSIONS IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN MADDEN (D-IND), WHO HEADS A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH HAS ENDED A YEAR'S INVESTIGATION OF THE WARTIME SLAUGHTER OF 15,000 POLISH OFFICERS IN KATYN FOREST, WESTERN RUSSIA. THE GERMANS AND RUSSIANS ACCUSE ONE ANOTHER OF THE MASSACRE.

SHEEHAN, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE GROUP, RECOMMENDED THAT THE COMMITTEE INCORPORATE HIS VIEWS IN ITS FINAL REPORT. IF NOT, HE ADDED HE WOULD MAKE THEM IN A MINORITY REPORT.

"THE DOCUMENTS AND ORAL EVIDENCE AS BROUGHT OUT DURING THE KATYN INVESTIGATION," SHEEHAN SAID, "SHOWED THAT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF BOTH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT WERE MAINLY INTERESTED IN APPEASING THE RUSSIANS AT ALL COSTS."

ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD SOME DAY BE REASONABLE, SHEEHAN SAID, EVERYTHING TOWARD THAT END WAS SACRIFICED, "SUCH AS GIVING AWAY POLAND, MANCHURIA AND THE KURILE ISLANDS, ETC., LAND NOT OWNED OR CONTROLLED BY US."

_HY1103PES

1952

B84WX Q

AIR LIFT (150)

WASHINGTON, NOV 25-(AP)-AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW MORE THAN TWO MILLION POUNDS OF EQUIPMENT TO A REMOTE CORNER OF GREENLAND, ONLY A FEW HUNDRED MILES FROM THE NORTH POLE, FOR THE BUILDING OF A DANISH WEATHER STATION, THE USAF DISCLOSED TODAY.

ALTHOUGH EXISTENCE OF THE NEW WEATHER STATION HAD BEEN KNOWN, DETAILS OF ITS CONSTRUCTION CAME TO LIGHT ONLY TODAY IN A NEWS ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE AIR FORCE.

IT SAID 26 FAIRCHILD C-119 "PACKETS"--BIG, TWIN-BOOM CARGO CARRIERS--TOTED IN A TOTAL OF 2,051,600 POUNDS OF EQUIPMENT OVER A SIX-MONTH PERIOD, RANGING FROM BULLDOZERS TO PRE-FABRICATED BUILDINGS.

THE ONLY WAY TO REACH THE BASE SITE WAS BY AIR, FLYING FROM THE NEW AMERICAN BASE AT THULE, ON THE NORTHWEST COAST, 600 MILES AWAY. AN ADVANCE PARTY OF DANES AND AMERICANS LANDED FIRST IN A SKI-EQUIPPED PLANE AND MARKED OUT AN AREA IN THE SNOW AND ICE ON WHICH TWO C-119S LANDED WITH INITIAL CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT.

THE START ON "STATION NORD" BEGAN APRIL 5 AND BY JULY 25 A PERMANENT AIR STRIP WAS READY FOR USE.

THE C-119S USED IN THE AIRLIFT WERE FROM THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND'S 435TH TROOP CARRIER WING OF THE 18TH AIR FORCE, A FORMER RESERVE WING BASED AT MIAMI, FLA.

HY1057PES

1952

A80WX

PLANES (160)

WASHINGTON,NOV 25-(AP)-THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ASSOCIATION (AIA) ESTIMATED TODAY THAT U.S. MANUFACTURERS WILL PRODUCE ABOUT 9,000 MILITARY AIRPLANES THIS YEAR.

THIS WOULD BRING THE TOTAL PRODUCTION OF BOMBERS, FIGHTERS AND OTHER WARPLANES SINCE THE MID-1950 OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR TO ABOUT 15,000, INCLUDING 4,800 LAST YEAR AND ABOUT 1,500 IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS OF 1950.

BY COMPARISON, U.S. PRODUCTION OF MILITARY AIRPLANES DURING WORLD WAR II TOTALED 19,433 IN 1941, 47,836 IN 1942, 85,898 IN 1943, 96,318 IN 1944, AND 47,714 IN 1945. IN 1946 OUTPUT SLUMPED TO 1,669.

AIA ESTIMATED THE CURRENT PRODUCTION RATE--AND THE RATE PLANNED THROUGH 1953 AND 1954--AT 1,000 TO 1,100 WARPLANES A MONTH.

THIS WAS AN INCREASE FROM "MORE THAN 800" PRODUCED LAST AUGUST AND THE ESTIMATED OCTOBER, 1951, RATE OF 425 TO 450 A MONTH. THE WORLD WAR II MONTHLY PEAK, IN MARCH 1944, WAS 9,113.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR MILITARY AIRCRAFT, FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30, ARE $14,486,100,000 (B)--EXCLUSIVE OF MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM FUNDS FOR AIRCRAFT PROCUREMENT.

THE ASSOCIATION SAID THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY EMPLOYED 635,600 PERSONS LAST AUGUST. PEAK WORLD WAR II EMPLOYMENT, IN NOVEMBER, 1943, WAS 1,326,300.

GG942PES

1952

A32WX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS (580)

BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON, NOV.25-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ROGER L.PUTNAM HAS RECOMMENDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S POWER TO CONTROL PRICES AND WAGES BE EXTENDED 14 MONTHS BEYOND THE PRESENT APRIL 30 DEADLINE, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

IN FACT, OFFICIALS SAID, PUTNAM IS SEEKING SOMEWHAT STRONGER CONTRO POWERS THAN PROVIDED UNDER PRESENT LAWS.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE WHITE HOUSE DISCOUNTED A REPORT FROM SEN. MAYBANK (D-SC) THAT HE HAD INFORMATION PRESIDENT TRUMAN MIGHT END PRICE-WAGE CONTROLS BEFORE CONGRESS CONVENES JAN. 3.

ROGER TUBBY, ACTING PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, SAID TRUMAN HAS NO SUCH PLANS.

(EDS: FOLLOWING TWO GRAFS FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY)

SIMULTANEOUSLY, OUTGOING PRICE STABILIZER TIGHE E.WOODS SUSPENDED PRICE CEILINGS ON ALL WOMEN'S AND MISSES' CLOTHING, EFFECTIVE AT ONCE.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) INDICATED CEILINGS WILL BE SUSPENDED BY THIS WEEKEND ON MEN'S AND YOUNG MEN'S APPAREL ALSO--

30.24- 7059

BUT NOT ON INFANTS' AND CHILDRENS' WEAR, WHICH IS SELLING AT OR NEAR CEILING PRICES. MARKET PRICES HAVE BEEN RUNNING WELL UNDER CEILINGS ON THE CLOTHING BEING DECONTROLLED.

(END GRAFS FOR USE AFTER 7 P.M. EST TODAY)

FORMER OPS DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE WAS ENROUTE TO WASHINGTON FROM OHIO TO DISCUSS THE CONTROLS SITUATION WITH TRUMAN AND, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, TO ADD HIS SUPPORT FOR THE RETENTION OF CEILINGS.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT TRUMAN MIGHT ASK DISALLE, DEFEATED DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR THE SENATE, TO TAKE OVER AGAIN AS OPS DIRECTOR AT LEAST TEMPORARILY. DISALLE TOLD A REPORTER AT TOLEDO HE HAD NOT BEEN OFFERED THE JOB, WHICH WOODS WILL VACATE ON DEC. 1, AND WAS NOT INTERESTED IN IT.

WOODS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT HE WAS QUITTING. HE SAID HE WAS FED UP WITH ADMINISTERING WHAT HE TERMED THE "WEAK LAW" GIVEN HIM BY CONGRESS.

MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS DISCLOSED THAT STABILIZER PUTNAM HAS RECOMMENDED THE EXTENSION TO JUNE 30, 1954, OF PRICE, WAGE AND RENT CONTROL AUTHORITY. PUTNAM, HOWEVER, WAS SAID TO FEEL THAT THE POWER MIGHT NOT BE USED THAT LONG.

PUTNAM'S PROPOSALS WERE DELIVERED SOME DAYS AGO TO DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR HENRY H.FOWLER, TO BE CONSIDERED IN FOWLER'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NEW LEGISLATION. FOWLER'S WRAP-UP IS NOW BEING READIED FOR THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE PUTNAM PROGRAM, OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY, INCLUDED THESE FURTHER PROPOSALS:

1952

A33WX

1. RESTORE AUTHORITY TO RESTRICT INSTALLMENT CREDIT TO CONSUMERS AND STRENGTHEN CONTROL POWERS OVER DOWN-PAYMENT TERMS ON NEW HOUSE--IN OTHER WORDS, RENEW POWERS PROVIDED IN REGULATIONS "X" AND "W", WHICH BECAME INOPERATIVE EARLIER THIS YEAR.

1952

2. RESTORE POWER TO IMPOSE PRICE CEILINGS ON FRUITS AND VEGETABLES WHICH CONGRESS ALSO KNOCKED OUT THIS YEAR.

3. PROVIDE THAT IN A CITY WHERE RENTS HAVE BEEN DECONTROLLED AND HAVE RISEN DANGEROUSLY, FEDERAL CEILINGS MIGHT BE RESTORED. RE-CONTRO IS NOW FORBIDDEN TO A COMMUNITY WHICH HAS CAST OFF FEDERAL CEILINGS.

PUTNAM WAS REPRESENTED AS BELIEVING THAT IMPORTANT INFLATIONARY FACTORS WILL BE AT WORK DURING MOST OF NEXT YEAR, INCLUDING A GRADUALL' RISING LEVEL OF ARMAMENT SPENDING.

CONTROL POWER SHOULD BE RETAINED AS INFLATION INSURANCE, PUTNAM WAS SAID TO BELIEVE, EVEN THOUGH CEILINGS WILL BE SUSPENDED BY THE END OF THIS WEEK ON ABOUT 65 PER CENT OF ALL THE ITEMS ORIGINALLY "FROZEN" AFTER KOREA.

MAYBANK, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, MADE HIS REMARKS IN CHARLESTON, S.C., ON A BROADCAST INTERVIEW. THE PROSPECT HE RAISEI OF POSSIBLE SUDDEN EXECUTIVE ACTION TO END CONTROLS WAS DISCOUNTED BY OFFICIALS IN THE AGENCIES CONCERNED.

ONE OFFICIAL SAID IT IS TRUE THAT TRUMAN HAS ORDERED AN ANALYSIS OF THE CONTROLS PROBLEM, BUT WITH EMPHASIS ON THE THREAT TO STABILIZATION POSTED BY THE PENDING COAL WAGE INCREASE CASE. PUTNAM NOW IS STUDYING THAT DECISION.

ON THE REPORT OF POSSIBLE BLANKET DECONTROL, PUTNAM SAID "SO FAR AS I KNOW, THERE'S NOTHING TO IT." MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR FOWLER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT HAD NOT BEEN MENTIONED IN ANY DISCUSSIONS IN WHIC HE HAD TAKEN PART.

THERE IS NOTHING IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT TO PREVENT PRESIDENT TRUMAN OR PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER FROM KILLING WAGE CONTROL OF PRICE CONTROL, OR BOTH, BY EXECUTIVE ORDER. THE PRICE-WAGE PROVISIONS OF THE LAW, WHILE CARRYING AN APRIL 30 TERMINATION DATE, ARE WHOLLY PERMISSIVE AND NOT MANDATORY.

1952

ON CAPITOL HILL, A CONGRESSIONAL "WATCHDOG" COMMITTEE IN ITS ANNUAL REPORT HAILED STRIDES MADE IN THE NATIONAL DEFENSE EFFORT, INCLUDING INFLATION CONTROL, BUT WARNED REPEATEDLY AGAINST COMPLACENCY.

THE REPORT GAVE NO SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATION CONCERNING THE FATE OF WAGE, PRICE, RENT AND OTHER ECONOMIC CONTROLS, BUT SAID:

"THERE IS RELATIVELY LITTLE DANGER THAT THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY WILL SUFFER GREATLY BY REASON OF A VIGOROUS PURSUIT OF THE BALANCE OF THE PROGRAM IF REASONABLE CARE IS USED IN THE MANAGEMENT OF MATERIALS ALLOCATIONS AND PRODUCTION PRIORITIES AND IN THE CONTROL OF INFLATION."

THE REPORT WAS DATED OCT.20 BUT WAS NOT RELEASED UNTIL TODAY. THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION COMMITTEE IS HEADED BY MAYBANK.

OF 75 MATERIALS NEEDED FOR THE DEFENSE STOCKPILE, THE REPORT SAID, GOALS HAVE BEEN MET FULLY ON ONLY 20 OF THEM. IT DESCRIBED THE STORING OF 26 OTHERS AS "PROCEEDING ON A SATISFACTORY BASIS", AND SAID SATISFACTORY SUBSTITUTES HAVE BEEN FOUND FOR FIVE OTHERS IN CRITICAL SHORTAGE.

"THIS LEAVES 24 MATERIALS WHICH STILL PRESENT DIFFICULT PROBLEMS," THE COMMITTEE SAID, LISTING MACHINE TOOLS AMONG THEM.

THE REPORT SAID THE PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER IS LAGGING BEHIND SCHEDULE, AND URGED "EVERY EFFORT" TO DEVELOP NEW SOURCES OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY IN AREAS OF SHORTAGE.

THE REPORT SAID PRIVATE INDUSTRY HAS BEEN RELUCTANT TO UNDERTAKE SOME PROJECTS WHICH WOULD HAVE LITTLE OR NO PEACETIME VALUE.

"THE CONGRESS WILL LOOK TO MOBILIZATION AGENCIES TO PRESENT THE CASE FOR ANY NEW AUTHORITY THAT IS NEEDED DURING THE NEXT SESSION," IT ADDED.

CZ821PES

A95WX

(230) NLRB-AFFIDAVIT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD SAID TODAY IT HAS IMPOSED ITS FIRST PUNISHMENT FOR FILING OF A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT.

THE BOARD SAID IT ACTED AFTER ANTHONY VALENTINO, BUSINESS MANAGER FOR LOCAL 80-A, PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS UNION (CIO) WAS CONVICTED OF FALSE FILING IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT AT CAMDEN, N.J.

THE PUNISHMENTS IMPOSED, NLRB ANNOUNCED, WERE THESE:

1. THE LOCAL'S NAME WAS STRICKEN FROM THE LIST OF UNIONS IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE FILING REQUIREMENTS OF THE LABOR MANAGEMENT RELATIONS ACT.

IT THUS LOST THE RIGHT TO NLRB SERVICES IN REPRESENTATION ELECTIONS AND UNFAIR LABOR PRACTICE CASES.

2. STEPS WERE TAKEN TO REVOKE THE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING CERTIFICATIONS ISSUED TO FIVE LOCAL UNIONS REPRESENTING MORE THAN 900 EMPLOYES IN CAMDEN PLANTS.

THE BOARD SAID A TOTAL OF ABOUT 232,000 INDIVIDUAL NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS HAD BEEN FILED WITH IT SINCE THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW WAS PASSED IN 1947.

THAT LAW REQUIRES ALL UNION OFFICERS TO SIGN AFFIDAVITS SWEARING THEY ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND DO NOT BELIEVE IN OR TEACH OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.

NLRB SAID ITS "PROCESSES HAVE BEEN ABUSED BY THE FALSE STATEMENTS OF SAID ANTHONY VALENTINO" AND NOTIFIED THESE UNION UNITS THEIR EXCLUSIVE BARGAINING CERTIFICATIONS WILL BE REVOKED DEC. 4 UNLESS THEY CAN SHOW IN WRITING BY DEC. 1 SUFFICIENT CAUSE TO THE CONTRARY:

LOCAL 80, FOOD AND TOBACCO WORKERS UNION, CIO, REPRESENTING WORKERS AT CHARLES B. KNOX GELATINE CO.; KIND AND KNOX GELATINE CO., CONSOLIDATED CIGAR CORP., AND A.SIEGEL & SONS, INC., AND LOCAL 80-A, PACKING-

HOUSE WORKERS, CIO, A. SIEGEL & SONS.
NLRB SAID VALENTINO HAD FILED AS BUSINESS MANAGER FOR EACH OF THESE FIVE UNITS, BUT THAT THE PRESENT CASE DEALT ONLY WITH THE AFFIDAVIT VALENTINO SIGNED AS BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS UNIT.

VALENTINO WAS CONVICTED OCT. 24 OF FILING A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT UNDER THE TAFT HARTLEY ACT. HE WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON BY FEDERAL JUDGE THOMAS M.MADDEN. THE UNION OFFICIAL IS FREE UNDER $10,000 BAIL PENDING AN APPEAL TO THE U. S. CIRCUIT COURT. HE STILL IS ACTIVE AS BUSINESS AGENT OF THE LOCAL WHICH REPRESENTS 7,000 EMPLOYES OF THE CAMPBELL SOUP COMPANY AND ALSO 900 OTHER EMPLOYES AT FOUR OTHER CAMDEN PLANTS.

WJ253PES

A35WX (BJT)
(650) AMS BUDGET

1952

NIGHT LEAD FOUNDATIONS

BY ROGER D. GREENE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 25-(AP)-REP. COX (D-GA) SAID TODAY OWEN LATTIMORE, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, OBTAINED LARGE SUMS OF MONEY FROM THE MULTI-MILLION-DOLLAR ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION AND THE MONEY WAS USED "FOR SUBVERSIVE PURPOSES."

THE GEORGIA LEGISLATOR, CHAIRMAN OF A SPECIAL HOUSE INQUIRY COMMITTEE, ALSO SAID THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION AND OTHER TAX-EXEMPT GROUPS MADE "A GREAT NUMBER OF GRANTS" TO PERSONS DISLOYAL TO THE UNITED STATES.

IN NEW YORK, DEAN RUSK, PRESIDENT OF THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION, COMMENTED:

"THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION HAS REPORTED THE FACTS ON THESE GRANTS TO THE COX COMMITTEE IN OUR REPLY TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE SENT US BY THE COMMITTEE.

"WE ARE PREPARED TO DISCUSS ANY CASES FULLY WHEN WE GO BEFORE THE COMMITTEE."BEFORE THE COMMITTEE

COX'S STATEMENT ABOUT FOUNDATION GRANTS TO DISLOYAL PERSONS DREW A QUICK REBUTTAL FROM DR. ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, WHO TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

"I AM PERFECTLY CERTAIN THAT NO MAJOR FOUNDATION HAS EVER CONSCIOUSLY GONE INTO ANYTHING THAT WOULD WEAKEN THE AMERICAN SYSTEM."

THE HOUSE GROUP IS INVESTIGATING WHETHER ANY TAX-FREE ORGANIZATIONS HAVE USED THEIR HUGE FINANCIAL RESOURCES TO AID UN-AMERICAN OR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

COX ASSERTED THAT LATTIMORE, A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AND EXPERT ON FAR EAST AFFAIRS, "SUCCEEDED IN GETTING A GREAT DEAL OF MONEY" FROM THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION "WHICH WAS USED FOR SUBVERSIVE PURPOSES."

THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SAID THE ROCKEFELLER GRANT TO LATTIMORE WAS CHANNELED THROUGH THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR), WHICH HAS FIGURED IN REPEATED CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRIES INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE GOVERNMENT.

LATTIMORE HAS SIMILARLY BEEN A FREQUENT TARGET OF SENATE AND HOUSE INVESTIGATIONS DEALING WITH SUBVERSION, AND WAS ACCUSED BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) OF BEING THE KREMLIN'S NO. 1 AGENT IN THIS COUNTRY. LATTIMORE HAS VIGOROUSLY DENIED ANY COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS. 1952

A36WX

COX SAID ANOTHER CASE INVOLVING ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION MONEY WAS A $25,000 GRANT TO HANS EISLER, HOLLYWOOD COMPOSER, WHO WAS ORDERED DEPORTED IN 1947 BUT LATER WAS ALLOWED TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES VOLUNTARILY.

EISLER IS A BROTHER OF GERHARDT EISLER, ALLEGED FORMER COMMUNIST BOSS IN THIS COUNTRY, WHO FLED THE UNITED STATES ON THE POLISH LINER BATORY AFTER BEING ORDERED DEPORTED. HE IS NOW WORKING AS RED PROPAGANDA CHIEF IN THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED ZONE IN EASTERN GERMANY.

COX SAID THAT "SOME INFLUENCE ARISING SOMEWHERE" DELAYED THE DEPORTATION OF HANS EISLER UNTIL THE ENTIRE $25,000 PUT UP BY THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION HAD BEEN SPENT. THE PURPOSE OF THE GRANT TO EISLER WAS NOT BROUGHT OUT IMMEDIATELY.

ON THE WITNESS STAND, DR. HUTCHINS TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE BELIEVES THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION'S INTEREST IN THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS WAS "A PERFECTLY BONA FIDE, SINCERE INTEREST IN FINDING OUT ALL POSSIBLE ABOUT THE PACIFIC COUNTRIES AND OUR RELATIONS WITH THEM."

THE WITNESS, FORMER CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, SAID HE CONSIDERS FOUNDATIONS ARE "ONE OF THE GLORIES OF THE FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM," BUT HE COMMENTED:

"I CANNOT CONDONE GRANTS TO SUBVERSIVE INDIVIDUALS OR ORGANIZATIONS IF THE FOUNDATIONS HAD ANY REASON TO BELIEVE THEY WERE SUBVERSIVE, OR WHO WERE IGNORANT OF THE FACT WHEN THEY SHOULD HAVE KNOWN."

1952

A37WX

AT ONE POINT IN A HEATED EXCHANGE WITH DR.HUTCHINS, COX REMARKED THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN TRYING TO EMBARRASS THE NOTED EDUCATOR, BUT HE DECLARED:

"IF THERE IS ANYBODY WHO CAN EMBARRASS YOU, I'D LIKE FOR THEM TO COME FORWARD."

COX SAID HE HAD A FEELING THAT THE TRUSTEES OF MANY FOUNDATIONS HAVE LITTLE TO DO WITH FORMULATING PROGRAMS, RELYING INSTEAD ON AIDES WITH "A STRONG LEANING TOWARD RADICALISM."

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID HE WAS "GREATLY DISTURBED" OVER QUOTATIONS ATTRIBUTED TO DR.HUTCHINS DURING A 1949 INVESTIGATION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO BY THE ILLINOIS LEGISLATURE.

COX ASKED DR.HUTCHINS IF HE DIDN'T "INDULGE IN THE ADVOCACY OF COMMUNISM" ON THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO CAMPUS BY RECOMMENDING THAT A CHARTER BE GRANTED TO A COMMUNIST STUDENT ORGANIZATION.

DR.HUTCHINS REPLIED THAT THE STUDENTS TOLD HIM THEY MERELY WANTED TO STUDY MARXISM. HE SAID THAT WAS A LEGAL ENDEAVOR, AND THE SHORT-LIVED CLUB ATTAINED A MAXIMUM MEMBERSHIP OF 11 OUT OF A STUDENT BODY TOTALLING 14,000.

DR.HUTCHINS SAID HE THOUGHT HE COULD ASSURE THE COMMITTEE THAT THE FORD FOUNDATION WOULD MAKE NO GRANTS TO SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS OR INDIVIDUALS.

HE SAID HE DOES NOT FAVOR OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY "BECAUSE THAT WOULD DRIVE IT UNDERGROUND AND MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT TO COPE WITH."

RH/WR641PES

1952

A127WX

PEARL HARBOR (180)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 25-(AP)-AN 81-YEAR-OLD BUGLER WILL BLOW TAPS AT PEARL HARBOR DAY SERVICES IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY ON SUNDAY, DEC. 7.

THAT WILL BE THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SNEAK JAPANESE ATTACK ON THE HAWAIIAN NAVAL BASE WHICH PLUNGED THIS NATION INTO WORLD WAR II.

THE BUGLER, FRANK WIRTZ, IS BEING SENT HERE BY FELLOW TOWNSMEN IN IONIA, MICH., TO TAKE PART IN THE CEREMONIES. THE AMVETS, WHICH IS ARRANGING THE OBSERVANCE, SAID TODAY SEN. HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., (R-MASS) HAS BEEN INVITED TO SPEAK.

THE BRIEF CEREMONIES WILL BE HELD AT A WORLD WAR II MASS BURIAL SITE IN THE CEMETERY. WREATHS WILL BE LAID ON A MONUMENT ERECTED TO THE MEMORY OF 253 VICTIMS OF THE TORPEDOING OF THE U.S.S. SERPENS.

WIRTZ HAS BLOWN TAPS AT MILITARY CEREMONIES AND FUNERAL SERVICES IN THE IONIA AREA FOR MORE THAN 60 YEARS. MAYOR TONY BALICE OF

IONIA HEADED A DRIVE FOR FUNDS TO SEND HIM HERE AFTER WIRTZ SAID HE HAD HAD A LIFE-LONG DESIRE TO SERVE AS A BUGLER AT ARLINGTON CEMETERY.

RABBI MORRIS ADLER OF DETROIT, AMVETS NATIONAL CHAPLAIN, HAS BEEN DESIGNATED BY NATIONAL COMMANDER MARSHALL E. MILLER TO REPRESENT HIM AT THE CEREMONIES. MILLER WILL BE IN LONDON IN DECEMBER AS A DELEGATE TO THE WORLD VETERANS FEDERATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

WIRTZ, A NATIVE OF GERMANY NEVER WAS IN MILITARY SERVICE, BUT HE HAS BEEN BUGLER AT MEMORIAL DAY SERVICES IN IONIA FOR 61 CONSECUTIVE YEARS. HE ALSO HAS SOUNDED "TAPS" AT EVERY MILITARY FUNERAL HELD IN THE IONIA AREA IN THE PAST 20 YEARS.

THE IONIA AMVETS CHAPTER PUT ON A FUND RAISING CAMPAIGN TO GET THE $500 NEEDED FOR EXPENSES OF WIRTZ' WASHINGTON TRIP.

MU146PES

A157WX 1952

MOBILIZATION BASE (360)

BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON, NOV.25-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS SETTING UP A STANDBY RESERVE OF MACHINERY AND TOOLS TO BE READY FOR USE IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR HENRY H.FOWLER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE A SPECIA FUND WILL BE SET ASIDE IN THE MILITARY BUDGET FOR THE PURPOSE WITH THE IDEA OF SMOOTHING THE TRANSITION ALL-OUT MOBILIZATION IF AND WHEN IT IS NECESSARY.

HE SAID THAT THIS "MOBILIZATION BASE"--AS HE DESCRIBED IT-- NOT ONLY WOULD COST LESS THAN A HUGE STOCKPILE OF ARMS, BUT IT ALSO WOULD PREVENT SUCH BOTTLENECKS AS "PLAGUED THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM DURING ITS EARLY MONTHS."

FOWLER SAID HE ANTICIPATES THE COST OF STARTING THE INDUSTRIAL RESERVE WOULD BE "SOMETHING UNDER A BILLION DOLLARS FOR FISCAL 1954." THE FUNDS, WHICH CONGRESS WOULD APPROPRIATE DIRECTLY TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO ORDERS BEING PLACED BY THE INDIVIDUAL SERVICES FOR CURRENTLY-NEEDED PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT.

FOWLER MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT CONFIRMING THE INCLUSION OF A "SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT" IN THE FISCAL 1954 BUDGET, NOW BEING PREPARED, FOR PURCHASE OF PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT.

FOWLER ALSO RELEASED:

1. A REPORT FROM HIS ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT, HEADED BY PRESIDENT HAROLD S.VANCE OF THE STUDEBAKER CORP., OUTLINING THE RESERVE MACHINERY PROGRAM AND URGING AN IMMEDIATE START ON IT.

A158WX 1952

2. A LETTER FROM FOWLER TO LOVETT ASKING THAT THE ARMED FORCES TAKE STEPS TO CARRY OUT THE VANCE PROPOSALS AND PREPARE WANT LISTS OF EQUIPMENT AND TOOLS NEEDED FOR AN ADEQUATE RESERVE.

3. A NEW ORDER FROM THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION PLACING SPECIFIC RESPONSIBILITIES FOR CREATING THE INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION BASE IN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN AGENCIES.

"ABOVE ALL ELSE," FOWLER SAID IN A STATEMENT, "WE MUST DISCOVER DEFICIENCIES THAT WOULD SERIOUSLY LIMIT THE RAPID EXPANSION OF MILITARY PRODUCTION TO MEET A SUDDEN EMERGENCY, AND TAKE ACTION TO REMOVE OR MINIMIZE THEM NOW WHILE WE HAVE TIME AND MATERIALS TO BUILD OUR MOBILIZATION STRENGTH."

THE VANCE REPORT, DRAFTED BY A GROUP OF INDUSTRY EXPERTS, WAS FILED WITH FOWLER ON SEPT. 12 BUT WAS KEPT SECRET WHILE FOWLER AND LOVETT WORKED OUT PRELIMINARY PLANS TO EXECUTE IT.

BASING ITS FINDINGS ON THE APPARENT NECESSITY TO STAY INDEFINITELY PREPARED FOR WAR, THE VANCE REPORT WENT ON:

"IF THIS IS TO BE DONE WITHOUT PROHIBITIVE COST, A LARGER PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY TO PRODUCE MILITARY END ITEMS MUST BE CREATED AND THEREAFTER MUST BE MAINTAINED IN SUCH A CONDITION THAT IT CAN BE QUICKLY EXPANDED IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY BY MERELY ADDITION OF MANPOWER AND HOURS OF OPERATION."

FOWLER'S ORDER TO THE VARIOUS AGENCIES DIRECTED THAT PRIVATE ENTERPRISE BE RELIED ON TO THE FULLEST POSSIBLE EXTENT TO TAKE THE STEPS NEEDED, BUT THE VANCE REPORT NOTED:

"IT APPEARS PROBABLE THAT ADDITIONAL GOVERNMENT-OWNED PRODUCTION FACILITIES MAY HAVE TO BE ESTABLISHED (IN CERTAIN FIELDS OF PRODUCTION) FOR THE REASON THAT THE NECESSARY CAPACITY IS NOT COMMERCIALLY SUPPORTABLE."

WR104PES

B8CX (SCEG) 1952

(480)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TUESDAY, NOV. 25)

BY ROBERT GOLDENSTEIN

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, NOV. 25-(AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY THAT PRELIMINARY TESTS GIVE "VERY FAVORABLE" PROMISE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS SUCCESSFULLY DEVELOPED A "BREEDING" PROCESS TO SWELL ITS SUPPLIES OF ATOMIC FUEL OR EXPLOSIVES MANY TIMES OVER.

THE COMMISSION HEAD, GORDON DEAN, MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED IN THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS.

SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN OPERATING A BREEDER REACTOR FOR SEVERAL MONTHS AT THE COMMISSION'S TESTING STATION AT ARCO, IDA. THE REACTOR CONVERTS NON-FISSIONABLE URANIUM INTO "HOT" PLUTONIUM. PLUTONIUM CAN BE USED FOR ATOMIC POWER OR AS THE EXPLOSIVE MATERIAL IN ONE TYPE OF A-BOMB.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH DR. EUGENE RABINOWITCH, EDITOR OF THE BULLETIN, AND JOHN A. SIMPSON, MEMBER OF THE BULLETIN'S EDITORIAL BOARD, DEAN SAID:

"THE EXPERIMENTAL BREEDER REACTOR IS NOW IN OPERATION, AND WE HAVE YET TO RUN ACROSS ANYTHING THAT WOULD SUGGEST TO US THAT OUR ATTACK ON THIS WON'T BE SUCCESSFUL. I THINK IT IS FAIR TO SAY THAT PRELIMINARY RESULTS SEEM TO BEAR VERY FAVORABLY UPON THE FUTURE OF BREEDING."

DEAN SAID THE BREEDING PROCESS, IF SUCCESSFUL, "WILL INCREASE OUR RESERVOIR OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS MANYFOLD."

HE SAID THE CHEMICAL ASPECTS OF RECOVERING THE PLUTONIUM FROM THE REACTOR OR PILE HAVE BEEN LICKED "IN PRINCIPLE" BUT "CERTAINLY NOT FROM THE ECONOMIC POINT OF VIEW."

IN THEORY, A BREEDER REACTOR PRODUCES ENERGY BUT IN THE PROCESS CREATES MORE ATOMIC FUEL THAN IT BURNS UP.

THE REACTOR HAS A CORE OF "HOT" URANIUM 235 SURROUNDED BY A "BLANKET" OF NON-FISSIONABLE URANIUM 238. IN URANIUM ORE, NON-FISSIONABLE URANIUM IS 140 TIMES AS PLENTIFUL AS HOT URANIUM.

WHEN THE REACTOR CORE IS ACTIVATED, EACH ATOM OF HOT URANIUM THAT SPLITS RELEASES SEVERAL NEUTRONS. SOME OF THESE "BULLETS" SPLIT OTHER ATOMS OF HOT URANIUM TO KEEP THE ENERGY-PRODUCING CHAIN REACTION GOING. OTHERS, HOWEVER, ARE ABSORBED IN THE BLANKET OF URANIUM 238 COVERTING THESE ATOMS INTO PLUTONIUM 239.

ATOMIC SCIENTISTS CLOSE TO THE PROJECT SAY THAT FROM A NUCLEAR STANDPOINT URANIUM 233 AND THORIUM COULD BE SUBSTITUTED AS AN ENERGY SOURCE IN THE REACTOR.

B9CX 1952

DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S STEPPED UP PROGRAM MIGHT EXHAUST THE MORE ABUNDANT SOURCES OF URANIUM, DEAN SAID NEW ORE DEPOSITS ARE CONSTANTLY TURNING UP AND IMPROVEMENTS ARE BEING MADE IN EXTRACTION AND PROCESSING.

"I WOULDN'T WRITE OFF THE FACT, EITHER, THAT ALL OF THIS MATERIAL WE ARE NOW STORING IN THE FORM OF BOMBS MAY SOMEDAY BE AVAILABLE FOR PEACETIME USE," HE ADDED.

DEAN SAID THE COMMISSION DOESN'T WANT TO SEE THE A-BOMB DEBUNKED OR WRITTEN OFF AS "JUST ANOTHER WEAPON" SAYING THAT CAN "ONLY LEAD TO TROUBLE." HE ADDED:

"WHENEVER WE TEST A RELATIVELY SMALL BOMB IN NEVADA, THE DEBUNKING EXPERTS HAVE THEIR DAY, AND THEN WHEN WE TEST A BIG ONE AT ENIWETOK THE APOSTLES OF DOOM TEP FORWARD. I SINCERELY HOPE THAT OUT OF ALL THIS THE AVERAGE CITIZEN IS GETTING SOMETHING THAT ENABLES HIM TO PLACE THIS WHOLE QUESTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN SOME SORT OF PERSPECTIVE."

DEAN SAID HE FAVORED CLOSER COOPERATION WITH OTHER ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS IN ATOMIC MATTERS, ESPECIALLY BRITAIN AND CANADA AND "ALSO BELGIUM, UPON WHOM WE RELY FOR A SUBSTANTIAL SHARE OF OUR URANIUM SUPPLY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TUESDAY, NOV. 25)

1952

JT210ACS

A110ST

(150)

SCOTT AIR FORCE BASE, ILL., NOV. 25-(AP)-MAJ. JAMES JABARA, AMERICA'S FIRST JET ACE, IS RETURNING TO COMBAT IN KOREA AT HIS OWN REQUEST.

HEADQUARTERS OF THE AIR TRAINING COMMAND HERE ANNOUNCED TODAY THE 29-YEAR-OLD WICHITA, KAS., OFFICER WILL REPORT TO CAMP STONEMAN, CALIF., JAN. 6 FOR "FURTHER ASSIGNMENT TO THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE."

THE BERIBBONED JABARA TWO WEEKS AGO OFFICIALLY REQUESTED RETURN TO COMBAT FOR "COMPLETION OF A NORMAL TOUR." THE NORMAL TOUR FOR FIGHTER PILOTS IN KOREA IS 100 MISSIONS.

HE HAD COMPLETED 63--AND HAD DOWNED SIX RUSSIAN MIG'S IN A SIX-WEEK PERIOD IN THE SPRING OF 1951-- WHEN HE WAS CALLED BACK FOR DUTY WITH THE GRADUATE PILOT TRAINING DIVISION OF THE AIR TRAINING COMMAND. SOME OF HIS SUGGESTIONS HAVE BEEN INCORPORATED INTO THE TRAINING PROGRAM.

"NOW THAT THERE ARE ENOUGH COMBAT EXPERIENCED PILOTS TO CARRY THE LOAD IN TRAINING COMMAND," JABARA SAID, "I WANT TO GO BACK TO COMPLETE MY TOUR."

JABARA FIRST BECAME AN ACE IN WORLD WAR 11. HE WAS CREDITED WITH KNOCKING DOWN NINE ENEMY PLANES OVER EUROPE AND SHARED CREDIT FOR ONE OTHER KILL.

RW851ACS NM

1952

B35KX (JARRICO) (Q)

NIGHT LEAD (200)

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 25 (AP)-AN ATTORNEY TOLD SUPERIOR COURT TODAY THAT SCREEN WRITER PAUL JARRICO ONCE SAID HE WOULD REFUSE TO SUPPORT THE UNITED STATES IN AN AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST RUSSIA.

THE ATTORNEY, ARTHUR GROMAN, REPRESENTS HOWARD HUGHES IN A CONTRACT DISPUTE WITH JARRICO. GROMAN'S STATEMENT WAS MADE DURING HIS FINAL ARGUMENT BEFORE JUDGE ORLANDO RHODES. THE LAWYER CONTENDED THAT HUGHES, WHILE HEAD OF RKO STUDIOS, WAS JUSTIFIED IN DENYING JARRICO SCREEN CREDIT ON A FILM.

HUGHES HAD CITED THE MORALS CLAUSE IN JARRICO'S CONTRACT, HOLDING THAT JARRICO INCURRED PUBLIC ANIMOSITY BY REFUSING TO TELL A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

GROMAN SAID IN HIS ARGUMENT THAT JARRICO'S STAND ON WAR BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WAS STATED BY ANOTHER FILM WRITER, RICHARD COLLINS, IN TESTIFYING BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE AS A FRIENDLY WITNESS. THE ATTORNEY SUMMARIZED COLLINS' TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AS FOLLOWS:

JARRICO, ON THE BASIS OF LONG FRIENDSHIP, WANTED COLLINS, ASSURANCE THAT HE WOULD GIVE NO NAMES TO THE COMMITTEE. COLLINS ASKED IN RETURN JARRICO'S WORD THAT HE WOULD SUPPORT THE UNITED STATES IN THE EVENT OF WAR WITH RUSSIA. BUT COLLINS SAID JARRICO REPLIED, "IF THE UNITED STATES WAGES AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST RUSSIA, I WILL NOT SUPPORT IT."

XB631PCS

A41 (340)

1952

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND 20 OTHER COUNTRIES AGREED TODAY TO URGE PRIORITY IN U.N. VOTING FOR AN INDIAN COMPROMISE PLAN TO END THE KOREAN WAR.

THIS ACTION CAME AMID INDICATIONS THAT MORE CHANGES DEMANDED BY THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE MADE BEFORE A FINAL VOTE IS TAKEN IN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE, PERHAPS LATER THIS WEEK.

SIR PERCY SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN DELEGATE AND CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP OF 21 POWERS, ANNOUNCED THE DECISION. HE SAID IT WAS UNDERSTOOD ALSO THAT NECESSARY TEXTUAL CLARIFICATION WOULD BE SOUGHT ON A MAJOR PROVISION IN THE INDIAN RESOLUTION DEALING WITH THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF PRISONERS.

DELEGATES FROM THE MEETING WOULD NOT COMMENT FURTHER BUT AMERICAN SOURCES HAD SAID EARLIER TODAY THE U. S. WOULD NOT AGREE TO GIVE THE INDIAN PLAN PRIORITY OVER A RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY THE 21 POWERS UNLESS THERE WAS AGREEMENT TO ACCEPT THE CHANGES ASKED BY THE U.S.

DURING THE MEETING BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, A CENTRAL FIGURE IN A SPLIT BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN LAST WEEK ON TERMS OF THE INDIAN PROPOSAL, LEFT FOR LONDON BY AIR.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE OF AGREEMENT OF THE MAJORITY OF THE U.N. ON THE INDIAN RESOLUTION "MAYBE WITH SOME CLARIFICATIONS."

EDEN SAID THE REJECTION OF THE INDIAN PLAN BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY YESTERDAY SHOULD NOT DETER THE MAJORITY FROM TRYING TO FIND PEACE.

THE MAIN STUMBLING-BLOCK WAS REPORTED TO BE THE LAST PARAGRAPH ON DISPOSITION OF PRISONERS. AS AMENDED BY THE INDIAN DELEGATION, IT WOULD LEAVE TO THE U.N. THE DISPOSITION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA WHO WERE NOT REPATRIATED AFTER FIVE MONTHS.

THE U.S. OBJECTS THAT THIS DOES NOT YET GO FAR ENOUGH. IT WANTS A DEFINITE TIME LIMIT FOR RELEASE OF THESE PRISONERS. WITHOUT SUCH A TIME LIMIT, THE U.S. SAYS, THE PRISONERS MAY REMAIN IN CAMPS INDEFINITELY WHILE EAST AND WEST HAGGLE.

1952

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE MEETS AT 10:30 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW TO CONTINUE AN INCREASING FIGHT ON A MOVE TO PUT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION AHEAD OF ALL OTHERS.

EARLIER TODAY THE SOUTH KOREANS ANNOUNCED TO THE ALLIES, UNITED NATIONS AND THE COMMUNISTS ALIKE THAT THEY WILL NOT ACCEPT ANY TRUCE OR PEACE SETTLEMENT REACHED WITHOUT THEIR FULL CONSENT AND PARTICIPATION.

Y.T.PYUN, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE U.N.-BACKED REPUBLIC, MADE HIS POSITION KNOWN IN THIS STATEMENT HANDED NEWSMEN HERE BY AN AIDE:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA CANNOT AND WILL NOT ACCEPT, AGAINST ITS WISHES, ANY ARRANGEMENT OR AGREEMENT OR RESOLUTION IN RGARD TO THE DISPOSITION OF WHAT IT CONSIDERS TO BE ITS CITIZENS OR PART OF ITS HISTORICAL DOMAIN, MADE OR REACHED OR ADOPTED WITHOUT ITS OFFICIAL AND FULL PARTICIPATION WITH THE UNRESTRICTED VOICE SOVEREIGN NATIONS USUALLY EXERCISE IN SIMILAR MATTERS OF EXCLUSIVE CONCERN TO THEMSELVES."

THERE WAS LITTLE COMMENT FROM DELEGATES HERE BUT SOME TOOK THE VIEW THAT IF A TRUCE IS ARRANGED IN KOREA THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE LITTLE CHOICE BUT TO ACCEPT IT.

30.24- 7063

THE SOUTH KOREANS SIT AT THE TABLE OF THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND TAKE PART IN THE DEBATE ON KOREA BUT DO NOT VOTE BECAUSE THEY ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS--BARRED BY THE SOVIET VETO.

IT WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT HERE THAT THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AS PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER MADE PLANS TO GO TO KOREA AT AN UNANNOUNCED TIME TO SEE THE SITUATION AT FIRST HAND. PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE IS PREPARING A BIG WELCOME FOR EISENHOWER.

RHEE AND HIS GOVERNMENT HAVE PROTESTED AGAINST THE TRUCE TALKS SINCE THE BEGINNING, ARGUING THAT THEY WERE JUST A STALLING MOVE BY THE COMMUNISTS. RHEE WANTS THE U.N. TO PUSH ON TO THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND MANCHURIA AND UNIFY KOREA BY FORCE.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE MET BRIEFLY THIS MORNING AND ADJOURNED UNTIL 10:30 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW TO GIVE THE 21 POWERS A CHANCE TO DISCUSS WHAT PRIORITY TO GIVE THE INDIAN RESOLUTION. LESLIE K.MUNRO, NEW ZEALAND, SAID DELEGATES NEEDED TIME TO STUDY THE PLAN BEFORE DECIDING ON PRIORITY.

NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN, A MEMBER OF THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC BACING INDIA'S COMPROMISE PLAN, CALLED ON THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY TO PUT THE INDIAN PROPOSAL AHEAD OF ALL ELSE. THIS INCLUDED ONE BY THE UNITED STATES AND 20 OTHER COUNTRIES, INTRODUCED FIRST, AND ANOTHER BY THE SOVIET UNION, PUT UP IN SECOND PLACE.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDRE Y.VISHINSKY SPOKE WITH SOME HEAT TODAY AGAINST THE PRIORITY MOTION. HE SAID THERE WAS NO VALID REASON TO PUSH THE INDIAN PLAN AHEAD AND CONTENDED THE COMMITTEE SHOULD DEAL WITH RESOLUTIONS IN THE ORDER THEY WERE INTRODUCED. THE INDIAN PLAN WOULD BE FIFTH.

THE 21-POWER PLAN CALLS FOR A TRUCE ON THE BASIS OF THE U.N.COMMAND STAND AT PANMUNJOM AND COMES OUT AGAINST FORCED REPATRIATION.

VISHINSKY PROPOSES THAT THE REDS AND THE U.N. AGREE ON A TRUCE NOW AND LATER NEGOTIATE ALL OTHER PROBLEMS, INCLUDING REPATRIATION.

THE INDIAN PLAN PRESENTED BY V.K.KRISHNA MENON CALLS FOR A TRUCE AND FOR A REPATRIATION COMMISSION TO HANDLE RETURN OF ALL PRISONE OF WAR TO THEIR HOMES. IT TAKES UP THE WESTERN PROPOSITION THAT NO PRISONERS SHALL BE FORCED BACK TO HIS COUNTRY AGAINST HIS WILL. VISHINSKY DENOUNCED THAT SECTION IN HIS REJECTION OF THE WHOLE RESOLUTION YESTERDAY.

THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS CONFERENCES OF THE 21 POWERS ON THE MENON PLAN, WITH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SPLITTING ON IMPORTANT DETAILS BUT NOT ON ANY QUESTION OF PRINCIPLE.

PS523PES

A23

BULLETIN

LEAD DAY U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.25-(AP)-A GROUP OF 21 COUNTRIES INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES AGREED UNANIMOUSLY LATE TODAY TO GIVE PRIORITY IN THE CURRENT U.N. DEBATE TO INDIA'S COMPROMISE PLAN ON THE KOREAN PRISONER-OF-WAR ISSUE.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED BY AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SIR PERCY SPENDER AFTER A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION.

THE INDIAN PROPOSAL ALREADY HAS BEEN REJECTED BY RUSSIA, BUT OTHERS ARE DETERMINED TO TAKE UP THE PLAN AS THE BEST OF THE SEVERAL RESOLUTIONS NOW BEFORE THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT APPARENTLY MEANT THAT THE WEEK-END RIFT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAD BEEN HEALED.

IN HIS STATEMENT, SPENDER MENTIONED NO REVISIONS EXCEPT IN THE CONTROVERSIAL ARTICLE DEALING WITH PRISONERS WHO REFUSE TO RETURN HOME. THE UNITED STATES WANTED THIS CLARIFIED TO PROVIDE SPECIFICALLY THAT SUCH PRISONERS WOULD NOT BE DETAINED INDEFINITELY.

ON THIS, SPENDER SAID ONLY:

"IT IS UNDERSTOOD ALSO THAT NECESSARY TEXTUAL CLARIFICATION IN PARAGRAPH 17 WILL BE SOUGHT TO CONFORM TO THE INTENT OF THE PARAGRAPH AS OUTLINED IN STATEMENTS MADE IN THE FIRST (POLITICAL) COMMITTEE."

THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME AS THE SOUTH KOREANS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD NOT ACCEPT ANY TRUCE ARRANGED BY THE U.N. AGAINST THEIR WILL.

IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS Y.T.PYUN SAID:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA CANNOT AND WILL NOT ACCEPT, AGAINST ITS WISHES, ANY ARRANGEMENT OR AGREEMENT OR RESOLUTION IN REGARD TO THE DISPOSITION OF WHAT IT CONSIDERS TO BE ITS CITIZENS OR PART OF ITS HISTORICAL DOMAIN, MADE OR REACHED OR ADOPTED WITHOUT ITS OFFICIAL AND FULL PARTICIPATION WITH THE UNRESTRICTED VOICE SOVEREIGN NATIONS USUALLY EXERCISE IN SIMILAR MATTERS OF EXCLUSIVE CONCERN TO THEMSELVES."

THE STATEMENT, WHICH APPEARED TO RULE OUT ACCEPTANCE OF A TRUCE WORKED OUT BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR THE UNIFIED COMMAND, WAS MADE ON THE EVEN OF A SCHEDULED TRIP TO KOREA BY PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.

KOREA HAS GONE ALL OUT TO PLAN WELCOMES FOR IKE AND IT APPEARED THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD ATTEMPT TO PUT THIS VIEW OVER WITH HIM.

THE GENERAL HAS ALREADY EXPRESSED GENERAL AGREEMENT WITH THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S PRINCIPLES FOR NEGOTIATING A TRUCE.

SOUTH KOREA IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N. NOR IS IT TAKING PART IN THE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM.

THE SOUTH KOREANS HERE ISSUED A BOOKLET TWO WEEKS AGO STRONGLY DENOUNCING U.N. TRUCE EFFORTS AND CALLING FOR COMPLETE LIBERATION OF BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA AND THE CREATION OF A U.N.-ARMED FORCE OF TWO MILLION KOREANS.

IN A SPEECH TO THE U.N.'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, SOUTH KOREA'S CHIEF OBSERVER ALSO SAID THE ONLY END TO THE WAR WHICH HIS GOVERNMENT COULD ACCEPT WAS THE LIBERATION OF ALL KOREA AND THE CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN MANCHURIA TO PROTECT THE BORDER.

HE DENOUNCED ALL RESOLUTIONS NOW BEFORE THE COMMITTEE FOR ENDING THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

TODAY'S STATEMENT WAS SIGNIFICANT IN THREE WAYS:

1. IT REITERATED THE POSITION THAT THE DISPUTED PRISONERS-OF-WAR--WHO THE COMMUNISTS SAY MUST BE SENT HOME--ARE CONSIDERED BY THE PUSAN GOVERNMENT TO BE ITS CITIZENS.

2. IT REITERATED THE SOUTH KOREAN DEMAND THAT THE U.N. CONQUER NORTH KOREA AND REJECT A TRUCE LINE NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL.

3. IT INSISTED ON SOUTH KOREA'S "EXCLUSIVE RIGHT" TO MAKE THE FINAL DECISION.

THE SOUTH KOREAN STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AS U.N. DELEGATES MADE PLANS TO GET PRIORITY FOR AN INDIAN PLAN ON BREAKING THE PRISONER OF WAR DEADLOCK. THE PLANS WERE PUSHED DESPITE RUSSIA'S FLAT REJECTION OF THE INDIAN PROPOSAL.

RUSSIA EXPRESSED DEEP DISAPPROVAL OF GIVING THE INDIAN PROPOSAL PRIORITY WHEN THE COMMITTEE MET THIS MORNING. NEW ZEALAND SAID MEMBERS NEEDED MORE TIME TO STUDY THE REVISED INDIAN DRAFT BEFORE DECIDING ON PRIORITY. THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW WITHOUT MAKING A DECISION.

TWENTY-ONE POWERS, SPONSORS OF A RESOLUTION BACKING UP THE UNIFIED COMMAND'S REFUSAL TO RETURN FORCIBLY THOSE RED PRISONERS WHO SAID THEY WERE AFRAID TO GO, SCHEDULED A MEETING FOR LATE TODAY TO DECIDE THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD PRIORITY.

1952

THESE DELEGATES SAID EVEN THOUGH THE RUSSIANS HAD REJECTED THE PLAN, THEY FELT THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD ENDORSE IT AND LEAVE IT UP TO THE CHINESE REDS AND NORTH KOREANS AT PANMUNJOM TO ACCEPT IT OR FACE WORLD CENSURE BY TURNING IT DOWN.

SUPPORTERS OF THE INDIAN PROPOSALS PLANNED A BITTER FIGHT AGAINST CERTAIN SOVIET BLOC OPPOSITION IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHICH TODAY (AT 10:30 A.M. EST) WAS TO TAKE UP A MOTION TO PUT INDIA'S PLAN AT THE TOP OF THE LIST OF KOREAN RESOLUTIONS TO BE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY YESTERDAY CRUSHED THE WIDESPREAD HOPES HERE THAT INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON HAD FOUND AT LEAST A FORMULA FOR ENDING THE DEADLOCKED POW ISSUE HOLDING UP A KOREAN ARMISTICE. THE RUSSIAN DENOUNCED THE INDIAN PLAN AS "UNSATISFACTORY AND UNACCEPTABLE." HE SAID ONLY HIS OWN RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE FOLLOWED BY A PEACE CONFERENCE ON PRISONER REPATRIATION AND ALL OTHER KOREAN ISSUES WOULD STOP THE FIGHTING.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, WHO DISAGREED WITH SOME POINTS OF THE MENON PLAN AS BEING TOO VAGUE, SAID THE UNITED STATES IS "WHOLLY IN AGREEMENT WITH THE SPIRIT OF THIS RESOLUTION." HE URGED THE COMMITTEE TO CONTINUE TO SEEK A SOLUTION IN SPITE OF THE DESPAIR VISHINSKY HAD CAST OVER THE BODY.

THE MENON PLAN, ALREADY REVISED ALONG LINES SUGGESTED BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, CALLS FOR A FOUR-POWER COMMISSION HEADED BY A FIFTH-POWER UMPIRE TO TAKE CHARGE OF REPATRIATING PRISONERS AND TO CARE FOR THOSE WHO REFUSE TO GO HOME UNTIL A POLITICAL CONFERENCE DECIDES THEIR FATE.

ACHESON'S PRAISE OF THE BROAD OUTLINES OF THE INDIAN RESOLUTION GLOSSED OVER, FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST, THE SERIOUS SPLIT BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN OVER ITS DETAILS.

A18

THE AMERICANS CONTINUED TO DEMAND THAT THE RESOLUTION SPELL OUT IN CLEAREST DETAIL ALL THE MECHANICS OF REPATRIATING AND RESETTLING ALL PRISONERS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. ACHESON STRONGLY OPPOSED LEAVING TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE THE FATE OF THOSE WHO DON'T WANT TO GO BACK TO COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELANDS. HE PREDICTED SUCH A CONFERENCE WAS BOUND TO DEADLOCK AND WOULD RESULT IN THE INDEFINITE DETENTION OF THOSE PRISONERS.

BUT HE SAID: "WE ALL WANT THE SAME THING. IF THOSE DIFFICULTIES ARE MET, MY GOVERNMENT WILL SUPPORT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION AND WILL LOYALLY AND FAITHFULLY ATTEMPT TO CARRY IT OUT."

IRAN'S NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, PROPOSING THE INDIAN RESOLUTION BE GIVEN PRIORITY, SAID HE HOPED OTHER COUNTRIES WHO HAVE PUT UP RESOLUTIONS ON THE QUESTION WOULD WITHDRAW THEM AND THROW THEIR FULL SUPPORT BEHIND MENON'S PLAN.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.S. WOULD WITHDRAW ITS OWN RESOLUTION, CALLING ON THE ASSEMBLY TO APPROVE THE U.N. COMMAND'S STAND AGAINST FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS AND TO URGE THE COMMUNIST TO ACCEPT A TRUCE ON THOSE TERMS. VISHINSKY ALSO HAD MADE IT PLAIN THAT RUSSIA WOULD NOT WITHDRAW HER RESOLUTION IN FAVOR OF THE INDIANS.

BRITAIN AND 19 OTHER NATIONS HAD ENTERED THEIR NAMES AS CO-SPONSORS OF THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION WHEN THE ASSEMBLY FIRST STARTED THIS YEAR'S SESSION. BUT WHEN THE INDIAN PLAN CAME OUT LAST WEEK, BRITAIN AND SEVERAL OTHERS FELT IT HAD A BETTER CHANCE OF LEADING TO A TRUCE.

WHETHER THE U.S. WOULD SUPPORT THE INDIAN PLAN OVER ITS OWN APPEARED TO DEPEND ON WHETHER MENON AGREES TO REVISE HIS RESOLUTION ALONG THE LINES LAID DOWN BY ACHESON. THE INDIAN, DISAPPOINTMENT OVER THE VISHINSKY BLAST WRITTEN PLAINLY ON HIS FACE, DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE WOULD AGREE TO THE CHANGES THE U.S. DEMANDS. HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE WOULD SPEAK ON HIS RESOLUTION IF IT WERE GIVEN PRIORITY.

JR313AES

A148

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.25-(AP)-SOUTH AFRICA AND THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO AGREE ON WHAT TO DO WITH DISPUTED SOUTHWEST AFRICA, A PRE-WORLD WAR I GERMAN COLONY, A SPECIAL COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY.

THE U.N. WANTS TO MAKE THE TERRITORY A TRUSTEESHIP AND HAVE SOUTH AFRICA REPORT HERE ON ITS ADMINISTRATION. SOUTH AFRICA HAS OFFERED TO ACCEPT SOME SORT OF MANDATE SUPERVISED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

SOUTH AFRICA HELD THE TERRITORY UNDER A MANDATE FROM THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

THE FIVE-NATION NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE MADE UP OF NORWAY, SYRIA, THAILAND, THE U.S. AND URUGUAY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE DOOR WAS LEFT OPEN FOR FURTHER CONSULTATIONS WITH SOUTH AFRICA.

N1226PES

B12

--17--Q

BY TOM HOGE (330)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 25-(AP)-EGYPT TOLD THE U.N. TODAY THAT PEACE IN THE SMOULDERING MIDDLE EAST DEPENDS LARGELY ON A JUST SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF ARAB REFUGEES WHO FLED FROM THE PALESTINE WAR.

EGYPT'S ABDEL MONEM MOSTAFA OPENED DEBATE ON THE TOUCHY ISSUE BEFORE THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE WITH AN HOUR-LONG PRESENTATION OF ARAB GRIEVANCES.

DEBATE CENTERED ON A PROPOSAL OF THE SIX ARAB STATES--EGYPT, IRAQ, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRA AND YEMEN--TO ASSESS PROGRESS OF THE U.N. PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION.

AT THE OUTSET, AN IRAQI PROPOSAL THAT A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PALESTINE REFUGEES BE ASKED TO SPEAK BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WAS KNOCKED DOWN 14-13 WITH BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND ISRAEL VOICING THE OPPOSITION.

IN HIS TALK, MOSTAFA CHARGED THAT U.N. ACTION ON THE REFUGEE PROBLEM TO DATE HAD "SHATTERED ITS OWN PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES"--THE MAINTENACE OF PEACE AND THE RIGHT OF PERSONS TO SELF-DETERMINATION.

THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION, MOSTAFA DECLARED, HAD DONE LITTLE TO SOLVE THE REFUGEE PROBLEM OVER THE PAST FOUR YEARS. JEWISH IMMIGRANTS WERE POURING IN FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD, HE SAID, TO TAKE OVER ARAB HOMES EVACUATED DURING THE PALESTINE WAR AND ARABS WHO TRIED TO RETURN WERE "STOPPED AND SOMETIMES KILLED."

MOSTAFA CHARGED THAT ISRAEL'S POLICIES "TAKE US BACK TO THE DARKEST PRACTICES OF MEDIEVAL CRUELTY" AND OFFER NO SOLUTION. HE DECLARED THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION HAD FAILED TO PREVENT "ATROCITIES" IN PALESTINE.

HE SAID CONTINUED JEWISH IMMIGRATION INTO ISRAEL COULD HAVE BUT TWO RESULTS--TO PREVENT RETURN OF ARAB REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMELANDS AND TO BRING ABOUT JEWISH EXPANSION.

IRAQ'S CHIEF DELEGATE, MOHAMED FADIL AL-JAMALI, DECLARED THAT THE PALESTINE ISSUE HAD SUFFERED FROM IGNORANCE BY THE WORLD IN GENERAL. UNTIL THE U.N. UNDERSTOOD THE ARAB WORLD'S FEELINGS ON THIS ISSUE, HE DECLARED, PEACE AND SECURITY COULD NOT BE OBTAINED.

MEXICO'S LUIS QUINTAN ILLA APPEALED TO THE DELEGATES TO APPROACH THE PALESTINE ISSUE OBJECTIVELY AND IN A SPIRIT OF "HARMONY AND FRIENDSHIP."

BOTH THE ARABS AND JEWS HAD MADE GREAT CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE WORLD, HE SAID, AND MEXICO, LIKE ALL LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS, HAD SYMPATHY FOR BOTH SIDES.

ISRAEL'S CHIEF DELEGATE, ABBA EBAN, AGREED THAT THE DEBATE SHOULD BE KEPT OBJECTIVE, AND PLEDGED THAT HIS DELEGATION WOULD MAINTAIN A MODERATE TONE.

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A191
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25-(AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY APPROVED A SUPPLEMENTARY APPROPRIATION OF $2,450,880, BRINGING THE WOR ORGANIZATION'S TOTAL BUDGET FOR 1952 UP TO $50,539,200.
K311PES

A61
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25-(AP)-V. K. KRISHNA MENON, AUTHOR OF A COMPROMISE PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR AND A LONG-TIME STUDENT OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE, ASKED A REPORTER TODAY THE MEANING OF THE WORD "KAYO." HE SAID HE SAW THE WORD IN A NEWSPAPER.
THE REPORTER REPLIED KAYO MEANT "KNOCK OUT" AND IS A BIT OF AMERICAN SLANG.
MENON THANKED HIM AND WALKED AWAY -- THE WORD HAD BEEN USED IN DESCRIBING WHAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY DID TO MENON'S PLAN IN A LONG SPEECH YESTERDAY.
UM834PE

1952

A70 (260)
BY OSGOOD CARUTHERS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25-(AP)-BIBLES FOR JOSEPH STALIN AND ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY FINALLY GOT DELIVERED TODAY AT THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC MISSION.

TWO PASTORS, WITH THE RUSSIAN-LANAGUAGE BIBLES IN HAND, GOT A DAY-LONG RUN-AROUND BEFORE THEIR GIFTS WERE ACCEPTED.
THEY NEVER ACTUALLY TAGGED VISHINSKY, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER WHO IS HERE AS CHIEF RUSSIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, BUT A MISSION AID SAID HE WOULD SEE THAT VISHINSKY GOT THE BOOKS.
ELDER LIGHTFOOT SOLOMON MICHAUX,RADIO PREACHER, AND PASTOR BASIL A. MALOF, REFUGEE RUSSIAN PROTESTANT MINISTER, ASKED VISHINSKY IN AN ACCOMPANYING LETTER TO GIVE STALIN ONE. THEY UNDERLINED THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT AND ASKED THE RUSSIANS TO ACCEPT IT AS A "PLATFORM OF PEACE."
IN THEIR PURSUIT OF VISHINSKY, THEY WENT TO THE SOVIET MISSION ON PARK AVENUE AND WERE TOLD HE WAS AT THE U.N.; WHEN THEY CAME HERE THEY WERE TOLD HE WAS BACK AT THE MISSION. THEN THEY SETTLED FOR DELIVERY THROUGH THE MISSION AIDE.
THEY ALSO LEFT BIBLES AT THE U.N. FOR SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND MRS. FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, AND AMERICAN DELEGATE.
HEADING AN ORGANIZATION CALLED THE BIBLE SPONSORING ASSOCIATION, THE TWO PASTORS SAID THEY HAD SEVERAL THOUSAND RUSSIAN BIBLES ALREADY PRINTED AND HOPED TO GET THEM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
OFFICIALS OF THE AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY, WHICH HAS NO COMNECTION WITH THE MICHAUX-MALOF GROUP, SAID THEIR ORGANIZATION SENT OVER 100,000 RUSSIAN BIBLES TO THE SOVIET UNION BEGINNING IN 1946 BUT HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM METROPOLITAN ALEXEI, HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH,SAYING HE COULD "RECEIVE NO MORE GOODS."
THE AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY ALSO HAS APPROACHED THE SOVIET U.N. MISSION HERE AND OFFERED TO SEND MORE BIBLES TO RUSSIA.
TA901PES

1952

A78 (240)
NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE
BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25-(AP)-ISRAEL'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE U.N., ABBA S.EBAN, SAID TODAY HE WOULD LAY BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS A COMPLETE "BLUEPRINT FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
EBAN TOLD A GROUP OF U.N. CORRESPONDENTS HE BELIEVED THE TIME HAD COME FOR A FRESH START TOWARD SETTLING THE EXPLOSIVE ISRAELI-ARAB SITUATION WHICH HAS SHOWN LITTLE SIGN OF IMPROVEMENT SINCE THE ARMISTICE ENDED OPEN CONFLICT IN 1948.
THE ISRAELI DELEGATE OUTLINED HIS VIEWS AS THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OPENED DEBATE ON THE PALESTINE QUESTION. AT THAT MEETING EGYPT WARNED THAT PEACE IN THE SMOULDERING MIDDLE EAST DEPENDS LARGELY ON A JUST SOLUTION OF THE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM.
EBAN PROFESSED TO FEEL THAT THE NEW REGIME OF PREMIER-MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB IN EGYPT MIGHT BE MORE WILLING TO TALK TERMS WITH ISRAEL THAN THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT, ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NOT YET MUCH DIRECT EVIDENCE OF THIS.
HE SAID HIS MAIN SPEECH IN THE CURRENT PALESTINE DEBATE WOULD BE DEVOTED TO:
1. DESCRIBING A BLUEPRINT FOR PEACE IN DETAIL.
2. PROVING THAT THE WHOLE BLUEPRINT WOULD BE USELESS WITHOUT DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS.
DURING THE MORNING DEBATE, EGYPT'S ABDEL MONEM MOSTAFA DECLARED JEWISH IMMIGRANTS WERE POURING INTO ISRAEL FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD TO TAKE OVER ARAB HOMES EVACUATED DURING THE PALESTINE WAR. HE SAID ARABS WHO TRIED TO RETURN WERE "STOPPED AND SOMETIMES KILLED."
IRAQ'S CHIEF DELEGATE, FADHIL JAMALI, SAID PEACE AND SECURITY COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED IN THE MIDDLE EAST UNTIL THE U.N. UNDERRSTOOD ARAB FEELINGS.
TA932PES

A129
(540)
UNDATED U.N. INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
THE TIMING OF MOSCOW'S REJECTION OF INDIA'S COMPROMISE PROPOSAL FOR A KOREAN TRUCE MAY GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS A SERIOUS SOVIET BLUNDER. BUT THE KREMLIN PROBABLY CONSIDERED ITSELF FORCED INTO THE HASTY REJECTION.
THE SOVIET MOVE COULD HAVE BEEN PREDICTED WITH CONFIDENCE--BUT NOT THE TIME ELEMENT. THERE IS NO QUESTION MOSCOW DICTATED THE ORDERS HURRIEDLY. SATELLITE POLAND'S DELEGATE SUDDENLY CALLED OFF HIS PLANS TO SPEAK ON THE PROPOSAL YESTERDAY. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY WANTED TO SPEAK, AND IN A HURRY.
WHAT VISHINSKY HAD TO SAY INDICATED SEVERAL THINGS:
1. THE USSR IS NOT INTERESTED IN PEACE IN KOREA, BUT SIMPLY IN TALKING ABOUT IT.
2. MOSCOW DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WAS A REAL BRITISH-AMERICAN SPLIT OVER THE INDIAN PROPOSAL, BUT LOOKED UPON THE DIFFERENCES AS A MANEUVER TO FORCE THE SOVIET HAND.
3. MOSCOW HAS TIGHTENED THE SCREWS ON THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AND IS DICTATING TO PEIPING ON EVERY STEP OF THE KOREAN DISCUSSIONS. THIS IMPRESSION GROWS: WITH THE CONTINUING HEAVY BURDEN OF THE KOREAN WAR, DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THEIR RUSSIAN ALLIES HAVE BEEN COMING MORE TO THE FORE.
VISHINSKY TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS--DASHING TRUCE HOPES IN THE

1952

PROCESS--THAT ONLY THE SOVIET RESOLUTION, EMBODYING TERMS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE UNITED STATES, WAS ACCEPTABLE TO MOSCOW IN THE KOREAN ISSUE. THIS INVOLVES A GENERAL 11-NATION COMMISSION TO HANDLE ALL KOREAN QUESTIONS, INCLUDING THE REPATRIATION ISSUE. RED CHINA AND RED NORTH KOREA, AS WELL AS THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WOULD BE ON THIS COMMISSION. IT COULD RESULT IN MAKING THE KOREAN PENINSULA A BRISTLING ARMED CAMP FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD.

THE VISHINSKY PRONOUNCEMENT ILLUMINATES THE WHOLE SOVIET MANEUVER WHICH BEGAN IN THE SUMMER OF 1951 WITH THE MOSCOW PROPOSALS PURPORTEDLY LOOKING TOWARD AN ARMISTICE. IT INDICATES THAT HAVING GAMBLED DESPERATELY AND UNSUCCESSFULLY TO SECURE THE WHOLE KOREAN PENINSULA FOR THE USSR, THE RUSSIANS INTENDED TO PERPETUATE A STALEMATE COSTING MOSCOW LITTLE AND THE UNITED STATES A GREAT DEAL. IT COULD ALSO SERVE AS A CONSTANT IRRITANT IN THE RELATIONS AMONG THE FREE NATIONS ALLIED IN THE DEFENSE OF SOUTH KOREA.

A130

1952

THE SURPRISE CAME WITH THE HASTE OF MOSCOW'S REJECTION OF INDIA'S PROPOSAL. THIS SUGGESTS THAT MOSCOW SUSPECTED THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS OF COOKING UP THE APPEARANCE OF A DEEP SPLIT TO MANEUVER THE USSR INTO AN UNTENABLE POSITION. BUT IT SUGGESTS SOMETHING MORE IMPORTANT. ORDINARILY, MOSCOW WOULD HAVE REVELED IN THE PROSPECT OF A WIDENING SPLIT IN BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND WOULD HAVE DONE ALL POSSIBLE TO FAN IT.

HOWEVER, MOSCOW BELIEVED IT HAD TO ACT SWIFTLY. THERE SEEMS ONLY ONE ANSWER TO THIS. THAT IS, THAT THE INDIANS, BEFORE GOING AHEAD WITH THEIR PROPOSAL, HAD SOME SORT OF GREEN LIGHT FROM THE PEIPING REGIME. POSSIBLY, THE COMMUNIST CHINESE ACTUALLY DO WANT TO GET OUT FROM UNDER THE AWFUL COST OF THE KOREAN WAR BY ANY FACE-SAVING DEVICE AVAILABLE.

VISHINSKY, THUS, APPARENTLY HAS GIVEN A FIRM "NO" TO PEIPING. IN SO DOING, HE HAS DEPRESSED AND OUTRAGED THE INDIANS AND OTHER ASIANS WHO APPEARED TO HAVE PINNED GREAT HOPES ON THE PROPOSAL. HE HAS ALSO, AUTOMATICALLY, HEALED THE BRITISH-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES BROUGHT ON BY THE INDIAN PROPOSAL.

THERE IS NO QUICK WAY OF GUAGING PEIPING'S DISAPPOINTMENT. BUT THE SOVIET ACTION MAY BE ONE MORE STRAW ON THE CAMEL'S BACK.

N1121AES

A25

95

1952

NEW YORK, NOV.25-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE OF AGREEMENT OF THE MAJORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE INDIAN RESOLUTION ON THE KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR QUESTION.

EDEN WHO SPOKE JUST BEFORE LEAVING FOR LONDON FROM IDELWILD AIRPORT, SAID HE BELIEVED THERE WAS A "VERY GOOD CHANCE" OF AGREEMENT ON THE RESOLUTION, "MAYBE WITH SOME CLARIFICATIONS."

EDEN ADDED:

"THE SOVIET INTERVENTION YESTERDAY SHOULD NOT--I REPEAT NOT --DETER US FROM THAT ENDEAVOR. IT MAY BE THAT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION, OWING TO THE SOVIET ATTITUDE, CANNOT HELP TO PROVIDE A BASIS FOR TRUCE DISCUSSIONS NOW. BUT IT MAY YET BE OF SERVICE IN PREPARING THE WAY FOR PEACE. IT WILL CERTAINLY BE A VALUABLE GAIN IF ALL THE OTHER NATIONS EXCEPT THE SOVIET BLOC CAN AGREE ON THE RESOLUTION AND ON THE COURSE THEY WOULD PURSUE TO END THE KOREAN DEADLOCK."

EDEN, IN A 20-MINUTE NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE AIRPORT, ALSO MINIMIZED THE REPORTED SPLIT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HIS COUNTRY ON THE RESOLUTION. HE SAID:

"THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE IN PRINCIPLE, NOR HAS THERE BEEN AT ANY TIME BETWEEN THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE DELEGATES AT THE UNITED NATIONS. WE HAVE ALL TAKEN A STAND WHICH I THINK I EXPRESSED IN MY SPEECH WHEN I SAID THAT FORCE SHALL NOT BE USED EITHER TO PREVENT OR EFFECT THE RETURN OF PRISONERS OF WAR. IN OTHER WORDS, WE ALL AGREED THERE IS TO BE NO FORCIBLE REPATRIATION."

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A149

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.25-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WILL LEAVE BY PLANE FOR LONDON LATE TODAY. AIDES SAID HE IS INTERRUPTING HIS PERSONAL DIRECTION OF BRITAIN'S PART IN THE KOREAN DEBATE TO ATTEND A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC CONFERENCE WHICH OPENS IN LONDON THURSDAY.

N1228PES

A133

PRECEDE NEW YORK A25

LONDON, NOV. 26-(AP)-AN OIL LEAK FORCED THE PLANE BRINGING BRITISH FOREIGN SECRSTARY ANTHONY EDEN AND AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES FROM NEW YORK TO LONDON TO RETURN LAST NIGHT TO GANDER, NEWFOUNDLAND.

BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS OFFICIALS SAID THE FLIGHT, ORIGINALLY DUE HERE AT 9:45 A.M. (4:45 A.M. EST), NOW WAS EXPECTED IN LATE AFTERNOON.

SN149AES

B38

NIGHT LEAD PROVOO (330)

NEW YORK, NOV.25-(AP)-THE DEFENSE AT JOHN D. PROVOO'S TREASON TRIAL SOUGHT TODAY TO BLAME THE DEATH OF A CAPTIVE AMERICAN OFFICER SQUARELY ON A JAPANESE EXECUTIONER.

THE JAPANESE, SEITARO FUJITA, A FIVE-FOOT TALL FORMER SERGEANT, BLAMED PROVOO'S COMPLAINTS FOR THE WARTIME EXECUTION OF CAPT. BURTON C. THOMSON ON CORREGIDOR.

BUT ON CROSS EXAMINATION, DEFENSE LAWYER MURRAY E. GOTTESMAN--WHO ONCE FEFENDED FUJITA AT A WAR CRIMES TRIAL--READ FROM AN ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE'S REVIEW OF THOMSON'S EXECUTION. IT SAID IN PART:

1952

"FUJITA MALICIOUSLY AND MALIGNANTLY INSTIGATED THE FATAL AND ILLEGAL ACTION AND LATER VOLUNTARILY PARTICIPATED THEREIN."

THE GOVERNMENT IMMEDIATELY RAISED OBJECTIONS TO THIS EVIDENCE AND THE TRIAL RECESSED OVERNIGHT BEFORE THE MATTER COULD BE PRESSED FURTHER.

THE 35-YEAR-OLD PROVOO IS ON TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE, ACCUSED OF GOING OVER TO THE JAPANESE SIDE AFTER HE WAS CAPTURED ON CORREGIDOR IN 1942.

THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES THAT HE BETRAYED CAPT. THOMSON TO DEATH AT THE HANDS OF THE JAPANESE.

FUJITA IS SERVING 30 YEARS IN PRISON IN TOKYO FOR HELPING EXECUTE THOMSON, WHO WAS TIED TO A BUSH AND SHOT.

THE JAPANESE VETERAN TESTIFIED PROVOO ASKED HIM TO TELL HIS SUPERIORS THAT THOMSON WAS "VERY ANTI-JAPANESE" AND HAD A "REBELLIOUS ATTITUDE."

FUJITA SAID HE DID SO AND THAT THE JAPANESE THEN ORDERED THOMSON'S EXECUTION.

THE WITNESS SAID PROVOO GOT MAD WHEN THOMSON REFUSED TO LOAN HIM AMERICAN NAPKINS AND TABLE CLOTHS TO FETE A VISITING JAPANESE FIELD MARSHAL.

GOTTESMAN PRODUCED A LETTER WRITTEN HIM IN 1950 BY FUJITA IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES ABOUT PROVOO. SGT. FUJITA ADMITTED WRITING:

B39

"OTHER THAN THE FACT THAT HE "PROVOO) SERVED AS A LIAISON MAN BETWEEN THE JAPANESE ARMY AND AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR, I DO NOT KNOW ANYTHING."

FUJITA, HIS HANDS CLASPED QUIETLY IN HIS LAP, SAID HE WROTE THAT ONLY BECAUSE HE COULDN'T UNDERSTAND THE QUESTIONS GOTTESMAN PUT TO

HIM IN HIS LETTER OF INQUIRY.
"I JUST ANSWERED THE QUESTIONS I UNDERSTOOD," SAID THE JAPANESE-SPEAKING WITNESS THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.
HE ADDED THAT MANY OF THE EVENTS ON CORREGIDOR ESCAPED HIS MEMORY WHEN GOTTESMAN FIRST CONTACTED HIM BY LETTER.
"WHAT I AM TESTIFYING NOW IS THE MOST COMPLETE TRUTH," SAID FUJITA.
WB752PES

30.24- 7067

1952

A145
(160)
NEW YORK, NOV.25-(AP)-IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES TODAY SEIZED THE PASSPORTS OF AN AMERICAN COUPLE ON THEIR RETURN FROM A TRIP ABROAD DURING WHICH THEY REPORTEDLY ATTENDED A PEACE CONFERENCE IN RED CHINA.
ON ORDERS OF MRS.RUTH B.SHIPLEY, CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT PASSPORT DIVISION, PASSPORTS WERE TAKEN FROM HENRY WILLCOX AND HIS WIFE, ANITA, ON THEIR ARRIVAL AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT.
NO REASON WAS GIVEN.
HOWEVER, LAST SEPTEMBER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID A GROUP OF AMERICANS WHO REPORTEDLY ATTENDED THE "ASIAN AND PACIFIC PEACE CONFERENCE" AT PEIPING, CHINA, FACED LOSS OF PASSPORTS AND POSSIBLE PROSECUTION.
THE PEIPING RADIO LISTED HENRY WILLCOX, AN ENGINEER, AND ANITA WILLCOX, AN ARTIST, AMONG AMERICANS AT THE CONFERENCE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH DOES NOT ISSUE PASSPORTS FOR RED CHINA, SAID AT THE TIME THAT WILLCOX AND HIS WIFE OBTAINED PASSPORTS LAST AUGUST TO GO TO FRANCE AND POSSIBLY TURKEY.
WILLCOX WAS DESCRIBED AS AN ENGINEER AND CONTRACTOR CONNECTED WITH THE WILLCOX CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC., OF LONG ISLAND CITY, QUEENS. AT THE COMPANY, A SPOKESMAN SAID WILLCOX HAD BEEN "ON A VACATION TRIP AS FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED."
N1209PES

1952

A139
NEW YORK, NOV.25-(AP)-MARINE LT.ALLEN MACY DULLES, NEPHEW OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO WAS LISTED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AS KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA, IS ALIVE, FAMILY ASSOCIATES SAID TODAY.
THE SECRETARY OF HIS FATHER, ALLEN W.DULLES, SAID A LATE REPORT FROM TOKYO SAID THAT YOUNG DULLES IS ALIVE IN A HOSPITAL. HE WAS REPORTED CRITICALLY WOUNDED NINE DAYS AGO.
HIS FATHER IS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. HIS UNCLE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WAS NAMED LAST WEEK BY PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER TO BE SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE NEW ADMINISTRATION.
N1145AES

END
NOV 25 1952

START NOVEMBER 26, 1952

30.24- 7069

A110KX (TOP)
(200)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD WAR

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

SEOUL, THURSDAY, NOV. 27-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS SLIPPED OUT OF THEIR CAVES AND TUNNELS ON THE YOKE AT SNIPER RIDGE'S NORTHERN END IN THE PRE-DAWN DARK AND ATTACKED SOUTH KOREANS ON THIS THANKSGIVING DAY.

SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS ON PINPOINT HILL AND ROCKY POINT HURLED BACK THREE ASSAULTS IN THE FIRST HOUR. THE FIRST AND LARGEST WAS MADE BY ABOUT 175 RED TROOPS.

ALLIED BIG GUNS BOOMED OUT AGAINST THE CHINESE ON THIS SECTOR OF THE CENTRAL FRONT.

IN THE WEST, ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES TANGLED WITH CHINESE UNITS SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM AND WEST OF YONCHON BEFORE DAWN.

THE WEATHER WARMED ALL ALONG THE 155-MILE BATTLE LINE THIS MORNING, GIVING GIS WHO HAD BEEN SHIVERING IN BUNKERS AND FOXHOLES AN IMMEDIAT CAUSE FOR THANKSGIVING.

ALLIED WARPLANES ROARED OUT AGAIN LAST NIGHT IN RAIDS ON COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES.

THIRTEEN B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA BOMBED A 1,700 FOOT RAILROAD BRIDGE AT PYONGYANG, A SUPPLY CENTER AT KYOMIPO AND RED FRONT LINE POSITIONS.

B-26 INTRUDER PILOTS CLAIMED 65 RED TRUCKS KNOCKED OUT ALONG NORTH KOREAN ROADS AND 40 FIRES IGNITED IN BIG SUPPLY CENTER. SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS INDICATED THE NIGHT-FLYING LIGHT BOMBERS HAD HIT AMMUNITION STORES.

THE U. S. AIR FORCE CROWNED AS ITS 23RD JET ACE TODAY, A TEXAN WHO FLEW IN TO RESCUE A BUDDY THEN SHOT DOWN HIS FIFTH MIG WITH GUNSIGHTS THAT WEREN'T WORKING.

THE 23RD ACE MADE HIS KILL LAST SATURDAY. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE DID NOT ANNOUNCE IT UNTIL THANKSGIVING EVE, AFTER STUDYING FILM FROM HIS GUN CAMERA.

THE NEW ACE IS LT. CECIL G. FOSTER, 27, OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX. HE TOLD ABOUT IT TODAY.

FOSTER AND HIS WINGMAN--LT. EDMOND G. HEPNER OF SELMA, OKLA.--- HAD RUN ALMOST OUT OF FUEL IN FOUR HEAD-ON PASSES WITH FOUR COMMUNIST MIGS, AND HAD HEADED FOR HOME WITH THE RED JETS CHASING THEM.

THE COMMUNIST PLANES STARTED FIRING AT HEPNER.

"I DID A ROLL OVER THE FIRST MIG AND LATCHED ONTO THE SECOND ONE WHO HAD ALREADY MOVED IN BEHIND HEPNER," FOSTER SAID. "MY SIGHT WAS OUT AND I HAD TO FIRE BY TRACERS."

FOSTER EMPTIED HIS GUNS AT 400 FEET, AND THE MIG PILOT BAILED OUT. THE TWO AMERICANS HAD JUST ENOUGH FUEL TO GET BACK TO BASE.

"WHEN I LANDED," FOSTER SAID, "THE TANKS WERE BONE DRY."

ON THE GROUND, EVEN THE CENTRAL FRONT TURNED QUIET YESTERDAY AFTER CHINESE TRIED TO DRIVE U. N. TROOPS OFF POSITIONS THEY HOLD ON THE SOUTHERN SLOPES OF JACKSON HEIGHTS EARLY WEDNESDAY.

THE REDS SENT THREE PLATOONS INTO THE ATTACK BEHIND A HEAVY ARTILLERY BARRAGE. ALLIED INFANRYMENPULLED BACK TEMPORARILY, BUT REOCCUPIED THEIR OLD POSITIONS AFTER THE RED ASSAULT FADED.

ELSEWHERE THE ARMY REPORTED THE FRONT WAS QUIET EXCEPT FOR SMALL PROBES OR PATROL ACTIONS.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THE SMALLEST WEEKY INCREASE IN CASUALTIES IN FIVE MONTHS. THE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED 271 NEW CASUALTIES, BRINGING TOTAL U. S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN THE KOREA WAR TO 126,997. THE FIGURE INCLUDES 22,258 BATTLE DEATHS.)

(A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED RED SHORE GUNS "SANK DESTROYER NO. 449 OF TANCHON" ON THE EAST COAST. SUCH CLAIMS ARE FREQUENT, BUT RARELY TRUE. THE U.S. NAVY HAS AN ESCORT DESTROYER 449, THE NICHOLAS, AND AN ESCORT VESSEL 449, THE HANNA.)
FJ608PCS

A74FX

FIRST LEAD WAR (200)

1952

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, NOV. 26-(AP)-ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS SLAMMED HIGH EXPLOSIVES AND FLAMING JELLIED GASOLINE ON A SPRAWLING RED TROOP AND SUPPLY CONCENTRATION NEAR WONSAN ON THE COMMUNIST EAST COAST TODAY.

PILOTS SAID THE WHOLE AREA BURST INTO FLAME. DENSE CLOUDS OF SMOKE ROSE THOUSANDS OF FEET. FIVE LARGE SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS WERE TOUCHED OFF, INDICATING DIRECT HITS ON AMMUNITION STORES.

U.S. SABRE JETS AND COMMUNIST MIG-15S CLASHED DEEP OVER NORTH KOREA. ALLIED PILOTS MADE NO CLAIMS OF DAMAGE OR DESTRUCTION.

ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT, U.N. INFANTRYMEN HURLED BACK AN ASSAULT BY ABOUT 120 SCREAMING CHINESE REDS WHO STORMED THEIR CENTRAL FRONT POSITIONS ON THE SOUTHERN SLOPES OF JACKSON HEIGHTS. THE SAVAGE, CLOSE-QUARTERS FIGHTING RAGED FOR FOUR HOURS.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THAT LT.CECIL G.FOSTER OF SAN ANTONIO KNOCKED DOWN HIS FIFTH COMMUNIST WARPLANE SATURDAY AND BECAME AMERICA'S 24TH ACE OF THE KOREAN WAR. FOSTER'S CLAIM WAS CONFIRMED AFTER A STUDY OF GUN CAMERA FILM.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO CONFIRMED THAT MAJ.VERNON J.LYLE, ALEXANDRIA, VA., SHOT DOWN A MIG-15 FRIDAY.

THE RED ASSAULT ON JACKSON HEIGHTS EXPLODED SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT. COMMUNIST ARTILLERY UNLEASHED A TERRIFIC BARRAGE BEFORE THE INFANTRY ATTACK AND KEPT LOBBING HIGH EXPLOSIVES INTO THE ALLIED POSITIONS DURING THE FIGHT.

THE REDS WERE DRIVEN OFF AFTER A VICIOUS HAND GRENADE AND SMALL ARMS BATTLE.

THAT WAS THE ONLY ACTION OF ANY SIZE ALONG THE BLEAK 155-MILE KOREAN BATTLELINE.

ELSEWHERE, EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED ONLY SMALL SKIRMISHES AND PATROL CLASHES.

IN THE AIR WAR, B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA BLASTED RED ARTILLERY POSITIONS ON THE BATTLELINE AND COMMUNIST TROOP AND SUPPLY AREAS DEEP IN NORTH KOREAN IN PRE-DAWN RAIDS.

B-26 BOMBERS REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 155 TRUCKS LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY. THAT BROUGHT THE TOLL FOR THE PAST 11 DAYS TO APPROXIMATELY 1,400 RED TRUCKS.

THE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON THE JACKSON HEIGHTS POSITIONS CAPPED A SERIES OF SMALLER CHINESE STABS THE PAST FEW NIGHTS. THE REDS HOLD JACKSON HEIGHTS PROPER BUT ALLIED FORCES OCCUPY THE SOUTHERN SLOPE.
CC302APS

B57KX Q

1952

SEOUL, NOV. 26-(AP)-LT. CECIL G.FOSTER OF SAN ANTONIO OFFICIALLY BECAME AMERICA'S 23RD ACE OF THE KOREAN WAR TODAY, FOUR DAYS AFTER HE SHOT DOWN HIS FIFTH COMMUNIST MIG-15 IN AN AIR BATTLE OVER NORTH KOREA.

FOSTER, OF 543 W.OLMOS DRIVE, SAN ANTONIO, CLAIMED HIS MIG KILL AFTER SATURDAY'S BATTLE. THE AIR FORCE CONFIRMED IT TODAY AFTER STUDYING GUN CAMERA FILM.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO CREDITED MAJ. VERNON J.LYLE, 924 MANOR ROAD, ALEXANDRIA, VA., WITH A MIG DOWNED FRIDAY. IT WAS HIS SECOND.
HU817ACS

B20KX (Q)
(250)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV. 27-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO CHARGED TODAY THAT AN INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPORT ON ALLIED PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS HAD SHOWN FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT 909 COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR "WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED" IN AUGUST AND DECEMBER, OF 1951.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, WHICH DOES NOT COMMENT ON COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS, HAS REPORTED NO SUCH INCIDENTS.

(THE COMMUNISTS ALSO USED THE DECEPTIVE PHRASE "KILLED OR WOUNDED" AND GAVE NO BREAKDOWN AS TO THE NUMBER THEY CLAIM WERE KILLED. SCORES OF PRISONERS HAVE SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES IN FREQUENT CAMP DISORDERS.)

THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, ACCUSED U. S. GUARDS OF OPENING FIRE ON PRISONERS OF WAR WHEN THEY REFUSED TO BE SCREENED BY SOUTH KOREAN TEAMS ON KOJE ISLAND, OFF THE SOUTHEAST COAST OF KOREA.

PEIPING SAID 784 WERE "KILLED ORWOUNDED" IN THIS PURPORTED INCIDENT DEC. 22 AND 23, 1951.

THE FIRST LARGE-SCALE RED PRISONER UPRISINGS ON KOJE REPORTED BY THE ALLIES CAME IN FEBRUARY OF 1952, TWO MOTNHS AFTER THIS PURPORTED INCIDENT.

HOWEVER, THE ALLIES REPORTED THAT 115 PRISONERS WERE KILLED IN SAVAGE CIVIL WARFARE INSIDE THE CAMPS WHEN RED PRISONERS SEIZED CONTROL IN SEPTEMBER OF 1951.

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID THE PRISONERS WERE BEING SCREENED ON KOJE IN DECEMBER TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY WANTED TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST RULE.

1952

PEIPING SAID THE RED CROSS REPORT SHOWED THAT AS FAR BACK AS AUG. 15, 1951, 24 PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND 101 WERE WOUNDED "BECAUSE THEY CELEBRATED THE LIBERATIOHN DAY OF THEIR MOTHERLAND" AT CAMPS ON KOJE AND NEAR PUSAN TEMPORARY SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

PEIPING SAID THE REPORT WAS FORWARDED AFTER AN INSPECTION OF ALLIED CAMPS BY A CED CROSS INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE AND "PURPORTS TO COVER THE PERIOD FROM THE END OF LATE NOVEMBER, 1950, TO APRIL 6, 1952."

THE BROADCAST REFERRED TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE AS "AMERICA'SHIRELING" AND DECLARED THE REPORT SAID PRISONER RIOTING AND VIOLENCE WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CASUALTIES. PEIPING NOTED THE RED CROSS COMMITTEE HAD WARNED "THE POWS TO BEHAVE THEMSELVES."

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG ANNOUNED EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT IT HAD RECEIVED FROM THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS A LIST OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS WHO HAD DIED IN ALLIED CUSTODY.

FJ505PCS

A206KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-KOREA (380)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, THURSDAY, NOV. 27-(AP)-SEOUL WAS CLAMPED T(AY UNDER THE TIGHTEST SECURITY MEASURES THIS WAR-BATTERED CAPITAL AS EVER KNOWN.

THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREAN ARMY TROOPS, METROPOLITA POLICE AND PLAIN CLOTHESMEN TURNED THE CITY INTO AN ARMED CAMP AS THEY TOOK EVERY PRECAUTION FOR THE SAFETY OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER DURING HIS FORTHCOMING VISIT TO KOREA.

AN UNANNOUNCED NUMBER OF "SECURITY RISKS" WERE ROUNDED UP. JAILS WERE PACKED WITH THEM.

SECURITY GUARDS WERE POSTED EVERY 10 TO 20 YARDS ALONG THE MAIN THOROUGHFARES.

SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE CALLED A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING THIS AFTERNOON IN SEOUL, PRESUMABLY TO DISCUSS PREPARATIONS FOR THE EISENHOWER VISIT AND PROTOCOL IN WELCOMING HIM.

AMONG THE WELCOMERS WILL BE AN OLD WEST POINT CLASSMATE OF EISENHOWER'S GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF UNITED NATIONS GROUND FORCES IN KOREA.

AN OFFICER WHO KNOWS BOTH GENERALS SAID "IT WILL BE A MEETING OF OLD BUDDIES."

EISENHOWER AND VAN FLEET WERE COLOR SERGEANTS AT WEST POINT IN 1915, THEIR GRADUATION YEAR. EISENHOWER CARRIED THE NATIONAL COLORS AND VAN FLEET THE CORPS COLORS.

VAN FLEET WAS A FULLBACK ON WEST POINT'S 1915 TEAM. EISENHOWER HAD TO QUIT PLAYING FOOTBALL IN HIS SOPHOMORE YEAR BECAUSE OF A KNEE INJURY.

ON THE FOOTBALL FIELD VAN FLEET LIKED TO PLUG HOLES IN THE LINE. AS A MILITARY COMMANDER, HE STILL DOES.

"THE ONLY WAY TO STOP OPPONENTS WHEN THEY COME THROUGH A BREACH IN THE LINE, IN A FOOTBALL GAME OR A BATTLE, IS TO HIT HIM HEAD ON," VAN FLEET SMILED LAST NIGHT IN CHATTING WITH CORRESPONDENTS.

HE RECALLED THAT AFTER THEIR GRADUATION, HE AND IKE MET AGAIN AT FORT LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS. THEY WERE BOTH INSTRUCTORS THERE IN THE OFFICER'S PROVISIONAL CLASSES, THE EQUIVALENT OF TODAY'S OFFICERS CANDIDATE SCHOOL.

AT THAT TIME, VAN FLEET SAID, THEY TALKED ABOUT FUTURE PLANS. IKE SAID HE WAS GOING INTO THE TANK SERVICE IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR, AND HE DID. VAN FLEET EXPRESSED A PREFERENCE FOR MACHINE GUNS.

DURING WORLD WAR 11, AFTER THE NORMDY INVASION AND

DID. VAN FLEET EXPRESSED A PREFERENCE FOR MACHINE GUNS.

DURING WORLD WAR 11, AFTER THE NORMANDY INVASION AND THE PUSH TO GERMANY, EISENHOWER CROSSED THE RHINE OVER THE REMAGEN BRIDGEHEAD AND VISITED VAN FLEET AT THIRD CORPS, WHICH VAN FLEET COMMANDED. IT WAS ONE OF DOZENS OF MEETPNGS OF THE TWO IN THE 37 YEARS SINCE THEIR WEST POINT DAYS.

THEIR FAMILIES ARE CLOSE.

AN OFFICER HERE WHO HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH BOTH GENERALS SAID, "THEY HAVE MUCH MUTUAL RESPECT FOR EACH OTHER."

1952

HU245PCS

A75FX
IKE (150)

SEOUL, NOV. 26-(AP)-METROPOLITAN POLICE MADE A SERIES OF ARRESTS TODAY IN A ROUNDUP OF KOREANS CONSIDERED POSSIBLE SECURITY RISKS WHEN U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER VISITS KOREA.

THE NUMBER OF PERSONS DETAINED WAS NOT REPORTED BUT POLICE STATIONS WERE JAMMED.

THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREAN ARMY TROOPS, METROPOLITAN POLICE AND PLAIN CLOTHESMEN TURNED SEOUL INTO AN ARMED CAMP. THEY TOOK UP POSITIONS EVERY 10 TO 20 YARDS ALONG MAIN THOROUGHFARES.

POLICE SAID THOSE ARRESTED WOULD BE HELD UNTIL AFTER EISENHOWER'S DEPARTURE.

PERSONS ARRESTED INCLUDED CIVILIAN INTERNEES RECENTLY RELEASED FROM U.N. PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS, KNOWN FORMER COMMUNIST COLLABORATORS AND HOODLUMS.

THE TIGHTEST SECURITY MEASURES WERE BEING ENFORCED IN THIS ANCIENT AND WAR-BATTERED CAPITAL.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S GOVERNMENT CALLED A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING TO DISCUSS PREPARATIONS FOR THE EISENHOWER VISIT.

CC437APS

A88KX
SHORT
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, THURSDAY, NOV. 27-(AP)-EVEN AS YOU OR I, MAJOR JOHN EISENHOWER HAS NO IDEA WHEN HIS DAD IS COMING TO KOREA.
THE BLACKOUT ON THE DETAILS OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER FLYING VISIT TO KOREA IS EXTENDED TO HIS SOLDIER SON.
"I DON'T HAVE A CLUSE AS TO WHEN DAD WILL COME TO KOREA," HE TOLD A CORRESPONDENT, "I DON'T KNOW ANY MORE ABOUT IT THAN ANYONE ELSE."
THE MAJOR, AN OPERATIONS OFFICER WITH THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION, CAME HERE HIMSELF LAST JULY. HE IS EAGERLY AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF HIS FAMOUS FATHER.
C0821PCS NM

A147FX
SEOUL, THURSDAY, NOV. 27 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S GOVERNMENT TODAY ORDER KOREAN NEWS AGENCIES TO WITHDRAW A QUESTION THEY PLANNED TO ASK PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER ABOUT USING JAPANESE TROOPS IN THE KOREAN WAR.
"WE DON'T WANT ANY JAPANESE TROOPS HERE," SAID THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, CLARENCE RYEE, IN OBJECTING TO THIS QUESTION:
"WHAT IS YOUR ATTITUDE ON THE EMPLOYMENT OF JAPANESE OR CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN THE KOREAN WAR?"
IT WAS ONE OF 10 POINTS IN A JOINT QUESTIONNAIRE PREPARED FOR SUBMISSION TO EISENHOWER BY THE KOREAN PACIFIC PRESS AND THE KOREAN TIMES.
THE QUESTION OF JAPAN ENTERING THE KOREAN WAR HAS KICKED UP A MINOR FUSS HERE AND IN JAPAN SINCE U.S. REP. JOSEPH MARTIN MADE THE SUGGESTION IN A WASHINGTON, D.C., INTERVIEW.
MD1022PPS

(150)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV. 27-(AP)-JAPAN WON'T SENT ITS TROOPS TO KOREA EVEN IF THE UNITED STATES REQUESTS IT, PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TOLD THE JAPANESE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS WEDNESDAY.
HE SAID NO SUCH REQUEST HAD BEEN MADE. EVEN IF IT IS, YOSHIDA SAID, HE DID NOT BELIEVE JAPANESE PUBLIC OPINION WOULD ALLOW THE TROOPS TO BE SENT.
U. S. REP. JOSEPH MARTIN, JR., (R-MASS) HAD BEEN QUOTED AS ADVOCATING SENDING JAPANESE TROOPS TO KOREA. YOSHIDA'S REMARKS WERE MADE IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF JAPAN'S PARLIAMENT.
YOSHIDA WAS ROUNDLY BOOED WHEN HE SAID JAPAN WAS NOT REARMING.
MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, WARTIME FOREIGN MINISTER WHO NOW HEADS THE PROGRESSIVES (CONSERVATIVES), LEADING OPPOSITION PARTY, HAD CHARGED THAT THE YOSHIDA GOVERNMENT WAS SECRETLY REARMING JAPAN AND ENGAGING IN SECRET DIPLOMACY.
YOSHIDA REPLIED THE GOVERNMENT WASONLY FOLLOWING A POLICY OF "INCCEASING THE NATION'S SELF-DEFENSE POTENTIAL PROPORTIONATELY TO THE GROWTH OF NATIONAL STRENGTH."
FJA57PCS

A64 (350)
~~WITH EISENHOWER~~
NEW YORK, NOV.26-(AP)-DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY SAID TONIGHT THREE NEWSPAPERMEN, TWO PHOTOGRAPHERS AND A RADIO REPORTER WILL ACCOMPANY THE GENERAL ON HIS TRIP TO KOREA.
THE AMERICAN PRESS WILL BE REPRESENTED BY DON WHITEHEAD OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS; MERRIMAN SMITH OF THE UNITED PRESS; AND BOB CONSIDINE FOR THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE.
FRANK JURKOSKI OF INTERNATIONAL NEWS PHOTOS WILL REPRESENT THE AMERICAN PRESS PHOTO SERVICES AND LIFE MAGAZINE POOL. DAVE OLIVER OF PATHE NEWS WILL REPRESENT THE POOLED NEWSREEL AND TELEVISION COVERAGE AND EVERETT HOLLES OF THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM WILL REPRESENT THE COMBINED RADIO NETWORKS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THIS EXPANDED COVERAGE OF THE EISENHOWER KOREAN

1952 30.24- 7071

TRIP WAS MADE BY PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY AFTER SEVERAL DAYS OF CONFERENCES WITH NEWSMEN, CAMERAMEN AND TELEVISION AND NEWSREEL REPRESENTATIVES.
THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EISENHOWER TRIP HAD SAID THAT THE COVERAGE WOULD BE LIMITED TO ONLY ONE REPORTER, ONE STILL PHOTOGRAPHER AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE NEWSREELS AND TELEVISION.
HOWEVER, REPRESENTATIONS WERE MADE TO HAGERTY BY VARIOUS NEWS AGENCIES INSISTING ON FULLER REPORTING OF THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S TRIP TO KOREA WHERE HE HAS SAID HE HOPES TO FIND WAYS AND MEANS TO BRING THE WAR TO AN HONORABLE CLOSE.
THE NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WILL TRAVEL ABOARD EISENHOWER'S PLANE AS MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY. HOWEVER, THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHEN THE GENERAL WILL LEAVE OR WHEN HE INTENDS TO ARRIVE IN KOREA.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON HAS ANNOUNCED THE ENTIRE TRIP--UNTIL EISENHOWER IS SAFELY OUT OF KOREA--WILL BE BLACKED OUT IN THE NEWS. SECRECY WILL BE IMPOSED UNTIL THE GENERAL LEAVES KOREA AND THEN BOTH STORIES AND PHOTOGRAPHS WILL BE RELEASED TO TELL THE WHOLE STORY OF THE HISTORIC TRIP.
HAGERTY SAID THE TV NETWORKS HAD ARRANGED FOR A SPECIAL POOL OPERATION ONCE EISENHOWER REACHES KOREA. HE SAID THAT IN KOREA ANY POOL OPERATIONS INVOLVING TELEVISION WILL BE COVERED BY JULIUS ZENIER OF THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO., WHO HAS BEEN DESIGNATED AS THE TV POOL CAMERAMAN IN KOREA.
IN EXPANDING THE NEWS COVERAGE FOR THE KOREA TRIP, IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THREE MEMBERS OF THE EISENHOWER STAFF TENTATIVELY CHOSEN FOR THE TRIP HAD GIVEN UP SPACE TO ACCOMMODATE THE NEWSMEN.
WW817PES

88
-95-
FIRST LEAD MCKELDIN
DT RX (ASK?)
NEW YORK, NOV. 26-(AP)-GOV. THEODORE R. MCKELDIN OF MARYLAND SAID TODAY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATIONN WILL RECOGNIZE THAT SO LONG AS A LARGE SEGMENT OF BATTLE-SEASONED AMERICAN TROOPS ARE TIED UP IN KOREA, SOVIET RUSSIA IS WINNINGNTHE WAR.
HE SAID THIS IS TRUE "REGARDLESS OF HOW GREAT THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN LOSSES MAY BE." HE PREDICTED THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER WILL SPEED THE TRAINING OF SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS TO REPLACE AMERRICANS IN THE FRONT LINES.
"WITH MORE SOUTH KOREANS HOLDING THE LINE, AMERICAN TROOPS COULD BE HELD IN RESERVE THERE, BUT READY, ON SHORT NOTICE, TO MOVE TO OTHER PLACES IN THE WORLD WHERE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION MAY DEVELOP OR BE THREATENED," HE ADDED.
MCKELDIN FORECAST A NUMBER OF MOVES BY EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION INCLUDING THE REOPENING OF CLOSED TAX CASES IN ITS SEARCH FOR CORRUPTION IN GOVERNMENT, AND THE CUTTING OF EUROPEAN ARMS AID TO SEND MORE EQUIPMENT TO KOREA.
MCKELDIN WAS ONE OF GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S EARLY SUPPORTERS AND NOMINATED HIM AT THE REPUBLIC CONVENTION IN CHICAGO.
THE GOVERNOR SAID IN A TOWN HALL ADDRESS NOT TO EXPECT MIRACLES FROM THE NEW ADMINISTRATION. HE SAID THE REPUBLICAN PROGRAM WOULD DEVELOP SLOWLY.
MCKELDIN SAID THAT THE FOLLOWING ASSUMPTIONS COULD SAFELY BE MADE OF EISENHOWER'S POLICIES AS PRESIDENT:
1. A SEARCH FOR CORRUPTION "SOME OF WHICH HAS NOT EVEN BEEN SUSPECTED. X X X MANY WHO THINK THEY HAVE FIXED THINGS WITH THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND ESCAPED THEIR JUST PENALTIES

MAY FIND THEIR CASES REOPENED."
2. THE KOREAN WAR "NO LONGER WILL BE SECONDARY TO THE DEFENSE PLANS FOR EUROPE. IT WILL BECOME THE NATION'S MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM."
3. INCITEMENT OF REBELLION WILL BE ENCOURAGED IN COMMUNIST DOMINATED COUNTRIES AND NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS USED PERHAPS FOR HIT AND RUN STRIKES AGAINST CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
4. CUTS IN THE BUDGET AND TAXES AND THE CONSOLIDATION OF GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS, INCLUDING THE FIRING OF PERSONNEL IN THE "HIGHER SALARIED BRACKETS" WHO GOT THEIR JOBS FOR POLITICAL REASONS.
5. PLANS WILL BE LAID AGAINST A RECESSION THAT "MIGHT BE NORMALLY IN THE OFFING IN THE EVENT THAT ALL WAR THREATS CAME TO AN END."
MCKELDIN SAID THAT EISENHOWER WAS NOT GOING TO SEEK OUT CORRUPTION IN GOVERNMENT IN "A SPIRIT OF VINDICTIVENESS OR PARTISAN ADVANTAGE." HE SAID "THERE WILL BE EXPOSURES OF ROTTENNESS, SOME OF WHICH HAS ONLY BEEN HINTED UP TO NOW, SOME OF WHICH HAS NOT EVEN BEEN SUSPECTED."
LS105PES

A204KX (BJT)
NIGHT LEAD KOREA THANKSGIVING (410) (BJT)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
SEOUL, THURSDAY, NOV. 27-(AP)-AMERICAN FRONT LINE TROOPS ATE FULL COURSE THANKSGIVING DINNERS TODAY WITH THE WARNING FROM THEIR COMMANDER THAT "GODLESS COMMUNISM WANTS NO PEACE" IN KOREA.
HOLIDAY FEASTS WERE PRECEDED BY RELIGIOUS SERVICES OF ALL FAITHS--HELD EVEN IN FRONT LINE DUGOUTS--MORE ELABORATE THAN ON EITHER OF THE TWO PRECEDING THANKSGIVING DAYS OF THE KOREAN WAR.
BATTLE LINES WERE RELATIVELY QUIET AS THE DAY DAWNED.
THE TRADITIONAL TURKEY DINNER, FROM SHRIMP COCKTAIL TO NUTS AND 18 OUNCES OF TURKEY PER MAN, WAS PREPARED FOR EVERY SOLDIER IN KOREA.
THEY SHARED THE AMERICAN FEAST WITH TROOPS OF ALMOST EVERY OTHER ONE OF THE 21 UNITED NATIONS FIGHTING IN KOREA.
SOME OF THE NATIONS' SOLDIERS DO NOT CARE FOR THE TURKEY MENU.
HERE IS THE THANKSGIVING DAY MENU:
SHRIMP COCKTAIL
STUFFED CELERY, OLIVES, PICKLES
ROAST YOUNG TOM TURKEY WITH POULTRY DRESSING AND GIBLET GRAVY
CRANBERRY SAUCE
SNOW FLAKED POTATOES AND BUTTERED PEAS
COLE SLAW
HOT PARKER HOUSE ROLLS AND OLEOMARGARINE
PUMPKIN PIE AND FRUIT CAKE
APPLES, TANGERINES AND ORANGES
CANDY AND MIXED NUTS
COFFEE
"WE HAVE A LARGE ALLOWANCE OF EVERYTHING," SAID COL. J.D.BELL OF LA CANADA, CALIF., AND BELLWOOD, NEB., THE EIGHTH ARMY QUARTERMASTER. "EVERY MAN GETS A REAL THANKSGIVING DINNER."
SOME AMERICAN OUTFITS IN THE REAR SHARED DINNERS WITH KOREAN WAR ORPHANS. AND EVERYWHERE U.S. ARMY CHAPLAINS OF ALL FAITHS ARRANGED SERVICES FOR ALL SOLDIERS WHO COULD BE SPARED FROM THE LINES.
"LAST YEAR AT THIS TIME WE THOUGHT THAT PEACE WOULD BE HERE BEFORE THANKSGIVING CAME AROUND AGAIN," GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER TOLD HIS TROOPS.
"BUT IT IS COMMUNISM WE ARE FIGHTING, NOT THE INNOCENT NORTH KOREANS, OR THE CHINESE PEOPLE--AND GODLESS COMMUNISM WANTS NO PEACE UNTIL THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD HAVE ALL BEEN ENSLAVED UNDER THEIR WORLD GOVERNMENT. X X X
"LET US ALL THANK GOD THAT WE HAVE ALLIS TO FIGHT WITH US AND THAT WE HAVEA UNITED TEAM IN KOREA."
COMMUNISM, HE SAID, "IS READY TO SWALLOW EACH OF OUR COUNTRIES SEPARATELY UNLESS WE ALL STICK TOGETHER."
VAN FLEET GAVE THANKS "THAT WE ARE STILL FREE TO WORSHIP AS EACH MAN FEELS IN HIS HEART HE WANTS TO WORSHIP" AND "THAT WE ARE STILL FREE TO CELEBRATE THIS THANKSGIVING DAY."
THE GENERAL WAS HAVING DINNER WITH AN OLD UNIT WHICH HE COMMANDED 20 YEARS AGO. (CENSORSHIP WOULD NOT PERMIT IDENTIFICATION OF THE UNIT.)
IN ANOTHER THANKSGIVING MESSAGE, GEN. MARK CLARK, U.N. COMMANDER, MESSAGED FROM TOKYO:
"DESPITE THE PAIN AND TRAGEDY INFLICTED UPON SO MANY OF US IN THIS CRUEL WAR, DESPITE THE SUFFERING AND SACRIFICE WE HAVE INCURRED IN THIS BATTLE FOR HUMANITY, WE HAVE MUCH FOR WHICH TO BE THANKFUL."
HU232PCS

A104FX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 26).
SEOUL, THURSDAY, NOV. 27 (AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, TOLD HIS TROOPS TODAY THEIR FAMILIES AT HOME WOULD OBSERVE THANKSGIVING DAY BY "THANKING GOD THAT OUR LIVES HAVE BEEN SPARED IN THIS TERRIBLE WAR."
IN A THANKSGIVING STATEMENT VAN FLEET DECLARED, "WE OF THE EIGHTH ARMY ARE NEVER GOING TO FORGET THOSE MEN WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES FOR US."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST TODAY)
LF623APS NM..

B77KX (Q)
(250)
SEOUL, NOV. 26-(AP)-TEXT OF GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET'S THANKSGIVING MESSAGE TO HIS U.S. 8TH ARMY:
"ON THIS TYPICAL AMERICAN HOLIDAY, WHEN OUR FAMILIES AT HOME ARE GATHERED ABOUT THE FAMILY TABLE, THEIR THANKS WILL NOT BE FOR THE TURKEY AND PUMPKIN PIE, AND ALL THE OTHER GOOD THINGS TO EAT--THEY WILL BE THANKING GOD THAT OUR LIVES HAVE BEEN SPARED IN THIS TERRIBLE WAR.
"THEIR TEARS WILL BE SHED FOR THOSE OF US WHO HAVE GONE TO A BETTER WORLD, THE MEN WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES THAT WE MIGHT LIVE IN FREEDOM.
"JESUS SAID: 'GREATER LOVE HATH NO MAN THAN THIS, THAT A MAN LAY DOWN HIS LIFE FOR HIS FRIENDS,' AND WE OF THE EIGHTH ARMY ARE NEVER GOING TO FORGET THOSE MEN WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES FOR US.
"LAST YEAR AT THIS TIME WE THOUGHT THAT PEACE WOULD BE HERE BEFORE THANKSGIVING CAME AROUND AGAIN. BUT IT IS COMMUNISM WE ARE FIGHTING, NOT THE INNOCENT NORTH KOREANS, OR THE CHINESE PEOPLE, AND GODLESS COMMUNISM WANTS NO PEACE UNTIL THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD HAVE ALL BEEN ENSLAVED UNDER THEIR WORLD GOVERNMENT.
"SO WE, AS ARMY MEN, CAN ONLY DO OUR BEST UNDER GOD TO FIGHT TO KEEP OUR OWN FAMILIES AND OUR OWN COUNTRIES FREE FROM THE COMMUNIST MENACE THAT IS READY TO SWALLOW EACH OF OUR COUNTRIES SEPARATELY UNLESS WE ALL STICK TOGETHER.
"LET US ALL THANK GOD THAT WE HAVE ALLIES TO FIGHT WITH US AND THAT WE HAVE A UNITED TEAM IN KOREA. LET US THANK GOD THAT WE ARE STILL FREE TO WORSHIP AS EACH MAN FEELS IN HIS HEART HE WANTS TO WORSHIP HIM. I THINK THAT IS WHY I LOVE THE KOREAN PEOPLE, BECAUSE THEY LOVE LIBERTY AND FREEDOM THE SAME AS THE GREEK PEOPLE, AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, AND ALL THE OTHER PEOPLE OF OUR UNITED COUNTRIES.
"LET US BE THANKFUL TODAY THAT WE ARE STILL FREE TO CELEBRATE THIS THANKSGIVING DAY."
-JAMES A. VAN FLEET.
HU1056ACS

A92
WITH SEOUL (100)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 26-(AP)-FROM BOBLINGEN TO BUEDINGEN AND FROM WORKS TO WUERZBURG, AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN GERMANY TOMORROW WILL SIT UP TO BIG TURKEYY DINNERS AND CELEBRATE THANKSGIVING.

THERE WILL BE RELIGIOUS OBSERVANCES IN POSTS STRUNG FROM THE IRON CURTAIN TO THE RHINE LINEAS SOLDIERS FILE INTO CHAPELS FOR SPECIAL THANKSGIVING SERVICES.

WITH THEIR THANKSGIVING PRAYERS THE U.S. SOLDIERS GUARDING EUROPE'S EASTERN DEFENSES HAVE BEEN ASKED TO OFFER PRAYERS FOR THEIR BUDDIES IN KOREA.

SOLDIERS WHO SPEND MUCH OF THEIR TIME IN THE FIELD ARE DUE FOR A THANKSGIVING BREAK. U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES AT HEIDELBERG SAID UNITS NOW IN THE FIELD PROBABLY WILL BE RECALLED TO BARRACKS FOR THE HOLIDAY.
KS936PES

A49FX
TOKYO, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY--WITH ITS WHOLESALE CONNECTIONS--WILL GIVE AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN AND KOREA A THANKSGIVING DAY TURKEY DINNER AT A COST OF $1.50 EACH.

MAJ. LELAND ECKION OF FAIR OAKS, CALIF., SAID THE SAME TURKEY DINNER IN THE U.S. WOULD COST $5.
CC305APS NM

A71
UNDATED THANKSGIVING (420)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(NY) AMERICANS AROUND THE WORLD, IN FOXHOLES AND ON FARMS, IN CITY FLATS AND MOUNTAIN CABINS, GIVE THANKS TODAY (THURSDAY), EACH IN HIS OWN WAY, FOR THE YEAR'S BLESSINGS LARGE AND SMALL.

IN KOREA, LIFE ITSELF WAS SOMETHING TO BE DEEPLY THANKFUL FOR.

THE NATION'S TRADITIONAL DAY OF THANKS DATES BACK 332 YEARS TO THE LANDING OF THE PILGRIMS ON PLYMOUTH ROCK. EVEN AS AMERICANS TODAY, THEIR'S WAS A VISION OF A FREE WORLD.

WHEN THE PILGRIMS LANDED AS WANDERERS THEY MET ANOTHER ROLLING STONE IN THE SHAPE OF THE HISTORIC ROCK.

GEOLOGISTS SAID YESTERDAY (WED) PLYMOUTH ROCK WAS DRAGGED BY A GLACIER FOR ABOUT 30 MILES FROM WHAT IS NOW THE BED OF THE ATLANTIC OCEAN. BUT THAT WAS NEARLY 50,000 YEARS BEFORE THE PILGRIMS SET FOOT ON IT.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE LOWLIEST GI IN KOREA SHARED THE TRADITIONAL TURKEY DINNER OF THE HOLIDAY.

THE PRESIDENT AND HIS FAMILY WILL ATTEND EPISCOPAL THANKSGIVING SERVICES IN WASHINGTON, THEN SIT DOWN TO TURKEY WITH ALL THE TRIMMINGS.

AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME HIS SUCCESSOR TO BE, PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, RAISES A CARVING KNIFE OVER HIS TURKEY AT HIS COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY HOME IN NEW YORK.

EISENHOWER INTERUPTS THE BUSY SHAPING UP PROCESS OF HIS NEW ADMINISTRATION FOR A QUIET HOLIDAY WITH HIS FAMILY.

BUT THERE WILL BE A VACANT SEAT AT THE EISENHOWER FESTIVE BOARD. HALF A WORLD AWAY IN KOREA, HIS SON, MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, WILL MARK THE HOLIDAY IN THE BLEAK FASHION OF MEN AT WAR.

NEVERTHELESS, THE ARMY WENT ALL OUT TO TRY TO GIVE ITS SOLDIERS AS MUCH OF A STATESIDE HOLIDAY AS POSSIBLE IN A WAR ZONE.

"WE HAVE A LARGE ALLOWANCE OF EVERYTHING," SAID COL. J.D. BELL, EIGHTH ARMY QUARTERMASTER. "EVERY MAN GETS A REAL THANKSGIVING DINNER."

A72
BATTLE LINES WERE RELATIVELY QUIET AS FRONT LINE TROOPS ATE TURKEY DINNERS, FROM SHRIMP COCKTAIL TO NUTS. THEY SHARED THEIR RATIONS WITH OTHER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS OR WITH KOREAN WAR ORPHANS IN MANY SECTORS.

30.24- 7073

U.S. ARMY CHAPLAINS OF ALL FAITHS ARRANGED SERVICES FOR SOLDIERS WHO COULD BE SPARED FROM THE LINES.

"LAST YEAR AT THIS TIME WE THOUGHT THAT PEACE WOULD BE HERE BEFORE THANKSGIVING CAME AROUND AGAIN," THE TROOPS WERE TOLD BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

"LET US THANK GOD THAT WE HAVE ALLIES TO FIGHT WITH US AND THAT WE HAVE A UNITED TEAM IN KOREA."

FROM GEN. MARK CLARK, U.N. COMMANDER IN TOKYO, CAME THE MESSAGE: "DESPITE THE PAIN AND TRAGEDY INFLICTED UPON SO MANY OF US IN THIS BATTLE FOR HUMANITY, WE HAVE MUCH FOR WHICH TO BE THANKFUL."

IN THE UNITED STATES, THERE WERE TRADITIONAL THANKSGIVING FOOTBALL CLASHES BETWEEN COLLEGE TEAMS AND IN PROFESSIONAL LEAGUES.

NEW YORK'S BROADWAY WAS READY FOR TENS OF THOUSANDS OF SPECTATORS FOR MACY'S DEPARTMENT STORE'S ANNUAL HOLIDAY PARADE OF FLOATS AND GREAT, GROTESQUE BALOON FIGURES OUT OF FAIRY TALES AND LEGEND.
KS838PES

A47KX
NIGHT LEAD SPY (310)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE BLACKED OUT NEWS TODAY ON SGT. GUISEPPE CASCIO, WHO FACES A COURT MARTIAL WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE WEEKS ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO SELL U. S. SABRE JET SECRETS.

NO ONE WOULD TALK ABOUT IT AT THE FLOOD-LIT BARBED WIRE STOCKADE AT JOHNSON AIR FORCE BASE NEAR TOKYO, WHERE CASCIO IS HELD; NOR AT TAEGU JET BASE IN KOREA WHERE THE SERGEANT WAS ARRESTED AND IS EXPECTED TO GO TO TRIAL.

FIFTH AIR FORCE CENSORS IN KOREA SAID EVERY STORY CONCERNING CASCIO HAD TO BE REFERRED DIRECTLY TO BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS IN TOKYO. NUCKOLS IS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER FOR THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, AND IS NOT A CENSOR.

AT TAEGU, MEN WHO KNEW CASCIO OR HAVE INFORMATION ABOUT THE CASE SAID THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED TO KEEP QUIET. OFFICERS STAYED CLOSE TO NEWSMEN WHO SOUGHT INFORMATION ABOUT CASCIO AT THE JET BASE. NO ONE WOULD TALK--FROM COLONEL TO CORPORAL--EVEN ABOUT CASCIO'S BEHAVIOR AT TAEGU WHERE THE CLOAK AND DAGGER DRAMA UNFOLDED.

BUT ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN REPORTED FROM TAEGU IT WAS EVIDENT THAT THE U. S. AIR FORCE, ARMY AND SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES ALL PLAYED ROLES IN DRAWING THE WEB AROUND THE SERGEANT.

AGENTS OF THE AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATION (OSI) MADE THE ARREST SEPT. 21. BUT IT WAS A CLOSELY KEPT SECRET UNTIL FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED IN TOKYO TUESDAY THAT HE WAS HELD ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO GIVE SECRET INFORMATION TO THE ENEMY.

NUCKOLS SAID CASCIO WAS NOT ACCUSED OF DEALING WITH THE ENEMY. BUT, NUCKOLS SAID, THE SERGEANT MUST HAVE KNOWN ANYONE WHO WOULD BUY THE SABRE JET SECRETS "CERTAINLY WOULD BE AN ENEMY."

RAY BUSHELL, CASCIO'S CIVILIAN ATTORNEY, SAID THE 34-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT FROM TUCSON, ARIZ., WOULD PLEAD INNOCENT "ON ADVICE OF COUNSEL."

AT TAEGU ONE OFFICER SAID CASCIO, WHO WORKED IN A PHOTOGRAPHIC LABORATORY, WAS THE SORT OF PERSON WHO APPARENTLY ATTRACTED LITTLE ATTENTION. PROVOST MARSHAL MATTHEW STANHOPE SAID CASCIO SURRENDERED MEEKLY.
XB607PCS

\73FX

CASCIO (350)

BY STAN CARTER

TOKYO, NOV. 26 (AP)-AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN TODAY DECLARED "SO FAR AS WE KNOW" STAFF SGT. GUISEPPE CASCIO, CHARGED WITH PLOTTING TO SELL SECRET DATA ON THE U.S. SABRE JET, DID NOT CONTACT ANY ENEMY.

HE SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE SERGEANT EVEN HAD ANY SPECIFIC NATION IN MIND.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, FAR EAST AIR FORCES PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID CASCIO WAS ACCUSED ONLY OF TRYING TO SELL THE SECRETS, BUT "HE MUST HAVE KNOWN ANYONE WHO WOULD BUY THEM CERTAINLY WOULD BE AN ENEMY."

CASCIO IS HELD UNDER MAXIMUM GUARD AT JOHNSON AIR FORCE BASE NEAR TOKYO. HIS COURT MARTIAL TRIAL PROBABLY WILL BE HELD WITHIN FIVE WEEKS AT TAEGU, KOREA, WHERE CASCIO WAS STATIONED.

THE AIR FORCE APPARENTLY HAS CLAMPED A COMPLETE NEWS BLACKOUT ON CASCIO. NEWSMEN WERE REFUSED ADMITTANCE TO THE FLOODLIT, BARBED WIRE STOCKADE. THEY WERE TOLD, "NO PHOTOGRAPHS, NO INTERVIEWS, NO ADMITTANCE."

FIFTH AIR FORCE CENSORS IN SEOUL SAID EVERY STORY ON CASCIO HAD TO BE REFERRED DIRECTLY TO GENERAL NUCKOLS FOR CLEARANCE. NUCKOLS IS NOT A CENSOR.

RAY BUSHELL, CASCIO'S CIVILIAN ATTORNEY, SAID THE AIRMAN WOULD PLEAD INNOCENT.

CAPT. MILES LEWIS OF THE AIR FORCE WILL ASSIST THE DEFENSE.

CONVICTION WOULD CARRY A MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

CASCIO IS ALSO CHARGED WITH ILLEGALLY ACCEPTING $46,000 IN MILITARY CURRENCY FROM A KOREAN CIVILIAN. NUCKOLS SAID THE CURRENCY DEAL WAS NOT DIRECTLY LINKED TO THE CHARGE OF TRYING TO SELL U.S. MILITARY SECRETS, AND HE DIDN'T KNOW HOW MUCH CASCIO MIGHT HAVE PROFITED FROM IT.

AGENTS OF THE AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATION (OSI) ARRESTED CASCIO TWO MONTHS AGO AFTER A SIX WEEKS INVESTIGATION.

HE IS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO SELL INFORMATION ON THE F-86E SABRE JET.

BUSHELL SAID THE FILE OF A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION WAS FIVE OR SIX INCHES THICK AND INCLUDED 20 HOURS OF TAPE-RECORDED TESTIMONY OF KOREANS AND OSI AGENTS.

THE OSI HANDLES CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE. AN OSI OFFICER SAID, "WE'RE SORT OF LIKE THE FBI."

AN AGENT WHO DIRECTED THE INVESTIGATION DESCRIBED CASCIO AS A "SHORT, DARK-HAIRED MAN WITH PLEASANT FEATURES. HE'S ABOUT 5 FEET-3 OR 4, AN AMERICAN OF ITALIAN DESCENT."

BUSHELL SAID CASCIO "WAS QUITE SHOCKED WHEN THIS CAME OVER THE RADIO. HE HAD THOUGHT THE AIR FORCE WOULD KEEP IT QUIET."

AN AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID INVESTIGATORS BELIEVE CASCIO CHANGED THE $46,000 IN MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES INTO MONEY ORDERS AND BANK DRAFTS, THEN RETURNED THEM TO THE KOREAN. THE KOREAN WAS NOT IDENTIFIED.

EB/CC430APS

1952

1844A

(340) FOLLOW TOKYO CASCIO K(A47KX)

HOUSTON, TEX., NOV. 26-(AP)-THE CHIEF MEDICAL OFFICER OF THE VETERANS HOSPITAL HERE SAID TODAY AN AIR FORCE SERGEANT CHARGED IN JAPAN WITH CONSPIRACY TO SELL SECRET INFORMATION IS MENTALLY ILL.

THE SERGEANT'S FORMER WIFE ALSO TOLD REPORTERS S/SGT. GUISEPPE CASCIO IS ILL AND THAT SHE WILL HIRE AN ATTORNEY TO HELP HIM IF NO ONE ELSE COMES TO HIS ASSISTANCE.

CASCIO IS BEING HELD BY MILITARY AUTHORITIES AFTER BEING CHARGED WITH PLOTTING TO SELL SECRET DATA ON THE U. S. SABRE JET. CASCIO IS A FORMER HOUSTON RESIDENT.

DR. RUSSELL S. WOLFE OF THE HOUSTON VA HOSPITAL TOLD REPORTERS

CASCIO HAD BEEN DIAGNOSED IN 1946 AS A "DANGEROUS PARANOID."

"CASCIO AGREED AFTER THE DIAGNOSIS HERE TO VOLUNTARILY ENTER A VA HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT," WOLFE SAID. "BUT HE WENT TO POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y., TO SEE HIS FAMILY AND THE NEXT THING I HEARD HE HAD RE-ENLISTED IN THE AIR FORCE."

MRS. QUITA PAMELA JONES, HOUSTON REAL ESTATE DEALER WHO SAID SHE IS THE SERGEANT'S FORMER WIFE, SAID CASCIO SHOULD BE IN A HOSPITAL INSTEAD OF LETTING THE AIR FORCE RAILROAD HIM TO PRISON FOR LIFE," SHE SAID.

"SOMEBODY OUGHT TO COME TO HIS HELP AND GET HIM IN A HOSPITAL

"AND IF I CAN'T GET ANYONE ELSE TO DO IT, I'LL HIRE A LAWYER MYSELF TO HELP HIM."

WWOLFE SAID HE BELIEVES CASCIO IS A LOYAL AMERICAN AND SAID THE SERGEANT RECEIVED SEVERAL DECORATIONS FOR BRAVERY DURING WORLD WAR II SERVICE IN EUROPE.

"AS A PARANOID HE IS LIABLE TO GET A PERSECUTION COMPLEX," THE DOCTOR SAID. "I THINK THE AIR FORCE SHOULD KNOW IT IS PLANNING TO PROSECUTE A MENTALLY ILL MAN. I INTEND TO WRITE A FRIEND IN TOKYO AND SEE IF HE CANNOT GET THROUGH REGULAR MILITARY CHANNELS THE INFORMATIIN ABOUT THE MAN'S MENTAL CONDITION BEFORE HE GOES TO TRIAL."

WOLFE SAID HE NOTIFIED AIR FORCE OFFICIALS AT A ROSWELL, N. M., BASE AS SOON AS HE HEARD THAT CASCIO HAD RE-ENLISTED.

MRS. JONES SAID SHE MET HER FORMER HUSBAND WHILE HE WAS AN AIR CADET AT HOUSTON'S ELLINGTON FIELD DURING THE WAR. THEY WERE MARRIED IN APRIL 1945 AFTER HE HAD SEEN ACTION OVER EUROPE.

"WHEN HE CAME BACK HE WAS A FIRST LIEUTENANT AND A BOMBARDIER," MRS. JONES SAID. "HE TOLD ME HE MADE MORE THAN 30 RAIDS OVER GERMANY IN B-17S. HE WAS A COMPLETELY CHANGED MAN."

SHE SAID SHE DID NOT NOTICE THE CHANGE, HOWEVER, UNTIL SEVERAL MONTHS AFTER THEIR MARRIAGE. SHE SAID SHE RECEIVED AN UNCONTESTED DIVORCE HERE IN 1946.

FJ812PCS

1952

B26KX

WITH THE BRITISH FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, KOREA, NOV.26-(AP)-A CANADIAN ARMY GENERAL COURT MARTIAL HAS ACQUITTED PVT. GERALD JOSEF EMON, ALMONTE, ONTARIO, OF ATTEMPTED MURDER OF AN AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT.

A CANADIAN ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAID EMON WAS ACQUITTED SUNDAY. HE DID NOT SAY WHY THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS WITHHELD.

THE COURT HEARD SEVEN DAYS OF TESTIMONY AND ARGUMENTS--THE LONGEST COURT MARTIAL IN THE HISTORY OF THE CANADIAN ARMY.

EMON WAS ACCUSED OF SHOOTING AND WOUNDING SGT. RAYMOND GOVER, ATHENS, ALA., IN A BRAWL OUTSIDE A KOREAN HOUSE IN THE VILLAGE OF ASAN TWO MONTHS AGO.

SEVERAL MEN WERE INVOLVED IN THE RUCKUS. ONE OF THEM, CANADIAN ARMY PVT. BERNARD WALTE WINKLER, REDLOCK, ALBERTA, WAS CONVICTED BY A COURT MARTIAL TWO WEEKS AGO OF ASSAULTING A SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIER WHO WAS WITH GOVER AT THE TIME OF THE BRAWL. WINKLER WAS SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS IMPRISONMENT.

AT THE TIME OF HIS OWN COURT MARTIAL, WINKLER TOLD THE ARMY COURT THAT IT WAS HE WHO SHOT AND WOUNDED GOVER.

BUT GOVER TESTIFIED AT EMON'S TRIAL THAT IT WAS EMON WHO SHOT HIM IN THE CHEST.

VR412ACS NM

A78FX

QUADS (130)

WITH U.S.SEVENTH DIVISION,KOREA,NOV.26-(AP)-THE 23-YEAR-OLD PERRICONE QUADRUPLETS OF BEAUMONT, TEX., LEFT KOREA THIS WEEK FOR CIVILIAN LIFE--STILL TOGETHER AS THEY HAVE BEEN FOR NEARLY TWO YEARS IN THE ARMY.

THE FOUR BROTHERS, ANTHONY, BERNARD, CARL AND DONALD, SAID THEY WILL FIND TEMPORARY JOBS WHEN THEY GET BACK AND LATER START A CATTLE RANCH IN THE BEAUMONT AREA.

THE QUADRUPLETS CAME TO KOREA LAST MAY AND SERVED WITH THE SEVENTH DIVISION'S 73RD TANK BATTALION. CARL IS A SERGEANT; THE OTHERS CORPORALS.

THE QUADS WERE DRAFTED INTO THE ARMY IN JANUARY, 1951. THEY TOOK BASIC TRAINING AT CAMP POLK, LA., THEN MOVED TO FORT BENNING, GA. CARL CAME UNDER AN ORDER THAT ALL SERGEANTS WITHOUT OVERSEAS EXPERIENCE MUST TAKE DUTY ABROAD. THE OTHER THREE BROTHERS DECIDED TO GO ALONG WITH CARL TO KOREA.

CC443APS NM

A150WX

95

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 26-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACH 126,997 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 271 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THIS WAS THE SMALLEST WEEKLY INCREASE SINCE JUNE 18 WHEN 259 CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	45	19,939
WOUNDED	207	94,036
MISSING	19	13,022
TOTAL	271	126,997
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	49	22,258
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	19	9,444

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 2,107 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 216 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,391 RETURNED, 1,971 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 216 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	182	99,814
NAVY	6	1,728
AIR FORCE	14	1,338
MARINE CORPS	69	24,117

JC1204PES

A62WX

WASHINGTON, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 82 KOREAN WAR CASUALTIES IN A NEW LIST (NO. 700) THAT INCLUDED 17 DEAD,.58 WOUNDED, FOUR MISSING AND THREE INJURED.

RH654AES

A108WX (THURS ADV)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, NOV.27)

FEVEJ (6

FEVER (660)

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON,NOV. 26-(AP)-ARMY DOCTORS SAID TODAY THEY BELIEVE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TOWARDS PREVENTING A MYSTERIOUS MALADY OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN--"SONGO FEVER."

30.24- 7075

1952

THE DISEASE, CAUSE UNKNOWN, HAS STRICKEN SOME 1,500 AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA, CAUSING ABOUT 75 DEATHS, AND HAS LAID UP FIGHTING MEN FOR AS LONG AS TWO MONTHS.

IT IS MARKED BY HIGH FEVER AND SERIOUS HEMORRHAGES, ESPECIALLY IN THE KIDNEYS.

WHILE VOICING OPTIMISM, OFFICIALS OF THE ARMY SURGEON GENERAL'S OFFICE TOLD A REPORTER THEY MUST WAIT A FEW MORE WEEKS TO SEE IF OPTIMISM IS FULLY JUSTIFIED.

REASON FOR THEIR CAUTION IS THAT THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER--AND POSSIBLY THE FIRST FEW WEEKS IN DECEMBER--ARE EXPECTED TO PROVIDE THE FIRST MAJOR TEST OF PREVENTIVE MEASURES LAUNCHED ON A FULL SCALE EARLIER THIS YEAR. THE ATTACK, WITH CHEMICALS AND OTHER MEANS, IS AIMED AT "MITES" AND OTHER INSECTS WHICH ARE UNDER SUSPICION AS POSSIBLE TRANSMITTERS OF THE DISEASE.

IT WILL BE THE FIRST REAL OPPORTUNITY TO SEE HOW THESE PREVENTIVE MEASURES WORK DURING A PERIOD WHEN THE DISEASE ORDINARILY REACHES A MAJOR SEASONAL PEAK.

DOCTORS SAID THAT ON NOV. 1 THE NUMBER OF CASES THIS FALL HAD BEEN ONLY ABOUT ONE THIRD OF THE NUMBER IN THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR. AND, THEY ADD, INCOMPLETE REPORTS FOR THE FIRST WEEK IN NOVEMBER INDICATE AN EVEN SHARPER DROP.

YET THEY CAUTIONED AGAINST OVER-OPTIMISM BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY THAT THIS YEAR'S FALL PEAK MAY BE LATER THAN LAST YEAR'S.

THEY ALSO SAID IT'S POSSIBLE THAT THERE WERE ACTUALLY FEWER OF THE SUSPECTED INSECTS PRESENT THIS YEAR THAN LAST--DUE TO SOME QUIRK OF MOTHER NATURE RATHER THAN TO CONTROL MEASURES--AND THAT THIS MIGHT HAVE MEANT LESSENED EXPOSURE. BUT THERE'S NO STATISTICAL EVIDENCE ONE WAY OR THE OTHER.

"SONGO FEVER"--TECHNICALLY KNOWN AS "EPIDEMIC HEMORRHAGIC FEVER"--GOT ITS NICKNAME FROM THE FACT THAT THE JAPANESE FIRST NOTED IT AMONG NIPPON CAVALRYMEN STATIONED IN THE MARSHLANDS NEAR THE SONGO RIVER IN MANCHURIA IN 1939. THE DISEASE ALSO OCCURRED AMONG RUSSIAN SOLDIERS OPERATING ALONG THE MANCHURICAN BORDER.

IT WAS FIRST RECOGNIZED AMONG AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA IN JUNE, 1951. BUT DOCTORS LATER DECIDED THAT IT HAD OCCURRED EARLIER IN THE CAMPAIGN, BUT HAD GONE UNRECOGNIZED.

IT IS TENTATIVELY BELIEVED TO BE CAUSED BY A VIRUS OR OTHER GERM THAT IS TRANSMITTED TO MAN BY A FORM OF MITE WHICH, IN TURN, IS HARBORED BY FIELD MICE. FLEAS AND TICKS HARBORED BY RODENTS ARE ALSO UNDER SUSPICION.

THE ARMY'S PREVENTIVE PROGRAM IS AIMED AT KILLING RODENTS AND KILLING OR REPELLING THE MITES AND OTHER SUSPECTED INSECTS WHICH CAN INFILTRATE THROUGH CLOTHING.

A109WX

WHILE THE DEATH RATE FROM "SONGO" IS LOW IN COMPARISON TO SOME OTHER DISEASES, THE AILMENT IS CONSIDERED A MAJOR PROBLEM OF MILITARY MEDICINE--BECAUSE THE AVERAGE HOSPITALIZATION FOR VICTIMS IS ABOUT TWO MONTHS.

THERE IS NO KNOWN DRUG TO CURE IT. BUT DOCTORS ARE IMPROVING THEIR PATIENTS' GENERAL CONDITION SO THAT THEY ARE BETTER ABLE TO FIGHT THE BUG. THERE HAS BEEN AN "APPARENT" REDUCTION IN THE DEATH RATE COMPARED WITH LAST YEAR.

A SPECIAL HOSPITAL HAS BEEN SET UP IN KOREA FOR SUCH CASES.

VICTIMS ARE FLOWN IN BY HELICOPTER AND GET GOOD NURSING CARE FAST.
AN "ARTIFICIAL KIDNEY" HAS BEEN SET UP IN THE HOSPITAL TO AID PATIENTS WHOSE KIDNEYS ARE TEMPORARILY IMPAIRED BY THE HEMORRHAGING. "CONVALESCENT SERUM" FROM RECOVERED PATIENTS HAS BEEN OF SOME USE.
VARIOUS MEASURES ARE BEING EMPLOYED IN EFFORTS TO COMBAT "SHOCK" OCCASIONED BY A LOWERED PRESSURE OF CIRCULATING BLOOD.
AMONG SUCH MEASURES, THE ARMY IS TRYING A NEW DRUG CALLED "NOREPINEPHRINE." THIS DRUG HAD PREVIOUSLY SHOWN SOME PROMISE IN CIVILIAN PRACTICE IN TREATING "SHOCK" DUE TO LOWERED BLOOD VOLUME IN CERTAIN TYPES OF SURGICAL AND MEDICAL CASES.
THE ARMY'S TESTS CONSTITUTE THE FIRST TRIAL OF THE DRUG ON "SONGO FEVER," BUT OFFICIALS OF THE SURGEON GENERAL'S OFFICE SAY IT IS STILL TOO EARLY TO RATE ITS EFFECTIVENESS. THEY ADD THAT PRELIMINARY INDICATIONS ARE NOT TOO PROMISING.
THE DOCTORS SAY THAT WHILE THE CAUSE OF "SONGO" STILL ELUDES DISCOVERY AND WHILE THERE IS AS YET NO KNOWN DRUG WEAPON AGAINST IT, PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN DIAGNOSING IT EARLY.
MEANWHILE, RESEARCH INTO ITS CAUSE AND TRANSMISSION IS BEING PUSHED HARD--BUT DOCTORS SAY A MAJOR DRAWBACK IS THEIR INABILITY, SO FAR, TO PRODUCE THE DISEASE IN ANY LABORATORY ANIMAL.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, NOV. 27)
GG1147PES NM

A91
FIRST LEAD MINISTERS (A67) (120)
LONDON, THURSDAY, NOV. 27-(AP)-THE DELAYED AIR ARRIVAL OF TWO PRIME MINISTERS AND BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY FORCED A FEW HOURS' POSTPONEMENT IN THE OPENING OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC CONFERENCE TODAY.
PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT OF CANADA WAS FORCED TO STAY OVERNIGHT AT PRESTWICK, SCOTLAND, WHILE PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WERE DELAYED AT GANDER, NFLD., BY ENGINE TROUBLE.
AS A RESULT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE WAS TENTATIVELY SET FOR 5:30 P.M. TODAY (12:30 P.M., EST) INSTEAD OF 11 A.M. AS ORIGINALLY PLANNED.
A BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS SPOKESMAN SAID THE STRATOCRUISER BRINGING MENZIES AND EDEN FROM AMERICA WAS DUE IN LONDON AT 6:09 A.M., BUT "THE WEATHER DOES NOT LOOK TOO GOOD AND IT IS POSSIBLE THE STRATOCRUISER MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO LAND AT LONDON."
BRITAIN'S WINSTON CHURCHILL OPENS THEIR TWO-WEEK MEETING TOMORROW IN THE AIR MINISTRY'S OAK-PANELED CONFERENCE ROOM IN WHITEHALL.
IF THE PRIME MINISTERS CAN AGREE ON A MASTER PLAN, THEY WILL INVITE ALL OF NON-COMMUNIST EUROPE AND THEN THE UNITED STATES TO COOPERATE IN TAKING KINKS OUT OF THE WORLD'S ECONOMY.
THEIR IDEA IS FIRST TO GET THEIR OWN HOUSES IN ORDER BY LIVING WITHIN THEIR MEANS. THEN THEY WANT TO GET WORLD TRADE FLOWING MORE EASILY, ESPECIALLY BETWEEN THE DOLLAR AND THE NON-DOLLAR AREAS.
FINALLY, THEY HOPE TO ARRANGE TO TAKE SOME OF THE WRAPS OFF THE POUND STERLING AND THE MONIES OF OTHER NATIONS SO CAPITAL AND GOODS CAN KEEP CHASING EACH OTHER IN WIDENING CIRCLES.
THE VISITING PRIME MINISTERS WILL BE AUSTRALIA'S ROBERT G.MENZIES, CANADA'S LOUIS ST.LAURENT, CEYLON'S DUDLEY SENANAYAKE, NEW ZEALAND'S SIDNEY G. HOLLAND, PAKISTAN'S KHWAJA NAZIMMUDIN AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA'S SIR GODREY HUGGINS.
SOUTH AFRICA'S DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER N.C. HAVENGA AND INDIA'S FINANCE MINISTER SIR C.HINTAMAN DESHMUKH WILL BE REPRESENTING PRIME MINISTERS DANIEL F. MALAN AND JAWAHARLAL NEHRU. BRITAIN WILL SPEAK ON BEHALF OF HER OWN GLOBE-GIRDLING COLONIES.
WB856PES

A40
PRECEDE NEW YORK DAY EDEN
GANDER, NFLD., NOV. 26-(AP)-THE AIRLINER CARRYING BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND AUSTRALIA'S PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES TOOK OFF FOR LONDON AT 5:30 P.M. TODAY (4 P.M., EST) AFTER DAY-LONG DELAYS BECAUSE OF ENGINE TROUBLE.
THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS STRATOCRUISER WAS FORCED TO LAND HERE AND WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE AT 8:30 A.M. THEN THE FLIGHT WAS DELAYED UNTIL NOON AND AGAIN TO 1:30 P.M.
THE PLANE, CARRYING THE TWO STATESMEN TO LONDON FOR THE COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE WHICH OPENS THURSDAY, TURNED BACK LAST NIGHT AFTER AN OIL LEAK DEVELOPED OVER THE ATLANTIC.
THE FAULTY ENGINE WAS REPLACED HERE.
BJ634PES

A24
BOVINGTON, ENG., NOV. 26-(AP)-AN 18-YEAR-OLD ROYAL ARMORED CORPS TROOPER WILL APPEAR BEFORE A COURT MARTIAL DEC. 2 ON A CHARGE OF OFFERING INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT BE USEFUL TO AN ENEMY, THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE SOLDIER, T.E. DEWICK, A CLERK TO THE TECHNICAL ADJUTANT OF A DRIVING AND MAINTENANCE SCHOOL, ALLEGEDLY OFFERED THE INFORMATION TO AN UNAUTHORIZED ORGANIZATION. DEWICK WAS SAID TO BE A MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION, WHICH WAS NOT NAMED IN THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT.
HA406AES

B21
-17-
(220)
PARIS, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET TODAY DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH REVISIONS IN THE ACCORD WHICH BINDS THE SAAR TO FRANCE ECONOMICALLY.
THE CABINET ALSO OFFICIALLY DEPLORED "EFFORTS OF PRESSURE FROM GERMANY" TO INFLUENCE NEXT SUNDAY'S SAAR PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS. THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK IN A RESOLUTION CONDEMNED THE VOTE AS ILLEGAL BECAUSE ALL PRO-GERMAN PARTIES ARE BARRED FROM THE BALLOT. THE BONN RESOLUTION URGED ALL SAARLANDERS TO BOYCOTT THE ELECTION.
A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID FRANCE WAS ALWAYS READY TO RESUME TALKS WITH GERMANY ON THE SAAR'S FUTURE, BUT THAT SINCE THE TALKS HAD BEEN BROKEN OFF "THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT DOESN'T THINK IT CAN WAIT ANY LONGER" TO REVISE CERTAIN FRANCO-SAAR CONVENTIONS.
HE SAID THE CHANGES WOULD BE AIMED AT "GIVING THE SAAR CERTAIN ADVANTAGES" IF IT IS EVER GIVEN INTERNATIONAL ZONE STATUS.
FRENCH DEPUTY JACQUES VENDROUX, IN A REPORT ON THE SAAR TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN PLANNED THESE REVISIONS:
1. SETTING UP OF AN ARBITRATION COURT TO INTERPRET DISPUTED CLAUSES OF THE FRANCO-SAAR ECONOMIC CONVENTION.
2. SETTING UP OF A FRANCO-SAAR BANKING ORGAN TO REPLACE THE BANK OF FRANCE.
3. PERMITTING THE SAAR GOVERNMENT TO ISSUE IMPORT LICENSES TO SAAR MERCHANTS.
4. GRANTING IMMEDIATELY SAAR MINERS' DEMANDS FOR PAY RISES.
5. CREATING MIXED FRANCO-SAAR ADMINISTRATION OF THE SAAR MINES.
FH613PES

A153
PARIS, NOV. 26-(AP)-FERNAND LEGER, MURALIST WHOSE WORK DECORATES U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, WILL ATTEND THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED PEACE CONGRESS OPENING IN VIENNA DEC. 12, HE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
JS1209PES

A127

(180)

PARIS, NOV.26-(AP)-PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY'S CABINET TODAY DECIDED TO URGENTLY DRAFT A LAW WEEDING COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELLERS FROM AT LEAST SOME OF THE NATION'S 962,000 CIVIL SERVICE JOBS.

THE COMMUNISTS, WHO ARE SECOND ONLY TO THE SOCIALISTS IN THEIR REPRESENTATION IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, HAVE NOT BEEN MEMBERS OF ANY OF FRENCH COALIATION CABINETS SINCE 1947.

"THE CABINET APPROVED THE PRINCIPLES OF A PROJECT RECOGNIZING THE INCOMPATIBILITY EXISTING BETWEEN PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AND MEMBERSHIP IN A PARTY OR ORGANIZATION PLACED UNDER OBEDIENCE TO A FOREIGN POWER," A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID.

A DRAFT FOR SUCH A LAW HAS BEEN PREPARED BY FRENCH INTERIOR MINISTER CHARLES BRUNE, JUSTICE MINISTER LEON MARTINAUD-DEPLAT AND SECRETARY OF STATE GUY PETIT.

IT HAS NOT BEEN DECIDED WHETHER OR NOT THE LAW WOULD BAN COMMUNISTS AND MEMBERS OF COMMUNISTS FRONT ORGANIZATIONS FROM ALL 962,000 CIVIL SERVICE JOBS OR ONLY FROM ABOUT 50,000 SENIOR POSITIONS.

ACCORDING TO PRELIMINARY PLANS AN EMPLOYE WOULD LOSE HIS JOB IF HE BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR ONE OF ITS FRONT GROUPS; IF HE TOOK PARTY IN BANNED DEMONSTRATIONS; IF HE SPREAD COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THROUGH SPEECHES OR ARTICLES IN THE PRESS.

LS1048AES

1952

A124

(160)

PARIS, NOV.26-(AP)-THE FRENCH NON-COMMUNIST PRESS REPORTED TODAY THE WIFE OF THE DEMOTED COMMUNIST LEADER ANDRE MARTY HAD LEFT HIM--MAYBE ON PARTY ORDERS.

ASKED FOR A YES-OR-NO ANSWER, MARTY TOLD A REPORTER: "WAIT UNTIL THIS EVENING, UNTIL THEN I CAN'SAY NOTHING. BEFORE ANSWERING YOU I WANT TO SEE THE NEWSPAPERS."

THE PRESS REPORTS QUOTED A LOCAL SHOE MENDER AND A BUTCHER AS SAYING RAYMONDE, WIFE OF THE HARASSED 66-YEAR-OLD EX-HERO OF FRENCH COMMUNISTS, HAD LEFT THE HOUSE YESTERDAY AND HAD NOT RETURNED.

MARTY WAS KNOCKED DOWN FROM THE FRENCH PARTY SECRETARIAT TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE ON CHARGES OF DISAGREEING WITH PARTY IDEOLOGY AND TACTICS. HE HAS BEEN UNDER ALMOST DAILY ATTACK BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS BECAUSE HE HAS REFUSED TO MAKE A DETAILED PUBLIC CONFESSION OF HIS ERRORS.

THE PARTY HAS TAKEN AWAY THE AUTOMOBILE AND CHAUFFEUR IT FORMERLY PROVIDED HIM. A FEW WEEKS AGO HIS BODY GUARD LEFT HIS HOUSE, WHICH WAS ALSO PROVIDED BY THE PARTY, IN SUBURBAN LA GARENNE-COLOMBES.

LS1034AES

1952

A68

(130)

PARIS, NOV. 26-(AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, CHIEF OF STAFF OF SHAPE, THE SUPREME HEADQUARTERS OF ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, TOLD THE ATLANTIC POWERS TODAY THEY MUST BUILD AS MANY AIRFIELDS AND DEFENSIVE INSTALLATIONS NEXT YEAR AS THEY DID IN 1952.

GRUENTHER GAVE AN HOUR-LONG TALK TO THE NATO COUNCIL. A SPOKESMAN SAID HE WARNED THATCUTTING NEXT YEAR'S MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM WOULD RISK LOWERING FACILITIES TO TAKE CARE OF THE FORCES THAT WILL BE AVAILABLE IN 1953-54.

THE COST OF THE 1953 CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED. BUT THIS YEAR SEVEN NATO NATIONS HAVE BUILT OR ARE BUILDING 95 AIRFIELDS AT A COST OF NEARLY 800 MILLION DOLLARS. THAT DOES NOT INCLUDE A HUGE AMOUNT SPENT FOR BARRACKS, GASOLINE STORAGE DEPOTS AND OTHER FACILITIES.

KS826PES

30.24- 7077

A138

PARIS, NOV.26-(AP)-U.S. SENATOR CHARLES W.TOBEY (R-N.H.) TODAY EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER "IS THE ONE MAN IN THE WORLD TODAY WHO CAN TELL JOE STALIN WHERE TO GET OFF--AND I BELIEVE HE WILL DO IT."

TOBEY, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD AN ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON THAT HE BELIEVED EISENHOWER IS "THE MAN OF ALL MEN IN THE WORLD TODAY WHO CAN HARMONIZE MEN'S DIFFERENCES." HE ADDED THAT "IT'S TIME SOMEBODY SPOKE OUT AND BROUGHT SOME AUTHORITY TO THE (INTERNATIONAL) SITUATION."

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THE INCOMING CONGRESS MIGHT CUT FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS, TOBEY REPLIED "I DON'T BELIEVE IT."

HE SAID HE EXPECTED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS TO UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS TO CONTINUE AS IN THE PAST.

LS1124AES

1952

0141 (250)

BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, NOV.26-(AP)-A PROMINENT AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN SAID TODAY HE WAS IMPRESSED BY "THE AMOUNT OF FREEDOM WHICH STILL REMAINS TO BE GAINED IN EUROPE".

LANGBOURNE M. WILLIAMS, JR., PRESIDENT OF THE FREEPORT SULPHUR COMPANY, SAID HE WAS REFERRING TO "THE INTERFERENCE, DELAYS AND ROAD-BLOCKS WHICH DAILY BESET BUSINESSMEN TODAY."

THIS LACK OF ECONOMIC FREEDOM, HE TOLD THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS, IS AFFECTING THE EUROPEAN STANDARD OF LIVING.

ONE OF THE WAYS TO IMPROVE THE EUROPEAN STANDARD, HE SAID, WAS TO REDUCE TARIFFS. A SECOND WOULD BE TO START A LARGE FLOW OF PRIVATE U.S. INVESTMENT ABROAD.

BUT, HE SAID, PRIVATE TRADE WAS NOT THE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. EUROPEAN NATIONS MUST MAKE IT PROFITABLE FOR AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN TO INVEST.

"AMERICAN CAPITAL," HE SAID, "WILL GO TO WORK WHERE OPPORTUNITIES ARE GIVEN TO MAKE A PROFIT."

WILLIAMS, WHO IS A MEMBER OF A FACT-FINDING TOUR HEADED BY SECRE-TARY OF COMMERCE CHARLES SAWYER, SAID THAT THERE WAS ONLY "A TRICKLE" OF AMERICAN CAPITAL FLOWING ABROAD. THE "RIGHT OPPORTUNITIES" HE SAID WOULD TURN THIS INTO A FLOOD.

SPEAKING OF THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID: "FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE WORLD THE COUNTRY OF THE GREATEST POWER IS THE COUNTRY OF THE GREATEST GOODWILL TO ITS NEIGHBORS." BUT TO INCREASE THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE REST OF THE WORLD, AMERICANS "MUST BE HARDHEADED," HE CONTINUED.

"WHILE WE REMAIN SOFT IN HEART," HE SAID, "WE MUST ALSO REMAIN HARD IN HEAD AND FIRM IN PURPOSE."

WW520PES

1952

B12

--17--

(Q)

NIGHT LEAD UNESCO(240)

PARIS, NOV. 26(AP)--JAIME TORRES BODET BOWED OUT TODAY AS DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION. HE SAID HE WAS COMFORTED BY THE KNOWLEDGE THAT, "WITHIN MY MODEST POWERS, I HAVE ALWAYS DONE MY DUTY."

UNESCO'S SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE ACCEPTED THE MEXICAN LEADER'S RESIGNATION RELUCTANTLY. IT IS POSSIBLE THE ORGANIZATION WILL BE WITHOUT AN EXECUTIVE HEAD FOR SIX MONTHS.

TORRES BODET PRESENTED THE RESIGNATION LAST SATURDAY BECAUSE THE CONFERENCE TRIMMED TO 18 MILLION DOLLARS THE BUDGET OF $20,439,104 HE PROPOSED FOR 1953-54.

WITHIN AN HOUR OF TORRES BODET'S FINAL "ADIOS" TO THE DELEGATES

BEFORE A GROUP OF WEEPING UNESCO SECRETARIES, UNESCO HAD ANOTHER PROBLEM ON ITS HANDS. THE QUESTION OF ITS FUTURE PARIS HEADQUARTERS APPEARED HOPELESSLY DEADLOCKED.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAD FIRST OFFERED A BARRACKS SITE NEAR THE ECOLE MILITAIRE (STAFF COLLEGE), REVERTED TO THIS ORIGINAL OFFER AFTER WITHDRAWING ITS ALTERNATIVE SITE NEAR THE BOIS DE BOULOGNE.

THIS MEANS THAT UNESCO'S PLANS FOR A SKYSCRAPER STRUCTURE NOT UNLIKE THE PARENT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK MUST NOW BE ABANDONED, SINCE PARIS BUILDING REGULATIONS FORBID ERECTION OF A STRUCTURE MORE THAN TEN STORIES HIGH WITHIN THE CITXNLIMITS.

THE ECOLE MILITAIRE SITE, FOR WHICH OTHER PLANS HAD BEEN PREPARED AND THEN SCRAPPED, WAS ORIGINALLY REJECTED BY ARCHITECTS ADVISING UNESCO THEY SAID ANY BUILDING ERECTED THERE WOULD BE OVERSHADOWED BY THE ECOLE MILITAIRE ITSELF.

VP522PES

A92 1952

(280)

PARIS, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION TODAY ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF DIRECTOR-GENERAL JAIME TORRES BODET.

THE UNESCO ASSEMBLY PASSED A MOTION OF TRIBUTE TO HIS WORK. IN A BRIEF SPEECH IN SPANISH TORRES BODET SAID HE WAS COMFORTED BY THE KNOWLEDGE THAT "WITHIN MY MODEST POWERS, I HAVE ALWAYS DONE MY DUTY." DELEGATES ROSE TO THEIR FEET IN APPLAUSE. TORRES BODET, HIS VOICE CHOKED WITH EMOTION, SAID "SENORES, SENORAS, ADIOS." THEN TURNED AND WALKED FROM THE HALL.

THE FORMER MEXICAN CABINET MINISTER QUIT SATURDAY AFTER THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION APPROVED AN 18 MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET FOR 1953-54 OPERATIONS INSTEAD OF THE $20,439,104 FIGURE HE HAD REQUESTED.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF WHAT THE 68-NATION BODY WOULD DO ABOUT CHOOSING A SUCCESSOR. UNDER THE UNESCO CONSTITUTION, THE DIRECTOR GENERAL MUST BE APPOINTED BY THE 18-MAN EXECUTIVE BOARD AND APPROVED BY THE CONFERENCE.

TWO MEMBERS OF THE BOARD -- BRAZIL'S PAULO DE BEREDO CARNEIRO, ITS CHAIRMAN, AND YUGOSLAVIA'S VLADISLAV RIBNIKAR -- WALKED OUT WITH TORRES BODET.

THE ASSEMBLY DECISION TO ACCEPT TORRES BODET'S RESIGNATION FOLLOWED MORE THAN FOUR DAYS OF FRUITLESS MANEUVERING, DURING WHICH ATTEMPTS WERE MADE TO PERSUADE HIM TO CARRY ON AT LEAST UNTIL A NEW CANDIDATE COULD BE NAMED TO THE POST.

THE LAST EFFORT FAILED THIS MORNING. THE ASSEMBLY SESSION WAS DELAYED AN HOUR FOR A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE CONFERENCE GENERAL COMMITTEE. TORRES BODET DID NOT ATTEND THE MEETING BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HE SENT WORD TO THE COMMITTEE THAT NOTHING WOULD MAKE HIM CHANGE HIS MIND.

TORRES BODET, 50, A VETERAN OF THE MEXICAN DIPLOMATIC SERVICE, WAS NAMED TO THE $18,000-A-YEAR UNESCO JOB IN 1948 FOR A SIX YEAR TERM SUCCEEDING DR. JULIAN HUXLEY OF BRITAIN. 1952

K842AES

A191 (180)

NIGHT LEAD EXPLOSION

CHALONS-SUR-MARNE, FRANCE, NOV 26-(AP)-THREE CARLOADS OF U.S. ARMY AMMUNITION BLEW UP IN A RAILWAY SWITCH YARD HERE TODAY, SETTING FIRE TO 25 FREIGHT CARS ON ADJOINING TRACKS AND RIPPING UP 20 LENGTHS OF RAIL.

U.S. ARMY ORDNANCE AND BOMB DEMOLITION EXPERTS PROBED THE STILL BURNING RUINS TONIGHT IN AN EFFORT TO LEARN WHETHER SABOTAGE CAUSED THE BLAST.

THOUGH THE DAMAGE WAS EXTENSIVE, NO ONE WAS INJURED.

HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. ARMY COMMUNICATIONS ZONE AT ORLEANS, NERVE CENTER OF THE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES SUPPLY SYSTEM FROM THE FRENCH ATLANTIC PORTS OF LA ROCHELLE AND BORDEAUX TO GERMANY, SAID THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SECURITY OF AMMUNITION TRAINS RESTS WITH THE FRENCH.

THE EXPLOSION ECHOED THROUGH THIS TOWN OF 28,000 AT 9:30 A.M. ONE OF 12 CARLOADS OF AMMUNITION BLEW UP, SETTING FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS IN TWO OTHER AMMUNITION CARS IN THE SAME TRAIN, A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. THEN THE FIRE SPREAD TO LOADED CARS ON THE ADJOINING TRACKS.

FRENCH RAILWAY MEN SAID THE DAMAGE MIGHT HAVE BEEN GREATER BUT FOR THE FAST THINKING AND COURAGE OF GEORGES GIRARD, 26-YEAR-OLD RAILWAY EMPLOYE.

GIRARD, THEY SAID, BRAVED FIRE AND SCATTERED BLASTS TO UNCOUPLE THE NINE UNEXPLODED CARLOADS OF AM

GIRARD, THEY SAID, BRAVED FIRE AND SCATTERED BLASTS TO UNCOUPLE THE NINE UNEXPLODED CARLOADS OF AMMUNITION FROM THE TRAIN.

SS225PES

A98

FIRST LEAD BLAST A70

CHALONS SUR MARNE, FRANCE, NOV. 26-(AP)-THREE CARLOADS OF AMMUNITION BOUND FOR AMERICAN FORCES IN GERMANY EXPLODED IN A RAILWAY SWITCHING YARD NEAR HERE TODAY. NO ONE WAS INJURED. U.S. ARMY OFFICERS SAID THEY COULD NOT COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY OF SABOTAGE UNTIL ORDNANCE INVESTIGATORS MAKE A REPORT.

CHALONS SUR MARNE, 100 MILES EAST OF PARIS, IS ON A MAIN EAST-WEST RAILWAY LINE.

U. S. ARMY COMMUNICATIONS ZONES HEADQUARTERS IN ORLEANS SAID ONE CARLOAD OF A 12-CAR AMMUNITION TRAIN EXPLODED, SETTING FIRE TO TWO OTHER CARLOADS AS THE TRAIN WAS ROLLING TOWARDS GERMANY.

THE AMMUNITION WAS BEING TRANSPORTED FROM THE U.S. ARMY ADVANCE COMMUNICATIONS ZONE IN TH LA ROCHELLE-BORDEAUX REGION OF SOUTHWESTERN FRANCE TO U.S. ARMY AND AIR BASES IN WESTERN GERMANY.

(NO PICKUP) 1952

K857AES

B64 (Q) (150)

BERLIN, NOV.26-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN PRESS TODAY STRONGLY CRITICIZED PROTESTANT BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS FOR A LONDON SPEECH LAST WEEK IN WHICH THE BISHOP CONDEMNED SLAVE LABOR IN RUSSIAN-OPERATED EAST ZONE URANIUM MINES.

THE ATTACK UPON THE BISHOP -- SPIRITUAL LEADER OF 40 MILLION GERMAN PROTESTANTS -- CAME FIVE DAYS AFTER A SCHEDULED VISIT TO MOSCOW AT THE INVITATION OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH HAD BEEN POSTPONED. THE BISHOP WAS ADVISED THAT THE PATRIARCH ALEXEI, THE RUSSIAN CHURCH LEADER, WAS ILL AND COULD NOT RECEIVE HIME.

THE SOVIET-LICENSED BERLIN ZEITUNG ACCUSED DIBELIUS OF "SPREADING SOME OF THE WORST SLANDER REPORTS" AGAINST THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN STATE AND SAID HE SHOULD GIVE SOME THOUGHT TO A STATEMENT MADE LAST JULY BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT.

ULBRICHT, DEPUTY PREMIER AND SECRETARH GENERAL OF THE RULING SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY, AT THAT TIME WARNED CHURCH LEADERS IN THE EAST "NOT TO TAKE ANY ORDERS FROM THOSE FORCES (IN THE WEST) WHICH CARRY OUT THE BUSINESS OF THE AMERICAN OCCUPANTS."

ML1023AES

A22

BERLIN,NOV. 26-(AP)-TWO U.S. MILITARY POLICEMEN WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED TODAY BY THE EAST GERMAN POLICE NEAR THE U.S. SECTOR BORDER.

GERMAN WITNESSES SAID THE TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS OBVIOUSLY CROSSED THE SOVIET ZONE BORDER BY MISTAKE NEAR THE TOWN OF TELTOW.

RJ527PES

A2

BERLIN, NOV.26-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT AN OFFICER OF THE SIXTH INFANTRY REGIMENT HAS BEEN MISSING FOR TWO DAYS IN WEST BERLIN. HIS IDENTITY WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

AN ARMY STATEMENT SAID HE WAS LAST SEEN ON MONDAY AFTERNOON NEAR HIS UNIT'S BIVOUAC IN THE GRUNEWALD FOREST TRAINING AREA, WHICH IS ABOUT FOUR MILES AWAY FROM THE SURROUNDING RUSSIAN ZONE.

SF410PES

A111

BERLIN, NOV.26-(AP)-TWO FAMILIAR COMMUNIST FACES TURNED UP IN NEW RUSSIAN ZONE JOBS TODAY. IT MAY MEAN THAT EAST GERMANY IS GEARING ITS TRANSPORT FOR ARMY NEEDS.

ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND SOURCES SAID THAT PAUL MARKGRAF, ONE-TIME BERLIN CHIEF OF POLICE, AND RICHARD STAIMER, SON-IN-LAW OF PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK, HAVE BEEN INSTALLED IN TOP SPOTS INSIDE THE GOVERNMENT'S TRAFFIC BUREAU.

STAIMER HAS BEEN APPOINTED VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE REICHSBAHN (RAILWAY) ADMINISTRATION. MARKGRAF IS VIRTUALLY BOSS OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC.

LS946AES

A112

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.26-(AP)-FRANKFURT CUSTOMS POLICE SAID TODAY THEY HAD SMASHED ONE OF WEST GERMANY'S BIGGEST POSTWAR BLACK MARKET RINGS IN A RAID WHICH YIELDED SIX AND A HALF TONS OF GREEN COFFEE BEANS AND 18,000 PAIRS OF NYLON STOCKINGS.

1952

AT LEAST 11 PERSONS WERE REPORTED ARRESTED IN THE RAID YESTERDAY AT FRANKFURT'S BIG MARKET HALL.

LS947AES

A126

(160)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.26-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WON AN IMPORTANT PRELIMINARY VICTORY TODAY IN HIS DRIVE FOR SPEEDY RATIFICATION OF THE TWIN TREATIES TO REARM WEST GERMANY IN ALLIANCE WITH THE FREE WORLD.

THE POWERFUL FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) OVERRODE THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS AND RECOMMENDED THAT THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT RATIFY THE TREATIES.

MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT COALITION PARTIES QUICKLY NAILED THIS VOTE AS FORESHADOWING RATIFICATION WHEN THEY COME UP FOR FINAL DEBATE. THIS DECISION COMPLETED THE REVIEW OF THE TREATIES BY COMMITTEES AND CLEARED THE WAY FOR PARLIAMENT ITSELF TO VOTE.

ADENAUER, WHO WAS DEFEATED IN THE BUNDESTAG WHEN HE TRIED TO BRING THE TREATIES UP FOR FINAL DEBATE THIS WEEK, PLANS TO TRY AGAIN TO GET RATIFICATION ON DEC.3 TO 5.

THE TREATIES ARE THE ALLIED-WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT WHICH RESTORES ALMOST FULL SOVEREIGNTY TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY UNDER WHICH GERMANY WOULD RAISE 300,000 SOLDIERS FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY.

LS1040AES

42

(250)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV 26-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S MINISTER OF INTERIOR, R. ROBERT LEHR, TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY HE HAD STOPPED A POLICE MAN-

30.24- 7079

HUNT FOR TWO ESCAPEES FROM THE BRITISH PRISON AT WERL AS SOON AS HE LEARNED THE FUGITIVES WERE GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS.

LEHR SAID THE BRITISH HAD NOW ASKED HIM TO RESUME THE HUNT FOR THE PAIR, WHO HAVE BEEN AT LARGE SINCE SEPTEMBER. HE SAID HE WAS INVESTIGATING THE "LEGALITY" OF THE NEW REQUEST.

LEHR'S WRITTEN STATEMENT CONCERNED HANS KUEHN AND WILHELM KAPPE. A FORMER LUFTWAFFE SERGEANT, KUEHN WAS CONVICTED OF PARTICIPATING IN THE KILLING OF THREE CANADIAN PRISONERS OF WAR AND SENTENCED TO 21 YEARS BY A BRITISH COURT. KAPPE, A FORMER GERMAN ARMY PRIVATE, WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE BY THE BRITISH FOR KILLING A RUSSIAN PRISONER OF WAR.

SINCE THEY ESCAPED SOME GERMANS HAVE OPENLY ADMITTED SHIELDING THEM AND DEFIED PUNISHMENT BY THE BRITISH. SOME DEFENDERS CLAIMED THAT KAPPE KILLED THE RUSSIAN IN SELF-DEFENSE. ONE GERMAN WHO INFORMED POLICE ABOUT KAPPE'S HIDING PLACE IN OCTOBER WAS VIRTUALLY OSTRACIZED BY HIS NEIGHBORS.

1952

LEHR'S STATEMENT TO PARLIAMENT WAS IN ANSWER TO AN ANGRY MOTION BY THE RIGHTIST GERMAN PARTY, A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT COALITION, DEMANDING WHETHER HE HAD USED THE FEDERAL POLICE AS "AN INSTRUMENT OF FOREIGN JUSTICE WHOSE LEGAL BASIS WE DO NOT RECOGNIZE."

THE GERMAN PARTY'S MOTION ASSERTED THAT GERMAN POLICE SHOULD NOT TRY TO RECAPTURE FUGITIVE WAR CRIMINALS BECAUSE THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S POLICY IS TO TRY TO PERSUADE THE ALLIES TO RELEASE ALL SUCH PRISONERS.

MT932AES

A194

AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD CZECH
BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 26-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY DEMANDED A SENTENCE OF DEATH BY HANGING FOR 14 FORMER LEADING COMMUNISTS WHO FOR A WEEK HAVE POURED OUT LONG AND FANTASTIC CONFESSIONS OF CRIMES AGAINST COMMUNISM AND THE SOVIET UNION.

SENTENCES ARE EXPECTED TO BE IMPOSED IN PRAGUE TOMORROW ON RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER MOSCOW FAVORITE AND SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY; VLADO CLEMENTIS, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER; AND 12 OTHERS. ALL BUT THREE OF THE DEFENDANTS ARE JEWS.

THE STRONG ANTI-SEMITIC TONE OF THE TRIAL--ALL WERE ACCUSED OF PLOTTING WITH ISRAEL AND ZIONIST "CAPITALISTS"--HAD ITS ECHO IN A REPORT FROM A HIGHLY RELIABLE SOURCE THAT OPEN ANTI-JEWISH ATTACKS HAVE ERUPTED IN BRATISLAVA, SLOVAKIA. NAZI-LIKE CHALKED SIGNS SAYING "JEWS," OR "JEWS LIVE HERE" WERE REPORTED SMEARED ON THE DOORS OF JEWISH HOMES THERE.

THIS REPORT SAID THE WORDS "DOWN WITH THE JEWISH CAPITALISTS" WERE SPLASHED IN FRONT OF A SYNAGOGUE AND ON THE STREETS. WHEN THE JEWS COMPLAINED TO POLICE, THE INFORMANT SAID, THEY WERE TOLD THAT IF THEY WERE REALLY WORKERS FOR THE STATE THEY HAD NOTHING TO WORRY ABOUT AND THERE WAS NO NEED TO REMOVE THE SIGNS.

THE PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED THE PROSECUTION HAD COMPLETED ITS SUMMARY AGAINST THE 14 ACCUSED OF TREASON, SABOTAGE, SPYING AND PLOTTING AGAINST THE STATE. CHIEF PROSECUTOR DR. JOSEF URVALEK DEMANDED THE EXTREME PENALTY FOR ALL.

POSSIBLY TO PAVE THE WAY FOR SUCH SENTENCES, THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO HAS BEEN REPORTING DEMANDS FROM "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS" OF WORKERS THAT THE 14 BE HANGED, ADDING THAT WORKERS ALL OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD PLEDGED ADDITIONAL WORK TO MAKE UP FOR THE "TREACHERY OF THE ZIONIST, TROTSKYITE ENEMIES."

THE VIOLENCE OF THE ATTACK ON ZIONISM IS REPORTED TO HAVE SENT A SHUDDER OF FEAR THROUGH COMMUNIST STATES IN OTHER PARTS OF EASTERN EUROPE. REPORTS REACHING HERE FROM HUNGARY, ROMANIA, POLAND AND EAST GERMANY PICTURE THE COMMUNISTS AS WONDERING "WHO IS NEXT?"

A195

HUNGARY IS RULED BY MATYAS RAKOSI, COMMUNIST BOSS WHO WAS BORN A JEW, AND MANY OTHER JEWS HOLD HIGH POSITIONS. IN ROMANIA, JEWISH-BORN ANA PAUKER, ONCE A STALIN FAVORITE, HAS BEEN BOUNCED FROM HER JOB IN THE POLITBURO AND GOVERNMENT AND DENOUNCED AS A TRAITOR. IN POLAND A DEVIATIONIST TRIAL IS AWAITED, AND IN EAST GERMANY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ORDERED A THOROUGH-GOING TRAITOR HUNT AS A RESULT OF THE SLANSKY TRIAL.

THE SLANSKY-CLEMENTIS TRIAL REACHED ITS LAST STAGE. DEFENSE COUNSEL--IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES THE DEFENSE IS REQUIRED TO AID THE PROSECUTION--WAS TO BE HEARD TONIGHT. RUDE PRAVO SAID SENTENCES WOULD COME TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

AT NOON THE 14 ACCUSED STOOD BEFORE THE FIVE-JUDGE COURT AND HEARD TESTIMONY OF STATE EXPERTS THAT THE GROUP HEADED BY SLANSKY AND CLEMENTIS CAUSED BILLIONS OF CROWNS WORTH OF DAMAGE TO THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST ECONOMY.

A PLANNING EXPERT SAID THE GROUP MADE DAMAGING INVESTMENTS IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE. A FOREIGN TRADE EXPERT SAID THE GROUP SUPPORTED TRADE WITH THE WEST AND UNDERMINED TRADE WITH THE USSR AND THE EAST. FINANCE, AND MILITARY EXPERTS ALSO TESTIFIED AGAINST THE 14.

A196

OBSERVERS HERE SAID THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD WAS USING THE TRIAL AS A MEANS OF PRESENTING SCAPEGOATS TO THE PUBLIC FOR THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC WOES UNDER THE COMMUNISTS. RUDE PRAVO, THE OFFICIAL PARTY PAPER, HAD THIS TO SAY:

"THE ACCUSED ARE CREATURES WHO LONG AGO LOST THE RIGHT TO BE CALLED MEN. WHEN LOOKING AT THEM ONE IS REMINDED OF THE PICTURES FROM KOREA, OF THE SPIDERS, BUGS AND RATS CARRYING WITH THEM THE PLAGUE, TYPHOID AND CHOLERA."

THE REFERENCE WAS TO COMMUNIST GERM WARFARE PROPAGANDA.

"THE LIKENESS BETWEEN THE DANGEROUS SLANSKY GANG AND THE TROTSKYITE GROUP IN THE SOVIET UNION BECOMES MORE AND MORE EVIDENT," THE PAPER SAID.

ONLY A FEW MONTHS BEFORE HIS FALL FROM GRACE A YEAR AGO, SLANSKY HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST HERO AND A PET OF THE KREMLIN. ONE OF HIS BOOKS ON COMMUNIST POLICY HAD JUST BEEN PUBLISHED AND HIGHLY PRAISED. OBSERVERS SAY HE LIKELY WAS INVOLVED IN A STRUGGLE FOR POWER WITH GOTTWALD.

THE PROSECUTION RECITED A LONG SERIES OF CRIMES, INCLUDING A CHARGE THAT SLANSKY PLANNED WITH THE OTHERS TO OVERTHROW GOTTWALD AND SET UP A TITO-LIKE GOVERNMENT.

NOT ONE OF THE 14, THROUGHOUT THE TRIAL, SAID A WORD IN HIS OWN DEFENSE, AND NOT A WORD OF EXCUSE WAS HEARD IN THE TRANSCRIPTS OF TESTIMONY BROADCAST BY THE PRAGUE RADIO OR PRINTED IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK PRESS.

THE PROSECUTION'S SUMMATION USED A PHRASE WHICH BECAME FAMILIAR IN THE DAYS OF HITLER GERMANY: "IT IS THE ZIONISTS WHO DICTATE THE ENTIRE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES." THE PROSECUTOR QUOTED MORDECAI OREN, SHANGHAIED CHIEF OF THE LEFTWING ISRAELI MAPAM PARTY WHO WAS A WITNESS AT THE TRIAL, AS SAYING "TRUMAN, ACHESON AND ISRAEL DECIDED THAT ISRAEL ALWAYS WILL REPRESENT THE AMERICAN INTERESTS."

"IN OUR COUNTRY," SAID THE PROSECUTOR, "IT WAS SLANSKY WHO REPRESENTED ISRAEL AND THE UNITED STATES. ELEVEN OF THE ACCUSED WERE ZIONISTS. THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATIONS HAVE ALWAYS WORKED WITH WORLD CAPITALISM. THE REPRESENTATIVE OF WORLD ZIONISM IS ISRAEL. BUT PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM WILL BE VICTORIOUS OVER THIS INTERNATIONAL CAPITALIST MOVEMENT." X X X

THE PROSECUTOR REPEATED HIS CHARGE THAT NOEL AND HERMANN FIELD, MYSTERIOUSLY MISSING AMERICAN BROTHERS, AND ALLAN DULLES, FORMER HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES AND BROTHER OF THE NEXT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, WERE "AGENTS AGAINST EAST EUROPE." THE COURT HAS INDICATED THAT THE FIELDS WERE ARRESTED AS SPIES LONG AGO.

RJ655PES

A179

95

FIRST LEAD TRIAL
VIENNA, AUSTRALIA, NOV.26-(AP)-THE PROSECUTION WOUND UP ITS CASE TODAY AGAINST 14 FORMER TOP CZECH COMMUNISTS ACCUSED OF TREASON AND ESPIONAGE AND DEMANDED THE DEATH PENALTY FOR ALL. SENTENCES ARE EXPECTED LATE TOMORROW IN THE COURT ROOM AT PRAGUE.

THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID DR.JOSEF URVALEK, THE CHIEF PROSECUTOR, DEMANDED THAT THE 14 BE HANGED. EARLIER RUDE PRAVO, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN PRAGUE, HAD SAID IT WAS INUNDATED WITH DEMANDS FROM "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS" OF WORKERS THAT THE MAXIMUM PENALTY BE GIVEN TO ALL.

RADIO PRAGUE SAID FORMER MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS, FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS RUDOLPH SLANSKY AND 12 OTHERS APPEARED BEFORE THE FIVE-MAN COURT AGAIN TODAY IN THE SIX DAY OLD TRIAL.

THEY HEARD EVIDENCE OF STATE EXPERTS THAT THEY HAD CAUSED EXTENSIVE DAMAGE TO THE COMMUNIST ECONOMY. A FOREIGN TRADE EXPERT TESTIFIED THAT THE GROUP HAD SUPPORTED TRADE WITH THE WEST AND UNDERMINED COMMERCE WITH RUSSIA AND THE EAST.

RUDE PRAVO SAID THAT, THROUGHOUT THE NATION, WORKERS WERE COMMITTING THEMSELVES TO INCREASE THEIR INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND

RUSSIA AS AN ANSWER TO THE "TREACHERY OF THE ZIONIST, TROTSKYITE, ENEMIES." ELEVEN OF THE ACCUSED ARE JEWS AND THE TRIAL HAS HAD STRONG ANTI-SEMETIC OVERTONES.

IT WAS CLEAR THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD WAS USING THE SHOW TRIAL AS AN EFFORT TO INCREASE PRODUCTION THAT RECENTLY HAS BEEN LAGGING.

NEWSPAPERS SPARED NO INVECTIVE IN THEIR DENUNCIATION OF THE GROP. SAID RUDE PRAVO: "THE ACCUSED ARE CREATURES WHO LONG AGO LOST THE RIGHT TO BE CALLED MEN. WHEN LOOKING AT THEM ONE IS REMINDED OF THE PICTURES FROM KOREA OF THE SPIDERS, BUGS AND RATS CARRYING WITH THEM THE PLAGUE, TYPHOID AND CHOLERA." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO GERM WAR-FARE PROPAGANDA GROUND OUT BY THE COMMUNISTS.

RUDE PRAVO COMPARED THE PRAGUE TRIAL TO THE MOSCOW TREASON TRIALS IN 1936.

"THE LIKENESS BETWEEN THE DANGEROUS SLANSKY GANG AND THE TROTSKYITE GROUP IN THE SOVIET UNION, BECOMES MORE AND MORE EVIDENT," THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

K931AES

A32

NIGHT LEAD CZECH (WITH VIENNA) (120)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 26-(AP)-REPORTS OF A WAVE OF SUICIDES AMONG JEWS OF COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA CREATED ANXIETY IN ISRAEL TODAY.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD OF SEVERAL SELF-INFLICTED DEATHS AS A PRAGUE PURGE COURT NEARED THE END OF THE TREASON TRIAL OF 14 FORMER RED LEADERS, 11 OF THEM JEWS.

ERICH COHN, SECRETARY OF THE PRAGUE JEWISH COMMUNITY, COHN'S WIFE AND SEVERAL HIGH JEWISH OFFICERS SERVING IN THE CZECH ARMY ARE AMONG THE VICTIMS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE REPORTED THE NON-JEWISH HOUSEKEEPER OF ISRAELI LEGATION IN PRAGUE ALSO KILLED HERSELF AFTER BEING QUESTIONED BY CZECH POLICE.

ADVICES THROUGH VIENNA TOLD OF THE SUICIDE OF RUDOLF BYSTRICKY, JEWISH FORMER CZECH AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, AND DR. TIBOR KOVAC, A JEWISH COMMUNIST LEADER IN BRATISLAVA.

RJ609PES

A110

(110)

WITH VIENNA

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV.26-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER MAARIV REPORTED TODAY THAT THE CZECH HOUSEKEEPER OF THE ISRAELI LEGATION IN PRAGUE HAD COMMITTED SUICIDE AFTER BEING QUESTIONED BY CZECH POLICE.

THE PAPER SAID IT RECEIVED THE REPORT FROM RELIABLE SOURCES IN PRAGUE. IT DID NOT NAME THE WOMAN BUT SAID SHE WAS NON-JEWISH.

WITNESSES AT THE TREASON TRIAL NOW IN PROGRESS IN PRAGUE HAVE ASSAILED THE ISRAELI LEGATION THERE AS AN ANTI-CZECH SPY CENTER.

VIENNA REPORTS LAST NIGHT SAID TWO PROMINENT JEWS HAD COMMITTED SUICIDE IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRIAL. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS RUDOLPH BYSTRICKY, 44, FORMER CZECH AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, AND DR. TIBOR KOVAC, A JEWISH COMMUNIST LEADER IN BRATISLAVA WHO ONCE HEADED A NATIONALIZED INDUSTRY.

LS944AES

A114

MODENA, ITALY, NOV.26-(AP)-THE WORDS "VIVA IL DUCE" FLASHED ACROSS A LOCAL MOVIE SCREEN LAST NIGHT ANE POLICE HAD TO RESCUE THE OPERATOR FROM AN ANGRY CROWD. HE EXPLAINED HE HAD USED SOME FASCIST ERA FILM TO SPLICE A BROKEN REEL.

LS954AES

30.24- 7081

A78(CQ)

(120)

ROME, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES TONIGHT GAVE THE ITALIAN COURTS PERMISSION TO PROSECUTE ONE OF ITALY'S THREE TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS ON CHARGES OF "OFFENSES AGAINST THE POPE AND THE RELIGION OF THE STATE."

THE DEPUTIES VOTED TO REMOVE PARLIAMENTARY IMMUNITY THAT UNTIL NOW HAS PROTECTED DEPUTY LUIGI LONGO, COMMUNIST PARTY VICE-SECRETARY.

LONGO, DIRECTOR OF "VIE NUOVE", THE POWERFUL ROME COMMUNIST WEEKLY, PRINTED A CARTOON IN 1948 SHOWING THE POPE IN A TANK TURRET GIVING BENEDICTION TO SEVERAL POLITICAL FIGURES. THESE INCLUDED PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND WINSTON CHURCHILL, WHO KNELT AS THEY OFFERED THE PONTIFF VARIOUS TYPES OF ARMAMENTS.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE ASKED THAT LONGO BE MADE SUBJECT TO COURT TRIAL.

AN ATTACK AGAINST THE POPE OR CATHOLIC RELIGION IS A PUNISHABLE OFFENSE IN ITALY UNDER THE LATERAN PACT BETWEEN ITALY AND THE VATICAN.

KS849PES

A14

PRECEDE BELGRADE DAY (100)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 26-(AP)-HUNGARY TODAY ORDERED MILIAN KOMARINA, YUGOSLAV CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHIN 24 HOURS. HUNGARY DEMANDED HIS RECALL ONLY YESTERDAY, AND ACTED WHEN THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT FAILED TO COMPLY, AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED KOMARINA, ACTING CHIEF OF THE YUGOSLAV LEGISLATION, "RUDELY ABUSED HIS DIPLOMATIC RIGHTS" BY AIDING YUGOSLAV SPIES.

(EARLIER TODAY YUGOSLAVIA REJECTED THE CHARGES AGAINST KOMARINA AS "COMPLETELY UNJUSTIFIED" AND IN RETALIATION DEMANDED THE RECALL OF HUNGARY'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN BELGRADE. THE TIT-FOR-TAT DIPLOMACY LEAVES ONLY SECRETARIAL STAFFS IN THE LEGATION OF EACH COUNTRY.)

RJ510PES

A128

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.26-(AP)-IN TIT-FOR-TAT DIPLOMACY, YUGOSLAVIA TODAY DEMANDED THAT HUNGARY RECALL HER CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HERE. HUNGARY YESTERDAY DEMANDED THE RECALL OF MILIAN KOMARINA, YUGOSLAV CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN BUDAPEST.

THIS ACTION WILL LEAVE YUGOSLAVIA AND HUNGARY REPRESENTED ONLY BY SECRETARIAL STAFFS IN EACH CAPITAL.

HUNGARY SAID KOMARINA WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE AND CHARGED HIM WITH USING THE YUGOSLAV LEGATION AS "A SPYING AND DIVERSIONIST CENTER" AND WITH SHELTERING AN ALLEGED CRIMINAL. YUGOSLAVIA REJECTED THE CHARGES AS "COMPLETELY UNJUSTIFIED" AND RETALIATED BY ASKING FOR THE RECALL OF THE HUNGARIAN TOP DIPLOMAT HERE.

LS1053AES

A131

MOSCOW, THURSDAY, NOV.27-(AP)-THE SOVIET COMMITTEE FOR DEFENSE OF PEACE SAID TODAY THE FOURTH ALL-SOVIET UNION CONFERENCE OF PEACE PARTISANS WILL MEET IN MOSCOW DEC.2.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT HAD ADOPTED DECISIONS ON PREPARATIONS FOR THE COMING INTERNATIONAL "CONGRESS OF PEOPLES IN DEFENSE OF PEACE."

WW1202AES

A113

(300)

MOSCOW, NOV. 26-(AP)-PRAVDA TODAY STRONGLY ATTACKED FINLAND FOR PERMITTING THE GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, VAINO LESKINEN, TO JOIN THE CABINET. THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID THIS WOULD HAVE A "NEGATIVE EFFECT" ON SOVIET-FINNISH RELATIONS.

(THIS WAS THE FIRST SUCH ATTACK BY THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE KREMLIN IN A LONG TIME. FINNISH-SOVIET RELATIONS HAVE BEEN RELATIVELY GOOD, AND MOSCOW HAS OBSERVED A STRICTLY CORRECT ATTITUDE TOWARD THE NEIGHBORING FINNS. THE FINNS, FOR THEIR PART, HAVE CAREFULLY AVOIDED MOVES WHICH MIGHT IRRITATE THEIR BIG NEIGHBOR.")

LESKINEN BECAME MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS IN THE RECENT REFORMING OF THE CABINET OF DR. URHO KEKKONEN. PRAVDA, COMMENTING ON THE CABINET CHOICES, ACCUSED THE FINNISH SOCIAL DEMOCRATS OF BACKROOM INTRIGUE TO PROVOKE A CABINET CRISIS IN AN ATTEMPT TO GIVE THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS DOMINATION OF THE COALITION GOVERNMENT. DR. KEKKONEN IS A MEMBER OF THE AGRARIAN PARTY, RIVAL OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS FOR THE DOMINANT PLACE IN THE GOVERNMENT. THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS HAVE EIGHT SEATS IN THE NEW CABINET, THE AGRARIANS SEVEN.

1952

PRAVDA DESCRIBED LESKINEN AS ONE WHO NEVER CONCEALED HIS HOSTILITY TOWARD THE USSR, AND LINKED HIM WITH LEADING "FASCIST WAR CRIMINALS" AND "AGENTS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM CARRYING OUT ITS DIRTIEST ORDERS IN THE CAUSE OF PREPARATION FOR WAR." IT ADDED THAT AS RECENTLY AS LAST SEPTEMBER LESKINEN ATTEMPTED TO JUSTIFY "THE CRIMINAL WAR OF THE FINNISH ABETTORS OF HITLER AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

"IS IT NOT CLEAR," ASKED THE EDITORIAL, GIVEN AN IMPORTANT PAGE 3 POSITION, "THAT THE POLICY OF THOSE CIRCLES WHICH ARE SEEKING TO INTRODUCE PEOPLE LIKE LESKINEN INTO THE GOVERNMENT, ARE CAUSING HARM TO THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF FINLAND AND CANNOT BUT HAVE A NEGATIVE EFFECT ON SOVIET-FINNISH RELATIONS?"

LS953AES

A41

PRECEDE DAMASCUS DAY (150)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 26-(AP)-NINETY JET PLANES STREAKED ACROSS THE BIBLE LAND COUNTRIES OF LEBANON, SYRIA AND JORDAN TODAY TO ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVAL OF THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET HERE ON A GOODWILL VISIT.

1952

THE PLANES WERE FROM THE CARRIER FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

LEBANESE SECURITY FORCES WERE ALERTED AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS DURING THE FIVE-DAY STAY.

BEIRUT LEFTISTS HAVE TRIED TO MAKE CAPITAL OF THE MISINTERPRETATION OF A CIVIC EFFORT TO HAVE ARAB COEDS OF AMERICAN UNIVERSITY HELP IN THE ENTERTAINMENT OF VISITING AMERICAN SAILORS.

IN ARABIC, SUCH A USE OF THE WORD ENTERTAINMENT IS TRANSLATED TO MEAN "SHOW THE BOYS A GOOD TIME."

NEWSPAPERS HERE REACTED VIOLENTLY YESTERDAY, DECLARING LEBANESE WOMANHOOD HAD BEEN INSULTED. AFTER EXPLANATIONS BY THE UNIVERSITY'S ACTING PRESIDENT, DR. ONSTANTIN ZORAYK, MANY OF THE NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED CLARIFYING STORIES. THE LEFTIST PRESS, HOWEVER, HAS TRIED TO KEEP THE ISSUE BOILING TO RALLY SUPPORT FOR DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE FLEET.

RJ638PES

B87 (Q)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV.26-(AP)-THE U.S. DESTROYERS BROWNSON AND TURNER ARRIVED IN LATAKIA HARBOR, NORTHERN SYRIA, TODAY ON A THREE-DAY GOOD WILL VISIT. NINETY PLANES FROM THE U.S. CARRIER FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AT BEIRUT, LEBANON, FLEW OVER DAMASCUS TODAY IN A SALUTE TO SYRIA.

LS1242PES

A97

(150)

NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV. 26-(AP)-MASS EVICTION OF SOME 2,000 KIKUYU TRIBESMEN FROM THE TROUBLED THOMSON'S FALLS AREA -- SCENE OF SIX RECENT MAJOR CRIMES BLAMED ON THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU SECRET SOCIETY -- WAS UNDERWAY TODAY.

BRITISH TROOPS AND NATIVE POLICE ROUNDED UP 500 TRIBESMEN SOON AFTER THE GOVERNMENT, ACTING UNDER NEW EMERGENCY POWERS, ORDERED EVERY KIKUYU MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD REMOVED FROM THE AREA. IN NEW LOCATIONS, THEIR ACTIONS CAN BE BETTER CONTROLED BY POLICE AND SOLDIERS.

THE ACTION AGAINST TRIBESMEN IN THE AREA 100 MILES NORTH OF NAIROBI WAS TAKEN UNDER THE GOVERNMENT'S NEW TACTIC OF PUNISHING WHOLE NATIVE COMMUNITIES IN A DRIVE TO STAMP OUT THE MAU MAUS. MOST OF THE SOCIETY'S MEMBERS, WHO TAKE A BLOOD OATH TO DRIVE THE WHITE MAN FROM THIS BRITISH EAST AFRICAN COLONY, ARE KIKUYUS.

THE REMOVAL FROM THOMSON'S FALLS WAS ORDERED AS A RESULT OF A KNIFE ATTACK LAST SATURDAY ON A RETIRED ROYAL NAVY COMMANDER, I. J. MEIKLEJOHN, AND HIS WIFE AS THEY SAT AT DINNER IN THEIR FARMHOUSE. MEIKLEJOHN DIED MONDAY. HIS WIFE IS IN A CRITICAL CONDITION WITH KNIFE WOUNDS.

K854AES

1952

A56

LONDON, NOV. 26-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAYS CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG HAS TOLD RED-DOMINATED TIBET TALK OF LAND REDISTRIBUTION THERE IS PREMATURE.

THE BROADCAST REPORTED ON CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN MAO AND LEOSHA THUBTEN TARPA, DESCRIBED AS THE LEADER OF A RECENT TIBETAN DELEGATION TO PEIPING.

THE CHINESE LEADER, ACCORDING TO THE BROADCAST TODAY, SAID THE TIBETAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES "MUST DECIDE WHETHER LAND IS TO BE DISTRIBUTED OR NOT IN THE FUTURE." HE ADDED:

"MOREOVER, THE LAND WHEN IT IS DISTRIBUTED WILL BE DISTRIBUTED BY THE TIBETAN PEOPLES THEMSELVES."

JR631AES

A188KX (SHORT)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 26-(AP)-FIVE CHINESE CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR COMMUNIST CHINA WERE EXECUTED YESTERDAY. DATES OF ARREST AND OTHER DETAILS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

HU112PCS NM

B51 (Q) (190)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV.26-(AP)-SECURITY FORCES KILLED NINE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS AND WOUNDED ONE, WHILE THREE OTHERS SURRENDERED IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

IN THE SAME PERIOD FOUR POLICEMEN WERE KILLED AND EIGHT OTHERS WERE WOUNDED.

IN A RUNNING BATTLE IN THE NORTH KUALA LANGAT FOREST RESERVE IN WEST SELANGOR, BRITISH TROOPS KILLED FOUR REDS. THEY INCLUDED KONG HAR, WHO SUCCEEDED THE NOTORIOUS LIEW KON KIM, THE BEARDED GUERRILLA LEADER WHO WAS KILLED IN JULY.

KONG HAR, A 36-YEAR-OLD CHINESE, JOINED THE ANTI-JAPANESE GUERRILAS IN THE JUNGLE IN 1942. LATER HE JOINED THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND SERVED A TWO-YEAR PRISON TERM FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN JOHORE. KONG CARRIED A REWARD OF 10,000 STRAITS DOLLARS ($3,290) ON HIS HEAD. HE RANKED AS A COMPANY COMMANDER.

THOSE WHO SURRENDERED SAID THEY MADE UP THEIR MINDS TO DO SO AFTER HEARING A "VOICE PLANE" WHICH FLEW OVER THE FOREST RESERVE LAST WEEK URGING THEM BY LOUDSPEAKER TO GIVE UP.

TWO REDS WERE KILLED IN MALACCA LAST NIGHT, AND TWO OTHERS IN JOHORE. THE NINTH DEAD COMMUNIST WAS CREDITED TO GURKHA TROOPS IN PERAK.

THE FOUR POLICEMEN WERE KILLED IN A GUERRILLA AMBUSH IN THE KOTA TINGGI AREA OF JOHORE.

HA827AES

A33

(400)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: AP CORRESPONDENT JACK MACBETH, WHO COVERED THE ESCAPE OF A BIG AMERIDAN FORCE FROM CHINESE ENTRAPMENT IN A RETREAT FROM CHANGJIN RESERVOIR TO THE KOREAN COAST IN 1950, IS NOW WITH FRENCH UNION FORCES GUARDING NA SAN AGAINST ENCIRCLING VIETMINH REGIMENTS IN NORTHWEST INDOCHINA. HERE HE COMPARES ASPECTS OF THE TWO ACTIONS.)

BY JACK MACBETH

NA SAN, INDOCHINA, NOV. 26-(AP)-SUBSTITUTE HOT, CHOKING DUST FOR DRIVING SNOW AND YOU HAVE THE MAKINGS HERE TODAY OF A TROPICAL CHUNGJIN RESERVOIR.

TWO YEARS AGO, ALMOST TO THE DAY, SOME 60,000 CHINESE COMMUNISTS SPRANG A BLOODY TRAP ON 18,000 AMERICAN MARINES AND INFANTRYMEN IN THE FROZEN WASTES OF NORTHEASTERN KOREA. AFTER A FORTNIGHT OF SAVAGE MOUNTAIN FIGHTING, THE DAZED BUT DETERMINED YANKS STUMBLED INTO THE RELATIVE SECURITY OF THE HAMHUNG PLAIN, 20 MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST.

AT THIS MOMENT SEVERAL THOUSAND FRENCH AND PRO-FRENCH VIETNAMESE TROOPS ARE HEMMED WITHIN THIS DIRTY BROWN BOWL BY ALMOST DOUBLE THEIR NUMBER OF COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REGULARS SITTING ATOP GREEN HILLS SURROUNDING THE DEFENSE PERIMETER. A BIG ASSAULT IS EXPECTED MOMENTARILY.

BUT THERE ARE OTHER DIFFERENCES BETWEEN NA SAN AND CHANGJIN. HERE THE NEAREST STRONG FRENCH SANCTUARY, THE RED RIVER DELTA, IS ALMOST 100 MILES AWAY TO THE EAST.

WHERE THE AMERICANS WERE FORCED BY OVERWHELMING ODDS TO FIGHT THEIR WAY OUT OF A TRAP, THE FRENCH HERE THINK THEY HAVE STRENGTH ENOUGH TO STAND AND FIGHT. THEY INTEND TO DO JUST THAT.

THE FRENCH PERIMETER HERE IS THE SAME SIZE AND SHAPE AS THAT AT KOTORI, WHERE THE U.S. MARINES COLLECTED FOR THEIR FINAL PUSH TO HAMHUNG. THE MOUNTAINS HERE ARE NOT SO HIGH AND RUGGED.

AS AT KOTORI, THE DEFENSE OPERATION HERE IS ENTIRELY DEPENDENT UPON AN AIRLIFT. A BREAK IN THE GOOD WEATHER OF THE PAST FEW DAYS COULD BE DISASTROUS.

LAST SUNDAY THE VIETMINH STRUCK ONE COMPANY-SIZED OUTPOST WITH A FULL BATTALION -- NEARLY 1,000 MEN AGAINST 200. THEY WERE REPULSED, BUT NOT UNTIL AFTER AN OMINOUS PENETRATION.

THE OUTNUMBERED FRENCH HERE HAVE TWO BIG ADVANTAGES--EXCLUSIVE AIR SUPPORT AND HEAVY ARTILLERY. THE VIETMINH HAVE A FEW FIEL GUNS AND HEAVY MORTARS BUT THEIR LIGISTIC PROBLEM PRECLUDES INTENSIVE USE OF THESE WEAPONS. THEIR AMMUNITION MUST BE HAULED IN BY COOLIES.

IF, HOWEVER, THE VIETMINH HUMAN WAVE TACTICS SHOULD OVERPOWER THE GARRISON, ANY FRENCH SURVIVORS WILL HAVE A LONG AND TORTUOUS WALK. ALMOST EVERY DAY STRAGGLERS KEEP COMING INTO NA SAN FROM POSTS WHICH WERE OVERRUN PREVIOUSLY WITHIN A RADIUS OF 50 MILES. THEY ARE ALL HUNGRY, SICK, AND SUFFERING FROM SHOCK.

THE BIGGEST ACTION TODAY WAS STAGED BY THE FRENCH AIR FORCE. FORTY FIGHTER-BOMBERS HIT ENEMY TROOPS CONCENTRATIONS AND BLASTED GAPS INTO COLONIAL HIGHWAY NO. 41, WHICH THE VIETMINH WAS USING TO BRING UP FRESH SUPPLIES.

(ANOTHER FIGHT FLARED IN THE RED RIVER DELTA. VIETNAMESE TROOPS POSTED NEAR NAM DINH, 55 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI, BEAT OFF A VIETMINH ATTACK. THEY REPORTED 50 OF THE ENEMY AND FIVE OF THEIR OWN MEN WERE KILLED.)

RJ620PES

1952

30.24- 7083

A50

(220)

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND TODAY AWARDED THE CROIX DE GUERRE WITH BRONZE STAR TO LARRY ALLEN, VETERAN ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT, IN RECOGNITION OF HIS FRONT-LINE COVERAGE OF THE INDOCHINESE WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS.

GEN. GONZALES DE LINARES, FRENCH COMMANDER OF NORTHERN VIETNAM, IN PRESENTING THE DECORATION SAID IT WAS FOR ALLEN'S REPORTING OF THE WAR "WITHOUT FEAR OF DANGER" AND IN RECOGNITION OF HIS "SCRUPULOUS CONCERN FOR OBJECTIVITY WHICH CONTRIBUTED TO GIVING A VIVID AND EXACT PICTURE OF THE SEVERE COMBAT DELIVERED BY THE FRENCH-VIETNAMESE ARMY AGAINST THE VIETMINH COMMUNISTS."

ALLEN, 44, WHO WON THE PULITZER PRIZE IN 1941 FOR HIS WARTIME REPORTS FROM THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN FLEET, HAS BEEN IN INDOCHINA FOR 14 MONTHS. A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SINCE 1938, HE SERVED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ITALY BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II. HE BEGAN HIS ASSIGNMENT WITH THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN FLEET IN 1940 AND TWO YEARS LATER WAS CAPTURED BY AXIS TROOPS WHILE COVERING A COMMANDO RAID ON TOBRUK, IN NORTH AFRICA.

AFTER THE WAR, ALLEN WAS ASSIGNED TO WARSAW, POLAND, UNTIL 1949. HE WAS THEN SENT TO ISRAEL AND LATE IN 1950 TO SINGAPORE, WHERE HE WAS INJURED IN RIOTS IN DECEMBER OF THAT YEAR. AFTER HIS RECOVERY HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE INDOCHINESE FIGHTING.

BORN AT MOUNT SAVAGE, MD., ALLEN STARTED AS A REPORTER ON THE BALTIMORE NEWS AND LATER WORKED ON NEWSPAPERS IN WASHINGTON, D.C., PORTSMOUTH, O., AND HUNTINGTON, W.VA., BEFORE JOINING THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT CHARLESTON, W.VA., IN 1933.

JR610AES

A117

RANGOON, BURMA, NOV. 26-(AP)-BURMESE ARMY SOURCES SAID TONIGHT 300 NATIONALIST CHINESE SOLDIERS RAIDED MONGPING IN GENTUNG STATE IN UPPER BURMA AND MADE OFF WITH FOOD, ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

300 NATIONALIST CHINESE SOLDIERS RAIDED MONGPING IN KENGTUNG STATE IN UPPER BURMA AND MADE OFF WITH FOOD, ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

THE NATIONALISTS ARE PART OF SEVERAL THOUSAND CHINESE FORCED ACROSS THE BORDER WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER CHINA IN 1949. BURMESE ARMY FORCES ARE TRYING TO ROUND THEM UP.

IT WAS THEIR SECOND ATTACK ON MONGPING IN TWO MONTHS. THE ARMY SOURCES SAID REINFORCEMENTS WERE RUSHED TO MONGPING AND THE CHINESE FINALLY RETREATED TO A HILLSIDE OUTSIDE THE TOWN. SEVERAL CHINESE WERE KILLED IN THE FIGHTING. GOVERNMENT CASUALTIES WERE NOT GIVEN.

FH1053PES

A3 (Q)

KX (220)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT IT HAS DECIDED TO TAKE "CERTAIN STEPS AGAINST SEVERAL ARMY OFFICIALS" TO END A GRAVE INTER-ARMY DISPUTE OVER MUSTERING OUT 100,000 MEN FOR ECONOMY REASONS.

THE GOVERNMENT DID NOT ELABORATE ON ITS PLANS TO MEET THE REVOLT OF OFFICERS WHO HAVE SEIZED CONTROL OF TWO DIVISIONS AND HAVE REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH THE ECONOMY POLICIES OF DEFENSE MINISTER HAMENGKU BUWONO IX, THE SULTAN OF JOGJAKARTA.

RENEGADE OFFICERS SEIZED CONTROL OF EAST JAVA'S FIFTH DIVISION ON OCT. 24 AND THE CELEBES SEVENTH DIVISION ON NOV. 15.

A DEFECTION IN SOUTH SUMATRA'S SECOND DIVISION WAS SETTLED YESTERDAY WHEN THE GOVERNMENT APPOINTED COL. BAMBUNG UTOJO--A POPULAR HERO OF THE PRE-REPUBLIC GUERRILLAS--TO COMMAND THE DIVISION. THE OFFICER WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY SEIZED CONTROL, LT. COL. KRETARTO, SAID IN PALEMBANG

THAT HE IS RETIRING FROM THE ARMY.
REPORTS FROM PALEMBANG SAID THE ANTI-DUTCH GUERRILLA LEADER, H.S. SIMANDJUNTAK, ATTACHED TO THE 205TH BATTALION, COMMITTED SUICIDE ON MONDAY. THE REPORTS SAID HE LEFT A LETTER TO PRESIDENT SOEKARNO SAYING HE HOPED THE ARMY DISPUTE WOULD SOON BE SETTLED AND EXPRESSING FEAR IT MIGHT LEAD TO CIVIL WAR.
UNDER THE DEFENSE MINISTRY'S PLAN, THE NATION'S 200,000 MAN ARMY WOULD BE CUT IN HALF BY WEEDING OUT PRE-REPUBLIC GUERRILLA FORCES AND RETAINING DUTCH-TRAINED REGULARS.
SM416PES

A102
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE INDIAN AND U.S. GOVERNMENTS TODAY SIGNED A NEW OPERATIONAL AGREEMENT UNDER THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. THE U.S. WILL FURNISH INDIAN VILLAGE BLACKSMITHS WITH 39,000 TONS OF IRON AND STEEL AND FARM IMPLEMENT FACTORIES WITH 16,000 TONS AT A TOTAL VALUE OF 8 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.
THE AGREEMENT COVERS IRON AND STEEL AID ALLOCATIONS FOR THE SECOND YEAR'S PROGRAM.
B26KX (Q) K916AES
(220)

(APW)
TOKYO, NOV. 26-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI CONFERRED TODAY ON THE ARREST OF TWO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH SOLDIERS WHICH HAS CAUSED ANOTHER DIPLOMATIC FUROR.
KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID THE OFFICIALS EXPECTED A REPLY WITHIN A DAY OR TWO FROM THE BRITISH ON JAPAN'S OFFER TO RELEASE THE TWO ON CERTAIN CONDITIONS. THE SOLDIERS ARE CHARGED WITH ROBBING A TAXI DRIVER.
THE JAPANESE HAVE BEEN REPORTED WILLING TO TURN THEM OVER TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES---AS THE BRITISH DEMANDED---PROVIDED THEY WOULD BE RETURNED TO JAPANESE AUTHORITY IN THE EVENT OF A COURT CUMMONS.
THE TWO SOLDIERS, CPL. J. J. PATTON, AN AUSTRALIAN, AND SAPPER D. HEPPLES, A BRITON, ARE HELD IN JAIL HERE.
THE CASE IS SIMILAR TO THAT OF TWO BRITISH SAILORS WHOSE ARREST AND CONVICTION BY A JAPANESE COURT IN KOBE ON A CHARGE OF ROBBI G A TAXI DRIVER RECENTLY CREATED AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT. THE SAILORS FINALLY WERE RELEASED.
UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA NOW ARE DEADLOCKED WITH JAPAN IN NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE JURISDICTION OF U. N. SOLDIERS IN CRIMINAL CASES.
THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID WITHOUT CONFIRMATION THAT THE TWO SOLDIERS WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES WITHIN A DAY OR TWO. IT SAID TOP LEVEL DIPLOMATIC TALKS WERE CONTINUING ON THE TERMS OF THE TRANSFER.
THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID JAPANESE AUTHORITIES HAD COMPLETED THEIR QUESTIONING OF THE TWO AND THAT PATTON DECLARED HE KNEW NOTHING OF THE TAXICAB ROBBERY.
IT ALSO REPORTED THAT HEPPLES SAID HE HAD ADMITTED ONLY HIS IDENTITY AND NOT ANY COMPLICITY IN THE ROBBERY.
FJ538PCS

B13KX (SEG)(SAILORS)
APW (150)
KURE, JAPAN, NOV. 26-(AP)-KYODO NEWS AGENCY TODAY SAID JAPANESE OFFICIALS HAVE DROPPED ALL LEGAL PROCEEDINGS AGAINST A BRITISH SAILOR WHO YESTERDAY WAS CONVICTED BY A BRITISH COURT MARTIAL OF INJURING A JAPANESE WOMAN.
(BRITISH INFORMATION OFFICERS IN TOKYO CONFIRMED THE COURT MARTIAL VERDICT AND SAID THE SAILOR, PATRICK D. HARRISON, 21, HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO A YEAR IMPRISONMENT AND A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE.)
KYODO SAID THE JAPANESE CHARGES WERE DROPPED AFTER THE BRITISH COURT MARTIAL BECAUSE HARRISON HAD PREVIOUSLY PAID DAMAGES TO THE JAPANESE WOMAN, A BEERHALL WAITRESS.
HARRISON, OF THE BRITISH WARSHIP MORECAMBE, WAS ARRESTED OCT. 28 BY JAPANESE POLICE AT KURE. THEY ACCUSED HIM OF INJURING THE WOMAN IN AN ATTEMPTED ASSAULT.
THE BRITISH COURT MARTIAL, ABOARD THE CRUISER NEWCASTLE IN KURE, ACQUITTED HARRISON OF CHARGES OF ATTEMPTED RAPE AND ASSAULT AND CONVICTED HIM ONLY OF INFLICTING INJURIES.
JAPANESE OFFICIALS HERE SAID THEY HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT HARRISON WOULD BE RETURNED TO BRITAIN TO SERVE HIS SENTENCE.
VR236ACS

A48FX
WAR CRIMINALS (200)
TOKYO, NOV. 26-(AP)-THIS WAS A BIG DAY FOR JAPAN'S 640 WAR CRIMINALS FROM SUGAMO PRISON.
THEY SAW--FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THEIR CONVICTIONS AT THE END OF THE WAR--TOKYO'S COLORFUL STREETS AND A PROFESSIONAL BALL GAME.
THEY SAW, TOO, FAMILIES AND FRIENDS WHO CROWDED NEAR THEIR SECTION OF THE STANDS AT KORAKUEN STADIUM.
OFFICIALLY THEY WERE NOT PERMITTED TO TALK TO OR HAVE ANY CONTACT WITH RELATIVES. BUT THEIR GUARDS FREQUENTLY WERE VERY BUSY WATCHING THE DAIEI STARS BEAT THE TOKYO WHALES 6-1.
AT ONE OF THOSE TIMES A GIRL, 7 OR 8 YEARS OLD AND CLAD IN A RED DRESS, ACCENTED BY A PINK HAIR RIBBON, SLID PAST GUARDS AND THREW HER ARMS AROUND HER FATHER.
HE HUNGRILY RETURNED HER EMBRACE BEFORE SHE WAS HUSTLED AWAY.
THE GUARDS TURNED AWAY AS A FLASHBULB POPPED. PICTURES HAD BEEN FORBIDDEN. NEWSMEN WERE NOT ALLOWED TO APPROACH THE PRISONERS.
THE OUTING WAS ARRANGED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND THE BASEBALL TEAMS.
AMONG THE CRIMINALS, CLAD IN KHAKI UNIFORMS WITH A LARGE P STAMPED ON THEIR JACKETS, WERE FORMER ADMIRAL SHIGETARO SHIMADA, EX-GENERAL HIROSHI OSHIMA, WAR-TIME AMBASSADOR TO GERMANY, AND NAOKI HOSHINO, WAR-TIME FINANCE MINISTER.
CC305APS

A148FX
TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV. 27 (AP)-SEVEN RUSSIAN CITIZENS LEFT JAPAN TODAY AT THE ORDER OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.
AMONG THEM WERE TASS NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT EVGENII SEMINOVICH EGOROV AND PRAVDA CORRESPONDENTS ALEXI IVANOVICH KOZHIN AND IGOR DMITRIVICH RYZHOV.
OTHERS WHO BOARDED THE DUTCH SHIP TJIPANAS FOR THE FIRST LEG OF THE JOURNEY TO MOSCOW WERE VICTOR P. TIMOFEEF, SOVIET FILM EXPORT ASSOCIATION REPRESENTATIVE, AND EGOROV'S WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN.
THE JAPANESE JUSTICE MINISTRY ORDERED THEM TO LEAVE BECAUSE RUSSIA HAS NOT TAKEN STEPS TO END THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN WHICH HAS EXISTED SINCE WORLD WAR II.
ABOUT 50 MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET MISSION IN JAPAN ARE STILL IN THIS COUNTRY. THE GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN NO STEPS TO FORCE THEM TO LEAVE.
MD1025PPS NM

B74KX Q

CX, WX (ASKT)

RED TRIAL (250)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

HONOLULU, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE DEFENSE TODAY BLOCKED A GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN THE HAWAII COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY TRIAL FROM TESTIFYING THAT AMERICAN COMMUNISTS STOOD UP TO SING THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONALE BUT SAT DOWN TO SING THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY A. L. WIRIN SAID THE WITNESS, ICHIRO IZUKA, HAD MADE SUCH STATEMENTS AT A PREVIOUS HEARING AND IT WOULD BE "HIGHLY PREJUDICIAL" TO THE SIX MEN AND ONE WOMAN CHARGED UNDER THE SMITH ACT WITH CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

IZUKA, THE GOVERNMENT'S THIRD WITNESS, HAD IDENTIFIED A SONG BOOK USED IN A COMMUNIST PARTY SCHOOL IN SAN FRANCISCO. HE SAID THE STUDENTS SANG BOTH THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER AND THE INTERNATIONALE.

AT THIS POINT WIRIN OBJECTED, WITH THE JURY EXCUSED. FEDERAL JUDGE JON WIIG UPHELD HIM.

ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS IN THE CASE IS JACK W. HALL, HAWAII DIRECTOR OF HARRY BRIDGES' LONGSHORE UNION.

EARLIER, THE PROSECUTION SOUGHT TO SHOW THAT VIOLENT COMMUNIST AIMS MAY BE CLOAKED IN INNOCENT PUBLIC PRONOUNCEMENTS.

DEFENSE ATTORNEYS HAVE CONTENDED THAT THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY SEEKS GOVERNMENTAL CHANGE BY PEACEFUL MEANS AND NOT THROUGH VIOLENCE.

REX A. MCKITTRICK, ASSISTANT U. S. PROSECUTOR, INTRODUCED INTO EVIDENCE THE WRITINGS OF V. I. LENIN, FATHER OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION. HE QUOTED LENIN AS WRITING

"THE BOLSHEVIKS STARTED THE (RUSSIAN) REVOLUTION VERY CAUTIOUSLY. HE DID NOT CALL FOR THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT AT THE BEGINNING BUT EXPLAINED THAT OVERTHROW WAS IMPOSSIBLE UNTIL THE SITUATION HAD CHANGED."

IZUKA RETURNS TO THE STAND FRIDAY MORNING AFTER A THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY.

FJ1024PCS

1952

B1KX (STOCKWELL) (Q)

-17-

~~PRECEDE HONOLULU (AP-Q)~~

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 26-(AP)-A METHODIST MISSIONARY, HELD FOR TWO YEARS IN COMMUNIST PRISONS, FLEW HOME TODAY AND SAID HE WON HIS RELEASE BY SIGNING "SUCH STATEMENTS AS THEY DESIRED."

TO WIN HIS FREEDOM, SAID THE REV. F. OLIN STOCKWELL, HE HAD TO TAKE A NINE-MONTH COURSE IN COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION.

HE WAS MET BY HIS WIFE, MRS. ESTHER STOCKWELL OF CHICAGO, WHO WAITED FOR HIM IN THE FAR EAST UNTIL LAST SEPTEMBER, THEN RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY.

DR. STOCKWELL PLANS TO RETURN TO HIS HOME AT 5527 DORCHESTER ST., CHICAGO, FOR A REST BEFORE STARTING ON A SPEAKING TOUR. HE IS ATTACHED TO THE BOARD OF FOREIGN MISSIONS OF THE METHODIST CHURCH WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

DR. STOCKWELL TOLD REPORTERS AT HONOLULU AIRPORT THAT HE SPENT 14 MONTHS IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT IN CHUNGKING BUT SUFFERED NO PHYSICAL VIOLENCE.

"MANY OTHER MISSIONARIES FARED WORSE," HE SAID.

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS "PRIDED THEMSELVES ON THE FACT THAT THEY DID NOT SUBJECT THEIR CAPTIVES TO ELECTRIC SHOCK OR T

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS "PRIDED THEMSELVES ON THE FACT THAT THEY DID NOT SUBJECT THEIR CAPTIVES TO ELECTRIC SHOCK OR THE WATER TREATMENTS," HE SAID.

30.24- 7085

HE SAID HIS FOOD CONSISTED OF RICE AND ONE VEGETABLE TWICE DAILY, WITH A TASTE OF MEAT TWICE A MONTH."

DR. STOCKWELL IS A VETERAN OF 23 YEARS MISSIONARY WORK IN CHINA.

ASKED IF THERE WERE ANY AMERICAN METHODIST MISSIONARIES LEFT IN CHINA, STOCKWELL SAID, "NO, I WAS THE LAST ONE."

"A WEEK AGO SUNDAY NIGHT I WAS IN A COMMUNIST CELL, 10 FEET SQUARE, IN CANTON," HE SAID. "IT'S HARD TO BELIEVE."

DR. STOCKWELL SAID HE WAS FORCED TO ATTEND A COMPULSORY COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION COURSE FOR NINE MONTHS.

"THEY TOLD US THEY DID NOT EXPECT US TO TURN COMMUNISTS," HE SAID, "BUT WE COULD NOT LEAVE CHINA UNTIL WE REALIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS THE IMPERIALIST AGGRESSOR IN THE FAR EAST.

"PRISONERS WHO REFUSED TO CHANGE THEIR MINDS WERE KEPT IN HANDCUFFS AND LEG CHAINS."

DR. STOCKWELL SAID ANOTHER AMERICAN MISSIONARY, DR. LEE LOVEGREN OF THE CONSERVATIVE BAPTIST GROUP, AND A BRITISHER, GEOFFREY BULL, REMAINED IN COMMUNIST HANDS AFTER HE WAS RELEASED FROM JAIL. HE IDENTIFIED THEIR PRISON AS THE "PRISON FOR COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF CHUNGKING.

HE SAID FOUR CATHOLIC PRIESTS WERE RELEASED WITH HIM.

MD/EB230APS

B96KX

(225)

ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, NOV. 26-(AP)-AN AIR FORCE PARTY STATIONED ON A LONELY ICE ISLAND NEXT DOOR TO THE NORTH POLE WANTS THE FOLKS BACK HOME TO KNOW IT WILL CELEBRATE THANKSGIVING WITH TURKEY AND ALL THE TRIMMINGS.

AND IF YOU WANT TO DROP IN FOR DINNER, YOU'RE "INVITED TO MAKE USE OF THE BEST RUNWAY FACILITIES FOR WHEELED AND SKI AIRCRAFT IN THE ARCTIC OCEAN," MAJ. HERBERT G. DORSEY MESSAGED ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE HERE YESTERDAY.

DORSEY, OF LOS ANGELES, IS COMMANDING OFFICER OF A WEATHER STATION ON THE FLOATING ICE ISLAND. HIS GROUP IS GATHERING WEATHER DATA WHERE THE WEATHER IS MADE FOR USE BY THE AIR FORCE AND FORECASTERS AROUND THE WORLD.

DORSEY SAID WINTER WEATHER DATA IS NOW BEING OBTAINED CLOSER TO THE POLE THAN EVER BEFORE.

"DURING THE PAST SIX WEEKS WE HAVE COMPLETED STORAGE AND ESSENTIAL CONSTRUCTION OF OBSERVATIONAL FACILITIES, AFFORDING SECURITY AND EFFICIENT OPERATION FOR MANY MONTHS AHEAD," HE REPORTED.

AS FOR THE THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY:

"THANKS TO OUR TALENTED COOK," DORSEY MESSAGED, "THE THANKSGIVING MENU NEAREST THE NORTH POLE WILL BE SHRIMP COCKTAIL, CREAM OF MUSHROOM SOUP, TURKEY, HAM, CRANBERRY SAUCE, GIBLET GRAVY, WHIPPED POTATOES, CANDIED SWEET POTATOES, FRESH PEAS, CORN, FRUIT SALAD WITH WHIPPED CREAM, ROLLS, HOT MINCE PIE, FRUIT CAKE, PUMPKIN PIE, FRESH MILKS, MAPLE BARS, WHITE FUDGE AND MIXED NUTS."

BESIDES DORSEY, MEMBERS OF THE POLAR STATION ARE:

S/SGT. FRED T. WHITESIDE, RADIO OPERATOR, DALLAS, TEXAS; S/SGT. OREL M. HURST, HEAVY EQUIPMENT OPERATOR, CLARKSBURG, W. VA.; T/SGT. HOWARD E. PEARSALL, WEATHER EQUIPMENT TECHNICIAN, TUCSON, ARIZ.; S/SGT. DAVID L. REYNOLDS, COOK, AURORA, COLO.; LT. R. SHOREY, GEOPHYSICIST, BOSTON, MASS., AND L. V. WORTHINGTON, CIVILIAN SCIENTIST AT THE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTE IN WOODS HOLE, MASS.

HU/XB1234PCS

10WX (BJT)
(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON, NOV.26-(AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION SEEMED COMMITTED TODAY TO KEEP PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS UNTIL CONGRESS LETS THEM DIE--PERHAPS ON APRIL 30.

AFTER CALLING FORMER PRICE BOSS MICHAEL V. DISALLE HERE TO ADVISE ON CONTROL METHODS AND POLICY DURING THE SWAN-SONG DAYS OF THE ADMINISTRATION, ECONOMIC STABILIZER ROGER PUTNAM TOLD ASSEMBLED OPS OFFICIALS:

"I WANT EVERYONE HERE TO REALIZE, AND THE PUBLIC TOO, THAT WE STILL HAVE A JOB TO DO AND A LAW TO ADMINISTER.

"WE STILL NEED CONTROLS IN MANY PLACES."

PUTNAM FAVORS A 14-MONTH EXTENSION OF ANTI-INFLATION POWERS--UNTIL MID-1954. HE SAID HE HOPED DISALLE'S RETURN AS A SPECIAL CONSULTANT TO HIM WOULD QUASH REPORTS OF IMMINENT ABANDONMENT OF CEILINGS.

THE REPORTS BROKE INTO PRINT ON MONDAY WHEN SEN. MAYBANK (D-SC) SAID HE HAD INFORMATION THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS CONSIDERING KILLING WAGE AND PRICE CEILINGS BEFORE THE NEW, REPUBLICAN-DOMINATED CONGRESS MEETS ON JAN. 3.

THE WHITE HOUSE LATER SAID TRUMAN HAD NO SUCH PLAN, BUT OPS WORKERS, ALREADY JARRED BY THE ANNOUNCED RESIGNATION OF PRICE DIRECTOR TIGHE E.WOODS, WERE UNCERTAIN WHETHER THEY HAD A CONTROL PROGRAM OR NOT. SOME WERE MAKING PLANS TO QUIT WASHINGTON.

PUTNAM TODAY NAMED JOSEPH H.FREEHILL, FORMERLY WOOD'S DEPUTY, TO BE ACTING DIRECTOR OF OPS. THEN PUTNAM CALLED THE OPS STAFF TOGETHER AND REASSURED IT THAT CONTROLS WILL BE MAINTAINED.

DISALLE'S ARRIVAL ON DEC. 1 WILL COINCIDE WITH THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF WOOD'S RESIGNATION. PUTNAM SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE CHUBBY OHIOAN WILL REMAIN ONLY "A WEEK OR TWO" AND WILL NOT RESUME COMMAND OF THE PRICE AGENCY WHICH HE HEADED UNTIL FEBRUARY.

PUTNAM MADE PUBLIC HIS LETTER TO DISALLE CONFIRMING THE LATTER'S ADVISORY MISSION. IT SAID THAT DISALLE, WHO WAS UNSUCCESSFUL IN AN ATTEMPT TO WIN THE OHIO SENATE SEAT OF REPUBLICAN SENATOR BRICKER, WILL CONFER WITH HIM ON CONTROL MATTERS "AS TO ORGANIZATION, ADMINISTRATION AND POLICIES."

"I AM GLAD TO FIND OUT THAT YOU AND I SEE EYE TO EYE ON THE IMPORTANCE OF PRICE CONTROLS IN THE PRESENT ECONOMIC SITUATION," PUTNAM WROTE DISALLE, "AND THAT WE BOTH AGREE WE CAN STILL CONTINUE TO ACCOMPLISH A GREAT DEAL, EVEN UNDER THE PRESENT WEAKENED LAW."

A11WX

THE PRICE-WAGE CONTROL AUTHORITY IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT EXPIRES ON APRIL 30. SOME LEADING REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF CONGRESS OPPOSE ANY EXTENSION.

THE CEILINGS COULD BE ELIMINATED EARLIER, MOREOVER, BY A MERE EXECUTIVE ORDER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN OR AFTER JAN. 20, FROM PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.

THERE WERE THESE FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. A DECISION ON ROLLING BACK RETAIL BEEF PRICES, DUE FROM WOODS TODAY, WAS POSTPONED AT PUTNAM'S REQUEST UNTIL DISALLE IS CONSULTED.

2. PUTNAM, FACED WITH APPROVING OR REJECTING A COAL WAGE BOOST WHICH MAY BE CRUCIAL TO THE FUTURE OF WAGE CONTROL, SAID HE HOPES TO LEAVE WASHINGTON SOON AFTER THE DECISION. BUT HE ADDED THAT HE WILL NOT LEAVE DURING A CRISIS."

VH VX502PES

A30WX (BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD VA

BY DOUGLAS B.CORNELL

WASHINGTON,NOV 26-(AP)-A SHAKE-UP AIMED AT BRINGING ABOUT STREAMLINING, A YEARLY SAVING OF PERHAPS 10 MILLION DOLLARS, AND BETTER SERVICE IN THE SPRAWLING VETERANS ADMINISTRATION WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY VETERANS ADMINISTRATOR CARL R.GRAY.

AT THE SAME TIME, GRAY TURNED LOOSE A LONG-SECRET PRIVATE SURVEY OF VA MADE BY A PRIVATE FIRM AND SAID HE WAS REJECTING ONE OF ITS PRINCIPAL PROPOSALS--THAT VA REGIONAL OFFICES BE REDUCED LARGELY TO INFORMATION AND ADVISORY CENTERS AT A SAVING OF ANOTHER 15 MILLION.

THE REPORT, MADE BY THE CHICAGO MANAGEMENT CONSULTANT FIRM OF BOOZ, ALLEN AND HAMILTON, BLASTED VA AS TRYING TO OPERATE ON AN "OUTMODED" ORGANIZATION PLAN WHILE PRAISING IT AS "PERFORMING AN EXCELLENT JOB" WITH NO "BASIC DERELICTION OF ITS DUTY AND RESPONSIBILITY."

SOME RECOMMENDATIONS IN THE REPORT WERE ACCEPTED AND ALREADY ARE BEING PUT INTO EFFECT, GRAY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. BUT THE REORGANIZATION PLAN THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HAS ADOPTED IS BASED ON IDEAS FROM OTHER SOURCES, TOO, HE SAID.

THE HEART OF THE PLAN IS TO SET UP THREE MAJOR DEPARTMENTS IN VA. ONE WILL HANDLE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL CARE FOR VETERANS. ANOTHER WILL BE IN CHARGE OF INSURANCE. A THIRD WILL MANAGE SUCH BENEFITS AS CLAIMS, LOAN GUARANTEES AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING. INSTEAD OF A DOZEN OPERATING AGENCIES RESPONSIBLE DIRECTLY TO HIM, GRAY SAID, THERE NOW WILL BE THREE--HEADED BY DEPUTY ADMINISTRATORS.

GRAY SAID THE IDEA OF SELF-CONTAINED, AUTONOMOUS MEDICAL AND INSURANCE DEPARTMENTS ORIGINATED WITH VA AND WAS ACCEPTED BY THE MANAGEMENT CONSULTANT FIRM.

GRAY HIRED BOOZ, ALLEN AND HAMILTON NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO TO MAKE A SURVEY AND DETERMINE WHETHER VA SHOULD BE REORGANIZED AND WHAT CHANGES SHOULD BE MADE IN THE INTERESTS OF BETTER SERVICE, EFFICIENCY AND ECONOMY. THE COMPANY GOT $605,000 FOR THE JOB AND TOOK 18 MONTHS TO FINISH IT.

THE RESULT WAS A 10-VOLUME REPORT IN 1,300,000 WORDS, WHICH HAS BEEN IN VA'S HANDS SINCE JULY. GRAY SAID IT HAD BEEN WITHHELD UNTIL NOW TO PERMIT TIME TO STUDY AND ANALYZE IT. IT WAS TURNED OVER TO NEWSMEN TODAY FOR IMMEDIATE USE, WITH NO OPPORTUNITY IN ADVANCE TO STUDY IT.

UNDER QUESTIONING, THE ADMINISTRATOR SAID "I HAVEN'T SLAMMED THE DOOR CLOSED" AND REPRESENTATIVES OF VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS CAN HAVE 45 DAYS IF THEY WANT TO SUGGEST ANY CHANGES IN THE REORGANIZATION PLAN AS ADOPTED.

A31WX

REP. EDITH NOURSE ROGERS (R-MASS), SLATED TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE VETERANS COMMITTEE IN JANUARY, TURNED UP AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE AND TOLD GRAY "45 DAYS DOESN'T GIVE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES MUCH TIME TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS."

"I WANT TO DO EVERYTHING THAT'S RIGHT," GRAY SAID. "IF YOU REQUIRE MORE TIME, I'D BE VERY GLAD TO GIVE IT. BUT SOME THINGS OUGHT TO CONTINUE TO GO INTO EFFECT."

THE ADMINISTRATOR WAS ASKED WHETHER HE HAS ANY PLANS FOR AFTER JAN. 20-- WHEN THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTR

THE ADMINISTRATOR WAS ASKED WHETHER HE HAS ANY PLANS FOR AFTER JAN. 20-- WHEN THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION MOVES IN.

GRAY REDDENED AND SNAPPED:

"I DON'T THINK THAT HAS A DAMNED THING TO DO WITH WHAT'S GOING

ON HERE."
"I DO," A REPORTER SNAPPED BACK. "YOU'RE INSTITUTING A REFORM WHEN OTHER AGENCIES ARE SITTING AROUND TO SEE WHAT'S GOING TO HAPPEN. DOES THIS INDICATE YOU EXPECT TO STAY ON?"
GRAY SAID THAT SOMETIME HE INTENDS TO RETIRE AND JUST SIT, STARE AND ROCK, BUT HE DOESN'T KNOW JUST WHEN THAT WILL BE.
BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE REORGANIZATION PLAN DID OFFER THE UNUSUAL SPECTACLE OF AN OFFICIAL WHO COULD BE REPLACED BEFORE LONG PUSHING AHEAD WITH BROAD CHANGES HIS SUCCESSOR MIGHT NOT LIKE. MRS. ROGERS TOLD A REPORTER LATER IT WAS "UNFAIR AND UNWISE" TO PUT THE PLAN IN OPERATION BEFORE THE NEW CONGRESS CONVENES.
WHILE VA HAS BEEN CRITICIZED WIDELY AS BEING OVERSTAFFED, GRAY INDICATED NO REDUCTION IN PERSONNEL WILL RESULT FROM THE SHAKE-UP.
"TO MY BEST JUDGMENT," HE SAID, "THERE ARE NOT ANY DEADHEADS ON THE VA PAYROLL. WE HAVEN'T ENOUGH PERSONNEL IN SOME PLACES TODAY TO FULFILL OUR OBLIGATIONS."
GRAY, WHO USED TO BE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CHICAGO, NORTHWESTERN RAILROAD, RESORTED TO RAILWAY LANGUAGE TO SUM UP:
"ALL WE ARE TRYING TO DO IS HAVE A DIVISION SUPERINTENDENT IN CHARGE OF EVERYTHING IN HIS AREA AND HAVE THE TOOLS TO WORK WITH."
THE ONE FIELD IN WHICH THE NEW SET-UP VARIES RADICALLY FROM THE BOOZ, ALLEN, HAMILTON PLAN, GRAY SAID, IS IN THE HANDLING OF REGIONAL OFFICES. VA CALLS THESE OFFICES "ONE-STOP SERVICE STATIONS" BECAUSE THEY HANDLE ALL VETERANS' PROBLEMS EXCEPT THOSE RELATING TO MEDICAL CARE, INSURANCE AND DEATH CLAIMS.
"WE BELIEVE VERY DEFINITELY IN THE REGIONAL OFFICES," GRAY SAID.
THE SURVEY PROPOSED THAT VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS BE SET UP, EACH HANDLING ONE OF THE FUNCTIONS NOW ASSIGNED TO THE REGIONAL OFFICES AND EACH UNDER AN ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR WITH AUTHORITY REACHING DIRECTLY INTO THE FIELD.
THUS THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN 10 CENTERS HANDLING CLAIMS, 12 CENTERS HANDLING GUARANTEES FOR LOANS FOR HOMES, FARMS AND BUSINESSES, 14 DEALING WITH EDUCATION AND VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION. INSTEAD, ALL THESE ACTIVITIES WILL BE BROUGHT UNDER THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS BENEFITS AND WILL BE HANDLED IN THE FIELD THROUGH PRESENT REGIONAL OFFICES.
THE SURVEY DIDN'T GO INTO SUCH THINGS AS WHETHER PENSIONS AND OTHER BENEFITS FOR VETERANS ARE TOO HIGH OR TOO LOW. IT WAS LIMITED TO MATTERS OF ORGANIZATION AND OPERATION.
IN THE OPERATING FIELD, IT PROPOSED SOME 130 CHANGES, OF WHICH GRAY SAID 55 ARE IN EFFECT OR WILL BE AND 24 HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED IN PRINCIPLE. HE SAID 42 STILL ARE BEING STUDIED AND ONLY NINE HAVE BEEN TURNED DOWN TENTATIVELY.
MANY OF THE CHANGES ARE DETAILED AND TECHNICAL. SOME ARE INTENDED TO CUT DOWN ON BOOKKEEPING AND EXPENSES.

JK720PES

A98WX
WASHINGTON,NOV 26-(AP)-THE EVENTUAL TOTAL COST OF VETERANS' BENEFITS FOR WORLD WAR TWO IS ESTIMATED IN A MANAGEMENT STUDY OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION AS "CLOSE TO A TRILLION DOLLARS."
AND THE FIRM OF BOOZ, ALLEN AND HAMILTON, IN A REPORT ON VA OPERATIONS MADE PUBLIC TODAY, SAYS THERE IS NO DEFINITE END IN SIGHT FOR VETERANS' BENEFITS DUE TO THE KOREAN WAR AND THE PROPOSED COMPULSORY MILITARY TRAINING LAW.
THE REPORT COMMENTS:
"THE VETERAN POPULATION IS INCREASING DAY BY DAY INSTEAD OF DECREASING. COSTS OF VETERANS' BENEFITS ARE INCREASING RAPIDLY. NEW LAWS EXTENDING VETERANS' BENEFITS ARE BEING CONSIDERED."
GG1001PES

30.24- 7087

A84WX
WASHINGTON, NOV. 26-(AP)-AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS WILL PRODUCE ABOUT 9,000 MILITARY AIRPLANES THIS YEAR, SAYS THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ASSOCIATION.
THIS COMPARES WITH A WARTIME PEAK OF 96,318 PLANES IN 1944.
HOWEVER, THE ASSOCIATION ASID THE 1952 PRODUCTION OF BOMBERS, FIGHERS AND OTHER WARPLANES IS SHARPLY AHEAD OF THE 4,800 LAST YEAR AND WOULD BRING TOTAL OUTPUT SINCE THE MID-1950 OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT TO 15,000.
THE ASSOCIATION ESTIMATED THE CURRENT PRODUCTION RATE, WHICH IS EXPEXTED TO CONTINUE THROUGH 1953 AND 1954, AT 1,000 TO 1,100 WARPLANES A MONTH.
SU808AES

33W (HKUP)
(140) HANGARS
WASHINGTON, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS BUILT 22 WING HANGARS FOR GIANT B-36 BOMBERS AT BASES IN NORTHERN STATES.
THE HANGARS COVER ONLY THE PLANE'S NOSE AND WINGS. THE TAIL PROTRUDES THROUGH A DOOR EQUIPPED WITH A RUBBER TUBE WHICH, WHEN INFLATED, PROVIDES WEATHERTIGHT PROTECTION AROUND THE FUSELAGE.
THE AIR FORCE SAID THE HANGARS WILL PERMIT ALL-WEATHER, AROUND THE CLOCK MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF B-36'S AT A COST MUCH LESS THAN THAT OF BUILDING CONVENTIONAL HANGARS LARGE ENOUGH TO HOUSE ENTIRE PLANES.
UNDER A $4,297,000 (M) CONTRACT, THE LURIA ENGINEERING CO., BETHLEHEM, PA., BUILT EIGHT HANGARS AT LIMESTONE AIR FORCE BASE, ME., EIGHT AT RAPID CITY, S.D., AND SIX AT FAIRCHILD AIR FORCE BASE, SPOKANE, WASH.
EACH HANGAR IS 290 FEET WIDE AND HAS A HEIGHT THAT VARIES FROM 29 FEET AT EACH END TO 111 FEET IN THE CENTER. THE FRAMEWORK IS COVERED WITH CORRUGATED, GALVANIZED STEEL.

RH225AES

A65WX
WASHINGTON, NOV. 26-(AP)-A GROUP OF 23 ENLISTED SERVICE WOMEN ARE EN ROUTE BY AIR TODAY TO ASSIGNMENTS AT THE NAPLES, ITALY, HEADQUARTERS OF THE ALLIED COMMANDER IN CHIEF FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE.
THE FIRST CONTINGENT OF UNIFORMED WOMEN BOUND FOR THAT AREA, THEY INCLUDE 12 WACS, EIGHT WAVES AND THREE WOMEN MARINES. ALL WILL BE ASSIGNED TO SECRETARIAL, COMMUNICATIONS AND OFFICE DUTIES.
THE AIR FORCE ALSO PLANS TO ASSIGN SOME OF ITS AIR WOMEN TO THE NAPLES HEADQUARTERS OF ADMIRAL ROBERT CARNEY, BUT THEY WILL BE ASSIGNED FROM AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE.

RH701AES

A8
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (500)
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 26-(AP)-RUSSIA'S ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY TOLD THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY THAT RED CHINA REJECTED INDIA'S COMPROMISE PEACE PLAN FOR KOREA TWO DAYS AGO. THAT WAS THE SAME DAY VISHINSKY TURNED IT DOWN FOR THE SOVIET UNION.
THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION SAID WHILE VISHINSKY SPOKE THAT IT WILL LEAVE UP TO PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER ANY FURTHER MOVES FOR PEACE IN KOREA IF THE INDIAN PLAN IS OFFICIALLY AND FINALLY REBUFFED BY THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AND THE NORTH KOREANS.
A HIGH INDIAN SOURCE SAID HIS DELEGATION HAD RECEIVED WORD ONLY THIS MORNING OF RED CHINA'S ATTITUDE, RELAYED THROUGH NEW DELHI.
"YOU CAN CALL IT A REJECTION," THIS SOURCE SAID, "BUT WE CALL IT OBJECTIONS. THE MORE OBJECTIONS WE RECEIVE THE MORE WE MUST PUSH

DUR EFFORTS."
OVER THE SUSTAINED AND VOCIFEROUS OBJECTIONS OF VISHINSKY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED 49 TO 5, WITH NATIONALIST CHINA ABSTAINING, TO GIVE TOP PRIORITY TO THE INDIAN PEACE PLAN, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE AMENDED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO MEET U.S. OBJECTIONS.

IN A MOVE AIMED AT CALMING THE FEARS EXPRESSED BY THE U.S. AND SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES, INDIA LATE TODAY CHANGED A CONTROVERSIAL SECTION TO LEAVE UP TO THE U.N. ITSELF THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF ALL PRISONERS REMAINING IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE FIVE MONTHS AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

THIS IS EXPECTED TO MEET THE OBJECTIONS OF THE U.S. THAT THERE MUST BE A DEFINITE ARRANGEMENT FOR DISPOSITION OF THE PRISONERS SO THEY WILL NOT REMAIN IN CAMP INDEFINITELY.

VISHINSKY SAID THE COMMITTEE WAS WASTING ITS TIME IN VIEW OF PEIPING'S NEGATIVE REPLY.

IN A SURPRISE MOVE, HE SUBMITTED A SERIES OF AMENDMENTS TO THE NEW DELHI PPROPOSAL SUBMITTED BY V.K.KRISHNA MENON, DEPPUTY INDIAN DELEGATE. THESE WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF SUBSTITUTING VISHINSKY'S OWN PEACE PLAN FOR THE MENON PLAN.

MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE SAID AFTER THE MEETING THEY WOULD VOTE DOWN VISHINSKY'S AMENDMENTS. THE RUSSIANS WANT A CEASE-FIRE NOW AND NEGOTIATIONS LATER BY AN 11 NATION COMMISSION FOR A SETTLEMENT, INCLUDING THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.

MENON PROPOSED CREATION OF A FOUR-NATION REPATRIATION COMMISSION TO HANDLE THE PRISONERS OF WAR AFTER A CEASE FIRE IS IN EFFECT. HE INCORPORATED THE UNITED STATES PROPOSAL FOR NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION AND VISHINSKY OBJECTED THAT IT WAS MERELY ANOTHER VERSION OF A UNITED STATES RESOLUTION ALONG THE SAME LINES.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN, MEANWHILE, SAID THE U.S. AND ITS ALLIES STILL ARE SUPPORTING THE INDIAN PLAN. AN ARGUMENT OVER THIS SUPPORT CAUSED A SERIOUS SPLIT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN LAST WEEKEND BUT STRENUOUS EFFORTS BY DIPLOMATS OF THOSE TWO COUNTRIES ARE REPORTED TO HAVE RESULTED IN A FORMULA WHICH BOTH CAN SUPPORT.

A9

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION DOES NOT EXPECT ANY FORMAL REPLY FROM RED CHINA UNTIL NEXT MONTH, EVEN IF THE INDIAN PLAN IS APPROVED BY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE THIS WEEK, BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT WEEK, AND DISPATCHED TO PEIPING AND PYONGYANG BY LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT.

IT WILL THEN BE LITTLE MORE THAN A MONTH BEFORE THE ADMINISTRATION CHANGES IN WASHINGTON. BY THAT TIME ALSO, THE DELEGATION REASONS, EISENHOWER WILL HAVE HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO VISIT KOREA AND SEE FOR HIMSELF WHAT HE CAN DO.

IT WAS SAID THE DELEGATION DOES NOT WANT TO MAKE A MOVE THAT WOULD TIE THE HANDS OF EISENHOWER OR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE MAN HE HAS CHOSEN FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.

SOME OF THE MAJORITY MEMBERS IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ARE CALLING FOR A TIME LIMIT FOR A REPLY FROM RED CHINA. THE GENERAL FEELING OF THOSE DELEGATES IS THAT EVEN IF PEIPING DOES REPLY IN DECEMBER, THE KOREAN QUESTION MUST BE LEFT TO A SPECIAL SESSION IN FEBRUARY, AFTER EISENHOWER HAS TAKEN COMMAND AND THE AMERICAN DELEGATION HAS BEEN CHANGED TO SUIT HIS POLICIES.

THE 11-NATION COMMISSION PROPOSED BY VISHINSKY WOULD BE MADE UP OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION, RED CHINA, INDIA, BURMA, SWITZERLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, NORTH KOREA AND SOUTH KOREA.

MENON PROPOSED THAT THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION BE MADE UP OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND, WITH AN UMPIRE TO BE SELECTED BY THOSE FOUR IF POSSIBLE. THE UNITED STATES HAS INSISTED ON AN AMENDMENT FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO ELECT AN UMPIRE.

FADHIL JAMALI, IRAQ, TOSSED IN AN AMENDMENT TO ELIMINATE THE UMPIRE FROM THE COMMISSION AND INCLUDE INDIA AS A FULL-FLEDGED MEMBER OF THAT GROUP, BRINGING ITS MEMBERSHIP TO FIVE.

MENON PROPOSED THAT THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION TURN OVER TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE ON KOREA DISPOSITION OF ALL PRISONERS REMAINING FIVE MONTHS AFTER THE CEASE FIRE TAKES EFFECT. THE UNITED STATES WANTS THIS AMENDED TO PROVIDE A DEFINITE TIME AT WHICH THESE PRISONERS WOULD BE CONSIDERED FREE MEN. JAMALI OFFERED AN AMENDMENT SAYING THAT IF NO DECISION ON THEM HAS BEEN MADE FIVE MONTHS AFTER THE ARMISTICE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PRISONERS SHALL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE U.N.

VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE, PERU, GAVE GENERAL SUPPORT TO THE MENON PLAN BUT SAID HE WANTED A PRECISE TIME LIMIT FOR THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF THE PRISONERS OF WAR. HE PREAISED THE INDIAN RESOLUTION AS A TREMENDOUS EFFORT TO FIND A SOLUTION AND SAID IT SURPASSED A RESOLUTION ON KOREA HE OFFERED SEVERAL DAYS AGO.

ALFREDO LEA PLAZA, CHILE, CALLED IT AN "HONORABLE DOOR" THROUGH WHICH THE WORLD'S HOPES FOR PEACE IN KOREA MIGHT BE REACHED. HE SAID IT CONTAINED THE FUNDAMENTAL ELEMENTS WHICH SHOULD BE EMBODIED IN A DECISION BY THE U.N. AT THIS TIME.

HALVARD M.LANGE, NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID HE WELCOMED THE INDIAN INITIATIVE BUT WANTED SOME CLARIFICATION ON THE SECTIO DEALING WITH FINAL DISPOSITION OF PRISONERS OF WAR REMAINING IN THE CAMPS. HE SUGGESTED THAT PERHAPS THE BEST WAY WOULD BE TO ENTRUST A U.N. AGENCY WITH POWER TO RELEASE THEM IF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE FAILED TO AGREE AFTER FIVE MONTHS.

RICKARD SANDLER, SWEDEN, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT, IF ASKED TO SERVE ON A REPATRIATION COMMISSION, WOULD CONSIDER IT WITH FULL ATTENTION BUTNWOULD RESERVE ITS ATTITUDE UNTIL IT SEES THE FINAL SHAPE OF THE RESOLUTION.

VISHINSKY SPOKE NEXT AND THEN LUIS PADILLA NERVO, MEXICO, SAID HE AGREED WITH THE GREATER PART OF THE INDIAN PROPOSAL. HE ALSO CALLED FOR CLARIFICATION ON THE QUESTION OF PRISONERS OF WAR REMAINING IN THE CAMPS.

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A172

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THIRD LEAD U.N.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.26-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY NOTIFIED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT COMMUNIST CHINA HAS REJECTED INDIA'S KOREA PEACE PLAN. THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES WERE STILL SUPPORTING THE INDIAN PLAN, BUT AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID, IF IT FAILED, ANY FURTHER PEACE TRIES WOULD BE UP TO PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.

WHILE VISHINSKY WAS TELLING THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF RED CHINA'S ATTITUDE, AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN OUTSIDE THE ROOM TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAD GIVEN NO THOUGHT TO FURTHER STEPS IN KOREA.

THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT FELT, HE SAID, THAT NEW MOVES MUST WAIT ON EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO KOREA AND AN APPRAISAL OF THE SITUATION BY HIS TOP ADVISORS, INCLUDING SECRETARY OF STATE-DESIGNATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES. THE CHIEF REASON, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, WAS THE TIME ELEMENT.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION STILL HAS SOME DISTANCE TO GO. THEN THE

COMMITTEE MUST WAIT A REASONABLE TIME FOR A FORMAL ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION BY PEIPING. BY THAT TIME, IT IS EXPECTED, THE ASSEMBLY WILL HAVE ADJOURNED--AT LEAST OVER CHRISTMAS.

THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT DOES NOT FEEL IT CAN COMMIT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SO CLOSE TO INAUGURATION DAY, ALTHOUGH THE SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT IT HAS THE LEGAL RIGHT TO DO SO UP UNTIL JAN. 20.

A HIGH INDIAN SOURCE CONFIRMED THAT THE DELEGATION HAD RECEIVED FROM NEW DELHI THIS MORNING THE REACTION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST.

"YOU CAN CALL IT A REJECTION," THIS SOURCE SAID, "BUT WE CALL IT OBJECTIONS. THE MORE OBJECTIONS WE RECEIVE THE MORE WE MUST PUSH OUR EFFORTS."

VISHINSKY ADDRESSED THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE SHORTLY AFTER THAT 60-NATION BODY HAD VOTED TO GIVE PRIORITY TO THE INDIAN PROPOSAL, WHICH RUSSIA ALREADY HAD REJECTED.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN GIVEN A COPY OF THE RESOLUTION BY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND HAD GIVEN ITS NEGATIVE REPLY TWO DAYS AGO. FOR THAT REASON, HE SAID, THE COMMITTEE WOULD BE MERELY WASTING TIME TO PURSUE ITS PRESENT DEBATE ON THE INDIAN PLAN.

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, VISHINSKY OFFERED A SERIES OF AMENDMENTS TO THE INDIAN PROPOSAL IN AN ATTEMPT TO BRING IT INTO LINE WITH RUSSIA'S DEMANDS FOR REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS.

HE CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE AND COMPLETE CEASE-FIRE ON THE BASIS OF THE ARMISTICE POINTS AGREED UPON AT PANMUNJOM WITH THE ADDITION OF A PROVISION FOR FULL REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.

MRS. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, CHIEF INDIAN DELEGATE, LISTENED INTENTLY AS THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REJECTION OF THE INDIAN RESOLUTION. VISHINSKY SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THE PEIPING REPLY STILL HAD NOT BEEN TRANSMITTED TO THE INDIAN DELEGATION HERE.

THE FIRST HINT OF THE COMMUNIST REJECTION OF THE INDIAN PLAN CAME FRIDAY IN THE MOSCOW PRESS. VISHINSKY HIMSELF LOWERED THE BOOM OFFICIALLY IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON MONDAY, THE SAME DAY HE SAYS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HANDED THEIR REJECTION TO THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR IN PEIPING.

AMONG THE CHIEF AMENDMENTS OFFERED BY VISHINSKY THIS MORNING WAS ONE TO STRIKE OUT THE PROVISION FOUR A FOUR-NATION COMMISSION WITH A FIFTH NATION AS UMPIRE AND SUBSTITUTE HIS OWN PROPOSAL FOR AN 11-NATION COMMISSION.

UNDER THE INDIAN PROPOSAL, THE FOUR MEMBERS WOULD BE SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND. VISHINSKY PROPOSED THE FOLLOWING MEMBERSHIP: UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA, RED CHINA, INDIA, BURMA, SWITZERLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, NORTH KOREA AND SOUTH KOREA.

BOTH IRAQ AND PERU PROPOSED THAT INDIA SERVE AS A FIFTH MEMBER OF THE REPATRIATION COMXISSION.

THEY SAID THIS WOULD DO AWAY WITH THE PROBLEM OF TRYING TO FIND A NEUTRAL UMPIRE AS INDIA HAD SUGGESTED.

HALVARD LANGE, FOREIGN MINISTER OF NORWAY, SAID IT WAS ESSENTIAL THAT THE PRISONERS "NOT BE HELD IN CUSTODY FOR AN INDETERMINATE PERIOD IF THEY SHOULD REFUSE TO MAKE USE OF THEIR RIGHT TO BE REPATRIATED."

THE FIGHT TO GIVE THE INDIAN PROPOSAL PRIORITY WAS BRIEF AND ENDED IN A VOTE OF 49 IN FAVOR, FIVE (SOVIET BLOC) AGAINST AND ONE ABSTAINING. VISHINSKY CALLED IT A "GROSS VIOLATION OF DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS." HE SAID THE ACTION WAS ILLEGAL AND TAKEN UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES.

A SPECIAL CLOSED-DOOR MEETING OF 21 WESTERN POWERS DECIDED LAST NIGHT TO SUPPORT THE PRIORITY MOVE AND THEIR ACTION ASSURED COMMITTEE ACTION.

DIPLOMATS VIEWED THE PRIORITY VOTE AS A TIP OFF THAT A MAJORITY HAS BEEN FOUND IN THE COMMITTEE TO BACK THE U.S. VIEW THAT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION MUST BE CLARIFIED TO SPELL OUT THE HANDLING OF PRISONERS OF WAR MORE CAREFULLY. THEY BASED THEIR REASONING ON THE FACT THAT THE U.S. HAD PREVIOUSLY SAID IT WOULD NOT VOTE FOR PRIORITY UNLESS THESE ASSURANCES WERE GIVEN.

VISHINSKY ASTOUNDED DELEGATES WHEN HE CALED THE INDIAN PLAN A DEVICE OF THE "NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC WITH WHICH NO COOPERATION IS POSSIBLE." INDIA HAS NO CONNECTION WITH NATO AND HAS STRIVEN TO MAINTAIN A NEUTRAL POSITION IN EAST-WEST QUARRELS.

DESPITE THE SOVIET REJECTION, SUPPORTERS OF THE INDIAN PLAN DECIDED TO PRESS AHEAD, LEAVING IT UP TO THE COMMUNISTS EITHER TO ACCEPT IT OR FACE WORLD CENSURE FOR HAVING TURNED DOWN A MOVE FOR KOREAN PEACE.

THE 21-NATION RESOLUTION CALLS FOR A TRUCE ON THE BASIS OF THE U.N. COMMAND'S TERMS LAID DOWN AT PANMUNJOM, INCLUDING NO FORCED REPATRIATION. VISHINSKY'S MOTION PROVIDES FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE FOLLOWED BY AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO SETTLE ALL KOREAN ISSUES, INCLUDING THE QUESTION OF PRISONERS.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION, ADOPTING THE WESTERN STAND AGAINST FORCED REPATRIATION WOULD HAVE THE U.N. TO TAKE OVER THOSE POW'S WHOSE FUTURE HAS NOT BEEN SETTLED BY AN INTERNATIONAL REPATRIATION COMMISSION IN FIVE MONTHS. AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THE PLAN, TO BE ACCEPTABLE, MUST SET A DEFINITE TIME LIMIT FOR THE FULL RELEASE AND RESETTLEMENT OF THE PRISONERS.

A28

PRESUMABLY THE UNITED STATES WAS ASSURED THIS WOULD BE DONE BEFORE IT JOINED THE OTHER 20 WESTERN NATIONS IN URGING PRIORITY FOR CONSIDERATION OF THE PLAN. HOWEVER, THE GROUP'S CHAIRMAN, SIR PERCY SPENDER OF AUSTRALIA, SAID ONLY THAT "NECESSARY TEXTUAL CLARIFICATION" WOULD BE SOUGHT IN THE PLAN'S PROVISION FOR PRISONERS WHO WON'T GO HOME.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE GROUP WOULD TRY TO GET INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON HIMSELF TO CHANGE THE RESOLUTION OR WOULD INTRODUCE AMENDMENTS OF ITS OWN DURING THE DEBATE.

THE AGREEMENT TO SEEK THIS "CLARIFICATION" APPARENTLY HEALED THE RIFT BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS WHICH HAD FURTHER CLOUDED THE KOREAN ISSUE SINCE LAST WEEKEND. THOUGH THE TWO ALLIES THROUGHOUT HAD AGREED ON THE OVERALL PRINCIPLE THAT THE PRISONERS MUST NOT BE FORCED HOME, THEY HAD DIFFERED SHARPLY ON WHETHER THE INDIAN PLAN AS DRAWN COULD ACCOMPLISH THIS.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WHO LEFT LAST NIGHT TO ATTEND THE COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE OPENING IN LONDON THURSDAY, SAID JUST BEFORE DEPARTING THAT HE THOUGHT THERE WAS A GOOD CHANCE THAT A MAJORITY IN THE U.N. WOULD AGREE ON THE INDIAN PROPOSAL, "MAYBE WITH SOME CLARIFICATIONS."

HE SAID THAT IN VIEW OF THE SOVIET STAND, THE INDIAN RESOLUTION MIGHT NOT NOW LEAD TO PEACE IN KOREA.

"BUT IT MAY YET BE OF SERVICE IN PREPARING THE WAY FOR PEACE," HE ADDED. "IT WILL CERTAINLY BE A VALUABLE GAIN IF ALL OTHER NATIONS EXCEPT THE SOVIET BLOC CAN AGREE ON THE RESOLUTION AND ON THE COURSE THEY WOULD PURSUE TO END THE KOREAN DEADLOCK."

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A200 (150)
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MOSCOW, NOV 26-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY RENEWED ITS CRITICISM OF INDIA'S UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING. THE PRESS HERE CALLED THE INDIAN RESOLUTION A MERE COPY OF AN AMERICAN ONE.

ONE COMMENTATOR SCOFFED AT AMERICAN PRESS CRITICISM OF THE INDIAN DRAFT PROPOSAL. HE SAID THE CRITICISM WAS ALL PART OF A GAME DESIGNED TO PUSH THE INDIAN RESOLUTION THROUGH, AND ADDED THAT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAD CONFIRMED THIS IN HIS U.N. SPEECH.

ANOTHER COMMENTATOR ACCUSED THE "AMERICAN-BRITISH BLOC" OF STRIVING TO PUSH THROUGH AMERICAN DEMANDS FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE U.S. COMMAND IN KOREA.

"IT IS WELL KNOWN," SAID ONE STORY, "THAT THE FABRICATION ABOUT FORCIBLE REPATRIATION (OF KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR) APPEARED FOR THE PURPOSE OF CAMOUFLAGING THE FORCIBLE DETENTION OF KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS IN AMERICAN CAMPS. IN THIS WAY ACHESON FRANKLY ADMITTED WHY THE INDIAN RESOLUTION SUITS UNITED STATES RULING CIRCLES."

SS257PES

A95
WITH U.N.

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT WITHHELD OFFICIAL REACTION TODAY TO ANDREI VISHINSKY'S SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS REJECTING THE INDIAN KOREAN PEACE PLAN, BUT POLITICAL CIRCLES HERE EXPRESSED "KEEN DISAPPOINTMENT."

"WHAT OTHER REACTION COULD BE POSSIBLE?" ONE OFFICIAL ASKED, ADDING:

"I CANNOT SAY WE WERE TAKEN COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE BUT WE HAD BEEN HOPING IT WOULD BE OTHERWISE."

NEWS PAPERS PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED REPORTS OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE'S SPEECH. ONE, THE STATESMAN, SAID EDITORIALLY:

"WHEN INDIA ATTEMPTS CONCILIATION, SHE DOES NOT GIVE UP EASILY, SO MR. MENON (INDIAN DELEGATE V. K. KRISHNA MENON) AND OTHERS ARE PRESUMABLY STILL TRYING TO SALVAGE WHAT THEY CAN OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. BUT IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO SEE WHAT CAN NOW BE RETRIEVED."

K845AES

B44 (Q)
WITH U.N.

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, NOV.26-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT THE RUSSIAN REJECTION OF THE INDIAN RESOLUTION ON KOREAN WAR PRISONERS WAS A GREAT DISAPPOINTMENT TO AUSTRALIA.

HE SAID THERE COULD BE NO CLEARER ILLUSTRATION OF THE COMPLETE CYNICISM OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS.

WHILE THE SOVIETS COMPLAINED BITTERLY ABOUT THE UNITED NATIONS BOMBING IN NORTH KOREA, CASEY CONTINUED, THEY HAD DRAGGED OUT THE KOREAN WAR FOR MORE THAN A YEAR AND A HALF BY INSISTING THAT THE U.N. SEND BACK PRISONERS AT BAYONET POINT.

THE INSISTENCE BY THE RUSSIANS AND THE CHINESE ON THIS ATTITUDE MADE IT DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW AN EARLY ARMISTICE COULD BE ACHIEVED, CASEY CONCLUDED.

HA805AES

A78

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 26-(AP)-A RESOLUTION CALLING ON ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES TO TRY TO SETTLE THEIR BITTER DIFFERENCES IN PALESTINE THROUGH DIRECT TALKS WAS PLACED BEFORE THE U.N. TODAY.

THE PROPOSAL DREW QUICK RESPONSE FROM SYRIA, WHOSE DELEGATE TOLD THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE ARABS WOULD NOT "RESIST" DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS, PROVIDED THEY WERE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

THE RESOLUTION CALLED ON BOTH SIDES IN THE DISPUTE TO "DESIST FROM ANY FURTHER ACTS OF HOSTILITY." IT WAS SPONSORED BY CANADA, DENMARK, ECUADOR, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY AND URUGUAY.

KS845PES

A37
(100)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 26-(AP)-U.N. SOURCES SAID TODAY POLAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER STANISLAW SKRZESZEWSKI HAS TURNED HIS PISTOL OVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR SAFEKEEPING AND EXPECTS TO GET IT BACK WHEN HE SAILS FOR HOME.

SKRZESZEWSKI LEFT THE GUN UNDER HIS PILLOW IN A NEW YORK HOTEL ROOM LAST MONTH. A MAID DISCOVERED IT AND A FURORE WAS CREATED IN THE DIPLOMATIC SET WHEN THE HOTEL REPORTED IT TO AUTHORITIES.

THE POLISH DIPLOMAT WAS ASKED TO SUBMIT FINGERPRINTS AND A PHOTOGRAPH OF HIMSELF IN ORDER TO REGISTER THE PISTOL UNDER NEW YORK REGULATIONS.

THE U.N. SOURCES SAID HE HAS REFUSED TO SUBMIT EITHER PRINTS OR PICTURE BUT HAS AGREED TO HAVE THE PISTOL IMPOUNDED BY THE U.N. UNTIL THE END OF THE ASSEMBLY.

RJ628PES

B48KX (W)
(APW)
(1660)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 26-(AP)-A 25-YEAR-OLD BRAZILIAN CONGRESSWOMAN ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO TAKE A LOOK FOR HERSELF AT THE NATION WITH WHICH HER COUNTRY IS NEGOTIATING A MILITARY ASSISTANCE TREATY.

BROWN-EYED MISS IVETTE VARGAS, A NIECE OF PRESIDENT GETULIO VARGAS OF BRAZIL, SAID THE BILL WOULD GET HER OWN VOTE BUT THAT IT FACES TOUGH SLEDDING BEFORE SKEPTICAL BRAZILIAN LEGISLATORS.

"I DON'T KNOW IF IT WILL BE PASSED," SHE SAID. "THERE ARE A LOT OF PEOPLE WHO ARE AGAINST IT. THERE HAS BEEN A LOT OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

MISS VARGAS IS ON THE 17-MEMBER FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE BRAZILIAN CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES. LAST SUMMER SHE ATTENDED AN INTERNATIONAL IMMIGRATION CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

JUST BACK FROM A TOUR OF INSPECTION FOR HER COUNTRY IN THE FAR EAST, SHE PLANS TO CONTINUE TO NEW YORK AND THEN TO BRAZIL.

MISS VARGAS PAID TRIBUTE TO WHAT SHE SAW IN JAPAN.

"EVERYTHING IS VERY ORDERLY AND THERE IS GREAT HOSPITALITY," SHE SAID. "IT IS A GREAT COUNTRY. IT IS A POWERFUL COUNTRY."

"BUT ALL OVER ASIA," SHE ADDED, "YOU SEE GREAT MISERY."

EJV726PES

A77FX
FX LCLS OUT

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE TRANSPORT THOMAS JEFFERSON ARRIVES TODAY WITH 277 SERVICEMEN FROM HONOLULU.

THE TRANSPORT GEN. C. G. MORTON IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE THANKSGIVING DAY WITH 820 SERVICE PERSONNEL.

CC441APS

1952

30.24- 7091

A43

NIGHT LEAD PROVOO (340)

NEW YORK, NOV. 25-(AP)-GEN. JONATHAM M. (SKINNY) WAINWRIGHT, THE HERO OF BATAAN, HAS AGREED "TO APPEAR AS A WITNESS FOR THE DEFENSE" IN THE TRIAL OF ONE OF HIS FORMER SOLDIERS, JOHN D. PROVOO, CHARGED WITH TREASON.

A DEFENSE LAWYER SAID IN COURT TODAY THE GENERAL "WOULD LIKE TO TESTIFY DURING THE WEEK OF DEC. 8."

WAINWRIGHT, LIKE PROVOO, WAS CAPTURED BY THE JAPANESE IN THE FALL OF CORREGIDOR IN 1942.

THE 35-YEAR-OLD PROVOO IS ACCUSED OF GOING OVER TO THE JAPANESE SIDE AND BETRAYING AN AMERICAN CAPTAIN, BURTON C. THOMSON, TO EXECUTION AT THE HANDS OF THE ENEMY.

ONE OF THE JAPANESE WHO SHOT THOMSON TESTIFIED THE EXECUTION WAS ORDERED AFTER PROVOO COMPLAINED THE CAPTAIN REFUSED TO GIVE HIM AMERICAN NAPKINS AND TABLECLOTHES TO FETE A VISITING JAPANESE FIELD MARSHAL.

THIS WITNESS, SEITARO FUJITA, A FORMER JAPANESE SERGEANT, WAS CONFRONTED TODAY WITH A LETTER HE ONCE WROTE ABSOLVING PROVOO OF BLAME FOR THOMSON'S DEATH.

IN THE LETTER, FUJITA WROTE THAT PROVOO REPORTED THOMSON TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES ONLY TO "PREVENT OTHERS FROM BEING INVOLVED."

THE JAPANESE VETERAN ALSO WROTE THAT PROVOO COOPERATED WITH THE ENEMY ONLY UNDER FORCE. SAID THE LETTER:

"WHEN ANY HUMAN BEING IS PLACED IN THIS PREDICAMENT AND DIRE PLIGHT OF HAVING NO WAY TO TURN, PLEASE IMAGINE YOURSELF THE DILEMMA THIS PERSON IS PLACED IN. X X X"

FUJITA IS SERVING 30 YEARS IN A TOKYO PRISON AS A WAR CRIMINAL FOR THOMSON'S SLAYING.

ANOTHER GOVERNMENT WITNESS, COL. WILLIAM COSTELLO MASSELO, TESTIFIED PROVOO ONCE THREW THE DEATH OF THOMSON IN THE FACE OF ANOTHER OFFICER, APPARENTLY AS A THREAT.

MASSELO, NOW STATIONED AT THE PENTAGON, SAID PROVOO BARGED IN ON A BUNCH OF OFFICERS ON CORREGIDOR AND DELIVERED A "VIOLENT DIATRIBE."

THE GIST OF IT, MASSELO CONTINUED, WAS THAT THE "UNITED STATES FORCED THE WAR ON JAPAN."

THE WITNESS SAID CAPT. ELLIOTT A. HAYDEN SPOKE UP TO DISPUTE PROVOO'S CONCEPTION OF THE WAR GUILT. AS THE ARGUMENT BROKE UP, MASSELO QUOTED PROVOO AS ASKING HAYDEN:

"YOUR NAME IS HAYDEN, ISN'T IT?"

"CAPT. HAYDEN," MASSELO SAID THE OFFICER CORRECTED HIM.

"REMEMBER WHAT HAPPENED TO CAPT. THOMSON," PROVOO WAS PURPORTED TO HAVE TOLD HIM.

THE NEXT DAY, MASSELO TOLD THE FEDERAL COURT JURY, HAYDEN WAS TRANSFERRED TO A LESS DESIRABLE PRISONER COMPOUND.

PROVOO FACES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF DEATH IF CONVICTED ON THE TREASON CHARGE.

RJ650PES

End November 26, 1952

BEGINNING NOV 27, 1952

30.24- 7093

A97FX (PN)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (160)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SEOUL, FRIDAY, NOV. 28 (AP)-CHINESE REDS JABBED AT U.N. POSITIONS ALONG THE CHILLY KOREAN WAR FRONT TODAY. ALLIED TROOPS THREW BACK ALL THE PROBES.
MS. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER CALLED THE ACTION ""EXTREMELY LIGHT.""
THE REDS STRUCK IN GROUPS OF 10 OR 12. IT APPARENTLY WAS A CONTINUATION OF PROBING ATTACKS BEGUN YESTERDAY.
CHINESE MADE THREE ONE-SQUAD PROBES TODAY IN THE SNIPER RIDGE SECTOR OF THE CENTRAL FRONT, SCENE OF BLOODY FIGHTING THE PAST SIX WEEKS.
THE RED GROUPS PROBED PINPOINT HILL, WHICH IS THE CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE; NEARBY ROCKY POINT, AND JANE RUSSELL HILL IN THE SAME AREA.
TWIN-ENGINE ALLIED WARPLANES BOMBED RED FRONTLINE POSITIONS DESPITE SOLID OVERCAST AND COLD RAIN.
B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM JAPAN AND OKINAWA BOMBED A COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTER AND A CHEMICAL PLANT IN NORTH KOREA. OVERCAST PREVENTED OBSERVATION OF RESULTS.
CHINESE INFANTRY TRIED A SURPRISE ATTACK ON SNIPER RIDGE IN THE RAIN THURSDAY NIGHT, BUT ALERT ALLIED ARTILLERY LOOSED A BARRAGE THAT SENT THEM SCURRYING OFF IN THE DARKNESS.
THE COMMUNISTS HAD TRIED ORTHODOX TACTICS BEFORE DAWN THURSDAY, STRIKING THE CENTRAL FRONT HEIGHT BEHIND 1,000 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY FIRE.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE STURDY DEFENDERS OF SNIPER MOWED DOWN THE REDS, KILLING OR WOUNDING 125 CHINESE OUT OF AN ASSAULT FORCE THAT HAD BEEN ESTIMATED AT AROUND 175 MEN.
THANKSGIVING NIGHT, THE CHINESE TRIED AGAIN. TWO UNITS OF UNDISCLOSED FORCE MOVED OUT UNDER COVER OF NIGHT TOWARD SNIPER WITHOUT THE USUAL ARTILLERY PREPARATION.
ALLIED GUNNERS WERE READY, HOWEVER, DESPITE THE FACT THAT THIS WAS A TRADITIONAL AMERICAN HOLIDAY AND THEY WERE FULL OF TURKEY.
ALLIED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE CRASHED AMONG THE CHINESE AND THEY SCATTERED.
THE REMAINDER OF THE 155-MILE FRONT WAS RELATIVELY QUIET THANKSGIVING DAY, ALTHOUGH PATROLS AND RAIDERS WERE OUT AS USUAL FOR THE DIRTY, BLOODY BUSINESS OF LOOKING FOR PRISONERS AND INFORMATION.
THE RAIN POURED DOWN AS INFANTRYMEN ATE THEIR TURKEY AND TRIMMINGS IN FOXHOLES AND BUNKERS ALONG THE FRONT.
MOST AIRMEN, GROUNDED BY THICK CLOUDS OVER NORTH KOREA, STAYED HOME AND ENJOYED THEIR DINNER.
GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET AND HIS WIFE HAD TURKEY WITH THE FIFTH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY LEADER COMMANDED THE REGIMENT'S SECOND BATTALION 20 YEARS AGO.
THE COUPLE ALSO CHATTED WITH WOUNDED MEN, CHEERING THOSE SPENDING THANKSGIVING IN PAIN.
FOR GENERALS AND PRIVATES ALIKE, THE THANKSGIVING MENU WAS TURKEY AND ALL THE TRADITIONAL TRIMMINGS.
TEN U.S. SOLDIERS WERE WHISKED AWAY FROM BUNKERS AND FLOWN TO SEA FOR TURKEY DINNER AS GUESTS ABOARD THE U.S. CARRIERS ESSEX AND BONNE HOMME RICHARD. THE CUSTOM WAS SET LAST YEAR.
MH1240PPS

A102FX (LX F)
WITH WAR (120)
SEOUL, FRIDAY, NOV. 28 (AP)-U.N. TANKS HELD OFF CHINESE REDS WITH HIGH VELOCITY FIRE TODAY WHILE AN ALLIED RAIDING PARTY RESCUED ONE OF ITS MEN WHO HAD BEEN CUT OFF BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER RELATED THE STORY.
THE U.N. RAIDERS JABBED INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY NORTH OF CHORWON EARLY THIS MORNING IN A HIT-AND-RUN FORAY.
WHEN THE PARTY WITHDREW TO CALL FOR ARTILLERY FIRE ON A RED PLATOON, ONE OF ITS MEN WAS MISSING.
THE RAIDERS STALKED BACK INTO RED TERRITORY. THEY BUMPED INTO 40 CHINESE. ALLIED TANKS WERE CALLED. THEY RUMBLED UP AND FENDED OFF THE REDS WHILE THE PARTY CONTINUED ITS SEARCH.
THE MAN WAS FOUND--UNHURT--AND THE RAIDING PARTY RETURNED TO ITS BASE. HIS NAME WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
BY81OPPS NM

A43FX
BUDGET
WAR (280)
1952
BY MILO FARNETI
SEOUL,NOV.27-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS SLAMMED BACK THREE CHINESE ASSAULTS IN THE MURKY, PRE-DAWN COLD OF THIS THANKSGIVING DAY ON SNIPER RIDGE ON THE KOREAN CENTRAL FRONT.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED TONIGHT THAT THE REDS SUFFERED HEAVY CASUALTIES. IT SAID AT LEAST 125 OUT OF PERHAPS 175 CHINESE WERE KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED.
ON THE WESTERN FRONT, ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES SHOT UP TWO COMMUNIST POSITIONS NEAR PANMUNJOM--SITE OF THE SUSPENDED TRUCE TALKS--AND YONCHON, SOME 20 MILES TO THE NORTHEAST. THE RAIDERS RETURNED TO THEIR LINES AFTER SHARP SKIRMISHES.
THE CHINESE JABS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WERE PRECEDED BY A HEAVY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE. THEN A COMPANY OF REDS--MORE THAN 150 MEN--HIT THE NORTHERN SLOPES OF PINPOINT HILL, DOMINANT HEIGHT ON SNIPER RIDGE.
ALLIED INFANTRYMEN SMASHED THE ATTACK WITH GRENADES AND RIFLE FIRE.
TWO SMALLER ATTACKS WERE BROKEN BEFORE DAYBREAK, WITH ALLIED ARTILLERY AIDING THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HAS SAID SUCH COMMUNIST ATTACKS DURING THE PAST WEEK WERE AIMED AT GATHERING INFORMATION ON SOUTH KOREAN TROOP DISPOSITIONS--AND HARASSMENT--RATHER THAN FORESHADOWING A RENEWAL OF LARGE SCALE FIGHTING.
WARPLANES RANGED DEEP INTO NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY, BLASTING COMMUNIST TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND SUPPLY FACILITIES.
U.S. SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA BOMBED A 1,700-FOOT WOODEN RAILROAD BRIDGE AT THE SOUTHWESTERN EDGE OF PYONGYANG, KOREAN RED CAPITAL. THE AIR FORCE MADE NO IMMEDIATE REPORT OF DAMAGE.
ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND B-26 INTRUDERS BLASTED A SUPPLY CENTER NEAR HAEJU IN WESTERN KOREA. PILOTS REPORTED 40 SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS IN THE AREA.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED THE INTRUDERS ALSO WRECKED 65 SUPPLY TRUCKS.
ALTHOUGH STILL COLD, THE BATTLE FRONT WARMED COMPARATIVELY DURING THE DAY. GI'S LAID ASIDE THEIR WEAPONS LONG ENOUGH TO EAT TURKEY. MANY WERE ABLE TO ATTEND THANKSGIVING DAY SERVICES.
CC222APS

A174FX
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IKE-KOREAN (300)
BY BILL SHINN
SEOUL, FRIDAY, NOV. 28-(AP)-POLICE RANSACKED SEOUL'S RUINS TODAY FOR SUBVERSIVES AND 400 KOREANS ALREADY WERE JAILED IN "OPERATION SAFEGUARD" FOR PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S FORTHCOMING

VISIT.
THIS CITY OF RUBBLE SWARMED WITH NATIONAL AND METROPOLITAN POLICE, AFOOT AND ON HORSEBACK. PLAINCLOTHESMEN MOVED THROUGH THE STREETS, CHECKING IDENTIFICATION CARDS OF SEOUL'S 800,000 RESIDENTS.
THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT IMPOSED RIGID CENSORSHIP ON STORIES IN THE KOREAN PRESS DEALING WITH EISENHOWER'S VISIT. A NEWS BLACKOUT WILL MASK THE VISITING AMERICAN'S TOUR OF KOREA.
FOUR DAILY NEWSPAPERS IN SEOUL AND ONE IN NEARBY YONGDUNGPO WERE ORDERED TO SUBMIT PAGE PROOFS TO KOREAN CENSORS BEFORE PUBLICATION. THEY ALREADY HAD BEEN FORBIDDEN TO SPECULATE ON EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL TIME.
KOREAN NATIONAL POLICE ASSIGNED TO PROTECT EISENHOWER WERE GIVEN FINAL ORDERS THURSDAY.
THEY ASSEMBLED IN GROUPS OF SEVERAL HUNDRED EACH AND WERE GIVEN INSTRUCTIONS ON SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS, WHICH HAVE BEEN DUBBED "OPERATION SAFEGUARD."
BOTH SEOUL AND NATIONAL POLICE KEPT UP THE SEARCH FOR KOREANS SUSPECTED AS COMMUNIST AGENTS. THEY POKED THROUGH ALL RUINS AND DWELLINGS THAT MIGHT BE USED AS HIDEOUTS.
THE 9:30 P.M. CURFEW WAS STRICTLY REINFORCED. PERSONS CAUGHT OUT IN THE STREETS AFTER THAT TIME HAD PLENTY OF EXPLAINING TO DO.
FROM 30 TO 40 "SECURITY RISKS" WERE LOCKED UP IN EACH OF THE 10 MAIN POLICE STATIONS OF SEOUL. SMALLER NUMBERS WERE IN CUSTODY IN SUBURBAN JAILS.
KOREAN AUTHORITIES, WHO HAD RELEASED SOME OF THOSE CAUGHT IN THE FIRST ROUNDUPS, SAID THOSE NOW IN JAIL WOULD STAY THERE UNTIL EISENHOWER LEAVES KOREA.
SEOUL WAS A VIRTUAL ARMED CAMP. POLICE WERE STATIONED EVERY 20 YARDS ON BOTH SIDES OF SEOUL'S MAIN STREETS AND ALONG THOSE LEADING TO THE HILLSIDE HOME OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.
JW1145APS NM

A107FX
IKE (120)
SEOUL, NOV. 27-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF KOREAN NATIONAL POLICE ASSIGNED TO PROTECT U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGIT EISENHOWER WHEN HE ARRIVES GOT THEIR ORDERS TODAY FOR "OPERATION SAFEGUARD."
ALREADY AN ESTIMATED 400 PERSONS ARE BEHIND BARS IN A CRACKDOWN ON SUSPECTED SUBVERSIVES.
DESPITE A STEADY RAIN, ARMED NATIONAL POLICE ON FOOT AND HORSEBACK MAINTAINED A HEAVY GUARD.
THEY WERE STATIONED EVERY 20 YARDS ON BOTH SIDES ON MAIN CITY STREETS AND ON THOSE LEADING TO THE HILLSIDE MANSION OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.
POLICE KEPT UP THE SEARCH FOR SUSPECTED COMMUNIST AGENTS. NUMEROUS PLAINCLOTHESMEN CHECKED IDENTIFICATION CARDS OF SEOUL RESIDENTS AND KEPT A CLOSE WATCH ON VIOLATORS OF THE 9:30 P.M. CURFEW.
LW615APS

A41FX
G.I. THANKSGIVING
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SEOUL, NOV. 27-(AP)-U.N. FIGHTING MEN FEASTED AND PRAYED ON THE MISTY KOREAN BATTLEFRONT THIS THANKSGIVING DAY.
THE DAY WAS SOLEMN FOR SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN.
A LIGHT RAIN SPRINKLED THE BATTLELINE. MEN LAID DOWN THEIR WEAPONS FOR A MOMENT TO PICK UP TENDER TURKEY AND ALL THE TRIMMINGS--FROM SHRIMP COCKTAIL TO PUMPKIN PIE.
CHAPLAINS KNELT ON WET GROUND, LEADING MEN IN PRAYER. BUT THE 30-MONTH-OLD KOREAN WAR CONTINUED. MEN HAD TO GO INTO BATTLE--AND DIE.
GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET MUNCHED TURKEY WITH THE FIFTH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM, A UNIT HE COMMANDED 20 YEARS AGO.
THE HUSKY U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER COULD SEE ONLY A HANDFUL OF THE GROUND TROOPS UNDER HIS COMMAND. BUT HE ALREADY HAD ISSUED STIRRING WORDS WHICH REACHED THE EARS OF MANY OVER ARMED FORCES RADIO AND THROUGH SERVICE PUBLICATIONS.
"GODLESS COMMUNISM," VAN FLEET SAID, "WANTS NO PEACE UNTIL THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD HAVE ALL BEEN ENSLAVED UNDER THEIR WORLD GOVERNMENT."
"WE, AS ARMY MEN, CAN ONLY DO OUR BEST UNDER GOD TO FIGHT TO KEEP OUR OWN FAMILIES AND OUR OWN COUNTRIES FREE FROM THE COMMUNIST MENACE THAT IS READY TO SWALLOW EACH OF OUR COUNTRIES SEPARATELY UNLESS WE ALL STICK TOGETHER," HE SAID.
VAN FLEET VOICED THE THOUGHTS OF THOUSANDS WHEN HE SAID FAMILIES BACK HOME AT THEIR THANKSGIVING DAY DINNER TABLES ARE "THANKING GOD THAT OUR LIVES HAVE BEEN SPARED IN THIS TERRIBLE WAR."
VAN FLEET TOLD HIS MEN THAT ON THANKSGIVING LAST YEAR, "WE THOUGHT THAT PEACE WOULD BE HERE BEFORE THANKSGIVING CAME AROUND AGAIN."
"BUT IT IS COMMUNISM WE ARE FIGHTING," HE SAID, "NOT THE INNOCENT NORTH KOREANS OR THE CHINESE PEOPLE."
THE TURKEY-PLUS-TRIMMINGS MEAL WAS LAID BEFORE EVERY AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO COULD BE REACHED. TROOPS OF THE OTHER 21 ALLIED NATIONS TAKING PART IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT ALSO HAD TURKEY ON THEIR MENUS. MESSMEN DISHED OUT AN AVERAGE OF ONE AND ONE-EIGHTH POUNDS OF TURKEY PER MAN.
SEVERAL SOLDIERS TURNED UP THEIR NOSES AT THE TRADITIONAL TURKEY MEAL. THEY SHOULDERED SHOTGUNS AND BAGGED KOREAN PHEASANT NEAR THE FRONTLINES.
TEN U.S. SOLDIERS HAD THEIR THANKSGIVING DINNER AT SEA.
THE SOLDIERS, FROM FRONTLINE UNITS, WERE FLOWN BY NAVY PLANE TO THE CARRIERS ESSEX AND BON HOMME RICHARD, WHERE THE NAVY GAVE THEM VIP (VERY IMPORTANT PERSON) TREATMENT.
AFTER RECEIVING THE BEST THANKSGIVING DAY DINNER A NAVY GALLEY CAN SERVE UP, THEY WERE CONDUCTED ON A FULL TOUR OF THE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.
CC214APS

A165AH
WITH VAN FLEET (A86)
LINCOLN, NEB., NOV. 27 (AP)-"THE HAPPIEST THANKSGIVING WE'VE EVER HAD," SAID KARL M. EBNER TODAY WHEN HE HEARD HIS SON, PFC. LAWRENCE EBNER, HAD EATEN TURKEY WITH GEN. JAMES VAN FLEET IN KOREA.
"WE COULDN'T HAVE HAD FINER NEWS," SAID EBNER, EXPLAINING THAT HIS WIFE WAS ALMOST TOO EXCITED TO TALK. "I THINK WE GOT 10 MONTHS' USE OUT OF OUR TELEPHONE THIS MORNING."
THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, VISITED THE FRONT TODAY AND HAD THANKSGIVING DINNER WITH COMPANY G OF THE FIFTH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM. PFC. EBNER IS A CLERK WITH THE COMBAT TEAM.
RX1258PCS NM

A49WX
THANKSGIVING-MENU (130)
WASHINGTON, NOV 27-(AP)-AMERICAN FRONT LINE TROOPS IN KOREA HAD A MORE VARIED THANKSGIVING DINNER MENU THAN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT THE WHITE HOUSE, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL REPORTS.
IT WAS THANKSGIVING DAY IN KOREA YESTERDAY, AND AMERICAN GI'S SHARED THIS FEAST WITH MEN OF ALMOST EVERY ONE OF THE 21 UNITED NATIONS FIGHTING THERE:
SHRIMP COCKTAIL, STUFFED CELERY, OLIVES, PICKLES, ROAST YOUNG TURKEY WITH POULTRY SAUCE AND GIBLET GRAVY, CRANBERRY SAUCE, SNOW FLAKED POTATOES AND BUTTERED PEAS, COLE SLAW, HOT PARKER HOUSE ROLLS AND OLEOMARGARINE, PUMPKIN PIE AND FRUIT CAKE, APPLES, TANGERINES AND ORANGES, CANDY AND MIXED NUTS, COFFEE.
THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THIS WAS THE MENU FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND

HIS FAMILY:
ROAST TURKEY WITH CHESTNUT DRESSING AND SMITHFIELD HAM, BLUE POINT OYSTERS ON HALF SHELL, CRANBERRY SAUCE, CASSEROLE ORANGE AND MARSHMALLOW, SWEET POTATOES, BUTTERED ASPARAGUS, BAKED STUFFED POTATOES, AVOCADO AND GRAPEFRUIT SALAD, CHEESE STRAWS AND MINCE PIE A LA MODE.
HY553AES

A86FX
VAN FLEET (450)
BY ROBERT EUNSON
WITH U.S.FIFTH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM,KOREA,NOV.27-(AP)-A SERGEANT ASKED GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET AT THANKSGIVING DINNER TODAY WHEN THE EIGHTH ARMY WAS GOING TO HIT THE COMMUNISTS.
"WELL," THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SAID, LAUGHING, "I GUESS THAT'S WHAT A LOT OF PEOPLE ARE GOING TO ASK GENERAL EISENHOWER."
GENERAL AND MRS.VAN FLEET HAD TURKEY WITH COMPANY G OF THE FIFTH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM (RCT.) JUST BEFORE SITTING DOWN TO EAT, HE SHOOK HANDS WITH THREE PLATOON SERGEANTS WHO ARE VETERANS OF MANY KOREAN BATTLES--M/SGTS.EDWARD E.BURKETT, DOUGLAS, GA.; DONALD A. RATRAMEL, CLAREMORE, OKLA.. AND JAMES W.HONES, PINNACLE, N.C.
IT WA SERGEANT BURKETT WHO PUT THE BLUNT QUESTION TO THE BOSS OF ALL ALLIED GROUND FORCES IN KOREA.
VAN FLEET COMMANDED THE SECOND BATTALION OF THIS REGIMENT 20 YEARS AGO, WHEN IT WAS THE FIFTH UNITED STATES INFANTRY.
THE VAN FLEETS HAD A SECOND THANKSGIVING DINNER WHEN THEY WERE HOSTS TO KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND HIS WIFE TONIGHT.
ON HER TOUR OF THE FRONT MRS.VAN FLEET WORE A GREY SUIT, MINK WRAP AND AN ARMY OVERCOAT. IT WAS ONE OF THE FEW TIMES IN 40 YEARS AS AN ARMY WIFE THAT SHE HAD ACCOMPANIED HER HUSBAND IN A BATTLE ZONE.
"THE THING WE HAVE MOST TO BE THANKFUL FOR IN LIFE ARE OUR FRIENDS," VAN FLEET TOLD THE COMBAT MEN. "THE GREATEST THING YOU GET OUT OF LIFE IS LOVE FOR YOUR FELLOW MAN.
"THIS WAS ONE OF THE OLD 'WATCH ON THE RHINE'. REGIMENTS IN GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR ONE. IT WAS THE CREAM OF THE CROP BACK INTHOSE DAYS. AND, I GUESS THESE BOYS ARE KEEPING UP THE TRADITION."
THE 5TH RCT HAS SPENT 138 CONTINUOUS DAYS IN THE FRONT LINES IN KOREA.
COL.LEE ALFORD COMMANDS THE REGIMENT. HE STEPPED ASIDE TODAY FOR HANDSOME YOUNG CAPT.JOSEPH B.LOVE, PHOENIX, ARIZ., WHO COMMANDS COMPANY G.
THE MENU, FEATURING TURKEY AND PUMPKIN PIE, WAS PREPARED BY WARRANT OFFICER WILLIAM B.KIRBY OF VASS, N.C., AND HIS STAFF.
VAN FLEET AND HIS WIFE ALSO VISITED A BASE HOSPITAL WHERE WOUNDED FROM THE FRONT WERE RECEIVING BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS.
THE VAN FLEETS WERE SHOWN THE HOSPITAL BY ITS COMMANDER, COL. GEORGE J.HAYES, 2005 PAWHATAN ST., WASHINGTON, D.C.
DR.ROBERT DRIPPS, A PROFESSOR OF ANASTHESIA FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, EXPLAINED TO MRS.VAN FLEET THE RESEARCH WORK HE IS DOING.
NURSES WHO SHOWED MRS.VAN FLEET AROUND WERE CAPT.ALICE BENDER, BATTLEGROUND, LA., LT.SANDRA WOJCIC, HILLSIDE, N.J.; LT.BETTY REINERT, BREINIGSVILLE, PA., AND LT.ANNA QUATTRUCCI, WOOSTER, MASS.
PVT.ROBERT BROCK, AURORA, INDA., WAS VAN FLEET'S DRIVER. THE GENERA GAVE HIS USUAL PLACE IN THE FRONT SEAT TO HIS WIFE AND BOUNCED SMILINGL ALONG IN THE BACK.
THOSE WHO SAT AT THE TABLE WITH VAN FLEET AND HIS WIFE WERE CHAPLAIN (MAJ.) THOMAS E.WALDIE, NEW YORK; BRIG.GEN.GORDON ROGER; COLONEL ALFORD; MAJOR GEN.JOSEPH CLELAND, 40TH DIVISION COMMANDER; PFC CHARLES L.SWEARINGEN, PARKERSBURG, W.VA.; PFC EDWARD JUSTICE, NEW ROCHELLE, N.Y.; PFC LEONARD D.JOY, CHICAGO; PFC LAWRENCE EBNER, LINCOLN, NEBR.; PFC ROBERT M.BOYLE, WAYNOKA, OKLA., AND CAPTAIN LOVE.
CC456APS

30.24- 7095

A112FX
(120)
TOKYO, NOV. 27-(AP)-SEVEN SOVIET CITIZENS, INCLUDING THREE NEWSMEN, TODAY POSTPONED THEIR DEPARTURE FROM JAPAN UNTIL TOMORROW. THE SEVEN ARE LEAVING AT THE REQUEST OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.
THEY BOARDED A DUTCH LINES SHIP SCHEDULED TO DEPART TODAY. BUT A CHANGE IN SHIPPING SCHEDULES CAUSED THEM TO SWITCH TO ANOTHER DUTCH SHIP WHICH LEAVES TOMORROW.
THE RUSSIANS ARE TASS NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT EGVENII SEMINOVICH EGOROV; PRAVDA CORRESPONDENTS ALEXI IVANOVICH KOZHIN AND IGOR DMITRIVICH RHYZHOV; VICTOR P. TIMOFEERF,A SOVIET MOVIE REPRESENTATIVES, AND EGOROV'S WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN.
THEY WERE ORDERED TO LEAVE BECAUSE RUSSIA HAS NOT ENDED THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN.
LW624APS

A111FX
WHITE RUSS (160)
TOKYO, NOV. 27-(AP)-WHITE RUSSIAN RESIDENTS HEADED BY TWO FORMER CZARIST ARMY OFFICERS ARE ORGANIZING A JAPAN BRANCH OF THE INTERNATIONAL RUSSIAN LEAGUE, AIMED AT OVERTHROWING THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID TODAY.
MEMBERS PROPOSE TO CONTRIBUTE MANPOWER AND MATERIALS TO HELP BUILD UP AN INTERNATIONAL RUSSIAN MILITARY FORCE.
OTHER ASIAN BRANCHES OF THE LEAGUE ARE REPORTED PLANNED IN HONG KONG, THE PHILIPPINES, '8,&-0943 -,$ 5£-8)-,$.
YOMIURI SAID THE INTERNATIONAL RUSSIAN LEAGUE WAS ESTABLISHED AT BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, LAST MONTH BY WHITE RUSSIAN DELEGATES FROM WESTERN EUROPE.
THE TWO FORMER CZARIST OFFICERS WERE IDENTIFIED AS COLONEL ALEXANDER NIKOLAIVITCH BAGLEVSKI AND A CAPTAIN TCHERNESHANSKY.
TCHERNESHANSKY, SAID YOMIURI, HAS SPENT 30 YEARS ORGANIZING AND LEADING SECRET ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENTS AMONG HIS COUNTRYMEN IN SHANGHAI AND FORMOSA. HE CAME TO JAPAN LAST APRIL.
YOMIURI SAID BAGLEVKI TOOK POLITICAL ASYLUM IN JAPAN IN 1925.
LW6122APS

AP114FX
TOKYO, NOV. 27-(AP)-FRANK L. WEAVER, 26, AN EX-SOLDIER FROM AUSTALIA WITH A TALENT FOR GETTING INTO JAPAN AND TROUBLE, TODAY WAS INDICTED BY THE TOKYO DISTRICT PROSECUTOR'' OFFICE ON A CHARGE OF VIOLATING THE IMMIGRATION LAW.
WEAVER HAS BEEN DEPORTED SEVEN TIMES FOR ENTERING JAPAN ILLEGALLY. HE TOLD POLICE HE SMUGGLED HIMSELF INTO JAPAN THIS TIME ABOARD A U.S. MILITARY PLANE.
LW627APS NM

B24KX
APW
TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE FIRST 24 SHIPS OF JAPAN'S WHALING FLEET WILL SET SAIL FOR THE ANTARCTIC FROM YOKOHAMA TODAY, TO BE FOLLOWED DEC. 1 BY 21 MORE VESSELS, KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID.
HEADING THE FIRST GROUP IS THE 16,700-TON NISSHIN MARU. THE SECOND, WHICH WILL SAIL FROM OSAKA, WILL BE HEADED BY THE 19,320-TON TONAN MARU. THEIR COMBINED GOAL THIS YEAR IS 1,748 BLUE WHALES.
XA222PCS

B12KX (Q)
APW
TOKYO, NOV. 27-(AP)-THE TOKYO PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE TODAY ASKED THE AUSTRALIAN EMBASSY TO PERMIT JAPANESE INVESTIGATORS TO QUESTION AN AUSTRALIAN PRIVATE HELD IN CONNECTION WITH THE ROBBERY OF 2,500 YEN (ABOUT $7) FROM A TOKYO TAXICAB DRIVER.
THE SOLDIER, HELD AT A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH CAMP NEAR HERE, HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED ONLY AS PRIVATE SINCLAIR. KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID THE REQUEST WAS MADE THROUGH THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE.
TWO OTHER COMMONWEALTH SOLDIERS, ONE BRITISH AND ONE AUSTRALIAN, ARE HELD BY JAPANESE POLICE FOR THE SAME OFFENSE.
BOTH GOVERNMENTS WANT JURISDICTION IN THE CASE.
XA140PCS

B15KX
(100)
HONG KONG, NOV. 27-(AP)-PUBLIC OPINION APPEARED TODAY TO BE COMING TO THE AID OF MICHAEL PATRICK O'BRIEN, THE FERRY BOAT-SHUTTLING MAN WITHOUT A TRANSPORT.
LETTERS TO NEWSPAPERS IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY DEMAND RELIEF FOR THE PASSENGER WHO HAS BEEN STRANDED SINCE SEPT. 18 ON THE MACAU-HONG KONG FERRY, LEE HONG.
BECAUSE NEITHER MACAU NOR HONG KONG WILL ALLOW HIM ASHORE, HE HAS MADE 41 ROUND TRIPS ON THE 40-MILE STRETCH UNTIL THE FERRY WENT INTO DRYDOCK RECENTLY. EVEN THEN HE REMAINED ABOARD AND NOW IS BACK ON THE SAME OLD RUN.
PRESSURE HAS BEEN PUT ON THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO) TO FIND A COUNTRY FOR O'BRIEN. THE IRO SAYS BOTH HIS NATIONALITY AND IDENTITY ARE CLOUDED. HE SAYS HE IS AN AMERICAN. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS HE IS A HUNGARIAN.
XA148PCS

SINGAPORE, FRIDAY, NOV. 28-(AP)-COMMUNIST BANDITS KILLED FIVE MALAY TRACKERS AND WOUNDED TWO IN AM AMBUSH YESTERDAY [redacted] PERAK STATE. TWO TRACKERS ESCAPED UNHURT.
APL 87 CAG 645PES

A130 (120)
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, NOV 27-(AP)-SUPPLY MINISTER HOWARD BEALE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT AUSTRALIA HAS DECIDED TO SET UP AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. HE DESCRIBED THIS AS AN IMPORTANT STAGE IN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN AUSTRALIA.
"WE ARE COMPLETING AN AGREEMENT WITH THE COMBINED DEVELOPMENT AGENCY OF THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS TO BUY URANIUM OXIDE AND ASSIST US IN MINING AND REFINING," HE SAID.
"ON THE SCIENTIFIC SIDE OUR ADVISERS HAVE RECOMMENDED A PLAN FOR ATOMIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, LEADING TO EXPLOITATION OF URANIUM FOR INDUSTRIAL AS WELL AS DEFENSE PURPOSES."
UNDER THE COMMISSION, ALL ATOMIC ACTIVITIES WILL BE COORDINATED IN A SINGLE AUTHORITY. HE MADE NO ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO PERSONNEL.
G1245PES

A1
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, NOV.27-(AP)-BRITISH STATESMEN MET HERE TODAY TO PLAN A JOINT ATTACK ON THE CRITICAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THE COMMONWEALTH.
PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL OPENED A TWO-WEEK MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTERS OR THEIR DEPUTIES FROM THE DOMINIONS. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THEY WILL SEEK MEANS FOR GIVING MORE FREEDOM AND POWER TO THE POUND STERLING.
THERE WERE IMMEDIATE REPORTS THAT THE GROUP IS DIVIDED OVER JUST HOW TO ACHIEVE THIS GOAL.
THE CONFEREES FACED A FOUR-POINT AGENDA COVERING COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT AND INVESTMENT PROGRAMS:
1. COMMODITY PRODUCTION.
2. SALES AND PRICES.
3. THE STATE OF THEIR BUSINESS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD.
4. TRADE AND MONEY POLICIES.
BESIDE CHURCHILL, PRIME MINISTERS ATTENDING ARE LOUIS ST.LAURENT OF CANADA, ROBERT G.MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, SIDNEY G.HOLLAND OF NEW ZEALAND, KHWAJA NAZIMUDDIN OF PAKISTAN, DUDLEY SENANAYAKE OF CEYLON AND SIR GODFREY HUGGINS OF SOUTHERN RHODESIA.
INDIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ARE REPRESENTED BY THEIR RESPECTIVE FINANCE MINISTERS, SIR C.D.DESHMUHK AND N.C. HAVENGA. COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON SPOKE FOR BRITAIN'S COLONIES.
THE TERRITORIES REPRESENTED SPRAWL ACROSS ALL THE CONTINENTS OF THE WORLD AND INCLUDE ABOUT 550 MILLION PEOPLE OF EVERY RACE, CREED, AND COLOR.
SESSIONS OF THE PRIME MINISTERS' TALKS ARE CLOSED. CHURCHILL WAS SAID TO HAVE STRESSED IN HIS WELCOMING ADDRESS THAT THE COMMONWEALTH'S QUEST FOR A ONCE-FOR-ALL SETTLEMENT OF ITS ECONOMIC WOES WOULD HAVE WORLD IMPORTANCE.
THE CURRENT PARLEY IS EXPECTED TO SLIDE BY STAGES INTO AN EVENTUAL WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS MANY PROBLEMS.
A CONVERTIBLE POUND IS ONE OF THE MAIN GOALS OF THE BRITISH FAMILY OF NATIONS. IT WOULD MEAN THAT, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SOME YEARS, A MAN WITH POUNDS IN HIS POCKET COULD BUY FREELY WITH IT THE MONEY OF ANY OTHER COUNTRY--AMERICAN DOLLARS, PORTUGUESE ESCUDOS, SWISS FRANCS.
THE POUND NOW CAN BE EXCHANGED FREELY ONLY WITHIN THE STERLING AREA. THIS INCLUDES ALL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES EXCEPT CANADA, WHICH HAS A DOLLAR CURRENCY, IN ADDITION TO ABOUT A HALF DOZEN FOREIGN STATES.
AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID THAT CANADA, SOUTH AFRICA, AND AUSTRALIA INTEND TO PRESS HARD FOR A QUICK DASH TOWARD FREEING THE POUND. THESE THREE DOMINIONS ARE PROSPEROUS AND PAY THEIR WAY IN THE WORLD. THEY ARGUE THAT A FREE POUND AND A STRONG POUND ARE INDISSOLUBLY LINKED.
THE INFORMANTS SAID THAT BRITAIN, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, NEW ZEALAND, AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA DO NOT ACCEPT THIS VIEW. THEY BELIEVE IT WOULD BE DISASTROUS TO FREE THE POUND TOO MUCH AND TOO QUICKLY. THEY HOLD THAT THERE CAN BE NO SHORT CUTS TO CURRENCY EXCHANGE FREEDOM, WHICH, IN THEIR VIEW, MUST COME AFTER THE STERLING GROUP MAKES ITS OWN KEEP AND HAS ENOUGH LEFT OVER TO SAVE FOR HARD TIMES.
BRITAIN, WHOSE VIEW COUNTS FOR THE MOST IN THE COMMONWEALTH, HAS MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE WHOLE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD MUST GET TOGETHER TO SET FREER AND BROADER TRADE PATTERNS. SHE AIMS THUS AT BUILDING UP A VAST, UNHAMPERED TRADING AREA TAKING IN THE COMMONWEALTH, NON-COMMUNIST EUROPE, AND THE DOLLAR COUNTRIES. ONLY THEN, BRITAIN HOLDS, CAN CONVERTIBILITY BE TRIED SAFELY.

A2.
A JOINT COMMONWEALTH AND EUROPEAN APPROACH TO PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S NEW GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED FOR EARLY NEXT YEAR. THE U.S.

WOULD BE ASKED TO HELP BY CUTTING TARIFFS, REVISING CUSTOMS LAWS, INVESTING MORE ABROAD, AND--MAYBE--BY USING SOME OF ITS FT.KNOX GOLD TO SUPPORT WEAK CURRENCIES.

THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS ALREADY HAVE ARRANGED TO MEET AGAIN NEXT JUNE TO CONSIDER THE RESULTS OF THEIR APPROACH TO WASHINGTON.

MD&G410PES

A158

FIRST LEAD COMMONWEALTH

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

1952

LONDON, NOV 27-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL TODAY OPENED A CRUCIAL ECONOMIC PARLEY OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS AND THEIR DEPUTIES CALLED TO DESIGN A NEW PATTERN OF WORLD TRADE.

THE STATEMESMEN MET IN THE CABINET ROOM OF NO.10 DOWNING STREET, THE OFFICIAL RESIDENCE OF PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL. SEVEN PRIME MINISTERS, TWO FINANCE MINISTERS AND MANY LESSER OFFICIALS FROM BRITAIN'S FARFLUNG TERRITORIES ATTENDED. THEY WILL STUDY FOR THE NEXT TWO WEEKS PLANS FOR PUTTING THE VAST COMMONWEALTH ON A PAYING BASIS AND EASING THE FLOW OF WORLD TRADE.

THE WEATHER DELAYED THE ARRIVAL OF CANADA'S LOUIS ST. LAURENT, HELD UP LAST NIGHT IN PRESTWICK, SCOTLAND. TWO OTHER ATTENDANTS, AUSTRALIA'S ROBERT G.MENZIES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WERE TARDIED (CQ) BY ENGINE TROUBLE FLYING FROM NEW YORK AND DID NOT ARRIVE UNTIL THIS MORNING.

AS A RESULT, THE CONFERENCE OPENING, SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M., WAS DELAYED UNTIL 5:30 P.M. (12:30 P.M.) TODAY.

ALREADY HERE TO MEET WITH BRITAIN'S WINSTON CHURCHILL WERE PRIME MINISTERS DUDLEY SENANAYAKE OF CEYLON, SIDNEY G.HOLLAND OF NEW ZEALAND, KHWAJA NAZIMUDDIN OF PAKISTAN AND SIR GODFREY HUGGINS OF SOUTHERN RHODESIA.

SOUTH AFRICAN DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER N.C.HAVENGA AND INDIAN FINANCE MINISTER SIR C.HINTAMAN DESHMUKH CAME TO REPRESENT PRIME MINISTERS DANIEL F.MALAN AND JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.

CHURCHILL WILL SPEAK FOR BRITAIN'S FAR-FLUNG COLONIES AT THE TALKS IN THE AIR MINISTRY'S OAK-PANELED CONFERENCE ROOM IN WHITEHALL.

THE PRIME MINISTERS HOPE TO AGREE ON A MASTER ECONOMIC PLAN IN WHICH THEY CAN INVITE ALL OF NON-COMMUNIST EUROPE AND THEN THE UNITED STATES TO COOPERATE.

THEIR IDEA IS FIRST TO BALANCE THEIR OWN BOOKS BY SPENDING NO MORE THAN THEY CAN PAY FOR, THEN TO GET WORLD TRADE MOVING MORE EASILY, PARTICULARLY BETWEEN THE DOLLAR AND NON-DOLLAR COUNTRIES.

THE TOP-LEVEL POW-WOW--FIRST OF ITS KIND SINCE 1932--BECAME NECESSARY BECAUSE THE COMMONWEALTH HAS DRIFTED INTO AN IMPOSSIBLE SITUATION. WITH ALL ITS WEALTH OF NATURAL RESOURCES, PRODUCTION AND CAPITAL, THE POWERFUL GROUP WITH MORE THAN 500 MILLION PEOPLE CAN EARN ITS KEEP IN THE WORLD ONLY BY DRASTIC IMPORT CUTS. WAR HAVOC, OVERSPENDING AND COLD WAR COSTS ALL HAVE HELPED TO BUILD THE CRISIS.

ONLY CANADA--A DOLLAR COUNTRY--HAS PROSPERED. AUSTRALIA, PAKISTAN, INDIA, SOUTH AFRICA AND NEW ZEALAND HAVE USED UP THEIR SAVINGS AND BORROWED FROM BRITAIN TO OPEN BIG NEW INDUSTRIES. TO PROVIDE THIS BACKING BRITAIN HAS HAD TO BORROW FROM THE UNITED STATES, FROM CANADA AND EVEN FROM HER OWN COLONIES.

A46

BRITAN AND HER PARTNERS KNOW THAT DIRECT AMERICAN HELP IS NO LONGER THEIRS FOR THE ASKING. YET THEY URGENTLY NEED NEW SOURCES OF CAPITAL. THEY HAVE CONCLUDED THAT THE BEST WAY OF GETTING MORE MONEY IS TO EARN MORE, SAVE MORE AND WORK MORE.

IT LIKELY WILL MEAN AT FIRST LESS ROADS, SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS, TOUGHER LIVING AND MORE PRODUCTION EFFICIENCY, PLANNING AND GROWING OF FOOD. THE LAST IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT, SINCE FOOD IS THE COSTLIEST SINGLE ITEM IN THE STERLING AREA'S IMPORT BILL.

LONG-TERM AIMS INCLUDE MAKING THE POUND ONCE MORE AS STRONG AS THE

30.24- 7097

DOLLAR. IF IT PICKS UP ENOUGH STRENGTH, THE COMMONWEALTH IS EXPECTED TO OFFER LIMITED RIGHTS TO CONVERT STERLING INTO ALL OTHER CURRENCIES AS PART OF A BROAD NEW PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC COOPERATION AMONG THE COMMONWEALTH, EUROPE AND AMERICA.

AS PART OF THIS PROGRAM, THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE ASKED TO SCALE DOWN ITS TARIFFS, AMEND ITS CUSTOMS REGULATIONS TO MAKE DOLLAR EARNING EASIER, INVEST MORE MONEY IN THE NON-DOLLAR WORLD, AND STABILIZE RAW MATERIAL AND COMMODITY PRICES BY SIGNING LONG-TERM BUYING CONTRACTS.

MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL, THE PREMIERS HAVE A PROJECT FOR A VAST NEW INTERNATIONAL BANKING AND INVESTMENT SYSTEM. IT WOULD BE A SORT OF ATLANTIC PAYMENTS UNION MODELLED ON THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU) A FINANCIAL CLEARING HOUSE.

SETTING UP SUCH A PROGRAM WOULD CALL FOR A WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE. CHURCHILL AND SOME OF HIS COLLEAGUES ARE BELIEVED PLANNING TO DISCUSS THESE AND OTHER IDEAS BOTH WITH EUROPEAN LEADERS AND WITH GENERAL EISENHOWER EARLY IN THE NEW YEAR.

PS&MT536AES

A44

NIGHT LEAD EDEN (300)

LONDON, NOV 27-(AP)-A DIPLOMATIC INFORMANT SAID TONIGHT THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, THROUGH JOHN FOSTER DULLES, HAS PLEDGED CLOSE U.S. COOPERATION WITH BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE ASSURANCE WAS PASSED ALONG TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN BY DULLES RECENTLY IN NEW YORK. DULLES HAS BEEN PICKED BY EISENHOWER TO BECOME SECRETARY OF STATE.

EDEN HIMSELF ADDRESSED THE AMERICAN SOCIETY IN LONDON AT ITS ANNUAL THANKSGIVING DINNER A FEW HOURS AFTER HIS RETURN FROM NEW YORK SESSIONS OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE SAID HE WAS SURE BRITAIN, THE U.S., AND INDIA WOULD AGREE "WITHIN THE NEXT FEW HOURS" ON WHAT THEY WOULD HAVE TO DO ON A KOREAN ARMISTICE PLAN PUT UP BY INDIA.

ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH EDEN'S SPEECH, AND BEARING OUT HIS PREDICTION, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. DELEGATION TO U.N. ANNOUNCED IN NEW YORK THAT THE U.S. WAS READY TO SUPPORT THE LATEST REVISION OF INDIA'S PLAN FOR BREAKING THE KOREAN PRISONER-OF-WAR DEADLOCK.

THE DIPLOMATIC INFORMANT SAID EISENHOWER THROUGH DULLES HAD PROMISED EDEN THAT THE INCOMING WASHINGTON ADMINISTRATION WILL MAKE CONTINUED SOLIDARITY AMONG THE U.S., BRITAIN, AND FRANCE A MAIN FEATURE OF ITS WORLD POLICIES.

THE MOST THE FOREIGN OFFICE WOULD SAY ON THIS REPORT WAS THAT DULLES HAD ASSURED EDEN OF THE "NEW ADMINISTRATION'S DESIRE TO WORK CLOSELY WITH HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT AND MAINTAIN AND STRENGTHEN THE INTIMATE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

WHILE IN NEW YORK EDEN HAD A LONG TALK WITH EISENHOWER HIMSELF. DETAILS OF THE CONFERENCE REMAIN SECRET.

EDEN, IN TURN, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE OUTLINED BRITAIN'S POSITION ON MANY OF THE WORLD'S TROUBLE SPOTS--NOTABLY ASIA IN GENERAL AND KOREA IN PARTICULAR.

IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE AMERICAN SOCIETY, EDEN CONCEDED THERE HAD BEEN DIFFICULTIES OVER PROCEDURE AMONG BRITAIN, THE U.S., AND INDIA AT U.N. OVER KOREA. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT NO DIFFERENCE OF PRINCIPLE WAS INVOLVED.

EDEN DECLARED THAT ALLIES OF DEMOCRATIC FAITH "WILL SOMETIMES HAVE ARGUMENTS." HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES "DO NOT HAVE THE DEAD UNIFORMITY THAT EXISTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

SS651PES

A149 (150)
LONDON, NOV.27-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TODAY HERALDED THE INDIAN PROPOSAL FOR SETTLING THE KOREAN WAR AS A GOOD ONE BUT ADMITTED PROSPECTS FOR IMMEDIATE PEACE WERE "SLENDER" IN VIEW OF SOVIET OPPOSITION TO THE PLAN.

EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE SOMETIMES WONDERS WHETHER RUSSIA'S EAGERNESS TO CONTINUE THE WAR IS BASED ON THE FACT THE CHINESE "ARE DOING THE FIGHTING FOR THEM."

HE PREDICTED THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY WOULD APPROVE THE INDIAN PLAN FOR DEALING WITH PRISONERS OF WAR BY AN "OVERWHELMING MAJORITY."

THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY INSISTED THERE WAS NEVER ANY DIFFERENCES AMONG THE "FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD" ON THE UNDERLYING PRINCIPLES OF SETTLING THE DISPUTE.

EDEN, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM THE U.N. MEETING IN NEW YORK, SAID HE FELT THE CLARIFICATION OF THE ORIGINAL PLAN PUT FORWARD BY INDIA "WENT FAR INDEED TO MEET ANY ANXIETY THAT MIGHT BE FELT."

AT ONE TIME THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE AT ODDS OVER THE ISSUE.

"I HAVE EVERY CONFIDENCE THAT ANY DIFFICULTIES OF DEFINITION WILL SOON BE OVERCOME," EDEN SAID.

WB1237PES

1952

A103 (280)
EUROPEAN THANKSGIVING
BY STERLING SLAPPEY

LONDON, NOV 27-(AP)-THANKSGIVING CAME TO EUROPE TODAY AND THE ORPHAN CHILDREN OF PLYMOUTH, ENGLAND, LEARNED THE SPIRIT OF THE OCCASION THEIR FOREFATHERS FOUNDED.

THE ORPHANS OF PLYMOUTH--THE SOUTHWEST COAST CITY WHICH LAUNCHED THE THANKSGIVING DAY FOUNDING PILGRIMS TO THE NEW WORLD THREE CENTURIES AGO--CELEBRATED THE AMERICAN HOLIDAY WITH SAILORS AT A TUURKEY DINNER WITH THE MEN OF THE AMERICAN DESTROYERS ROBERTS AND ROYAL.

THE ICE CREAM AND CAKE AND MOVIE PARTY WAS JUST ONE PART OF THANKSGIVING CELEBRATIONS OBSERVED BY AMERICANS FROM TRIESTE AND ROME, NORTH AFRICA AND THE BALKANS, TO SCANDINAVIA, GERMANY, FRANCE AND THE BRITISH ISLES.

ALTHOUGH PART OF THE ORIGINAL IDEA OF THANKSGIVING WAS TO CELEBRATE LEAVING ENGLAND, AMERICANS NOW BACK IN ENGLAND HELD NUMEROUS PARTIES AND DINNERS.

THE LARGEST TURNOUT WAS EXPECTED BY THE AMERICAN SOCIETY DINNER AT THE DORCHESTER HOTEL IN LONDON. U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD WAS TO ATTEND.

U.S. AIRBASES AND ARMY INSTALLATIONS THROUGHOUT THE BRITISH ISLES HAD TURKEY DINNERS. SERVICES WERE HELD AT GROSVENOR PROTESTANT CHAPEL AND AT THE CHURCH OF THE IMMACULATE CONCEPTION IN LONDON.

THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER IN BONN, GERMANY, WAS CLOSED, GIVING A HOLIDAY TO BOTH AMERICAN AND GERMAN WORKERS. COMMISSIONER WALTER J.DONNELLY ENTERTAINED FRIENDS AT HIS VILLA ON THE RHINE.

MORE THAN 2,000 POUNDS OF TURKEYS WERE PURCHASED IN ITALY WHERE THE BIRD IS PLENTIFUL. MOST OF IT WENT TO NAVY, MARINE, AIR FORCES AND ARMY MESSES OF ADMIRAL CARNEY'S SOUTHERN EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS. THE SIXTH FLEET SERVED TURKEY ON SHIPS AT SEA, AS DID THE LOGISTICAL COMMAND AT LEGHORN AND OCCUPATION ZONE MESSES IN TRIESTE.

G906AES

A4.
LONDON, NOV 27-(AP)-THE TABLOID DAILY GRAPHIC CARRIED TODAY AN UNATTRIBUTED REPORT THAT LT.GEN.VASSILY STALIN, SON OF THE SOVIET PRIME MINISTER, HAD BEEN INJURED TESTING A NEW JET FIGHTER IN RUSSIA.

REFERRING TO THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, THE GRAPHIC DECLARED "WHITEHALL LEARNED PART OF HIS LEFT ARM HAS BEEN AMPUTATED."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY AND THE AIR MINISTRY ALL SAID THEY HAD HEARD NOTHING OF SUCH AN INCIDENT.

G421PES

1952

A85
(200)
PARIS, NOV. 27-(AP)-UNESCO TODAY GOT DOWN TO THE TASK OF TRIMMING SOME OF THE "LESS ESSENTIAL" PROJECTS FROM ITS PROGRAM FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS, TO KEEP IT WITHIN THE 18 MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET CEILING VOTED BY THE SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION JUST WHAT MIGHT HAVE TO GO.

ONE OF THE MAIN CRITICISMS HEARD AT THE PRESENT CONFERENCE HAS BEEN THAT UNESCO'S VARIOUS EFFORTS ARE TOO WIDELY DIFFUSED AND THAT TOO MUCH WORK IS THROWN ON THE NATIONAL UNESCO COMMISSIONS IN MEMBER COUNTRIES.

ACTING CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN S. MOHAMED SHARIF, OF PAKISTAN, HOPEFULLY SUGGESTED THAT IF THE PROGRAM COMMITTEE FOUND SOME OF ITS PROJECTS WERE ESSENTIAL BUT COULD NOT BE COVERED BY THE PRESENT BUDGET, IT MIGHT ASK SUPPLEMENTARY CREDITS FROM THE CONFERENCE. BUT THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT COUNTRIES HEADING THE UNESCO ECONOMY DRIVE, SUCH AS BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, WOULD BE PREPARED TO SPEND ONE CENT MORE THAN THE SUM ALREADY VOTED.

THE UNESCO EXECUTIVE BOARD, MEETING LATER TODAY ON THE PROBLEM OF FINDING A SUCCESSOR TO JAIME TORRES BODET, OF MEXICO, WHO RESIGNED AS DIRECTOR-GENERAL BECAUSE OF THE BUDGET CUT, MAY APPOINT AN ACTING DIRECTOR-GENERAL UNTIL THE POST CAN BE FINALLY FILLED ABOUT SIX MONTHS FROM NOW. DR. JOHN W. TAYLOR, OF LOUISVILLE, KY., WHO IS DEPUTY DIRECTOR-GENERAL, HAS BEEN MENTIONED FOR THIS TEMPORARY JOB.

[illegible]745AES

A128
PARIS, NOV.27-(AP)-FAMED SPANISH-BORN PAINTER PABLO PICASSO HAS DESIGNED A NEW DOVE OF PEACE FOR THE FORTHCOMING COMMUNIST-SPONSORED PEACE CONGRESS IN VIENNA.

THE NEW ONE, AS SHOWN IN A DRAWING PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, CE SOIR, SHOWS AN ORDINARY FAT-LOOKING DOVE, WINGS SPREAD AND IN FLIGHT.

THE OLD PICASSO DOVE, DISTRIBUTED BY THE COMMUNISTS BY THE MILLIONS, WASN'T IN FLIGHT, AND BORE AN OLIVE BRANCH IN ITS BEAK.

LS1054AES

B25 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD ORLANDO (220)
ROME, NOV.27-(AP)-SILVER-HAIRED VITTORIO EMANUELE ORLANDO, LAST OF THE "BIG FOUR" WHO DRAFTED THE WORLD WAR I PEACE AT VERSAILLES, SANK INTO A COMA TODAY AFTER SUFFERING A HEART ATTACK. HE IS 92.

DOCTORS SAID ORLANDO'S CONDITION CAUSED SERIOUS CONCERN.

MRS. CARLOTTA ORLANDO CARAVELLI, DAUGHTER OF THE SICILIAN STATESMAN, SAID HER FATHER BECAME ILL TWO OR THREE DAYS AGO. HE SUFFERED THE HEART ATTACK LAST NIGHT. HIS ARM THEN BECAME PARALYZED.

ORLANDO, ITALIAN PREMIER IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR, WORKED WITH WOODROW WILSON, DAVID LLOYD-GEORGE AND GEORGES CLEMENCEAU TO DRAFT THE PEACE TREATY.

BEFORE THE TREATY WAS COMPLETED, HOWEVER, ORLANDO BITTERLY ATTACKED THE PROVISIONS CONCERNING ITALY, STALKED OUT OF THE CONFERENCE HALL AND REFUSED TO SIGN IT.

THE AGED STATESMAN, WHO IS ONE WEEK OLDER THAN MODERN ITALY, WAS EQUALLY VEHEMENT IN OPPOSING THE TERMS PLACED UPON ITALY IN THE WORLD WAR II TREATY. HE CALLED IT A "HARD PEACE" AND STARTED A NEAR RIOT IN THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY WHEN HE DESCRIBED ITALIAN STEPS TO RATIFY

IT AS "GREEDINESS FOR SERVITUDE."
GIUSEPPE PARATORE, PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN SENATE, OF WHICH ORLANDO IS A MEMBER BY RIGHT OF ONCE BEING PREMIER, VISITED THE ORLANDO HOME TODAY. HE TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARD ORLANDO WAS UNCONSCIOUS AND THAT THERE WAS NO HOPE OF RECOVERY.
ORLANDO RECEIVED THE LAST SACRAMENTS OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH LAST NIGHT.
WB334PES

A65
(150)
ROME, NOV. 27-(AP)-VITTORIO EMANUELE ORLANDO, LAST SURVIVOR OF THE BIG FOUR WHO LED THE FORGING OF THE WORLD WAR 1 PEACE TREATY, SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK LAST NIGHT AND IS SERIOUSLY ILL, A MEMBER OF HIS FAMILY SAID TODAY.
TWO DOCTORS WHO HAVE BEEN TREATING THE 92-YEAR-OLD STATESMAN SAID HIS WORSENED CONDITION IS CAUSING "SERIOUS CONCERN."
ORLANDO BECAME PREMIER DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND AS THE HEAD OF ITALY'S DELEGATION TO THE PARIS CONFERENCE FORMED THE DOMINANT GROUP THAT ALSO INCLUDED PRESIDENT WOODROW WILSON, BRITAIN'S LLOYD GEORGE AND FRANCE'S GEORGES CLEMENCEAU.
AFTER MUSSOLINI CAME TO POWER IN 1922, HE SUPPORTED THE FASCISTS FOR SEVERAL YEARS BUT BROKE WITH THEM AFTER THEY MURDERED SOCIALIST GIACOMO MATTEOTTI IN 1924. THE NEXT YEAR HE RESIGNED FROM PARLIAMENT AND RETIRED FROM POLITICS.
HE BROKE HIS RETIREMENT AFTER THE FALL OF FASCISM AND IN 1944 WAS NAMED PRESIDENT OF THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES.
JR645AES

A64
ROME, NOV. 27-(AP)-THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION ASKED ALL ITS MEMBER UNITED NATIONS GOVERNMENTS TODAY TO CONSIDER IMMEDIATE AID FOR YUGOSLAVIA.
THE 18-NATION GOVERNING COUNCIL TOOK THE ACTION AFTER A SPECIAL INQUIRY MISSION SENT TO YUGOSLAVIA REPORTED "AN EMERGENCY FOOD SITUATION IMPENDS" THERE BECAUSE OF DROUGHT.
THE REPORT SAID DESPITE ALL EFFORTS WITHIN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE APPLICATION OF SPECIAL MEASURES SUGGESTED BY THE MISSION, IT IS "REALIZED THERE WILL STILL REMAIN A CRITICAL SHORTAGE OF FOOD."
THE COUNCIL ALSO FORWARDED A COPY OF THE REPORT TO THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL IN NEW YORK FOR ACTION.
SS752PES

A66
ROME, NOV. 27-(AP)-U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF COMMERCE THOMAS SCHNEIDER WAS HOSPITALIZED TODAY AFTER ARRIVING BY PLANE FROM ISTANBUL, TURKEY.
OFFICIALS AT SALVATOR MUNDI INTERNATIONAL HOSPITAL SAID SCHNEIDER HAD A HIGH FEVER WHEN HE ARRIVED BUT LATER SLEPT AND APPEARED MUCH IMPROVED. HE HAS BEEN ACCOMPANYING COMMERCE SECRETARY CHARLES SAWYER ON A SWING THROUGH EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.
SS756PES

A7.
MADRID, NOV 27-(AP)-CHARLES SAWYER, U.S. SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A FIVE DAY SURVEY OF BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN SPAIN. HE WILL SEE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND BUSINESSMEN.
G426PES

30.24- 7099

Naples, Italy, Nov. 27--(AP)--The Communist-led Italian General Confederation of Labor (CGIL) tonight cabled President Truman asking clemency for Julius Rosenberg and his wife Ethel, the American atom spy pam.

1952

The Rosenbergs are the first traitors ever sentenced to death by a U.S. civil court. Their execution has been set for the week of Jan. 12.

The confederation, which claims five million members, is holding its annual con ress here. It told the U.S. president that the sentencing of the senbergs was reminiscent of the Sacco and Vanzetti. The reference was to Massachusetts leftists whose execution in 1927 on conviction of murder used a storm of controversy in various countries.

CGIL
Asking Truman to extend clemency to the Rosenbergs, the [illegible] said that "free men throughout the world are anxious."

pl. 01240. reh 406n.

56
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, NOV. 27-(AP)-THE BELGIAN SOCIAL CHRISTIAN GOVERNMENT WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TODAY ON A SOCIALIST MOTION PROTESTING THE BELGIAN VOTE FOR ADMITTING SPAIN TO UNESCO.
THE ADMISSION OF SPAIN TO THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION AT ITS PARIS MEETING HAS CAUSED PROTESTS HERE AND ELSEWHERE.
THE VOTE IN THE BELGIAN HOUSE WAS 105 TO 88.
SS735PES

A27
OSLO, NORWAY, NOV.27-AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD M. LANGE SAID TODAY THERE IS NO TRUTH IN RUSSIAN ALLEGATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PRESSING FOR MILITARY BASES ON NORWEGIAN TERRITORY.
HE DENIED A DISPATCH IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA REPORTING SUCH PRESSURE. HE ADDED THAT "THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NOT CHANGED ITS MIND NOT TO PERMIT ALLIED BASES IN NORWAY."
LANGE TALKED WITH NEWSMEN ON HIS RETURN BY PLANE FROM NEW YORK, WHERE HE HAS BEEN A NORWEGIAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
WW540PES

B1 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (250)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.27-(AP)-A CRUCIAL VOTE ON WEST GERMAN RATIFICATION OF THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY IS TO BE HELD IN THE BUNDESTAG, THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, NEXT WEEK.
IN A DRAMATIC REVERSAL, THE BUNDESTAG BOWED TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S DEMANDS TODAY AND DECIDED 220-160 TO TAKE UP THE FINAL DEBATE WEDNESDAY ON BOTH THE ARMY TREATY AND THE COMPANION PEACE CONTRACT UNDER WHICH WEST GERMANY IS TO REARM IN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
EIGHT DAYS AGO THE BUNDESTAG REFUSED 179-166 TO HOLD THE FINAL DEBATE THIS WEEK. ADENAUER'S THREE-POWER COALITION HAD TEMPORARILY SPLIT, WITH SOME OF ITS ADHERENTS VOTING WITH THE SOCIALIST-LED OPPOSITION.
NOW ADENAUER HAS PUT WEST GERMANY AGAIN ON THE HIGH ROAD TO BECOME THE FIRST NATION TO RATIFY THE REVOLUTIONARY PLAN LINKING THE ARMED FORCES OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG UNDER A SINGLE COMMAND.
THREE DAYS OF DEBATE ARE TO PRECEDE THE VOTE. THE CHANCELLOR FORECAST THE TREATY AND THE PEACE CONTRACT, BY WHICH THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS GIVE THE NATION VIRTUAL SOVEREIGNTY, WILL BE APPROVED BY A BIG MAJORITY. NEUTRAL OBSERVERS HERE AGREED WITH THIS VIEW.
THE BUNDESTAG VOTE WILL BE ALL IMPORTANT FOR THE FATE OF THE PACTS, THOUGH THEY ARE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL ALSO BY THE BUNDESRAT, THE UPPER HOUSE. THE GOVERNMENT EXPECTS TO HAVE CLEARER SAILING IN THE BUNDESRAT.
ADENAUER'S TRIUMPH CAME AFTER A STORMY SESSION MARKED BY SHOUTING, CLAPPING AND DESK POUNDING AS THE DEPUTIES ARGUED. SPEAKERS OF THE SOCIALIST, COMMUNIST AND SPLINTER GROUPS CONTENDED PARLIAMENT SHOULD WAIT UNTIL THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT RULES NEXT MONTH ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE TREATIES.
WB409PES

A118
(220)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.27-(AP)-BOWING TO DEMANDS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AGREED TODAY TO HOLD THE FINAL RATIFICATION VOTE NEXT WEEK ON BONN'S TREATIES TO REARM IN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.
THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) VOTED BY 220 TO 160 TO TAKE UP THE PACTS FOR THEIR SECOND AND THIRD READINGS DEC.3-5.
THUS ADENAUER BOUNCED BACK TRIUMPHANTLY FROM THE DEFEAT HANDED HIM LAST TUESDAY BY FOES OF THE TREATIES. THEN THE HOUSE VOTED 179 TO 166 AGAINST HIS APPEAL TO STAGE THE FINAL DEBATE THIS WEEK, BUT 57 MEMBERS WERE ABSENT OR ABSTAINED.
TODAY NOBODY ABSTAINED.
THE TREATIES ARE THE ALLIED-WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT WHICH WILL RESTORE WESTERN GERMANY TO ALMOST FULL SOVEREIGNTY AND THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) TREATY UNDER WHICH GERMANY WOULD RAISE 500,000 SOLDIERS FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY TO COMBAT ANY SOVIET AGRESSION.
GOVERNMENT FORCES CLAIMED, AND MOST NEUTRAL OBSERVERS AGREED, THAT TODAY'S TEST FORESHADOWED A VICTORY FOR ADENAUER IN THE FINAL RATIFICATION BALLOT.
THE VOTE CAME AFTER AN OFTEN-STORMY 70-MINUTE DEBATE IN WHICH ADENAUER PERSONALLY PARTICIPATED BRIEFLY TO ANSWER ATTACKS WHICH CAME CHIEFLY FROM THE LEFT--THE POWERFUL, ANTI-REARMAMENT SOCIALIS OPPOSITION AND THE COMMUNISTS.
IT WAS A PERSONAL TRIUMPH FOR THE CHANCELLOR AND GOVERNMENT PARTY WHIPS, WHO ROUSED OUT THE HOUSE MEMBERSHIP AND WHIPPED THEIR MAJORITY FORCES INTO LINE.
1952
IS948AES

A96 (260)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.27-(AP)-A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY RADIO FREE EUROPE WILL BE PERMITTED TO CONTINUE OPERATION WHEN WEST GERMANY REGAINS ITS SOVEREIGNTY, BUT IT WILL HAVE TO BE CAREFUL NOT TO "DAMAGE GERMAN INTERESTS."
RADIO FREE EUROPE (RFE) IS THE POWERFUL AMERICAN STATION WHICH BROADCASTS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES FROM MUNICH. IT IS FINANCED BY PRIVATE CONTRIBUTIONS, NOT U.S.GOVERNMENT SUBSIDY.
HERBERT BLANKENHORN, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT RFE, WHICH NOW OPERATES UNDER A U.S.OCCUPATION LICENSE, WOULD BE GRANTED A GERMAN LICENSE WHEN THE OCCUPATION ENDS.
HOWEVER, BLANKENHORN ADDED, THE GERMANS ALREADY HAD FOUND SOME OF RFE'S BROADCASTS OBJECTIONABLE, AND THEY WILL WATCH THEM CLOSER IN THE FUTURE. THE BONN GOVERNMENT WILL RESERVE THE RIGHT TO REVOKE ITS LICENSE IF RFE SHOULD PERSISTENTLY VIOLATE GERMAN INTERESTS.
UNDER A SPECIAL AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST SPRING BY THE U.S. AND BONN, THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND THE AMERICAN STATION IN BERLIN WILL BROADCAST FROM GERMAN SOIL STRICTLY UNDER AMERICAN CONTROL. BUT A SPECIAL CASE IS MADE OF RADIO FREE EUROPE BECAUSE IT IS FINANCED BY PRIVATE AMERICAN CONTRIBUTIONS.
RFE'S CONTINUED OPERATIONS FROM GERMAN SOIL, BLANKENHORN SAID, WOULD DEPEND ON ITS AVOIDING "ANY SUPPORT OR PROMOTING OF POLITICAL INTERESTS CONTRARY TO THE POLICIES OF THE (GERMAN) FEDERAL GOVERNMENT."
RFE BROADCASTS CHIEFLY TO POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.
ITS BROADCASTS HAVE FREQUENTLY COME UNDER FIRE FROM GERMAN NEWSPAPERS AND MEMBERS OF THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT WHO CLAIMED THEY WERE INIMICABLE TO GERMAN POLITICAL INTERESTS. SOME CRITICS HAVE ALLEGED THAT, WHEREAS UNITED STATES POLICY OPPOSES GERMANY'S NEW BORDER WITH POLAND, SOME RFE BROADCASTS TO POLAND HAVE IMPLIED THAT THIS BORDER IS FINAL AND THAT THE TERRITORIES BEYOND IT ARE LOST TO GERMANY.
BLANKENHORN SAID THAT, ALTHOUGH THE GERMANS AT PRESENT HAD NO RIGHT TO INTERFERE, THEY HAD ALREADY MADE SOME REPRESENTATIONS TO RFE AND THAT THE STATION'S BROADCASTS "HAVE IMPROVED DURING THE PAST YEAR."
PS848AES

B17 (Q)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.27-(AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES IMPOSED A STRICTER REGIME TONIGHT ON 104 GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS IN WERL PRISON AS REPRISAL FOR REFUSAL OF GERMAN AUTHORITIES TO HELP RECAPTURE TWO ESCAPEES.
THE MEASURES, DESIGNED TO PREVENT FUTURE ESCAPES, WILL CUT THE AMOUNT OF COMPASSIONATE LEAVE GRANTED TO LONG TERM INMATES. THE REPRISALS CAME AFTER DR. ROBERT LEHR, WEST GERMAN INTERIOR MINISTER, TOLD PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY HE STOPPED A HUNT FOR THE TWO MEN AFTER HE LEARNED THEY WERE GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS.
WB257PES

A116
BERLIN, NOV 27-(AP)-THREE AMERICAN ARMY MEN ARE APPARENTLY SPENDING THEIR THANKSGIVING DAY IN SOVIET ZONE DETENTION.
THE ARMY ASKED THE RUSSIANS TODAY TO CHECK ON A LIEUTENANT AND TWO MILITARY POLICE ENLISTED MEN MISSING SINCE YESTERDAY.
THE OFFICER CUT THROUGH THE GRUNEWALD FOREST TO JOIN AN "AGGRESSOR"
[illegible] HE DESCRIBED ITALIAN STEPS TO RATIFY

UNIT IN A SIXTH INFANTRY MANEUVER, PRESUMABLY TOOK A WRONG TURN AND WOUND UP IN EAST ZONE TERRITORY. HE WAS WEARING REGULATION ARMY FATIGUES BUT WITH SPECIAL RED TABS TO DISTINGUISH FROM THE "FRIENDLY" FORCES OF THE MANEUVER IN WHICH SEVERAL PLATOONS TOOK PART.

THE MILITARY POLICE, ASSIGNED TO GUARD RAIL FREIGHT, WERE SEEN BY GERMANS BEING TAKEN INTO CUSTODY ON THE SOVIET SIDE OF THE BORDER NEAR TELTOW.

THE ARMY WITHHELD THE IDENTITY OF THE MEN.

C932AFS

A167

AMS BUDGET (670)

NIGHT ~~LEAD~~ CZECH

1952

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV 27-(AP)-THE PRAGUE PURGE COURT TODAY SENTENCED 11 FORMER CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST LEADERS--ONCE TRUSTED SERVANTS OF THE KREMLIN--TO DIE ON THE GALLOWS AS CONFESSED TRAITORS WHO LED A ZIONIST, TROTSKYITE PLOT TO OVERTHROW THEIR PRO-MOSCOW GOVERNMENT.

RUDOLF SLANSKY, 51-YEAR OLD EX-BOSS AND HATCHETMAN OF CZECH COMMUNISM, AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS, 50, HEADED THE ROLL OF THE DOOMED, ALL BUT THREE OF WHOM ARE JEWS.

THREE JEWISH CO-DEFENDANTS ESCAPED WITH LIFE TERMS. THE COURT EXPLAINED THAT ONE OF THESE HELPED IMPLICATE THE GROUP AND THE OTHER TWO WERE "MERELY LINKS" IN THE PURPORTED CONSPIRACY OF TREASON, SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE.

THE PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED THE OUTCOME OF THE WEEK'S HEARING, MARKED BY VIRULENT ANTI-SEMITISM AND AN OBVIOUS EFFORT TO BRAND THE GROUP AS SCAPEGOATS FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FAILURE TO FULFILL RUSSIAN ORDERS FOR INDUSTRIAL AND WAR SUPPLIES.

ALL 14 HAD CONFESSED VOLUBLY TO THE CHARGES, RECITING THEIR SINS AGAINST STALINISM AND PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD'S CZECH REGIME IN A PATTERN THAT FIRST BECAME FAMILIAR TO THE WESTERN WORLD THROUGH THE BLOOD-LETTING MOSCOW PURGE TRIALS OF THE 1930'S.

SLANSKY, A JEW, WAS CALLED TO THE RINGLEADER OF THE PLOT.

LONG A POWERFUL FIGURE IN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM WHO WAS SHELTERED BY MOSCOW IN WORLD WAR II, HE ADMITTED IT LAST WEEK IN THREE AND A HALF HOURS OF TESTIMONY BROKEN ONLY OCCASIONALLY BY PROMPTING QUESTIONS.

THE 14 WERE CONVICTED OF PLANNING "TO LIQUIDATE THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM, TO RESTORE CAPITALISM, TEAR CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM ITS FIRM ALLIANCE WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND TAKE IT INTO THE CAMP OF IMPERIALISM." ALL HAD BEEN DESCRIBED AS "TROTSKYITE-TITO, ZIONIST, BOURGEOIS-NATIONALIST ENEMIES AND TRAITORS."

ALL ACCEPTED THEIR SENTENCES. THIS INDICATED THERE WOULD BE NO APPEAL AND THEY WOULD SOON BE HANGED OR LOCKED UP IN PRAGUE'S GREY PANKRAC PRISON.

THE FINAL RUBBERSTAMP IS TO COME FROM PRESIDENT GOTTWALD. AFTER A STRUGGLE FOR POWER WITH SLANSKY, GOTTWALD HAS EMERGED AS THE NATION'S STRONG MAN. SINCE THE PRISONERS ALLEGEDLY PLOTTED HIS MURDER, GOTTWALD CAN BE EXPECTED TO SHOW NO MERCY.

THE PLOT WAS DESCRIBED THROUGHOUT AS "ZIONIST INSPIRED." THE IMPLICATIONS OF A BROADER CRACKDOWN ON JEWS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WERE OBVIOUS. SEVERAL CZECHOSLOVAK JEWS ALREADY ARE REPORTED TO HAVE COMMITTED SUICIDE. THE ISREALI PARLIAMENT DENOUNCED THE TRIAL AND WESTERN JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS HAVE EXPRESSED RESENTMENT.

A168

THE THREE NON-JEWS SENTENCED TO BE HANGED ARE CLEMENTIS, WHO WAS ASSOCIATED WITH THE EXILED GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT EDUARD BENES IN LONDON IN WORLD WAR II; JOSEF FRANK, 43, FORMERLY SLANSKY'S DEPUTY AND A MEMBER OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM; AND KAREL SVAB, 48, OUSTED LAST YEAR AS DEPUTY MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY.

IN ADDITION TO SLANSKY, THE OTHERS ARE BEDRICH GEMINDER, 51, FORMER HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S INTERNATIONAL SECTION AND KREMLIN SPOKESMAN IN PRAGUE; OTTO SLING, 50, FORMER DEPUTY SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PARTY; LUDVIK FREIJKA, 48, FORMER HEAD OF THE STATE ECONOMIC

30.24- 7101

COMMISSION; BEDRICH REICIN, 41, AN EX-GENERAL AND FORMER DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER; OTTO FICHL, 50, FORMER DEPUTY FINANCE MINISTER; RUDOLF MARGOLIUS, 39, FORMER DEPUTY TRADE MINISTER; AND ANDRE SIMONE, 47, EX-EDITOR OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO.

THOSE WHO ESCAPED WITH LIFE TERMS WERE ARTHUR LONDON, 37, AND VAVRO HAJDU, 39, BOTH FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS, AND EVZEN LOEBL, 45, FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER.

ALL WERE CONVICTED ON FORMAL CHARGES OF HIGH TREASON, ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE. SLANSKY, REICIN AND FRANK ADDITIONALLY WERE CONVICTED OF MILITARY TREASON FOR SABOTAGING THE ARMY AND GIVING MILITARY SECRETS TO THE WEST.

CHIEF JUDGE JAROSLAV NOVAK SAID LOEBL WAS LET OFF LIGHTLY BECAUSE HE IMPLICATED THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE RING AFTER HIS ARREST IN 1949. LONDON AND HAJDU ESCAPED THE HANGMAN BECAUSE "THEY DID NOT PLAY A LEADING ROLE," BUT TOOK ORDERS FROM SLANSKY AND CLEMENTIS, HE SAID.

SLANSKY HAD "CONFESSED" EVERY CRIME IN THE COMMUNIST BOOK. HE SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN A TRUE COMMUNIST AND HAD PLOTTED AS A TROTSKYITE AS EARLY AS 1927. AFTER THE COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF POWER IN 1948, HE SAID HE PUT HIS JEWISH FRIENDS IN TOP JOBS AND CONSPIRED WITH THEM AND THE WEST TO "WREST THE REPUBLIC FROM THE SOVIET UNION."

CLEMENTIS SAID HE HAD APPOINTED "ENEMIES OF THE CAMP OF PEACE" AS CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES ABROAD. THE OTHERS SPOKE IN SIMILAR VEIN.

1952

WESTERN DIPLOMATS WHO STUDIED REPORTS OF THE TRIAL SAID IT APPARENTLY HAD SEVERAL AIMS. IN THEIR VIEW:

1. RUSSIA AND THE COMINFORM WON FRIENDS AMONG THE ARABS FOR THE ATTACKS ON THE JEWS AND THE STATE OF ISRAEL.
2. FOR COMMUNISTS EVERYWHERE, THE TRIAL WAS A WARNING THAT THE KREMLIN WILL NOT PERMIT THE SLIGHTEST DEVIATION FROM ITS POLICIES. IT ALSO PERPETUATED THE MYTH THAT A TRUE COMMUNIST CAN STEM ONLY FROM THE WORKING CLASS. CLEMENTIS AND ALL THE JEWS WERE DENOUNCED AS "SONS OF MERCHANTS" WHO, BECAUSE OF THEIR BACKGROUND, HAD "TWO POLITICAL FACES."
3. FOR EAST GERMANY, COMMUNIST POLICY HAS POSSIBLY SCORED A WINNING POINT AMONG MANY HITHERTO DOUBTFUL GERMANS. THESE MAY NOW FEEL THAT RUSSIAN POLICY IS PROVING THE CORRECTNESS OF HITLERISM.
4. FOR TWO MILLION JEWS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THE TRIAL WAS A WARNING THAT THEY COULD EXPECT BLAME AND PERSECUTION AS THEY DID UNDER THE NAZIS. SUCH ANTI-SEMITISM MIGHT NOT BE AS BRUTAL AS THE NAZIS, BUT THE TRIAL REVEALED IT TO BE AS CYNICAL. IT WARNED THOUSANDS OF JEWS IN TOP POSTS IN HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND POLAND TO WATCH THEIR STEP.
5. THE TRIAL SET THE STAGE FOR SIMILAR PROCEEDINGS IN OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES. ROMANIA'S JEWISH FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER ANA PAUKER OR POLAND'S FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER WLADISLAW GOMULKA MAY BE THE NEXT.
6. FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IT HAD PROVIDED GOTTWALD WITH AN EXCUSE FOR THE FACT CZECH DELIVERIES OF WAR GOODS HAVE BEEN LATE AND THE QUALITY POOR. IT ANSWERED THE COMPLAINTS OF THE CZECH POPULATION ABOUT FOOD SHORTAGES, LACK OF COAL FOR HEATING HOMES, CROWDED PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION AND THE POWER BROWNOUT. THE JEWISH ECONOMIC PLANNERS TOOK THE BLAME, LEAVING THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF UNSTAINED.

WB&G304PES

A69

BULLETIN

VIENNA, NOV. 27-(AP)-A CZECH COMMUNIST COURT SENTENCED 11 FORMER LEADERS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RED GOVERNMENT TO DEATH TODAY AND IMPOSED LIFE SENTENCES ON THE OTHER THREE DEFENDANTS IN THE PRAGUE PURGE TRIAL.

THE ELEVEN WHO WERE NAMED TO DIE ~~WERE~~ INCLUDED RUDOLPH SLANSKY, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY AND ONCE BELIEVED TO BE HIS COUNTRY'S RED BOSS, AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADOMIR CLEMENTIS

THOSE WHO RECEIVED LIFE SENTENCES WERE ARTHUR LONDON AND NAVRO HADJU, FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS, AND EVZEN LOEBL, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE.

SLANSKY AND THE 10 OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE SENTENCED TO THE GALLOWS, CONVICTED OF BEING TRAITORS, SABOTEURS AND SPIES IN A PLOT, THE PROSECUTION CHARGED, TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD.

THE SENTENCES WERE ANNOUNCED BY RADIO PRAGUE, WHICH SAID ALL OF THE DEFENDANTS ACCEPTED THEM.

EXPLAINING THE LIFE TERMS, THE BROADCAST SAID LONDON, LOEBL AND HADJU "DID NOT PLAY A LEADING ROLE" IN THE ALLEGED CONSPIRACY.

"THEY ONLY FOLLOWED THE ORDERS OF SLANSKY AND CLEMENTIS. THEY DID NOT TAKE ANY INDIVIDUAL INITIATIVE. THEY WERE MERELY LINKS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONTIINUED.

THE PROSECUTION, COMPLETING ITS SUMMARY OF THE WEEK-LONG TRIAL YESTERDAY, HAD DEMANDED THE DEATH PENALTY FOR ALL 14 ACCUSED.

LOEBL WAS THE FIRST OF THE GROUP TO BE ARRESTED AND DISCLOSED VITAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE REMAINING MEMBERS OF THE ANTI-MOSCOW CONSPIRACY, THE RADIO SAID.

THE 51-YEAR-OLD SLANSKY WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF HIGH TREASON, MILITARY TREASON, ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE. IN HIS LENGTHY "CONFESSION" WHICH HE PARROTED WITH ONLY OCCASIONAL QUESTIONS TO CUE HIM, HE SAID HE HAD PLOTTED TO KILL GOTTWALD, OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT, SET UP A "TITOIST" ANTI-MOSCOW REGIME, AND "RESTORE CAPITALISM."

THOSE NAMED TO DIE WITH HIM AND CLEMENTIS WERE:

BEDRICH GEMINDER, 51, ONCE THE KREMLIN'S AGENT IN PRAGUE AND FORMER HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS SECTION; ANDRE SIMON, 57, FORMER EDITOR OF THE PARTY PAPER, RUDE PRAVO; LUDVIK FREJKA, 48, FORMER PARTY DEPUTY SECRETARY AND GOVERNMENT ECONOMIC ADVISER; JOSEF FRANK, 43, AND OTTO SLING, 43, TWO OTHER FORMER PARTY DEPUTY SECRETARIES; RUDOLF MARGOLIUS, 39, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE; OTTO FISCHL, 50, FORMER DEPUTY FINANCE MINISTER; KAREL SVAB, 48, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY; AND LT. GEN. BEDRICH REICIN, 41, MOSCOW-TRAINED INTELLIGENCE MAN AND FORMER DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER.

ALL THE DEFENDANTS ARE JEWS EXCEPT CLEMENTIS, SVAB AND FRANK. DURING THE TRIAL -- WHICH THE REDS APPARENTLY STAGED AS A COMPANION PIECE TO THE FAMOUS MOSCOW PURGE HEARINGS OF 1936 -- THEY CONFESSED AT LENGTH THAT THEY HAD PLOTTED WITH ISRAEL, ZIONIST "CAPITALISTS," THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO OVERTHROW THE RED REGIME AND WRECK CZECHOSLOVAKIA' LIMPING ECONOMY.

THE VIOLENT ATTACKS ON ZIONISM WHICH MARKED THE TRIAL REPORTEDLY UNLEASHED A WAVE OF TERROR THROUGH OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST STATES, WHERE MANY OTHER JEWS HOLD HIGH PLACES.

A HIGHLY RELIABLE SOURCE SAID OPEN ANTI-JEWISH ATTACKS HAD BROKEN OUT IN BRATISLAVIA, SLOVAKIA, WHERE NAZI-LIKE SIGNS -- "JEWS" OR "JEWS LIVE HERE" -- WERE CHALKED ON THE DOORS OF JEWISH HOMES.

THE REPORT ADDED THAT THE WORDS "DOWN WITH THE JEWISH CAPITALISTS" WERE SPREAD IN FRONT OF A SYNAGOGUE AND ON THE STREETS AND THAT THE POLICE REFUSED TO ORDER THEIR REMOVAL.

IN TEL AVIV, THE ISRAEL FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HAD REPORTS OF A WAVE OF SUICIDES AMONG LEADING JEWS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS A RESULT OF THE TRIAL. THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT IN A RESOLUTION HAS EXPRESSED SHOCK AT THE TRIAL AND DESCRIBED IT AS AN AFFRONT TO THE JEWISH NATION.

A61

THEIR CONFESSIONS CAME AFTER LONG MONTHS IN JAIL, FOR SOME MORE THAN TWO YEARS, AND WERE THE WELL-REHEARSED, ADMIT-EVERYTHING RECITALS CHARACTERISTIC OF COMMUNIST TRIALS.

NO WESTERN NEWSMEN ARE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA BUT REPORTS OF THE TRIAL'S PROGRESS AND RECORDINGS OF SOME OF THE CONFESSIONS WERE BROADCAST BY PRAGUE RADIO.

FOR SLANSKY, THE KINGPIN OF THE GROUP, THE WEEK IN COURT WAS A NEXT-TO-LAST CHAPTER IN HIS FALL FROM A HIGH PLACE OF POWER IN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AND OF FAVOR WITH MOSCOW. IT FINALIZED HIS LOSS IN A LONG STRUGGLE FOR POWER WITH PRESIDENT GOTTWALD.

THE DEPOSED PARTY CHIEF TOLD THE COURT HE WAS A "PERSON WITH TWO POLITICAL FACES" AND "IN REALITY, NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST," BUT HE HAD JOINED THE PARTY IN 1921 AND BEEN A MEMBER OF THE CZECH GROUP'S HIERARCHY SINCE 1929.

EDITOR OF RUDE PRAVO WHEN WORLD WAR II BROKE OUT IN 1939, SLANSKY FLED TO MOSCOW ALONG WITH GOTTWALD. THEY RETURNED TO PRAGUE IN 1944 BEHIND THE RED ARMY AND WERE KEY ENGINEERS OF THE COMMUNIST COUP THAT TOOK OVER THE NATION IN 1948.

AS THE PARTY'S HATCHET ARTIST, SLANSKY PURGED THE CZECH ARMY AND COMMUNIST PARTY TO ROOT OUT PERSONS WITH NATIONALIST OR WESTERN RATHER THAN COMMUNIST LEANINGS.

IN CONTRAST TO HIS LENGTHY ADMISSIONS HE LONG HAD BEEN CONSIDERED AN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST, MORE DEVOTED TO THE CAUSE OF WORLD COMMUNISM THAN TO HIS OWN COUNTRY AND AFTER THE RED COUP APPEARED TO BE CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S BOSS.

SLANSKY AND GOTTWALD WERE REPORTED AT ODDS AS FAR BACK AS 1949. FOR SOME REASON UNKNOWN TO THE WEST, MOSCOW FINALLY TURNED ITS FAVOR TO THE LATTER. IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, SLANSKY WAS REMOVED FROM HIS PARTY POST AND KICKED UPSTAIRS TO BE VICE-PREMIER AND COORDINATOR OF NATIONAL ECONOMIC PLANNING. THE FOLLOWING MONTH HE WAS ARRESTED AND THE SWEEPING PURGE WAS IN FULL SWING.

SLANSKY DURING THE TRIAL CONFESSED HE HAD PLOTTED MURDER, TREASON, SABOTAGE AND ANTI-SOVIET ACTIVITIES FOR 25 YEARS. HE ADMITTED CONSPIRING TO MURDER PRESIDENT GOTTWALD, CONFESSED TO CONNECTION WITH "TITOISTS" IN YUGOSLAVIA, BULGARIA AND HUNGARY, ACCUSED HIMSELF OF GUILT IN THE DEATH OF JAN SVERMA, A CZECH COMMUNIST DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION. AND ADMITTED HE FAVORED TROTSKYISM.

THESE WERE THE CHIEF ADMISSIONS BY THE OTHER DEFENDANTS:

CLEMENTIS, SUCCESSOR TO THE LATE JAN MASARYK AS FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID HE "ALWAYS HAD BEEN A REACTIONARY" AND REPORTED A "CONSPIRACY" INVOLVING SLANSKY, WORLD JEWRY AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO IS TO BE THE NEW U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE. HE SAID HE HAD ESTABLISHED ESPIONAGE CONNECTIONS WHILE IN LONDON DURING WORLD WAR II.

GEMINDER, CALLED THE "GREY EMINENCE" BECAUSE OF HIS BEHIND-SCENES POWER AS MOSCOW'S AGENT CONFESSED BEING A "ZIONIST AND COSMOPOLITAN" WHO WORKED TO OVERTHROW GOTTWALD AND "REESTABLISH CAPITALISM."

ARTHUR LONDON SAID HE WORKED TO RESTORE CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO THE WESTERN CAMP AND PASSED INFORMATION TO HERMANN AND NOEL FIELD, TWO MISSING AMERICANS SAID AT THE TRIAL TO BE SPIES NOW UNDER ARREST BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

HAJDU CONFESSED SPYING SINCE 1941 FOR BRITAIN.

SIMON SAID HE WAS GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE AND CONSPIRACY. "AN ENGINEER OF WORDS LIKE I AM BELONGS TO THE GALLOWS," HE DECLARED.

FREJKA, CONFESSED TO DELIBERATE OBSTRUCTION OF THE EXPANSION PROGRAM FOR CZECH HEAVY INDUSTRY. HE SAID HE WAS GUILTY OF A BILLION DOLLAR ECONOMIC SABOTAGE, AND HAS PAID 18 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE UNITED STATES FOR PURCHASE OF A STEEL MILL THAT WAS NOT DELIVERED -- REPORTEDLY BECAUSE OF THE IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS.

JOSEF FRANK ALSO CONFESSED TO PARTICIPATION IN THE BILLION DOLLAR SABOTAGE, PARTICULARLY IN AGRICULTURE, AND TO MILITARY TREASON AND THE MURDER OF WAR-TIME PRISONERS AT THE NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP AT BUCHENWALD.

RUDOLF MARGOLIUS AND OTTO FISCHL CONFESSED TO PLUNDERING THE CZECH ECONOMY AND SOVIET TRADE FOR THE BENEFIT OF ISRAEL, WHICH WAS DESCRIBED AS A "TOOL OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

OTTO SLING ADMITTED CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY, ESPIONAGE, SABOTAGE AND

TREASON, AND EVZEN LOEBL SAID HE MADE DEALS SELLING GOODS TO THE WEST AT CHEAPER PRICES THAN TO THE SOVIET UNION.

KAREL SVAB SAID THAT AS DEPUTY MINISTER OF NATIONAL SECURITY HE PLACED OLD-TIME, PRO-WESTERN POLICE OFFICIALS IN KEY POSITIONS AND PROTECTED THE SLANSKY GROUP'S ACTIVITIES. HE SAID HE PREVENTED THE ARREST OF SEVERAL "AGENTS OF NOEL FIELD."

LT. GEN. REICIN ALSO CONFESSED TO PUTTING "ZIONISTS AND TRAITORS" IN HIGH PLACES AND SAID HE GAVE MILITARY INFORMATION TO AMERICAN AGENTS.

JR637AES

ZA62

BULLETIN

VIENNA, NOV. 27-(AP)- AN OFFICIAL AT PRAGUES PANKRAC PRISON SAID BY TELEPHONE TODAY THAT THE FIVE-MAN COURT THERE HAS SENTENCE 11 OFTHE 14 DEFENDANTS IN THE BIG COMMUNIST PURGE TRIAL TO DEATH.

THE CZECH-SPEAKING NEWSMAN WHO TALKED WITH THE OFFICIAL SAID HE COULD NOT TELL IF HE WAS A PERSON OF AUTHORITY OR IF HIS INFORMATION WAS RELIABLE. ASKED FOR THE VERDICTS, HE FIRST REPLIED, "I CANNOT TELL YOU EXACTLY."

HE WAS THEN ASKED, "WERE 12 OR 10 SENTENCED TO DEATH?" HE REPLIED, "ELEVEN." HE THEN ENDED THE CONVERSATION.

BEFORE THAT OFFICIAL CAME ON THE WIRE, ANOTHER OFFICIAL AT THE PRISON WAS ASKED IF THE TRIAL WAS OVER AND REPLIED:

"NO -- THE VERDICTS WILL BE SENT OVER THE RADIO."

HE SAID THE COURT MET AT 9 A.M. (3A.M. EST) TO PASS THE SENTENCES AND AT 11:30 A.M. (5:30 A.M. EST) WAS STILL IN SESSION.

JR648AES

A45

WITH VIENNA CZECH (260)

PARIS, NOV 27-(AP)-AN AMERICAN JEWISH LEADER SAID TONIGHT THAT NONE OF THE FORMER COMMUNIST LEADERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA SENTENCED IN PRAGUE TODAY "EVER WAS ASSOCIATED WITH THE JEWISH CAUSE."

ZACHARIAH SCHUSTER, EUROPEAN DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NONE OF THE CZECH DEFENDANTS "HAD ENTERED JEWISH COMMUNIAL, SOCIAL, OR CULTURAL LIFE." ELEVEN OF THE 14 TRIED WERE JEWS, AND EIGHT OF THE 11 SENTENCED TO DEATH WERE JEWS.

SCHUSTER SAID THE "MONSTROSITY OF THE TRIAL" WAS TO ACCUSE ANY OF THE DEFENDANTS WITH BEING ASSOCIATED IN ANY WAY WITH ZIONISM OR ISRAEL. HE WAS CAREFUL TO REFER TO THE DEFENDANTS AS BEING ONLY "OF JEWISH PARENTS," SINCE HE MAINTAINED THEY HAD NEVER TAKEN PART IN THE JEWISH COMMUNITY'S ACTIVITIES.

SCHUSTER EMPHASIZED THAT ALMOST ALL THE DIFFICULTIES EXPERIENCED BY CZECH JEWS HAD BEEN SUFFERED DURING THE REGIME OF RUDOLF SLANSKY, EX-BOSS OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY AND HIMSELF A JEW. SCHUSTER SAID THE EMIGRATION OF JEWS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD BEEN REDUCED ALMOST TO A TRICKLE WHILE SLANSKY WAS IN A POSITION OF POWER. DURING THIS TIME, THE AMERICAN ADDED, THE PRICE FOR A PASSPORT TO ISRAEL HAD BEEN INCREASED, THE PRINCIPAL INTERNATIONAL JEWISH WELFARE ORGANIZATIONS WERE FORCED TO CEASE THEIR ACTIVITIES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND FUNDS SET ASIDE FOR JEWISH RESTITUTION WERE CONFISCATED BY THE STATE.

SCHUSTER DECLARED THE DEFENDANTS, "INSTEAD OF BEING PRO-JEWISH, ACTUALLY LEANED FAR BACKWARD TO DO ALL THEY COULD TO HARASS THE JEWS AND PUT AN END TO THE TRADITIONAL FORMS OF JEWISH LIFE."

HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT "THE JEWISH COMMUNITY (IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA) DOES NOT SUFFER THE CONSEQUENCES" OF THE ANTI-JEWISH PROPAGANDA AT THE TRIAL BUT CONCEDED THERE IS "CAUSE FOR ANXIETY."

SS657PES

ADE OF THE WESTERN ZONES SUCH AS OCCURRED IN THE SPRING OF 1948.

30.24- 7103

A64

(120)

BERLIN, NOV. 27-(AP)-THE U.S.-SPONSORED NEWSPAPER NEUE ZEITUNG REPORTED TODAY THAT PAUL MERKER, FORMER MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST POLITBURO IN THE SOVIET ZONE, HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY EAST GERMAN SECURITY POLICE IN CONNECTION WITH THE PRAGUE PURGE TRIAL.

THE RED PARTY ORGAN, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, ON TUESDAY INDICATED THAT A CLEANOUT WAS UNDERWAY WITHIN THE RANKS OF THE PARTY IN EAST GERMANY. AN EDITORIAL IN THE PAPER SAID RUDOLF SLANSKY, WHOM THE CZECH COMMUNISTS ACCUSE OF LEADING A CONSPIRACY TO BRING THEIR COUNTRY BACK TO THE WEST, HAD BEEN IN FREQUENT CONTACT WITH MERKER.

MERKER WAS EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO ON CHARGES OF BEING AN "AGENT" OF NOEL FIELD, MISSING AMERICAN WHOM THE COMMUNISTS ADMITTED DURING THE PRAGUE TRIAL THEY ARRESTED AS AN AMERICAN SPY.

JR643AES

A23 (440)

UNDATED CZECH PURGE INTERPRETATIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(NY)..THE CUMULATIVE EFFECT OF THE COMMUNIS SHOW TRIAL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS A STRONG IMPRESSION THAT MOSCOW HAS SEIZED CYNICALLY ON WHAT IT AW AS A GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY TO BID FOR SYMPATHY AND SUPPORT FROM THE BOILING ARAB WORLD.

IT SEEMS HIGHLY LIKELY THAT 11 FORMER WORSHIPERS OF STALIN ARE GOING TO THEIR DEATHS AND THREE TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AS HUMAN SACRIFICES IN A COLD WAR GAMBIT.

THE TIME IS RIPE FOR SUCH A GAMBIT. THERE IS NATIONALIST FOMENT IN IRAQ, IRAN IS IN TURMOIL, EGYPT HAS JUST GONE THROUGH A CONVULSION...

IN THE MIDDLE EAST LIES MORE THAN 50 PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S OIL RESERVE. THE SOVIET UNION HAS ONLY 10 PER CENT. THE KREMLIN IS CONCERNED ABOUT THAT OIL--NOT ONLY COVETING IT BUT ANXIOUS TO CUT IF OFF FROM THE WEST.

IT SEEMS HARDLY A COINCIDENCE ANY MORE THAT THE VIOLENT DISPLAY OF ANTI-ZIONISM IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK TRIAL ERUPTED AT A TIME WHEN THE ARAB WORLD WAS EXPRESSING ALARM ABOUT WHAT IT CONSIDERED FAVORED TREATMENT OF ISRAEL BY THE WEST--PARTICULARLY THE U.S. THE ARABS STILL SMOULDER ABOUT THEIR INABILITY TO COPE WITH THE INFANT BUT HIGHLY POTENT STATE OF ISRAEL WHICH ARVED ITSELF AN IMPORTANT NICHE IN A LAND SURROUNDED BY BITTER ENEMIES.

THUS THE ANIT-ZIONISM BEGINS TO LOOK LIKE JUST ONE MORE OF THE MANY DIVISIVE TACTICS OF THE KREMLIN. WHEN THE CHIPS WERE DOWN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA--A QUESTION OF WHETHER PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD OR RUDOLF SLANSKY WOULD SURVIVE AS MOSCOW'S GAULEITER THERE--IT APPEARED THAT MOSCOW WEIGHED THE CONSEQUENCES CAREFULLY AND DECIDED QUITE CYNICALLY WHERE THE BEST ADVANTAGE LAY.

BY CONDONING THIS OPEN ATTACK ON ZIONISM AND THE STATE OF ISRAEL, BY FANNING OLD PREJUDICES AND FEARS, MOSCOW SEEMED SIMPLY TO BE USING ONCE AGAIN ITS WELL KNOWN DIVIDE-AND-CONQUER TACTIC.

A24

BY FOSTERING THE ANTI-ZIONISM, WHICH IS A COUSIN TO THE ANTI-SEMITISM OF ADOLF HITLER, THE KREMLIN MIGHT FIGURE TO GAIN NOT ONLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE THE WAR OF IDEOLOGIES HAS SHARPENED CONSIDERABLY WITH EACH NEW ERUPTION OF BLIND NATIONALISM, BUT ALSO TO GAIN IN EUROPE.

THERE ARE ALLIES TO BE WON IN WEST GERMANY, FOR EXAMPLE, BY SUCH A POLICY. AN OMINOUS REBIRTH, IN QUITE SOME STRENGTH, OF THE NAZI SPIRIT IN WEST GERMANY HAS BEEN A MATTER OF SOME CONCERN TO WESTERN GOVERNMENTS.

SCHOOL OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AT HARVARD, AND

AND THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT MOSCOW TOOK FULL NOTE OF IT, TOO. IN EAST GERMANY AS WELL, MOSCOW HAS BEEN OPENLY THROWING SOPS TO FALLEN NAZI, CAPITALIZING ON THE FAR FROM EXTINCT FEELING AMONG MANY GERMANS THAT HITLER HAD SOMETHING AFTER ALL.

THE TRIAL WAS A MELANCHOLY PORTENT FOR THE TWO MILLION JEWS STILL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THEY CAN BE SURE THAT THIS IS NOT THE LAST. THERE WILL BE REPETITIONS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK SHOW IN OTHER COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY IN ROMANIA, WHERE FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER ANA PAUKER, A JEWESS, MOST LIKELY WILL BE SACRIFICED.

ZIONISM MAKES A HANDY WHIPPING BOY FOR THE COMMUNISTS. THEY HAVE CONNECTED IT WITH "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" AND WITH "BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM." ZIONISM IS NOW STAMPED AS THE KREMLIN'S BITTER ENEMY. THEY GREEN LIGHT IS FLASHING FOR A NEW POGROM.

WW532PES

A54
(120)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 27-(AP)-BUDAPEST NEWSPAPERS TODAY REPORTED THE EXECUTION OF A MAJOR IN THE YUGOSLAV SECRET POLICE AND FOUR HUNGARIANS CONVICTED LAST WEEK ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND TERRORISM INCLUDING THE KIDNAPPING OF ANTI-TITO YUGOSLAVS.

THE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS SAID THE FOUR WERE PUT TO DEATH YESTERDAY. HANGING IS THE USUAL MANNER OF EXECUTION IN HUNGARY BUT THE METHOD WAS NOT STATED IN THE REPORTS TODAY.

THREE OF THE MEN -- MAJ. LASZLO BALINT, HIS BROTHER, DR. GYORGY BALINT, SANDOR PENYERES, ISTVAN PUPOS AND HIS BROTHER JANOS WERE CONVICTED ON NOV. 17. ALL BUT JANOS WERE GIVEN DEATH SENTENCES AND HE WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

THE APPEAL COURT, HOWEVER, CHANGED THE LIFE SENTENCE TO DEATH AND CONFIRMED THE OTHER SENTENCES.

JR602AES

A10 (280)

PRECEDE NA SAN DAY

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.27-(AP)-FRENCH FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS CARRIED THE WAR TO THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TODAY ON TWO FRONTS--AROUND MENACED NA SAN IN THE NORTHWEST AND WITHIN THE FRENCH-HELD RED RIVER DELTA.

THE FRENCH COMMAND HAS BEEN EXPECTING A HEAVY ASSAULT BY 18,000 REBELS ENCIRCLING A FRENCH UNION GARRISON OF PERHAPS 10,000 AT NA SAN, AN AIR BASE IN THE MOUNTAINS 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI, BUT GROUND ACTION OVERNIGHT WAS LIMITED TO LIGHT, PROBING ATTACKS.

THE FRENCH, WELL DUG IN AND SUPPLIED BY AIRLIFT FROM HANOI, BELIEVE THE VIETMINH HAS BEEN SERIOUSLY HURT BY RELENTLESS AIR ATTACKS. A SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH FIGHTER PLANES, STRIKING TARGETS ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY A PRISONER, DESTROYED A VIETMINH REGIMENTAL COMMAND POST LESS THAN TWO MILES FROM NA SAN. VIETMINH MORTAR CREWS DREW HEAVY BOMBING AND STRAFING.

WARPLANES FROM THE FRENCH AIRCRAFT CARRIER ARROMANCHES DROPPED 400-POUND BOMBS ON REBEL SUPPLY COLUMNS MOVING TOWARD THE TOWN ALONG COLONIAL HIGHWAY 41. OTHERS ATTACKED PRIMARY ENEMY SUPPLY ROUTES IN THE UPPER RED RIVER AREA.

IN THE DELTA ACTION, A BATTALION OF VIETMINH TROOPS WHICH HAD MOVED BETWEEN THE DAY RIVER AND NINH BINH, 55 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI, WAS BROKEN UP BY NAPALM BOMBING AND GUNFIRE FROM FRENCH BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS.

THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND SAID THE INITIAL ACTION CAUSED THE ENEMY TO SCATTER INTO LIMESTONE HILLS, WHERE THE BOMBERS DROPPED FURTHER CARGOES OF NAPALM, BURNING JELLIED GASOLINE. THE FRENCH BELIEVED THE CASUALTIES TO BE HEAVY, BUT LACKED A SPECIFIC ESTIMATE.

A NEW MOPUP OPERATION WAS LAUNCHED IN THE SEPTPAGODES SECTOR NORTHEAST OF HAIDUONG, ABOUT 32 MILES EAST OF HANOI. THE VIETMINH HAS HAD A BATTALION OR MORE IN OPERATION THERE, FREQUENTLY AMBUSHING FRENCH TROOPS.

THE VIETMINH IS GENERALLY EXPECTED TO PUT NEW EMPHASIS ON HARRASSING OPERATIONS IN THE DELTA, NOW THAT THE SHOWDOWN BATTLE IS NEA FOR CONTROL OF NA SAN--THE KEY TO MUCH OF NORTHWEST INDOCHINA.

WW443PES

A98
(130)

WITH FRENCH UNION FORCES AT NA SAN, INDOCHINA, NOV.27-(AP)-CAUTIOUS COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FORCES THREW LIGHT PROBING ATTACKS AT THIS SURROUNDED FORTRESS LAST NIGHT.

A BRISK SKIRMISH ON THE DEFENSE PERIMETER LASTED ABOUT 15 MINUTES. CASUALTIES ON BOTH SIDES WERE LIGHT.

THE FRENCH COMMAND HAS BEEN EXPECTING AN ALLOUT ASSAULT BY AT LEAST 18,000 ENEMY ENCIRCLING THE KEY STRONGHOLD. IT BELIEVES THE VIETMINH SUFFERED EXTREME CASUALTIES IN THE AIR ATTACKS WHICH MAY HAVE FORCED A CHANGE IN PLANS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH FIGHTER PLANES, ATTACKING TARGETS ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY A PRISONER YESTERDAY, DESTROYED A VIETMINH REGIMENTAL COMMAND POST LESS THAN TWO MILES FROM NA SAN. SENIOR OFFICERS STRESS, HOWEVER, THAT A MAJOR ASSAULT CAN COME AT "ANY MOMENT."

PS853AES

1952

A68
(170)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV. 27-(AP)-INDONESIA'S PARLIAMENT RESUMED ITS SITTINGS TODAY AFTER A 40-DAY RIOT-BROUGHT RECESS AND CHAIRMAN SARTONO WARNED THAT THE YOUNG ISLAND REPUBLIC'S POLITICAL SITUATION IS STILL TENSE.

PARLIAMENT MUST MEET "EVEN THOUGH THE ATMOSPHERE IS GRAVE," SARTONO ADDED IN OPENING THE 20-MINUTE SESSION.

THE CHAIRMAN LASHED AT THE "OCTOBER 17TH AFFAIR, WHICH AMONG OTHER THINGS HAS CAUSED INFRINGEMENTS OF THE LAW WHICH DISTURBED ORDER AND SOILED OUR MEETING PLACE AND DISTURBED THE SECURITY OF SOME HONORABLE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE."

DEMONSTRATORS ON OCT. 17 INVADED THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING AND DEMANDED THAT THE LAWMAKING BODY BE DISSOLVED BECAUSE IT HAD ADOPTED A CENSURE RESOLUTION AGAINST THE DEFENSE MINISTRY OF SULTAN HAMENGKU BUWONO IX, THE SULTAN OF JOGJAKARTA. MANY OF THE LAWMAKERS ACCUSE THE ARMY OF SETTING OFF THE RIOT.

SOEKARNO AVERTED A FURTHER POLITICAL UPSET BY SUSPENDING PARLIAMENT TEMPORARILY BUT THE SEIZURE OF COMMAND OF THREE OF THE ARMY'S SEVEN DIVISIONS BY OPPONENTS OF THE SULTAN WITHIN THE PAST MONTH HAS ONCE MORE MADE THE POLITICAL SITUATION CRITICAL.

PRESIDENT

JR652AES

A8 (180)

KHARTOUM, THE SUDAN, NOV 27-(AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE NEWLY-FORMED SUDAN NATIONALIST UNIONIST PARTY DECIDED TODAY TO ACCEPT EGYPTIAN PROPOSALS ON THE SUDAN AS THE PARTY'S MINIMUM DEMANDS. THE NEW PARTY EMBRACES ALL GROUPS FAVORING UNITY WITH EGYPT.

EGYPT HAS PROPOSED THAT SELF-GOVERNMENT BE GRANTED TO THE SUDANESE DURING A TRASNTIONAL PERIOD NOT TO EXCEED THREE YEARS. AT THE END OF THAT PERIOD THE SUDAN WOULD BE GIVEN THE CHANCE TO CHOOSE BETWEEN UNITY WITH EGYPT OR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE. EGYPT PROPOSES ALSO THAT BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN TROOPS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE SUDAN AT LEAST A YEAR BEFORE THE SUDANESE MAKE THEIR CHOICE.

THE PARTY CONGRESS ALSO AGREED BRITAIN SHOULD ACCEPT THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSALS WITHOUT AMENDMENT, AND AFTER ACCEPTANCE BRITAIN AND EGYPT SHOULD DECLARE THEIR PRESENT JOINT RULE OVER THE HUGE AFRICAN TERRITORY

AIR-TO-AIR GUIDED MISSILES AS THE TARGET COMES WITHIN RANGE.
"THE GROUND CONTROL STATION WILL [illegible]

AT AN END.
THE BRITISH PLAN FOR THE SUDAN INCLUDES CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE ELECTIONS AND LEAD THE SUDANESE PEOPLE TOWARD EVENTUAL SELF-GOVERNMENT. NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDER WAY BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT TO REACH A SETTLEMENT.

G/WW429PES

A77
(150)
NAIROBI, KENYA, NOV. 27-(AP)-POLICE TODAY FOUND THE MUTILATED BODY OF AN AFRICAN-NOMINATED MEMBER OF NAIROBI'S CITY COUNCIL WHO HAD RECENTLY CONDEMNED THE ANTI-WHITE TERRORISTIC MAU MAU SOCIETY.
THE COUNCIL MEMBER, TOM MBGTELA, (CQ) WAS HACKED TO DEATH, AND HIS BODY WAS LEFT NEAR THE AFRICAN MARKET PLACE, POLICE SAID. HE RECENTLY CRITICIZED MAU MAU AND URGED AFRICANS TO ACHIEVE PROGRESS BY CONSTITUTIONAL METHODS.
THIS LATEST ACT OF VIOLENCE IN A PROLONGED CAMPAIGN AGAINST WHITES AND THEIR NON-EUROPEAN SUPPORTS IN THS BRITISH EAST AFRICAN COLONY CAME AS THE KENYA GOVERNMENT LAUNCHED A NEW SECURITY PLAN. THE PLAN WAS RECOMMENDED BY SIR PERCY SILLITOE, BRITAIN'S SECURITY CHIEF, AND WAS ADOPTED BY THE COLONIAL LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.
TWELVE MEMBERS OF THE KIKUYU TRIBE, FROM WHICH MAU MAU RECRUITS ITS KNIFEMEN, WERE ORDERED TRIED FOR MURDER IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEATH OF ERIC BOWYER, A FARMER, A MONTH AGO. ONE OF THE ACCUSED SAID HE HAD BEEN FORCED UNDER THREAT OF DEATH TO TAKE PART IN THE ATTACK AT BOWYER'S HOUSE.

E7927PES

A164 (150)
OTTAWA, NOV 27-(AP)-CANADA HAS AGREED TO OPEN HER BORDERS TO AMERICAN FIGHTER SQUADRONS IN PEACETIME AS A NEW STEP TOWARDS COMPLETE INTEGRATION OF THE AIR DEFENSE SYTEM OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.
RELIABLE INFORMANTS GAVE THIS ACCOUNT TODAY:
THE CABINET, AFTER SOME HESITATION, ACCEPTED THE VIEW THAT SINCE U.S. SQUADRONS WOULD QUITE LIKELY FUNCTION ON CANADIAN SOIL IN EVENT OF WAR, IT IS JUST AS WELL TO PREPARE THE WAY NOW.
IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THERE IS ONE U.S. FIGHTER SQUADRON AT THE BIG GOOSE BAY BASE IN LABRADOR WHICH IS UNDER CANADIAN COMMAND BUT HAS A LARGE AMERICAN DETACHMENT.
AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED BETWEEN OTTAWA AND WASHINGTON FOR OTHER U.S. SQUADRONS TO COME INTO CANADA FOR TRAINING. AMERICAN SERVICEMEN HAVE ALSO STARTED TO MOVE INTO U.S. RADAR STATIONS BUILT ON CANADIAN SOIL AND INTEGRATED WITH CANADA'S NETWORK.

G154PES

A177WX
(400) AMS BUDGET
GERMANY-RUSSIA
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, NOV. 27-(AP)-TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY RUSSIA MAY STEP UP THE COLD WAR AROUND BERLIN TO OFF-SET WEST GERMANY'S EXPECTED APPROVAL OF MEMBERSHIP IN THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN DEFENSE ARMY.
THIS WORRY COINCIDES WITH WESTERN INTELLIGENCE REPORTS THAT RUSSIA HAS NEARLY DOUBLED THE SIZE OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST "POLICE FORCE" IN THE PAST FIVE MONTHS.
NEARLY 100,000 EAST GERMANS ARE NOW MOBILIZED IN RUSSIAN-STYLE UNIFORMS, OFFICIALS SAID, WITH EVERY INDICATION THAT MORE ARE TO BE ADDED.
RUSSIAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT FOR THIS FORCE INCLUDES SMALL ARMS, MACHINE GUNS, MORTARS, AND ANTI-TANK GUNS. RELIABLE REPORTS, HOWEVER, INDICATE MOSCOW IS PLANNING TO ADD ARTILLERY, HOWITZERS AND TANKS IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
MOST OFFICIALS BELIEVE MOSCOW AT THIS TIME WILL NOT USE FORCE TO DRIVE THE WEST FROM BERLIN. NOR DO THEY FORESEE ANY OUTRIGHT BLOCKADE OF THE WESTERN ZONES SUCH AS OCCURRED IN THE SPRING OF 1948.

30.24- 7105

BUT RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER IT IS ENTIRELY POSSIBLE THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS, UNDER RUSSIAN DIRECTION, MAY STEP UP THEIR EXISTING CAMPAIGN OF HARRASSMENT.
RAIL, ROAD AND BARGE TRAFFIC INTO THE WESTERN ZONES, THEY SAID, MIGHT BE SUSPENDED PERIODICALLY AND NEW AND IRRITATING RESTRICTIONS CLAMPED ON AND OFF.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE STAND FIRM IIN THE CITY, THEY ADDED, AND WILL NOT BE FRIGHTENED INTO ABANDONING THE WEST VERLINERS, DESPITE ANY NEW CAMPAIGN OF RUSSIAN THREATS AND RESTRICTIONS.
THESE OFICIALS NOTED THE UNITED STATES HAS EMPHATICALLY DECLARED IT WILL REGARD ANY ATTACK ON BERLIN "FROM WHATEVER QUARTER AS AN ATTACK AGAINST OUR FORCES AND OURSELVES."
SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO CLOSELY FOLLOW GERMAN DEVELOPMENTS FORESEE SOME KIND OF RUSSIAN RETALIATION AGAINST WEST GERMANY EITHER THIS WINTER OR EARLY NEXT SPRING IF THE GERMAN PARLIAMENT FORMALLY LINKS THE COUNTRY WITH THE WEST.
THE PRESENT TIMETABLE CALLS FOR THE GERMAN BUNDESTAG TO APPROVE GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY, ALONG WITH THE "PEACE CONTRACT" WHICH WILL END OCCUPATION, SOME TIME BEFORE CHRISTMAS.
THE BUILDUP OF THE EAST GERMAN "POLICE FORCE" BEGAN LAST JUNE AFTER CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SIGNED THE EUROPEAN ARMY AGREEMENT AND THE PEACE CONTRACT. AT THAT TIME THE SIZE OF THE POLICE FORCE WAS ESTIMATED AT AROUND 50,000.
THE SIGNING APPARENTLY WAS THE SIGNAL FOR OPEN MOVES BY RUSSIA TO TURN EAST GERMANY INTO A COMPLETE SOVIET SATELLITE. EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES PROCEEDED TO SEAL OFF THE BORDER AND BEGAN UNDER-COVER RECRUITING FOR THE POLICE FORCE.
AT PRESENT, THE EAST GERMANS HAVE 24 SO-CALLED "ALERT UNITS" WHICH THEY ARE USING AS A NEUCLEUS FOR A BIGGER FORCE. SOME OFFICIALS BELIEVE AS MANY AS 250,000 EVENTUALLY WILL BE RECRUITED.

S11306PES

B27WX (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 27)
(350) FOREIGN POLICY
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 27-(AP)-A PRIVATELY FINANCED STUDY GROUP EMBARKED TODAY ON A WIDE-SCALE SURVEY OF U.S. FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY, ONE OF ITS ANNOUNCED GOALS BEING TO HELP "COUNTER THE NEXT MOVES OF THE COMMUNISTS."
THE WOODROW WILSON FOUNDATION OF NEW YORK AND THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSOCIATION OF WASHINGTON, THE SPONSORS, SUGGESTED THE PROJECT IS APPROPRIATELY TIMED BECAUSE "WITH A NEW ADMINISTRATION ABOUT TO ASSUME OFFICE, THERE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE A NEW APPRAISAL OF GOVERNMENTAL POLICIES AND A THOROUGH REVIEW OF GOVERNMENTAL PROGRAMS."
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID WILLIAM Y.ELLIOTT, A PROFESSOR OF GOVERNMENT AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY AND ASSISTANT TO THE FIRECTOR FOR FOREIGN ACTIVITIES IN THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM), WILL HEAD THE STUDY GROUP.
HELPING HIM TO WRITE THE BOOK LENGTH REPORT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, ARE RICHARD M.BISSELL, JR., OF WASHINGTON, CONSULTANT TO THE FORD COUNDATION; COURTNEY C.BROWN OF NEW YORK CITY, ASSISTANT TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY; H.VAN B. CLEVELAND (SMALL V) OF WASHINGTON, REPRESENTING THE COMMITTEE FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; THEODORE GEIGER OF WASHINGTON, THE PLANNING ASSOCIATION'S CHIEF OF RESEARCH; HARRY D.GIDEONSE OF BROOKLYN, N.Y., PRESIDENT OF BROOKLYN COLLEGE; EDWARD S.MASON, DEAN OF THE LITTAUER SCHOOL OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AT HARVARD, AND DON K.PRICE, DEPUTY

CHAIRMAN OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GROUP'S REPORT "WILL ANALAYZE THE MAIN REASONS WHY OUR (FOREIGN ECONOMIC)POLICY HAS NOT BEEN MORE SUCCESSFUL AND WILL SUGGEST MODIFICATIONS, BOTH IN CONCEPT AND IN METHODS."

THE STATEMENT POINTED TO RECENT MEETINGS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH IT SAID MAY HAVE SIGNALED NEW FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY MOVES BY THE REDS. IT SUGGESTED ITS OWN STUDIES MIGHT HELP TO UNDERSTAND AND COUNTER THESE MOVES, AND HELP THE UNITED STATES "TACKLE MOST SUCCESSFULLY THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE FREE WORLD ITSELF."

THE WILSON FOUNDATION, NAMED FOR THE FORMER PRESIDENT, WAS CREATED IN 1922 TO FURTHER THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE AND TO CARRY ON AN EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM. THE PLANNING ASSOCIATION, COMPOSED OF BUSINESS, ECONOMIC AND OTHER LEADERS, IS DEVOTED TO PLANNING IN NATIONAL AFAIRS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 27)

SU345PES

A160WX AX

(230) FIRST LEAD TRUMANS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS FAMILY WENT TO CHURCH TODAY AND JOINED OTHER WORSHIPPERS IN HYMNS OF THANKSGIVING AND PRAYERS FOR WORLD PEACE.

WITH MRS. TRUMAN AND THEIR DAUGHTER, MARGARET, THE PRESIDENT ATTENDED SERVICES AT ST. THOMAS EPISCOPAL CHURCH. THEY SAT IN A FIFTH ROW PEW.

THE CONGREGATION OVERFLOWED THE CHURCH. MANY HAD TO STAND DURING THE HOUR SERVICE.

THE RECTOR, THE REV. HAROLD BENDS SEDGWICK, OFFERED PRAYERS FOR THE PRESIDENT AND ALL IN AUTHORITY, AND FOR THE TROOPS FIGHTING IN KOREA.

"THANK GOD FOR THOSE WHO ARE FIGHTING FOR US," HE SAID. "WE ARE GRATEFUL FOR THEIR HEROISM. WE THANK GOD THAT AS A PEOPLE WE ARE FREE TO LIVE AND GROW AS GOD WOULD HAVE US GROW."

THE CHURCH WAS DECORATED WITH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES SYMBOLIC OF THE HARVEST.

WHEN THE TRUMANS LEFT THE CHURCH THERE WAS WARM APPLAUSE FROM A LARGE CROWD GATHERED OUTSIDE THE BUILDING.

MRS. TRUMAN LEFT THE BEDSIDE OF HER CRITICALLY ILL MOTHER TO GO TO THE SERVICES WITH THE PRESIDENT. THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN THE CONDITION OF 90-YEAR-OLD MRS. DAVID WALLACE WHO SUFFERED A STROKE LAST WEEK.

THE TRUMANS WILL HAVE THEIR THANKSGIVING DINNER TONIGHT WITH THE TRADITIONAL TURKEY AS THE CENTER OF THE MEAL. A FEW CLOSE FRIENDS HAVE BEEN INVITED.

(NO PICKUP)

SU137PES

A78WX

(350) AIR SUPPORT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 27-(AP)-A LEADING WRITER ON MILITARY AVIATION SAID TODAY LAST SEPTEMBER'S MANEUVERS OFF SCANDINAVIA CAST GRAVE DOUBT ON THE ABILITY OF AIRCRAFT CARRIERS TO FURNISH ADEQUATE AIR SUPPORT FOR THE NORTHERN FLANK OF THE NATO NATIONS.

JOHN F.LOOSBROCK, MANAGING EDITOR OF AIR FORCE MAGAZINE, SAID THE MANEUVERS "EXPOSED SERIOUS FLAWS IN OUR WHOLE PHILOSOPHY OF NAVAL WARFARE, FLAWS WHICH WILL BE VERY DIFFICULT TO EXPLAIN AWAY".

WRITING IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE MAGAZINE, LOOSBROCK CONTENDED "EXERCISE MAINBRACE", THE OFFICIAL NAME OF THE MANEUVERS CONDUCTED BY SHIPS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS, DEMONSTRATED THE VULNERABILITY OF CARRIERS TO AIR AND SUBMARINE ATTACK AND BAD WEATHER.

MEANWHILE, AS IF IN REPLY, THE OFFICIAL NAVY PUBLICATION, NAVAL AVIATION NEWS, DECLARED THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER IS ESSENTIAL TO CONTROL OF THE SEA, ALTHOUGH BOTH LAND-BASED AND CARRIER PLANES ARE NEEDED TO WAGE WAR SUCCESSFULLY.

THE NAVY MAGAZINE SAID LAND BASES ARE LARGE FIXED TARGETS, COMPARED WITH THE SMALLER, ELUSIVE CARRIERS. IT ADDED THAT CARRIERS CAN CONCENTRATE MORE PLANES OVER ANY NAVAL TARGETS THAN CAN BE MUSTERED FROM SCATTERED SHORE BASES.

LOOSBROCK WROTE THAT THE CONCLUSIONS DRAWN FROM "MAINBRACE", EVEN BY NAVY MEN, "ARE A FAR CRY FROM THE PREMISE UPON WHICH THE EXERCISE WAS BASED, NAMELY, THAT THE AIR SUPPORT OF THE NORTHERN FLANK OF THE NATO NATIONS COULD SUCCESSFULLY BE FURNISHED BY CARRIER TASK FORCES".

"IF THE CONCEPT OF THE CARRIER TASK FORCE IS BASED PRIMARILY ON MOBILITY AND THAT MOBILITY DOES NOT IN FACT EXIST, THEN A REALISTIC REAPPRAISAL OF OUR PHILOSOPHY OF NAVAL WARFARE IS INDEED IN ORDER," HE STATED.

LOOSBROCK SUGGESTED "THE NEED FOR A REASSESSMENT OF STRATEGIC PLANNING WITHIN THE NATO STRUCTURE AND OF THE CARRIER TASK FORCE AS A MAJOR WEAPON SYSTEM".

ANALYZING THE WORK OF THE CARRIERS IN THE EXERCISE, HE SAID THEY APPEARED TO BE VULNERABLE TO:

1957

A79WX.

1. MECHANICAL FAILURES.
2. SUBMARINE ATTACK "ALTHOUGH THE 'ENEMY' HAD ONLY 10 SUBMARINES, INDICATIONS ARE THEY SERIOUSLY CRIPPLED THE FLEET."
3. AIR ATTACK. "THE 'MAINBRACE' TASK FORCE WAS ATTACKED SUCCESSFULLY FROM THE AIR SEVERAL TIMES, BOTH FROM LOW AND HIGH ALTITUDES."
4. WEATHER, WHICH CANCELLED 400 OF 500 TAKEOFFS PLANNED FOR THE FIRST TWO DAYS OF THE EXERCISE, AND HALF OF THE FLYING SCHEDULED IN THE FINAL PHASE.

VX936PES NM

A3WX

(350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 27)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 27-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION SAID TODAY AMERICA'S FIRST SUPERSONIC DELTA-WING FIGHTER, THE F-102, MAY BE THE "FINAL STAGE IN PILOTED INTERCEPTION BEFORE THE GUIDED MISSILE TAKES OVER COMPLETELY."

THE ASSOCIATION'S MAGAZINE, FIR FORCE, SAID THE F-102 IS, IN FACT, NEARLY AN "INHABITED MISSILE" IN WHICH THE PILOT--EXCEPT FOR TAKE-OFFS AND LANDINGS--"BECOMES SCARCELY MORE THAN A FLESH-AND-BLOOD MONITOR FOR THE LITTLE BLACK (ELECTRONICS) BOXES WHICH DO THE WORK."

THE MAGAZINE FEATURED ON ITS COVER WHAT IT SAID WAS THE FIRST PUBLISHED ARTIST'S CONCEPTION OF THE F-102. THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION IS AN ORGANIZATION OF VETERANS AND MEMBERS OF THE AIR FORCE.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED OCT. 14 THAT IT HAD ORDERED ITS FIRST TRULY SUPERSONIC FIGHTER INTO PRODUCTION, BUT PERFORMANCE AND CONSTRUCTION DETAILS WERE KEPT SECRET. THE MANUFACTURER IS CONSOLIDATED VULTEE AIRCRAFT CORP., SAN DIEGO, AND THE PLANE IS EXPECTED TO GO INTO OPERATION IN ABOUT THREE YEARS.

AIR FORCE MAGAZINE SAID THAT UNLIKE EXISTING ALL-WEATHER INTERCEPTORS, THE NORTHROP F-80 SCORPION AND THE LOCKHEED F-94 STARFIRE, THE SINGLE-SEAT F-102 DISPENSES WITH A RADAR OBSERVER AND GIVES HIS JOB TO THE PILOT.

IT GAVE THIS DESCRIPTION OF HOW THE NEW FIGHTER WORKS:

"A GROUND CONTROL OPERATOR, WORKING FROM A RADAR SCREEN, WILL TAKE COMMAND OF THE AIRCRAFT FROM THE END OF THE RUNWAY TO A SPOT WITHIN PERHAPS 20 MILES OF THE APPROACHING TARGET. UP TO THIS POINT THE PILOT HAS PRETTY MUCH GONE ALONG FOR THE RIDE.

"WHEN THE ENEMY BOMBER APPEARS ON THE INTERCEPTOR'S RADAR SCOPE THE PILOT WILL TWIST A KNOB. CONTROL WILL SHIFT FROM THE GROUND TO AN AUTOMATIC PILOT IN THE AIRCRAFT ITSELF.

"THE AUTO-PILOT, THROUGH THE WIZARDRY OF ELECTRONICS, WILL HOME ON TARGET. WITH NO ASSISTANCE FROM THE PILOT. AND WILL FIRE THE PLANE'S

VITO SIKS ADMITTED CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY. ESPIONAGE. SABOTAGE AND

AIR-TO-AIR GUIDED MISSILES AS THE TARGET COMES WITHIN RANGE.
"THE GROUND CONTROL STATION WILL 'FLY' THE AIRPLANE BACK TO ITS FIELD AND THE PILOT WILL LAND IT. NOT UNTIL THEN WILL HE KNOW WHETHER HE SCORED A KILL ON THE ENEMY PLANE WHICH HE VERY LIKELY WILL NOT HAVE SEEN."
THE MAGAZINE ADDED THAT THE F-102'S TRIANGULAR DELTA-WING DESIGN IS BELIEVED TO BE THE BEST SOLUTION FOR HUMAN FLIGHTS IN THE RANGE BETWEEN THE SPEED OF SOUND AND TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND--"WHICH IS ABOUT AS FAST AS IT IS PRACTICAL TO OPERATE PILOTED AIRCRAFT."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME THURSDAY NOV 27)
SU&RZ419PESNM

B22 (Q)
(150)
NEW ORLEANS, NOV.27-(AP)-MAJ.WILLIAM D. CLARK, SON OF THE FAR EASTERN COMMANDER, GEN. MARK CLARK, ATE THANKSGIVING DINNER WITH FRIENDS HERE TODAY AFTER "EXTREME LUCK" IN ESCAPING SERIOUS INJURY IN A TRAFFIC CRASH ON THE MOBILE, ALA., CAUSEWAY LAST NIGHT.
THE 27-YEAR-OLD MAJOR SAID HE SUFFERED A SLIGHT FRACTURE OF THE NOSE AND A CUT ON HIS LIP IN THE NINE-CAR SMASHUP. TWO OF THE CARS, INCLUDING CLARK'S, WERE DESTROYED BY FIRE. CLARK FLEW INTO NEW ORLEANS.
HE SAID TODAY HIS MINOR INJURIES DID NOT REQUIRE MEDICAL ATTENTION.
CLARK WAS MORE CONCERNED ABOUT ORIGINAL REPORTS HE HAD SALVAGED A WEDDING RING FROM HIS BURNING CAR. THE UNMARRIED MAJOR EXPLAINED IT WAS A REPLICA OF HIS WEST POINT RING THAT HE SAVED.
CLARK, FORMERLY AN INSTRUCTOR AT FORT BENNING AND NOW A STUDENT IN AN ADVANCED CLASS, SAID HE WOULD FLY BACK TO FORT BENNING ON SUNDAY.
WB319PES

AP108
SOBELL
LOCALS OUT
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 27-(AP)-MORTON SOBELL, 35, CONVICTED ATOMIC SPY, TODAY BEGAN SERVING HIS 30-YEAR TERM IN ALCATRAZ PRISON.
AS HE WALKED OFF A PLANE FROM NEW YORK LAST NIGHT THE HANDCUFFED, BESPECTACLED RADAR EXPERT INSISTED HE IS INNOCENT OF PASSING ATOM BOMB SECRETS TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HIS CONVICTION WAS "A CLEAR CASE OF POLITICAL PERSECUTION."
SOBELL WAS CONVICTED LAST YEAR WITH JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG. ALL THREE WERE FOUND GUILTY OF CONSPIRING TO PASS ATOMIC INFORMATION TO THE SOVIETS. THE ROSENBERGS, SENTENCED TO DEATH, ARE SEEKING A RE-HEARING.
LW616APS

A115FX
(140)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 27 (AP)-A BRIGHT FLASH IN THE NORTHWEST SKY--BELIEVED TO BE A METEOR--TONIGHT SENT COAST GUARDSMEN ON TWO FUTILE HUNTS FOR "DISTRESS FLARES."
THE COAST GUARD RESCUE COORDINATION CENTER HERE RECEIVED ITS FIRST REPORT--SHORTLY AFTER 8 P.M.--FROM A TOWER GUARD AT ALCATRAZ PRISON, WHO SAID HE SAW A FLASH OVER THE NORTH END OF SAN FRANCISCO BAY.
AN 83-FOOT PATROL BOAT DISPATCHED TO THE AREA FOUND NOTHING.
A SHORT TIME LATER, THE COAST GUARD STATION AT FORT BRAGG, 150 MILES UP THE NORTHERN CALIFORNIA COAST, SENT OUT A BEACH PARTY AFTER RESIDENTS SAID THEY SAW "A REDDISH-WHITE GLOW" IN THE SKY OFFSHORE.
THE BEACH PARTY LIKEWISE FOUND NOTHING.
THE FLASH WAS ALSO SEEN AT FAIRFIELD, 45 MILES NORTHEAST OF HERE, BY SOLANO COUNTY DEPUTY SHERIFF L. D. RICHEY, WHO SAID IT CAME FROM A METEOR THAT FIRST SHOWED RED, THEN BURNED OUT IN A BRIGHT WHITE LIGHT ARCING THROUGH THE SKY TO THE NORTHWEST.
PY1053PPS NM

30.24- 7107

A15 (540)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES THREW ITS FULL SUPPORT TODAY BEHIND A MUCH-AMENDED INDIAN COMPROMISE TRUCE PLAN FOR KOREA. THIS ASSURED ITS OVERWHELMING APPROVAL BY THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE DESPITE REPEATED OBJECTIONS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.
THE COMMITTEE PLUNGED AHEAD IN FINAL DEBATE ON THE INDIAN PROGRAM FOR KOREA ALTHOUGH EVERY OTHER U.N. COMMITTEE OBSERVED THE U.S. THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY.
COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ, BRAZIL, AND OTHER LEADERS POINTED OUT THAT U.N. SOLDIERS WERE FIGHTING DURING THE HOLIDAY AND THE DIPLOMATS HAD AN OBLIGATION TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE HERE AND VOTE AS SOON AS THE TALK STOPPED.
THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED AT 5:50 P.M. UNTIL 3 P.M. TOMORROW AFTER HEARING ANOTHER RUSSIAN WARNING THAT THE INDIAN PLAN IS "ROTTEN" AND WILL NOT "YIELD A GOOD RESULT." MUNIZ HOPES FOR A VOTE TOMORROW AFTER HEARING A FINAL ANSWER FROM THE INDIAN DELEGATE TO ALL ARGUMENTS AGAINST HIS RESOLUTION.
SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, WHO PASSED THE DAY WORKING AS USUAL AND WHO ATTENDED THE COMMITTEE MEETING, LET IT BE KNOWN THROUGH A DELEGATION SPOKESMAN THAT THE U.S. ACCEPTS THE LAST MAJOR CHANGE MADE BY V.K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA.
ACHESON'S POSITION TODAY WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE ATTITUDE OF THE DELEGATION 10 DAYS AGO WHEN MENON FIRST PUT UP HIS PLAN. AT THAT TIME THE DELEGATION TICKED OFF A LONG LIST OF OBJECTIONS. MOST OF THEM HAVE SINCE BEEN IRONED OUT IN NUMEROUS CONFERENCES ALTHOUGH THE MENON PLAN AT ONE TIME SPLIT THE U.S. AND BRITAIN.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID MENON REMOVED THE LAST OBSTACLE TO AMERICAN AGREEMENT LAST NIGHT WHEN HE CHANGED HIS RESOLUTION TO PROVIDE THAT PRISONERS NOT DISPOSED OF BY A REPATRIATION COMMISSION OR A POLITICAL CONFERENCE ON KOREA WITHIN FIVE MONTHS SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE U.N. FOR FINAL DISPOSITION.
THE U.S. HAD OBJECTED THAT THE ORIGINAL MENON PLAN WOULD PERMIT THE PRISONERS TO BE HELD IN CAMPS INDEFINITELY WHILE THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE ON KOREA HAGGLED OVER THEIR FUTURE. THE U.S. WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE 150 DAYS CUT TO 120, AS SUGGESTED BY A DANISH AMENDMENT, BUT THE U.S. WILL NOT INSIST ON THE DANISH PROPOSAL.
SIR PERCY SPENDER, AUSTRALIA, AND PAUL MARTIN, CANADA, APPEALED TO ALL DELEGATES TO ACCEPT THE MENON PLAN AS AMENDED. BOTH HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN FAVOR OF MENON'S PROPOSAL FROM THE START AND THEY HAVE HAD A MAJOR HAND IN WORKING OUT CHANGES WHICH MADE THE RESOLUTION FINALLY ACCEPTABLE TO THE U.S.
SPENDER SAID AUSTRALIA DID NOT FEEL THE REVISED PROPOSAL IS PERFECT "BUT WE ARE PREPARED TO AGREE TO IT, IN THE HOPE THAT THIS EFFORT WILL LEAD TO PEACE IN KOREA." HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT PROSPECTS FOR ENDING THE CONFLICT ARE NOT BRIGHT BUT SAID THE U.N. STILL MUST MAKE THE EFFORT.

A16
MARTIN SARCASTICALLY ACCUSED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY OF TRYING TO DICTATE A SOLUTION BY INSISTING ON THE RUSSIAN PLAN AND REJECTING ALL OTHERS. VISHINSKY SAYS RUSSIA WANTS A CEASE FIRE NOW AND NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT LATER.
MARTIN SAID CANADA REGARDS THE INDIAN PLAN AS A POSSIBLE BRIDGE BETWEEN THE OPPOSING VIEWS. HE URGED THE DELEGATES TO ACCEPT IT AND STAND TOGETHER AGAINST EFFORTS BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO FRUSTRATE THE HOPES OF THE MILLIONS WHO DESIRE PEACE.

A BITTER WARNING THAT THE INDIAN PLAN WOULD MEAN FORCED REPATRIATION OF THOUSANDS OF NON-COMMUNIST PRISONERS WAS SOUNDED IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY Y.T. PYUN, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

PYUN SAID THE U.N. HAS MADE "CONCESSION AFTER CONCESSION" TO THE COMMUNISTS AND POINTED OUT THAT THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT REACHED SO FAR AT PANMUNJOM CONTAINED NOTHING AGAINST FORCED REPATRIATION.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION SPECIFICALLY PROVIDES THAT NO PRISONER SHALL BE FORCED TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST TERRITORY OR DETAINED IN CAMPS AGAINST HIS WILL, BUT PYUN SAID COMMUNIST AGENTS WOULD INFILTRATE THE CAMPS AND STAGE A WAVE OF LYNCHINGS AND TERRORISTIC ACTS TO FORCE EVERY MAN TO CHANGE HIS MIND.

PYUN SAID THE PRISONERS WOULD CHANGE THEIR MINDS IN ORDER TO LIVE.

"THE INDIAN PORPOSAL," HE SAID, "UNDERWRITES FORCED DETENTION AND FORCED REPATRIATION AS WELL. YOU NEVER KNOW WHAT DEVILS THE COMMUNISTS WILL SEND TO THE NEUTRALIZED ZONE AS SUPPOSED PRISONERS OF WAR TAKEN FROM THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA SIDE. IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE BY INTIMIDATION THAT ALL THE PRISONERS PLACED WITHIN THE NEUTRALIZED AREA MAY BE EASILY MADE TO GO OVER TO THE COMMUNIST AREA. THEN THE COMMUNISTS WILL SAY: 'SEE WHAT THOSE PRISONERS HAVE DONE WHEN LEFT TO THEMSELVES TO EXERCISE THEIR OWN CHOICE. NOTHING BUT AMERICAN DETENTION MADE THEM STAY SO LONG IN SOUTH KOREA.'"

A.M.BARANOVSKY, SOVIET UKRAINE, SAID THE INDIAN RESOLUTION IS A VARIANT OF THE U.S. RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY 21 POWERS. HE SAID ADOPTION OF THE INDIAN PLAN WOULD BE APPROVING AN "EMPTY SCRAP OF PAPER."

BARANOVSKY CALLED ON THE COMMITTEE TO ACCEPT THE SOVIET PLAN, WHICH WAS BEFORE THE GROUP IN THE FORMS OF AMENDMENTS TO THE INDIAN PROPOSAL.

L.K.MUNRO, NEW ZEALAND, BACKED THE INDIAN PLAN BUT SAID HE DOUBTED THAT A CEASE FIRE NOW WOULD FIT THE DESIRES OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

KRISTEN AMBY, DENMARK, AND HENRI HOPPENOT, FRANCE, ALSO SUPPORTED THE INDIAN RESOLUTION.

WW508PES.

B20 Q (220)

FIRST LEAD U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES DISCLOSED TODAY IT IS READY TO SUPPORT THE LATEST REVISION OF INDIA'S PLAN TO BREAK THE KOREAN PRISONER-OF-WAR DEADLOCK.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. DELEGATION MADE THIS ANNOUNCEMENT AS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE IGNORED THE THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY TO PRESS ON FOR QUICK ACTION.

WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN OPPOSITION ASSURED THE INDIAN PROPOSAL OF OVERWHELMING APPROVAL, BUT WITH RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA ALREADY HAVING TURNED IT DOWN, THE OUTLOOK FOR A SETTLEMENT WAS GLOOMY.

THE U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID INDIAN DELEGATE V.K.KRISHNA MENON REMOVED THE LAST OBSTACLE TO U.S. ACCEPTANCE LAST NIGHT WHEN HE CHANGED HIS RESOLUTION TO PROVIDE THAT ALL PRISONERS WHO STILL HAD NOT BEEN DISPOSED OF BY EITHER THE PROPOSED REPATRIATION COMMISSION OR BY A POLITICAL CONFERENCE WITHIN FIVE MONTHS SHOULD BE TURNED BACK OVER TO THE U.N.

UNDER THE INDIAN PLAN, AS REVISED, THE LONGEST SUCH PRISONERS COULD BE DETAINED WOULD BE FOR 90 DAYS BY THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION AND ANOTHER 60 DAYS WHILE THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE TRIED TO DECIDE THEIR FATE.

THE U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT A DANISH AMENDMENT TO CUT THIS LATTER PERIOD TO 30 DAYS, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT AMERICAN SUPPORT OF THE INDIAN PLAN WAS NOT CONTINGENT UPON APPROVAL OF THIS AMENDMENT.

EARLIER FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE K.C.YEH OF NATIONALIST CHINA SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HIS GOVERNMENT STRONGLY OBJECTED TO ANY PROPOSAL TO GIVE RED CHINA A SEAT IN ANY POLITICAL CONFERENCE ON THE FUTURE OF KOREA.

IN OPENING THE DEBATE THIS AFTERNOON, AUSTRALIAN DELEGATE SIR PERCY SPENDER ALSO ANNOUNCED HIS SUPPORT FOR THE INDIAN PLAN.

"WE DO NOT FEEL X X X THAT THIS REVISED DRAFTING IS PERFECT," HE SAID, "BUT WE ARE PREPARED TO AGREE TO IT, IN THE HOPE THAT THIS EFFORT WILL LEAD TO PEACE IN KOREA."

HE SAID THE OUTLOOK FOR ENDING THE CONFLICT IS NOT BRIGHT, BUT THE U.N. MUST NOT BE "DETERRED FROM DOING--AS WE ARE--ALL WE CAN TO PLACE BEFORE COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE NORTH KOREANS PROPOSALS WHICH--IF ONLY THEY WILL RESPOND--ARE CAPABLE OF BRINGING PEACE, WITH HONOR, TO THIS TROUBLED PART OF THE WORLD."

U.N. NEGOTIATORS AND THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJOM HAVE AGREED ON A POLITICAL CONFERENCE TO BE HELD AFTER A TRUCE IS EFFECTIVE, WITH COMMUNIST CHINA TO HAVE A VOICE IN THE TALKS. NATIONALIST CHINA ALSO WOULD BE INVITED TO THIS CONFERENCE BUT IT HAS NOT TAKEN PART IN THE KOREAN WAR SO FAR.

"WE KNOW THAT THE KOREANS WANT," YEH SAID. "WE KNOW WHAT THE U.N. HAS PLEDGED ITSELF TO SUPPORT, WHICH IS A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC KOREA. THE SO-CALLED POLITICAL SETTLEMENT WHICH IS TO FOLLOW THE TRUCE CAN ONLY REFER TO DISCUSSIONS OF PROBLEMS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF U.N. OBJECTIVES SET FORTH FOR KOREA.

"THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE IS INTENDED TO BRING US CLOSER TO THE OBJECTIVE IN KOREA. IT IS NOT INTENDED TO BE A PEACE CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE NO RIGHT TO BE THERE. IF THE U.N. OBJECTIVE FOR KOREA IS TO BE CARRIED OUT, THE COMMUNIST CHINESE HAVE TO GET OUT OF KOREA FIRST.

"WE ARE TOO PRONE TO FORGET THAT THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AND THE KOREAN COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN BRANDED THE AGGRESSORS IN KOREA. I DO NOT SEE WHAT MORAL JUSTIFICATION THERE CAN BE FOR INVITING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO A CONFERENCE THE PURPOSE OF WHICH IS TO SETTLE THE FUTURE OF KOREA BY PEACEFUL MEANS."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID IT IS A SIGN OF MORAL WEAKNESS TO TREAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AS CO-BELLIGERENTS.

YEH SAID THAT HIS GOVERNMENT SUPPORTS FULLY THE U.S. STAND AGAINST NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF THE WAR PRISONERS. REFERRING TO RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT THE AMERICANS WANT TO KEEP CHINESE PRISONERS AND TURN THEM OVER TO FORMOSA FOR CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ARMY, YEH SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD SAID NOTHING TO ANYONE ABOUT THEM.

IN THE COMMITTEE DEBATE YESTERDAY, NATIONALIST CHINA'S PERMANENT DELEGATE, T.F. TSIANG, SAID THAT TO KEEP TALKING ABOUT THE INDIAN PLAN WAS "ACADEMIC" SINCE THE SOVIET UNION HAS REJECTED IT. NEVERTHELESS, HE SAID, GREAT PRINCIPLES ARE AT STAKE AND THE DISCUSSION SHOULD TAKE PLACE TO KEEP THE RECORD CLEAR.

JR740AES

B3WX (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 P. M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 27)

(150) FRANKS FAREWELL

(ADVANCE) (WX) NEW YORK, NOV. 27-(AP)-RETIRING BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS SAID GOODBYE TO THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA TODAY, AND APPEALED FOR TIGHT UNITY BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

"IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES," HE SAID IN A FAREWELL BROADCAST (CBS), "ALL WE HAVE TO FEAR IS THE UNREASONING PASSION OF A PURELY NATIONALISTIC APPROACH. WE SHOULD BE ALERT TO OUR PREJUDICES WHICH BLIND US TO THE REALITIES OF THE MATTER AND THE TOO STUBBORN DESIRE TO FOLLOW OUR INDIVIDUAL PATHS. THOSE ARE THE FOES OF THE UNITY WE MUST MAINTAIN IF WE ARE TO SURVIVE IN THE WORLD WE FACE TODAY."

FRANKS, WHO WILL SAIL FOR HOME TOMORROW WITH LADY FRANKS, HAILED U. S. LEADERSHIP IN THE KOREAN WAR, BUT DID NOT TOUCH ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE U. S. AND BRITAIN IN KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

"YOUR DECISION TO LEAD THE UNITED NATIONS IN RESISTANCE TO AGGRESSION HAS GIVEN PURPOSE AND DIGNITY TO OUR WORLD," HE SAID.

HE SAID HE IS LEAVING WITH BRIGHT MEMORIES OF AMERICANS AS "WARM-

30.24- 7111
30.24- 7109

HEARTED, FRIENDLY PEOPLE WHO IN THEIR LIVES EXEMPLIFY THE WORD_
'NEIGHBORLY'."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 P. M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 27)
RZ425PESNM

A170 (380)
AMS BUDGET
UNDATED THANKSGIVING BJT
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(NY) EACH IN HIS OWN WAY, AMERICANS GAVE THANKS YESTERDAY (THURSDAY). THEY DID SO BY DEED AS MUCH AS WORD.
THOUSANDS PERFORMED THE HARDEST DEED IN THE BLEAK KOREAN HILLS. THEY SHOWED THEIR THANKS FOR THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE BY GIVING THEIR MOST PRECIOUS GIFTS--LIFE AND TIME AND YOUTH.
BECAUSE THEY WERE THERE AND BECAUSE MANY OTHER AMERICANS WERE GATHERED ON THE REMOTE FRINGES OF ASIA AND ALONG THE EASTERN APPROACHES TO EUROPE, MILLIONS STAYED HOME IN PEACE.
HERE AT HOME, AS WELL AS ABROAD, THE TURKEY WAS KING. THE BIG AMERICAN BIRD, SYMBOL OF PLENTY, FILLED DINNER PLATES ACROSS THE NATION.
IN MANY A HOME THE DAY WENT SOMETHING LIKE THIS:
MOTHER WAS UP EARLY TO GET THAT BIRD IN THE OVEN. FATHER WAS UP EARLIER THAN HE WANTED TO BE TO KEEP THE KIDS OUT OF THE KITCHEN. CHURCH DOORS WERE OPEN IN ALL NEIGHBORHOODS TO THOSE WHO DESIRED FORMAL WORSHIP.
MANY HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES TOPPED OFF THEIR FOOTBALL SEASONS WITH THANKSGIVING GAMES. RADIOS AND TELEVISION SETS BROUGHT SOME GAMES TO ARMCHAIR ENTHUSIASTS.
BIG PARADES PLAYED UP THE HOLIDAY SPIRIT IN MANY COMMUNITIES. 1952
IN NEW YORK, FOR EXAMPLE, AN ESTIMATED 2,250,000 YOUNGSTERS AND ADULTS GAPED AT THE GIGANTIC FLOATS AND BALLOONS FEATURED IN THE ANNUAL MACY DEPARTMENT STORE THANKSGIVING PARADE.
RELATIVES AND FRIENDS, INVITED TO OTHER HOMES FOR DINNER, CROWDED HIGHWAYS IN HEAVILY POPULATED AREAS.
IT WAS A WHITE THANKSGIVING IN SOME SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY, WITH SNOW BLANKETING MANY AREAS OF THE MIDWEST.
WHILE IT WAS A HOME DAY, THE HOMELESS WERE NOT FORGOTTEN. INSTITUTIONS EVERYWHERE OPENED THEIR DOORS TO THE DESTITUTE. MEMBERS OF CHURCHES AND BENEVOLENT ORGANIZATIONS TRUDGED TO BACK STREETS WITH BASKETS FOR THE NEEDY.
ABROAD, AS WELL AS AT HOME, AMERICANS GATHERED AT TABLE TO CELEBRATE IN TRADITIONAL STYLE.
EVEN UP TO THE FRONT LINES OF KOREA THE SERVICES DID THEIR BEST TO GIVE MEN A REAL HOME DINNER--FROM SHRIMP COCKTAIL THROUGH TURKEY TO NUTS AND HOT COFFEE. AND THAT WAS THE MENU FOR AMERICAN SERVICEMEN IN EUROPE AND AT ALL STATIONS AND SHIPS AT SEA AROUND THE WORLD.
THERE WAS, ALTOGETHER, NOT MUCH NEW ABOUT THE DAY. IT WAS, IN FACT, THE CARRYING OUT OF AN OLD TRADITION. THE FACT THAT THEY COULD STILL OBSERVE TRADITION WAS, FOR MOST AMERICANS, THEIR GREATEST CAUSE FOR THANKS.
G230PES

END NOV. 27, 1952

START NOV 28, 1952 30.24- 7111

A131KX
-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, SATURDAY, NOV. 29-(AP)-THIRTY-FOUR U. S. B-29 SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT DUMPED HUNDREDS OF TONS OF BOMBS ON COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS AND OTHER TARGETS SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER WITHIN SIGHT OF THE BIG RED FIGHTER BASE AT ANTUNG, MANCHURIA.

THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE SUPERFORTS ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY DROPPED THEIR DEVASTATING LOADS ON AIRFIELDS AT UIJU AND SINUIJU AND ON A COMMUNICATIONS CENTER AT UIJU AND A REPAIR FACILITY AT SINUIJU.

RESULTS OF THE ATTACKS WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

THE AIR FORCE SAID 15 OTHER B-29S STRUCK OTHER TARGETS TO THE SOUTH, MAKING LAST NIGHT'S OPERATIONS THE THIRD LARGEST NIGHT EFFORT OF THE WAR FOT THE BIG PLANES FROM JAPAN AND OKINAWA.

RED NIGHT FIGHTERS MADE ONE FIRING PASS AND A NUMBER OF NON-FIRING RUNS ON THE PLANES, THE AIR FORCE SAID. ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, WILL BE ANNOUNCED IN A WEEKLY REPORT.

1952

A132KX

B-26 TWIN-ENGINE BOMBERS FLEW ANTIAIRCRAFT AND SEARCHLIGHT SUPPRESSION MISSIONS IN THE AREA WHILE THE B-29S DROPPED THEIR BOMBS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID RED GROUNDFIRE RANGED FROM LIGHT TO INTENSE.

THE SUPERFORTS SCATTERED 100-POUND BOMBS ON AN AIRFIELD AND TRAINING BASE AT SINUIJU, CONSISTING OF A 5,200-FOOT SOD RUNWAY, MORE THAN 25 G-SHAPED AIRCRAFT REVETMENTS AND ADMINISTRATION BUILDINGS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE FIELD HAD BEEN HIT BY B-29S BEFORE, ON JAN. 26. IT HAD BEEN RESTORED TO PARTLY SERVICEABLE CONDITION, THE AIR FORCE SAID. THE FIELD IS ONE MILE SOUTH OF SINUIJU AND TWO MILES EAST LOF THE YALU RIVER SEPARATING NORTH KOREA AND MANCHURIA.

THE BIG PLANES ALSO PEPPERED THE UIJU AIRFIELD WITH 100-POUND BOMBS. THE FIELD, SEVEN MILES NORTHEAST OF SINUIJU, CONSISTED OF A 6,500-FOOT CONCRETE RUNWAY AND ABOUT 50 G AND U SHAPED REVETMENTS, ON THE FIELD AND IN NEARBY HILLS.

A133KX

AIRMEN SAID THEY BELIEVED THE UIJU FIELD WAS BEING USED BY THE REDS AS AN EMERGENCY STRIP.

THE B-29S SLAMMED 500-POUND BOMBS ON THE COMMUNICATIONS CENTER AT UIJU AND THE REPAIR FACILITY AT SINUIJU.

THE COMMUNICATINS CENTER, ALMOST TEN MILLION SQUARE FEET IN AREA, CONTAINED 1,000 SINGLE-STORY BUILDINGS. THE AIR FORCE SAID IT WAS BELIEVED TO CONTAIN ALSO A VEHICLE REPAIR CENTER, AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT ARTILLERY SCHOOL AND AN AUTOMOTIVE TECHNICAL SCHOOL. IT WAS THE FIRST U. N. ATTACK ON THE CENTER.

THE 15 OTHER SUPERFORTS OVER NORTH KOREA LAST NIGHT STRUCK AT A SUPPLY COMPLEX NEAR HAEJU, NEAR THE WESTERN END OF THE BATTLELINE, A MARSHALLING YARD AT HAMHUNG, AND RED FRONTLINE POSITIONS.

IN ALL, 49 B-29S POUNDED THE RED WAR COMPLEX LAST NIGHT.

THE LARGEST NIGHT EFFORT OF THE WAR FOR THE B-29S WAS JULY 30-31 WHEN 68 WERE IN THE AIR. THE SECOND LARGEST WAS JULY 11-12 WHEN 65 WERE IN ACTION OVER NORTH KOREA.

FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THREE ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST OVER NORTH KOREA IN THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY. AN F-86 SABRE JET CRASHED TO EARTH AFTER IT WAS HIT IN A DOGFIGHT WITH RED CHINA'S MIG-15 JETS, COMMUNIST GROUNDFIRE KNOCKED DOWN ONE F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET AND A PROPELLER-DRIVEN F-51 MUSTANG WAS LOST TO "OTHER CAUSES." THE AIR FORCE SAID.

A134KX

U. S. AND RED FLIERS TANGLED ON FIVE DAYS OF THE WEEK, THE AIR FORCE SAID, AND THE AMERICAN AIRMEN KNOCKED DOWN THREE MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYED ONE AND DAMAGED ONE.

TWO SABRES REPORTED LOST TO OTHER CAUSES DURING THE PREVIOUS WEEK WERE "ACTUALLY LOST IN AIR TO AIR ACTION," THE AIR FORCE ADDED.

ON THE GROUND, CHINESE REDS BOMBARDED THE SNIPER RIDGE AREA OF THE CENTRAL FRONT EARLY TODAY WITH ABOUT 3,500 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE. BUT INFANTRY ACTION ACROSS THE 155-MILE FRONT WAS COMPARATIVELY LIGHT.

U. N. TROOPS THREW BACK A LIGHT RED ATTACK ON HEARTBREAK RIDGE ON THE RUGGED EASTERN FRONT TODAY.

ALLIED RAIDERS BUMPED INTO A CURTAIN OF RED FIRE NEAR KANSONG ON THE EASTERN END OF THE WARFRONT EARLY FRIDAY AND WITHDREW, LEAVING BEHIND THEM THREE DEAD REDS, SEVEN WOUNDED REDS AND THREE DEMOLISHED BUNKERS.

U. N. DEFENDERS OF SNIPER RIDGE WEATHERED A HAIL OF COMMUNIST SHELLS EARLY TODAY AND HURLED BACK A RED ASSAULT.

A FRONT LINE REPORT SAID COMMUNIST BIG GUNS PUMPED ABOUT 3,500 ROUNDS AT THE BATTLE-SCARRED CENTRAL FRONT PEAK. AFTER THE BARRAGE, RED TROOPS SWEPT UP PINPOINT HILL, HIGHEST PEAK ON THE RIDGE.

SOUTH KOREAN FIRE TURNED THEM BACK.

SMALLER RED FORCES TESTED THE HILL DEFENSES LATER IN THE MORNING WITHOUT SUCCESS.

THREE HOT CLOSE-QUARTER SKIRMISHES CRACKLED BEFORE MIDNIGHT NEAR ON HORSE MOUNTAIN TO THE WEST. ALL WERE BRIEF.

TEMPERATURES PLUNGED AGAIN AFTER BALMY WEATHER.

1952

IN THE AIR WAR, THUNDERJET FIGHTER-BOMBERS SMASHED A COMMUNIST TROOP AND SUPPLY CENTER FRIDAY.

OTHER FIGHTER-BOMBERS STABBED AT RED CONCENTRATIONS ALONG THE FRONT.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES CARRIED THE BRUNT OF THE FIGHT AGAINST THE REDS AS GROUND ACTION DROPPED TO THE QUIETEST POINT IN WEEKS.

PILOTS RETURNING FROM A RAID ON THE TROOP-SUPPLY CENTER 15 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, SAID THEIR BOMB AND ROCKET ATTACK PRODUCED A GIGANTIC EXPLOSION.

A BALL OF FIRE WAS TOSSED MORE THAN 200 FEET INTO THE AIR FROM THE HEART OF THE BLAZING TARGET AREA, THEY SAID.

SHOOTING STAR JETS AND MUSTANG FIGHTER-BOMBERS CLAIMED 15 RED TROOP BUNKERS, A DOZEN GUN POSITIONS AND SCATTERED SUPPLY SHELTERS WERE DEMOLISHED OR BADLY DAMAGED IN LOW-LEVEL ATTACKS ALONG THE FRONT.

SABRE JETS PATROLLING MIG ALLEY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA MADE NO CONTACTS WITH THE RED AIR FORCE.

WHILE CLOUDS BLANKETED MOST OF NORTH KOREA, A BALMY SUN SENT THE MERCURY CLIMBING INTO THE 60'S ALONG THE FIGHTING FRONT. IT WAS A PERFECT AUTUMN DAY.

ONE U.S. DIVISION SAID ITS PATROLS FAILED TO ENCOUNTER ANY CHINESE SOLDIERS. THE COMPARATIVELY RARE "NO CONTEST" REPORTS BAFFLED DIVISION COMMANDERS. THEY HAD NO EXPLANATION FOR IT.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT. EIGHTH ARMY RAIDERS HIT A CHINESE PLATOON

(40 MEN) AND KNOCKED IT OFF A HILL POSITION IN A 22-MINUTE CLASH. THE RAIDERS LATER WITHDREW WHEN 150 REDS COUNTER-ATTACKED.
EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS YIELDED ONE OUTPOST NORTHEAST OF THE PUNCHBOWL ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
HU155PCS

A48FX
[redacted]C(200) War
SEOUL, NOV.28-(AP)-KOREAN WARFARE EBBED TO A SERIES OF MINOR CLASHES TODAY WITH ALLIED TROOPS FIGHTING THE LARGEST ACTION TO RESCUE ONE MAN -- A MISSING INFANTRYMAN.
HE WAS RESCUED, UNHURT, BUT NOT UNTIL AFTER AN ALLIED RAIDING PARTY, SUPPORTED BY TANKS AND ARTILLERY FIRE, BEAT OFF 40 CHINESE.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THE DRAMATIC SCRAP TO SAVE THE GI OCCURRED NORTHEAST OF WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. THE SOLDIER, NOT IDENTIFIED, WAS MISSING AFTER A RAIDING PARTY WITHDREW TO ORDER ARTILLERY FIRE ON RED POSITIONS.
THE RAIDERS WENT BACK INTO NO-MAN'S LAND, RAN INTO A PLATOON OF CHINESE AND CALLED FOR ARTILLERY SUPPORT. BIG GUNS RESPONDED AND, A BIT LATER, TANKS RUMBLED INTO THE AREA. THE RAIDERS FOUND THEIR SOLDIER ABOUT THEN.
THERE WERE NO OTHER DETAILS AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
ONLY FOUR OTHER SKIRMISHES --ALL OF THEM SMALLER--WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE ALONG ~~THE COLD, 155-MILE FRONT.~~
THICK CLOUDS OVER NORTH KOREA HAMPERED STRIKES AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY ARTERIES. U.S. SABRE JETS PATROLLED MIG ALLEY IN NORTHWEST KOREA BUT WERE UNCHALLENGED.
AT DUSK, B-26 BOMBERS FANNED OUT TOWARD COMMUNIST TARGETS NEAR THE FRONT. PILOTS REPORTED HITTING 20 BUILDINGS, FIVE BUNKERS AND TWO GUN POSITIONS.
EB224APS

A111KX
POWS (180)
PUSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV. 29-(AP)-THE U. N. PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND TODAY SAID TWO U. S. SOLDIERS WERE ASSAULTED BY RED KOREAN PRISONERS IN TWO SEPARATE INCIDENTS IN KOJE ISLAND CAMPS TUESDAY AND THAT 32 POWS WERE HURT IN SCUFFLES THAT FOLLOWED.
NAMES OF THE AMERICANS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. THE POW COMMAND SAID NO U. N. TROOPS WERE HURT IN EITHER INCIDENT.
THE COMMAND SAID THREE PRISONERS IN COMPOUND C OF ENCLOSURE FOUR ASSAULTED AN AMERICAN MEDICAL AID MAN IN THE ENCLOSURE AID STATION AT 4 P.M. TUESDAY, THEN FLED TO THEIR COMPOUND.
ORDERS WERE ISSUED FOR THE THREE TO REPORT TO THEIR ENCLOSURE COMMAND POST BUT THE POWS REFUSED TO OBEY. TWO SOUTH KOREAN ARMY PLATOONS ENTERED COMPOUND C AND REMOVED THE THREE. IN SEPARATING THEM FROM OTHER PRISONERS IN THE COMPOUND, THE COMMAND SAID, 29 POWS WERE INJURED, NONE SERIOUSLY. THE THREE POWS WERE "PLACED IN MAXIMUM SECURITY," THE COMMAND SAID.
AT 4:15 P.M. TUESDAY, THE COMMAND REPORTED, THREE PRISONERS OF A 35-MAN WORK DETAIL FROM COMPOUND C, ENCLOSURE 12, ATTACKED AN UNARMED U. S. WORK SUPERVISOR. THE DETAIL WAS RETURNED TO THE ENCLOSURE AND AN AMERICAN INFANTRY PLATOON WENT INTO THE SERVICE YARD AND REMOVED THE THREE POWS. THREE PRISONERS WERE INJURED IN THE PROCESS, THE COMMAND SAID.
FJ920PCS

A49FX
WITH U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, KOREA, NOV.28-(AP)-AN AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO KEPT FIRING HIS MACHINE GUN DESPITE AN ALMOST USELESS RIGHT ARM...WHO USED A PISTOL AND HAND GRENADES WHEN HIS AMMUNITION WAS EXHAUSTED...AND WHO PERSONALLY ACCOUNTED FOR MORE THAN 100 RED CASUALTIES HAS BEEN AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS.
THE SOLDIER IS PFC JAMES V. CLINE, ROUTE ONE, REA, PA., MACHINE GUNNER IN COMPANY M, 179TH REGIMENT, U.S. 45TH INFANTRY DIVISION.
THE COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED A MORTAR AND ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT LAST JUNE 15 AGAINST A HILL NEAR KARHYON WHICH WAS DEFENDED BY COMPANY M. AN EXPLODING ARTILLERY ROUND OVERTURNED CLINE'S WEAPON AND BURIED THE CREW.
HURRIEDLY DIGGING HIS WAY OUT AND CLEANING HIS GUN, CLINE FIRED AT THE ADVANCING RED INFANTRY UNTIL HE STOPPED THEIR ASSAULT.
HE TURNED BACK A SECOND WAVE OF ATTACKERS BY DESTROYING THEIR MACHINE GUN WITH DIRECT FIRE FROM HIS OWN.
CLINE NEXT WRECKED A PACK HOWITZER BEING OPERATED IN SUPPORT OF A THIRD WAVE OF THE ENEMY. THE HOWITZER HAD FIRED ONLY ONE ROUND WHEN HE FOUND ITS RANGE AND KILLED THE ENTIRE CREW.
HE WAS WOUNDED SHORTLY THEREAFTER BY AN EXPLODING GRENADE. ALTHOUGH BOTH HIS LEGS WERE RIDDLED WITH SHELL FRAGMENTS AND HIS RIGHT ARM WAS ALL BUT USELESS, CLINE SWUNG HIS GUN AROUND AND FIRED CONTINUOUSLY INTO THE STILL ADVANCING ENEMY TROOPS, SUCCESSFULLY HURLING THEM BACK.
WHEN HIS AMMUNITION WAS EXHAUSTED, HE USED A PISTOL AND HAND GRENADES TO HELP DRIVE THE REDS FROM THE U.N. POSITION.
ANOTHER GRENADE WOUND, THIS ONE IN THE FACE, FINALLY FORCED HIS EVACUATION FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.
EB230APS

A11KX (Q) (NY PVT & FRENCH OFCLS)
(170)
WITH THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION, KOREA, NOV. 28-(AP)-THERE HAVE BEEN--AND STILL ARE--PLENTY JACKS-OF-ALL-TRADES IN THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION.
BUT MOST HAVE TO TAKE A BACK SEAT TO JEEP DRIVER-COMBAT CORRESPONDENT-CHAPLAIN'S ASSISTANT-REPAIRMAN PVT. BOB BORIS OF QUEENS, N.Y.
BORIS JOINED THE INDIAN HEAD DIVISION LAST JULY AND WAS ASSIGNED TO THE PUBLIC INFORMATION SECTION AS A JEEP DRIVER.
ASIDE FROM HIS DRIVING DUTIES, BORIS SOON BECAME THE SECTION'S GENERAL HANDY MAN. HE FIXED RADIOS, REPAIRED TYPEWRITERS, RIGGED EQUIPMENT, OVERHAULED VEHICLES.
EARLY IN OCTOBER ONE OF THE DIVISION'S COMBAT CORRESPONDENTS WAS WOUNDED. BORIS STEPPED INTO THE JOB.
RECENTLY THE CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN'S ASSISTANT WAS HOSPITALIZED BY AN OPERATION. AGAIN BORIS CAME TO THE RESCUE; HE'S BEEN SERVING DAILY MASS EVER SINCE.
THE MODEST PRIVATE CREDITS HIS ABILITY TO HOLD DOWN FOUR JOBS AT ONCE TO HIS "ANGEL," A 12-YEAR-OLD BROOKLYN GIRL WHO "SPIRITUALLY ADOPTED" HIM LAST AUGUST.
THE GIRL, JOAN EVANS, (ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE) HAS BEEN "PRAYING TO GOD FOR BOB'S PROTECTION."
BORIS' PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. W.J. BORIS, LIVE AT 163-32 HOWARD BEACH, QUEENS, N.Y.
VR230ACS

A85FX
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV.28-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SAID TODAY AN ALLIED PLANE FLEW OVER THE NEUTRAL PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE ZONE OCT. 24.
IN A MESSAGE TO COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS, THE U.N. COMMAND SAID IT REGRETTED THE INCIDENT AND THAT "MEASURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO PREVENT ANY REPETITION." THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS HAVE BEEN RECESSED INDEFINITELY.
EB415APS

30.24 - 7113

A208KX (IKE)
NIGHT LEAD IKE-KOREA (260)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
SEOUL, SATURDAY, NOV. 29-(AP)-SEOUL THROBBED WITH ANTICIPATION FRIDAY FOR THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY AS THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AWAITED THE ARRIVA OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WITH ALMOST RELIGIOUS FERVOR.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN CLARENCE RYEE EXPLAIND:

"KOREANS WANT TH DIVISION OF THEIR COUNTRY ENDED. THEY WANT A UNITED KOREA. THEY WANT THEIR COUNTRY SAVED AND THEY THINK GENERAL EISENHOWER WILL SAVE IT. AND THEY ARE EAGERLY AWAITING THE OPPORTUNITY TO TELL HIM SO.

"GENERAL EISENHOWER REPRESENTS THE LAST GREAT HOPE OF OUR 22,000,000 PEOPLE.

"ASK ANY MAN ON THE STREET AND HE WILL TELL YOU HE BELIEVES EISENHOWER WILL DRIVE THE CHINESE REDS COMPLETELY OUT OF KOREA. SO THE SENTIMENT OF WELCOME IS A STRONG AND STIRRING THING."

EVEN DOWN THE NARROW, WRETCHED BACK ALLEYS OF SEOUL--PLACES EISENHOWER CERTAINLY WILL NEVER VISIT--SIGNS WITH HIS PICTURE SMILING OUT DECORATE DIRTY, CROWDED HOVELS.

THE INTENSITY OF FEELING OVER THE NEW AMERICAN PRESIDENT'S IMPENDING ARRIVAL HAS SPREAD THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, INTO REMOTE FARM AREAS, AND TO CITIES AND TOWNS HE WILL NOT BE SCHEDULED TO SEE.

"EVERY CITY IS DECORATED," SAID RYEE. "OUR PEOPLE ARE SICK AND TIRED OF WAITING FOR THIS WAR TO END. THEY ARE SICK OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS THAT ARE NOT GETTING ANYTHING SETTLED."

THE MAIN HOPES OF THIS COUNTRY ARE SUMMED UP IN TRENCHANT BANNERS SPLASHED ACROSS BUILDINGS AND SKELETONS OF BUILDINGS. THEY ASK EISENHOWER TO STRENGTHEN REPUBLIC OF KOREA FORCES, TO DRIVE AWAY THE CHINESE REDS, TO DISBAND THE NORTH KOREAN PUPPET ARMY, AND TO UNIFY THE LAND.

WHEN THE GENERAL DOES ARRIVE HE WILL BE GIVEN THE KOREAN FLAG, GOLD ORNAMENTS, THE NATION'S HIGHEST MEDAL BOUQUETS OF FLOWERS AND OTHER GIFTS.

"THE FINE FEELING OF WELCOME IS GROWING ALL THE TIME," OBSERVED RYEE. "THE PEOPLE ARE WORKING THEMSELVES UP TO A GREAT CLIMAX."

HU240PCS

A96FX (LA)
IKE-KOREAN
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, NOV.28-(AP)-MILLIONS OF SOUTH KOREANS SEEM TO THINK U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER IS GOING TO DRIVE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BACK INTO MANCHURIA.

CLARENCE RYEE, OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, PUT IT THIS WAY:

"GENERAL EISENHOWER REPRESENTS THE LAST GREAT HOPE OF OUR 22,000,000 (M) PEOPLE. ASK ANY MAN ON THE STREET AND HE WILL TELL YOU HE BELIEVES EISENHOWER WILL DRIVE THE CHINESE REDS COMPLETELY OUT OF KOREA. SO THE SENTIMENT OF WELCOME HERE IS A STRONG AND STIRRING THING."

FOR A FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY, SEOUL BUBBLED WITH ANTICIPATION. MORE BANNERS THAN EVER SPASHED ACROSS BUILDINGS AND THE GUTTED SKELETONS OF BUILDINGS. CLOSELY SPACED NATIONAL AND METROPOLITAN POLIC GUARDED MAIN THOROUGHFARES.

ZWON'T THE KOREAN PEOPLE GET A LITTLE TIRED OF PARADING AND PRACTICING EVERY DAY FOR IKE'S WELCOME?"

"NOT A BIT," RYEE SAID. "THEY LIKE IT. THIS IS A BIG, SPONTANEOUS THING AND THE FIE FEELING OF WELCOME IS GROWING ALL THE TIME. THE PEOPLE ARE WORKING THEMSELVES UP TO A GREAT CLIMAX."

WAR-WEARY KOREANS, GENERALLY SHABBY AND DESTITUTE, HAVE PREPARED A REMARKABLY CONVINCING GREET.

FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL TO PUSAN, THIS COUNTRY BLOSSOMS WITH SIGNS AND BANNERS.

IT GIVES ONE AN ODD FEELING TO DRIVE DOWN NARROW, WRETCHED ALLEYS--PLACES IKE CERTAINLY WILL NEVER SEE--AND FIND SIGNS WITH HIS PICTURE FESTOONING DIRTY FESTOONING DIRTY, CROWDED HOVELS ON BOTH SIDES BUT THAT'S THE WAY IT IS. THIS IS AN ALL-OUT WELCOME.

"EVERY CITY IS DECORATED," RYEE ASSURED.

HE ADDED, SOBERLY: "OUR PEOPLE ARE SICK AND TIRED OF WAITING FOR THIS WAR TO END. THEY ARE SICK OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS THAT ARE NOT GETTING ANYTHING SETTLED.

"KOREANS WANT THE DIVISION OF THEIR COUNTRY ENDED. THEY WANT A UNITED KOREA. THEY WANT THEIR COUNTRY SAVED AND THEY THINK GENERAL EISENHOWER WILL SAVE IT. AND THEY ARE EAGERLY AWAITING THE OPPORTUNITY TO TELL HIM SO."

KOREANS INTEND TO SHOWER GIFTS ON EISENHOWER.

A WELCOMING COMMITTEE OF 15 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND 15 CIVILIANS DECIDED TODAY TO PRESENT EISENHOWER WITH THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA FLAG, KOREAN COSTUMES, GOLD ORNAMENTS, THE NATION'S HIGHEST MEDAL AND OTHER GIFTS.

THESE WILL BE PRESENTED BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

1952

THE COMMITTEE ALSO DREW UP PLANS FOR MEETING EISENHOWER WHICH IT HOPES WILL NOT CONFLICT WITH SECURITY SAFEGUARDS.

ACCORDING TO THESE PLANS, EISENHOWER WILL BE MET BY A REPUBLIC OF KOREA HONOR GUARD AND BAND AND WILL RECEIVE A 21-GUN SALUTE ON HIS ARRIVAL.

EB/CC449APS

A66KX
NIGHT LEAD RHEE (190)
WITH A.S. EIGHTH ARMY, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV. 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE FRIDAY WATCHED HIS EVER-GROWING SOUTH KOREAN ARMY PUT ON A POWERFUL TRAINING DEMONSTRATION AND EXCLAIMED:

"THIS IS AWE INSPIRING. IT IS A MIRACLE. TWO YEARS AGO WE HAD NO ARMY, NO EQUIPMENT. IT IS WONDERFUL THAT I SHOULD LIVE TO SEE THIS."

WHAT APPARENTLY IMPRESSED THE AGED KOREAN PRESIDENT WAS THE FIRE SUPPORT FURNISHED IN A SIMULATED INFANTRY ATTACK BY THE FAMED KOREAN CAPITOL DIVISION.

THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY THAT FACED THE HIGHLY-TRAINED AND RUSSIAN-EQUIPPED NORTH KOREAN ARMY AT THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN 1950 HAD LITTLE EXCEPT SMALL ARMS TO MEET THE CRUSH OF RED TANKS AND ARTILLERY.

RHEE WATCHED THE DEMONSTRATION WITH GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, WHO HAS PUSHED THE TRAINING AND EQUIPPPING OF A REBUILT SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

AFTER RHEE HAD EXPRESSED HIS ADMIRATION FOR THE DISPLAY OF INFANTRY-ARTILLERY MIGHT, VAN FLEET REPLIED:

"THE GREATEST FACTOR IN THE ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) ARMY TODAY IS THE MORALE OF THE ROK SOLDIER, HIS WILL TO FIGHT. THAT COMES FROM YOU, PRESIDENT RHEE."

RHEE CONFERRED THE KOREAN PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION ON THE CAPITOL DIVISION, WHICH HAS HAD AN OUTSTANDING COMBAT RECORD SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.

HU-NN645PCS

A84FX (SHOR

SEOUL, N 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY PRESENTED THE REPUBLIC OF OREA CAPITOL DIVISION WITH HIS NATION'S PRESIDENTIA UNIT CITATION BECAUSE OF ITS GALLANT STAND ON THE CENTRAL FRONT LAST TEMBER.

THE SOUT OREANS STOOD FIRM ON CAPITOL HILL AND NEARBY FINGER RIDGE DESPITE CHI E "HUMAN SEA" ATTACKS. CAPITOL HILL WAS NAMED FOR THE DIVISION.

FB414APS

B69KX

APW

SEOUL, NOV. 28-(AP)-WILLIAM MCMAHON, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER FOR NAVY AND AIR, ARRIVED IN PUSAN TODAY WITH LT. GEN. WILLIAM BRIDGEFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN KOREA. MCMAHON WILL CALL TOMORROW ON GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, AND PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE IN SEOUL.

HU1236PCS

B18KX (Q)

TOKYO, NOV. 28 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. H. A. SPARLING, SECOND HIGHEST OFFICER IN THE CANADIAN ARMY, TODAY MET WITH GEN. MARK CLARK, U.N. SUPREME COMMANDER, AT CLARK'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS.

SPARLING IS VICE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE CANADIAN ARMY. HE HAS BEEN VISITING CANADIAN TROOPS IN THE FAR EAST.

VR422ACS

A66WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 28)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 42 CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE NEW LIST (NO. 701) INCLUDED NINE KILLED, 25 WOUNDED, THREE INJURED IN ACCIDENTS, AND FIVE MISSING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 28).

RH623AFS

B68KX (Q)

PX

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 28-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST TWO MESSAGES ATTRIBUTED TO AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA.

THE RED CHINA BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, NAMED THE MEN AS AIRMAN 2/C THOMAS I.STAUDENMAYER, AF-13401869, AND PVT. LLOYD N.FORRY, RA-13396254.

THE BROADCAST SAID IT QUOTED RECORDED LETTERS TO STAUDENMAYER'S AUNT, MRS. RICHARD E. LANGTON, 1054 ALCOTT ST., PHILADELPHIA, AND FORRY'S FRIENDS MR. AND MRS. JAMES E. SCHWANK, 818 N. 10TH ST., READING, PA.

HU1045ACS

A30 (560)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.28-(AP)-INDIA'S V.K.KRISHNA MENON TODAY DELAYED UNTIL MONDAY OR LATER A FINAL VOTE ON HIS OWN KOREAN RESOLUTION DESPITE THE KNOWN WISH OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES FOR AN IMMEDIATE DECISION.

MENON TOLD THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL, HE WOULD NOT BE READY TO SPEAK UNTIL MONDAY. MUNIZ TOLD THE COMMITTEE OF THIS AND AGAIN ASKED DELEGATES TO STOP TALKING AND VOTE AS SOON AS MENON IS HEARD.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED 27 TO 24 TO MEET MONDAY AT 3 P.M. (EST) AND HEAR MENON.

SOME DELEGATES SAID THEY VOTED AGAINST POSTPONEMENT FOR FEAR THAT MENON MIGHT WITHDRAW HIS RESOLUTION BUT MENON TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD NO INTENTION OF WITHDRAWING IT. HE SAID THERE WAS NO MYSTERY IN HIS REASON FOR WAITING UNTIL MONDAY TO SPEAK. HE SAID HE WANTED TIME FOR CONSULTATIONS.

DELEGATES OF EGYPT, SOUTH AFRICA, IRAQ, BOLIVIA, EL SALVADOR, AND DOMINICAN REPUBLIC JOINED THE BACKERS OF THE INDIAN PROPOSAL.

SL606PES

A STATEMENT FROM RED CHINA'S PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER, CHOU EN-LAI, BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO, DEFINITELY KNOCKED OUT ANY PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR WHICH DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR FULL REPATRIATION OF THE CAPTURED NORTH KOREANS AND THE CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS."

PEIPING ALREADY HAS REJECTED MENON'S PROPOSAL AS BEING TOO AMERICAN-LIKE.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, OBVIOUSLY IRKED BY ATTACKS FROM A NUMBER OF DELEGATES ON MOSCOW'S PROPOSAL FOR STOPPING THE FIGHTING, ANGRILY TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "AMBIGUOUS ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO SHIFT THE BLAME FOR THE INEVITABLE COLLAPSE OF THE INDIAN RESOLUTION ON THE SOVIET UNION."

CHOU EN-LAI IN CHINA AND VISHINSKY HERE AGREED IN THEIR DENUNCIATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES STAND FOR VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION AND THE COMPROMISE OFFERED BY MENON, WHICH HAS BEEN AMENDED TO MAKE IT ACCEPTABLE TO THE U.S.

CHOU SAID THE U.S. AND INDIAN PLANS WERE "ACTUALLY THE SAME IN BASIC CONTENT; THEY ARE MERELY VARIATIONS ON THE SAME THEME OF THE FORCIBLE RETENTION OF PRISONERS OF WAR." VISHINSKY SAID FORCE ALREADY HAS BEEN USED ON THE PRISONERS.

SELWYN LLOYD, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, CALLED ON THE COMMITTEE NOT TO ACCEPT VISHINSKY'S MANEUVER IN PUTTING UP HIS PROPOSAL AS AN AMENDMENT TO THE INDIAN PLAN.

MENON HAS PROPOSED THAT THE ASSEMBLY ADOPT A RESOLUTION PROVIDING FOR NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION BY A COMMISSION ON PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA. ANY PRISONERS LEFT AFTER FIVE MONTHS WOULD BE TURNED OVER BY THE COMMISSION TO THE U.N. FOR DISPOSITION.

VISHINSKY SAYS HE WANTS AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE, WITH NEGOTIATIONS ON PRISONERS AND ALL OTHER QUESTIONS TO COME LATER.

1952

A31

THE RUSSIAN WAS BEATEN DOWN IN A MOVE TO GET A VOTE FIRST ON HIS OWN RESOLUTION SO HE TOSSED IT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AGAIN AS A SERIES OF AMENDMENTS TO THE INDIAN RESOLUTION.

VISHINSKY TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THERE ARE TWO QUESTIONS: ONE, THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES, AND THE SECOND THE ISSUE OF THE PRISONERS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID IT WOULD NOT AGREE TO A CEASE FIRE UNTIL A DEFINITE AND CLEAR-CUT AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON REPATRIATION OF THE PRISONERS, WITH NO FORCE TO BE USED TO MAKE THEM RETURN OR MAKE THEM STAY AWAY FROM THEIR HOMES.

LLOYD SAID IT WAS IMPORTANT TO SPEED THE INDIAN RESOLUTION ON ITS WAY AS IT OFFERS THE BEST CHANCE OF SETTLING THE DEADLOCK.

HE SAID HE HAD ASKED VISHINSKY DIRECTLY WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WANT TO USE FORCE TO MAKE THE PRISONERS RETURN AND VISHINSKY HAD NOT ANSWERED. VISHINSKY REPLIED THAT HIS AMENDMENTS WERE THE ANSWER AND ASKED HOW ANYONE COULD SAY IT MORE CLEARLY.

JAMES BARRINGTON, BURMA, SUPPORTED THE INDIAN PLAN BUT SAID HE FELT IT WAS A MISTAKE TO SCREEN THE PRISONERS IN THE MANNER DESCRIBED BY THE AMERICANS. HE SAID MOST PRISONERS ARE YOUNG MEN. SOME HAD THEMSELVES TATOOED WITH ANTI-COMMUNIST SLOGANS AS AN ADOLESCENT WHIM AND

IN THE SECOND PLACE FRANKS HAS NOURISHED THE NOTION THAT HE WAS BRITAIN'S REPRESENTATIVE NOT ONLY TO THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA BUT TO ALL 48 STATES. HE HAS VISITED ALL OF THEM AND SPOKEN AND HELD NEWS CONFERENCES IN ALL OF THEM, ACCORDING TO HIS OWN RECOLLECTIONS.

THUS HE HAS SEEN FAR MORE OF THE UNITED STATES THAN MOST AMERICANS AND HAS DEVELOPED A STRONG LIKING FOR THE COUNTRY. WHEN HE AND LADY FRANKS WERE IN LONDON TWO YEARS AGO ON LEAVE, HE NOW RECALLS, THEY DECIDED AFTER SOME WEEKS THAT THEY HAD BETTER "GO HOME" AND WERE SURPRISED TO FIND THEMSELVES THINKING OF AMERICA RATHER THAN ENGLAND IN THAT WAY.

NEVERTHELESS FRANKS IS LOOKING FORWARD WITH ENTHUSIASM TO GETTING BACK TO ENGLAND AND TAKING A LONG VACATION IN SOMERSET, WEST OF LONDON. SOMETIME DURING THAT VACATION HE EXPECTS TO DECIDE WHAT WORK HE WILL UNDERTAKE NEXT.

A169WX

AT THE TIME HE WAS ASSIGNED TO WASHINGTON BY THE LABOR GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE, HE HAD A CAREER THAT CONSISTED IN PART OF HAVING BEEN A PHILOSOPHY PROFESSOR AT GLASGOW UNIVERSITY, PROVOST OF QUEENS COLLEGE AT OXFORD AND A WARTIME ECONOMICS OFFICIAL. THIS WAS HARDLY THE USUAL TRAINING FOR A DIPLOMAT BUT FRANKS GOT INTO DIPLOMACY THROUGH IT, NEVERTHELESS, FOR HE WAS ONE OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION WHICH IN 1947 HELPED SHAPE EUROPE'S REACTION TO THE MARSHALL PLAN FOR EUROPEAN RECOVERY.

BY CONTRAST FRANKS' SUCCESSOR WHO WILL COME HERE AT THE END OF THE YEAR, SIR ROGER MAKINS, IS A CAREER DIPLOMAT OF WIDE EXPERIENCE.

POLITICALLY FRANKS HAS ALWAYS BEEN A BRITISH LIBERAL, AND HAVING THUS BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH NEITHER OF THE RULING PARTIES HE HAS BEEN ABLE TO SERVE BOTH, BEING HELD OVER BY THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT WHEN IT CAME TO POWER A YEAR AGO. HE COULD HAVE CONTINUED AS AMBASSADOR INDEFINITELY BUT PREFERRED, ASSOCIATES SAID, TO CARRY OUT HIS ORIGINAL INTENTION TO REMAIN IN THE JOB ONLY ABOUT FOUR YEARS.

FRANKS FEELS THAT THE CHANGE IN AMBASSADORS COINCIDES WITH THE BEGINNING OF WHAT MAY BE A NEW ERA IN BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS. HIS FEELING IS PARTLY DUE TO THE FACT THAT A NEW GOVERNMENT IS COMING IN THE UNITED STATES WHOSE POLICIES ARE YET TO BE SPELLED OUT. BUT IT IS EVEN MORE DUE TO THE ESTIMATE NOW GENERAL AMONG EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT THE TIME OF BIG U.S. ECONOMICS ASSISTANCE TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IS PASSING AWAY AND A TIME WHEN SOME NEW FORM OF COOPERATION MUST BE WORKED OUT IS EMERGING. THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN TALKING ABOUT SUBSTITUTING GREATER TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR AMERICAN AID. FRANKS BELIEVES THIS IS IN FACT THE DESIRE OF THE PEOPLE AS WELL AS THE GOVERNMENT IN ENGLAND.

HIS AMBASSADORSHIP HAS COVERED MOST OF THE GREAT EVENTS OF THE POSTWAR PERIOD, INCLUDING SOME ON WHICH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES GOT ALONG FAMOUSLY, SUCH AS THE NEGOTIATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY, AND SOME ON WHICH THERE HAS BEEN SERIOUS FRICTION. THESE LATTER INCLUDE: (1.) BRITAIN'S ACTION IN RECOGNIZING RED CHINA DESPITE AMERICA'S ATTACHMENT TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA, AND (2.) THE FACT THAT BRITAIN WAS MUCH MORE FRIENDLY TO THE ARAB NATIONS DURING THE PALESTINE WAR THAN WAS THE UNITED STATES WHICH SUPPORTED THE FORMATION OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL IN PALESTINE.

FRANKS HAS TOLD FRIENDS THAT WHEN HE CAME HERE HE BELIEVED A HEALTHY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WAS BOTH THE FOUNDATION OF BRITAIN'S POLICIES AND THE BASIS ON WHICH A PEACEFUL WORLD MIGHT BE BUILT. HE THOUGHT HE WOULD HAVE TO WORK FOR SUCH A RELATIONSHIP IN THE FACE OF TWO ISSUES: FIRST THE FACT THAT TROUBLE IN A DIVIDED WORLD COULD BE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE FOR A LONG TIME, WITH THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES TAKING AN AGGRESSIVE ATTITUDE; AND SECOND, THAT THE RECOVERY OF ECONOMIC STABILITY AND PROSPERITY IN BRITAIN HAD TO BE WORKED OUT.

TODAY HE FEELS THAT BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE STRONGER AND THAT SOME PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TOWARD DEALING WITH THE COMMUNIST PROBLEM WHILE SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN BRITISH RECOVERY.

DC/CZ/JK309PES

A124WX (PENTAGON ADV)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 23).

(750) MILITARY MANPOWER

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 22-(AP)-PENTAGON PLANNERS SAY THE NATION'S FIGHTING STRENGTH IS BEING SAPPED BECAUSE MILITARY MANPOWER POLICIES FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS HAVE BEEN BASED ON THE UNCERTAIN ASSUMPTION THAT THE KOREAN WAR WOULD END SOON.

THE PLANNERS ARE TRYING TO CONVINCE FEDERAL BUDGET WRITERS--PREPARING A NEW SPENDING PROGRAM FOR THE NEXT CONGRESS--THAT A MORE REALISTIC APPROACH TO THE KOREAN WAR IS NEEDED.

THESE MILITARY MEN COMPLAIN THAT THE SO-FAR ERRONEOUS ASSUMPTION OF AN EARLY TRUCE SADDLES THEM WITH SHORT-RANGE PLANNING AND MAKES IT DIFFICULT TO MAINTAIN A SMOOTH BALANCE OF MEN AND MONEY.

THE PROBLEM IS NOW ACUTE BECAUSE OF AN ACCELERATED TURNOVER OF MILITARY PERSONNEL. THOUSANDS OF MEN CALLED INTO SERVICE AT THE START OF THE KOREAN OUTBREAK IN 1950 ARE ENDING THEIR MINIMUM TWO-YEAR SERVICE, FORCING A SPEEDED-UP DRAFT OF RECRUIT REPLACEMENTS.

THE DOUBLE-BARREL EFFECT OF THIS HAS BEEN TO TAKE FROM OVERSEAS UNITS MUCH OF THEIR TRAINED PERSONNEL AND TO TIE UP MOST OF THE HOME-BASED ARMY IN TRAINING THE HEAVY INFLUX OF DRAFTEES.

TO FIGHT IN KOREA, TO MEET AMERICA'S COMMITMENTS ELSEWHERE AND TO TRAIN RECRUITS, THE ARMY IS DEPLETING ITS REGULAR UNITS REMAINING IN THE U.S. SOME OUTFITS HAVE BEEN SKELETONIZED AND OTHERS HIT NOT QUITE SO HARD. ONE UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATE IS THAT ARMY UNITS IN THIS COUNTRY, AS AN AVERAGE, ARE DOWN TO ABOUT 64 PER CENT OF THEIR FIGHTING POWER.

ONLY ONE DIVISION IN THE U.S. WILL REMAIN NEAR AUTHORIZED STRENGTH, THE 82ND AIRBORNE. AND MANY UNITS IN GERMANY HAVE BEEN CUT AS MUCH AS 10 PER CENT BUT MILITARY SOURCES SAY THE REDUCTIONS ARE MOSTLY IN NON-COMBAT JOBS.

THE LARGE NUMBER OF RECRUITS AND THE BIG TURNOVER LEAVES NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF THE ARMY, IT IS ESTIMATED, INVOLVED IN TRAINING OR ACTUALLY TRAVELING EN ROUTE FROM ONE BASE TO ANOTHER, AT ANY ONE TIME.

MEANWHILE A 13,000 SLASH IN OFFICER STRENGTH HAS HELPED FORCE A DRASTIC CURTAILMENT OF THE OFFICER TRAINING PROGRAM, CUTTING IN ABOUT HALF THE NUMBER OF ENLISTED MEN PERMITTED TO GO INTO OFFICER CANDIDATE SCHOOLS. IT'S ALSO EXPECTED TO BRING A DELAY IN THE CALL TO DUTY FOR RECENT ROTC GRADUATES--LEAVING MOST OF THEM WITH THE PROBLEM OF GETTING INTERIM JOBS FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD.

A125WX

THE MANPOWER DILEMMA CONFRONTS ALL THE MILITARY SERVICES BUT HITS THE ARMY AND MARINE CORPS HARDEST BECAUSE THEIR TURNOVER IS GREATEST.

ARMY PLANNERS SAY THEY NEED MORE MEN UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES THAN THEIR PRESENT 1,552,000 CEILING ALLOWS, BUT PARTICULARLY THEY WANT A MORE REALISTIC AND PREDICTABLE BASIS FOR PLANNING. FEW OF THEM EXPRESSED ANY DESIRE TO INCREASE THE LENGTH OF SERVICE FOR DRAFTEES.

THE PLANNERS WOULD LIKE TO OPERATE ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE KOREAN FIGHTING MAY CONTINUE INDEFINITELY. THEN, THEY SAY, SHOULD PEACE COME SUDDENLY THEIR MANPOWER REQUESTS COULD BE CUT ACCORDINGLY.

AT LEAST A YEAR'S LEEWAY IS NEEDED IN PROPER PLANNING, THE MILITARY MEN SAY, BUT ADD THEY WOULD BE CONTENT WITH A SIX MONTHS MARGIN. AT TIMES THEY HAVE HAD SIX MONTHS NOTICE OF HOW MANY MEN THEY WOULD BE ALLOWED BUT THE TOTALS HAVE BEEN CHANGED IN SOME CASES WITH ONLY A FEW DAYS OR WEEKS NOTICE.

ONE PROPOSAL SAID TO BE UNDER CONSIDERATION IS THAT CONGRESS APPROVE TWO DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUDGETS--ONE BASED ON NO FIGHTING, THE OTHER ON A CONTINUATION OF HOSTILITIES. THEN, THE SITUATION WOULD DECIDE WHICH BUDGET WOULD BE IN EFFECT.

THE PLANNERS SAY THE PROSPECT OF A SMALLER MILITARY BUDGET NEXT YEAR MAKES THEIR DEMAND EVEN MORE URGENT. LAST YEAR THE ADMINISTRATION ASKED CONGRESS FOR 51 BILLION DOLLARS WHICH WAS CUT TO $46,600,000 FOR THE

NOW THEY ARE MARKED MEN WHO CANNOT RETURN HOME.
LLOYD DEFENDED THE SCREENING, SAYING HE HAD TALKED WITH MANY PRISONE
AND WAS SATISFIED. VISHINSKY SAID THE TATTOOING WAS AN EVIDENCE
THAT FORCE WAS USED AND THESE MEN ALREADY ARE BRANDED. HE SAID IT WAS
NOT A MERE ADOLESCENT WHIM

6.
LEAD DAY U.N.
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 28-(AP)-THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE LATE
TODAY CALLED OFF PLANS FOR AN IMMEDIATE VOTE ON INDIA'S PLAN FOR
BREAKING THE KOREAN PRISONER-OF-WAR DEADLOCK.
THE VOTE WAS SCHEDULED FOR LATE THIS AFTERNOON, BUT THE COMMITTEE
CHAIRMAN, JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL, TOLD THE DELEGATES THAT INDIAN
DELEGATE V.K.KRISHNA MENON WANTED MORE TIME--PROBABLY ON MONDAY--

FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE RESERVED
THE RIGHT TO ANSWER THE INDIAN DELEGATE BEFORE THE VOTE.
BY THE TIME THE MEETING BEGAN MOST DELEGATES HAD HEARD OF THE
STATEMENT BY RED CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, CHOU EN-LAI, THAT HIS
GOVERNMENT WOULD SUPPORT ONLY SOVIET RUSSIA'S DEMANDS FOR AN IMMEDIATE
CEASE-FIRE AND COMPLETE REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS-OF-WAR.
THE SOVIET SPOKESMAN HAD ALREADY TOLD THE COMMITTEE COMMUNIST CHINA
HAS TURNED DOWN THE INDIAN PLAN, WHICH THE ENTIRE SOVIET BLOC JOINED
IN CALLING "ROTTEN."
NEVERTHELESS, THE INDIAN MEASURE WAS SLATED ULTIMATELY FOR
OVERWHELMING ADOPTION BY THE COMMITTEE, WITH U.S. SUPPORT NOW
ASSURED. 1952
DESPITE THE REJECTION BY PEIPING, MOSCOW AND PYONGYANG, THE INDIAN
COMPROMISE PRISONER OF WAR RESOLUTION WAS BEING SHOVED THROUGH BY
THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS TO PLACE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THROWING DOWN
A KOREAN PEACE SQUARELY ON THE SHOULDERS OF THE REDS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON LET IT BE KNOWN THROUGH A
SPOKESMAN YESTERDAY THAT THE U.S. DELEGATION HAS ACCEPTED THE
CHANGES MENON HAS MADE IN HIS RESOLUTION SPELLING OUT IN MORE DETAIL
THE FINAL DESTINATION OF PRISONERS WHO RESIST REPATRIATION TO THEIR
RED-RULED HOMELANDS.
THE AMERICANS HAD DEMANDED THESE CHANGES BEFORE SUPPORTING THE INDIAN
PLAN. AS AMENDED, IT CALLS FOR A REPATRIATION COMMISSION TO TAKE CHARGE
OF ALL PRISONERS, AND FOR THE U.N. TO TAKE OVER THE RESETTLING OF ALL
POW'S NOT REPATRIATED WITHIN FIVE MONTHS AFTER A KOREAN TRUCE. U.S.
SUPPORT AND THAT OF THE 20 ALLIES WHO CO-SPONSORED AN AMERICAN RESOLUTION
ON KOREA ASSURED THE PASSAGE OF THE INDIAN PLAN BY A WIDE MARGIN.
A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID HIS DELEGATION WOULD FAVOR A DANISH
AMENDMENT SHORTENING THE PERIOD TO FOUR MONTHS BUT WOULD NOT PRESS
FOR IT. OTHER AMENDMENTS ON DETAILS AND MECHANICS WERE EXPECTED TO
GET THE SUPPORT OF MANY NATIONS IN THE COMMITTEE.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY ALSO HAS INTRODUCED AMEND-
MENTS TO THE INDIAN RESOLUTION. WESTERN DELEGATES CHARGED YESTERDAY
THEY ONLY TRANSFORMED IT INTO RUSSIA'S OWN DEMAND THAT ALL PRISONERS
MUST BE FORCED TO GO HOME WHETHER THEY WANT TO OR NOT.

A21
THE DEBATE BECAME INCREASINGLY VITRIOLIC YESTERDAY WHEN FRANCE,
AUSTRALIA, CANADA AND NEW ZEALAND ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF WISHING
TO PROLONG THE WAR IN KOREA AND CHARGED THAT VISHINSKY HAD TRIED TO
TRICK THE ASSEMBLY INTO PERVERTING THE SENSE OF THE INDIAN RESOLUTION.
VISHINSKY SCATHINGLY REPLIED THAT THESE DELEGATES, BY ATTACKING HIM
PERSONALLY, HAD TAKEN THE POSITION OF "LAP DOGS BARKING AT AN ELEPHANT."
HE AND HIS ALLIED DELEGATES FROM THE UKRAINE AND WHITE RUSSIA HELD
OUT THAT THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION, CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE
FOLLOWED BY A POLITICAL CONFERENCE TO SETTLE THE POW AND ALL OTHER KOREAN
QUESTIONS, WAS THE ONLY WAY TO PEACE IN THAT BATTLE-SCARRED PENINSULA.
VISHINSKY HEAPED MORE SCORN ON THE INDIAN RESOLUTION, SAYING IT WAS
"ROTTEN" AND WOULD NOT SOLVE THE KOREAN PROBLEM.
JR/SC333AES

B22 (Q)
WITH U.N.
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE TIMES OF INDIA, WHICH PUBLISHES
EDITIONS BOTH IN BOMBAY AND HERE IN THE INDIAN CAPITAL, COMMENTED IN A
FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL TODAY THAT "PEIPING SUCCUMBED TO MOSCOW'S
PRESSURE" IN REJECTING INDIA'S PLAN FOR PEACE IN KOREA.
THE PAPER SAID THIS WOULD "SHOCK MANY INDIAN OBSERVERS WHO BELIEVED
COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD FOLLOW AN INDEPENDENT POLICY IF THE OCCASION
DEMANDED SUCH A COURSE."
"INDIA HAS REASON TO BE DISAPPOINTED," THE PAPER COMMENTED,
CONTINUING:
"THE INDIAN PROPOSALS WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN PUT FORWARD IN THE FORM
OF A RESOLUTION HAD NOT INDIA FELT THERE WAS A PROSPECT OF THEIR
BEING GIVEN DUE CONSIDERATION.
"THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE LEADER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, IT IS
FEARED, WOULD CONFIRM THE BELIEF THAT PEIPING HAS BEEN PERSUADED TO
CHANGE HER FAVORABLE REACTION TO THE INDIAN PROPOSAL BY PRESSURE FROM
MOSCOW."
_JT601AES

A48
NIGHT LEAD CHINA (250)
LONDON, NOV.28-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY ENDORSED THE SOVIET
UNION'S PROPOSAL FOR A KOREAN SETTLEMENT AS THE ONLY ROAD TO PEACE IN 1952
THE ORIENT.
PEIPING BROADCAST A STATEMENT BY CHOU EN-LAI, CHINESE PREMIER AND
FOREIGN MINISTER, ECHOING THE WORDS OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI
Y.VISHINSKY TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
CHOU DENOUNCED NOT ONLY THE UNITED STATES STAND IN FAVOR OF
VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR, BUT AN INDIAN COMPROMISE
PROPOSAL WHICH VISHINSKY DENOUNCED AND REJECTED MONDAY.
BEFORE THE SOVIET REJECTION, THERE HAD BEEN AN IMPRESSION AMONG
DIPLOMATS THAT CHINA HAD GIVEN SOME SORT OF GO-AHEAD TO THE INDIANS TO
MAKE THE PROPOSAL. THE SOVIET PRESS LOST NO TIME IN DENOUNCING
THE INDIAN PROPOSAL, AND EVEN VISHINSKY'S SPEECH CAME WELL BEFORE THERE
WAS ANY PUBLIC INDICATION OF PEIPING'S REJECTION.
LIKE VISHINSKY, CHOU INSISTED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF FULL REPATRIATION
OF ALL NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE "VOLUNTEER" PRISONERS OF WAR, WHETHER
OR NOT THE PRISONERS WANT TO BE SENT HOME. THE UNITED STATES AND
OTHER WESTERN NATIONS OPPOSE FORCIBLE REPATRIATION. THIS IS THE ISSUE
UPON WHICH THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN BOGGED DOWN FOR A FULL
YEAR.
THE SOVIET RESOLUTION BEFORE THE U.N. PROPOSES A CEASEFIRE IN KOREA
TO BE FOLLOWED BY A POLITICAL CONFERENCE OF RED CHINA, RED NORTH KOREA,
SOUTH KOREA, THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE,
INDIA, TURKEY, AND CANADA. THE CHINESE STATEMENT SAID THAT THE QUESTION
OF REPATRIATING PRISONERS SHOULD BE "FULFILLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE
PRINCIPLE OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION"--WHICH MEANS FULL REPATRIATION.
"THESE ARE UNSHAKEABLE PRINCIPLES," CHOU'S STATEMENT SAID. "ANY
PROPOSAL FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF THE QUESTION OF PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA
WHICH INFRINGES THESE PRINCIPLES IS AGAINST INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THERE-
FORE CANNOT BE ACCEPTED."
SL701PES

A175
(150)
FIRST LEAD CHOU

LONDON, NOV. 28-(AP)-RED CHINA RULED OUT TODAY ANY PLAN FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR WHICH FAILS TO PROVIDE FOR FULL REPATRIATION OF CAPTURED NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS."

A STATEMENT FROM FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO SAID THIS WAS "THE ONLY REASONABLE WAY OF IMMEDIATELY PUTTING AN END TO THE KOREAN WAR."

CHOU'S STATEMENT SAID RED CHINA GIVES FULL ENDORSEMENT TO THE PLAN PUT FORWARD AT THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY.

VISHINSKY ALSO IS INSISTING ON THE PRINCIPLE OF FULL REPATRIATION AND PROPOSED THE WHOLE MATTER OF PRISONERS OF WAR BE TURNED OVER TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE AT WHICH COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD BE REPRESENTED.

THE WESTERN POWERS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, ARE OPPOSED TO FORCIBLE REPATRIATION AND INSIST THAT PRISONERS SHOULD HAVE A CHOICE IN WHETHER THEY WISH TO RETURN HOME OR NOT. IT IS ON THIS ISSUE THAT THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN BOGGED DOWN FOR MONTHS.

CHOU'S STATEMENT DENOUNCED BOTH THE UNITED STATES STAND IN FAVOR OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION AND THE COMPROMISE PROPOSED LAST WEEK BY INDIA. HE SAID THEY WERE "ACTUALLY THE SAME IN BASIC CONTENT. THEY ARE MERELY VARIATIONS ON THE SAME THEME OF THE FORCIBLE RETENTION OF PRISONERS OF WAR."

CHOU SAID THAT UNDER THE GENEVA CONVENTION "AFTER AN ARMISTICE COMES INTO EFFECT, THE BELLIGERENTS HAVE THE ABSOLUTE RESPONSIBILITY OF PROMPTLY RELEASING AND REPATRIATING ALL PRISONERS OF WAR AND HANDING THEM OVER TO THE OTHER SIDE."

CHOU ASSAILED THE UNITED STATES AS "TRUCULENT FROM THE VERY BEGINNING" IN THE DRAWN-OUT TRUCE TALKS. HE SAID THE U.S. HAS GONE TO "SUCH EXTREMES AS TO DECLARE UNILATERALLY AN INDEFINITE RECESS (OF THE TRUCE TALKS), ATTEMPTING THEREBY TO SABOTAGE THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, TO PROLONG AND EXPAND THE WAR."

FD129PES

A47
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (230)
BY MICHAEL NEWMARCH

LONDON, NOV. 28-(AP)-LEADERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH REACHED A GENERAL AGREEMENT TODAY TO BEGIN TEARING DOWN THE WALL OF RESTRICTIONS THEY HAVE BUILT TO PROTECT THEIR TRADE.

THE HOPE IS THAT, IN TOSSING OUT THESE RESTRICTIONS, THEY WILL PROMOTE THE INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE NEEDED TO PUT THE BRITISH ECONOMY ON A SOUNDER FOOTING.

BUT THE FIRST BUSINESS SESSION OF THE NINE-NATION ECONOMIC CONFERENCE BROKE UP FOR THE WEEKEND WITHOUT ANY DECISION ON JUST WHERE TO START.

BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, R.A.BUTLER, DELIVERED THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF SPEECHES ON "CONCRETE PROPOSALS" TO GET MORE FREEDOM INTO TRADE AND RESTORE STRENGTH TO THE POUND, AN OFFICIAL OBSERVER SAID.

FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WHO WAS IN THE CHAIR, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN AN ACCOUNT OF TALKS WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AND THE INCOMING SECRETARY OF STATE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHOM HE MET IN NEW YORK RECENTLY.

PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL WAS NOT PRESENT AT TODAY'S SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE, WHICH HAS BROUGHT IN PRIME MINISTERS OR THEIR DEPUTIES FROM AUSTRALIA, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA PAKISTAN, CEYLON, SOUTHERN RHODESIA AND SOUTH AFRICA.

THE HEADS OF OTHER DELEGATIONS OR THEIR TOP FINANCIAL ADVISERS CHIPPED IN AFTER BUTLER WITH SPEECHES GIVING THEIR OWN SUGGESTIONS FOR REMOVING TRADE BARRIERS AND SPEEDING THE TIME WHEN THE POUND---THE COMMON CURRENCY OF ALL THESE NATIONS EXCEPT CANADA---IS FREED TO SEEK ITS OWN LEVEL AMONG WORLD CURRENCIES.

SL651PES

A162
FIRST LEAD COMMONWEALTH (500)

LONDON, NOV. 28-(AP)-LEADERS OF THE BRITISH FAMILY OF NATIONS CONFERRED TODAY ABOUT REALIZING THEIR OLD DREAM OF GIVING THE POUND MORE HEALTH, STRENGTH AND FREEDOM.

THEIR AIM IS TO LET BRITAIN'S MONEY LEAVE THE LOCKED ROOM OF THE STERLING AREA IN WHICH IT LIVES NOW. ONLY THE GOVERNMENT HAS THE KEY OF THE STERLING AREA WHICH COVERS ALL THE COMMONWEALTH STATES--EXCEPTING CANADA WHICH USES THE DOLLAR--AND A FEW FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

IF BRITAIN AND HER STERLING AREA PARTNERS HAD ENOUGH SPARE FOREIGN CASH--EITHER IN GOLD OR IN JUST AS PRECIOUS DOLLARS--THEY COULD QUITE EASILY MOVE TO FREE THEIR OWN MONEY FROM ITS CAPTIVITY.

IN PRACTICAL TERMS TO THE ORDINARY BRITON IT COULD MEAN BUYING WHAT HE LIKES, WHERE HE LIKES, TRAVELING ABROAD AS MUCH AS HE LIKES, OR SENDING POUNDS TO HIS COUSIN SALLY ANN IN LITTLE ROCK, WHICH SHE COULD EXCHANGE INTO DOLLARS.

AND TO THE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WHO HAS SUNK MONEY INTO SOME COMMONWEALTH BUSINESS IT WOULD MEAN HE COULD DRAW HIS PROFITS IN DOLLARS MUCH MORE FREELY THAN HE CAN DO NOW.

THE COMMONWEALTH STATESMEN SET OUT ALSO TO GIVE THEIR MONEY SO MUCH LIFE AS TO MAKE OTHER FOREIGN NATIONS GO FOR IT.

THEY THINK THEY MIGHT SUCCEED NOT ONLY BY SELLING MUCH MORE THAN THEY BUY FROM THE WORLD BUT ALSO BY MAKING A BIG PROFIT. IF THEY SUCCEED IT MIGHT OPEN THE WAY TO THEM TO DEMAND MORE THAN THE $2.80 THAT THEY GET TODAY FOR THE BRITISH POUND.

WITH BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN PRESIDING, THE COMMONWEALTH MINISTERS IN TURN SET FORTH THEIR IDEAS ON HOW TO REACH THE COMMON GOAL OF A CONVERTIBLE POUND. OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THERE WERE SOME DIFFERENCES OF VIEW OVER MEANS AND TIMING.

ASSEMBLED IN A RENOVATED VICTORIAN CONFERENCE ROOM IN WHITEHALL, THE GOVERNMENT QUARTER, THE PRIME MINISTERS AND FINANCE MINISTERS EXAMINED THE FUTURE OF THEIR CURRENCY WITHIN THE BROADER FRAMEWORK OF THEIR TRADE AND FINANCE RELATIONS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD. CANADA ALONE OF THE NINE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES USES THE DOLLAR. THE MONIES OF ALL THE REST ARE PEGGED TO BRITAIN'S POUND STERLING.

CANADA, SOUTH AFRICA AND AUSTRALIA--ALL RICH, EXPANDING COUNTRIES--WERE SAID TO FAVOR A SWIFT, BRAVE DASH FOR THE FREEDOM OF THE POUND. THEY WOULD STAND TO GAIN BY IT BECAUSE THEY MAKE OR SELL THE SORT OF THINGS THAT EARN LOTS OF POUNDS. IT WOULD SUIT THEM TO BE ABLE FREELY TO SWAP THOSE POUNDS FOR DOLLARS.

A163
BRITAIN AND THE REST HAVE LONG URGED A STEP-BY-STEP HAUL TO CONVERTIBILITY. THEY DO NOT REGARD IT AS A GOAL IN ITSELF. THEY WANT IT ONLY AS PART OF A WIDER, FREER GLOBAL TRADING PROGRAM AND ONLY AFTER THE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS, SINGLY AND JOINTLY, BUY MORE THAN THEY SELL AND FIND NEW SOURCES OF CAPITAL.

AT LAST NIGHT'S OPENING SESSION, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL FORMALLY WELCOMED HIS COLLEAGUES. AFTER A DISCUSSION OF GENERAL QUESTIONS OF PROCEDURE, CHURCHILL'S OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT TWO COMMITTEES WERE BEING SET UP TO START THE REAL WORK OF THE MEETING.

ONE WILL DEAL WITH DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATIONS' INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE AND THEIR POLICIES ON COMMODITIES, THE OTHER WITH WORLD-WIDE FINANCE AND TRADE. MEMBERSHIP OF THE TWO COMMITTEES WILL BE LARGELY IDENTAL.

30.24- 7117

FINANCE AND TRADE WERE THE TOPICS FOR TODAY'S SESSION.
MEETING WITH CHURCHILL ARE PRIME MINISTERS DUDLEY SENANAYAKE OF CEYLON, SIDNEY G.HOLLAND OF NEW ZEALAND, KHWAJA NAZIMUDDIN OF PAKISTAN AND SIR GODFREY HUGGINS OF SOUTHERN RHODESIA.
SOUTH AFRICA'S DANIEL F. MALAN IS REPRESENTED BY HIS DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER N.C.HAVENGA, WHILE INDIAN FINANCE MINISTER SIR C.HINTAMAN DESHMUKH IS DEPUTIZING FOR JAWAHARLAL NEHRU. COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON SPEAKS FOR BRITAIN'S FARFLUNG COLONIES.
THE MINISTERS SEEK TO WORK OUT A PROGRAM OF STEPS TO BE TAKEN IMMEDIATELY TO PUT THE COMMONWEALTH ON A PAYING BASIS--SELLING ENOUGH ABROAD TO PAY FOR WHAT THE NATIONS MUST IMPORT--AND A LONG-RANGE PLAN TO EASE THE FLOW OF WORLD TRADE, PARTICULARLY BETWEEN THE DOLLAR AND NON-DOLLAR COUNTRIES.
THE CONFERENCE--FIRST OF ITS KIND SINCE 1932--BECAME NECESSARY BECAUSE THE COMMONWEALTH OF MORE THAN 500 MILLION PEOPLE IS SPENDING FAR MORE THAN IT EARNS, THE RESULT OF WAR DAMAGES, OVERSPENDING AND COLD WAR COSTS.
THE OFFICIALS WERE EXPECTED TO WIND UP WITH A TOUGH PROGRAM OF REDUCED EXPENSES--LESS ROADS, SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS, HARDER LIVING--AND HIGHER AND MORE EFFICIENT PRODUCTION, ESPECIALLY OF FOOD.
THEIR LONG-TERM AIMS ARE EXPECTED TO INCLUDE A STRENGTHENING OF THE POUND, EVENTUAL FREEDOM TO CONVERT IT TO OTHER CURRENCIES AND A VAST INTERNATIONAL BANKING AND INVESTMENT SYSTEM, A SORT OF ATLANTIC PAYMENTS UNION MODELLED ON THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU).
SC520AES

THESE QUESTIONS BROUGHT THE MINISTERS FACE-TO-FACE WITH WIDER ISSUES WHICH INCLUDED:
1. THEIR RELATIONS WITH THE AMERICAN-LED DOLLAR WORLD.
2. THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARDS SUCH INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES AS THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF), THE WORLD BANK AND THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TRADE AND TARIFFS (GATT.)
IMF GOVERNS MONEY STANDARDS AND BEHAVIOR OF ITS MEMBERS, THE WORLD BANK PROMOTES INVESTMENT AND DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, AND GATT IS A MANY-SIDED ACCORD FOR SCALING DOWN TARIFFS. ALL WERE SET UP BY THE 1944 BRETTON WOODS CONFERENCE AND ARE HELD BY MOST COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES TODAY TO BE OUT OF DATE.
EDEN REPORTEDLY GAVE HIS FELLOW MINISTERS A FIRST-HAND ACCOUNT OF HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AND HIS DESIGNATED SECRETARY OF STATE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES. EDEN MET BOTH MEN IN NEW YORK RECENTLY AND DISCUSSED THE PROBLEMS NOW FACING THE COMMONWEALTH WITH THEM.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY IS BELIEVED TO HAVE SOUNDED OUT EISENHOWER ON THE POSSIBILITY OF AN EARLY TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE ON SOME OF THE ISSUES WITH WHICH THE COMMONWEALTH LEADERS ARE CONCERNED. EISENHOWER'S VIEWS, AS RELATED TO THE CONFERENCE BY EDEN, WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY DISCLOSED.

(250)
LONDON, NOV.28-(AP)-A LEFTWING BRITISH LABORITE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY HE HAS LEARNED "THERE ARE TACTICAL ATOMIC BOMB STORES" NEAR AN AMERICAN AIR FIELD IN SOUTHEAST ENGLAND.
TOM DRIBERG SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD THIS BY A U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICER AT THE FIELD. THE OFFICER, HE ADDED, GAVE THIS AS THE REASON FOR THE SUDDEN CLOSING OF A COUNTRY ROAD BETWEEN FINCHINGFIELD AND WETHERSFIELD NEAR THE AMERICAN AIR FIELD AT WETHERSFIELD.
DRIBERG, JOURNALIST MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, USUALLY SUPPORTS THE LEFT WING VIEWS OF LABORITE ANEURIN BEVAN.
A SPOKESMAN AT U.S. THIRD AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN SOUTH RUISLIP, NEAR LONDON, DENIED ANY AMERICAN OFFICER HAD DISCUSSED ATOMIC BOMB STORES WITH DRIBERG. HE SAID DRIBERG AND ANOTHER MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT WERE GUESTS AT A RECENT SOCIAL ASSEMBLY AT THE JET FIGHTER BASE AT WETHERSFIELD, BUT THE TALK WAS "PURELY SOCIAL."
"AS FAR AS THE THIRD AIR FORCE IN BRITAIN IS CONCERNED," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "WE KNOW NOTHING ABOUT ATOMIC MATTERS. ANYWAY, THE SUBJECT IS CLASSIFIED--SECRET."
THE SPOKESMAN ALSO DENIED THAT ANY ROAD IN THE WETHERSFIELD AREA HAD BEEN CLOSED WITHOUT WARNING. HE SAID A CHECK WITH AIR FORCE OFFICERS AT WETHERSFIELD SHOWED THE BRITISH TRANSPORT MINISTRY HAD GIVEN THE AMERICANS PERMISSION TO CLOSE A SIDE ROAD LEADING TO THE FIELD ON NOV.1. ALL THE FARMERS IN THE AREA ASSENTED, EXCEPT ONE, HE ADDED.
DRIBERG TOLD THE HOUSE HE WAS DISCLOSING NO SECRETS BECAUSE THE MATTER HAD BEEN DISCUSSED LOCALLY IN THE PRESS.
"IT MAY BE NECESSARY," HE SAID OF THE ROAD CLOSING, "BUT IT IS A THING WE HAVE TO WATCH."
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CONCERNING DRIBERG'S REMARKS. THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER CUSTOMARILY REFERS TO AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS AS "ATOM BASES." TACTICAL ATOMIC BOMBS WOULD BE SMALL ATOMIC WEAPONS, PERHAPS INTENDED FOR USE BY FIGHTER-BOMBERS IN SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS.
BD941AES

A144 (140)
LONDON, NOV 28-(AP)-WAR SECRETARY ANTONY HEAD SAID TODAY BRITAIN WILL CONTINUE TO KEEP ITS DRAFTEES FOR TWO YEARS DESPITE RISING PRESSURE TO CUT THE TERM OF SERVICE.
THE TRAINING PERIOD WAS UPPED FROM 18 TO 24 MONTHS IN 1950. RECENTLY MANY MEMBERS OF THE LABOR PART HAVE BEEN URGING THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT TO REVERT TO THE OLD PERIOD, PARTLY ON THE GROUND THAT MANY OF THIS COUNTRY'S PARTNERS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION HAVE SHORTER TERMS OF SERVICE.
"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT FOR THE TIME BEING, AND IN PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, WE CANNOT REDUCE THE TWO YEAR PERIOD OF NATIONAL SERVICE," HEAD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE WAR OFFICE. "IT IS ILLOGICAL TO THINK THAT THE COLD WAR IS LIKELY TO DECREASE IN DURATION AND INTENSITY."
HEAD SAID A SIX MONTH CUT WOULD COST THE ARMY 50,000 MEN AND FORCE A "WHOLESALE WITHDRAWAL FROM PRESENT COMMITMENTS OVERSEAS."
G1104AES

A51 (110)
NIGHT LEAD UNESCO
PARIS, NOV.28-(AP)-SWEDEN PROPOSED TODAY THAT UNESCO GET OUT FROM UNDER ITS PROJECT FOR A MONUMENTAL CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC HISTORY OF MANKIND, ON WHICH $794,000 HAS ALREADY BEEN ADVANCED.
THE SWEDISH DELEGATION SUBMITTED TO THE PROGRAM COMMITTEE A RESOLUTION FOR THE WORK TO BE PUBLISHED ON A COMMERCIAL BASIS AND NO LONGER BACKED BY FUNDS OF UNESCO, THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION. SEVEN UNITED STATES PUBLISHERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED TO TAKE OVER THE PUBLICATION.
U.S. DELEGATE WALTER H.C. LAVES OF CHICAGO OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION. HE SAID UNESCO COULD NOT REVERSE ITS JUDGMENT ABOUT A PROJECT ALREADY STARTED.
A PLENARY SESSION IS TO CONSIDER THE MATTER LATER.
WW707PES

B42 (Q)
(260)
PARIS, NOV.28-(AP)-UNESCO WILL MEET IN PLENARY SESSION MONDAY TO PICK AN ACTING DIRECTOR-GENERAL TO SUCCEED JAIME TORRES BODET, OF MEXICO, WHOSE RESIGNATION TAKES EFFECT AT MIDNIGHT DEC.1.

IT WAS THOUGHT LIKELY TODAY THAT PAOLO DE BERREDO CARNEIRO, OF BRAZIL, WHO RESIGNED FROM CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD AT THE SAME TIME AS TORRES BODET, WOULD TAKE OVER THE TEMPORARY POST. UNTIL HE OR ANOTHER CANDIDATE DOES SO, THE UNESCO SECRETARIAT WILL CONTINUE TO OPERATE UNDER DEPUTY DIRECTOR-GENERAL JOHN W.TAYLOR, OF LOUISVILLE, KY.

MEANWHILE UNESCO'S ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE VOTED 25 TO 19, WITH ONE ABSTENTION, TO POSTPONE ACTION ON A U.S. PROPOSAL THAT THE 18-MAN EXECUTIVE BOARD IN FUTURE BE MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF MEMBER STATES PICKED BY THE GENERAL CONFERENCE INSTEAD OF INDIVIDUALS SERVING IN A PRIVATE CAPACITY AS AT PRESENT.

BEFORE THE VOTE, U.S. DELEGATE WALTER KOTSCHNIG DECLARED THE SERIOUS CRISIS THROUGH WHICH UNESCO IS PASSING COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED IF THERE HAD BEEN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES ON THE EXECUTIVE BOARD. FAILURE TO CHANGE ITS FORM MIGHT LEAD TO "A SIMILAR CRISIS NEXT TIME WE MEET," HE SAID, "AND UNESCO CANNOT STAND MANY MORE CRISES."

THE ISRAEL DELEGATION GAVE NOTICE IT WOULD INTRODUCE A MOTION THAT NO PERSONS "WHO HAVE DISCREDITED THEMSELVES BY THEIR ACTIVITIES OR CONNECTION WITH FASCISM, NAZISM OR MILITARY AGGRESSION" SHOULD BE APPOINTED TO UNESCO'S STAFF. ISRAEL WAS ONE OF SEVEN NATIONS WHICH ABSTAINED WHEN SPAIN WAS VOTED TO UNESCO MEMBERSHIP LAST WEEK. UNESCO STANDS FOR UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.
LS1042AES

A56 (210)
PARIS, NOV.28-(AP)-ALL 14 COUNTRIES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) HAVE PROMISED TO INCREASE THEIR EXPENDITURES FOR WESTERN DEFENSE NEXT YEAR, A NATO COUNCIL SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.

"EACH GOVERNMENT HAS INDICATED A GENERAL INCREASE ACROSS THE LINE FOR NEXT YEAR," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT DUE TO INFLATION AND HIGHER MAINTENANCE COSTS, BIGGER APPROPRIATIONS LIKELY WILL NOT BUY MORE MILITARY SUPPLIES.

HE DENIED REPORTS THAT BRITAIN HAD TOLD THE COUNCIL PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT WOULD SPEND LESS ON ARMAMENTS IN 1953 THAN THIS YEAR.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HIS INFORMATION WAS BASED ON ANSWERS TO QUESTIONNAIRES SUBMITTED TO THE COUNCIL BY NATO MEMBERS.

THE NEXT NATO MEETING WILL BE HERE DEC.15, BUT MILITARY GOALS FOR NEXT YEAR WILL NOT BE FIXED THEN, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THE FOLLOWING MEETING WILL BE BETWEEN MID-MARCH AND MID-APRIL.

NATO SOURCES HAVE SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE EUROPEAN MEMBERS DO NOT WANT THE 1953 DEFENSE TARGETS SET UNTIL AFTER PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TAKES OFFICE JAN.20. THE WESTERN POWERS WILL NOT KNOW BY DECEMBER HOW MUCH MONEY THE NEW U.S. ADMINISTRATION WILL PUT INTO NATO'S COFFERS. ALSO, THE U.S. WILL BE REPRESENTED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON RATHER THAN BY JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHOM EISENHOWER HAS DESIGNATED TO HEAD THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE DECEMBER MEETING STILL WILL BE NECESSARY TO GIVE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS INFORMATION ON WHICH TO BASE THEIR TARGET REPORT FOR SUBMISSION TO THE SPRING MEETING, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
WW717PES

A141 (190)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV.28)

(ADVANCE)...SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, NOV 28-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT TWO NEW ARMY GROUP HEADQUARTERS HAVE RECENTLY BEEN FORMED IN CENTRAL EUROPE. BOTH ARE IN GERMANY.

THE GROUP HEADQUARTERS ARE COMMANDED BY FRENCH MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, WHO HEADS THE ALLIED LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE. HIS HEADQUARTERS ARE AT FONTAINEBLEAU.

THE HEADQUARTERS IN THE NORTHERN SECTOR OF THE CENTRAL EUROPEAN COMMAND ARE AT BAD OEYNHAUSEN. THE COMMANDER IS BRITISH GEN.SIR RICHARD GALE, WHO IS ALSO COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE BRITISH ARMY OF THE RHINE. HE HAS AN INTERNATIONAL STAFF OF BRITISH, BELGIAN AND DUTCH OFFICERS.

THE HEADQUARTERS IN THE SOUTHERN SECTOR OF THE CENTRAL COMMAND IS AT HEIDELBERG. IT IS COMMANDED BY LT.GEN.MANTON S.EDDY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE. HIS STAFF CONSIST OF FRENCH AND AMERICAN OFFICERS.

BOTH GROUP HEADQUARTERS ARE LINKED UP WITH THE HEADQUARTERS OF AN ALLIED TACTICAL AIR FORCE. THE SECOND ALLIED TACTICAL AIR FORCE IS ASSOCIATED WITH THE BAD OEYNHAUSEN GROUP AND THE FOURTH ALLIED TACTICAL AIR FORCE WITH THE HEIDELBERG GROUP.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST TODAY FRIDAY NOV.28)
G1057AES

A195
(800)
AMS BUDGET
PRECEDE VIENNA DAY CZECH

PARIS, NOV. 28-(AP)-COMMUNISTS OF WESTERN EUROPE SHARPENED THE PURGE AXE TODAY FOR ANY OF THEIR MEMBERS WHO WERE FRIENDS OF THE 14 RED LEADERS CONDEMNED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S SHOW TRIAL. FRENCH COMMUNIST BOSS MAURICE THOREZ MAY BE AMONG THOSE MARKED.

THE ANTI-ZIONIST ATTACK SIGNALED BY THE PRAGUE TRIAL, IN WHICH 11 WERE DOOMED TO DEATH AND THREE TO LIFE IN PRISON YESTERDAY, IS EXPECTED NOW TO SPREAD TO ALL RED PARTIES. NOT ONLY COMMUNIST LEADERS OF JEWISH ORIGIN, BUT THOSE WHO HAD CLOSE CONNECTIONS WITH SUCH LEADERS, LIKELY WILL BE TARGETS.

THE STRESS OF THE PRAGUE TRIAL WAS ANTI-ZIONISM, BLAMING THE STATE OF ISRAEL FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S ECONOMIC TURMOIL; BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT JEWS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SEE IT AS HITLER-LIKE ANTI-SEMITISM. THE 30,000 JEWS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE REPORTED AS TERROR-STRICKEN NOW AS THEY WERE WHEN THE NAZIS MARCHED INTO THE COUNTRY IN 1939.

REPORTS FROM USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAY THAT THE PRAGUE TRIAL RESULTED IN NUMEROUS JEWISH SUICIDES; RAIDS BY COMMUNIST POLICE ON JEWISH ESTABLISHMENTS SUSPECTED OF HARBORING "ZIONIST SPIES;" SCREENING OF FACTORY AND STATE EMPLOYES TO SIFT OUT THE JEWS. THE ATMOSPHERE IN PRAGUE AND BRATISLAVA, SLOVAKIA'S CAPITAL, IS SAID TO HAVE CREATED NEAR PANIC AMONG THOSE CITIES' JEWISH COMMUNITIES. AMONG THOSE REPORTED SUICIDES IN PRAGUE WERE ERICH COHN, HEAD OF THE CAPITAL'S JEWISH COMMUNITY, AND HIS WIFE.

THE JEWISH MEMBERS OF COMMUNIST PARTIES ELSEWHERE MAY BE IN TROUBLE.

FRANCE'S PARTY IS THE BELLWETHER FOR OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PARTIES, AND HERE A COMMUNIST SOURCE WOULD NOT DENY PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT A PURGE IS THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS AT THE NEXT MEETING OF THE FRENCH POLITBURO EARLY IN DECEMBER.

"ANYTHING IS POSSIBLE," HE SAID WITH A SHRUG.

THE NEWSPAPER PARIS PRESSE SUGGESTED THAT THOREZ, LONG CONVALESCENT IN MOSCOW, IS UNDER A CLOUD. HIS SCHEDULED RETURN TO PARIS ABOUT A MONTH AGO WAS WIDELY PUBLICIZED BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS. IT GAVE NO EXPLANATION WHEN HE DID NOT SHOW UP.

PARIS PRESSE SUGGESTED THOREZ' RECORD LEAVES HIM OPEN TO A CHARGE OF "LEFTIST DEVIATION," WHICH IS ANOTHER WAY OF SAYING TROTSKYISM. IT WAS FOR TROTSKYISM, TITOISM, ZIONISM AND OTHER SINS AGAINST MOSCOW THAT RUDOLF SLANSKY, EX-BOSS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNISTS, AND 10 OTHERS WILL BE HANGED.

THOREZ' WIFE, JEANETTE VERMEERSCH, HERSELF A MEMBER OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST POLITBURO, RECENTLY RETURNED TO PARIS FROM MOSCOW. PARIS PRESSE QUOTED FRIENDS OF A PURGED FRENCH RED LEADER, ANDRE MARTY, AS SAYING SHE IS CONVINCED HER HUSBAND "PLAYED AND LOST." COMMUNISTS ARE SAID TO REFER TO HER NOW AS "JEANETTE, THE WAR WIDOW."

1952

A194

FOR THE FRENCH PARTY, THE PURGE OF MARTY AND CHARLES TILLON, TWO TOUGH GUYS IN THE PARTY LEADERSHIP, SEEMED ONLY THE BEGINNING. MME. MATHILDE PERI, WIDOW OF A COMMUNIST DEPUTY AND FRIEND OF TILLON, IS SAID TO BE ON THE PURGE LIST. OTHERS MENTIONED FOR PURGING INCLUDE MADELEINE BRAUN, A JEWESS, AND HER HUSBAND, A BANKER, WHO ALREADY HAVE BEEN STRIPPED OF THEIR PARTY FUNCTIONS. ANOTHER JEWESS, MARIE-CLAUDE VAILLANT-COUTURIER, ALSO IS SAID TO BE ON THE LIST.

MRS. ARTHUR LONDON, WIFE OF ONE OF THE THREE IN THE PRAGUE TRIAL TO DRAW LIFE IMPRISONMENT INSTEAD OF THE DEATH SENTENCE, IS REPORTED PLANNING TO LIVE IN FRANCE IF THE CZECH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS PERMIT IT. SHE IS THE SISTER-IN-LAW OF COMMUNIST DEPUTY RAYMOND GUYOT, PUBLISHED REPORTS SAID. GUYOT IS SAID TO HAVE KNOWN IN ADVANCE THAT MRS. LONDON WOULD TESTIFY AGAINST HER HUSBAND IN PRAGUE. BUT THE CONNECTION IN ITSELF IS ENOUGH TO PUT GUYOT UNDER A CLOUD.

SOURCES IN PARIS FAMILIAR WITH COMMUNIST POLICY ZIGZAGS EXPRESS THE OPINION THAT GEORGE M. MALENKOV, STALIN'S TOP LIEUTENANT, ORDERED THE DESTRUCTION OF THE ALLEGED "TROTSKYITE-ZIONIST" GROUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HEADED BY SLANSKY AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS.

MALENKOV IS ALSO SAID TO HAVE DEMANDED THE EXTENSION OF THE PURGE NOT ONLY IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, BUT IN FRANCE, WEST AND EAST GERMANY, ITALY AND ELSEWHERE. THE SIGNS ALREADY ARE VISIBLE IN EAST GERMANY, ROMANIA AND POLAND.

MOSCOW RADIO'S REPORT OF THE PRAGUE COURT'S DECISION YESTERDAY SAID THE DOOMED DEFENDANTS "UNDERMINED THE UNITY OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE AND THE DEFENSE CAPABILITIES OF THE REPUBLIC SO AS TO SEVER IT FROM A LASTING FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN ORDER TO LIQUIDATE THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REGIME IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, RESTORE CAPITALISM AND DELIVER THE REPUBLIC INTO THE CAMP OF IMPERIALISM, DEPRIVING IT OF ITS INDEPENDENCE."

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS BROADCAST A REPORT DESCRIBING THE DEFENDANTS AS "ANTI-STATE PLOTTERS HEADED BY SLANSKY" WHO WERE GUILTY OF BEING "TITOIST-ZIONIST BOURGEOIS NATIONALIST TRAITORS AND ENEMIES."

ALL THIS INDICATES THE MOSCOW STAMP OF APPROVAL ON THE PRAGUE TRIAL.

FD235PES

A56 (500)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 27-(AP)-ELEVEN FORMER CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST LEADERS--INCLUDING ARCHITECTS OF THE COUP THAT SWEPT THEIR COUNTRY INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT--TODAY FACED DEATH ON THE GALLOWS AS CONFESSED TRAITORS.

HEADING THE LIST AS CONVICTED RINGLEADERS IN A "ZIONIST-TROTSKYITE" PLOT TO OVERTHROW THEIR PRO-MOSCOW GOVERNMENT, ARE RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY, AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS. ALL BUT THREE OF THE 11 ARE JEWS.

THREE OTHER JEWISH CO-DEFENDENTS WERE GIVEN LIFE PRISON SENTENCES YESTERDAY AT THE CLOSE OF A WEEK-LONG PURGE TRIAL IN PRAGUE -- A TRIAL MARKED BY VIRULENT ANTI-SEMITISM AND AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO BLAME THE GROUP FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FAILURE TO FULFILL RUSSIAN REQUISITIONS FOR SUPPLIES AND WAR MATERIALS.

THE COURT EXPLAINED ITS LENIENCY IN THE CASE OF THE THREE SPARED FROM DEATH BY SAYING THAT ONE OF THEM HAD HELPED TO IMPLICATE THE GROUP AND THE THREE WERE "MERELY LINKS" IN THE ALLEGED PRO-WESTERN CONSPIRACY OF TREASON, SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE.

THE SENTENCES WERE ANNOUNCED BY PRAGUE RADIO. THOSE NAMED TO DIE WITH SLANSKY AND CLEMENTIS WERE:

BEDRICH GEMINDER, 51, ONCE THE KREMLIN'S AGENT IN PRAGUE AND FORMER HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS SECTION; ANDRE SIMON, 57, FORMER EDITOR OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO; LUDVIK FREJKA, 48, FORMER PARTY DEPUTY SECRETARY AND GOVERNMENT ECONOMIC ADVISER; JOSEF FRANK, 43, AND OTTO SLING, 43, TWO OTHER FORMER PARTY DEPUTY SECRETARIES; RUDOL MARGOLIUS, 39, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE; OTTO FISCHL, 50, FORMER DEPUTY FINANCE MINISTER; KAREL SVAB, 42, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY, AND LT. GEN. BEDRICH REICIN, 41, FORMER DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER.

THOSE WHO RECEIVED LIFE SENTENCES WERE ARTHUR LONDON AND NAVRO HADJU, FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS AND EVZEN LOEBL, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE.

THE PROSECUTION HAD DEMANDED THE DEATH PENALTY FOR ALL 14. ALL HAD CONFESSED AT LENGTH TO CHARGES IN A 14,000-WORD INDICTMENT AND WERE CONVICTED OF PLANNING "TO LIQUIDATE THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM, TO RESTORE CAPITALISM, TEAR CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM ITS FIRM ALLIANCE WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND TAKE IT INTO THE CAMP OF IMPERIALISM."

1952

A57

THE CONVICTED MEN ACCEPTED THEIR SENTENCES. THIS INDICATED THEY WOULD NOT APPEAL AND THE 11 SOON WOULD BE HANGED IN PRAGUE'S GREY-WALLED PANKRAC PRISON.

PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD STILL MUST APPROVE THE SENTENCES BUT SINCE THE PRISONERS ALLEGEDLY PLOTTED HIS MURDER, GOTTWALD IS NOT EXPECTED TO SHOW MERCY.

THROUGHOUT THE TRIAL, THE ALLEGED PLOT WAS DESCRIBED AS "ZIONIST-INSPIRED," LEAVING THE OBVIOUS IMPLICATION OF A STILL WIDER CRACKDOWN ON JEWS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT HAS DENOUNCED THE TRIAL AND WESTERN JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS HAVE EXPRESSED RESENTMENT.

OF THOSE SENTENCED TO BE HANGED ONLY CLEMENTIS, FRANK AND SVAB ARE NON-JEWS.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SUGGESTED THAT THE TRIAL SET THE STAGE FOR SIMILAR PROCEEDINGS IN OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES. ROMANIA'S JEWISH FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, ANA PAUKER, OR POLAND'S FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER WLADISLAW GOMULKA WERE MENTIONED AS POSSIBLY THE NEXT PRINCIPAL DEFENDANTS.

THESE DIPLOMATS SAID THE COMMUNISTS, IN STAGING THE TRIAL, APPARENTLY AIMED AT WINNING FRIENDS FOR THE SOVIET WORLD AMONG THE ARAB PEOPLE THROUGH THE ATTACKS ON JEWS AND THE STATE OF ISRAEL. THE COURT PROCEEDINGS ALSO SERVED AS A WARNING TO COMMUNISTS EVERYWHERE THAT THE KREMLIN WILL NOT PERMIT THE SLIGHTEST DEVIATION FROM ITS POLICIES AND WARNED THOUSANDS OF JEWS IN HIGH POSTS IN OTHER RED SATELLITES NATIONS TO WATCH THEIR STEP.

KM558AES

A113

WITH VIENNA A56

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV.28-(AP)-MOSHE SHARETT, THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID TODAY ISRAEL WILL NOT PRESS NOW FOR SEVERING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA. ISRAEL, HE SAID, WILL "WAIT AND SEE."

SPEAKING AT A MEETING OF HIS MAPAI PARTY WORKERS, A FEW HOURS AFTER THE VERDICT OF THE MASS TRIAL AT PRAGUE WAS ANNOUNCED, SHARETT SAID HE HOPED THE PRAGUE VERDICT WOULD NOT LEAD TO DETERIORATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES. BUT HE ADDED THAT NOBODY CAN FORETELL HOW THE SITUATION WILL DEVELOP IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

HE SAID HUNDREDS OF MASS MEETINGS WILL BE HELD ALL OVER ISRAEL TODAY, TO PROTEST THE VERDICT.

THE MEETINGS, HE SAID, WOULD BE HOSTILE TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ISRAEL'S LEFT-WING MAPAM PARTY, A MEMBER OF WHICH, MORDECHAI OREN, IS IN CUSTODY IN PRAGUE AND WAS USED AS A WITNESS AT THE TRIAL.

BD845AES NM

A97

VIENNA, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE CREW OF A BIG SOVIET PLANE WAS KILLED IN A CRASH NEAR FRAUENKIRCHEN IN SOVIET-ZONE BURGENLAND TUESDAY (CORRECT), A VIENNA AFTERNOON PAPER REPORTED TODAY.

ACCORDING TO WELTPRESSE THE PLANE EXPLODED AND FELL TO THE GROUND IN FLAMES.

THE AUSTRIAN MINISTRY OF INTERIOR SAID IT COULD NOT CONFIRM THE REPORT. THE PAPER SAID THE CRASH SITE IS BEING GUARDED BY AUSTRIAN GENDARMES ON SOVIET ORDER. THE NUMBER OF CREWMEN WAS NOT KNOWN.

KS930PES

A126

BERLIN, NOV.28-(AP)-A DRUNKEN RUSSIAN SOLDIER FIRED A TOMMYGUN AT GERMANS IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF BERLIN TONIGHT, BUT NO ONE WAS REPORTED WOUNDED.

THE RUSSIAN WAS DISARMED, ARRESTED, AND TURNED OVER TO U.S. MILITARY POLICE.

THE SOLDIER FIRED HIS WEAPON FIRST AT A LAMP POST AND THEN AT GERMAN PASSERSBY IN FRONT OF THE ZEHLENDORF ELEVATED TRAIN STATION SOON AFTER DARK. GERMAN POLICE SUMMONED THE AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE, WHO TOOK CUSTODY OF THE RUSSIAN.

FH1102PES

B24 (SEG) (150)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT VOTES NEXT WEEK ON RATIFICATION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY -- A CRUCIAL TEST FOR THE REVOLUTIONARY PLAN THAT WOULD LINK THE ARMED FORCES OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG UNDER A SINGLE COMMAND.

THE HOUSE -- THE BUNDESTAG -- YESTERDAY VOTED 220-160 TO BEGIN A FINAL THREE-DAY DEBATE WEDNESDAY ON BOTH THE ARMY TREATY AND ITS COMPANION PEACE CONTRACT UNDER WHICH WEST GERMANY IS TO REARM IN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

ONLY EIGHT DAYS AGO IT HAD REFUSED 179-166 TO HOLD THE FINAL DEBATE THIS WEEK.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PREDICTED THAT THE TREATY AND THE PEACE CONTRACT -- WHICH GIVES WEST GERMANY VIRTUAL SOVEREIGNTY -- WILL BE APPROVED BY A LARGE MAJORITY. FOREIGN OBSERVERS HERE AGREED WITH HIS FORECAST.

THE TREATY AND CONTRACT ALSO MUST BE APPROVED BY THE BUNDESRAT, THE UPPER HOUSE, BUT THE GOVERNMENT EXPECTS LESS TROUBLE THERE.

JT638AES

B13

(Q)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, NOV. 28-(AP)-FOUR BELLS DONATED BY GERMAN STEEL WORKERS FOR THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PEACE CHURCH AT HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, WERE LOADED TODAY ABOARD THE JAPANESE SHIP AQUITA MARU. THE VESSEL LEAVES HERE SUNDAY AND IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN KOBE, JAPAN, ON JAN. 24.

KS443PES

B58 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.28-(AP)-THE TRIAL OF PVT.EUGENE WALTERS, ACCUSED OF THE ABDUCTION OF AN AMERICAN HIGH SCHOOL GIRL NEAR HERE, HAS BEEN TENTATIVELY SET FOR DEC.8, ARMY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

A MILITARY COURT AT THE FRANKFURT HEADQUARTERS OF THE FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISION WILL HEAR THE CASE. THE 28-YEAR OLD DEFENDANT, OF HARROD, OHIO, IS CHARGED WITH ABDUCTING MAMIE RUTH SHELTON AT PISTOL POINT NEAR HERE LAST FEBRUARY AFTER STOPPING HER CAR AND FORCING OUT HER TWO SOLDIER COMPANIONS.

MISS SHELTON IS THE ADOPTED DAUGHTER OF M/SGT F.B.BURNS, OF HOT SPRINGS, VA.

LS1212PES

B64(Q)

FUERSTENFELDBRUCK, GERMANY, NOV.28-(AP)-CAPT.TOIVO L. AKKOLA, OF MONTREAL, WISC., PARACHUTED TO SAFETY FROM HIS DISABLED JET FIGHTER PLANE NEAR HEILBRONN TODAY. HE WAS NOT HURT. THE PLANE CRASHED NEARBY, THE U.S. AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.

LS1248PES

A158 (110)

SAARBRUECKEN, THE SAAR, NOV 28-(AP)-SAAR PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN SAID TODAY HIS WIFE RECEIVED A LETTER THREATENING HER FAMILY WITH DEATH UNLESS HE RESIGNS IMMEDIATELY.

HOFFMANN TOLD NEWSMEN THE LETTER SUGGESTED HIS WIFE USE HER INFLUENCE IN PERSUADING HER HUSBAND TO RESIGN BEFORE THE SAAR ELECTIONS NEXT SUNDAY. HE SAID OTHER LEADING MEMBERS OF HIS CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY HAD RECEIVED THREATENING LETTERS.

THE PREMIER SAID HE EXPECTED A HEAVY VOTE IN THE ELECTIONS, ALTHOUGH THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS CALLED ON SAARLANDERS TO STAY AWAY FROM THE POLLS OR CAST INVALID BALLOTS TO SHOW THEIR PRO-GERMAN ATTITUDE.

THE GERMANS CLAIM THE ELECTION IS ILLEGAL BECAUSE PARTIES WHICH FAVOR THE SAAR'S RETURN TO GERMANY ARE NOT ADMITTED, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE COMMUNISTS.

G/MD1204PES

1952

B84

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY NOV. 30--NOTE DATE)

(460)

BY FRANK BRUTTO

(ADVANCE) ROME, NOV. 29-(AP)-HOW TO GROW ENOUGH RICE FOR A BILLION HUNGRY MOUTHS IS THE NUMBER ONE FOOD PROBLEM NEXT YEAR FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

RICE IS THE CHIEF FOOD OF HALF THE WORLD'S PEOPLE. ITS SUPPLY HAS BEEN ABOUT CONSTANT SINCE 1934--150 MILLION TONS ANNUALLY.

BUT SINCE 1937 THE TEEMING POPULATIONS OF THE MAJOR RICE GROWING AND CONSUMING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD HAVE INCREASED BY 120 MILLION HUNGRY MOUTHS.

WORLD RICE ACREAGE HAS INCREASED GRADUALLY AND IN 1951-52 REACHED A RECORD 208 MILLION ACRES. BUT PRODUCTION DID NOT EXPAND. THIS WAS DUE TO A CONTINUED FALL IN PER ACRE YIELD OF IMPORTANT GROWING AREAS--ESPECIALLY JAPAN, AND INCLUDING MOST OF ASIA.

THE COMMUNIST RICE TO POWER IN CHINA, WORLD'S BIGGEST RICE PRODUCER.

ND THE WAR IN KOREA HAVE COMPLICATED THINGS BY MAKING WORLD RICE TATISTICS LESS RELIABLE.

THE PROBLEM INDEED, IS SO URGENT THAT THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE RGANIZATION (FAO) OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAS CALLED A CONFERENCE AT ANGKOK, THAILAND, BEGINNING ON JANUARY 5, TO CONSIDER IT.

A.H.BOERMA, DIRECTOR OF FAO'S ECONOMIC DIVISION, SAID THAT AN DDITIONAL 1,300,000 TONS OF RICE ARE NOW NEEDED ANUALLY FOR THE NCREASED POPULATION IN RICE EATING COUNTRIES.

ALL FAO MEMBERS IN THE FAR EAST ARE EXPECTED TO SEND DELEGATES TO

HE BANGKOK MEETING. DELEGATES WILL ALSO ATTEND FROM MOST OF FAO'S 1952
S MEMBER NATIONS.

THE RICE PROBLEM AND THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF RICE GROWING COUNTRIES ILL BE MAJOR FAO CONSIDERATIONS IN 1953, SAID BOERMA.

IN ASIA, ONLY BURMA AND INDOCHINA REPORTED ANY IMPROVEMENT THIS EAR IN THE RICE CROP. THE SEVEREST PRODUCTION DROP OCCURRED IN EGYPT, HERE THE CROP WAS HALVED BY FAILURE OF THE NILE FLOODS. IN BRAZIL ICE ACREAGE WAS CUT AND PUT TO COTTON.

FAO REPORTED THAT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN GENERAL DURING 1951-52 NCREASED BY ABOUT 2 PERCENT. HOWEVER THE FOOD PORTION OF THIS NCREASE WAS ONLY ABOUT 1 PERCENT AND, THEREFORE, ONLY KEPT PACE WITH HE WORLD'S 1 PERCENT RISE IN POPULATION DURING THIS PERIOD.

FAO ESTIMATES THERE MAY BE SOME INCREASE IN FOOD PRODUCTION IN 952-53, COMPARED WITH THE PERIOD NOW ENDING.

BIGGEST EXPANSION IS TAKING PLACE IN WHEAT, NEARLY ALL MAJOR PRODUC-NG AREAS--ESPECIALLY NORTH AMERICA--REPORTING IMPROVEMENT IN CROPS R PROSPECTS.

THE LARGE WHEAT CROPS OF NORTH AMERICA--29 PERCENT MORE THAN IN 951--HAVE ASSURED AN EXPORT SUPPLY. PRELIMINARY REPORTS FROM MAIN HEAT IMPORTING AREAS INDICATE THAT IN WESTERN EUROPE PRODUCTION MAY E UP AS MUCH AS 8 PERCENT OVER LAST YEAR. IN INDIA PRODUCTION IS STIMATED AT 16 PERCENT HIGHER. SOWINGS IN ARGENTINA ARE ESTIMATED AT O PERCENT MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

A MODERATE DECLINE IS LIKELY IN WORLD PRODUCTION OF OILS AND FATS. UGAR PRODUCTION IN 1952 WAS 5 PERCENT HIGHER THAN LAST YEAR, A RECORD EVEL DUE MAINLY TO BIG CUBAN CROPS.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY NOV. 30--SENT NOV. 28)

VP254PES

A127

ROME, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO), AN AGENCY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ENDED A 10-DAY COUNCIL MEETING HERE TONIGHT WITH THE ELECTION OF TWO NEW VICE-CHAIRMEN AND SELECTION OF COMMITTEES.

THE 18-NATION COUNCIL NAMED UGO PEPI OF ITALY AND U THET SU OF BURMA VICE-CHAIRMEN.

RALPH ROBERTS OF THE U.S. WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON FINANCIAL CONTROL.

THE COUNCIL WILL MEET HERE AGAIN NEXT JUNE 15.

FH1103PES

Rome, Nov. 28--(ap)--Robert Morris, former Cleveland industrial

has been named head of the Mutual Security Agency's industries division

for western Europe. He has held a similar post in Italy. His new

headquarters will be in Paris.

the MSA announcement today said Morris will act also as

liaison officer between the MSA in paris and Nato's technical staff.

He is a former president of the National Formetal Co., 66 Motta Ave.,

Cleveland, O.

1952

ap& 01939 mb/305p

A119

ATHENS, GREECE, NOV.28-(AP)-PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR OF TURKEY PLACED A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF GREECE'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER TODAY. THE PRESIDENT, HERE ON A STATE VISIT, WAS GIVEN THE FREEDOM OF THE CITY AND A GOLD MEDAL.

BAYAR APPEARED ON THE CITY HALL BALCONY WITH KING PAUL. HUNDREDS OF ATHENS RESIDENTS PACKED THE SQUARE BELOW TO CHEER THE VISITOR AND THE KING.

BD904AES

A123

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 28-(AP)-HUNGARY TONIGHT CALLED THE EXPULSION OF A HUNGARIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES FROM YUGOSLAVIA AN "ARBITRARY ACTION WITHOUT ANY BASIS OR LEGALITY."

THE GOVERNMENT INSISTED ITS OWN EXPULSION OF A YUGOSLAV CHARGE D'AFFAIRES FROM BUDAPEST WAS "JUSTIFIED AND WELL GROUNDED."

HUNGARY WEDNESDAY ORDERED THE YUGOSLAV CHARGE, MILIAN KOMARINA, TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY WITHIN 24 HOURS, CLAIMING THAT HE HAD "RUDELY ABUSED HIS DIPLOMATIC RIGHTS" BY AIDING YUGOSLAV SPIES. YUGOSLAVIA DENIED THE CHARGE AND ORDERED HUNGARIAN CHARGE GOZSES KOVACS TO LEAVE BELGRADE WITHIN 24 HOURS.

FH1056PES

B31 (Q)

VALETTA, MALTA, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER THESEUS LEFT VALETTA HARBOR TODAY WITH THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH ABOARD.

OUT AT SEA WERE 36 FIREFLIES AND SEAFURIES WHICH HAD FLOWN OFF TO CARRY OUT A SERIES OF ROCKET PROJECTILES AND DEPTH CHARGES ATTACKS. LATER THE DUKE WATCHED A FIRE FIGHTING DEMONSTRATION ABOARD.

DUMMY ATTACKS WERE MADE ON THE THESEUS BY NAVAL AIRCRAFT FROM MALTA.

KM843AES

B29 (Q) (130)
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER EGYPTIAN GAZETTE SAID THIS MORNING DISCUSSIONS ARE UNDER WAY FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF DR. MAHMOUD AZMI, A MEMBER OF EGYPT'S DELEGATION TO UNITED NATIONS, AS DIRECTOR AND POLITICAL COUNSELLOR OF ITS PARENT COMPANY, THE SOCIETE ORIENTALE DE PUBLICITE.

HENRY HAIM, DIRECTOR OF SOP WHICH PUBLISHES THE GAZETTE AND TWO FRENCH LANGUAGE DAILIES IN CAIRO, WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY ON OCT. 16, WITH A SCORE OF OTHER PERSONS. THE AUTHORITIES AT THE TIME SAID THE ARRESTS WERE MADE IN CONNECTION WITH AN ESPIONAGE PLOT, BUT NO SPECIFIC CHARGES AGAINST HAIM WERE MADE PUBLIC. HAIM IS STILL BEING HELD BUT UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID HE WOULD BE RELEASED SHORTLY.

THE GAZETTE, IN REPORTING THE DISCUSSIONS ON THE NEW APPOINTEE, SAID: "IT IS THE WISH OF BOTH THE GOVERNMENT AND THE COMPANY THAT THIS MOST IMPORTANT GROUP OF EUROPEAN LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS SHOULD NEVER REFRAIN FROM PRESENTING THE AIMS AND PROJECTS OF THE GOVERNMENT IN A FAIR AND OBJECTIVE WAY TO THE EUROPEAN PUBLIC IN THIS COUNTRY AND FROM CARRYING NEWS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES ABROAD."

_KM814AES

B19KX (Q)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 28-(AP)-HENRY R. LUCE, EDITOR OF THE U. S. MAGAZINES TIME, LIFE AND FORTUNE, ARRIVED TODAY TO SURVEY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST SITUATION.

HE WILL BE A DINNER GUEST OF PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TOMORROW. AFTER VISITING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN SOUTHERN FORMOSA THIS WEEKEND, HE PLANS TO LEAVE TUESDAY FOR HONG KONG.

VR423ACS

316
(Q) (340)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE AFGHANISTAN AMBASSADOR TO INDIA SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY HAS NOT ASKED GUARANTEES OR ASSURANCES OF SECURITY FROM ANYONE.

NAJIB-ULLAH KHAN MADE THE COMMENT DURING QUESTIONING ABOUT OIL EXPLORATION ACTIVITY IN AFGHANISTAN WHICH HAS PROVOKED A COMPLAINT FROM THE SOVIET UNION. THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS ARE CONTRIBUTING MONEY AND TECHNICAL AID FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF OIL RESOURCES IN NORTHERN AFGHANISTAN, WHICH BORDERS ON RUSSIA.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE SOVIET COMPLAINT WAS REJECTED "WITH A FULL EXPLANATION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF AFGHANISTAN TO REMOVE ANY UNNECESSARY ANXIETIES ON THE PART OF OUR NORTHERN NEIGHBOR."

REPORTS RECEIVED IN NEW DELHI ABOUT 10 DAYS AGO SAID AFGHANISTAN HAD HALTED WORK ON THE OIL PROGRAM BECAUSE OF FAILURE TO RECEIVE REQUESTED ASSURANCE OF SUPPORT FROM THE U.S. IN THE EVENT THE REJECTION BROUGHT A MORE HOSTILE MOVE FROM RUSSIA.

AMBASSADOR NAJIB-ULLAH COMMENTED TODAY THAT THE TECHNICAL SIDE OF THE PROJECT IS HANDLED WITH U.N. ASSISTANCE "BUT THERE IS NOTHING WHICH CONCERNS THE UNITED STATES OR ANY OTHER FOREIGN GOVERNMENT OR EVEN U.S. POLICY IN THIS MATTER."

HE SAID THE OIL EXPLORATIONS ARE CONTROLLED BY A NATIONAL COMPANY WITH 100 PER CENT AFGHAN CAPITAL. HE ADDED:

"WHILE THE AFGHANISTAN GOVERNMENT WELCOMES TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND FRIENDLY COUNTRIES ON A PURELY ECONOMIC BASIS FOR DEVELOPMENT, SHE IS FOLLOWING TODAY AS BEFORE A STRICT POLICY OF NEUTRALITY IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

"AFGHANISTAN DID NOT ASK FROM ANYONE GUARANTEES OR ASSURANCES FOR HER SECURITY, AND THE RELATIONS OF AFGHANISTAN WITH THE WESTERN AS WELL AS THE EASTERN COUNTRIES ARE FRIENDLY."

HE DECLARED THAT WHILE AFGHANISTAN ALWAYS DESIRES FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION "AFGHANISTAN HAS NEVER ALLOWED ANY COUNTRY TO INTERFERE IN HER AFFAIRS AND IS READY NOW, AS BEFORE, TO DEFEND HER RIGHTS OF SOVEREIGNTY AND INTEGRITY.

"AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AFGHANISTAN ALWAYS RELIES ON THAT ORGANIZATION AND HOPES SHE HAS AND WILL HAVE ALWAYS FULL SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN HER LEGITIMATE POSITION."

KS458PES

320 (Q) (150)
(FX-APW)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 28-(AP)-BURMESE PRIME MINISTER U NU TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE TODAY THAT HE WAS DETERMINED TO ASK RUSSIA FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE AS SOON AS HIS GOVERNMENT COMPLETES A SURVEY OF BURMA'S REQUIREMENTS.

BURMESE OFFICIALS HAVE PREVIOUSLY INDICATED THAT THEY MIGHT ASK RUSSIA FOR AID. A BURMESE DELEGATION ARRIVED IN MOSCOW OCT. 7 ON AN UNANNOUNCED MISSION.

THE PREMIER, HERE TO DELIVER AN ADDRESS URGING A WORLD REVIVAL OF BUDDHISM AT THE ALL-ASIA BUDDHIST CONFERENCE OPENING SATURDAY AT SANCHI IN CENTRAL INDIA, TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE ARE MAKING A STUDY OF WHAT WE NEED FROM RUSSIA. OUR DESIRE FOR ECONOMIC AID THERE IS NOT ONLY ANINTENTION, IT IS AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT -- AN ACCOMPLISHED DETERMINATION."

THE UNITED STATES LAST MONTH GAVE BURMA $6,582,000 IN POINT FOUR FUNDS.

U NU SAID THERE HAD BEEN "GOOD IMPROVEMENT ALL AROUND" IN BURMA'S INTERNAL SITUATION, WHICH HAS BEEN TORN BY REVOLT SINCE THE COUNTRY GAINED ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN IN 1948.

"THE COMMUNIST INSURRECTION IS GRADUALLY DYING OUT," THE PREMIER SAID. "EXCEPT FOR THE ABILITY TO BLOW UP TRAINS AND OCCASIONALLY AMBUSH TROOPS, I DO NOT THINK THEY CAN DO ANYTHING SERIOUS."

BURMA'S MASSES ARE "FED UP" WITH COMMUNIST PROMISES, HE ADDED.

JT538AES

A137 (210)
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV 28-(AP)-FRENCH FIGHTER BOMBERS TODAY CONTINUED TO ATTACK HEAVILY THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS BESIEGING FRENCH UNION FORCES IN THE STRONGLY FORTIFIED BASE AT NA SAN, 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI.

THE VIETMINH ARE ENTRENCHED IN THE HILLS AROUND THE KEY FRENCH DEFENSE POSITION IN THAI PROVINCE. THEY HAVE MADE NO MOVE TO INDICATE THEY ARE ABOUT TO LAUNCH THE LONG EXPECTED ASSAULT ON THE POSITION.

SQUADRONS OF PLANES DROPPED PROXIMITY FUSE BOMBS TO DESTROY THE VIETMINH CONCENTRATIONS WHILE 25 FIGHTERS AND FOUR B-26 BOMBERS HIT VIETMINH SUPPLY COLUMNS ALONG COLONIAL ROUTE 41 LEADING TO NA SAN.

BAO DAI, VIETNAMESE CHIEF OF STATE, ACCOMPANIED FRENCH COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF GEN. RAOUL SALAN AND OTHERS ON A VISIT TO NA SAN FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY. THE EX-EMPEROR INSPECTED STRONGPOINTS AND DECORATED VIETNAMESE SOLDIERS FROM THE THAI COUNTRY DURING THE FOUR-HOUR STAY. THE PARTY FLEW BACK TO HANOI IN THE AFTERNOON.

IN THE RED RIVER DELTA THE FRENCH IN A MINOR ACTION MOPPED UP ENEMY FORCES NORTHEAST OF HAIDUONG. FIFTEEN VIETMINH WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 51 CAPTURED. FRENCH-VIETNAMESE DEFENDERS BEAT OFF A VIETMINH ATTACK ON A POST IN THE SOUTHEAST DELTA KILLING 15.

THE VIETMINH WERE REPULSED AFTER A NIGHTLONG ATTACK ON ANOTHER POST IN THE THAI BINH SECTOR 55 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI.

G1043AES

B12KX (Q)

TOKYO, NOV. 28-(AP)-EMPEROR HIROHITO TODAY GRANTED AN AUDIENCE TO SECRETARY GENERAL ALEXANDRE PARODI OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY AND GEN. PIERRE KOENIG, CHAIRMAN OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMISSION.

THEY WERE INTRODUCED TO THE EMPEROR BY FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DEJEAN.

PARODI AND KOENIG ARRIVED WEDNESDAY FOR A SEVEN-DAY VISIT WITH SOME 30 OTHER FRENCH OFFICIALS ON AIR FRANCE'S FIRST FLIGHT TO JAPAN ON THE NEW PARIS-TOKYO ROUTE.

VR232ACS NM

372KX (Q)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV.29-(AP)-THE PEIPING COMMUNIST RADIO YESTERDAY SAID A BARTER TRADE CONTRACT HAS BEEN SIGNED BY THE JAPANESE TOMOE TRADING COMPANY AND THE CHINA NATIONAL IMPORT AND EXPORT CORPORATION INVOLVING GOODS VALUE AT BETWEEN $200,000 AND $300,000.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, SAID THAT TOMOE WILL EXPORT SEAWEED, RAYON YARN, CLOTHING AND BICYCLES IN RETURN FOR WHEAT BRAN, CLAY AND SOYBEAN CAKES.

UNDER AN EARLIER AGREEMENT, TOMOE SENT RED CHINA STEEL PLATES, MOTORS, IRON SHEETS, PIPES AND TRUCK TIRES IN EXCHANGE FOR 10,000 TONS OF COAL.

1952

NN948PCS

A94PA

(160)

YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, NOV.28-(AP)-JAPANESE CUSTOMS OFFICIALS TODAY IGNORED THE DEMAND OF SEVEN RUSSIANS THAT THEY BE GRANTED DIPLOMATIC EXEMPTION, AND SEARCHED THEIR BAGGAGE BEFORE LETTING THEM SAIL FOR HOME.

THE SEVEN RUSSIANS, INCLUDING THREE NEWSMEN, DEPARTED FOR MOSCOW VIA HONG KONG ABOARD THE DUTCH SHIP TASMAN. THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT. THEY WERE TO LEAVE ON ANOTHER DUTCH SHIP YESTERDAY BUT BECAUSE OF A CHANGE IN SHIPPING SCHEDULES WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE TASMAN, WHICH DEPARTED AT NOON TODAY.

WHEN CUSTOMS OFFICIALS STARTED TO SEARCH THEIR BAGGAGE, THE RUSSIANS DEMANDED DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY. THE OFFICIALS DISREGARDED THEM AND MADE A ROUTINE SEARCH OF ALL 31 PIECES OF THEIR LUGGAGE. AMONG THE CONTENTS WERE PICTURES OF THE COMMUNIST-LED RIOT IN TOKYO LAST MAY DAY AND JAPANESE-MADE TOYS. THE POLICE DIDN'T CONFISCATE ANYTHING.

THE RUSSIANS WERE TASS CORRESPONDENT EVGENII EGOROV, HIS WIFE LIDIYA AND HIS TWO DAUGHTERS; PRAVDA CORRESPONDENTS ALEXI KOZHIN AND IGOR RYZHOV, AND SOVIET FILM EXPORT ASSOCIATION REPRESENTATIVE VICTOR TIMOFEEV.

CC435APS NM

A9WX

(480) PMS BUDGET

MISSILES-MAINBRACE

BY VERN HAUGLAND

(THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT ARTHUR F. KELLY OF THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION CHARGED TODAY THE NAVY PULLED OFF THE "PUBLICITY STUNT OF THE YEAR" LAST SEPTEMBER IN REPORTING THE COMBAT USE OF GUIDED MISSILES.

WRITING IN AIR FORCE MAGAZINE, AN UNOFFICIAL PUBLICATION, KELLY CITED NEWS STORIES HE SAID DESCRIBED AS "THE FIRST TAKE-OFF OF A GUIDED MISSILE IN ACTUAL COMBAT" THE BOMBING OF NORTH KOREAN TARGETS BY UNMANNED, ELECTRONICALLY CONTROLLED FIGHTER-PLANES.

KELLY CALLED THIS A "CRUEL HOAX TO PLAY ON THE AMERICAN FAMILY" AND SAID IT RAISED FALSE HOPES THAT THE AGE OF PUSHBUTTON WARFARE HAD ARRIVED.

HE SAID THE AIR FORCE USED UNPILOTED RADIO-CONTROLLED BOMBERS AGAINST GERMAN TARGETS DURING WORLD WAR II AND FLEW THEM TWICE AS FAR WITH NINE TIMES THE BOMBLOAD AS THE NAVY DID IN ITS LAUNCHING SEPT. 5 FROM THE U.S. CARRIER BOXER.

KELLY SAID THE NAVY CENSORED FROM THE ORIGINAL NEWS REPORT, DELAYED UNTIL SEPT. 17, THE DESIGNATION OF THE AIRCRAFT USED, AN OUTMODED GRUMMAN HELLCAT, AND SUBSTITUTED THE TERM "GUIDED MISSILE."

AIR FORCE MAGAZINE'S MANAGING EDITOR JOHN F. LOOSBROOK, WRITING IN THE SAME ISSUE, SAID "EXERCISE MAINBRACE" LAST SEPTEMBER CAST GRAVE DOUBTS ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.

LOOSBROOK SAID THE MANEUVER, CONDUCTED OFF SCANDINAVIA BY SHIPS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) NATIONS, WAS DESIGNED PARTLY TO SHOW CARRIERS COULD ADEQUATELY DEFEND NATO'S NORTHERN FLANK. INSTEAD, HE SAID: → LOOSBROCK

"MAINBRACE EXPOSED SERIOUS FLAWS IN OUR WHOLE PHILOSOPHY OF NAVAL WARFARE, FLAWS WHICH WILL BE VERY DIFFICULT TO EXPLAIN AWAY."

THE OPERATION, LOOSBROOK WROTE, DEMONSTRATED CARRIERS' VULNERABILITY TO MECHANICAL FAILURES, SUBMARINE AND AIR ATTACK AND BAD WEATHER. OTHER DRAWBACKS, HE SAID, WERE EXCESSIVE COST, THE NEED FOR FREQUENT REFUELING AND QUESTIONABLE ABILITY TO PERFORM EFFECTIVELY IN "THE WINDSWEPT, SHALLOW AND ENCLOSED NORTH SEA."

AS IF IN REPLY, MEANWHILE, THE OFFICIAL "NAVAL AVIATION NEWS" DECLARED THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER IS ESSENTIAL TO CONTROL OF THE SEA, ALTHOUGH BOTH LAND AND CARRIER BASED PLANES ARE NEEDED TO WAGE WAR SUCCESSFULLY.

1952

A10WX

THE NAVY MAGAZINE SAID LAND BASES ARE LARGE FIXED TARGETS WHILE CARRIERS ARE SMALLER AND ELUSIVE. IT ADDED THAT CARRIERS CAN CONCENTRATE MORE PLANES OVER ANY NAVAL TARGETS THAN CAN BE MUSTERED FROM SCATTERED SHORE BASES.

THE NAVY HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT CONCERNING THE GUIDED MISSILES "PUBLICITY STUNT" CHARGE.

KELLY SAID LOOSBROOK'S ANALYSIS STRONGLY SUGGESTS THE NEED FOR "REVALUATION OF THE CARRIER TASK FORCE AS A FULL-FLEDGED WEAPONS SYSTEM."

KELLY, A VICE PRESIDENT OF WESTERN AIR LINES, LOS ANGELES, SAID IN HIS ARTICLE THAT THE BOXER'S LAUNCHING OF PILOTLESS PLANES "PROVED NOTHING THAT HADN'T BEEN PROVED BEFORE." HE ADDED:

"THEY WERE PUBLIC RELATIONS MISSIONS PURE AND SIMPLE--AND EXPENSIVE ONES, AT THAT."

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID SEPT. 18 THAT THE HELLCAT ROBOTS WERE ONLY EXPERIMENTAL AND MAKESHIFT GUIDED MISSILES. HE SAID BETTER ONES WERE BEING DEVELOPED.

THE AIR FORCE MAGAZINE, PUBLISHED BY THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION WHICH IS COMPOSED OF VETERANS AND MEMBERS OF THE AIR FORCE, ALSO PUBLISHED:

1. A SEPT. 19 BOSTON HERALD EDITORIAL WHICH SAID THE BOXER EPISODE HAD AS "ITS APPARENT PURPOSE, TO SCORE ONE OF THE AIR FORCE IN THE BITTER AIR FORCE-NAVY FEUD STILL GOING ON UNDER UNIFICATION."

2. A COVER PICTURE OF AN ARTIST'S CONCEPTION OF AMERICA'S FIRST SUPERSONIC DELTA-WING FIGHTER, THE F-102 WHICH THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED OCT. 14 HAS GONE INTO PRODUCTION AT CONSOLIDATED VULTEE AIRCRAFT CORP., SAN DIEGO.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THE F-102 MAY BE THE "FINAL STAGE IN PILOTED INTERCEPTION BEFORE THE GUIDED MISSILE TAKES OVER COMPLETELY." IN FACT, IT SAID, THE F-102 IS VIRTUALLY AN "INHABITED MISSILE" IN WHICH THE PILOT TAKES OFF AND LANDS BUT OTHERWISE "BECOMES SCARCELY MORE THAN A FLESH-AND-BLOOD MONITOR FOR THE LITTLE BLACK (ELECTRONICS) BOXES."

RH251AFS

4190WX
(300)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 28-(AP)-HOUSING ADMINISTRATOR RAYMOND M.FOLEY TODAY NOTIFIED CONGRESS HE CANNOT LEGALLY COMPLY WITH ITS REQUEST THAT HE REQUIRE OCCUPANTS OF ALL FEDERALLY-AIDED HOUSING TO SWEAR THEY ARE ANTI-SUBVERSIVE.

THE OATH IS BEING APPLIED AT THIS TIME ONLY TO TENANTS IN LOW-RENT PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECTS. EVICTION IS THE PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY.

SPECIFIC LEGISLATION WILL BE NEEDED, FOLEY SAID, TO APPLY THE PROVISION TO HOMES BOUGHT UNDER VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION LOANS OR GUARANTEES, FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION FINANCING, AND OTHER INDIRECT FEDERAL AID.

IF CONGRESS DECIDES AGAINST SUCH AN EXTENSION, THE HOUSING CHIEF SAID, IT IS HIS RECOMMENDATION THAT THE CURB ON PUBLIC HOUSING TENANTS BE REPEALED IN THE INTEREST OF CONSISTENCY.

THE AFFIDAVIT REQUIREMENT COVERING LOW-RENT HOUSING WAS ADDED AS A RIDER TO THE HOUSING AGENCY'S APPROPRIATION BILL LAST JULY. A HOUSE-SENATE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE THEN DECIDED THE RULE SHOULD COVER ALL HOUSING DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ASSISTED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

A PARLIAMENTARY HITCH MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO WRITE THIS ADDITIONAL PROVISION INTO LAW, BUT THE LAWMAKERS FORMALLY REQUESTED FOLEY TO APPLY THE RULE "UNIFORMLY TO ALL HOUSING ASSISTED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BY LOAN, GRANT, INSURANCE, GUARANTEE OR OTHERWISE."

THIS WOULD MEAN THAT A BANK, BEFORE GRANTING AN FHA-INSURED LOAN WOULD HAVE TO OBTAIN FROM THE PROSPECTIVE HOME-BUYER A SIGNED STATEMENT CERTIFYING THAT HE WAS NOT A MEMBER OF ANY OF THE MORE THAN 100 COMMUNIST, COMMUNIST-FRONT OR OTHER SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST.

1952

4191WX
A SIMILAR RULE WOULD APPLY TO MILITARY HOUSING, DEFENSE HOUSING, ALL GOVERNMENT-OWNED QUARTERS, AND DWELLINGS AIDED UNDER HOME LOAN BANK BOARD LEGISLATION.

FOLEY SENT HIS MESSAGE TO SEN.MCKELLAR (D-TENN.) CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WITH COPIES TO THE HEADS OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND THE SENATE AND HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEES.

B12 (Q)
(180)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 28-(AP)-LEADING MEMBERS OF THE ARAB-ASIAN GROUP IN THE U.N. WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE AGREED ON FOUR PRINCIPAL POINTS OF A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR RESUMPTION OF FRENCH-TUNISIAN NEGOTIATIONS WITH ASSISTANCE OF A U.N. COMMISSION. FRANCE IS EXPECTED TO REJECT ANY COMMISSION.

THE FOUR POINTS ARE:

1. RESTORATION OF NORMAL CONDITIONS IN TUNISIA. SPONSORS OF THE PROPOSAL SAID THIS MEANS COMPLETE FREEDOM FOR THE BEY OF TUNIS, NO MARTIAL LAW, AND RELEASE OF TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADERS HELD IN PRISON.

2. RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND THE TUNISIANS WITH FULL TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE THE ULTIMATE GOAL.

3. CREATION OF A U.N. COMMISSION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO ASSIST IN THOSE NEGOTIATIONS.

4. A TIME LIMIT OF NOT MORE THAN A YEAR FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS.

SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, MINISTER OF JUSTICE IN THE TUNISIAN CABINET WHICH TOOK OFFICE IN 1950 AND SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY, THE CHIEF NATIONALIST PARTY IN TUNISIA, SAID HE FAVORED SUCH A RESOLUTION. IT WAS DRAWN UP BY A SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE ARAB-ASIAN GROUP MADE UP OF INDIA, PAKISTAN, AHMED SHUKAIRY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, AND YOUSSEF. IT MAY COME UP FOR DEBATE MONDAY.

4108
(240)
U.N.-REDS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 28-(AP)-THREE INTERNATIONAL JURISTS WHO HAVE BEEN STUDYING THE PROBLEM OF U. S. INQUIRIES INTO COMMUNISM IN THE U. N. PLAN TO MAKE PUBLIC TOMORROW A REPORT ON THEIR TWO-WEEKS STUDY, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

U. N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS BEEN HOLDING UP A CONFERENCE HE VOLUNTEERED WITH U. S. FEDERAL OFFICIALS ON THE PROBLEM UNTIL HE GETS THE REPORT DEFINING HIS POWERS. A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE TRIBUNAL SAID THE GROUP WOULD GIVE LIE A CLEAR HAND TO DEAL WITH THE QUESTION.

THE JURISTS ARE WILLIAM DE WITT MITCHELL, FORMER U. S. ATTORNEY GENERAL IN THE HOOVER ADMINISTRATION AND CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED PEARL HARBOR; SIR EDWIN HERBERT, WAR-TIME CENSOR HEAD IN BRITAIN; AND PROFESSOR P. VELDEKENS, PROFESSOR OF LAW AT LOUVAIN CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY IN BELGIUM.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT U. S. SENATOR ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), A MEMBER OF THE U. S. DELEGATION WHO SAT IN WITH LIE AND FEDERAL INVESTIGATORS LAST WEEK, HAS CONFERRED WITH THE BRITISH AND BELGIAN JURISTS.

IT WAS AFTER A CONFERENCE AMONG WILEY, LIE, ASSISTANT-SECRETARY GENERAL BYRON PRICE, AND OFFICIALS OF THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY AND THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING SUBVERSION, THAT LIE REPEATED HIS ASSERTION HE WOULD NOT TOLERATE AMERICANS IN THE U. N. WHO WERE DISLOYAL TO THE U.S. HE SAID THEN THAT HE WOULD MEET WITH THE U.S. ATTORNEY-GENERAL TO DISCUSS THE WHOLE STAFF PROBLEM HERE.

HE GAVE NO INDICATION WHETHER IT WOULD BE WITH THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL IN THE TRUMAN OR IN THE INCOMING EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

FH1005PES

374
WX MI CX BA
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.28-(AP)-SENATOR ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, SAID TODAY HE WANTS EVERY U.N. DELEGATE TO SEE THE WHOLE UNITED STATES, PERHAPS NEXT SPRING.

"THESE PEOPLE COME TO THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK AND STOP RIGHT HERE," WILEY TOLD A REPORTER.

"THEY OUGHT TO GO ON OUT AND SEE THE COUNTRY WHEN THE TREES BEGIN TO BLOOM, WHEN THE FARMERS ARE READY TO DO THEIR PLOUGHING. THEY OUGHT TO SEE THE MARVELOUS PRODUCTIVE FACILITIES OF THE U.S., AND GET A PICTURE OF THE WIDTH AND BREADTH OF THIS BROAD LAND."

THE SENATOR INDICATED THAT ONE OF THE FIRST STOPS HE WOULD ADVISE FOR THE TOURING DELEGATES WOULD BE HIS OWN STATE OF WISCONSIN.

WILEY SAID HE PLANS TO MAKE HIS IDEA MORE FORMAL IN A SPEECH IN A U.N. COMMITTEE LATER IN THE ASSEMBLY SESSION. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE FINANCIAL COMMITTEE WHICH WORKS OUT THE U.N. BUDGET.

SL1056PES

450 (160)
NEW YORK, NOV.28-(AP)-ATOMIC SPIES JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG AND MORTON SOBELL HAD ANOTHER JUDGE ASSIGNED TO THEIR CASE TODAY.

1952

FEDERAL JUDGE IRVING R.KAUFMAN WAS RELIEVED FROM HEARING THE TRIO'S APPLICATIONS TO HAVE THEIR SENTENCES SET ASIDE ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS.

KAUFMAN IS THE JUDGE WHO SENTENCED THE ROSENBERGS TO DEATH AND SOBEL TO 30 YEARS IN PRISON FOR CONSPIRING TO GIVE ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA.

DEFENSE COUNSEL HAD SUBMITTED AFFIDAVITS ALLEGING THAT KAUFMAN WAS BIASED IN THE CASE.

RULING ON THE AFFIDAVITS TODAY, KAUFMAN SAID HE HAD NO PREJUDICE WHATSOEVER. HOWEVER, HE ADDED, HE AGREED TO BE RELIEVED INASMUCH AS TWO OF THE REQUESTING PARTIES WERE UNDER DEATH SENTENCES.

JUDGE SYLVESTER J. RYAN WAS ASSIGNED TO HEAR THE APPLICATIONS. RYAN SCHEDULED A HEARING FOR MONDAY.

THE ROSENBERGS ARE SCHEDULED TO DIE AT SING SING PRISON THE WEEK OF JAN.12. SOBELL IS IN ALCATRAZ PRISON.

30.24- 7125

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS INCORRECTLY REPORTED IN A RECENT STORY ON THE ROSENBERGS THAT, IN DEFENDING THEMSELVES BEFORE APPEALS COURTS, "THEY MAINTAINED THAT THEY WORKED FOR RUSSIA WHEN THE NATION WAS ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES."

DEFENSE ATTORNEY EMANUEL BLOCH EMPHASIZED THAT THE ROSENBERGS NEVER HAVE ADMITTED WORKING FOR RUSSIA, BUT HAVE IN FACT DENIED THEY EVER DID.

THE SENTENCE SHOULD HAVE READ:

"IN SEEKING A REDUCTION OF THE DEATH PENALTY, THE ROSENBERGS MAINTAINED THAT, EVEN IF THE GOVERNMENT WAS CORRECT IN ITS CONTENTION THEY WORKED FOR RUSSIA, THAT WAS AT A TIME WHEN THIS NATION WAS ALLIED WITH THE SOVIET."

WR210PES

188KX (Q)
APW
(250)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE UNSOLVED PROBLEM OF 850,000 ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE COULD BECOME THE MEANS BY WHICH COMMUNISM COULD GET A FOOTHOLD IN THE AREAB WORLD, A GROUP OF SYRIAN NEWSPAPER EDITORS AND PUBLISHERS SAID HERE TODAY.

ORGANIZED RED PROPAGANDA GROUPS ALREADY ARE AT WORK AMONG THE TEMPORARY SETTLEMENTS OF THESE REFUGEES IN LEBANON, SYRIA, EGYPT AND OTHER MOSLEM COUNTRIES, THE EDITORS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE PALESTINE ARABS WERE DISPLACED AFTER ISRAEL WAS ESTABLISHED AS A STATE IN THE HOLY LAND. THE UNITED NATIONS HAS GONE ON RECORD FOR PARTITION OF THE COUNTRY BETWEEN THE ARABS AND JEWS BUT THE PLAN HAS NOT BEEN CARRIED INTO EFFECT. THE PROBLEM IS ON THE PRESENT AGENDA OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

PARTITION HASBEEEN AN UNSETTLED MATTER FOR NEARLY FIVE YEARS. THE COUNTRIES INTO WHICH THE PALESTINE ARABS TOOK REFUGE HAVE NOT ASSIMILATED THEM AND THE REFUGEES WANT TO RETURN TO A LAND OF THEIR OWN, THE EDITORS SAID. THE DELAY IN SETTLEMENT, THEY ADDED, MAKES IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR THE REFUGEES TO KEEP THEIR FRIENDLY FEELING FOR THE FREE NATIONS WHICH BACKED THE PARTITION IDEA.

THE EDITORIAL GROUP INCLUDES WADIH SIDAWI, PUBLISHER AND EDITOR OF AL NASR; SPIRO G. ELISSA, DIRECTOR OF ALEF-BA; WAJIH HAFFAR, CO-EDITOR OF AL-YOM; NASSOUH BABEEL, ALSO A CO-EDITOR OF AL-YOM AND HEAD OF THE SYRIAN PRESS ASSOCIATION, AND SIMON ALLAWERDI, ASSOCIATED PRESS REPRESENTATIVE IN SYRIA AND SPOKESMAN FOR THE VISITORS.

BABEEL AND ELISSA SAID THE RISE OF A STRONG NEW GOVERNMENT IN EGYPT WOULD STRENGTHEN THE ARAB GROUP AS A WHOLE AND PROBABLY HELP TOWARD SPEEDING UP A SOLUTION OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM.

EJ1053PCS

1952

END
11-28-52
NO FILE

START NOV 29, 1952 30.24-7127

A100FX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (140)
BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL, SUNDAY, NOV 30-(AP)-CHINESE RED GUNNERS POUNDED THE CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE WITH A FURIOUS RAIN OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY SHELLS YESTERDAY BUT FAILED TO FOLLOW UP WITH THEIR CUSTOMARY BIG INFANTRY ASSAULTS.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMUNISTS UNLOADED 11,000 SHELLS--MOSTLY MORTAR---AT THE RIDGE TOP, PINPOINT HILL, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT NORTH OF KUMHWA. THAT WAS NEARLY 8,000 MORE THAN THEY THREW ON FRIDAY.

THEY THREW IN INFANTRY ONLY ONCE DURING THE BARRAGE.

FORTY-MAN GROUPS STABBED AT PINPOINT IN THREE PLACES AND TWO SMALLER-SCALE PROBES WERE MADE ON NEARBY ROCKY POINT, ALL BEFORE DAWN. ALL WERE THROWN BACK.

U.N. ARTILLERY AND HUNDREDS OF FIGHTER BOMBERS BLASTED COMMUNIST TROOPS ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT SATURDAY.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE ALLIED BIG GUNS WERE "USED EFFECTIVELY."

ALLIED PLANES AND BIG GUNS CAUGHT REDS IN THE OPEN NEAR KOSONG ON THE EASTERN END OF THE FRONT AND KILLED AN ESTIMATED 128 (CORRECT) REDS.

AT THE FAR WEST END OF THE LINE, ALLIED SHELLS FOUND A SMALL GROUP OF CHINESE REDS UNLOADING SUPPLY TRUCKS NEAR THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE AT PANMUNJOM AND WRECKED THE PROJECT.

RED PROBES AT HEARTBREAK RIDGE AND THE PUNCHBOWL ALONG THE EASTERN FRONT WERE ALSO DISPERSED, MAINLY BY ARTILLERY.

OPERATING IN CLEAR, SUNNY WEATHER, ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS SWARMED OVER AN 80-MILE DEEP AREA JUST BACK OF THE RED FRONT LINES, BLASTING RED SUPPLY AND ROAD TARGETS SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL, SAMDOK, YANGDOK AND WONSAN.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED ITS STEPPED-UP WAR ON COMMUNIST ROLLING STOCK COST THE REDS 930 TRUCKS DESTROYED IN THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY. 1952

SABRE JETS PATROLLING NORTHWEST KOREA SIGHTED COMMUNIST MIGS DURING THE DAY BUT NO CONTACTS WERE MADE.

DV2PCS

BUDGET
A43 KOREAN WAR (370)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN:

SEOUL, NOV. 29 (AP)-U.S. SUPERFORTS BLASTED COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS WITHIN CANNON SHOT OF MANCHURIA AND STRUCK AT OTHER SPRAWLING TARGETS FARTHER SOUTH LAST NIGHT IN THEIR THIRD BIGGEST NIGHT RAID OF THE WAR.

FORTY-NINE B-29S FROM OKINAWA AND JAPAN TEAMED UP FOR THE STRIKES, 34 OF THE BIG BOMBERS BRAVING HEAVY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE AND RED FIGHTERS TO SINUIJU AND UIJU IN EXTREME NORTHWESTERN KOREA. FIFTEEN BOMBED A BIG SUPPLY COMPLEX AT HAEJU, A MARSHALLING YARD AT HAMHUNG AND COMMUNIST BATTLEFRONT POSITIONS.

LOW-FLYING B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS SWEPT OVER THE TARGETS AHEAD OF THE SUPERFORTS TO KNOCK OUT SEARCHLIGHTS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS. HOWEVER, SEARCHLIGHTS FROM ACROSS THE YALU RIVER, IN COMMUNIST MANCHURIA, FINGERED THE DARK SKIES. →6:T

FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED THE SUPERFORTS AIMED AT THE TARGETS BY RADAR AND RESULTS WERE NOT OBSERVED. PILOTS REPORTED "WE GOT OUT OF THEIR QUICK."

A HANDFUL OF COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTERS ROSE FROM THEIR BIG BASE AT ANTUNG, MANCHURIA AND AT LEAST ONE CUT LOOSE AT THE SUPERFORTS WITH ITS GUNS. MOST OF THE OTHERS APPEARED TO BE MAKING NON-FIRING PASSES, HOWEVER. ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, WILL BE ANNOUNCED IN A WEEKLY REPORT.

MAJ. JACK W. DOLLOHAN, 16112 SECOND ST., ST. PETERSBURG, FLA., REPORTED SEEING A HAIR-RAISING MISSILE--OR POSSIBLY A DEFECTIVE SHELL OR DEBRIS BLOWN UP FROM THE TARGET.

"IT WAS A BALL OF FIRE WITH A 10-FOOT TAIL OF FLAME AND IT CROSSED IN FRONT OF OUR BOMBER," DOLLOHAN SAID.

IN ADDITION TO BLASTING THE AIRFIELDS, THE SUPERFORTS RAINED 500-POUND BOMBS ON A HUGE COMMUNICATIONS CENTER AT UIJU AND REPAIR SHOPS AT SINUIJU. UIJU IS SEVEN MILES NORTHEAST OF SINUIJU. BOTH ARE WITHIN TWO MILES OF THE WINDING YALU BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND MANCHURIA.

THE SUPERFORTS' GREATEST NIGHT RAID OF THE WAR WAS LAST JULY 30-31, WHEN 68 HIT THE REDS. THE SECOND BIGGEST WAS JULY 11-12, WITH 65 PLANES.

ON THE BATTLEFRONT, COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGES SLAMMED INTO ALLIED POSITIONS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WITH CHINESE INFANTRY ATTACKING SNIPER RIDGE. THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THE ASSAULT--BY SOME 90 REDS--WAS SMASHED BEFORE DAWN.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER REPORTED TONIGHT THAT ALLIED ARTILLERY CAUGHT A NORTH KOREAN COMPANY MOVING ALONG A ROAD NEAR THE EAST COAST CITY OF KOSONG AND KILLED OR WOUNDED SOME 108 OF THE REDS.

A44FX
A SMALLER GROUP OF REDS PROBED HEARTBREAK RIDGE ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

IN ITS WEEKLY ASSESSMENT OF DAMAGE, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED U.S. SABRE JETS DOWNED THREE COMMUNIST MIG'S, PROBABLY GOT ANOTHER AND DAMAGED A FIFTH UP UNTIL FRIDAY NIGHT. THREE ALLIED WARPLANES WERE LOST--ONE A SABRE, IN AIR COMBAT; A JET FIGHTER-BOMBER TO GROUND FIRE; AND A PROPELLER-DRIVEN FIGHTER-BOMBER TO OPERATIONAL CAUSES.

THE AIR FORCE SAID 930 COMMUNIST TRUCKS WERE WRECKED DURING THE WEEK BY NIGHT-FLYING B-26S--THE LARGEST NUMBER THUS FAR THIS YEAR.

LF224APS NM..

A145FX
SEOUL, SUNDAY, NOV. 30-(AP)-FIRE DESTROYED THE MAIN WARD BUILDING OF THE 68TH ITALIAN RED CROSS HOSPITAL IN YONGDUNGPO, SEOUL SUBURB, TODAY.

FORTY-SEVEN PATIENTS, ALL KOREAN CIVILIANS, WERE REMOVED SHORTLY AFTER THE BLAZE STARTED. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

ARMY OFFICERS CONSIDERED ERECTING QUONSET HUTS TO SHELTER THE PATIENTS. NO PLANS WERE WORKED OUT IMMEDIATELY FOR RE-ESTABLISHING THE HOSPITAL.

THE 90 ITALIAN MEMBERS OF THE STAFF, WITH 75 KOREAN ASSISTANTS, HAVE TREATED MORE THAN 60,000 CIVILIANS SINCE THE UNIT ARRIVED IN NOVEMBER, 1951.

HW1112PPS

B19KX (Q)
APW

SEOUL, NOV. 29-(AP)-LT.COL.FRANCOIS DE GEMINY, PARIS, ARRIVED AT AN AIRFIELD NEAR SEOUL TODAY TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE FRENCH BATTALION IN KOREA.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ. ROBERT ALEXANDRE, NANTES, THE BATTALION'S NEW EXECUTIVE OFFICER.

DE GERMINY REPLACES LT. COL. FRANCOIS BORREILL.

(EDS: MAKE NAME GERMINY IN FIRST GRAF)

RA355ACS

1952

A122FX

(110)

SEOUL, SUNDAY, NOV. 30 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS AND NATIONAL POLICE TODAY DRESS REHEARSED ON THE CAPITOL GROUNDS FOR THE EXPECTED COMING OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.

ABOUT A REGIMENT OF TROOPS MANEUVERED AROUND THE BOMBED-OUT BUILDING AND ITS COMPOUND WALL.

MILITARY POLICE DOTTED ROOFS AND WINDOWS ALL OVER THE GRAY STONE STRUCTURE.

MINE DETECTOR SQUADS TESTED THE GROUNDS FOR METAL OBJECTS. PLAINCLOTHES OFFICERS STUDIED DIAGRAMS.

OTHER SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS LINED THE CITY'S STREETS.

U.S. MARINES AND SOLDIERS ARE BEGINNING TO SHOW UP AT A FEW SPOTS IN EXTRA NUMBERS.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HAS INCREASED THE GUARD AROUND ITS HEADQUARTERS COMPOUND WHERE EISENHOWER WILL STAY WHILE IN SEOUL.

MD849PPS NM

B20KX (Q)

SEOUL, NOV. 29-(AP)-WILLIAM MCMAHON, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER FOR NAVY AND AIR, CONFERRED WITH TOP U.N. GROUND AND AIR COMMANDERS IN KOREA TODAY AND MET PRESIDENT SYNGHMAN RHEE.

MCMAHON ATTENDED THE REGULAR MORNING TACTICAL BRIEFING AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AND MET THE ARMY COMMANDER, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET. HE ALSO TALKED WITH LT. GEN. GLENN O. BARCUS, FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER.

MCMAHON WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LT. GEN. WILLIAM BRIDGEFORD, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN KOREA.

HE ARRIVED YESTERDAY FOR A TOUR OF SEVERAL DAYS AND VISITS WITH AUSTRALIAN GROUND, AIR AND NAVAL UNITS.

1952

RA357ACS

A110KA

WEST OUT

SEOUL, NOV. 29-(AP)-MRS. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TODAY DONNED A COLORFUL KOREAN DRESS TO ATTEND A BIRTHDAY PARTY GIVEN FOR HER AT THE UNITED NATIONS HOME.

MRS. VAN FLEET, WHO IS 60, IS IN KOREA AS A GUEST OF PRESIDENT AND MRS. SYNGMAN RHEE.

DV812ACS

A28KA

(150)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 29-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO CLAIMED TODAY THAT RED FORCES HAD "PUSHED THE FRONTLINES GENERALLY SOUTH" IN THE YEAR SINCE A KOREAN MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE WAS AGREED UPON BY TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS RECEIVING STATION IN SAN FRANCISCO, ASSERTED "THE AMERICAN SIDE" AS IT CALLS THE ALLIES, HAVE NOT SUCCEEDED IN "PUSHING A SINGLE STEP BEYOND" THE DEMARCATION LINE.

PEIPING DID NOT SAY WHERE THE ALLIED LINES HAD BEEN PUSHED BACK. HOWEVER IN REFERRING TO THE BLOODY RIDGE BATTLES NORTH OF KUMHWA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, THE REDS CLAIMED 18,000 CASUALTIES HAD BEEN INFLICTED IN 24 DAYS.

RED CASUALTY CLAIMS USUALLY ARE EXAGGERATED.

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST PREDICTED "STILL GREATER DEFEAT" FOR THE ALLIES UNLESS THEY ACCEPT THE RED PLAN FOR TOTAL RPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS.

ANOTHER BROADCAST QUOTED THE NORTH KOREAN NODONG SINMUN (NEWSPAPER) AS SAYING THAT ONLY ACCEPTANCE OF THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL TO THE U.N. COULD BRING A "JUST AND REASONABLE END" TO THE KOREAN WAR.

EW518PCS

A185WX

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(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM, EST., SATURDAY, NOV. 29)

CZ137PES NM

A203

(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 29-(AP)-RED CHINA OFFICIALLY NOTIFIED THE U.N. TODAY IT STANDS FIRMLY WITH A SOVIET UNION PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN CONFLICT. IT REJECTED ONCE MORE THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION, WHICH FORMS A KEYSTONE IN A KOREAN PLAN PROPOSED BY INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON.

A LONG CABLE FROM PEIPING TO THE U.N. MERELY CONFIRMED AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PEIPING RADIO YESTERDAY, BUT IT WAS IMPORTANT BECAUSE IT PUT BEFORE THE WEARY 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE FIRST STATEMENT DURING THIS SESSION FROM RED CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI. IT DID NOT MENTION THE MENON PLAN BY NAME, BUT THERE WAS NO MISTAKE ABOUT PEIPING'S STAND.

MENON HIMSELF WAS PRESUMED TO BE STUDYING HIS OWN RESOLUTION TO SEE IF IT COULD BE MADE PALATABLE TO THE COMMUNIST CHINESE. AT THE SAME TIME, MENON'S GOVERNMENT IN NEW DELHI WAS REPORTED MAKING ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO PERSUADE CHOU TO CHANGE HIS MIND AND GO ALONG WITH THE INDIAN COMPROMISE.

WESTERN DELEGATES, MEANWHILE, SHOWED PLAINLY THEY WERE IRKED BY THE DEEP MYSTERY SURROUNDING MENON'S MOVES AND WERE PUZZLED OVER WHAT SOME OF THEM CALLED MENON'S DELAYING TACTICS. THEY WANTED TO VOTE YESTERDAY AND PASS THE MENON RESOLUTION, ALTHOUGH IT HAS BEEN FOREDOOMED TO EVENTUAL FAILURE BY BITTER BLASTS FROM SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY AND FROM THE CHINESE REDS THEMSELVES.

MENON TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WANTED TO SPEAK MONDAY AND THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO GIVE HIM THE COURTESY OF A DELAY. IT IS NOT CERTAIN THAT A FINAL VOTE WILL COME MONDAY, FOR VISHINSKY HAS SAID HE MAY WANT TO REPLY TO MENON AND OTHERS MAY ASK TO BE HEARD. THERE ALSO IS A PROSPECT OF A LONG WRANGLE OVER VISHINSKY'S MOVE TO AMEND MENON'S PLAN BY INSERTING THE MOSCOW PLAN AS AMENDMENTS. THE WEST CALLED THIS AN "UNWORTHY TRICK," BUT VISHINSKY CONTENDED IT WAS PERFECTLY PERMISSIBLE UNDER THE RULES.

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A204

IT SAID THE PRINCIPLE OF "'REPATRIATION NOT EFFECTED BY FORCE'" RECENTLY PROPOSED IN THE ASSEMBLY WAS THE SAME IN BASIC CONTENT WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF "'VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION'" PUT UP BY THE UNITED STATES AT PANJUNJOM AND REJECTED BY THE REDS.

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1952

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ML251PES 1952

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THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION HAS LET THE U.N. DELEGATIONS KNOW THAT IF THE MENON PLAN FAILS--AS EVERYONE HERE EXPECTS IT WILL--EISENHOWER MUST THINK UP THE NEXT STEP. THAT DECISION MAKES EISENHOWER'S PROPOSED TRIP TO KOREA ALL THE MORE IMPORTANT IN THE EYES OF THE DELEGATES.

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A89KX

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PAK MADE NO MENTION OF THE INDIAN PLAN FOR SETTLING THE DISPUTE.

THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

EW840PCS

A80
(280)
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

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SOME INDIANS HAVE APPLIED SUCH TERMS AS "RUDE" AND "INSULTING" TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VISHINSKY'S TURN-DOWN OF THE INDIAN FORMULA FOR ENDING THE DEADLOCK OVER KOREAN PRISONERS.

THE INDIGNATION AMONG INDIAN OFFICIALS, JOURNALISTS AND STUDENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS HAS APPEARED UNIFORMLY STRONG. MOST OF THIS SEEMED AS MUCH A RESULT OF THE BLUNT MANNER IN WHICH VISHINSKY SPOKE BOTH FOR RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA AS OF THE REJECTION ITSELF.

A GOVERNMENT FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPOKESMAN, HOWEVER, SAID TODAY THAT INDIA WAS NOT ABANDONING HOPE THAT CHINA WILL REVERSE ITS ANNOUNCED DECISION AND SUPPORT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA REGRETTED CHINESE DISAPPROVAL OF INDIA'S KOREAN RESOLUTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS BUT HOPED THAT THIS IS NOT FINAL AND THAT CHINA WOULD GIVE FURTHER CONSIDERATION TO THE MATTER," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

IN A STATEMENT DISTRIBUTED TO THE PRESS, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED "INDIA THOUGHT THAT SOME OF CHINA'S OBJECTIONS WERE PERHAPS DUE TO A MISUNDERSTANDING. INDIA IS TRYING TO CLARIFY THESE POINTS AND WELCOMES THE STATEMENT BY THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT THAT IT WOULD CONTINUE EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA ON AN EQUAL AND REASONABLE BASIS.

"IN THE UNITED NATIONS, THE DESIRE FOR PEACE IN KOREA HAS BEEN VERY EVIDENT. IN VIEW OF THIS WIDESPREAD DESIRE ON ALL SIDES, IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS WELL AS IN CHINA, THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA STILL HOPES THAT THE EFFORTS BEING MADE IN COOPERATION WITH SO MANY COUNTRIES WOULD BEAR FRUIT. THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA WILL CONTINUE THEM."

NEW DELHI IS MAINTAINING CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE RED CHINESE REGIME THROUGH ITS EMBASSY IN PEIPING BUT THE BULK OF THE ACTIVITY ON THE KOREA RESOLUTION NOW CONTINUES AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

JR734AES

B21

LONDON, NOV. 29-(AP)-DELEGATES TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC CONFERENCE HERE HAVE REACHED A GENERAL AGREEMENT TO START RELAXING THE TRADE RESTRICTIONS THEY HAVE ESTABLISHED TO BOLSTER STERLING. 1952

HOWEVER, THE FIRST BUSINESS SESSION OF THE NINE-NATION CONFERENCE ADJOURNED FOR THE WEEKEND LAST NIGHT WITHOUT REACHING ANY DECISION ON WHAT FIRST STEPS TO TAKE. MEETINGS WILL BE RESUMED AT 11 A.M. MONDAY.

IT IS HOPED THAT BY EVENTUALLY KNOCKING DOWN TRADE BARRIERS, COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES CAN PROMOTE THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE NEEDED TO PUT THE BRITISH POUND PERMANENTLY ON A SOUNDER BASIS. AT PRESENT THE POUND IS FIXED AT A VALUE OF $2.80 AND HELD AT THAT FIGURE BY STRICT GOVERNMENT CONTROLS ON BUYING AND SELLING. FREEDOM OF THE POUND IS AN AGREED LONG-TERM OBJECTIVE.

EIGHT OF THE NATIONS PRESENT AT THE CONFERENCE--BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, SOUTHERN RHODESIA AND SOUTH AFRICA--PEG THEIR CURRENCY TO THE POUND. ONLY CANADA'S MONEY IS A DOLLAR CURRENCY.

KA121OPES

A122FX
(110)
SEOUL, SUNDAY, NOV. 30 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS AND NATIONAL POLICE TODAY DRESS REHEARSED ON THE CAPITOL GROUNDS FOR THE EXPECTED COMING OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.
ABOUT A REGIMENT OF TROOPS MANEUVERED AROUND THE BOMBED-OUT BUILDING AND ITS COMPOUND WALL.
MILITARY POLICE DOTTED ROOFS AND WINDOWS ALL OVER THE GRAY STONE STRUCTURE.
MINE DETECTOR SQUADS TESTED THE GROUNDS FOR METAL OBJECTS.
PLAINCLOTHES OFFICERS STUDIED DIAGRAMS.
OTHER SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS LINED THE CITY'S STREETS.
U.S. MARINES AND SOLDIERS ARE BEGINNING TO SHOW UP AT A FEW SPOTS IN EXTRA NUMBERS.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HAS INCREASED THE GUARD AROUND ITS HEADQUARTERS COMPOUND WHERE EISENHOWER WILL STAY WHILE IN SEOUL.
MD849PPS NM

B20KX (Q)
SEOUL, NOV. 29-(AP)-WILLIAM MCMAHON, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER FOR NAVY AND AIR, CONFERRED WITH TOP U.N. GROUND AND AIR COMMANDERS IN KOREA TODAY AND MET PRESIDENT SYNGHMAN RHEE.
MCMAHON ATTENDED THE REGULAR MORNING TACTICAL BRIEFING AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AND MET THE ARMY COMMANDER, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET. HE ALSO TALKED WITH LT. GEN. GLENN O. BARCUS, FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER.
MCMAHON WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LT. GEN. WILLIAM BRIDGEFORD, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN KOREA.
HE ARRIVED YESTERDAY FOR A TOUR OF SEVERAL DAYS AND VISITS WITH AUSTRALIAN GROUND, AIR AND NAVAL UNITS.
RA357ACS

A110FX
WEST OUT
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MRS. VAN FLEET, WHO IS 60, IS IN KOREA AS A GUEST OF PRESIDENT AND MRS. SYNGMAN RHEE.
DV812ACS

A28KX
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CZ137PES NM

A203
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A204
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B21

LONDON, NOV. 29-(AP)-DELEGATES TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC CONFERENCE HERE HAVE REACHED A GENERAL AGREEMENT TO START RELAXING THE TRADE RESTRICTIONS THEY HAVE ESTABLISHED TO BOLSTER STERLING. 1952

HOWEVER, THE FIRST BUSINESS SESSION OF THE NINE-NATION CONFERENCE ADJOURNED FOR THE WEEKEND LAST NIGHT WITHOUT REACHING ANY DECISION ON WHAT FIRST STEPS TO TAKE. MEETINGS WILL BE RESUMED AT 11 A.M. MONDAY.

IT IS HOPED THAT BY EVENTUALLY KNOCKING DOWN TRADE BARRIERS, COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES CAN PROMOTE THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE NEEDED TO PUT THE BRITISH POUND PERMANENTLY ON A SOUNDER BASIS. AT PRESENT THE POUND IS FIXED AT A VALUE OF $2.80 AND HELD AT THAT FIGURE BY STRICT GOVERNMENT CONTROLS ON BUYING AND SELLING. FREEDOM OF THE POUND IS AN AGREED LONG-TERM OBJECTIVE.

EIGHT OF THE NATIONS PRESENT AT THE CONFERENCE--BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, SOUTHERN RHODESIA AND SOUTH AFRICA--PEG THEIR CURRENCY TO THE POUND. ONLY CANADA'S MONEY IS A DOLLAR CURRENCY.

KA121OPES

B29 (Q)
(FX)
LONDON, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE INFLUENTIAL LONDON TIMES SAID TODAY THAT "JAPAN'S STABILITY IS A VITAL FACTOR IN THE PACIFIC" AND THE PROGRESS OF PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA'S GOVERNMENT IS "A MATTER OF INTERNATIONAL INTEREST."

THE INDEPENDENT MORNING NEWSPAPER DECLARED THAT ALTHOUGH YOSHIDA'S PARLIAMENTARY PROGRAM MAKES NO MENTION OF REARMAMENT, THE PRIME MINISTER HAS ALREADY MADE CLEAR THAT HE FAVORS "GRADUAL STRENGTHENING OF JAPAN'S POWER OF SELF-DEFENSE BUT ONLY WHEN THE BULK OF PUBLIC OPINION FEELS IT TO BE NECESSARY."

YOSHIDA'S OPPONENTS PREDICT THE EARLY FALL OF HIS GOVERNMENT, THE TIMES OBSERVED, "BUT HE SEEMS TO BE FACING HIS 15TH DIET SESSION WITH A PROGRAM WHICH WILL PLEASE MOST GROUPS EXCEPT RIGHTWING AND LEFTWING SOCIALISTS."

RB553AES

A145
LONDON, NOV.29-(AP)-SENATOR JOHN SPARKMAN, UNSUCCESSFUL DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR U.S. VICE PRESIDENT, ARRIVED IN LONDON TODAY TO BEGIN A MONTH'S TOUR OF EUROPEAN CAPITALS.

SPARKMAN SAID HE WAS HERE AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE OF THE MUTUAL AID PROGRAM.

"IT IS NOT AN INVESTIGATION. IT IS MERELY A CHECK TO SEE WHAT IS BEING DONE TO HELP OUT THE SMALL BUSINESSMEN UNDER THE CONDITIONS LAID DOWN IN THE PROGRAM," SPARKMAN TOLD NEWSMEN AT LONDON AIRPORT. "IT IS A MATTER OF SEEING THEY ARE GETTING THEIR FAIR SHARE."

ML1045AES

A99
LONDON, NOV.29-(AP)-BELGRADE RADIO SAID TODAY 20 YUGOSLAV FRONTIER GUARDS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 36 WOUNDED IN 4,966 BORDER INCIDENTS WITH COMMUNIST NEIGHBOR COUNTRIES SINCE THE SPRING OF 1948.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE INCIDENTS INVOLVED FORCES OF HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA. THE SNIPING BEGAN AFTER YUGOSLAVIA WAS DENOUNCED BY THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM AS TOO INDEPENDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL PARTY LINE.

JM846AES

A32
MADRID, SPAIN, NOV.29-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF COMMERCE CHARLES SAWYER SAID TODAY HE HAD CONFERRED WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AT PARDO PALACE. HE SAID HE WAS "VERY GRACIOUSLY RECEIVED" BY FRANCO AND THEY TALKED FOR 45 MINUTES.

HE MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT DURING A SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE HERE BUT GAVE NO DETAILS. SAWYER IS ON A FACT-FINDING TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE.

JB624PES

(220)
PARIS, NOV.29-(AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TODAY CALLED ON THE BEY OF TUNIS TO BEGIN TALKS ON ITS OFFER TO GIVE THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE MORE SELF-GOVERNMENT.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES CLAIM THE TUNISIANS DON'T WANT TO TALK WITH THE FRENCH IN THE HOPE THEY CAN FORCE GREATER CONCESSIONS THROUGH UNITED NATIONS PRESSURE. THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC HAS ASKED THE U.N. TO INVESTIGATE FRENCH RULE IN BOTH TUNIS AND MOROCCO, ANOTHER FRENCH PROTECTORATE IN NORTH AFRICA.

IN A COMMUNIQUE TO THE BEY OF TUNIS, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS READY TO NAME DELEGATES FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS. IT SAID THE BEY COULD CHOOSE BETWEEN DIRECT TALKS OR NAMING A FRENCH-TUNISIAN COMMISSION TO HANDLE THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE FRENCH OFFERED THE TUNISIANS SEVERAL MONTHS AGO A FIVE-POINT PROGRAM FOR GREATER SELF-GOVERNMENT. THE BEY AND NATIONALIST LEADERS IN TUNIS HAVE REJECTED THE FRENCH OFFER.

THE BEY HAS MADE NO COUNTER PROPOSALS, BUT TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS ARE DEMANDING COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.

IN ITS COMMUNIQUE, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT SAID THE FRENCH HAVE ALL ALONG STRIVEN TO INCREASE TUNISIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE GOVERNMENT AND MAKE THE ADMINISTRATION MORE DEMOCRATIC.

SC/N904AES

A79
(120)
PARIS, NOV. 28-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) SAID LAST NIGHT THAT ALL 14 NATO NATIONS HAVE PROMISED TO UP THEIR EXPENDITURES ON WESTERN DEFENSE NEXT YEAR.

HE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE BIGGER PAYMENTS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY MEAN MORE MILITARY SUPPLIES. INFLATION AND HIGHER MAINTENANCE COST LIKELY WILL EAT UP MOST OF THE INCREASE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IN ANSWERS TO COUNCIL QUESTIONNAIRES "EACH GOVERNMENT HAS INDICATED A GENERAL INCREASE ACROSS THE LINE FOR NEXT YEAR."

THE NEXT NATO MEETING IS SCHEDULED HERE DEC. 15 BUT MILITARY GOALS WILL NOT BE FIXED UNTIL LATER. NATO SOURCES HAVE INDICATED PRIVATELY THAT THE EUROPEAN MEMBERS DO NOT WANT 1953 DEFENSE TARGETS SET UNTIL AFTER PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER TAKES OFFICE JAN. 20 AND SOME IDEA IS GAINED OF HOW MUCH MONEY THE NEW ADMINISTRATION WILL PUT IN NATO COFFERS.

JR728AES

B90 (Q)
PARIS, NOV.29-(AP)-DR.JOHN W.TAYLOR OF THE UNITED STATES, DEPUTY DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF UNESCO THE PAST TWO YEARS, PROBABLY WILL BE NAMED ACTING DIRECTOR GENERAL MONDAY.

A RESOLUTION TO THIS EFFECT WAS CIRCULATED AMONG ALL DELEGATIONS TODAY AND INDICATIONS WERE THAT IT WOULD BE APPROVED WHEN THE GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) MEETS MONDAY.

UNDER THE PROPOSED RESOLUTION, DR.TAYLOR WOULD TAKE OVER AS OF MIDNIGHT MONDAY WHEN THE RESIGNATION OF DR.JAIME TORRES BODET OF MEXICO BECOMES EFFECTIVE. A PERMANENT APPOINTMENT IS NOT EXPECTED BEFORE SIX MONTHS. TORRES BODET QUIT A WEEK AGO TODAY BECAUSE THE CONFERENCE REFUSED TO APPROVE THE BUDGET HE HAD PREPARED.

DR.TAYLOR, 46, IS ON LEAVE FROM THE PRESIDENCY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE (KY.).

N149PES

A188
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD SAAR

BY DON DOANE

SAARBRUECKEN, THE SAAR, NOV.29-(AP)-THE SAAR VOTES TOMORROW IN AN ELECTION WHICH HAS BECOME ANOTHER BATTLE IN THE OLD AND DANGEROUS RIVALRY BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY.

TECHNICALLY, THIS SMOKY LITTLE INDUSTRIAL AREA ALONG THE FRENCH-GERMAN BORDER WILL ONLY BE ELECTING A NEW PARLIAMENT OF 50 MEMBERS TO GOVERN ITS 950,000 INHABITANTS.

BUT THE REAL ISSUE IS:

30.24- 7131

SHOULD THE SAAR'S RICH COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES BE RETURNED TO GERMANY OR SHOULD FRANCE CONTINUE THE ECONOMIC CONTROL IT HAS MAINTAINED OVER THE SAAR EVER SINCE WORLD WAR II?

THIS DISPUTE IS THREATENING TO BLOCK EUROPEAN UNITY AND TO BAR WEST GERMAN TROOPS FROM THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

IT MAY BE HARD, HOWEVER, TO TELL WHO WINS THIS CONFUSING ELECTIN--THE FRENCH OR THE GERMANS, WITH WHOM THE SAARLANDERS HAVE STRONG LANGUAGE AND CULTURAL LINKS.

THE SAARLANDER CANNOT VOTE FOR THE GERMANS EVEN IF HE WANTS TO, BECAUSE ALL MAJOR PARTIES ADVOCATING RETURN OF THE SAAR TO GERMANY HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM THE BALLOT.

ENRAGED BY THIS RULING, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS CONDEMNED THE ELECTION AS ILLEGAL. IT CALLED ON ALL SAARLANDERS TO SHOW THEIR LOYALTY TO THE GERMAN FATHERLAND AND REGISTER THEIR PROTEST AGAINST THE FRENCH-BACKED SAAR GOVERNMENT BY BOYCOTTING THE ELECTION.

"STAY AT HOME OR CAST BLANK BALLOTS," THE GERMANS URGED.

SO, FOR MOST OF THE WORLD, THE NUMBER OF NON-VOTERS AND BLANK BALLOTS WILL BE MORE SIGNIFICANT THAN THE ACTUAL PARTY VOTES. THESE PROTESTS WILL SHOW HOW STRONG IS THE PRO-GERMAN SENTIMENT AND INDICATE WHETHER IT MAY LEAD TO ANOTHER INTERNATIONAL CRISIS OVER THE SAAR.

DESPITE THE FURY OF THE DISPUTE, THE SAARLANDERS THEMSELVES WOUND UP THEIR CAMPAIGN TONIGHT WITH A CALMNESS WHICH SURPRISED THE 100 FOREIGN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS HERE TO REPORT THE ELECTION.

THERE HAS BEEN NO VIOLENCE AND ONLY SMALL ATTENDANCE AT CAMPAIGN RALLIES.

THE SAARLANDERS SEEMED TO REALIZE THAT THEIR VOTES TOMORROW WILL NOT SETTLE THE ANCIENT DISPUTE OVER THE SAAR.

GERMANY LOST THE SAAR TO FRANCE IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND WON IT BACK BY A LEAGUE OF NATIONS PLEBISCITE IN 1935. WHEN GERMANY SURRENDERED IN 1945, THE SAAR WAS MADE TEMPORARILY INDEPENDENT OF BOTH COUNTRIES POLITICALLY. BUT FRANCE WAS GIVEN ECONOMIC PRIORITY OVER THE COAL MINES AND STEEL PLANTS WHICH CROWD ITS 900 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY.

FINAL DETERMINATION OF THE SAAR'S STATUS WAS TO BE MADE WHEN THE ALLIES AND GERMANY SIGN A PEACE TREATY. NOW, THE GERMANS CHARGE THAT FRANCE IS TRYING TO DETERMINE THIS ISSUE BEFOREHAND BY FREEZING A PRO-FRENCH SAAR GOVERNMENT INTO OFFICE.

1952

A189

THE SAARLANDER WHO CHOOSES TO VOTE IS OFFERED A NARROW CHOICE. THERE ARE ONLY FOUR PARTIES ON THE BALLOT:

THE CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY (CVP), WHICH CONTROLS THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT; THE SECOND - RANKING SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF THE SAAR (SPS); THE NEW DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S PARTY (DVP) AND THE COMMUNISTS.

ALL - EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS - ARE COMMITTED TO MAINTAIN THE SAAR'S SEPARATION FROM GERMANY.

THE COMMUNISTS, WHOSE 8.4 PER CENT OF THE LAST PARLIAMENTARY VOTE IN 1947 HARDLY MAKES THEM A MENACE, HAVE BID FOR THE PRO-GERMAN VOTE BY APPEALING FOR GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION INCLUDING THE SAAR.

"GERMANS VOTE COMMUNIST" SAY THEIR BIG RED CAMPAIGN POSTERS.

ML155PES

46 (CQ)
MS BUDGET (500)
AAR ELECTIONS

SAARBRUECKEN, THE SAAR, NOV.29-(AP)-VOTERS OF THIS TINY, COAL MINING FRONTIER STATE CAST BALLOTS TOMORROW IN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS WHICH HAVE DRAGGED FRENCH-GERMAN RELATIONS TO THEIR LOWEST POINT SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

A NEW SAAR LEGISLATURE OF 50 MEMBERS WILL BE CHOSEN FROM A BALLOT FROM WHICH ALL PRO-GERMAN PARTIES HAVE BEEN BARRED.

THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK CONDEMNED THE ELECTION AS ILLEGAL AND URGED SAARLANDERS--WHO ARE TIED ECONOMICALLY TO FRANCE BUT HAVE STRONG LANGUAGE AND CULTURAL LINKS WITH GERMANY--TO STAY AWAY FROM THE POLLS OR TURN IN BLANK BALLOTS. WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ALSO WARNED THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT WILL NOT RECOGNIZE THE RESULTS OF THE VOTING.

THE FRENCH-SUPPORTED GOVERNMENT OF SAAR PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMAN HAS DEFIED THE GERMAN PLEAS FOR AN ELECTION BOYCOTT AS WELL AS AN UNDERGROUND CAMPAIGN BY PRO-GERMAN PARTIES. THE PREMIER YESTERDAY PREDICTED A HEAVY VOTE WOULD BE CAST.

HOFFMAN ALSO SAID HIS FAMILY AND LEADING MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNING CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY HAVE RECEIVED DEATH THREATS AND LETTERS DEMANDING THEIR RESIGNATIONS.

THE QUESTION WHICH UNDERLIES THE MOUNTING TENSION HERE--AND THREATENS ANY FRENCH-GERMAN PARTNERSHIP IN THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY--IS:

SHOULD THE ONCE-GERMAN SAAR BE RETURNED TO THE GERMANS?

TOMORROW'S BALLOTING WILL NOT DECIDE THIS BUT WILL HAVE AN EFFECT UPON THE FINAL OUTCOME BY DETERMINING HOW MUCH SUPPORT HOFFMAN'S GOVERNMENT--COMMITTED TO SEPARATION FROM GERMANY--IS ABLE TO MUSTER.

THE TUG-OF-WAR OVER THE BOOMING, DENSELY POPULATED SAAR--A REGION OF LESS THAN 1,000 SQUARE MILES WITH SOME 850,000 PEOPLE--HAS AGITATED FRENCH-GERMAN RELATIONS FOR A LONG TIME. GERMANY LOST THE SAAR THROUGH DEFEAT IN WORLD WAR I, BUT HITLER GOT IT BACK IN 1935 BY A PLEBISCITE. IT WAS DETACHED FROM GERMANY AGAIN AFTER WORLD WAR II AND ESTABLISHED AS A POLITICALLY AUTONOMOUS STATE WITH ITS OWN PARLIAMENT AND GOVERNMENT.

THE SAAR'S COAL AND STEEL ECONOMY, HOWEVER, IS DEFINITELY MERGED WITH FRANCE'S PRODUCTION MACHINE.

POLITICAL PARTIES IN THE SAAR WHICH ADVOCATE A RETURN TO THE GERMAN "FATHERLAND" WERE NOT ALLOWED TO ENTER CANDIDATES IN TOMORROW'S ELECTION, THE GOVERNMENT SAID, BECAUSE THEY REFUSED TO COMPLY WITH A LAW PLEDGING SUPPORT TO THE POSTWAR SAAR CONSTITUTION. THE CONSTITUTION PROCLAIMS SAAR INDEPENDENCE FROM GERMANY.

FOUR PARTIES HAVE BEEN ALLOWED ON THE BALLOT:

1952

A47

1. CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY (CVP), FAVORING THE SAAR'S POLITICAL DETACHMENT. IT CONTROLS 28 OF 50 SEATS IN THE PRESENT PARLIAMENT.
2. SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF THE SAAR (SPS), NOW CONTROLLING 17 PARLIAMENTARY SEATS.
3. COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH NOW HAS ONE SEAT.
4. DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S PARTY (DVP), A NEW FACTION, OFFERS "OPPOSITION" TO THE OTHER RECOGNIZED PARTIES. IT PLEDGES "PRESERVATION OF THE SAAR'S GERMAN CULTURE" BUT DOES NOT DISCOUNT THE NEED FOR AN ECONOMIC UNION WITH FRANCE.

GERMAN-FRENCH NEGOTIATIONS TO SETTLE THEIR QUARREL OVER THE SAAR BROKE DOWN LAST MONTH WHEN THE SAAR GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO HOLD ELECTIONS AND INSISTED ON THE MAINTENANCE OF SPECIAL FRENCH RIGHTS IN THE TERRITORY.

A COMPROMISE PROPOSAL TO "EUROPEANIZE" THE SAAR AS A CAPITAL OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN COAL AND STEEL POOL FOR WESTERN EUROPE HAS THE BACKING OF THE FRENCH. THE GERMANS HAVE INDICATED THEIR WILLINGNESS TO CONSIDER--PROVISIONALLY--SUCH A STATUS FOR THE SAAR. BUT THEY INSIST ON RECOGNITION OF SAAR POLITICAL PARTIES FAVORING UNITY WITH GERMANY. THE FRENCH FEAR SUCH UNBRIDLED PRESSURE ON THE SAARLANDERS, ALREADY INCLINED TOWARD GERMANY IN SENTIMENT.

SC-HA538AES

A133

(130)

BERLIN, NOV.29-(AP)-WEST BERLIN TRANSPORT OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT SOVIET ZONE POLICE HAVE IMPOSED A SLOWDOWN ON WEST-BOUND TRUCK TRAFFIC FROM BERLIN AT THEIR MAIENBORN FRONTIER POINT. MOST DELAYS I THE PAST HAVE BEEN ON BERLIN-BOUND TRAFFIC.

SOME 150 TRUCKS LOADED WITH WEST BERLIN EXPORT GOODS OR RETURNING EMPTY TO WEST GERMANY WERE REPORTED AWAITING CLEARANCE AT THE EASTERN CHECKPOINT. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION FOR THE SLOWDOWN, WHICH STARTED LAST NIGHT, BUT TRUCKERS REACING BERLIN SAID THEY WERE TOLD IT WAS CLAMPED DOWN AFTER WEST GERMAN CUSTOMS REFUSED TO CLEAR A TRUCK BOUND FOR THE SOVIET ZONE.

SHORTLY AFTER NOON, HOWEVER, IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE PEOPLE'S POLICE BORDER TEAM STEPPED UP ITS HANDLING OF WEST-BOUND TRAFFIC AFTER SEVERAL SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN OFFICERS INSPECTED THE POINT.

ML1015AES

A146

BERLIN, NOV.29-(AP)-A RUSSIAN SOLDIER WHO FIRED SEVERAL SHOTS AT A STREET LAMP AND GERMAN APSSERSBY LAST NIGHT IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF BERLIN HAS BEEN GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM, U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE SOLDIER TOLD GERMAN POLICE HE FIRED THE SHOTS SO THAT HE WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

ML1052AES

536

BERLIN, NOV.29-(AP)-REP.EMANUEL CELLER (D-NY) ARRIVED HERE BY AIR TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT AND SAID HE WOULD GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE PROBLEM OF RUSSIAN ZONE REFUGEES. 1952

THE CONGRESSMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND IMMIGRATION EXPERT, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS.CELLER. HE HAD LUNCH WITH WEST BERLIN REFUGEE COMMISSIONER OTTO BACH AND LATER MET AMERICAN OFFICIALS OF THE HIGH COMMISSION OFFICE.

RP956AES

A105

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.29-(AP)-EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY TODAY A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT A RUSSIAN OFFICER WENT BERSERK ON A SOVIET ZONE EXPRESS TRAIN LAST NIGHT AND FATALLY SHOT FOUR PEOPLE.

WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS SAID THE OFFICER FLEW INTO A RAGE WHEN A DINING CAR WAITER REFUSED TO SERVE HIM MORE BRANDY AND BEGAN FIRING HI PISTOL WILDLY.

JM9AES

A122

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, NOV.29-(AP)-SANTA CLAUS ARRIVED HERE TODAY--BY HELICOPTER.

THREE HUNDRED GERMAN AND AMERICAN CHILDREN GATHERED NEAR U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE AND CHEERED WHEN ST.NICK STEPPED OUT OF A MILITARY HELICOPTER AND TOSSED THEM HARD CANDY.

THEN HE RODE A SLEIGH MOUNTED ON A TRUCK TO THE ARMY'S POST EXCHANGE WHERE HE TOOK CHRISTMAS "ORDERS" FROM YOUNG AMERICANS.

MD947AES

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 29-(AP)- THE SOCIALIST ~~PARTY~~ OPPOSITION TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CONCEDED TONIGHT WEST GERMANY'S ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST WOULD GET LOWER HOUSE PARLIAMENT APPROVAL NEXT WEEK.

THE SOCIALISTS PINNED THEIR FINAL HOPES OF WRECKING THE ALLIANCE ON ~~OR~~ ON THE UPPER HOUSE ~~AND~~ THE COURTS--~~MOSTLY THE COURTS~~--OR EVEN ~~AT~~ THE FRENC PARLIAMENT.

THE SOCIALIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE, AFTER A TWO-DAY MEETING, SAID ~~IT~~ AT EXPECTED THE TREATIES WOULD BE RATIFIED BY THE BUNDESTAG. LOWER HOU ~~SHE IT~~ WA S EXPECTED TO CARRY ON THE FIGHT ON A CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTION IN THE FEDERAL ~~SUPREME~~ COURT. AND IN THE BUNDESRAT. UPPER HOUSE

SOCIALIST LEADERS MET AFTER ADENAUER DEALT THEM A THUMPING DEFEAT THURSDAY IN THE BUNDESTAG. HE WON BY A 220-160 VOTE ~~ON~~ IN HIS FIGHT TO BRING THE ALLIANCE TREATIES UP FOR FINAL RATIFICATION NEXT WEEK.

THE TREATIES ARE THE ALLIED-WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT, GIVING THE BONN GOVERNMENT NEAR SOVEREIGNTY AND THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE 1952 ~~PACT~~ PACT THAT WOULD LET GERMANY REARM AND RAISE A HALF MILLION SOLDIERS FOR A COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST RED AGGRESSION.

THE ANTI-REARMAMENT SOCIALISTS TOUCHED ON THE ~~FRENCH~~ POSSIBILITY OF FRENCH REJECTION OF THE TREATIES IN A LINE OF ~~THE~~

STATEMENT THAT SAID ... "AND IN THE MATTER OF FOREIGN POLICY IT ALSO

DEPENDS ON WHAT THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT DOES ABOUT THEM."

THE SOCIALISTS SAID THAT IN ANY CASE THE TREATIES

"CAN HAVE NO PRACTICAL EFFECT IN THE MILITARY FIELD UNTIL 1955."

THIS WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THEY STILL HOPED TO PREVENT REARMING

BY DEFEATING ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT IN NATIONAL ELECTIONS NEXT YEAR.

1952

BONNS THRU SECOND 2315 OAG 750PES

30.24- 7133

\144 (AGENCIES OUT)

(1500)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 30---NOTE DATE)

BY FRANK BRUTTO

(ADVANCE)...ROME, NOV. 29-(AP)-AROUND THE WORLD, THE MAN THE HOE IS ON THE MARCH IN A BLOODLESS AGRARIAN REVOLUTION.

OFFICIALS OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) HERE THINK LAND REDISTRIBUTION, OR REFORM, MAY MARK THE 20TH CENTURY AS THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION MARKED THE 19TH.

IN MANY COUNTRIES, MEN WHOSE FATHERS AND GRANDFATHERS FOR CENTURIES TILLED OTHER MEN'S FIELDS ARE GETTING THEIR OWN PLOTS. BUSHELS OF MONEY ARE BEING SPENT TO HELP THEM. SHINY TRACTORS, IN SOME INSTANCES, ARE REPLACING HOES TO HELP THEM PLOW, SOW AND HARVEST THEIR OWN FIRST CROPS.

KING FAROUK IS GONE FROM ANCIENT EGYPT WHERE--THOUSANDS OF YEARS AGO --JOSEPH INTERPRETED THE PHAROAH'S DREAM OF SEVEN FAT AND SEVEN WITHERED EARS OF CORN. JOSEPH WARNED THEY FORECAST SEVEN YEARS OF PLENTY FOLLOWED BY SEVEN OF FAMINE--AND FOR THAT WAS GIVEN ONE OF THE WORLD'S FIRST MAJOR CROP CONTROL JOBS.

TODAY, THE FELLAHEEN (PEASANTS) OF THE NILE VALLEY ARE GETTING LAND. BUT EGYPT'S AGRICULTURE REFORM PROGRAM--LIKE THAT OF MANY OTHER COUNTRIES--HAS A SPHINX-LIKE RIDDLE: WHERE TO GET LAND FOR A POPULATION THAT HAS LEAPED FROM THREE TO 20 MILLIONS IN 100 YEARS AND IS STILL GROWING.

GENERALLY, WORLD POPULATION, MORE THAN DOUBLED IN THE PAST 100 YEARS, POSES THE HIGHEST HURDLE TO LAND REFORM. THERE'S NOT ENOUGH LAND FOR ALL WHO NEED IT.

IN JAPAN, WHERE WAR AND FOREIGN OCCUPATION ALTERED THE CONCEPT OF A GOD-EMPEROR, LAND REFORM HAS MADE BIG STRIDES.

IN ITALY, KINGLESS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE IT BECAME A MODERN, UNITED NATION, LAND REFORM IS A MAJOR ISSUE--PROMPTED PARTLY BY COMMUNIST THREAT.

IN INDIA, INDEPENDENT AFTER CENTURIES OF FOREIGN RULE, LAND REFORM IS ALSO A MAJOR PROGRAM AND PROBLEM.

MEXICO'S LAND REFORM, BEGUN IN 1910, IS ONE OF THE BEST, AND LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THAT COUNTRY'S COMPARATIVE PROSPERITY.

COMMUNIST CHINA HAS TAKEN STEPS TOWARDS LAND REFORM, BUT--LIKE RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES--IN THE DIRECTION OF COLLECTIVES AND STATE CONTROL.

BILLIONS ARE BEING SPENT IN LAND REFORM, DESCRIBED BY INDIA'S DELEGATE TO AN FAO CONFERENCE HERE AS "FUNDAMENTAL TO THE DEMOCRATIC FUTURE OF THE WORLD."

SOME OF THE PROBLEMS THAT MUST BE SOLVED INCLUDE UNECONOMIC SIZE OF LAND DISTRIBUTIONS, INSECURITY OF TENURE, HIGH TAXES, PERPETUAL INDEBTEDNESS, LACK OF CLEAR TITLES, LACK OF WATER, AND OPPOSITION--BOTH OPEN AND UNDERCOVER--FROM BIG LANDOWNERS.

IN JAPAN, EGYPT, HAITI, KOREA, INDONESIA, LEBANON, INDOCHINA, CEYLON, INDIA, BOLIVIA, COLOMBIA AND PERU THERE IS LESS THAN ONE ARABLE ACRE PER PERSON. THIS MEANS THAT MANY LAND HOLDINGS IN THOSE COUNTRIES ARE UNDER A SUBSISTENCE MINIMUM.

\145 (AGCY OUT)

ESPECIALLY IN EGYPT AND INDIA, FRAGMENTED (DISCONNECTED) HOLDINGS MAKE LAND IMPROVEMENT EXTREMELY DIFFICULT. TO MEET THIS PROBLEM, CONSOLIDATION--COMBINING ADVANTAGES OF COLLECTIVE AND INDIVIDUAL FARMING--HAS BEEN TRIED WITH SOME SUCCESS IN JORDAN AND LEBANON AND IN INDIA THROUGH VILLAGE COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES. BETWEEN 1921 AND 1949 THE NUMBER OF PLOTS IN THE PUNJAB, MADHYA PRADESH AND UTTER PRADESH WERE REDUCED FROM 4 1/4 MILLION TO 646,000 IN THIS WAY.

IN ASIA THE UNECONOMIC SIZE OF HOLDINGS, FRAGMENTATION, HIGH RENTS AND BIG DEBTS PLUS DENSE POPULATION AND PRIMITIVE METHODS ARE THE PROBLEM.

IN THE MIDDLE EAST THE PROBLEM IS CHIEFLY MALDISTRIBUTION AND INSECURITY OF TENURE, HIGH RENT AND DEBT.

1952

IN SOUTH AMERICA A SYSTEM OF LARGE ESTATES REDUCES MOST OF THE RURAL POPULATION TO THE STATUS OF LOW-PAID LABORERS.

IN AFRICA, FARMING METHODS ARE MORE DANGEROUS FOR THE LAND THAN FOR THE POPULATION. A UNITED NATIONS LAND REFORM REPORT STATES THAT THE CHIEF NEED HERE IS BETTER USE OF LAND AND PREVENTION OF SOIL EROSION.

ISADOR LUBIN, U.S. DELEGATE TO FAO CONFERENCES HERE, STATED TERSELY WHY THE UNITED NATIONS IS PRESSING FOR LAND REFORM.

"WITHOUT IT," HE SAID, "THE LIVES OF MILLIONS OF HUMAN BEINGS ARE A HARSH, BLEAK TRAGEDY PLAYED OUT BETWEEN BIRTH AND DEATH. IT IS THE DUTY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO FOCUS THE WORLD'S ATTENTION UPON LAND PRACTICES WHICH KEEP MILLIONS OF FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS LABORING ON AN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL TREADMILL."

A SURVEY BY ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAUS SHOWS THIS HAS BEEN AND IS BEING DONE:

INDIA--EIGHT OF INDIA'S 27 STATES HAVE ADOPTED LAWS TO BREAK UP LAND HOLDINGS FOR REDISTRIBUTION TO PEASANTS. A BIG PROBLEM IS CREDIT. PEASANTS GET INTO DEBT FOR SEED, FERTILIZER, EQUIPMENT, FOODSTUFFS. COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO EGG ON DISCONTENT WITH THE LAND REFORM. CLOSE TIES OF THE NEHRU REGIME WITH LANDLORDS--WHO HAVE FOUGHT REFORM

TOOTH AND NAIL IN THE COURTS--ARE PREVENTING SWEEPING MEASURES.
THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION PROVIDES THAT LANDLORDS MUST BE PAID FOR ANY LAND TAKEN. COMPENSATION IN UTTAR PRADESH ALONE WILL COST THE STATE GOVERNMENT 1,400,000,000 RUPEES (284-MILLION DOLLARS).
JAPAN--THE MOST IMPORTANT REFORM UNDER THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION WAS LAND REFORM.
JAPANESE LANDOWNERS HAVE BEEN COMPELLED TO SELL THEIR LAND AT NOMINAL GOVERNMENT-FIXED PRICES LITTLE SHORT OF EXPROPRIATION. UNTIL JULY 1950, ONE MONTH AFTER THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN, FERTILE RICE PADDY LAND WAS BOUGHT AT 300 YEN (ABOUT $6) AN ACRE. ONE BUSHEL OF RICE AT THAT TIME COST 3,000 YEN ON THE BLACK MARKET. AT THE END OF THE PACIFIC WAR AN ESTIMATED SIX MILLION FARM HOUSEHOLDS WITH ABOUT 34-MILLION FAMILY MEMBERS WERE TILLING 14,700,000 ACRES OF LAND. ABOUT 53 PER CENT WERE TENANT PEASANTS WHO PAID AN AVERAGE OF 48 PER CENT OF THEIR CROPS. MANY LIVED LIKE SERFS.
IN SEVEN YEARS THE GOVERNMENT HAS PURCHASED ALL ALLOCATED ABOUT 4,560,000 ACRES TO TENANT FARMERS AT NOMINAL PRICES. LANDOWNERS RESISTANCE WAS NEGLIGIBLE. MILLIONS OF NEW LANDOWNERS WERE JUBILANT. THE LAND DISTRIBUTION IS 30 PER CENT OF ALL OF JAPAN'S ARABLE ACREAGE.
THE CHIEF CRITICISM IS THAT THE PROGRAM IS "IMPOVERISHING" JAPANESE FARMS. CRITICS SAY THE AVERAGE FARM HAS BEEN CUT FROM 2.45 ACRES IN 1940 TO 1.79 IN 1950. THESE SAME CRITICS SAY JAPAN SHOULD HAVE AIMED AT MORE INDUSTRIALIZATION AFTER THE WAR.

1952

A146 (AGCY OUT)
EGYPT--MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED NAGUIB'S "REVOLUTIONARY CABINET", AS HE CALLED IT, HAS LIMITED OWNERSHIP OF ARABLE LAND TO 200 ACRES. NAGUIB SAID THIS HAS UPROOTED "FOR GOOD" THE FEUDAL SYSTEM THAT HAS PRESSED HEAVILY ON THE EGYPTIAN MASSES SINCE THE TIME OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE.
THERE ARE LESS THAN SIX MILLION ACRES OF CULTIVATED LAND IN EGYPT, OF WHICH 1,175,000 ARE OWNED BY 2,150 WEALTHY LANDLORDS, A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT BY THE ROYAL FAMILY. VAST ESTATES IN EGYPT STEMMED PARTLY FROM DONATIONS TO FEUDAL LORDS FOR LOYALTY AND SERVICE TO THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE.
TODAY'S REFORM IS THE LATEST PHASE OF RURAL TRANSFORMATION BEGUN BY MOHAMMED ALY PASHA IN 1841, WHEN HE CANCELLED PROPERTY RIGHTS OF BIG LANDOWNERS AND REDISTRIBUTED THEIR LAND IN SMALL LOTS OF FIVE ACRES OR LESS TO THE FELLAHEEN. THIS EFFORT FRITTERED AWAY BECAUSE THE ILLITERATE FELLAHEEN SOON FOUND THEMSELVES IN DEBT TO THE OLD LANDLORDS.
ITALY--THE OLD PROBLEM OF LAND-HUNGRY PEASANTS HAS BEEN ATTACKED VIGOROUSLY BY PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI. HE MADE IT ONE OF HIS MAJOR PROMISES IN THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN OF 1948, WHEN THE COMMUNIST-LED POPULAR FRONT WAS DEFEATED.
BUT THE PREMIER HAS ENCOUNTERED HOSTILITY TOWARD A PROGRAM THAT CALLS FOR REDISTRIBUTION OF THREE MILLION ACRES TO LANDLESS FAMILIES. ITALY IS GOING SLOWLY BUT STEADILY. THE PREMIER HAS EMPHASIZED THAT THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT INTEND MERELY TO OBTAIN LAND, CUT IT UP AND PARCEL IT IN SMALL LOTS TO THE NATION'S NEEDY FARM WORKERS. THE ITALIAN PROGRAM INCLUDES STUDY OF MEANS TO MAKE THE NEW LANDOWNER SELF SUPPORTING. THE PROGRAM INCLUDES LAND IMPROVEMENT, IRRIGATION PROJECTS, BUILDING OF FARM HOMES AND ROADS.
FORMOSA--DESCRIBED BY AMERICAN EXPERTS AND CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS AS A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION, FORMOSA'S LAND REFORM BEGAN IN APRIL, 1949, WITH A FLAT RENT REDUCTION TO 37.5 PER CENT OF THE MAIN CROP. IT HAD BEEN AS HIGH AS 70 PER CENT.
BREAKING UP OF PRIVATE HOLDINGS FOR SALE TO TENANT FARMERS IS SET FOR NEXT YEAR. BUT FORMOSA'S PROBLEM IS THE SAME AS THAT FOR MUCH OF ASIA -- TOO LITTLE LAND, TOO MANY PEOPLE. THERE ARE ONLY 2,125,000 ARABLE ACRES FOR 530,000 FARM FAMILIES -- AN AVERAGE OF LESS THAN FOUR ACRES PER FAMILY. ONLY 38 PER CENT OF THE FARM POPULATION OWNS LND AN 25 PER CENT ARE PART OWNERS.

A147 (A

LAND AND 25 PER CENT ARE PART OWNERS.

A147 (AGCYS OUT)
IRAN--THE SHAH SET AN EXAMPLE LAST YEAR BY DIVIDING ROYAL ESTATES AMONG PEASANTS. THE COUNTRY'S WEALTHY OWNERS ARE RELUCTANT TO FOLLOW HIM. IN AUGUST, PREMIER MOSSADEGH, ACTING UNDER DICTATORIAL POWERS, DECREED THAT LANDLORDS MUST HAND OVER 10 PER CENT OF THEIR PROFITS IN CROPS AND CASH TO SHAREHOLDERS AND ANOTHER 10 PERCENT TO SPECIAL AGRARIAN BANKS ESTABLISHED TO HELP PEASANTS IMPROVE FARMING METHODS AND LIVING STANDARDS.
CHINA--LAND REFORM HERE IS REALLY A FIRST STEP TOWARD COLLECTIVISM. THE COMMUNIST REFORMS HIGHLIGHTED WHAT ALL KNEW: THERE IS NOT ENOUGH ARABLE LAND FOR ALL. IF EVERYBODY GETS HIS SHARE NOBODY HAS ENOUGH.
EAST GERMANY -- LAND REFORM WAS CARRIED OUT IN 1946 AS SOON AS THE RUSSIANS HAD THEIR COMMUNIST GERMANS SECURELY INSTALLED IN OFFICE. ALL ESTATES OF MORE THAN 250 ACRES -- THEN 28.4 PER CENT OF ALL EAST GERMAN FARMS -- WERE CHOPPED UP AND PARCELED TO SMALL FARMERS. IN ONE YEAR THIS REDUCED THE 28.4 TO A REMAINING 3.6 PER CENT THAT WAS TURNED INTO COLLECTIVE FARMS.
BEGINNING IN 1950, THE COLLECTIVE IDEA WAS EXTENDED. FARMERS WILLING TO JOIN ARE GIVEN PRIORITIES FOR SEED, FERTILIZER AND MACHINERY.
IN THE RUSSIAN SATELLITES OF BULGARIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAND REFORM IS ALSO TAKING THE COLLECTIVE ROAD.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY NOV. 30--MOVED NOV. 24).
SF&SN138AES

1952

A30
PRECEDE TREVISO DAY
BOLZANO, ITALY, NOV.29-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT FOR AN INSPECTION OF TROOPS AND DEFENSES ALONG ITALY'S NORTHEAST FRONTIER. THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE.
HIS INSPECTIONS WILL INCLUDE A TRIP TO THE FRONTIER PASS OF RESSIA, THE BRENNER BORDER PASS AND THE DOBBIACO PASS IN VAL PUSTERIA. HE MAY ALSO VISIT CORTINA D'AMPEZZO, DOLOMITES WINTER SPORTS RESORT.
JB621PES

A102
TREVISO, ITALY, NOV.29-(AP)-GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SHAPE COMMANDER, ARRIVED FROM PARIS TODAY BY AIR FOR AN INSPECTION TOUR OF THE STRATEGIC NORTH-EASTERN ITALIAN FRONTIER.
HE LEFT IMMEDIATELY FOR BOLZANO, WHERE HE WILL INSPECT DEFENSES AND TROOPS.
JM851AES

A106
(180)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, NOV.29-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT A TOTAL OF 13,814 COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DIED IN UNITED NATIONS HANDS BETWEEN THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR AND THE END OF 1951.
COMMITTEE OFFICIALS SAID NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES WERE NOTIFIED OF EACH DEATH IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENEVA WAR CONVENTIONS. EACH NOTIFICATION SPECIFIED THE CAUSE OF DEATH, WHICH WAS DUE IN MOST CASES TO "GUNSHOT WOUNDS."
THE OFFICIALS SAID MOST OF THE PRISONERS WHO DIED OF OTHER THAN NATURAL CAUSES WERE CAPTURED AFTER BEING WOUNDED AT THE FRONT. IT WAS NOT "IMMEDIATELY POSSIBLE" TO STATE HOW MANY OF THE DEAD PRISONERS WERE WOUNDED AFTER THEIR CAPTURE, THEY ADDED. SINCE THIS

WHERE HE TOOK

INFORMATION COULD ONLY BE OBTAINED BY A SEARCH THROUGH THE DOCUMENTS CONCERNING EACH PRISONER.

THE OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF AN ALLEGED INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPORT, QUOTED BY RADIO PEIPING YESTERDAY, ACCORDING TO WHICH 909 COMMUNIST PRISONERS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN UNITED NATIONS PRISONER CAMPS IN AUGUST AND DECEMBER 1951.

JM903AES

A83

LUXEMBOURG, LUXEMBOURG, NOV.29-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM DRAPER, SPECIAL U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE SCHUMAN PLAN HIGH AUTHORITY, CONFERRED TODAY WITH FRANCE'S JEAN MONNET, AUTHORITY CHAIRMAN.

DRAPER, WHO DISCUSSED FUTURE U.S. RELATIONS WITH THE MERGED WEST EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL INDUSTRIES UNDER THE SCHUMAN PLAN, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS IMPRESSED WITH PROGRESS MADE UNDER THE PLAN THUS FAR.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE MEETING BY WILLIAM TOMLINSON, HIS PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE ON THE STEEL-COAL POOL, AND PAUL PORTER, CHIEF OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA) MISSION IN EUROPE.

SL915PES NM

B42 (Q)

(200)

VIENNA, NOV.29-(AP)-AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS WORRIED TODAY WHETHER OVER-SENSITIVE RUSSIAN CENSORS PLAN TO BAN A GOVERNMENT-FINANCED FILM SATIRIZING THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF THIS COUNTRY. 1952

THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED VIENNA NEWSPAPER WIENER KURIER SAID TODAY THAT THE FILM "1 APRIL, 2000" WAS SCHEDULED TO HAVE BEEN SHOWN TOMORROW IN A THEATER IN EISENSTADT IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF AUSTRIA. BUT, SAID THE PAPER, THE FILM WAS BANNED BY THE LOCAL RUSSIAN COMMANDER ON THE GROUNDS THAT SOVIET OFFICERS PORTRAYED IN THE FILM WERE TOO FAT.

THE DISTRIBUTORS OF THE FILM DENIED THE WIENER KURIER REPORT. THEY SAID THE FILM HAD BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE RUSSIANS FOR APPROVAL FOR DISTRIBUTION IN THE SOVIET ZONE, BUT A RUSSIAN OKAY HAD NOT YET BEEN RECEIVED.

RUSSIAN OFFICERS WERE AMONG REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS WHO ATTENDED THE PREMIERE OF THE FILM TEN DAYS AGO. THE MOVIE, IN COMIC FASHION, FORESEES THE OCCUPATION STILL ON IN THE YEAR 2000 AND A FINAL AUSTRIAN REVOLT AGAINST THE BURDEN OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

BY MEANS OF THE SATIRE, THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT HOPES TO STIR UP WORLD PUBLIC OPINION AGAINST THE SEVEN-YEAR-OLD OCCUPATION, WHICH SHOWS NO SIGNS OF ENDING.

SC9AES

A132

(140)

VIENNA, NOV. 29-(AP)-THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR A HUGE PEACE CAMPAIGN THROUGHOUT AUSTRIA A WEEK BEFORE THE START OF THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED WORLD PEACE CONGRESS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE PRESENCE OF THEODOR CARDINAL INNITZER, THE AIMS OF THE PEACE DRIVE WERE DESCRIBED AS FOSTERING "RELIGIOUS PEACE," "SOCIAL PEACE" AND "PEACE AMONG THE NATIONS."

THE CAMPAIGN, IN WHICH PROMINENT CHURCH LEADERS ARE TO TAKE PART, WILL BE HIGHLIGHTED BY AN ADDRESS BY CARDINAL INNITZER IN VIENNA'S CONCERT HALL WHERE FIVE DAYS LATER -- ON SEC.12 -- THE COMMUNIST WORLD PEACE COUNCIL WILL CONVENE.

PRIESTS FROM ALL OVER AUSTRIA WILL BE ADVISED TO SUPPORT THE AIMS OF THE CHURCH BY "PEACE SERMONS" IN THEIR CHURCHES.

A SPOKESMAN OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH SAID THE CAMPAIGN IS NOT A COUNTER-MEASURE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST RALLY, BUT ITS TIMING MAKES IT EVIDENT THE CHURCH WILL ATTEMPT TO TAKE THE WIND OUT OF THE RED SAILS IN AUSTRIA.

ML1012AES

A136

BELGRADE, NOV.29-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TODAY DEDICATED A BIG STEEL MILL BUILT IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS WITH THE HELP OF UNITED STATES CAPITAL AND BRITISH AND AMERICAN ENGINEERING SKILL.

THE PLANT, AT ZENICA IN BOSNIA HERZEGOVINA, IS DESIGNED TO PRODUCE ABOUT 600,000 TONS OF STEEL BY THE BEGINNING OF 1954. IT EMPLOYS 4,500 WORKERS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN SENT A MESSAGE TO THE DEDICATION CEREMONY IN WHICH HE SAID:

"INDUSTRIALIZATION MUST COME TO YUGOSLAVIA. I HOPE AMERICA WILL CONTINUE TO CONTRIBUTE TO ITS RAPID DEVELOPMENT."

ML1023AES

A71

ANKARA, TURKEY, NOV.29-(AP)-A CABINET MINISTER DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT TURKEY HAS DECIDED TO CHANGE HER OIL EXPLOITATION POLICY AND SEEK FOREIGN CAPITAL AND KNOW-HOW IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF PETROLEUM RESOURCES.

IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY SITKI YIRCALI, MINISTER OF STATE EXPLOITATIONS, THERE WAS NO ELABORATION OR MENTION OF WHERE FOREIGN AID MAY COME FROM.

AMERICAN OIL INTERESTS, HOWEVER, HAVE BEEN REPORTED NEGOTIATING WITH THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT.

SL833PES

B54 (Q)

(170)

MOSCOW, NOV.29-(AP)-THE LEADING SOVIET PAPER PRAVDA TODAY ACCUSED AMERICANS OF USING KOREAN AND CHINESE WAR PRISONERS FOR MASS EXPERIMENTS WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

PRAVDA PUBLISHED A CLAIM BY THE KOREAN COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY THAT ATOMIC AND OTHER WEAPONS HAD BEEN TESTED ON PRISONERS IN AMERICAN HANDS. THE PAPER THEN REPEATED THE CHARGE IN ITS LEAD EDITORIAL AND ADDED:

"IT IS CLEAR THE QUESTION OF SO-CALLED 'VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION' OF WAR PRISONERS CREATED BY THE AMERICAN SIDE HAS AS ITS ONLY PURPOSE TO BREAK UP TALKS ON AN ARMISTICE TO DRAG OUT THE WAR IN KOREA."

--DASH--

A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST, HEARD IN LONDON, DETAILED THE RUSSIAN CHARGES. IT REPORTED 1,400 WAR PRISONERS WERE SECRETLY SENT TO THE U.S. IN MAY, 1951 TO BE ATOMIC TARGETS.

FLAMETHROWERS OF A NEW TYPE WERE TRIED ON PRISONERS IN KOJE ISLAND'S ISLAND PRISONER COMPOUND 76, RADIO MOSCOW SAID, AND 800 PRISONERS WERE BURNED ALIVE BY "AMERICAN SAVAGES." 1952

PRAVDA CHARGED THE U.S. "BOURGOISE PRESS" WAS TRYING IN VAIN TO KEEP SILENT ABOUT RUSSIAN PROPOSALS IN THE U.N. FOR A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE. "TRUTH CANNOT BE HIDDEN," IT DECLARED.

SC818AES

A129 (250)

BY MARC PURDUE

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.29-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HOSSEIN FATEMI SAID TODAY A PARLIAMENTARY MEASURE ORDERING THE CONFISCATION OF THE PROPERTY OF FORMER PREMIER AHMED QAVAM WILL BE CARRIED OUT IMMEDIATELY. HIS PROPERTY IS VALUED AT 500 MILLION RIALS (16 MILLION DOLLARS).

QAVAM IS NOW CONFINED TO BED IN HIS LUXURIOUS TEHRAN RESIDENCE. HE IS SAID TO BE IN NEED OF SURGERY BUT IS TOO ILL TO UNDERGO AN OPERATION. THE FORMER PREMIER, UNTIL NOW, HAS BEEN IN HIDING EVER SINCE THE BLOODY JULY 21 RIOTS WHICH DROVE HIM FROM OFFICE.

SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI FIRED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN JULY AND BROUGHT IN QAVAM IN THE APPARENT HOPE HE MIGHT WORK OUT A SETTLEMENT WITH THE BRITISH OVER THE FESTERING OIL DISPUTE. AFTER THREE DAYS OF SERIOUS RIOTING, QAVAM QUIT AND MOSSADEGH CAME BACK TO POWER.

THE SHAH FIRST BALKED AT SIGNING THE PARLIAMENTARY MEASURE CALLING FOR THE PROSECUTION OF QAVAM AS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATHS DURING THE RIOTING AND FOR CONFISCATION OF HIS WEALTH. FINALLY, HOWEVER, THE SHAH PLACED HIS SIGNATURE ON THE DOCUMENT ON NOV. 11. PREMIER MOSSADEGH LAST THURSDAY GAVE FINANCE MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI INSTRUCTIONS TO PROCEED AND HE HAS ISSUED THE NECESSARY INSTRUCTIONS.

THE MEASURE PROVIDES THAT QAVAM'S WIFE AND ONLY CHILD, A 10-YEAR OLD SON, MAY RETAIN FIVE MILLION RIALS ($160,000). THE CONFISCATED WEALTH IS TO BE USED TO CARE FOR THOSE INJURED IN THE RIOTS AND THE FAMILIES OF THOSE WHO DIED.

QAVAM HAS BEEN QUOTED AS WELCOMING A TRIAL AS A MEANS OF BRINGING OUT THE TRUE FACTS OF THE JULY DISTURBANCES. THE TRIAL HAS BEEN DELAYED BY A JUSTICE MINISTRY SHAKEUP WHICH BROUGHT A NEW SUPREME COURT AND PROSECUTOR GENERAL.

DN-FH1005AES

A113KX WEST 001

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,NOV.29-(AP)-SEVEN PERSONS CONVICTED AS COMMUNIST AGENTS WERE EXECUTED BEFORE FIRING SQUADS TODAY. IT BROUGHT TO 12 THE NUMBER OF ANNOUNCED EXECUTIONS THIS WEEK.

DV816ACS

1952

B59KX (Q)
(APW)

HONG KONG,NOV.29-(AP)-THE NORWEGIAN SHIPPING FIRM OF WALLEM AND COMPANY REPORTED TODAY THERE STILL HAD BEEN NO WORD OF THEIR 5,300-TON FREIGHTER ROSTRO WHICH DISAPPEARED FROM HER HONG KONG ANCHORAGE NOV.14.

THE VESSEL, WITH 72-YEAR-OLD CAPT.ADOLF BOHRE AND 51 ASIATICS ABOARD, HOISTED ANCHOR AND SAILED AWAY WITHOUT CARGO, PERMISSION OR ANY SHOREWARD MESSAGE. THERE HAVE BEEN UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THE SHIP IS IN COMMUNIST HANDS.

DV748ACS

148
(190)

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.29-(AP)-COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS ENTRENCHED IN THE HILLS SURROUNDING NA SAN CONTINUED TODAY TO STEER SHY OF LAUNCHING ANY DIRECT ASSAULT AGAINST THE STRONGLY FORTIFIED AND REINFORCED FRENCH UNION BASE 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI.

THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND REPORTED THE SITUATION AT NA SAN CALM.

WHILE THE VIETMINH HESITATED ABOUT TRYING A FRONTAL ATTACK ON NA SAN, A KEY TO THE CONQUEST OF ALL THE THAI MOUNTAIN COUNTRY, THE FRENCH AIR FORCE BLASTED FRESH GAPS IN COLONIAL ROUTE 41, THE MAIN ROAD SOUTH OF THE BLACK RIVER FOR THE VIETMINH TO BRING IN FRESH SUPPLIED AND EQUIPMENT FOR AN ALL OUT ATTACK ON NA SAN.

THE VIETMINH FOR THE MOMENT APPEARS TO BE CONTENT TO BESIEGE NA SAN, CONSTANTLY POSING A THREAT OF A MASS ASSAULT, AND TIEING UP BIG FRENCH FORCES IN THAT STRONGPOINT. THUS FAR THERE HAS BEEN NOTHING TO INDICATE THAT THE VIETMINH MAY HAVE DRAWN OFF ANY OF THEIR 18,000 TROOPS FROM THE NA SAN SECTOR.

OTHER WAR ZONES IN INDOCHINA WERE RELATIVELY QUIET. THE VIETMINH CAPTURED ONE POST MANNED BY CATHOLIC MILITIAMEN NEAR PHY LY, 30 MILES SOUTH OF HANOI. A MINOR FRENCH MOPUP ACTION NORTHEAST OF HAIDUONG, 32 MILES EAST OF HANOI, RESULTED IN THE KILLING OF 25 VIETMINH AND THE CAPTURE OF 11.

ML1102AES

A34
(110)

RANGOON, BURMA, NOV.29-(AP)-THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER NEW TIMES OF BURMA TODAY REPORTED THAT PLANES OF THE BURMA AIR FORCE BOMBED AND STRAFED TWO CONCENTRATIONS OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN THE MONG PUAWNG AREA NEAR KENGTUNG.

REMNANTS OF NATIONALIST CHINESE ARMIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED OPERATING IN THIS BORDER AREA FOR SOME TIME. THE NATIONALISTS FLED TO BURMA WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER CHINA IN 1949. BURMESE FORCES ARE TRYING TO ROUND THEM UP.

ABOUT 300 NATIONALISTS WERE DRIVEN OUT OF MONG PING, 60 MILES WEST OF KENGTUNG ON WEDNESDAY. THEY RETREATED WITH SUPPLIES OF FOOD, ARMS AND AMMUNITION. THE NEW TIMES SAID THE CHINESE RUMP ARMY IS NOW CENTERED AROUND MONG PUAWNG AND MONG SHAT.

JB628PES

B30KX (HEPPLES) (Q)
(300) APW

TOKYO, NOV. 29-(AP)-JAPANESE POLICE TONIGHT HANDED TO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES A BRITISH AND AN AUSTRALIAN SOLDIER ACCUSED OF ROBBING A TOKYO TAXI DRIVER OF ABOUT $7.

BRITISH MILITARY POLICE IMMEDIATELY HANDCUFFED THE PAIR, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS PRIVATES HEPPLES AND PATTON, AND TOOK THEM TO THE COMMONWEALTH CAMP NEAR TERE.

A THIRD ACCUSED ROBBER IDENTIFIED AS PRIVATE SINCLAIR, WAS ARRESTED BY AUSTRALIAN MILITARY POLICE THE DAY OF THE ROBBERY, NOV. 22, AND IS HELD BY THEM.

JAPANESE AUTHORITIES HAD REFUSED REPEATEDLY TO SURRENDER THE TWO SOLDIERS. AND THE BRITISH HAVE FLATLY REFUSED TO HAND OVER SINCLAIR TO THE JAPANESE POLICE.

THE CASE APPEARED TO BE MOVING TOWARD AN INTERNATIONAL ISSUE, 1952 SIMILAR TO THE BRITISH SAILOR CASE IN KOBE, WHEN ON NOV. 24, THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO HAND OVER HEPPLES AND PATTON TO THE COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES CONDITIONALLY.

ONE OF THE CONDITIONS WAS THAT JAPANESE INVESTIGATORS BE PERMITTED TO QUESTION SINCLAIR HELD BY THE BRITISH.

THE BRITISH AGREED AND JAPANESE POLICE YESTERDAY QUESTIONED SINCLAIR.

PRIOR TO THE HANDOVER, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ESLER DENING AND AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR EDWARD RONALD WALKER CALLED ON VICE FOREIGN MINISTER KIWAO OKUMURA AND TALKED FOR 15 MINUTES.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID IT WAS BELIEVED THE TWO AMBASSADORS AGREED TO A JAPANESE DEMAND THAT THE SOLDIERS WILL APPEAR IN A JAPANESE COURT IF SUMMONED.

KYODO SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAD AGREED THAT IF THE THREE MEN ARE CONVICTED BY A BRITISH COURT AND SENTENCED TO A "SATISFACTORY" TERM, THE CASE WILL BE DROPPED.

COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN SQUABBLING WITH JAPAN OVER CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER THEIR SOLDIERS WHO COMMIT CRIMES. BOTH GROUPS DEMAND THE RIGHT TO TRY WRONG-DOING SOLDIERS.

UNDER A SEPARATE AGREEMENT, THE U.S. MAINTAINS THE RIGHT TO JURISDICTION OVER ITS SERVICEMEN.

RA613ACS

A184WX

(ADVANCE FOR 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, NOV.29)

AMS BUDGET

(400) MCCARRAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.29-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID TONIGHT HEARINGS OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HAVE MADE IT OBVIOUS THAT "NESTS OF COMMUNISTS EXIST NOT ONLY IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOLS BUT IN MANY COLLEGES."

30.24- 7137

HE REFERRED TO PUBLIC HEARINGS THE SUBCOMMITTEE HELD IN NEW YORK CITY EARLIER THIS FALL IN LAUNCHING A SEARCH FOR ANY SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES IN THE NATION'S SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

MCCARRAN, WHO HEADS THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID IT RECEIVED TESTIMONY THAT THERE HAVE BEEN AS MANY AS 1,500 COMMUNISTS TEACHING IN SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, BOTH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE.

"THOUGH THIS NUMBER MAY NOT SEEM LARGE IN COMPARISON WITH THE MILLION TEACHERS EMPLOYED IN THE SCHOOLS," MCCARRAN SAID, "THE NATURE OF COMMUNIST PARTY OPERATIONS MAKES THEM AS DANGEROUS AS A LIGHTED MATCH IN A POWDER MAGAZINE."

MCCARRAN REFERRED IN HIS STATEMENT TO TESTIMONY OF DR. BELLA V. DODD OF NEW YORK CITY, A FORMER COMMUNIST LEADER WHO WAS, FOR SEVERAL YEARS, THE LEGISLATIVE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE TEACHERS UNION.

SHE TESTIFIED:

"I THINK, AT THE PEAK, ON A NATION-WIDE BASIS, YOU NEVER HAD, MORE THAN, LET'S SAY, 1,500 TEACHERS IN THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

SHE SAID HER TESTIMONY ON THIS POINT RELATED TO YEARS PRIOR TO 1944 BECAUSE AT THAT TIME SHE BECAME A HIGHER FUNCTIONARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND CEASED TO HAVE DETAILED KNOWLEDGE OF THE SCHOOL SITUATION. FROM 1944 TO 1948, SHE SAID, SHE WAS A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

ALTHOUGH SHE SAID THE PEAK NUMBER OF COMMUNIST TEACHERS WAS ONLY 1,500, SHE SAID SUCH TEACHERS WERE "STRATEGICALLY DISPOSED."

SHE ALSO TESTIFIED THAT COMMUNIST PARTY UNITS OPERATED ON THE CAMPUSES OF THE FOLLOWING COLLEGES: COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, LONG ISLAND UNIVERSITY, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, VASSAR COLLEGE, SMITH COLLEGE, WELLESLEY COLLEGE, HARVARD UNIVERSITY, M.I.T., UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, CHICAGO UNIVERSITY, NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA, HOWARD UNIVERSITY.

"IF YOU HAVE A COMMUNIST ON A CAMPUS," SHE SAID, "OR ONE COMMUNIST IN AN ORGANIZATION, THAT PERSON IS DEDICATED TO BUILDING A UNIT AND A UNIT CONSISTS OF A MINIMUM OF THREE PEOPLE."

DEAN WILLIAM STUART NELSON OF HOWARD UNIVERSITY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE DODD TESTIMONY.

MCCARRAN MADE HIS STATEMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S PUBLICATION OF THE PRINTED RECORD OF ITS NEW YORK HEARINGS.

MCCARRAN SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS NO INTENTION OF TRYING TO DICTATE TO STATE OR COLLEGE AUTHORITIES HOW THEY SHALL RUN THEIR SCHOOLS OR WHOM THEY SHALL HIRE.

"NOR DO WE DESIRE," HE SAID, "TO DICTATE THE THINKING OF ANY PERSON BUT WE CAN SHOW WHAT COURSE THAT THINKING TAKES AND WE MUST WAR AGAINST THE LEADERSHIP OF SUBVERSIVES."

SPOKESMEN FOR VASSAR, AT POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y., AND LONG ISLAND UNIVERSITY, IN BROOKLYN, COUNT NOT BE REACHED TONIGHT FOR COMMENT.

AT POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y., MISS SARAH GIBSON BLANDING, PRESIDENT OF VASSAR, NOTED THAT SHE BECAME PRESIDENT IN 1946, AFTER THE PERIOD REFERRED TO BY DR.DODD.

SHE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SHE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY "CELLS" ON THE VASSAR CAMPUS, AND THOUGHT IT "MANIFESTLY UNFAIR" TO LINK COLLEGE FACULTY MEMBERS TO COMMUNISTS BECAUSE "AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER, ONE OR MORE OF THE FACULTY MEMBERS OF THAT PERIOD MIGHT HAVE SPOKEN UP IN FAVOR OF RUSSIA."

DR.HENRY NOBLE MACCRACKEN, VASSAR'S PRESIDENT EMERITUS WHO HEADED THE COLLEGE DURING THE PERIOD INVOLVED, BEFORE 1944, SAID HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY COMMUNIST PARTY CONNECTIONS OF VASSAR FACULTY MEMBERS THEN.

"IT IS POSSIBLE UNDER THE LAW OF AVERAGES," HE SAID, "THAT THERE WERE A FEW PERSONS ON THE VASSAR CAMPUS WHO MIGHT HAVE BEEN COMMUNISTIC GOVERNMENT SYMPATHIZERS."

DR MACCRACKEN RECALLED THAT HE PERSONALLY HAD EXPRESSED DISAGREEMENT WITH RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT POLICIES AS FAR BACK AS THE EARLY 1920'S, FOLLOWING A TOUR OF EASTERN EUROPE.

NO SPOKESMAN FOR LONG ISLAND UNIVERSITY COULD BE REACHED TONIGHT FOR COMMENT.

AT WELLESLEY COLLEGE, PRESIDENT MARGARET CLAPP SAID "WE KNOW OF NO COMMUNIST UNIT ON THE CAMPUS."

COMMENTING ON SEN. MCCARRAN'S STATEMENT, MISS CLASS SAID:

"WHEN WE READ IN THE NEWSPAPERS IN SEPTEMBER OF MISS DODD'S TESTIMONY WE COULD NOT COMMENT ON IT IN MORE THAN GENERAL TERMS BECAUSE SHE GAVE NO DATES AND NO NAMES OF INDIVIDUALS--IN SHORT MADE NO SPECIFIC CHARGES.

"FOR THE SAME REASON WE CANNOT REFUTE IT IN DETAIL NOW.

"WE CAN SAY THAT WE KNOW OF NO 'COMMUNIST UNIT OPERATING ON THE CAMPUS' AND WE ARE SATISFIED THAT NO MEMBER OF THE WELLESLEY FACULTY HAS USED HIS CLASSROOM OR HIS OPPORTUNITY TO KNOW STUDENTS FOR THE PURPOSE OF INDOCTRINATING COMMUNIST PARTY PRINCIPLES OR THE 'PARTY LINE' OF THE COMINFORM."

SMITH COLLEGE DEAN HELEN RANDALL SAID:

"THERE IS NO COMMUNIST TEACHING AT SMITH COLLEGE. AS FAR AS WE KNOW THERE ARE NO COMMUNISTS ON THE FACULTY.

"AS FOR BELLA DODD'S TESTIMONY, WE CAN SAY NOTHING UNTIL HER CHARGES ARE MADE SPECIFIC AS TO PERSONS AND DATES.

"ONE CANNOT COMMENT UPON OR REPUDIATE THOSE KINDS OF GENERAL ACCUSATIONS IN THE DARK."

SPOKESMEN FOR HARVARD AND MIT DECLINED COMMENT ON THE TESTIMONY.

IN ANN ARBOR, MICH., A SPOKESMAN FOR THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN SAID THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF ANY COMMUNIST PARTY UNIT ON THE CAMPUS NOW. HE ADDED THAT IN THE LATE 30S AND EARLY 40S THERE WAS SOME INDICATION OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY ON THE CAMPUS. AT THE PRESENT TIME, HE SAID, TWO GROUPS KNOWN AS LEFT WINGERS HAVE FAILED TO OBTAIN UNIVERSITY RECOGNITION BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO MUSTER SUFFICIENT MEMBERS.

DR. JAMES L. MORRILL, UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA PRESIDENT, WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

IN CHICAGO, DR. ROSCOE MILLER, PRESIDENT OF NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

CHANCELLOR LAWRENCE A. KIPTON OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, WAS OUT OF THE CITY, AND COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

DEAN MORROUGH P. O'BRIEN, OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA'S COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (BERKELEY CAMPUS), SAID TONIGHT:

"EVERYONE KNOWS THAT THERE WAS A CONCERTED DRIVE TO INFILTRATE THE RADIATION LABORATORY DURING THE WAR. THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SECURITY OF THE RADIATION LABORATORY WAS ENTIRELY THAT OF THE MANHATTAN PROJECT AND NOT THAT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

"THE STATEMENT OF DR. DODD STATES THAT HER KNOWLEDGE RELATES TO THE CONDITIONS (AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA) PRIOR TO 1944 AND UNDOUBTEDLY SHE REFERS TO THE SAME INCIDENTS RECORDED HERE (IN BERKELEY) IN HEARINGS OF STATE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES.

"SEN. MCCARRAN WOULD DO HIGHER EDUCATION IN THIS COUNTRY A GREAT DEAL MORE GOOD BY SENDING ANY SPECIFIC INFORMATION HE HAS TO THE HEADS OF THE INSTITUTIONS CONCERNED RATHER THAN BY SMEARING THEM ALL WITH THIS SORT OF THING."

DR. CLARK KERR, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA CHANCELLOR, COMMENTED THAT "SO FAR AS I KNOW, ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICIES OF THE REGENTS AND OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED 100 PER CENT."

A SPOKESMAN FOR COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY DECLINED TO COMMENT.

IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR NEW YORK UNIVERSITY RECALLED THAT CHANCELLOR HENRY T. HEALD ISSUED A STATEMENT AT THE TIME OF THE HEARING SAYING HE HAD NO WAY OF KNOWING ABOUT THE SITUATION DESCRIBED BY DR. DODD BECAUSE HE HAS BEEN IN HIS POST ONLY 10 MONTHS.

HEALD ADDED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, THAT THERE ARE NO COMMUNISTS ON THE STAFF OF THE UNIVERSITY TO HIS KNOWLEDGE AND THAT IF ANY WERE PROVED TO BE ON THE STAFF THEY WOULD BE DISMISSED.

FH1108PES

A216WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST. TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV.29)

CENSORSHIP (780)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 29-(AP)-AN INVESTIGATING SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY A CONSTANT AND CLOSE CHECK IS NEEDED ON OPERATION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER ON SECURITY OF INFORMATION.

THE ORDER, OPPOSED BY MANY PRESS GROUPS, GAVE MOST GOVERNMENT AGENCIES POWER TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION IN THE INTERESTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY. PREVIOUSLY THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS HAD BEEN THE PRINCIPAL WIELDERS OF SUCH POWER.

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CENSORSHIP HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING RELEASE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION. IT IS HEADED BY SEN. MOODY (D-MICH), WHO WAS A WASHINGTON NEWSPAPERMAN BEFORE HE WAS APPOINTED TO FILL A SENATE VACANCY. MOODY WAS DEFEATED IN HIS BID FOR A FULL TERM.

IN AN INTERIM STAFF REPORT, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE DANGER OF THE PRESIDENTIAL ORDER IS THAT UNDER THE GUISE OF SECURITY, AGENCIES OR OFFICIALS MIGHT TRY "TO HIDE ERRORS, MISTAKES OR MISCONDUCT."

THE REPORT CONTINUED:

"IT IS, THEREFORE, IMPERATIVE THAT ADEQUATE MACHINERY BE SET UP TO MAINTAIN A CONTINUING SURVEILLANCE OF THE ACTIONS TAKEN UNDER THIS EXECUTIVE ORDER."

THE STAFF SUGGESTED THAT SUCH A WATCHDOG ROLE COULD BE PERFORMEDBY THE SUBCOMMITTEE ITSELF OR BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE NOTED, HOWEVER, "THAT IF THE STATED INTENT AND PURPOSES OF THE PRESIDENT'S EXECUTIVE ORDER ARE FOLLOWED AND ARE STRICTLY CONFINED TO MATTERS INVOLVING NATIONAL SECURITY THE ORDER WILL NOT IMPROPERLY RESTRICT THE ISSUANCE OF INFORMATION TO THE PRESS."

THE STAFF REPORTED TWO CASES WHERE DECISIONS TO WITHOLD INFORMATION HAVE BEEN REVERSED AND THE INFORMATION IS NOW OPEN TO THE PRESS AND PUBLIC. IT SAID ANOTHER SUCH CASE IS UNDER CONSIDERATION.

THE INVESTIGATORS ALSO SAID THEY FOUND SOME INSTANCES WHERE AGENCIES "HAVE WITHHELD INFORMATION WHICH SHOULD HAVE BEEN MADE PUBLIC." THEY NOTED "A TENDENCY ON THE PART OF MANY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO OVER-CLASSIFY SECURITY INFORMATION."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE AT THE OUTSET OF ITS WORK ISSUED A GENERAL INVITATION TO THE PRESS TO SEND IN INSTANCES OF UNJUSTIFIED CENSORSHIP.

EIGHTEEN CASES WERE SUBMITTED. THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT CONSIDERED THESE TO BE "COMPARATIVELY FEW" CONSIDERING "THE WIDESPREAD ADVERSE COMMENTS" ABOUT GOVERNMENT SECURITY REGULATIONS.

THE TWO CASES OF REVERSAL OF GOVERNMENT POLICIES WERE AMONG THE 18. THE TWO WERE:

A COMPLAINT THAT THE ALCOHOL TAX UNIT OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU REFUSED TO GIVE OUT INFORMATION ON ACCEPTANCE OF COMPROMISES IN LIQUOR VIOLATIONS WHERE RETAILERS HAD REFILLED BOTTLES WITH ADULTERATED LIQUOR.

A COMPLAINT THAT THE ALCOHOL TAX UNIT DECLINED TO RELEASE INFORMATION ON APPLICATIONS FOR PERMITS FOR FEDERAL WHOLESALE LIQUOR LICENSES AND ON THE HEARINGS ON SUCH APPLICATIONS.

ONE OF THE OTHER CASES INVOLVED WITHHOLDING BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OF DATA ON PRESIDENTIAL PARDONS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE DEPARTMENT IS TRYING TO WORK OUT A PLAN FOR RELEASE OF SOME OF THE FACTS ABOUT THESE PARDONS "WHERE SUCH INFORMATION WOULD NOT UNJUSTLY HAMPER THE REHABILITATION OF REFORMED OFFENDERS."

A217WX

THE STUDY SAID THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO COMPLETE ITS WORK BECAUSE THE MEMBERS GOT INVOLVED IN THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

BUT, THE REPORT SAID, THE GROUP "HAS BEEN EFFECTIVE IN ALERTING AGENCIES TO THE KNOWLEDGE THAT ANY PRACTICE OF IMPROPERLY WITHHOLDING NEWS WOULD BE SUBJECT TO SCRUTINY."

"IT HAS ALSO POINTED UP," THE REPORT CONTINUED, "THAT THE SUPPRESSION OF INFORMATION IN ORDER TO AVOID THE EMBARRASSMENT OF THE ADMINISTRATION OR SOME OFFICIAL IN THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD AND WILL NOT BE COUNTENANCED.

"THERE IS NOTHING IN THE LAW OR IN THE RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE VARIOUS AGENCIES OR DEPARTMENTS UNDER WHICH INFORMATION CAN BE RESTRICTED MERELY TO COVER UP MISTAKES, ERRORS OR MISCONDUCT."

THESE WERE SOME OF THE OTHER CASES LISTED IN THE STUDY:

A COMPLAINT THAT THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT REFUSED THE BUFFALO EVENING NEWS PERMISSION TO USE PICTURES ON ELM DISEASE. THE REPORT SAID THE DEPARTMENT "ADMITTED ITS MISTAKE."

A COMPLAINT THAT THE NAVY REFUSED TO RELEASE NAMES OF MIDSHIPMEN APPOINTED TO THE ACADEMY. THE REPORT SAID THE NAVY WANTED TO RELEASE THEM "BUT ENCOUNTERED STRONG OBJECTIONS FROM CONGRESSMEN WHO MADE THE APPOINTMENTS." MEMBERS OF CONGRESS OFTEN GIVE OUT THE NAMES THEMSELVES.

A COMPLAINT THAT THE OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION (OPS) ISSUED A BULLETIN RESTRICTING INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT BE EMBARRASSING TO THE AGENCY. THE REPORT SAID THIS WAS "PROMPTLY RESCINDED BY THE THEN ADMINISTRATOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE."

A COMPLAINT THAT OPS WITHHELD SUMMARIES OF PROCEEDINGS OF ITS INDUSTRY ADVISORY COMMITTEES. THE REPORT SAID INDUSTRY "BITTERLY OPPOSED" RELEASE OF SUCH DATA BECAUSE IT INVOLVED TRADE SECRETS SUCH AS PRICING POLICIES.

A COMPLAINT THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WOULD NOT GIVE OUT MAJ. GEN. ROBERT W.GROW'S DIARY. THE REPORT SAID THERE WERE BONA FIDE SECURITY REASONS FOR THIS.

A COMPLAINT THAT AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY ON KOJE ISLAND RIOTS WAS DELAYED HALF A DAY. THE STORY SHOULD "HAVE BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO THE PRESS PROMPTLY," THE REPORT SAID, ADDING "THIS WAS VIGOROUSLY CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT."

A COMPLAINT THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CENSORED A U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT STORY ON USE OF GUIDED MISSILES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS. THE REPORT SAID "CENSORSHIP OF PARTS OF THIS STORY BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH NATIONAL SECURITY AND THEREFORE SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN EXERCISED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST. TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV.29)

CZ359PES

A144WX (MCFARLAN ADV)

(1,100) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 30)

VA REORGANIZATION

BY W. JOYNES MACFARLAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 29-(AP)-THE OLD COMPLAINT THAT TOO MUCH POWER IS CENTRALIZED IN WASHINGTON CROPPED UP AGAIN THIS WEEK, THIS TIME IN CONNECTION WITH A VAST BUREAU HANDLING BENEFITS FOR MILLIONS OF FORMER FIGHTING MEN.

THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION, WHICH HAD HIRED A FIRM OF MANAGEMENT

30.24- 7139

CONSULTANTS FOR A FEE OF $605,000 TO SEE WHAT IF ANYTHING WAS WRONG WITH VA, MADE THE REPORT PUBLIC WEDNESDAY. IT SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT TOO MANY DECISIONS WERE BEING MADE IN WASHINGTON, TOO FEW AT THE GRASS ROOTS.

CARL R. GRAY, JR., VETERANS ADMINISTRATOR, ANNOUNCED THAT HE WAS PUTTING INTO EFFECT A PLAN OF REORGANIZATION OF HIS OWN. IT AMOUNTS TO ACCEPTANCE OF SOME OF THE CONSULTANTS' RECOMMENDATION, REJECTION OF OTHERS.

BUT VA OFFICIALS VOWED TODAY THAT THE GRAY PLAN WILL GIVE MORE AUTHORITY TO FIELD MEN THAN WAS PROPOSED BY THE CONSULTANTS.

AS OF OCT. 31 THE VA HAD 542 "FIELD STATIONS." THESE EMBRACED 157 HOSPITALS, SOME OF WHICH ARE THE BASES FOR VA CENTERS; 27 VA CENTERS, 70 REGIONAL OFFICES, FIVE DISTRICT OFFICES, 312 SUB-REGIONAL AND CONTACT OFFICES, AND 17 HOMES.

A. W. WOOLFORD, DIRECTOR OF THE VA'S INFORMATION SERVICE, SAID HE IS CERTAIN THE DECENTRALIZATION OF AUTHORITY UNDER GRAY'S PLAN FOR THREE MAJOR AUTONOMOUS OPERATING DEPARTMENTS--MEDICAL, INSURANCE AND VETERANS BENEFITS--WOULD BE GREATER THAN THAT CALLED FOR BY BOOZ, ALLEN AND HAMILTON, THE CHICAGO FIRM OF MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS.

THE REPORT OF THE CONSULTANTS CALLED FOR A 13-DEPARTMENT SETUP WHICH WOULD RECOGNIZE THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE FIVE MAJOR VA PROGRAMS--MEDICAL, INSURANCE, VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION AND EDUCATION, LOAN GUARANTY, AND CLAIMS.

IT ALSO CALLED FOR DECENTRALIZATION OF MANAGEMENT "SO THAT OPERATING DECISIONS MAY BE MADE AT THE POINT WHERE ACTION IS REQUIRED."

BOOZ, ALLEN AND HAMILTON SAID THERE SHOULD BE CONTINUED DISPERSION OF ACTIVITIES NEEDED TO BE PERFORMED ON A LOCAL BASIS AND CENTRALIZATION TO THE FULLEST POSSIBLE EXTENT OF "ADMINISTRATION AND OTHER ACTIVITIES WHICH ARE NOT REQUIRED ON A LOCAL BASIS."

WOOLFORD SAID HE HAD TALKED TO A NUMBER OF THE PRESENT ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATORS, WHO HAVE HAD RESPONSIBILITY FOR ADMINISTRATIVE DECISIONS EXTENDING TO THE FIELD STATIONS. HE QUOTED THEM AS SAYING THAT UNDER THE GRAY PLAN "THEIR WINGS HAVE BEEN CLIPPED, THEY ARE NOW IN ADVISORY CAPACITIES WITH AUTHORITY TO ACT DELEGATED TO THE FIELD LEVELS.

THE MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS SAID THAT VA HEADQUARTERS, OR CENTRAL OFFICE, EXECUTIVES HERE HAVE BEEN EXERCISING DIRECT AUTHORITY AND CONTROL OVER THEIR COUNTERPART ORGANIZATIONS IN THE FIELD.

1952

A145WX

THEY SAID THAT IN THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT, FOR EXAMPLE, CENTRAL OFFICE EXECUTIVES HAVE CONTROLLED SELECTION, PLACEMENT, PROMOTION AND TRANSFER OF THE STAFF IN THE FIELD WHILE SUCH CONTROL SHOULD BE VESTED IN FIELD EXECUTIVES.

THE REPORT SAID OF THE VA AS A WHOLE THAT CENTRAL OFFICE EXECUTIVES ACCOMPLISHED CONTROL "THROUGH ESTABLISHMENT X X X OF FIELD ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURES, PERSONNEL CEILINGS AND STAFFING PATTERNS, BUDGET LIMITATIONS AND MANDATORY PROCEDURES; THROUGH SELECTION AND APPOINTMENT BY CENTRAL OFFICE OF DIVISION AND SERVICE CHIEFS IN FIELD STATIONS; AND THROUGH CONTINUOUS INSPECTION OF FIELD ACTIVITIES AND INDIVIDUAL TRANSACTIONS. X X X.

"IT IS QUITE APPARENT, FROM THE SURVEY, THAT THE PRESENT PLAN OF ORGANIZATION IS OUTMODED X X X," IT ADDED:

"THE PRESENT ORGANIZATION PLAN (BEFORE GRAY ANNOUNCED HIS REORGANIZATION) IS ENCUMBERING, NOT FACILITATING, THE WORK OF VA; IT IS NOT COMPATIBLE WITH LOW-COST OPERATION; IT IS CRYSTALLIZING RATHER THAN ADAPTING ITSELF TO CHANGING CONDITIONS; IT CONFUSES OPERATING AND STAFF FUNCTIONS; IT PROVIDES FOR TOO GREAT SPANS OF SUPERVISION; IT TENDS TO REDUCE THE POWER OF DECISION AT THE OPERATING LEVEL AND HENCE TO DISCOURAGE INITIATIVE IN THE FIELD; IT FAILS TO PROVIDE STRONG LEADERSHIP IN THE FIELD AND EFFECTIVE COORDINATION BETWEEN CENTRAL OFFICE AND FIELD STATIONS; AND, FINALLY, IT MAKES LITTLE DIFFERENTIATION BETWEEN THE REQUIRED GEOGRAPHICAL DISPERSION OF SERVICE FUNCTIONS REQUIRING CLOSE CONTACTS WITH VETERANS AND THE DESIRABLE CONSOLIDATION OF FIELD OFFICES FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PURPOSES WHERE THERE IS NO NEED FOR EXTENDED GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE."

IN CONNECTION WITH THE LATTER POINT THE REPORT PROPOSED A SEPARATION OF FUNCTIONS NOW DONE IN THE 66 VA REGIONAL OFFICES IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.

IT RECOMMENDED CREATION OF 14 VETERANS SERVICE CENTERS TO HANDLE ALL ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS OF THE VETERANS SERVICE PROGRAM NOW SCATTERED IN THE 66 OFFICES AND REDUCTION OF THE OTHER 52 OFFICES TO STATIONS PRINCIPALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR INFORMATIONAL AND ADVISORY SERVICE.

IT SAID SUCH A CHANGE, TOGETHER WITH COMPLETE SEPARATION OF CLAIMS WORK FROM REGIONAL OFFICES AND ITS CONSOLIDATION IN 10 CENTERS, COULD RESULT IN AN ANNUAL SAVING OF $16,800,000.

GRAY AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE USED THE FIGURE 15 MILLION DOLLARS IN DISCUSSING HIS REJECTION OF THE RECOMMENDATION.

WHILE PROPOSING THE CHANGE IN REGIONAL OFFICES, THE REPORT SAID THE VA'S CONTACT SERVICE HAS "SUCCESSFULLY BROUGHT TOGETHER FOR THE VETERAN THE FIVE BASIC PROGRAMS ADMINISTERED BY VA IN THE FIELD. IT IS ONLY NATURAL THEREFORE THAT MOST VETERANS REGARD CONTACT SERVICE AS VIRTUALLY VA. IT IS THE BASIC JUSTIFICATION OF VA AS ONE INTEGRATED AGENCY.

1952

A146WX

"IT IS THEREFORE ESSENTIAL THAT THIS SERVICE BE PRESERVED AND STRENGTHENED AND GIVEN THE STATUS IT DESERVES AND REQUIRES TO FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY."

CONTACT SERVICE IS PROVIDED AT SOME 304 SEPARATE VA OFFICES SCATTERED OVER THE NATION, AS WELL AS AT REGIONAL AND SUB-REGIONAL OFFICES, HOSPITALS AND THE CENTRAL OFFICE HERE.

THE REPORT NOTES THAT UNDER THE REORGANIZATION PROPOSED--AND REJECTED BY GRAY--CONTACT OPERATIONS WOULD BECOME THE MAJOR FUNCTION OF 52 EXISTING REGIONAL OFFICES AND COMMENTS:

"IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT CONTACT REPRESENTATIVES BE AS WIDELY DISPERSED, GEOGRAPHICALLY, AS PRACTICABLE, TO PROVIDE MAXIMUM OPPORTUNITY FOR VETERANS TO HAVE PERSONAL CONTACT WITH THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION.

"IT ALSO IS ESSENTIAL THAT THESE CONTACT REPRESENTATIVES HAVE RATHER CLOSE SUPERVISION AND DIRECTION, SUCH AS THEY NOW RECEIVE, IN AND FROM REGIONAL OFFICES.

"IT IS NOT ESSENTIAL, HOWEVER, THAT ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS RELATED TO CONTACT OPERATIONS, SUCH AS BUDGETS, ACCOUNTS, RECORDS, PAYROLLS, PERSNNEL ACTIONS AND SIMILAR SERVICE FUNCTIONS, BE PERFORMED IN 70 LOCATIONS. IN FACT, THERE WILL BE CONSIDERABLE ECONOMY IN CENTRALIZING THESE ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS IN FEWER LOCATIONS."

THE REPORT ALSO NOTED "THERE IS A GROWING TENDENCY AMONG CONTACT REPRESENTATIVES TO 'SELL' BENEFITS AND SERVICES TO VETERANS." IT SAID IT SHOULD BE CLEARLY ESTABLISHED THAT CONTACT EMPLOYES ARE REPRESENTATIVES OF VA AND NOT OF VETERANS, AND THAT THEIR FUNCTION IS TO PROVIDE SERVICE TO VETERANS, NOT ACT AS THEIR PROTAGONISTS.

"CENTRALIZED CLASSIFICATION, SELECTION AND PLACEMENT, PROMOTION AND TRANSFER OF STAFF IN THE FIELD CHARACTERIZE THE PRESENT PLAN OF ORGANIZATION AND FORM THE CORNERSTONE OF ITS CONTROL OPERATIONS," THE REPORT SAYS.

PMS.

"TO BE EFFECTIVE, DECENTRALIZATION OF PERSONNEL ACTIONS WILL REQUIRE NOT ONLY EXPERIENCED AND WELL TRAINED ADMINISTRATION WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT BUT ALSO THE DEVELOPMENT OF UNDERSTANDING AND ACCEPTANCE ON THE PART OF EXECUTIVES AT CENTRAL OFFICE AND IN THE FIELD.

"THE PLAN OF OPERATION BEST SUITED TO THE PROPOSED ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE REQUIRES THAT PERSONNEL ACTIONS INITIATED AT ONE LEVEL OF THE ORGANIZATION BE REVIEWED AND APPROVED AT THE NEXT HIGHER LEVEL. X X

"THIS OF COURSE MEANS THAT MANY ACTIONS WHICH CENTRAL OFFICE EXECUTIVES NOW CONTROL AND APPROVE WILL NO LONGER BE WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THEIR PREROGATIVES."

GRAY POINTED OUT THAT HIS FINDINGS ARE IN SUBSTANTIAL AGREEMENT WITH THE REPORT "INSOFAR AS IT CONCERNS THE CONSOLIDATION OF ALL MEDICAL, HOSPITAL, AND RELATED ACTIVITIES UNDER THE DIRECT CONTROL OF THE CHIEF MEDICAL DIRECTOR" BUT HE DID NOT SAY HOW FAR DOWN THE LINE DECENTRALIZATION OF AUTHORITY WOULD GO.

HOWEVER, WOOLFORD SAID STRAIGHTENING OUT LINES OF AUTHORITY WILL INCLUDE SEPARATION OF FUNCTIONS AT VA CENTERS SO THAT HOSPITALS, HOMES AND REGIONAL OFFICES IN THEM WILL HAVE SEPARATE MANAGERS, AS THE REPORT SUGGESTED, INSTEAD OF EACH CENTER BEING UNDER ONE MANAGER, AS AT PRESENT.

A147WX

ON CLAIMS, THE REPORT SAID THEY ARE NOW ADJUDICATED AT 71 DOMESTIC LOCATIONS AND "ESSENTIAL CONTROL OF UNIFORMITY" IN TREATMENT "IS VERY DIFFICULT AND COSTLY TO ATTAIN." IT RECOMMENDED 10 CLAIMS CENTERS, WITH MORE FREQUENT CONTACT BETWEEN MANAGERS OF THE CENTERS AS A MEANS OF ENHANCING UNIFORMITY OF ADJUDICATION.

BUT, DESPITE ITS CRITICISM IN THE 1,300,000-WORD REPORT, BOOZ, ALLEN AND HAMILTON SAID:

"IN NO SINGLE PROGRAM X X HAS VA BEEN GUILTY OF BASIC DERELICTION OF ITS DUTY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO THE VETERAN UNDER THE TERMS OF THE (MORE THAN 300) LAWS IT ADMINISTERS X X X.

"CONSIDERING THE SIZE OF THE OPERATION, THE DIVERSE NATURE OF THE BENEFITS AND SERVICES ADMINISTERED, X X X VETERANS ADMINISTRATION IS PERFORMING AN EXCELLENT JOB."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 30. SENT NOV. 28).

RZ&EG1230AES

A77WX

GI LOANS (130)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 29-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MINIMUM PROPERTY REQUIREMENTS ARE NOW IN EFFECT ON ALL NEW CONSTRUCTION TO BE PURCHASED WITH AID OF VA GUARANTEED OR INSURED LOANS.

THE AGENCY SAID THAT, IN ORDER TO AVOID DUPLICATION AMONG FEDERAL AGENCIES, IT HAS ADOPTED THE APPLICABLE PORTIONS OF THE FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION'S MINIMUM PROPERTY REQUIREMENTS AND LAND PLANNING BULLETIN. IT SAID MOST BUILDERS ARE FAMILIAR WITH THEM.

VA SAID ITS ACTION WAS BASED ON THE KOREAN GI BILL WHICH DIRECTS THAT NEW CONSTRUCTION ON WHICH VA-GUARANTEED LOANS ARE SOUGHT MUST MEET OR EXCEED MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR PLANNING, CONSTRUCTION AND GENERAL ACCEPTABILITY IF CONSTRUCTED AFTER SEPT. 14, 1952.

THE PROVISION DOES NOT APPLY TO HOMES WHICH ARE COMPLETED AT LEAST A YEAR BEFORE THEY ARE PURCHASED WITH GI LOANS, THE VA ADDED.

THE AGENCY SAID IT HAD ENFORCED MINIMUM CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS SINCE 1950 BUT THAT ITS MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR LAND PLANNING AND GENERAL ACCEPTABILITY WERE NOT MANDATORY UNTIL PASSAGE OF THE KOREAN GI BILL.

SW291AES

1952

A30

PMS BUDGET (470)

U.N.

BY OSGOOD CARUTHERS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.29-(AP)-THE BIG POWERS WERE REPORTED TODAY SQUARING AWAY FOR A CLOSED DOOR STRUGGLE OVER A SUCCESSOR TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE--IF ONE CAN BE AGREED ON.

THE RUSSIANS ARE SAID TO BE ANXIOUS TO GET LIE--WHOSE EXTENDED TOUR OF DUTY THEY HAVE BITTERLY OPPOSED FOR TWO YEARS--OUT OF THE WAY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

THE WESTERN POWERS ARE NOT IN SUCH A HURRY, BUT THEY FEEL THE PROBLEM OF WHETHER TO ACCEPT LIE'S RESIGNATION MUST BE SETTLED EVENTUALLY. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID SECRET INFORMAL TALKS MAY COMMENCE EARLY NEXT WEEK.

LITTLE HAS BEEN DONE ABOUT THE PROBLEM SINCE LIE DRAMATICALLY TENDERED HIS RESIGNATION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOV. 10 UNDER GROWING PRESSURES OF SOVIET ENMITY ON ONE SIDE AND U.S. INVESTIGATIONS INTO ALLEGED REDS AMONG AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE U.N. STAFF ON THE OTHER.

LIE SAID HE WAS OFFERING TO STEP DOWN IN THE HOPE THAT HIS ACTION MIGHT HELP BRING PEACE TO KOREA. THE BULKY NORWEGIAN, WHO AS FIRST NAMED TO THE JOB IN FEBRUARY, 1946, INCURRED RUSSIAN OPPOSITION BY SUPPORTING THE U.N. ACTION IN KOREA. WHEN HIS FIVE-YEAR TERM EXPIRED IN NOVEMBER, 1950, THE BIG POWERS WERE UNABLE TO AGREE ON A SUCCESSOR AND THE VETO-FREE GENERAL ASSEMBLY EXTENDED LIE'S TERM A FURTHER THREE YEARS.

ALL DELEGATIONS HAVE BEEN SO ENGROSSED IN THE DEBATE AND BEHIND-THE-SCENES MANEUVERING OVER THE DEADLOCKED KOREAN ARMISTICE QUESTION THEY HAVE HAD LITTLE TIME FOR ANYTHING ELSE.

THAT PROBLEM WILL REACH ITS CLIMAX MONDAY WHEN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO VOTE ON AN INDIAN COMPROMISE PRISONER OF WAR RESOLUTION AFTER HEARING FINAL ARGUMENTS BY ITS AUTHOR, V.K.KRISHNA MENON. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ALREADY TURNED THUMBS DOWN ON THE PLAN.

SEVERAL NON-COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS APPEAR TO FAVOR KEEPING LIE AT THE HELM FOR ANOTHER YEAR RATHER THAN FACE A SHOW-DOWN NOW. LIE HAS NOT EXPRESSED DISFAVOR WITH THIS IDEA.

MANY DELEGATES ALREADY HAVE HELD PRELIMINARY HUDDLES TO PUSH VARIOUS FAVORITES, INCLUDING BRIG.GEN.CARLOS P.ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES, NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN, LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO AND LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, THE ASSEMBLY'S PRESENT PRESIDENT.

ALTHOUGH THE MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY QUIET, THEY ARE SAID TO WANT ONE OF THEIR COMMUNIST ALLIES--POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER STANISLAV SKRZESZEWSKI.

THE RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO BECOME MORE ACTIVE NOW THAT NATIONALIST CHINA ENDS ITS MONTH'S TERM AS CHAIRMAN OF THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL. FRANCE'S HENRI HOPPENOT TAKES THE CHAIR FOR DECEMBER.

1952

A31

IT IS UP TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DECIDE WHETHER OR NOT TO ACCEPT LIE'S RESIGNATION. BUT IT WILL NOT ACCEPT THE RESIGNATION UNTIL IT HAS BEEN TOLD THAT THE BIG FIVE--THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND CHINA--HAVE AGREED UNANIMOUSLY ON A SUCCESSOR.

A SUCCESSOR MUST BE APPROVED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY ALL FIVE BIG POWERS AND TWO OTHERS. THUS, ANY ONE OF THE BIG FIVE CAN VETO ANY CANDIDATE.

HOPPENOT IS SAID TO BE HOPING TO CALL AN EARLY MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL SOMETIME IN DECEMBER, DURING WHICH TIME THE QUESTION OF LIE'S RESIGNATION MAY COME UP ON THE FLOOR.

HA429AES

30.24- 7141

A73 (330)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, NOV. 30--NOTE DATE)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.30-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS REPORTED GLOOMILY TODAY THAT WESTERN EUROPE'S ECONOMY SLIPPED DOWNWARD DURING THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1952 AND WAS IN A DEFINITE STATE OF RECESSION.

CONDITIONS, A REPORT FROM THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE SAID, WERE WORSE THAN LAST SUMMER WHEN THE GROUP REPORTED SIGNS OF DEPRESSION.

BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, THE REPORT SAID, INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION APPEARED TO BE BOOMING BUT THE EXPERTS ADMITTED THEY WERE UNABLE TO GATHER ANY STATISTICS TO BACK UP THIS VIEW. MOREOVER, THEY SAID, THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS CONSUMPTION WAS ON THE INCREASE OR THAT LIFE WAS ANY EASIER FOR THE CITIZENS.

WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE WERE BEST OFF, THE REPORT SAID, BUT EVEN THESE COUNTRIES "WERE AFFECTED BY THE RECESSION." THIS WAS SHOWN BY A LOWER RATE OF INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION IN WEST GERMANY AND A FALL, FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR, FROM THE RATE IN THE FIRST QUARTER TO THE SECOND QUARTER IN FRANCE.

THE ECONOMIC BULLETIN FOR EUROPE, PUBLISHED THREE TIMES A YEAR, SAID MOST WESTERN COUNTRIES HAD BEEN FORCED TO CUT THEIR REARMAMENT PROGRAMS BECAUSE OF ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES.

THE CHIEF OF THESE WAS BALANCING THE DOLLARS THEY MUST SPEND AGAINST THOSE THEY EARN OR GET IN AID FROM THE U.S. OTHERS WERE BUDGETARY DIFFICULTIES AND INDUSTRIAL BOTTLENECKS. 1952

THE BULLETIN FOUND TWO FAVORABLE FACTORS:

1. COAL PRODUCTION HAS RISEN TO THE POINT WHERE IMPORTS FROM THE U.S., PAID FOR IN DOLLARS, CAN STOP SOON.
2. HARVESTS WERE GOOD AND IT WILL PROBABLY BE UNNECESSARY TO IMPORT FOODSTUFFS.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION DECLINED--ESPECIALLY IN BRITAIN WHERE THE RATE WAS FIVE PER CENT--BUT, THE REPORT SAID, "AT THE BEGINNING OF AUTUMN THERE WAS SOME RECOVERY OF RETAIL SALES, AND IN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE, IT IS REPORTED THAT STOCKS HAVE BEEN DEPLETED. IT MAY THUS BE THAT THE SLUMP HAS REACHED ROCK BOTTOM AND THAT PRODUCTION WILL BE STIMULATED BY NEW ORDERS. ON THE OTHER HAND, EXPORT SALES WILL PROBABLY REMAIN AT A REDUCED LEVEL AND THERE IS LITTLE HOPE THAT THE RECORD LEVELS OF PRODUCTION IN 1951 WILL BE REACHED AGAIN IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

THE REPORT SAID THE COST OF LIVING IN MOST COUNTRIES WAS RELATIVELY UNCHANGED AND THAT THERE WAS LITTLE RISE IN UNEMPLOYMENT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, NOV.30--MOVED NOV.29.)
SL847PES

A98 (Q)
(220)
U.N.-ECONOMIC
BY A.I.GOLDBERG
UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,NOV.29-(AP)-ARGENTINA, SUPPORTED BY THE UNDERDEVELOPED HAVE-NOT NATIONS, WON ADOPTION OF A RAW MATERIAL PRICE-FIXING STUDY PLAN IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ECONOMIC COMMITTEE TODAY. ITS OPPONENTS SAY THE PLAN WOULD BRING INCREASED STATE CONTROLS.

IT WAS THE FIRST BIG ECONOMIC VICTORY SCORED IN THE U.N. BY THE PERON GOVERNMENT. THE STRONG FINANCIAL COUNTRIES SAY IT IS A PAPER PLAN, UNREALISTIC BUT VALUABLE FOR PROPAGANDA BECAUSE IT WILL RESULT IN STUDIES, REPORTS AND BOOKLETS.

IN A BY-PRODUCT OF THE MEETING, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES VIOLENTLY ATTACKED EACH OTHER'S TRADE POLICIES.

ISADOR LUBIN, U.S. DELEGATE, VOICED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE U.N. THE CHARGE THAT RUSSIA HAD TAKEN MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS OUT OF THE AUSTRIAN ECONOMY FOR ITSELF AND ITS SATELLITES AND WAS BILKING THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE FURTHER BY SALES THROUGH RUSSIAN-OWNED STORES IN AUSTRIA. HE SAID IT REFLECTED RUSSIA'S TRADE THEORIES.

THE U.S., THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE SCANDINAVIA AND LOW COUNTRIES, GREECE, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN WERE INCLUDED AMONG THE OPPONENTS. ALL THE SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND MOST OF THE ORIENTAL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING INDIA, VOTED FOR THE ARGENTINE PLAN. THE SOVIET BLOC ABSTAINED, AS DID HAITI, ISRAEL, CHINA AND THAILAND. ICELAND, SYRIA, PANAMA, LEBANON, NICARAGUA AND YEMEN WERE ABSENT.

THE ARGENTINE PROPOSAL IS AN ATTEMPT TO WIPE OUT FLUCTUATIONS IN RAW MATERIALS PRICES. IT SEEKS TO KEEP THE PRICES STABLE IN RELATION TO THE PRICES OF THE FINISHED PRODUCTS THEY GO INTO.
MJ350PES

A160 (120)
U.N.-PALESTINE
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.29-(AP)-LEBANON INSISTED TODAY ISRAEL MUST ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLES OF UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS BEFORE THE ARABS WILL NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH THE JEWISH STATE FOR A FINAL PALESTINE SETTLEMENT.

FOUAD AMOUN PARTICULARLY STRESSED IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT ISRAEL MUST RECOGNIZE THE RIGHT OF SOME 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL. ALONG WITH THAT, AMOUN SAID ISRAEL SHOULD ACCEPT THE FRONTIERS SET UP BY THE U.N. PARTITION RESOLUTION. ISRAEL HAS BEEN HOLDING TO THE TERRITORY IT COMMANDED WHEN AN ARMISTICE WAS REACHED IN 1948.

AMOUN CRITICIZED THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION, MADE UP OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY. HE SAID THE COMMISSION HAD "FORGOTTEN" ABOUT THE REFUGEE AND TERRITORIAL PROBLEMS. HE SUGGESTED THE COMMISSION BE ENLARGED BY TWO NEW MEMBERS TO GIVE IT A "NEW SPIRIT." 1952

ISRAEL AND SYRIA POSTPONED SCHEDULED SPEECHES UNTIL MONDAY.
WW120PES

A10 (150)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD FATH
NEW YORK, NOV. 29-(AP)-JACQUES FATH, INTERNATIONALLY KNOWN WOMEN'S FASHION DESIGNER, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY AND WAS PROMPTLY HAULED OFF TO ELLIS ISLAND BY IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES.

BUT THEY DECIDED LATER TO RELEASE HIM, ON CONDITION HE REMAIN IN THE COUNTRY NO LONGER THAN 10 DAYS.

EDWARD J.SHAUGHNESSY, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE, SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE OF "SECURITY REASONS."

HE GAVE NO DETAILS.

AT FIRST, IMMIGRATION OFFICERS SAID FATH, DESIGNER OF CLOTHES FOR SOME OF THE WORLD'S MOST FASHION-CONSCIOUS WOMEN, WOULD BE HELD, PENDING AN INQUIRY MONDAY.

BUT LATER, SHAUGHNESSY ORDERED THE CONDITIONAL RELEASE.

HE SAID FATH HAD COME TO THIS COUNTRY THREE TIMES PREVIOUSLY ON CONDITION HE REMAIN ONLY 10 DAYS, BUT THIS TIME FAILED TO GET PERMISSION.

SHAUGHNESSY SAID HE WAS AT A LOSS TO EXPLAIN "MR.FATH'S NEGLIGENCE" IN THE MATTER.

LATER, AS HE ARRIVED IN MANHATTAN FROM THE ISLAND, FATH SAID HE WAS "NOT IN ANY DIFFICULTY" BUT DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAIL ABOUT QUESTIONS HE WAS ASKED BY IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES.

HE ATTRIBUTED HIS DETENTION TO A "MISTAKE," SAYING THAT "THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN PARIS FORGOT SOMETHING."

FATH SAID HE CAME HERE TO TALK WITH EDITORS ABOUT A BOOK HE IS PLANNING TO PUBLISH.

HE SAID THE BOOK WOULD BE "THE STORY OF MY LIFE," ADDING IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO HIS DETENTION AT ELLIS ISLAND:

"AND THIS WILL BE THE HEART OF IT."

1952

THE 40-YEAR-OLD FATH REGULARLY MAKES TRIPS TO THIS COUNTRY TO ARRANGE SHOWINGS AND SALES OF HIS FASHIONS WHICH ARE HANDLED BY SEVERAL MAJOR DEPARTMENT STORES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. HE HAS BEEN CREATING TWO DRESS "COLLECTIONS" A YEAR.

ML157PES

A139AQ

ALBUQUERQUE, NOV. 29 (AP)-EVANGELIST BILLY GRAHAM SAID TONIGHT THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS TEMPORARILY DENIED HIS REQUEST FOR PERMISSION TO VISIT KOREA IN DECEMBER.

GRAHAM SAID HE WILL GO TO KOREA SOMEHOW, "EVEN IF I HAVE TO GO AS A COMEDIAN," BUT HE ADDED HE WOULD PREACH THE GOSPEL NO MATTER HOW HE GETS THERE.

A FINAL DECISION IS EXPECTED TO BE REACHED AT A MEETING IN WASHINGTON MONDAY, HE SAID.

GRAHAM WINDS UP A MONTH-LONG CRUSADE IN ALBUQUERQUE TOMORROW.

EH1133PMSW

START NOV 30, 1952

30.24- 7143

A29FX (WAR, POWS, TANKER)
(230)
KOREAN WAR
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SEOUL, MONDAY, DEC. 1-(AP)-FIGHTING SPUTTERED ALONG THE FRIGID KOREAN BATTLEFRONT SUNDAY. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS PRESSED LGHTLY AGAINST SNIPER RIDGE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND PATROLS SWAPPED BLOWS.
THICK CLOUDS OVER NORTH KOREA FORCED FIFTH AIR FORCE SABRE JETS AND FIGHTING BOMBERS TO STAY HOME. ONLY WEATHER PLANES MANAGED TO GET ALOFT BEFORE NIGHTFALL.
THE MERCURY TOUCHED FREEZING ALONG MOST THE BATTLE LINE. THE WEATHERMAN PREDICTED LIGHT SNOW IN THE EASTERN MOUNTAINS.
IN SEOUL, WILLIAM MCMAHON, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER FOR AIR AND NAVY, DECLARED MILITARY LEADERS FROM GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, ON DOWN "ARE CONFIDENT THAT ANY FUTURE ENEMY OFFENSIVE CAN BE HELD."
HE SAID "A LARGE SCALE COMMUNIST ATTACK NOW WOULD INVOLVE UNACCEPTABL LOSSES TO THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND."
IN THE GROUND FIGHTING SUNDAY, CHINESE TROOPS JABBED AT PINPOINT HILL, THE HIGHEST POINT OF SNIPER RIDGE, BUT SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS HIT THE ATTACKERS WITH STINGING FIRE. THE REDS CALLED IT QUITS AT 2 A.M.
A SMALL RED FORCE PROBED ROCKY POINT, JUST EAST OF PINPOINT, BUT WERE SENT SCAMPERING BY ALLIED DEFENDERS.
AN ALLIED PATROL BUMPED INTO ABOUT 50 CHINESE AND TRADED SHOTS IN THRE ENGAGEMENTS NEAR JACKSON HEIGHTS, NORTH OF CHORWON, AND KILLED OR WOUNDED 16 REDS.
£1UVCMALLIED RAIDING PARTY FOUGHT 50 MINUTES WITH SOME 150 CHINESE ON THE WESTERN FRONT, SOUTH OF THE TRUCE SITE AT PANMUNJOM, BEFORE WITHDRAWING.
ON THE EASTERN FRONT GUNFIRE CRACKLED IN THE HEARTBREAK RIDGE SECTOR WHERE U.N. PATROLS SKIRMISHED WITH THE REDS IN CLASHES LASTING UP TO AN HOUR AND A HALF.
MH1117APS

AP31FX
(140)
MUNSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY, DEC. 1-(AP)-COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS ACCUSED THE U.N. COMMAND SUNDAY OF BOMBING ON NOV. 26 A NORTH KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR CAMP CONTAINING ALLIED PRISONERS.
IN A LETTER OF PROTEST THE REDS CHARGED FOUR CAMP BUILDINGS WERE DAMAGED, BUT DID NOT SAY WHETHER ANY U.N. PRISONERS WERE KILLED OR INJURED THEY ASSERTED THE RAID OCCURRED AT 3:40 A.M. AT CAMP NUMBER 11, BRANCH FOUR, KANGDONG, WHICH IS 70 MILES WEST OF WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST.
A COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER TOLD THE ALLIES "REPETITION OF SUCH INCIDENTS WILL RESULT IN SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES."
THE REDS ALSO ISSUED, BY LETTER, THEIR ROUTINE PROTEST OF ALLIED "PERSECUTION" OF WAR PRISONERS. THE LETTER PROTESTED THE INJURING OF 32 RED POWS ON KOJE ISLAND NOV. 25.
THE U.N. COMMAND PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THE COMMUNIST PRISONERS WERE SLIGHTLY INJURED IN TWO SEPARATE INCIDENTS AFTER THEY HAD ATTACKED U.N. PERSONNEL.
MH1123APS

AP1FX
SEOUL, NOV. 30-(AP)-ALEXANDRE (CQ) PARODI, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE, ARRIVED IN KOREA TODAY TO VISIT THE FRENCH BATTALION.
HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MAX HYMANS, PRESIDENT OF AIR FRANCE; ROGER CAROUR, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF MESSAGERIES MARITIMES STEAMSHIP LINE, AND PIERRE NIGAY AND JEAN BERTAUD, MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. PARODI'S PARTY ARRIVED IN TOKYO NOV. 26 ON AIR FRANCE'S INAUGURAL FLIGHT TO TOKYO.
HW108APS NM

B12KX
(220)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
SEOUL, MONDAY, DEC. 1-(AP)-WILLIAM MCMAHON, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER FOR AIR AND NAVY, SAID SUNDAY ALLIED MILITARY COMMANDERS WERE CONDIDENT ANY FUTURE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE IN KOREA "CAN BE HELD."
MCMAHON SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT EACH COMMUNIST ATTACK HAS RESULTED IN HEAVY ENEMY LOSSES--"FAR GREATER THAN THE CASUALTIES HE HAS BEEN ABLE TO INFLICT ON U.N. FORCES." THE STATEMENT ADDED:
"IT IS BELIEVED THAT A LARGE SCALE COMMUNIST ATTACK WOULD NOW INVOLVE UNACCEPTABLE LOSSES TO THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND."
"THE MILITARY COMMANDERS HERE, FROM GENERAL JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, DOWN, ARE CONFIDENT THAT ANY FUTURE ENEMY OFFENSIVE CAN BE HELD," MCMAHON SAID.
THE MINISTER DECLARED THE "WHOLE OF KOREA IS IDEAL FOR DEFENSIVE OPERATIONS AND THE ADVANTAGE ALWAYS WILL BE WITH THE DEFENDERS."
MCMAHON ARRIVED IN KOREA FRIDAY FOR A FIRST-HAND LOOK AT THE MILITARY SITUATION AND INSPECTION OF AUSTRALIAN FORCES. HE SAID HE FOUND THE AUSTRALIANS "IN REALLY GOOD CONDITION AND IN EXCELLENT SPIRITS."
AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, MCMAHON SAID RHEE "IS DETERMINED TO CONTINUE THE FIGHT FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF HIS NATION. THEY HAVE EARNED THE ASSISTANCE AND THE UNITED NATIONS HAS UNDERTAKEN TO GIVE IT. AUSTRALIA ALREADY HAS CONTRIBUTED AND WILL CONTINUE TO CONTRIBUTE."
HE ADDED MILITARY COOPERATION AMONG BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES HAS "NEVER BEEN SO COMPLETE AS IT IS HERE."
DJ409PCS

A25FX (BJT)
SEOUL DESCRIPTIVE (540)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: IN THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH AP CORRESPONDENT BILL SHINN, A KOREAN NATIONAL WITH A NOTABLE LIST OF BEATS TO HIS CREDIT, INCLUDING THE INCHON LANDING, DESCRIBES THE CITY GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER WILL VISIT ON HIS KOREAN TOUR. THE BATTERED RUINS WILL NOT SURPRISE THE GENERAL. HE HAS SEEN THE POVERTY AND THE MISERY BEFORE IN SHATTERED EUROPEAN CAPITALS.)
-0-
BY BILL SHINN
SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, DEC 1 (AP)-THIS BATTERED SHELL OF FORMER ORIENTAL SPLENDOR IS A CITY THAT REFUSED TO DIE.
TWICE CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS AND TWICE FREED BY THE ALLIES SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE ANCIENT CAPITAL OF KINGS HAS SUFFERED STAGGERING BLOWS.
ITS WAR-GUTTED BUILDINGS HAVE NOT BEEN REPAIRED. IN SOME CASES FALLEN BRICKS STILL LITTER THE STREETS.

YET SOME 800,000 KOREANS, SHABBILY DRESSED AND BADLY HOUSES, ARE MANAGING TO EKE OUT A HAND-TO-MOUTH EXISTENCE HERE. MORE THAN HALF ARE AGED FOLKS, YOUNG CHILDREN AND THEIR MOTHERS. THEY LIVE IN DREAD AND FEAR FOR THE APPROACHING BITTERNESS OF WINTER.

SEOUL IS A CITY WHERE FINE, BROAD BOULEVARDS LEAD TO A BURNED-OUT CAPITOL BUILDING, ONCE THE PRIDE OF THE REPUBLIC. MARKETS FLOURISH IN DANK, DIRTY ALLEYS AND LITTERED BACK STREETS.

LEGIONS OF CHILDREN TAG AFTER GI'S, SELLING PENCILS, MIRRORS OR RAZORS. THEY EVEN SERVE AS STREET HAWKERS FOR PROSTITUTES.

BLACK MARKETING IS BIG BUSINESS IN SEOUL. A SOLDIER WHO FINDS HIS SUPPLY OFFICER OUT OF CERTAIN EQUIPMENT, BE IT FLASHLIGHT, CLOTHING OR CANTEEN CUP, CAN BUY IT AT INFLATED PRICES ON THE STREET.

AMERICAN BEER SELLS IN SEOUL CAFES FOR ONE U.S. DOLLAR A CAN. FRONT LINE TROOPS WHO COME HERE FOR BRIEF RELAXATION MUST PAY THE PRICE OR GO THIRSTY.

AMERICAN CAMERAS, WRIST WATCHES AND OTHER LUXIRIES ARE IN SEOUL SHOPS BY THE THOUSANDS, EVEN THOUGH U.S. POST EXCHANGES SOMETIMES LACK SUCH ITEMS.

ENTRY OF CIVILIANS INTO SEOUL HAS LONG BEEN PROHIBITED UNLESS ON OFFICIAL BUSINESS. BUT HUNDREDS SNEAK INTO THE CITY AT NIGHT BY ANY ONE OF A DOZEN EASY ROUTES. REFUGEES HAVE SWOLLEN THE POPULATION ENORMOUSLY.

THE KOREAN MONETARY UNIT, THE WON, HAS SUFFERED A SEVERE INFLATION. THE LEGAL RATE OF EXCHANGE IS 6,000 WON FOR ONE DOLLAR. HOWEVER, THE POPULAR RATE IS 15,000 WON TO THE DOLLAR.

A26FX

BEFORE THE WAR 100 POUNDS OF RICE SOLD FOR ABOUT 6,000 WON. NOW THE SAME AMOUNT COSTS AROUND 90,000 WON -- 15 TIMES AS MUCH.

DESPITE THE PRICE, THE UNITED NATIONS CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND (UNCAC) IS DETERMINED THERE SHALL BE NO MASS STARVATION.

COL. HARRY L. MAYFIELD, SANTA MARIA, CALIF., WHO COMMANDS THE SEOUL TEAM OF UNCAC, HANDLES THE FOOD PROGRAM. HE NOTED THAT RICE PRODUCTION THIS YEAR IS 30 PER CENT HIGHER THAN IN PRE-WAR YEARS.

MAYOR KIM TAI SUN ESTIMATED THAT IN THE FIRST YEAR OF FIGHTING, 1,421 PERSONS STARVED TO DEATH IN SEOUL.

MORE THAN 800 FACTORIES WERE TOTALLY DESTROYED. ABOUT 214 FACTORIES ARE NOW OPERATING OUT OF 522 STILL STANDING. LACK OF CAPITAL HAS PREVENTED MANY PLANTS FROM BEING REPAIRED. HOWEVER A SMALL AMOUNT OF RUBBER, TEXTILES, MATCHES AND GLASS IS NOW BEING MANUFACTURED IN SEOUL.

MAYOR KIM ESTIMATED THE DAMAGE TO SEOUL IN THESE PERCENTAGES: POWER PLANTS, 45; WATER WORKS, 40; STREETS, 30; FACTORIES, 55; CIVILIAN HOMES, 30; PUBLIC BUILDINGS, 40; PRIVATE FARMS 11 PER CENT.

WITH U.N. ASSISTANCE THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA GOVERNMENT HAS RESTORED THE WATER WORKS AND POWER PLANTS TO ALMOST PRE-WAR LEVELS. ABOUT 60 PER CENT OF THE FACTORY DAMAGE HAS BEEN CLEANED UP.

SCHOOLS ARE TRYING TO MAKE A COMEBACK, ALTHOUGH MANY BOYS AND GIRLS ARE STUDYING IN BARRACKS. THEY LACK BOOKS AND PENCILS. ABOUT 60 PER CENT OF THE SCHOOL BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED.

THERE ARE 19 MAJOR HOSPITALS AND SIX OTHER INSTITUTIONS FIGHTING DISEASE, WITH THE UNCAC SUPPLYING MEDICINES.

JS1049APS NM AST

A62FX (IKE)

IKE-KOREA (160)

SEOUL, MONDAY, DEC. 1-(AP)-U.S. GUARDS WITH FIXED BAYONETS WERE HEAVILY INCREASED AT U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SUNDAY AS SECURITY PREPARATIONS FOR THE IMPENDING VISIT OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER NEARED COMPLETION.

SOUTH KOREAN POLICE AND ARMY INTRODUCED A NEW CHECKING SYSTEM AT THE FIRE-GUTTED CAPITOL BUILDING.

GUARDS WIELDING A MINE DETECTOR CHECKED EVERY PERSON ENTERING THE CAPITOL GROUNDS AND WENT OVER THE BATTLE-BLACKENED STRUCTURE ITSELF.

U.S. SECRET SERVICE MEN WERE REPORTED CHECKING SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS WITH SOUTH KOREAN POLICE AND THE EIGHTH ARMY PROVOST MARSHAL'S OFFICE.

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SAID PREPARATIONS TO WELCOME THE NEW U.S. PRESIDENT HAVE BEEN COMPLETED FROM CHUNCHON, NEAR THE FRONT LINES IN THE NORTH, TO THE ISLAND OF CHEJU IN THE SOUTH WHERE CHINESE PRISONERS OF WAR ARE HELD.

IN SEOUL THE CHANDDUK PALACE COMPOUND WAS DESIGNATED FOR THE ENTERTAINMENT OF EISENHOWER.

"WE ARE READY TO DO ANYTHING FOR GENERAL EISENHOWER AS LONG AS OUR PLAN WILL NOT CONFLICT WITH HIS WILL," A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID.

JS148PPS NM AST

A81FX

(300)

TOKYO, MONDAY, DEC 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL GOVERNMENT WAS UNDER HEAVY OPPOSITION FIRE TODAY FOR SURRENDERING JURISDICTION OF A BRITISH AND AN AUSTRALIAN SOLDIER HELD ON ROBBERY CHARGES. X.14

THE NIPPON TIMES SAID THE OPPOSITION--LED BY THE RIGHT-WING SOCIALISTS--CHARGED FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI "MEEKLY" TURNED OVER THE SOLDIERS TO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES.

THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PAPER SAID THE SOCIALIST GROUP VOTED SUNDAY TO PRESENT TO PARLIAMENT A MOTION OF CENSURE AGAINST OKAZAKI. IF SUCCESSFUL, THE PAPER SAID, THE ACTION MIGHT FORCE YOSHIDA'S CABINET TO RESIGN EN MASSE.

IT ADDED THE OPPOSITION IS PLANNING A NO-CONFIDENCE VOTE AGAINST THE YOSHIDA GOVERNMENT EARLY NEXT YEAR.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY QUOTED OPPOSITION LEADERS AS SAYING THE SURRENDER OF THE TWO SOLDIERS BY THE LIBERAL GOVERNMENT "VIRTUALLY ADMITTED CRIMINAL JURISDICTION BELONGS TO UNITED NATIONS."

JAPAN AND REPRESENTATIVES OF NATIONS WITH TROOPS STATIONED HERE HAVE BEEN SQUABBLING FOR MONTHS OVER WHO SHOULD TRY UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS WHO COMMIT CRIMES OFF THEIR BASES.

BY A SEPARATE AGREEMENT, THE U.S. RETAINED JURISDICTION OVER ITS PERSONNEL SUSPECTED OF CRIMES. OTHER NATIONS, PARTICULARLY THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, HAVE BEEN DEMANDING EQUAL TREATMENT.

THE TWO SOLDIERS--AND A THIRD AUSTRALIAN SOLDIER--ARE ACCUSED OF ROBBING A TOKYO TAXI DRIVER OF $7 AT KNIFE POINT, THEN LEADING JAPANESE POLICE ON A CHASE IN ANOTHER TAXI. THEY WERE ARRESTED NOV. 22.

SATURDAY, JAPANESE POLICE TURNED THEM OVER TO COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS WHO HOLD THE THIRD MAN, ON THE STIPULATION THAT THEY WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING BY THE JAPANESE.

KYODO SAID COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES ALSO AGREED TO TRY THE MEN HERE IN MILITARY COURT AND INFORM THE JAPANESE PROMPTLY OF THE VERDICT.

THE AGENCY SAID OPPOSITION PARTIES, LED BY THE RIGHTIST SOCIALISTS, CALLED THE GOVERNMENT ACTION "WEAK-KNEED."

MEANTIME, THE U.N. AND JAPAN STILL ARE NEGOTIATING THE JURISDICTION ISSUE.

JS255PPS

1952

A7FX

TOKYO, NOV.30-(AP)-THE MOTHER OF MARINE LT. ALLEN DULLES, NEPHEW OF SECRETARY OF STATE-DESIGNATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, IS FLYING TO JAPAN TO VISIT HER SON WHO IS SO CRITICALLY WOUNDED HE CAN NOT BE TOLD OF HER VISIT, THE NAVY REVEALED TONIGHT.

MRS. ALLEN DULLES, THE DIPLOMAT'S SISTER-IN-LAW, IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN TOKYO BY PLANE TOMORROW AT 1 P.M. (11 P.M., EST, SUNDAY). HER SON LIES CRITICALLY WOUNDED IN YOKUSAKA NAVY HOSPITAL NEAR HER WITH SHRAPNEL WOUNDS IN HIS HEAD AND RIGHT ARM. HE WAS WOUNDED IN A KOREAN ACTION.

"WE HAVE NOT TOLD HIM HIS MOTHER IS COMING BECAUSE HE IS NOT IN CONTACT WITH THIS WORLD," A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.

EB607APS NM

B9KX QUE IN WX FW

TOKYO,MONDAY,DEC.1-(AP)-MARINE LT. ALLEN DULLES' MOTHER WAS DUE HE TODAY AT 1 P.M. (11 P.M. EST, SUNDAY) TO VISIT HER SON, CRITICALLY WOUNDED IN KOREAN ACTION.

DULLES, NEPHEW OF SECRETARY OF STATE-DESIGNATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, IS IN YOKOSUKA NAVY HOSPITAL HERE WITH SHELL FRAGMENT WOUNDS IN THE HEAD AND RIGHT ARM.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE MARINE LIEUTENANT IS "NOT IN CONTACT WITH THIS WORLD," AND COULD NOT BE TOLD HIS MOTHER, MRS. ALLEN DULLES, WAS COMING. MRS. DULLES IS THE SISTER-IN-LAW OF THE DIPLOMAT. THE MARINE'S FATHER IS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY IN WASHINGTON.

DJ401PCS

B21KX QUE IN

1952

HONG KONG,MONDAY,DEC.1-(AP)-HONG KONG MARINE POLICE SAID TODAY THEY WERE KEEPING WATCH ON A SMALL PANAMANIAN-REGISTERED VESSEL IN THE BAY HERE WHICH RAISED STEAM SUNDAY WITHOUT THE OWNER'S PERMISSION.

NAMES OF THE SHIP AND OWNER WERE WITHHELD.

ON NOV. 14, THE PANAMANIAN SHIP ROSTRO, OWNED BY THE NORWEGIAN FIRM OF WALLEM AND COMPANY, LEFT HERE WITHOUT THE COMPANY'S PERMISSION AND SINCE HAS BEEN REPORTED IN COMMUNIST WATERS.

OWNERS OF THE UNNAMED VESSEL SAW SMOKE COMING FROM HER STACK YESTERDAY. MARINE POLICE WERE CALLED AND WATERFRONT SOURCES SAID THE FOREIG SKIPPER HAD BEEN THREATENED WITH JAIL IF HE ATTEMPTED TO LEAVE.

THE UNEXPLAINED ACTIVITY APPEARED TO BE LINKED WITH THE FACT THAT MANY SHIPS ARE IDLE IN HONG KONG DUE TO A SHIPPING CLUMP IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. SHIPS ARE IN DEMAND IN COMMUNIST CHINA FOR COASTAL TRADE.

DJ457P

A125

SINGAPORE, NOV. 30-(AP)-BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER LEFT YESTERDAY BY AIR FOR LONDON FOR HIS SECOND SHORT VISIT THERE. HE WILL CONFER WITH THE COLONIAL OFFICE AND MILITARY OFFICIALS.

SN813PES

A53

SOUTHAMPTON, ENG., NOV. 30-(AP)-THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE MIDDLESEX REGIMENT, FIRST ENGLISH UNIT TO SERVE IN KOREA UNDER THE U.N. FLAG, RETURNED HOME TODAY AFTER 3 1/2 YEARS' OVERSEAS DUTY. IT FOUGHT IN KOR FROM AUGUST, 1950, UNTIL MAY, 1951.

EF417PES

1952

A107

(320)

BY DON SCHWIND

LONDON, NOV. 30-(AP)-BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS, WHO AGREED IN THREE HOURS THAT TRADE BARRIERS SHOULD GO, SEEMED SHARPLY DIVIDED TODAY ON JUST HOW TO TURN THAT TRICK.

CANADA, THE COMMONWEALTH'S SOLE HARD CURRENCY PARTNER, CALLED FOR A QUICK END TO ECONOMIC RESTRICTIONS TO HELP RESTORE STABILITY AMONG THE NINE NATIONS.

THE PRIME MINISTERS, HERE FOR A TWO-WEEK ECONOMIC AND FINANCE CONFERENCE, START TALKING AGAIN TOMORROW MORNING.

SINCE FRIDAY, ACCORDING TO CONFERENCE SOURCES, CANADA HAS EMERGED AS THE STRONG SUPPORTER OF THE SCRAP-RESTRICTIONS-FAST APPROACH TO COMMONWEALTH PROBLEMS. WHILE THE BROAD VIEW THAT RESTRICTIONS SHOULD GO COMMANDS GENERAL ACCEPTANCE, CONFERENCE SOURCES INDICATED, THE TIME ELEMENT IS DIVIDING DELEGATES INTO TWO CAMPS.

AUSTRALIA, NOW ENJOYING A FLUSH OF TRADE PROSPERITY AFTER A LEAN PERIOD OF DEFICIT, SUPPORTS CANADA'S VIEW THAT SHORT-CUTS SHOULD BE FOUND TO FREER TRADE AND A POUND THAT CAN BE CONVERTED INTO ANY OTHER CURRENCY WITHOUT GOVERNMENT CONTROL. AUSTRALIA HAS ALREADY ANNOUNCED HER DECISION TO RELAX A NUMBER OF IMPORT CONTROLS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE ASIAN GROUP OF COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS, NOTABLY CEYLON AND PAKISTAN, VIEW THE CANADIAN APPROACH WITH A PASSIVE EYE. BOTH HAVE MOVED FROM TRADE PROSPERITY TO DEFICIT PHASES IN ABOUT A YEAR. PAKISTANI AND CEYLONESE LEADERS CLAIM TOO-RAPID ACHIEVEMENT OF A FREELY CONVERTIBLE POUND AND FREE TRADE WOULD INVOLVE RISKS THEY PREFER NOT TO FACE.

SINCE THE CONFERENCE IS SO FAR ONLY IN ITS PRELIMINARY, STOCK-TAKING PHASE, THE DELEGATES MERELY GOT THE BROAD OUTLINES OF CANADA'S POLICY FROM PREMIER LOUIS ST.LAURENT AT FRIDAY'S OPENING SESSION. FULLER DEVELOPMENT OF CANADA'S CONTROVERSIAL VIEW IS EXPECTED LATER IN THE CONFERENCE.

IT IS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT CANADA WANTS:

1. FREE CONVERTIBILITY OF CURRENCIES. THIS MEANS THAT DOLLARS AND POUNDS COULD BE FREELY SWAPPED, SOMETHING WHICH NOW CANNOT BE DONE.
2. REMOVAL OF IMPORT TRESTRICTIONS.
3. TARIFF REDUCTIONS.
4. DEVELOPMENT OF BRITISH COLONIAL RAW MATERIALS SOURCES.

1957

THE GROUNDWORK TO BE LAID FOR THESE MOVES INCLUDES, IN THE CANADIAN VIEW, MORE OUTPUT INCENTIVES, MORE MODERN PRODUCTION METHODS, AND THE REMOVAL OF VARYING DEGREES OF PROTECTION FROM SOME HIGHLY-PROTECTED INDUSTRIES, ESPECIALLY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

JM&SN719PES

A148

(110)

LONDON, NOV. 30--(AP)--THE OUSTER OF THE MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE LONDON PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA BECAUSE OF FORMER COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP WAS DISCLOSED TONIGHT WHEN FOUR ORCHESTRA MEMBERS RESIGNED IN PROTEST.

THOMAS RUSSELL, 50, A FORMER VIOLA PLAYER IN THE ORCHESTRA, BECAME CHAIRMAN AND MANAGING DIRECTOR IN 1945. HE WAS REELECTED FOUR DAYS

BEFORE LEAVING WITH A BRITISH DELEGATION FOR RED CHINA LAST AUG. 25. WHILE HE WAS AWAY THE DIRECTORS ASKED HIM BY LETTER TO RESIGN AND SUBSEQUENTLY VOTED 27 TO 22 TO RELIEVE HIM.

RUSSELL ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING HE WAS "ONE MORE VICTIM OF WITCH HUNTING." IN ADDITION, HE ISSUED A STATEMENT THROUGH HIS WIFE ACKNOWLEDGING HE WAS A COMMUNIST FOR 16 YEARS.

VP1004PES

A91

BOLZANO, ITALY, NOV. 30-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, NATO COMMANDER INSPECTED DEFENSES OF RESIA PASS ON THE AUSTRIAN-ITALIAN BORDER TODAY HE ALSO VISITED AN UNDERGROUND ELECTRIC PLANT AT NEARBY GLORENZA. HE IS TO VISIT BRENNER PASS TOMORROW.

UM621PES

A59 (280)
BY FRED CHEVAL

LUXEMBOURG, NOV.29-(AP)-THE EUROPEAN STEEL AND COAL COMMUNITY (SCHUMAN PLAN) COUNCIL OF MINISTERS MEETS HERE TOMORROW TO LEVY THE FIRST "EUROPEAN TAX" IN HISTORY.

MINISTERS FROM THE SIX PARTICIPATING NATIONS--FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG--ARE TO DECIDE HOW MUCH TO ASK THE COMMUNITY'S STEEL AND COAL PRODUCERS FOR FINANCING THIS FIRST ATTEMPT AT EUROPEAN ECONOMIC INTEGRATION.

THE SCHUMAN PLAN TREATY AUTHORIZES THE HIGH AUTHORITY OR EXECUTIVE BRANCH TO LEVY UP TO A MAXIMUM OF ONE PER CENT ON COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION. UNDER THE TREATY THIS FIRST INTERNATIONAL TAX WILL FINANCE THE COMMUNITY'S ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES, AND THUS HELP CREATE A COMMON MARKET IN STEEL AND COAL FOR PRODUCERS IN THE SIX COUNTRIES.

A COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING THIS QUESTION HAS PROPOSED, IT IS REPORTED, A TAX OF .6 TO .8 PER CENT OF GROSS REVENUES. WEST GERMANY, THE MOST IMPORTANT PRODUCER OF BOTH STEEL AND COAL, WOULD THUS BE EXPECTED TO PAY THE GREATEST SHARE OF COMMUNITY EXPENSES. A FRENCH ECONOMIC JOURNAL HAS ESTIMATED WEST GERMANY'S SHARE OF EXPENSES AT 40 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL. WHAT THE TOTAL WILL BE IS NOT YET KNOWN.

ANOTHER PROBLEM ON THE AGENDA IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO BE LEFT UNFINISH FOR ANOTHER SESSION--DISCUSSION OF THE TREATY'S TRUSTBUSTING PROVISIONS. THE SCHUMAN PLAN TREATY PROVIDES THAT THE HIGH AUTHORITY CAN DISBAND PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS IF THESE ARE FELT TO PROMOTE A CARTEL.

THE MINISTERS' SIMPLEST JOB WILL BE THE APPOINTMENT OF TWO OF THE COMMUNITY'S BODIES WHICH WILL ROUND OUT THE INTRICATE STRUCTURE. THESE ARE:

1. THE SEVEN-MAN INTERNATIONAL COURT, WHICH WILL HANDLE DISPUTES ARISING FROM THE TREATY AND ITS INTERPRETATION.

2. THE CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE REPRESENTING PRODUCERS, CONSUMERS AND WORKERS--PROBABLY 17 FROM EACH GROUP. THE HIGH AUTHORITY IS OBLIGATED BY THE TREATY TO CONSULT THIS BODY ON ALL IMPORTANT DECISIONS.

EF441PES

A139
--95--
THIRD LEAD SAAR
BY DON DOANE

SAARBRUECKEN, MONDAY, DEC. 1-(AP)-FRANCE WON A STRATEGIC VICTORY IN ITS LONG STRUGGLE WITH GERMANY FOR CONTROL OF THE SAAR AND ITS RICH COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES IN ELECTIONS SUNDAY.

COMPLETE OFFICIAL RETURNS FROM THE VOTING FOR A NEW PARLIAMENT SHOWED THE FRENCH-BACKED SAAR GOVERNMENT WHICH SUPPORTS ECONOMIC UNION WITH FRANCE WAS RETURNED TO OFFICE BY A CLEAR MAJORITY.

PRO-GERMAN PARTIES, BANNED FROM PUTTING UP CANDIDATES, PRODUCED A PROTEST VOTE OF 141,903 BLANK OR INVALID BALLOTS, WHICH THEY CLAIMED SHOWED NEARLY A THIRD OF THE SAAR SUPPORTS THE "GERMAN OPPOSITION."

PRIME MINISTER JOHANNES HOFFMANN OF THE RULING CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY (CVP). HOWEVER. CLAIMED A DECISIVE VICTORY.

THE COMPLETE OFFICIAL VOTE:
CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY, 239,383
SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, 141,855
COMMUNISTS, 41,346
DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S PARTY, 14,744

WITH THE 141,903 BLANK OR SPOILED BALLOTS, THE FIGURES SHOWED 579,231 OF THE 630,000 ELIGIBLE VOTERS WENT TO THE POLLS.

HOFFMANN'S CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY CAPTURED 55 PER CENT OF THE VALID VOTE, COMPARED TO 51.4 PER CENT AT THE LAST ELECTION IN 1947. THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS HELD ON TO SECOND PLACE WITH 33 PER CENT. THE COMMUNISTS, WHO HAD ESPOUSED THE PRO-GERMAN CAUSE, WON 9 PER CENT, COMPARED WITH 8.4 PER CENT FIVE YEARS AGO.

THE CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY PROBABLY WILL HAVE 29 OF THE 50 SEATS IN PARLIAMENT, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS 17 AND THE COMMUNISTS FOUR, ALTHOUGH THE PRECISE DIVISION UNDER PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION HAS NOT YET BEEN WORKED OUT.

HOFFMANN, IN A VICTORY STATEMENT, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT AIMS AT "EUROPEANIZING" THE SAAR. HE PREDICTED THAT FRANCE AND GERMANY SOON WILL RESUME THEIR TALKS SEEKING A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SAAR ISSUE. THESE TALKS WERE BROKEN OFF IN THE HEAT OF THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

IN PARIS A FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HAILED THE ELECTION AS A CLEAR VICTORY FOR THE IDEA OF A "EUROPEAN STATUS" FOR THE SAAR. HE POINTED OUT THAT ONLY 26 PER CENT OF THE VOTERS HAD "REFUSED TO GO ON RECORD IN FAVOR OF A EUROPEAN REGIME."

IT WAS A WEIRD ELECTION IN MANY RESPECTS. THE GERMAN BOYCOTT DRIVE MADE THE COUNTING OF THE INVALID BALLOTS ALMOST AS IMPORTANT AS THE TALLYING OF THE GOOD VOTES.

EVEN HOFFMANN'S BIG MARGIN LEFT ROOM FOR THE PRO-GERMANS TO CLAIM SUCCESS. WITHOUT ANY ORGANIZED PARTY OR A PLACE ON THE BALLOT, THEY ROLLED UP MORE THAN 100,000 BLANK VOTES OF PROTEST AND CLAIMED THAT THIS MADE THEM. RATHER THAN THE SOCIALIST, THE "SECOND LARGEST PARTY."

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ESTIMATED AT THE CLOSE OF THE POLLS THAT 90 PER CENT OF ALL ELIGIBLE VOTERS HAD CAST BALLOTS--A NORMAL TURNOUT.

THE HEAVY VOTE IN A CHILLING RAIN SHATTERED THE GERMAN CAMPAIGN CALLING FOR A BOYCOTT OF THE ELECTION.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAD CONDEMNED THE ELECTION AFTER PRO-GERMAN PARTIES HAD BEEN BARRED FROM THE BALLOTING, AND CALLED ON SAARLANDERS TO PROTEST BY STAYING AWAY FROM THE POLLS, OR BY CASTING BLANK BALLOTS.

HOFFMANN AND HIS PARTY ARE STRONG SUPPORTERS OF THE POSTWAR SEPARATION OF THE SAAR FROM GERMANY AND ITS ECONOMIC ANNEXATION TO FRANCE.

A VICTORY FOR HIS PARTY WOULD STRENGTHEN FRANCE'S POSITION IN ITS GENERATIONS-OLD STRUGGLE WITH GERMANY FOR CONTROL OF THE SAAR'S 900-SQUARE MILES OF VALUABLE COAL MINES AND STEEL MILLS.

THE VOTERS, WHOSE TINY BUT COAL-RICH BORDER STATE HAS BEEN A BONE OF CONTENTION BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY FOR GENERATIONS, WERE TORN ONCE AGAIN IN TODAY'S ELECTION BETWEEN THEIR POWERFUL NEIGHBORS.

30.24- 7149

30.24- 7147

WEST GERMANY, DEMANDING THE SAAR'S RETURN, ASKED THE SAARLANDERS TO BOYCOTT THE ELECTIONS IN PROTEST AGAINST THE PRESENT SAAR GOVERNMENT, WHICH SUPPORTS THE SAAR'S POSTWAR ECONOMIC ANNEXATION TO FRANCE.

FRANCE COUNTERED THE PRO-GERMAN DRIVE BY OFFERING THE SAAR NEW CONCESSIONS IN THEIR ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP.

BUT THE 630,000 SAARLANDERS ELIGIBLE TO VOTE HAD LITTLE OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES CLEARLY ON THIS ISSUE AT THE BALLOT BOX.

THEY COULD ONLY:

1. VOTE FOR ONE OF THREE PARTIEIS COMMITTED TO CONTINUING THE SAAR'S SEPARATION FROM GERMANY.
2. VOTE COMMUNIST.
3. OR SHOW THEIR PRO-GERMAN SENTIMENTS BY REFUSING TO VOTE OR BY CASTING BLANK BALLOTS.

THEY COULD NOT VOTE PRO-GERMAN, BECAUSE NO PRO-GERMAN PARTIES WERE PERMITTED.

CONSEQUENTLY, THE NUMBER OF NON-VOTERS AND BLANK BALLOTS WAS MORE IMPORTANT IN THE INTERNATIONAL STRUGGLE THAN THE VALID PARTY VOTE. A WIDESPREAD BOYCOTT WOULD AMOUNT TO A REPUDIATION OF THE FRENCH ATTACHMENT AND SHOW A STRONG DEMAND FOR RETURN TO GERMANY.

ELECTION DAY'S RAINY WEATHER FAVORED THE PRO-GERMAN BOYCOTT CAMPAIGN BY DISCOURAGING EARLY VOTERS.

GOVERNMENT FORCES BATTLED THE WEATHER WITH TRUCKS BEARING LOUD-SPEAKERS WHICH TOURED THE SMOKY, SODDEN STREETS PRODDING THE PEOPLE TO "DO YOUR DUTY AND VOTE."

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, ALWAYS A POWERFUL INFLUENCE IN THIS 65 PER CENT CATHOLIC REGION, AVOIDED A DIRECT STAND. BUT THE PRO-GERMANS CLAIMED SACTION OF THEIR BOYCOTT WHEN MANY CATHOLIC PRIESTS TOLD WORSHIPERS IN THIS MORNING'S SERMONS THEY WERE NOT MORALLY OBLIGATED TO VOTE.

THIS WAS THE ADVICE GIVEN PRIESTS BY THE BISHOP OF TRIER, GERMANY, WHOSE DIOCESE INCLUDES THE SAAR. EVANGELICAL PASTORS WHOSE CHURCH HEADQUARTERS ARE ALSO IN GERMANY GAVE THEIR CONGREGATIONS SIMILAR ADVICE.

THE VOTING WAS FOR A NEW PARLIAMENT OF 50 MEMBERS TO SUCCEED ONE ELECTED FIVE YEARS AGO.

THE GOVERNMENT HERE IS POLITICALLY AUTONOMOUS UNDER THE POSTWAR ARRANGEMENT WHICH ECONOMICALLY ATTACHED THE SAAR TO FRANCE. THE FRENCH WON SIMILAR ECONOMIC CONTROL OVER THE SAAR AFTER THE FIRST WORLD WAR, BUT IN A 1935 PLEBISCITE THE SAARLANDERS VOTED 10 TO ONE TO GO BACK TO GERMANY.

1952

A14

THE OLD SAAR GOVERNMENT ELECTED IN 1947 HAS BEEN CONTROLLED BY THE CHRISTIAN PEOPLES PARTY (CVP), HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER JOHANNES HOFFMANN.

AN OUTSPOKEN ADVOCATE OF FRENCH-SAAR UNION, HOFFMANN DREW THE HEAVIEST FIRE OF THE GERMAN PROPAGANDA BARRAGE. HIS PARTY WON 51.2 P CENT OF THE VOTES AND 28 PARLIAMENTARY SEATS IN 1947.

THE OTHER MAJOR PARTY, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS OF THE SAAR (SPS) LIKEWISE ACCEPT THE FRENCH-SAAR TIE. IT WON 32.8 PER CENT OF THE VOTES AND 17 PARLIAMENTARY SEATS IN 1947.

THE ONLY NEW PARTY ADMITTED, THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES PARTY (DVP), ACKNOWLEDGES "THE NECESSITY OF A FRANCO-SAAR ECONOMIC UNION."

THE COMMUNISTS ALONE ADVOCATED RETURN TO GERMANY. THEY SOUGHT VOTES WITH THE APPEAL: "GERMANS, VOTE COMMUNISM." THEY GOT 8.4 PER CENT OF THE VOTES AND ONE SEAT FIVE YEARS AGO.

G1230PES

A22

BERLIN BUDGET (270)

1952

BY TOM REEDY

BERLIN, NOV.30-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CAST A NEW PALL OVER EMBATTLED BERLIN WITH AN ALL-OUT DRIVE TO STOP INTERCITY SHOPPING.

AN ORDER BANNING SALES IN EAST BERLIN TO WEST BERLINERS HAS BEEN SUPPLEMENTED BY A POLICE CAMPAIGN TO CONFISCATE ANY WEST BERLIN GOODS THAT EAST GERMANS BRING BACK WITH THEM.

COMING JUST AS THE CHRISTMAS SHOPPING SEASON OPENED, THE DRIVE IS REACHING INTO THOUSANDS OF HOMES AND STRIKING AT THE LITTLE MAN ON THE STREET.

TO EMPHASIZE THAT THIS TIME THEY MEAN BUSINESS, THE EAST BERLIN COMMUNISTS ARRESTED SEVEN PERSONS YESTERDAY AND SENTENCED THEM TO JAIL TERMS RANGING FROM SIX TO EIGHT MONTHS. FIVE OF THEM WERE WEST BERLINERS WHO WANGLED EASTERN CREDENTIALS IN ORDER TO BUY IN THE SOVIET STATE STORES. AN EASTERN SALESGIRL AND A SOVIET ZONE MAN, CHARGED WITH HELPING THE WESTERNERS MAKE THE PURCHASES, DREW THE HEAVIEST PENALTY.

INTERCITY BUYING HAD BEEN COMMON IN BERLIN DESPITE REPRESSIVE COMMUNIST MEASURES. WESTERNERS SHOPPED FOR FOOD, KITCHEN UTENSILS AND OTHER SMALL ITEMS WHICH ARE CONSIDERABLY CHEAPER IN THE EAST. SOVIET SECTOR PEOPLE CAME TO THE WEST TO BUY QUALITY ITEMS SUCH AS GOOD SHOES AND CLOTHING.

TO ACCOMMODATE THE FLOW, WEST BERLIN HAS DOZENS OF MONEY EXCHANGES WHICH ISSUED MARKS AT THE RATE OF FOUR EAST TO ONE WEST, ON AN AVERAGE. THE CLAMP DOWN BY THE EAST HAS DISRUPTED THE EXCHANGES. EXCHANGERS ARE BEING HELD TO A MAXIMUM OF TEN MARKS AND A THRIVING BLACK MARKET HAS CREPT INTO BEING OVERNIGHT IN WHICH THE EAST MARK HAS SOARED TO EIGHT TO ONE WEST.

A YEAR AGO THE EAST ENCOURAGED SHOPPING IN ITS STATE STORES. INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE ABOUT FACE IS NECESSARY NOW BECAUSE THE SOVIET ZONE HAS RUN INTO EXTREME DIFFICULTY TURNING OUT CONSUMER GOODS. THE MINES, FACTORIES, MILLS AND SHOPS ARE UNABLE TO MEET ALL THEIR COMMITMENTS, WHICH INCLUDE GOODS FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SATELLITES, PLUS THE BUILDING OF THE NEW EASTERN ARMY.

UNABLE TO EXPLAIN THE SHORTAGES, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DECIDED TO RESTRICT SALES TO THEIR OWN PEOPLE IN AN EFFORT TO AVOID THE RECENT EMBARRASSMENT OF RAPIDLY DEPLETED STORE SHELVES.

ML126PES

A21

GERMAN BUDGET (270)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.30-(AP)-A NEW POLITICAL PARTY THAT WANTS TO STOP ALL GERMAN REARMAMENT AND MAKE A UNITED GERMANY NEUTRAL IN THE COLD WAR WAS FOUNDED HERE TODAY.

THE "ALL-GERMAN PEOPLE'S PARTY" (GESAMTDEUTSCHE VOLKSPARTEI) WAS FORMED BY GERMAN NEUTRALISTS AND PACIFISTS. THEY INCLUDE FORMER SUPPORTERS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WHO REBELLED AGAINST HIS PLANS TO BRING A REARMED WEST GERMANY INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE COMMUNITY.

1952

ITS LEADERS ARE:

DR.GUSTAVE HEINEMANN, FIRST INTERIOR MINISTER OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT UNTIL HE QUIT IN PROTEST AT THE CHANCELLOR'S POLICY. HE IS A PROMINENT LAY LEADER OF THE PROTESTANT CHURCH.

BUSTLING, SPINSTER MEMBER OF THE PARLIAMENT HELENE WESSEL, 54, LONG A PACIFIST IN THE OLD CENTER (CENTRUM) PARTY.

AND HANS BODENSTEINER, A 40-YEAR-OLD VETERAN OF THE BATTLE OF

STALINGRAD, WHO BOLTED FROM THE BAVARIAN SECTION OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

THE NEW PARTY, WHICH WILL RUN IN NEXT YEAR'S NATIONAL ELECTION, PUT FORWARD TODAY A PLATFORM BASED ON THE ASSERTION THAT BOTH THE WEST AND EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS ARE DEFYING THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE IN REARMING TO AID THE MILITARY AIMS OF THE RIVAL GREAT POWERS. IN OPPOSITION TO THIS, THE NEW PARTY ADVOCATED PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND NEUTRALITY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

IT CALLED ON THE RIVAL GERMAN GOVERNMENTS TO GET TOGETHER AT ONCE TO FORM AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT THAT WOULD BE LINKED NEITHER WITH RUSSIA NOR AMERICA. IT ALSO APPEALED TO THE WESTERN ALLIES AND RUSSIA TO TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

THE ARMING OF GERMANS AGAINST GERMANS IS ONLY STRENGTHENING THE IRON CURTAIN DIVIDING THE COUNTRY, THE PARTY SAID, AND IN THE PRESENT SITUATION NONE OF THE OCCUPYING POWERS DARES TO EVACUATE ITS TROOPS.

THE NEUTRALISTS URGED INSTEAD THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACEFUL RELATIONS BETWEEN GERMANY AND THE EAST AND WEST BLOCS ON THE BASIS OF MUTUAL NON-INTERVENTION. TO PREVENT UNARMED GERMANY BEING LEFT HELPLESS AND ISOLATED, SHE SHOULD BE GIVEN MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND HER LEGAL STATUS GUARANTEED IN A PEACE TREATY.

ML119PES

A76

(180)

BELSEN, GERMANY, NOV. 30-(AP)-A STONE OBELISK 80 FEET HIGH WAS DEDICATED TODAY ON THE SITE OF THE INFAMOUS BELSEN NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP WHERE MORE THAN 30,000 JEWS AND OTHERS WERE SLAUGHTERED DURING HITLER'S REGIME.

JEWISH, PROTESTANT AND CATHOLIC CLERGYMEN SAID PRAYERS AT THE MEMORIAL SERVICES.

PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS OF WEST GERMANY TOLD HIS COUNTRYMEN THAT THEY ALONE MUST "BEAR THE BURDEN OF GERMANY'S SHAME." HE DECLARED:

"GERMANS MUST RECOGNIZE THE FULL CRUELTY OF THE CRIMES WHICH WERE COMMITTED HERE BY GERMANS. HE WHO WANTS TO EXTENUATE OR BELITTLE THESE CRIMES WOULD BE SHAMELESS."

NAHUM GOLDMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE JEWISH WORLD CONGRESS, IN TURNING THE MEMORIAL SITE OVER TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE, SAID THEY SHOULD LOOK UPON IT AS A REMINDER AND WARNING.

"THE JEWISH PEOPLE," HE SAID, "CAN NEVER FORGET THOSE KILLED. THEY WILL LIVE FORTH IN THE HEARTS OF OUR CHILDREN AND GRANDCHILDREN."

GOLDMANN CAUTIONED AGAINST "UNHARNESSED NATIONALISM" AND SAID: "LET THIS MEMORIAL BE A WARNING TO ALL THOSE WHO LEND THEIR EARS TO THIS EVIL. WE LIVING MUST STAND TOGETHER JUST AS THOSE HERE BEFORE US STOOD TOGETHER IN DEATH."

A BRITISH BAND PLAYED A FUNERAL MARCH AS GERMANS, BRITONS, AMERICANS GREEKS, BELGIANS, DANES AND YUGOSLAVS LAID WREATHS AT THE BASE OF THE MEMORIAL.

UM537PESO

1952

A5.

BERLIN, NOV 30-(AP)-EAST GERMAN RAILWAY POLICE HAVE ADDED STRAW SHOES TO THEIR ARSENAL.

ANY SOVIET ZONE TRAIN RIDER CAUGHT WEARING SHOES PURCHASED IN WEST BERLIN LOSES THEM IMMEDIATELY. THOSE COMPLAINING ABOUT HAVING TO GO AROUND IN THEIR SOCKS ARE GIVEN A PAIR OF STRAW SHOES TO WEAR.

G1209PES

A27

ROMANIAN ELECTION (350)

BY DORIAN FALK

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.30-(AP)-ROMANIAN VOTERS ELECTED A NEW PARLIAMENT OF 423 DEPUTIES TODAY, ALL OF THEM MEMBERS OF THE ROMANIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY OR ITS FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

THE BALLOTING HAD BEEN DELAYED SIX MONTHS, APPARENTLY BECAUSE OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TROUBLES IN THAT SOVIET SATELLITE STATE, ONCE RUN BY ANA PAUKER.

1952

(WESTERN REPORTERS ARE BARRED FROM ROMANIA AND MOST NEWS ABOUT THE COUNTRY REACHES THE WEST BY WAY OF BUCHAREST RADIO, THE ROMANIAN PRESS SERVICE, OR BUCHAREST NEWS PAPERS, ALL GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED.)

EVIDENCE IN BUCHAREST NEWSPAPERS REACHING HERE IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP IN ROMANIA WAS WORRIED ABOUT POSSIBLE LOOPHOLES IN PREPARATION FOR THE USUAL AIRTIGHT BALLOT-BOX VICTORY FOR THE KREMLIN.

TWO THINGS SEEMED TO HAVE BEEN ON THE MINDS OF THE LEADERS:

1. THE INFLUENCE OF SUPPORTERS OF THE NATIONALIST, OLD GUARD COMMUNIST TRIO OF ANA PAUKER, VASILE LUCA AND TECHARI GEORGESCU, ALL OF WHOM WERE PURGED THIS YEAR FOR FAILING TO KNUCKLE UNDER COMPLETELY TO ORDERS FROM THE KREMLIN. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THE THREE WILL FIGURE IN ANOTHER BIG COMMUNIST PURGE TRIAL SOON, PERHAPS RESEMBLING THE RECENT ONE IN PRAGUE, WHERE 11 OF 14 FORMER COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE CONDEMNED TO DIE. ALL BUT THREE OF THE PRAGUE DEFENDANTS WERE JEWS. MRS.PAUKER, LONG ROMANIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, IS A JEW.

2. THE REMNANTS OF ANTI-COMMUNISM. NEWSPAPERS HAVE COMPLAINED THAT ANTI-COMMUNISTS SUCH AS FORMER INDUSTRIALISTS, MERCHANTS, LAND OWNERS, KULAKS (RICH PEASANTS) AND OTHERS HAD BEEN SNEAKING THEIR NAMES ON TH VOTING LISTS, ALTHOUGH THEY COULD BE SENT TO JAIL FOR DOING SO.

THE PAPERS SUGGEST THERE ARE HUNDREDS, PERHAPS THOUSANDS, OF FOLLOWERS OF THE PAUKER-LUCA-GEORGESCU CLIQUE IN POWER IN LOWER PARTY RANKS AND THE PRESENT LEADERSHIP IS NOT QUITE SURE HOW MUCH INFLUENCE THEY HAVE.

THOSE WESTERNERS WHOSE BUSINESS IT IS TO WATCH AND STUDY COMMUNIST DEVELOPMENTS, HOWEVER, BELIEVE THE SUMMER LONG PURGE BY PRIME MINISTER GHEORGE GHEORGIU-DEJ HAS ELIMINATED MOST OF THOSE WHO WOULD DARE SHOW REAL OPPOSITION. AND THE REGIME'S CONTROL OF THE ELECTION, AS IN ALL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, IS ABSOLUTE.

IN THE 1950 MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS, WHEN THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT 97.9 PER CENT OF THE VOTES CAST WERE FOR THE PEOPLE'S FRONT, SOME SEMBLANCE OF OPPOSITION CANDIDATES WAS PERMITTED. BUT THIS YEAR, EVERY CANDIDATE FOR THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HAD TO HAVE THE BACKING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE PARTY-RUN TRADE UNIONS, COOPERATIVES, YOUTH GROUPS OR OTHER SUCH ORGANIZATIONS.

THIS MEANS THAT WHEN ROMANIA GETS AROUND TO ANNOUNCING HOW TODAY'S ELECTION CAME OUT THEY WILL BROADCAST THE USUAL COMMUNIST VICTORY IN FIGURES RANGING FROM 90 TO 100 PER CENT.

EF159PES

1952

A121

MOSCOW, NOV. 30-(AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD MADE HIS RECENT REPORT TO CONGRESS ON U.S. FOREIGN AID TO INFLATE "WAR HYSTERIA IN ORDER TO JUSTIFY THE AGGRESSIVE PLUNDERING PROGRAM OF UNITED STATES MONOPOLISTS."

THE EDITORIAL IN THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER O THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ON THE U.S. PRESIDENT'S REPORT BORE THIS HEADLINE: "TRUMAN IS CALLING FOR CONTINUANCE OF AGGRESSION."

(THE PRESIDENT SUBMITTED A REPORT TO CONGRESS NOV. 18 ON U.S. MILITARY, ECONOMIC, AND TECHNICAL AID TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES. HE SAID AMERICAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE HAD FALLEN "CONSIDERABLY BEHIND" SCHEDULE BUT THAT U.S. ALLIES WERE MAKING "STEADY PROGRESS" TOWARD SECURITY FROM AGGRESSION.)

SN806PES

30.24- 7149

A50 (200)
BY JACK MACBETH
. WITH FRENCH UNION FORCES AT NA SAN, INDOCHINA, NOV.30-(AP)-FRENCH AIRCRAFT AGAIN TODAY HAMMERED AT COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FORCES SURROUNDING THIS KEY FORTRESS.
BELOW THEM THOUSANDS OF PUZZLED FRENCH-VIETNAMESE GROUND FORCES PREPARED FOR ANOTHER NIGHT OF WATCHFUL SUSPENSE. THE ENEMY'S TACTICS ALSO ARE CAUSING CONSIDERABLE HEAD-SCRATCHING AMONG SENIOR STAFF OFFICERS HERE.
A WEEK AGO ABOUT 1,000 VIETMINH LAUNCHED A SHORT BUT SHARP ATTACK ON ONE OF THE PERIMETER'S OUTPOSTS. THEY WERE REPELLED AFTER LOSING 30 DEAD AND WOUNDED. SINCE THEN THEY HAVE CONFINED THEIR ACTIVITIES TO PATROLLING AND PROBING.
BUT THE FRENCH HERE THINK THE VIETMINH WILL BEGIN AN ALL-OUT ATTACK AS SOON AS THEIR BUILDUP IS COMPLETED. THEY NOW HAVE AT LEAST 18,000 TROOPS IN PLACE SURROUNDING NA SAN, WHICH IS 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI IN THE THAI MOUNTAIN COUNTRY.
"WE THINK THEY ARE JUST ABOUT READY NOW AND THE NEXT FEW DAYS SHOULD BE VERY INTERESTING," ONE SENIOR OFFICER COMMENTED.
THE VIETMINH MUST BRING AMMUNITION OVERLAND BY A ROUGH TRAIL FROM CHINA. THIS CREATES AN AWKWARD LOGISTICAL PROBLEM. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO THROW EVERYTHING IN AT ONCE IN A TRY FOR A QUICK KNOCKOUT.
THE FRENCH ARE CONFIDENT BUT REALIZE THAT THE IMPENDING BATTLE PROBABLY WILL BE THE BIGGEST AND MOST IMPORTANT OF THE SIX-YEAR-OLD WAR.
MD/EF404PES

A10
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV 30-(AP)-OSCAR EWING, U.S. FEDERAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR, ANNOUNCED HERE TONIGHT HE INTENDS TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON BY JAN.15 TO ASSIST IN THE SMOOTH TURNOVER OF THE ADMINISTRATION TO HIS SUCCESSOR, MRS.OVETA CULP HOBBY OF TEXAS.
EWING, WHO SAID HE WAS HERE TO COMBAT WHAT HE CALLED COMMUNIST MISREPRESENTATION OF U.S. WELFARE PROGRAMS, WILL ATTEND CHILD WELFARE AND UNESCO SESSIONS IN BOMBAY AND THEN LEAD THE 70-MEMBER U.S. DELEGATION TO THE WORLD SOCIAL WORK CONFERENCE OPENING DEC.12 IN MADRAS
G1216PES

A8.
JERUSALEM, NOV 30-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY ALL ASPECTS OF LAST WEEK'S CZECH PURGE TRIAL WILL BE DEALT WITH THIS WEEK AT AN EXTRAORDINARY MEETING OF THE ISRAELI CABINET. ARYEH KUBOVY, ISRAELI MINISTER TO PRAGUE, HAS BEEN SUMMONED HOME TO BE PRESENT.
HE IS EXPECTED TO REPORT PARTICULARLY ON THE ANTI-JEWISH AND ANTI-ISRAELI ALLEGATIONS MADE DURING THE TRIAL, IN WHICH TWO ISRAELI NATIONAL TESTIFIED BY MAKING INCRIMINATING CONFESSIONS. ELEVEN OF THE 14 DEFENDANTS, ALL BUT THREE OF WHOM WERE JEWS, WERE CONDEMNED TO DEATH.
G1213PES

AP9
CARACAS, VENEZUELA, NOV 30-(AP)-GOV. IWATARO UCHIMA OF THE JAPANESE PREFECTURE OF KANAGAWA ARRIVED HERE TODAY ON A TOUR OF LATIN AMERICA. HE SAID HE CAME TO CONVEY PERSONAL THANKS TO THE NATIONS SUPPORTING JAPANESE ENTRY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID HE ALSO HAD TRADE TALKS SCHEDULED WITH APPROPRIATE OFFICIALS.
DA1055AES

A171 (230)
TORONTO, MONDAY, DEC. 1-(AP)-THE TORONTO GLOBE AND MAIL SAID TODAY THAT THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS MAINTAINING A TIGHT PATROL ON THE U.S.-CANADA BORDER AND THAT IN TWO CASES AMERICAN JET FIGHTERS HAD CROSSED INTO CANADA TO INVESTIGATE PRIVATE CANADIAN PLANES.
A DISPATCH IN THE PAPER FROM NORTH BAY SAID SOME CANADIAN AIRMEN WERE PERTURBED "THAT U.S. PLANES ARE DOING POLICE WORK INSIDE CANADA AND WOULD LIKE TO KNOW UNDER WHAT AUTHORITY THEY OPERATE."
"ONE EXPLANATION APPEARS TO BE THAT THE CANADIAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORT DOES NOT ADVISE U.S. AUTHORITIES OF THE FLIGHT PLANS OF AIRCRAFT OPERATING NEAR THE BORDER."
THE DISPATCH GAVE THIS VERSION OF THE TWO REPORTED BORDER CROSSINGS:
LANDS AND FOREST OFFICIALS SAID THAT WHEN EDDIE THOMAS, PILOT OF A DEPARTMENT PHOTOGRAPHIC PLANE, WAS PHOTOGRAPHING MANITOULIN ISLAND RECENTLY, TWO U.S. JETS SWEPT IN FROM LAKE HURON.
"APPARENTLY THE FORESTRY CRAFT HAD REGISTERED ON A U.S. RADAR SCREEN ON THE FAR SIDE OF THE LAKE. THE AMERICAN PLANES CAME DOWN ON BOTH SIDES OF THOMAS' PLANE, SLOWING THEIR HIGH-SPEED FIGHTERS BY LETTING DOWN FLAPS AND WHEELS. AFTER TAKING A LOOK AT THE DEPARTMENT PLANE, THEY FLEW BACK ACROSS THE LAKE."
RECENTLY A LEAVENS BROTHERS AIRCRAFT, CHARTERED FOR PHOTOGRAPHIC WORK ABOVE NIAGARA PENINSULA BY THE FORESTRY DEPARTMENT, WAS ORDERED INTO BUFFALO BY TWO U.S. JET FIGHTERS.
"THE CANADIAN PILOT REFUSED TO OBEY AND LANDED AT ST.CATHARINES. FROM THERE HE PHONED U.S. AUTHORITIES AT BUFFALO TO STATE HE WAS DOING LEGITIMATE WORK INSIDE CANADA."
SN112AES

A20WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, NOV. 30)
AMS BUDGET (360)
KOREA DEADLINE
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-LEWIS K.GOUGH, AMERICAN LEGION NATIONAL COMMANDER, SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVES THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD FIX A DEADLINE ON THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS, THEN PREPARE AN OFFENSIVE IF THE TERMS AREN'T ACCEPTED.
IN A RADIO INTERVIEW BY THE GANNETT NEWS SERVICE, GOUGH DECLARED:
"I BELIEVE WE SHOULD PRESENT THE COMMUNIST ENEMY WITH OUR MINIMUM TERMS OF AGREEMENT FOR AN HONORABLE TRUCE AND ESTABLISH A TERMINATION DATE FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS. IF THE REDS WILL NOT MAKE PEACE--IF THEY CONTINUE TO TALK IN TERMS OF DECEIT AND TREACHERY AND DOUBLE TALK AS THEY HAVE BEEN DOING--THEN WE SHOULD PREPARE TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE THAT WILL ACHIEVE VICTORY AND PEACE WITH HONOR AND PUNISHMENT FOR THE AGGRESSOR."
THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, SHOULD SEEK CONCURRENCE OF THE OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS IN THE PLAN. HE SAID HE IS CONFIDENT THAT, IF NECESSARY, THEY WILL ACCEPT THE PLAN. BUT HE ADDED:
"I HAVE ALWAYS BEEN A FIRM BELIEVER IN HAVING FRIENDS STAND UP TO BE COUNTED. YOU KNOW WHERE THEY STAND AND YOU KNOW WHERE YOU STAND. YOU MUST ALSO REMEMBER THAT THE UNITED STATES ORIGINALLY WENT INTO KOREA ON ITS OWN. I THINK WE SHOULD CONSIDER THE POSSIBILITY THAT EVENTUALLY WE MIGHT BE FORCED TO RESOLVE THAT CONFLICT ON OUR OWN. I DO NOT ADVOCATE THIS VIEW. I AM MERELY STATING THAT SUCH A SITUATION MAY ARISE IN THE FUTURE."
GOUGH SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE U.N. PRESENTLY HAS ENOUGH STRENGTH TO DEFEAT THE "LARGE AND CAPABLE" RED CHINESE ARMY, BUT THAT

"FORCES OF ALL THE FREE WORLD ASIATIC AND EUROPEAN NATIONS SHOULD BE BROUGHT IN."

WHILE ON A RECENT TRIP TO KOREA, GOUGH SAID, HE WAS TOLD BY HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT THERE IS A RESERVOIR OF 750,000 MEN WHO COULD BE TRAINED AND EQUIPPED TO FIGHT.

DID HE THINK THAT IF THE WAR WAS CARRIED INTO MANCHURIA IT WOULD INVOLVE RISK OF A STRUGGLE OF ATTRITION THERE OR A THIRD WORLD WAR?

"IT IS A CALCULATED RISK," HE REPLIED. "IT IS POSSIBLE, OF COURSE, THAT TO CARRY OUT THE RECOMMENDATIONS THAT I HAVE BEEN MAKING WOULD EXPAND THE WAR BUT IT IS NOT AS GREAT A RISK AS WE UNDERTOOK WHEN WE FIRST SENT OUR UNPREPARED FORCES INTO KOREA IN JUNE OF 1950 OR WHEN WE CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL. X X X

"SOME WILL SAY THE SOVIETS MAY BE BROUGHT INTO THE WAR. WELL THAT TOO IS A CALCULATED RISK. THE KREMLIN IS OPERATING ON A MILITARY TIMETABLE. THEY WILL ENTER THE WAR WHEN THEY FEEL THE TIME IS PROPITIOUS FOR THEM TO WIN. I DO NOT THINK THAT STALIN THINKS OR FEELS THAT THIS IS THE BEST TIME TO RISK HIS DYNASTY IN WAR."

LATER GOUGH APPEARED ON THE CBS-TV PROGRAM, "MAN OF THE WEEK," WHERE A PANEL PRESSED HIM FURTHER ON HIS VIEWS.

THE LEGIONNAIRE SAID HE WAS ADVOCATING THE PROGRAM PUT FORWARD BY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, OUSTED FAR EAST COMMANDER, TO BOMB ABOVE THE YALU RIVER IN RED CHINA, BLOCKADE THE ASIATIC MAINLAND AND INVADE SOUTHERN CHINA WITH GEN. CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS.

HE ALSO URGED USE OF ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS THE COMMANDERS IN THE FIELD DEEM ADVISABLE. A U.N. LANDING ABOVE THE 38THE PARALLEL WOULD BE PART OF THIS ATTACK, AND FURTHER EMPLOYMENT OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS.

GOUGH SAID THOUSANDS OF CHINESE ON THE MAINLAND WOULD FLOCK TO THE INVADING NATIONALISTS' SIDE IN WEEKS, AND THE NUMBER WOULD GROW TO MILLIONS IN MONTHS.

IF, HOWEVER, THE INVADERS GOT INTO DIFFICULTY, THEY WOULD HAVE TO "EXTRICATE" THEMSELVES, GOUGH ADDED, AS HE DID NOT ADVOCATE SENDING AMERICANS ONTO THE MAINLAND, OR HAVING AMERICANS BOMB MAINLAND BASES.

HE SAID HIGH OFFICERS AS WELL AS ENLISTED MEN HE TALKED WITH ON HIS TRIP FEEL "WE SHOULD GO AHEAD AND WIN THIS WAR."

KS&SN804PES

1952

A146WX

(240) BIBLES-LIMB

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, COL. BEN C. LIMB, URGED TONIGHT THAT THE U. S. OPPOSE ANY MOV TO PERMIT JAPANESE TROOPS TO FIGHT IN KOREA.

SAYING AMERICA HAD NEVER TAKEN A DEFINITE STAND ON THE PROPOSAL, LIMB DECLARED JAPANESE LEADERS WERE SEEKING TO SEND TROOPS INTO THE BATTLE. HE SAID JAPAN, NOW PERMITTED TO REARM, HAD AMBITIONS TO REGAIN CONTROL OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA, WHICH SHE LOST IN WORLD WAR II.

"LET THE JAPANESE DEFEND JAPAN AND THE KOREANS DEFEND KOREA," THE FORMER REPUBLIC OF KOREA FOREIGN MINISTER ASSERTED.

LIMB SPOKE BRIEFLY IN CONSTITUTION HALL AT CEREMONIES DEDICATING 100,000 COPIES OF A NEW TRANSLATION OF THE RUSSIAN BIBLE. PLANS HAVE BEEN MADE TO PRINT ONE MILLION OF THE BIBLES AND ATTEMPT TO SMUGGLE THEM INTO RUSSIA.

THE BIBLE WAS TRANSLATED INTO MODERN RUSSIAN SPELLING DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS BY PASTOR BASIL A. MALOF, FORMER LEADER OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH IN RUSSIA AND EXILED FOR THE LAST SEVERAL YEARS.

THE RUSSIAN BIBLE SOCIETY WHICH MALOF HEADS LAST WEEK PRESENTED TWO BIBLES TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY. ONE WAS FOR VISHINSKY HIMSELF, THE OTHER FOR SOVIET PREMIER JOSEF STALIN.

A COLORFUL PAGEANT, ATTENDED BY AN ESTIMATED 1,500 PERSONS, WAS HELI IN CONNECTION WITH TONIGHT'S DEDICATORY CEREMONY. MUSIC WAS PROVIDED BY A 156-MEMBER NEGRO CHOIR, GARBED IN WHITE AND GOLDEN ROBES.

MALOF'S BIBLES WERE STACKED IN BOXES AT THE FRONT OF THE STAGE. THE FLYLEAF OF EACH SMALL BIBLES URGED THE RUSSIAN WHO RECEIVES IT TO WRITE THE BIBLE SOCIETY.

THE BIBLE IS REPORTED TO BE THE FIRST PRINTING INTO MODERN RUSSIAN IN RECENT YEARS.

RZ959PESNM

1954

A111WX

UREY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-DR. HAROLD C. UREY, NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING ATOMIC SCIENTIST, SAID TONIGHT THAT UNITY BETWEEN AMERICA AND HER ALLIES IS MORE VITAL FOR WORLD PEACE THAN KEEPING AHEAD OF SOVIET ATOMIC PROGRESS.

THE ATOMIC MIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES, UREY SAID, HAS BEEN A MAJOR DETERRENT AGAINST RED AGGRESSION IN EUROPE AND THIS MUST BE CONTINUED.

INTERVIEWED ON NBC'S TELEVISION SHOW, "MEET THE PRESS," THE FAMED UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO SCIENTIST SAID IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF WESTERN EUROPE "THAT HAVE BEEN PRACTICING THE SAME SORT OF CIVIL LIBEVTIES FOR THEIR CITIZENS" BE ORGANIZED. UREY EXPLAINED:

"WHILE WE ARE THOROUGHLY DISORGANIZED AS BETWEEN OURSELVES AND OUR ALLIES, WHOM WE NEED VERY BADLY, THE OTHER SIDE OF THIS COLD WAR IS VERY THOROUGHLY ORGANIZED ALONG THEIR LINES--BY COMPULSION--BUT NEVERTHELESS ORGANIZED."

UREY SAID AMERICA MUST ASSUME THAT THE RUSSIANS NOW HAVE OR WILL HAVE SOON ALL HER ATOMIC SECRETS--EITHER BY THEIR OWN INGENUITY OR THROUGH LEAKS.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES ACTUALLY EXPLODED A HYDROGEN BOMB IN THE RECENT PACIFIC TEST, UREY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW.

"IT LOOKS LIKE THERE WERE SOME PRETTY BAD EXPLOSIONS OUT IN THE PACIFIC," HE ADDED.

UREY SAID IT CANNOT BE ASSUMED THAT THE UNITED STATES BY ITS SUPERIOR SOURCES OF ELECTRIC POWER AND URANIUM CAN KEEP AHEAD OF THE RUSSIANS IN TURNING OUT HYDROGEN BOMBS.

"THERE ARE MANY PROCESSES FOR MAKING URANIUM," HE SAID, "IT IS NOT NECESSARILY TRUE THAT WE HAVE FOUND THE MOST ECONOMIC ONE."

UREY URGED THAT AMERICA CONTINUE TO PRESS AHEAD WITH ATOMIC RESEARCH, DECLARING, "WE CAN'T GO FORWARD IN IGNORANCE."

"NONE OF US KNOW WHETHER WE CAN GET THE COST OF ATOMIC POWER DOWN TO THE COST WE CAN AFFORD BUT WE MUST CONTINUE TO TRY TO DO SO," UREY SAID.

HE PREDICTED THAT IF REAL EFFORTS ARE MADE A WAY SHOULD BE FOUND TO GET ATOMIC POWER INTO PRACTICAL USE WITHIN FIVE TO TEN YEARS.

RZ737PESNM

1952

A70WX

(200) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH) SAID TODAY MARSHALL PLAN AID "HASN'T ACCOMPLISHED WHAT WE SET OUT TO ACCOMPLISH" IN STRENGTHENING THE WORLD'S FREE NATIONS.

"I THINK CONGRESS WILL TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT THE WHOLE PROGRAM," HE SAID IN A RADIO DISCUSSION (NBC AMERICAN FORUM OF THE AIR) WITH PAUL VAN ZEELAND, MINISTER FROM BELGIUM.

WATKINS DECLINED TO PREDICT WHETHER FOREIGN AID SPENDING WOULD BE CUT, BUT HE SAID HE LOOKS FOR "A SURVEY OF OUR CAPACITY TO CONTINUE FURTHER ECONOMIC HELP AS WELL AS MILITARY HELP" AFTER CONGRESS MEETS IN JANUARY. HE ALSO SUGGESTED AN INVENTORY OF PROMISES MADE ABROAD BY THE OUTGOING DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION.

THE SENATOR SAID HE BELIEVES THE PLAN HAS BROUGHT WESTERN EUROPE'S

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BACK TO ITS PREWAR LEVEL OR ABOVE IT, BUT THAT IT HAS NOT BEEN SUCCESSFUL BECAUSE THE BENEFICIARY NATIONS "ARE STILL IN DIFFICULTIES" AND IN NEED OF OUTSIDE AID.

VAN ZEELAND, CONTENDING THAT THE MARSHALL PLAN HAS BEEN A SUCCESSFUL TEMPORARY MEASURE, SAID EUROPE STILL NEEDS U. S. HELP UNDER SOME LONG TERM PROGRAM WHICH SHOULD INCLUDE STEPS TO EXPAND MARKETS FOR EUROPEAN GOODS IN THIS COUNTRY.

"WE MUST THINK OF OTHER MEANS THAN GRANTS AND AID," THE BELGIAN OFFICIAL SAID.

WATKINS, A LONG-TIME ADVOCATE OF PROTECTIVE TARIFFS, SAID CONGRESS MUST CONSIDER THE PLIGHT OF AMERICAN INDUSTRIES COMPETING WITH LOWER-PRODUCTION COST NATIONS.

RZ520PESNM

B14WX QUEUE (150)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY NOV 30)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 30-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS HAS DONE "A VERY POOR JOB IN PALESTINE," DR.CHARLES MALIK, MINISTER FROM LEBANON, SAID TODAY.

"IT IS TRUE THERE IS NO FIGHTING AT PRESENT," HE SAID IN A CBS RADIO BROADCAST, "BUT I BELIEVE HISTORY WILL RECORD A GREAT ERROR. THE UNITED NATIONS WAS NOT IMPARTIAL IN THAT SITUATION."

HE CRITICISED WHAT HE CALLED FAILURE TO REACH THREE MAJOR OBJECTIVES --THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM, THE RESETTLEMENT OF ARAB REFUGEES AND THE TERRITORIAL DISPOSITION OF JERUSALEM.

"ON THE WHOLE I CAN NOT HONESTLY SAY THE U.N. HAS BEEN A VERY CONSTRUCTIVE FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST," MALIK SAID.

HE ACCUSED THE ZIONISTS OF AIMING AT MORE POWER IN THAT AREA AND OF HOLDING THE VIEW THAT THEY SHOULD "CIVILIZE AND LEAD AND HELP THAT PART OF THE WORLD IN THEIR OWN WAY."

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THERE IS A SOLUTION. . . WITH THE ARROGANCE AND AMBITION OF THE ZIONISTS," MALIK SAID.

HE DENIED THERE IS ANY PROSPECT THAT ANY ARAB NATION MAY RENEW WAR UPON ISRAEL, ASSERTING:

"WHAT THEY'RE AFRAID OF IS THAT ISRAEL ITSELF MIGHT RESUME THIS FIGHTING."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY NOV 30)

JK521PES

B13WX QUE

(120) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, NOV.30)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE 28-NATION INTERNATIONAL RAW MATERIALS CONFERENCE SAID TONIGHT IT HAS SCRAPPED ALL PLANS FOR ALLOCATING COBALT AMONG ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS BECAUSE OF IMPROVED WORLD SUPPLIES.

COBALT, USED MAINLY AS AN ALLOY, HAD BEEN UNDER ALLOCATION SINCE OCTOBER, 1951, WHEN THE CONFERENCE DECIDED WORLD PRODUCTION OF 2100 METRIC TONS PER QUARTER WAS 700 TONS SHORT OF DEMAND.

THE END OF COBALT ALLOCATION COMES SOME THREE MONTHS AFTER THE CONFERENCE DECIDED TO ABANDON PLANS FOR ALLOCATING ZINC BECAUSE OF A SIMILAR IMPROVEMENT IN WESTERN OUTPUT.

THE 14 COUNTRIES ON THE COMMITTEE ARE BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, CUBA, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, INDIA, ITALY, JAPAN, NORWAY, SWEDEN, SOUTH AFRICA, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P. M. EST SUNDAY NOV. 30)

SU&RZ515PES

A34NR

(160)

NEWARK,N.J.,NOV 30-(AP)-REP.ALVIN E.O'KONSKI (R-WIS) TODAY CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS AN ACCOMPLICE IN THE KATYN FOREST MASSACRE OF ABOUT 20,000 POLISH OFFICERS DURING WORLD WAR II.

"FOR 12 YEARS," HE SAID, "OUR GOVERNMENT POSSESSED THE FACTS AND REFUSED TO TELL THE PEOPLE WHAT IT KNEW ABOUT THE RUSSIAN MURDER OF 20,000 POLISH OFFICERS. THUS IT WAS AN ACCOMPLICE WITH RUSSIA IN THE CRIME."

UNDER CRIMINAL LAW, HE SAID, THE ACCOMPLICE AND THE PERPETRATOR ARE BOTH RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CRIME.

O'KONSKI, A MEMBER OF THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THAT IS INVESTIGATING THE TRAGEDY, MADE THE STATEMENTS AT A MEETING OF THE POLISH NATIONAL FUND OF NEW JERSEY.

THIS ORGANIZATION IS RAISING MONEY TO AID THE POLISH GOVERNMENT-IN-EXILE, WHICH HOPES TO FREE POLAND FROM COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

O'KONSKI CALLED FOR U.S.RECOGNITION OF THE GOVERNMENT-IN-EXILE AT LONDON AS THE TRUE REPRESENTATIVE OF POLAND, AND SAID POTENTIAL UNDERGROUND FORCES IN POLAND AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WOULD BE WORTH 100 TIMES MORE THAN NATO IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

TURNING TO KOREA, O'KONSKI SAID MASSACRE MENTALITY WAS DOMINATING COMMUNIST FORCES THERE ALSO.

"RUSSIA DOES NOT RETURN PRISONERS," HE SAID. "KOREA, TOO HAS HAD ITS KATYNS."

HE ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF NOT HAVING RETURNED FINNISH, POLISH, AND JAPANESE PRISONERS CAPTURED DURING THE WORLD WAR II.

POINTING AT THE AUDIENCE, AND REFERRING TO THE COST OF THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE KATYN MASSACRE, O'KONSKI SAID:

"WE ARE SPENDING YOUR MONEY, $100,000, TO FIND OUT WHAT WE KNEW 10 YEARS AGO."

Q1107PES NM

A82FX

(230)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV 30 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO TODAY MADE ITS MOST VIOLENT ATTACK TO DATE ON PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER, CALLING HIM A "BLOODY-MINDED WARMONGER" AND THE "BITTER FOE OF ASIAN PEOPLE."

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, DENOUNCED PARTICULARLY HIS CAMPAIGN STATEMENT OF ENLISTING "ASIANS TO FIGHT ASIANS," AND CALLED IT A "WICKED SCHEME."

PEIPING DECLARED THAT AMONG OTHER TASKS, EISENHOWER WAS GOING TO KOREA "TO PUT THE HEAT" ON SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TO ACCEPT JAPANESE AND CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

THE RED BROADCAST ASSERTED JAPANESE PUBLIC OPINION WOULD NOT PERMIT THE USE OF JAPANESE TROOPS IN KOREA. AND IT CLAIMED THAT THE "DANGER" OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS SURRENDERING TO THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS "IS FAR TOO GREAT" TO PERMIT THEIR USE.

ACTUALLY, EISENHOWER HAS DESCRIBED HIS TRIP TO KOREA AS A SURVEY WHICH MAY AID IN FINDING A MEANS TO AN HONORABLE PEACE. HE HAS MADE NO MENTION OF THE USE OF NATIONALIST OR JAPANESE TROOPS.

PEIPING WAS CONTEMPTUOUS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, CALLING IT "POORLY EQUIPPED, FILLED OUT WITH SOLDIERS PICKED UP OFF THE STREETS, LED BY OFFICERS COMPLETELY LACKING BATTLE EXPERIENCE, AND SUFFERING ONE CRUSHING DEFEAT AFTER ANOTHER," EVEN THOUGH IT HAS U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS.

THE REDS CLAIMED 38,000 SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE "ANNIHILATED" IN OCTOBER FIGHTING. COMMUNIST FIGURES ON ALLIED CASUALTIES USUALLY ARE GREATLY EXAGGERATED.

PEIPING ENDED WITH ITS USUAL PREDICTION OF OVERWHELMING DEFEAT FOR THE UNITED STATES.

JS300PPS NM

A73

U.N.-KOREA (260)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 30-(AP)-AN INDIAN SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT HIS DELEGATION HAS RECEIVED NO INDICATION THAT RED CHINA WILL RECONSIDER HER REJECTION OF AN INDIAN PLAN FOR A KOREAN TRUCE.

V.K.KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN DELEGATION DEPUTY LEADER WHO PUT OFF FOR 72 HOURS HIS FINAL STATEMENT, NOW PLANS TO SPEAK IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE MONDAY AFTERNOON.

WESTERN POWERS, WHO HAVE LINED UP BEHIND THE INDIAN COMPROMISE BECAUSE IT CONTAINS MACHINERY TO PROTECT WAR PRISONERS WHO REFUSE TO BE REPATRIATED TO COMMUNIST AREAS, HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR A VOTE ON THE PLAN.

THEY NOW HOPE THEY CAN GET THE VOTE BY LATE TOMORROW DESPITE THREATS BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY TO MAKE ANOTHER LONG SPEECH. HE HAS ATTEMPTED TO GET AN ASSORTMENT OF RUSSIAN PRINCIPLES INCORPORATED IN THE INDIAN PLAN TO NULLIFY THE WESTERN STAND. HE CALLE THE INDIAN PLAN AS IT STANDS "ROTTEN."

THE INDIAN SPOKESMAN SAID NO REVISIONS HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE INDIAN PROPOSALS SINCE THE ONES AGREED ON BY THE WEST LATE LAST WEEK. BUT SOME DELEGATES EXPRESSED FEARS THAT IN A LAST-MINUTE SWITCH MENON MIGHT AGREE TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC'S DEMAND FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE PROVISION TO MAKE THE RESOLUTION MORE ATTRACTIVE TO THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE INDIAN HOPES WERE PINNED ON EFFORTS OF THEIR GOVERNMENT IN NEW DELHI WHICH WAS TRYING THROUGH ITS AMBASSADOR IN PEIPING TO GET THE CHINESE TO CHANGE THEIR MINDS.

DESPITE THE CHINESE REJECTION OF THE PLAN IN ADVANCE OF THE VOTE -- RED CHINA'S CABLE TO THE U.N. SATURDAY DID NOT MENTION THE MENON PLAN BY NAME BUT FINALLY ENDORSED RUSSIA'S INSISTENCE THAT ALL WAR PRISONERS MUST BE SENT BACK -- WESTERN POWERS WANT TO GO AHEAD AND VOTE THE PLAN THROUGH TO KEEP THE RECORD CLEAR ON WHO IS BLOCKING AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

UM531PES

A33

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY NOV.30)

U.N.-REDS BUDGET (850)

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.30-(AP)-THREE WORLD-RENOWNED LAWYERS ADVISED U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TODAY THAT HE CAN AND SHOULD FIRE ANY U.N. STAFF EMPLOYE WHO IS AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE LEGAL PANEL ALSO ADVISED FIRING ANY EMPLOYE WHO INVOKES THE CONSTITUTIONAL GROUND THAT HE MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIMSELF FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER WHETHER HE WAS GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE OR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST THE U.S. AT ANY TIME, OR WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY AT THE TIME HE WAS QUESTIONED.

"IN OUR OPINION THERE IS NO IMMUNITY OR PRIVILEGE ENJOYED BY ANY MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS STAFF BEHIND WHICH HE COULD SHELTER IF BROUGHT TO ACCOUNT ON ANY CHARGE OF HIS TAKING PART IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA," THE OPINION READ.

THE LEGAL LANGUAGE OF THE 50-PAGE OPINION--MADE PUBLIC ON THE EVE O ANOTHER MCCARRAN SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING IN NEW YORK ON COMMUNISM IN THE U.N.--APPEARED TO LEAVE SOME LOOPHOLE FOR ONE-TIME COMMUNISTS. BUT THE LAWYERS TOLD LIE UNMISTAKABLY THAT IT WAS UP TO HIM TO INQUIRE INTO ANY CASE WHERE RESPONSIBLE CHARGES RAISED SUSPICIONS.

LIE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO HOTLY TOLD U.S. PROBERS HE WOULD NOT ACT ON WHAT HE TERMED "SMEARS." HOWEVER, HE HAS ALREADY FIRED SOME EMPLOYES AND SUSPENDED OTHERS BECAUSE OF EVASIVE ANSWERS.

THE JURIST PANEL NOTED THAT THE WHOLE U.S.-U.N.-EMPLOYE RED-TINGED RELATIONSHIP AFFECTED "ONLY A SMALL PROPORTION OF THE STAFF" OF 4,000.

THE LAWYERS WERE:

WILLIAM DE WITT MITCHELL, NEW YORK, WHO WAS U.S. SOLICITOR-GENERAL UNDER PRESIDENT COOLIDGE, AND U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL UNDER PRESIDENT HOOVER;

SIR EDWIN HERBERT, SENIOR PARTNER OF A LONDON LAW FIRM, CHAIRMAN AND DIRECTOR OF A NUMBER OF BRITISH COMPANIES, AND A WAR-TIME DIRECTOR OF POSTAL AND TELEGRAPH CENSORSHIP;

PAUL VELDEKENS, PRESIDENT OF THE BELGIAN SUPREME COURT DEFENSE LAWYERS--HIGHEST LEGAL POST IN BELGIUM--A SPECIALIST IN CIVIL LAW CONTRACTS, AND PROFESSOR OF LAW AT THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF LOUVAIN.

LIE APPOINTED THE PANEL EARLY THIS MONTH TO SURVEY THE WHOLE RELATIONSHIP OF THE U.N. AND ITS STAFF TO THE U.S. AS THE HOST COUNTRY FOR U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

HE CALLED FOR THEIR ADVICE AFTER HE WAS CRITICIZED FOR TELLING EMPLOYES THAT THEY MUST ANSWER ABOUT THEIR PRIVATE LIVES BUT NOT ABOUT THEIR U.N. ACTIVITIES WHEN FEDERAL GRAND JURIES OR SENATE SUBCOMMITTEES QUESTIONED THEM.

LIE ANNOUNCED HE DID NOT WANT ANY AMERICANS DISLOYAL TO THEIR COUNTRY ON THE STAFF OF THE U.N. BUT HE WAS NOT CLEAR ABOUT HIS POWERS TO FIRE EMPLOYES ON POLITICAL CHARGES. THERE WAS TALK EVEN THEN THAT HE MIGHT BE SUMMONED BEFORE THE GRAND JURY HIMSELF TO TESTIFY ABOUT HIS EMPLOYES. THE WHOLE QUESTION OF U.S.-U.N. RELATIONSHIPS HAD TO BE REVIEWED.

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ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF THE MONTH, LIE REFUSED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE GRAND JURY. THE PANEL UPHELD HIS REFUSAL.

THE LAWYER'S OPINION ALSO GAVE LIE WIDE LATITUDE IN ANY PURGE OF HIS STAFF.

"IN EXERCISING HIS RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SELECTION AND RETENTION OF STAFF, THE SECRETARY-GENERAL SHOULD REGARD IT AS OF THE FIRST IMPORTANCE TO REFRAIN FROM ENGAGING OR TO REMOVE FROM THE STAFF ANY PERSON WHOM HE HAS REASONABLE GROUNDS FOR BELIEVING TO BE ENGAGED OR TO HAVE BEEN ENGAGED OR TO BE LIKELY TO BE ENGAGED IN ANY ACTIVITIES REGARDED AS DISLOYAL BY THE HOST COUNTRY," ONE SECTION SAID. A SORT OF CONFIDENTIAL LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD TO AID LIE WAS SUGGESTED.

IN SOME CASES, THE LANGUAGE OF THE OPINION WAS SPECIFIC AS MEANING U.S. CITIZENS, IN OTHERS IT APPEARED TO REFER TO ANY U.N. EMPLOYE ON THE GROUNDS THAT HE IS A RESIDENT OF THE U.S. AND THEREFORE NOT ONLY SUBJECT TO BUT PROTECTED BY U.S. LAWS WHILE HE IS HERE.

ANY EMPLOYE CONVICTED OF SUBVERSION WOULD BE OUT, UNDER THE JURISTS' OPINION.

THIS IS THE LANGUAGE CONCERNING COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP:

"AS WE HAVE STATED ABOVE, A FINDING THAT AN OFFICER (STAFF MEMBER) IS AT THE PRESENT TIME AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U.S.A. IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS CONTINUED EMPLOYMENT BY THE U.N. IN THE HOST COUNTRY."

GENERAL TENOR OF THE OPINION WAS TO MOVE U.N. HIRING AND FIRING STAFF PRACTICE CLOSE TO THE STANDARDS SET BY THE NEW YORK STATE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM, WHICH ALSO FIRES TEACHERS WHO INVOKE CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS OF SELF-INCRIMINATION FOR REFUSAL TO TESTIFY.

SOME PASSAGES OF THE OPINION LACKED CLARIFICATION AND NONE WAS AVAILABLE AT THE U.N. TODAY.

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IT LEFT AN IMPRESSION, HOWEVER, THAT THE LAWYERS MEANT TO SAY THAT THE ONLY COMMUNISTS WHO COULD BE EMPLOYED AT HEADQUARTERS HERE WOULD BE THOSE HIRED UNDER STAFF QUOTAS OF THE NATIONS IN THE COMINFORM BLOC--RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, UKRAINE AND WHITE RUSSIA--AND OF ANTI-KREMLIN COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA. BRITISH, FRENCH OR OTHER COMMUNISTS COULD BE EXCLUDED ON THE GROUNDS THEIR REGIMES WERE NOT COMMUNIST.

THE OPINION ADVISED THE AMERICAN PUBLIC THAT IT WOULD HAVE TO PUT UP WITH A CERTAIN NUMBER OF COMMUNIST EMPLOYES IN THE U.N. "NOTWITHSTANDING THE FACT THAT SOME OF THEM MAY HAVE BELIEFS AND SENTIMENTS WHICH AN AMERICAN CITIZEN WOULD, WITH JUSTIFICATION, REGARD AS UN-AMERICAN."

BUT EMPLOYES OF THIS CATEGORY "MUST ACCEPT, IN OUR OPINION, THE OBLIGATIONS OF GUESTS AND REFRAIN FROM ACTIVITIES REGARDED AS SUBVERSIVE BY THE LAW OF THE HOST COUNTRY," THE OPINION SAID. IT MADE NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN AMERICANS AND U.N. EMPLOYES OF ANY OTHER NATIONALITY WHO WOULD BE CONVICTED OF EITHER ESPIONAGE OR SUBVERSION, HOWEVER. BOTH SHOULD BE FIRED, THE OPINION SAID.

AIDES SAID LIE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE REPORT UNTIL LATER IN THE WEEK.

HE HAD AN INFORMAL CONFERENCE WITH U.S. PROBERS ON THE WHOLE QUESTION LATE THIS MONTH AND HAS ANNOUNCED HE IS WILLING TO TALK OVER THE U.N. AND ITS STAFF POSITION WITH THE U.S.-ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

THE LAWYERS' OPINION UPHELD THE ADVICE OF LIE'S OWN CHIEF LEGAL COUNSEL, THE LATE A.H.FELLER, WHO ENDED HIS LIFE IN A DEATH PLUNGE NOV.13, WHEN THE RED HUNT WAS AT A PEAK IN THE U.N.

IT WAS FELLER WHO FIRST ADVISED LIE TO FIRE U.N. EMPLOYES REFUSING TO ANSWER GRAND JURY OR SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONERS ON SELF-INCRIMINATION GROUNDS. OVERWORK, INCLUDING MAPPING A COURSE FOR THE U.N. ON ITS COMMUNIST EMPLOYE PROBLEMS, WAS BLAMED FOR FELLER'S COLLAPSE.

THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE'S PRESSURES ON THE U.N. WERE ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN A FACTOR IN LIE'S ANNOUNCEMENT HE WOULD RESIGN AS SECRETARY-GENERAL. SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION ALSO HAD CHARGED THAT RED INFILTRATION IN THE U.N. WOULD SHOCK THE U.S. WHEN IT BECAME PUBLIC.

LIE HAS FIRED AT LEAST FOUR U.N. EMPLOYES DURING THE LAST SIX WEEKS AND SUSPENDED A DOZEN MORE "IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED NATIONS"--ALL LINKED WITH GRAND JURY AND MCCARRAN COMMITTEE PROBING.

THE THREE-LAWYER PANEL SAID THAT IF ANY EMPLOYE TESTIFIES IN SOME PROCEEDING THAT AT SOME TIME HE HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF AN ORGANIZATION DECLARED SUBVERSIVE, THE SECRETARY-GENERAL MUST LAUNCH AN INQUIRY.

THE FACT OF ONE-TIME MEMBERSHIP DOES NOT JUSTIFY DISMISSAL IN ITSELF, THE JURISTS SAID. "OUR REASON FOR MAKING THIS RECOMMENDATION IS THAT MEMBERSHIP OF SUCH AN ORGANIZATION MAY MEAN DIFFERENT THINGS IN DIFFERENT CASES," THEY ADDED.

IT LISTED SOME OF THESE AS:

"MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY MAY BE AN ESSENTIAL FEATURE IN THE LOYALTY TO HIS OWN STATE OF AN OFFICER EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED NATIONS X X X.

"AN OFFICER MAY HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST PARTY AT SOME TIME IN THE BELIEF THAT THAT COURSE WAS THE ONLY ONE OPEN TO HIM IF HE DESIRED TO TAKE PART IN SOME UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT AGAINST THE FASCIST OR NAZI TYRANNY.

"OR YET AGAIN, AN OFFICER MAY WELL HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE PAST AND GENUINELY RENOUNCED THE PARTY AS A RESULT OF HIS EXPERIENCES.

"THE ZEAL OF CONVERTS IS NOT A THING LIGHTLY TO BE THROWN AWAY, THOUGH THE SINCERITY OF CONVERSION MAY WELL BE THE SUBJECT OF ANXIOUS ENQUIRY."

THE JURISTS WARNED GOVERNMENT AGENCIES THAT IF THEY DID NOT GIVE INFORMATION TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO ACT ON AGAINST ANY EMPLOYE, THEN THEY SHOULD NOT QUESTION HIS DECISION AFTER HE HAS ACTED. BUT THEY MADE IT CLEAR THE SECRETARY-GENERAL HAD TO ACT ON WHATEVER INFORMATION HE COULD GET.

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THE JURISTS SAID CURRENT STAFF REGULATIONS ARE SUFFICIENT TO LET THE SECRETARY-GENERAL WEED OUT HIS STAFF ON THIS BASIS.

THE JURISTS ALSO STRONGLY CRITICIZED THE PASSPORT DIVISION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A SEPARATE DOCUMENT FOR REFUSING TO ISSUE PASSPORTS TO AMERICAN CITIZENS SO THEY COULD LEAVE THE COUNTRY ON U.N. MISSIONS. THEY SAY THERE WERE A NUMBER OF SUCH CASES BUT DO NOT LIST THEM. A U.N. OFFICIAL SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO SAY HOW MANY THERE WERE, WHO THEY WERE, OR WHEN THE PASSPORTS WERE REFUSED.

BUT THE REPORT ALSO NOTES THAT NEW U.S. PASSPORT REGULATIONS PROVIDE APPEALS SO THAT NEW AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE U.N. DO NOT APPEAR TO BE NECESSARY NOW.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY NOV.30)

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NOV 30, 1952